

Iowa State Bystander.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY BY THE BYSTANDER PUBLISHING COMPANY.

CHARLES S. RUFF, Editor; THOMAS S. RUFF, Associate Editor; JOSEPH H. SHEPARD, Manager.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE AFRO-AMERICAN PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION OF IOWA.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: One year, \$1.50; Six months, \$1.00; Three months, \$0.50.

Send money by postoffice order, money order, express or draft, to THE IOWA STATE BYSTANDER Publishing Company.

Communications must be written on one side of the paper only and be of interest to the public.

We will not return rejected manuscripts unless accompanied by postage stamps.

All entertainments, concerts, festivals, etc., for which an admission fee is charged, will be published at the rate of 5 cents per line for each insertion.

ONLY AFRO-AMERICAN REPUBLICAN PAPER IN IOWA.

CORRESPONDENTS AND AGENTS: ALBIA—U. S. JONES; BOONE—FRED ANTHONY.

BURLINGTON—WM. SHACKELFORD; DAVENPORT—MRS. R. RICHARDSON.

FORT DODGE—LUCY KENNETT; GALESBURG, ILL.—MISS MAY F. RUFF.

KEOSAUQUA—MR. DETWILER; KEOKUK—MRS. G. C. BANNISTER.

NEWTON—MISS JESSIE MOORE; OTTUMWA—W. S. PAGE.

OSKALOOSA—MISS LUCY BUCKNER; SIOUX CITY—MISS JOSEPHINE PROTEAU.

MT. PLEASANT—MISS MAUDE DORTCH; PEKAY—MRS. A. SAWFOOT.

The primaries were well attended. United States Judge Goff's decision is still a source of trouble in the state of South Carolina.

The first duty of every man is to buy a home. Let nothing stand in the way, only actual cases of charity.

A few young men should represent Des Moines in the Afro-American Protective association meeting in this city.

Negro society needs a higher standard in many ways. Think of the saint and the sinner, the prince and the pauper, the virtuous and the licentious being on an apparent social equality.

We wonder why the Negro Democratic editors never speak of the work of disfranchising Negroes in the south; also the hangings by mobs. They would make elegant campaign news.

The average Negro Democratic editor is generally affected with an eruption of views. These views are like lives in infants, which, we believe, are not dangerous unless they strike in, and are not at all contagious.

We desire to call the attention of the Negro delegates to the Polk county convention to the fact that several candidates names appeared in the columns of the IOWA STATE BYSTANDER.

They were free to ask black Republicans as well as white for their support. They believe that the Negroes constitute a valuable working force in the Republican column and therefore announced themselves in the columns of a paper that would reach their homes.

There were a very few candidates who thought they could be nominated without the Negro delegate vote. Wait and see. Look over the columns of BYSTANDERS and support one of them. They are all good men and true Republicans. By uniting and attending primaries we have accomplished much and continued work in the same direction will accomplish wonders never dreamed of. Work in season and out of season.

The Chicago women's club decided to admit members on the ground of character and intelligence. This is a just and reasonable basis and can not be complained of in the least. Character stands in the first place. It gives strength, courage, effectiveness and charm to intelligence. We often see intelligence unadorned by character and note its baleful influences. No society should admit a person who did not have these two qualities in a commendable degree.

Intelligence without character is arrogant, boastful and a disturbing element in any society, particularly of women. Members with only the one qualification will very often attempt to usurp the places of those who have both. Character and intelligence make men and women adorn the various places of life; make society agreeable and permanent; makes home a paradise; and make thousands of people most useful in life. When character and intelligence separate men and women retrograde and nations decay.

OUR ANNIVERSARY.

With this issue begin our second year's work. This is the anniversary of the only Negro state journal in Iowa. We are satisfied with the past, but our experience has fitted us for giving our people a much better paper in the future.

Not finished but begun. Miss Jennie Tolliver graduated from the East Side high school Thursday evening.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church.

OUR FRIENDS WRITE LETTERS

NEWTON NOTES. Special Correspondence to Iowa State Bystander.

Mrs. J. Miller is sick with stomach trouble.

Mrs. H. Waldron is much better. Fred Green rides a handsome new wheel.

Mrs. Lewis came Friday to make her parents a visit.

Mrs. J. Bell left on the morning train for Omaha, from where after a few days' visit with friends she will join her husband in Fremont, Neb.

Rev. J. A. Johns accompanied M. I. Gordon home to assist him with the quarterly meeting Sunday.

Miss Nellie Whitsett's report of the Sunday school convention was interesting, only she modestly omitted that she had been made secretary of the association for the coming year.

Mr. Mayes planned a lovely surprise on Mrs. Bell. About twenty were present. It was an evening of both enjoyment and regrets, since she would leave so soon.

All of Newton's people over here, she being a Newton girl.

CECILE RAIDS NOTES. Special Correspondence to Iowa State Bystander.

Last Sunday was re-opening day at the A. M. E. church.

Rev. G. H. Wade, is one of the happiest men in the Rapids over his success in remodeling and beautifying the interior of the church, which was one of the dimplest and most uninviting places of worship to be found.

But now, as to taste and ornamentation, it can not be excelled in the state.

The church is in an excellent spiritual and financial condition. There was about \$55 collected from forty-eight persons for the improvement of the church.

The A. M. E. church, under the leadership of the pastor, is progressing rapidly. They rendered excellent music Sabbath.

Mrs. Mattie Price is on the sick list. Rev. Wade goes to Muscatine Sunday to assist Rev. Boyd in his quarterly meeting, and thence to district conference and the Sunday school convention in Davenport.

The Ladies Industrial furnished the new pulpit chairs for the A. M. E. church. The ladies are doing grand work.

DAVENPORT ITEMS. Special Correspondence to Iowa State Bystander.

Mrs. L. McVeigh, of Birmingham, Alabama, is in the city.

Third Quarterly meeting of Bethel A. M. E. Church was held on last Sabbath. Rev. Boyd, of Muscatine, preached.

Mrs. L. Carroll and daughter Edna were called to Booneville, Mo. to attend a very sick mother.

The remains of Mr. G. Blackburn arrived in Rock Island from Chicago Sunday evening, accompanied by his wife and Mrs. E. Smith.

The deceased was a brother of Mrs. E. Hall and Mrs. Marshall of Rock Island. Interment was made at Chippinock-cemetery.

The annual sermon of Daughters of Tabors will be held at A. M. E. Church this Sunday in June.

Mr. and Mrs. Mitchell, of Kansas, are in the city and will make this their future home.

Mrs. L. Bright, M. A. M., will leave Monday evening as delegate to the Grand Court at Keokuk.

Mrs. N. Richardson, V. G. M. A. M., will accompany her.

Died—Tuesday evening, May 28, at the residence of her sister, Mrs. L. Saunders, Mrs. Nora Dillard Allen, after an illness of about eight weeks. The deceased was 17 years of age. She is survived by a husband, one sister and a brother of 14 years, all of this city.

SIoux CITY NEWS. Special Correspondence to Iowa State Bystander.

Last Sunday was a bad day for the church going people, though the rain was much needed.

James White, of Chicago, has united by letter to the A. M. E. church.

Miss Young, of Lawrence, Kansas, is in the city.

Those who were to compose the singing in part of the Memorial failed to do so. Why will we, for frivolous reasons, fail to keep our word?

The Mondomin hotel opened Monday last with a number of colored gentlemen from Chicago. May they add socially to the community.

John Matthews has embarked in the tinsorial business. We wish him success. The young ladies think him the most economical young man of the city.

With industry and economy he will surpass the spendthrift girls.

Jas. Washington has improved his present dwelling place by the addition of two more rooms. The grocery and confectionery department, conducted by his amiable wife, is a nice place of business.

The children of the Webster building are to have a special car to convey them to River Side the 6th inst. They anticipate the happiest time of any in the way of a picnic.

There will be an interesting entertainment given at Elche hall in the near future, the nature of which will be made known soon.

Rev. P. F. Matthews deserves to be assisted in this as other things in the right direction.

BURLINGTON BUDGET. Special Correspondence to Iowa State Bystander.

We have lost another citizen here, James Edmunds, who died at 12 o'clock a. m. Monday, June 3rd, of an attack of the stomach. He has been suffering for the past two weeks, and with this exception has never been sick before.

He will be buried Wednesday, June 5th. Funeral conducted by Rev. J. W. Brown, at Mt. Olive Baptist church, of which he was a member.

The entertainment given by Mrs. England last Tuesday evening was a grand success. The children participated grandly and the duets by Mr. and Mrs. Easley and Mrs. Scott were a treat to all.

The proceeds of the evening were \$10.45.

Mrs. Wm. Scott, soliciting agent for the Western College, located at Macon City, Mo. was in our city the fore part of last week.

Bishop Wayman's sermon last Thursday night was grand and was listened to by many. While here he was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Tigges.

Mrs. Ada White, who has been sick for some time, is convalescent.

KEOKUK.

Special Correspondence to Iowa State Bystander.

Last Thursday Geo. Kebo, Jr., got on a spree and went to the home of his father-in-law and raised quite a disturbance in trying to force his wife to return to her home with him.

Which place she had left on account of alleged ill treatment, and when the girl's father interfered Kebo shot at him. Kebo is now in jail.

Mrs. C. V. Holly, grand matron of the Ladies' Court, will be in the city on the 6th and will be the guest of Mrs. A. A. Bland, 1099 High street, for a few days.

Miss Mattie Owens is seriously ill at her home, Thirteenth and Morgan streets.

Quite a number of Keokuk people will take advantage of the excursion rates and visit Peoria Sunday.

Mrs. Henry Smith has been quite sick, but is convalescent.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Fields are beautifying their home, on Thirteenth between Morgan and High.

OSKALOOSA NOTES. Special Correspondence to Iowa State Bystander.

Mr. Riggold, of Montezuma, was in the city Monday.

Miss Mattie Smith is very sick. Her daughter, Mrs. Miller, of Muchaknock, is at her bedside.

Will Chism left Monday for his home in What Cheer.

The Old Folks' Concert will be given at A. M. E. Church Monday evening, June 11th. It promises to be a success.

There will be several scenes on the old plantation and plantation songs, led by Mrs. Eliza Warren.

Messrs. London and Cary were up from Muscatine Sunday.

L. B. Buckner is on the sick list.

The Y. P. S. C. E. held their first monthly meeting Sunday evening from 7 to 8 o'clock. It was one of interest.

It promises to be a great benefit to the young people of the society now has hanging on the wall the endeavor pledge, also pledge cards for members, and other literature.

David Jones and Miss Lizzie Ferrel, of Muchaknock, were married at the parlour Wednesday by Rev. S. B. Jones.

The Society of Busy Bees, organized by Mrs. S. B. Jones, will soon become a Junior Endeavor Society.

The A. M. E. Church held their rally last Sunday evening. The services were quite well attended, a number of visitors from Muchaknock being present.

Rev. Jones was assisted by Revs. Ferris of Mystic and Waldon of Carbonado.

The A. M. E. church will be visited by Miss Elizabeth K. Matthews, of the Des Moines Woman's club, who spoke very commendably of the Phillips Street church, New Orleans, La.

The other visitors were Miss Virgie Whitsett, of Newton, Iowa, recording secretary of Afro-American Protective Association; Mesdames G. H. Cleggert, J. T. Blagburn, of Washington, D. C.; and Mrs. W. H. Wilburn, of Peoria, Ill.

The circle adjourned to meet with Mrs. Denny, of Grand Ave. The club will celebrate Mrs. Stowe's 84th birthday anniversary June 14th at Greenwood Park. Program for June 14th: History, Mrs. Wilburn; Longfellow, Ten minutes spelling match, Captains, Mesdames Birney and Barton. Pro-nouncer, Mrs. Palmer; Oracle, Mesdames Gordon and Wilburn. There will be election of officers. All members are requested to be present.

BURNS CHAPEL M. E. CHURCH. The H. B. S. R. C. met at the residence of Mrs. W. H. Birney, 112 Center street with the president, Mrs. Berry in the chair. The program was abbreviated on account of the club being visited by Miss Elizabeth K. Matthews, of the Des Moines Woman's club, who spoke very commendably of the Phillips Street church, New Orleans, La.

The other visitors were Miss Virgie Whitsett, of Newton, Iowa, recording secretary of Afro-American Protective Association; Mesdames G. H. Cleggert, J. T. Blagburn, of Washington, D. C.; and Mrs. W. H. Wilburn, of Peoria, Ill.

The circle adjourned to meet with Mrs. Denny, of Grand Ave. The club will celebrate Mrs. Stowe's 84th birthday anniversary June 14th at Greenwood Park. Program for June 14th: History, Mrs. Wilburn; Longfellow, Ten minutes spelling match, Captains, Mesdames Birney and Barton. Pro-nouncer, Mrs. Palmer; Oracle, Mesdames Gordon and Wilburn. There will be election of officers. All members are requested to be present.

MUCHAKNOCK NEWS. Special Correspondence to Iowa State Bystander.

Work here is as usual, with better prospects for July and thereafter.

Mrs. Sam Wilson, who has brought to us a very serious condition, is improving rapidly.

The program for Decoration Day was a total failure on account of inclement weather.

The celebrated M. C. Band gave another open air concert Saturday night, which was received with appreciation. Prof. E. G. Goggins is instructor. The band is at present presenting to the public a better grade of music than ever before.

Miss Lucy Boyers and Hattie Rhodes have recently left our city to reside in Des Moines. Also George Willis and Albert Smith.

Mrs. Ned Robinson is still on the sick list.

Wm. Conason was a few days' visitor of our city last week, making C. R. Foster's his headquarters.

Wm. McMillan, captain of the "Big Ten" base ball team, immediately accepted the challenge from Evans for \$50 and deposited with J. H. Pickett the amount required, but when they got down to business they found Evans was on the bluff.

Times are somewhat dull here now. The girls are running about half the time and the boys have plenty of time to play ball and go fishing.

J. H. McDowell has opened up a new ice cream parlor in the Star store and is having all the boys.

R. F. Cooper, John Daniel, J. P. Sheffy and N. B. McDowell have ordered bicycles to practice on for the fourth of July, to run a race on the Muchaknock race track.

Mr. Conson, of Des Moines, was a visitor Decoration day with C. R. Foster and others.

Mrs. Martha Cary will leave very soon for Charlottesville, Virginia, to visit her friends.

John Baxter, the mayor of the town of Baxter, has gone to Peoria, Ill., on business.

The Misses Thomas left for home Thursday and left Mr. B. J. and C. E. in tears. Brace up, boys, for the good old republican times will come again.

The towns of Baxter is the only town in the state of Iowa that has all colored aldermen.

John Green has rented a house on Good Hope street and will move next week.

James Morman and wife have moved from Holler avenue up on Chickens street. Mr. Ned Robinson is out again after being down sick for nearly two months.

Mayor Baxter returned home Saturday from Peoria, Illinois.

Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Foster was called to the sick bed side of their sister, Mrs. W. J. Jones, Saturday night.

The locusts have returned from their seventeen year visit and have taken charge of woods in this vicinity.

The Union Valley Baptist Sunday school was largely attended Sunday and the general topic was on children's day and the Sunday school convention.

FALL OF RICHMOND.

THE EXCITEMENT IT CAUSED AT THE CAPITAL.

The City Was Ablaze with Enthusiasm and a General Holiday Was Observed—Much Music and Speechmaking for the Overjoyed People.

THE ARMY OF Grant had been enveloping Petersburg on March 28 and 29, and about 10 o'clock on the morning of April 3 word was received in Washington from President Lincoln at City Point that that city had been evacuated, and that our army was pushing into it, sweeping around it, and pursuing the flying squadrons of Lee, says a writer in the current number of one of the magazines. At a quarter to eleven in the forenoon came a despatch to the war department from Gen. Weitzel, dated at Richmond, announcing the fall of the confederate capital. It was not many minutes before the news spread like wildfire through Washington, and the intelligence, at first doubted, was speedily made positive by the circulation of thousands of newspaper "extras" containing the news in bulletins issued from the war department. In a moment of time the city was ablaze with an excitement the like of which was never seen before, and everybody who had a piece of bunting spread it to the breeze; and from one end of Pennsylvania avenue to the other the air seemed to burn with the bright hues of the flag. The sky was shaken by a grand salute of 800 guns, fired by order of the secretary of war—300 for Petersburg and 500 for Richmond. Almost by magic the streets were crowded with hosts of people, talking, laughing, hurrahing, and shouting in the fullness of their joy. Men embraced one another, "treated" one another, made up old quarrels, renewed old friendships, marched through the streets arm in arm, singing and chatting in that happy sort of abandon which characterizes people when under the influence of a great and universal happiness. The atmosphere was full of the intoxication of joy. The departments of the government and many stores and private offices were closed for the day, and hosts of hard-worked clerks had their full share of the general holiday. Bands of music, apparently without any special direction or formal call, paraded the streets, and boomed and blared from every public place, until the air was resonant with the expression of the popular jubilation in all the national airs, not forgetting "Dixie," which, it will be remembered, President Lincoln afterward declared to be among the spoils of war. The American habit of speech-making was never before so conspicuously exemplified. Wherever any man was found who could make a speech, or who thought he could make a speech, there a speech was made; and a great many who had never before made one found themselves thrust upon a crowd of enthusiastic sovereigns who demanded of them something by way of jubilant oratory. One of the best of these offhand addresses extorted by the enthusiastic crowds was that of Secretary Stanton, who was called upon at the war department by an eager multitude clamorous for more details and for a speech. The secretary then read Grant's despatch, announcing the capture of Richmond, and the fact that the city was on fire, upon which the secretary asked the crowd what they would reply to Grant. Some cried, "Let her burn!" others, "Burn it! burn it!" but one voice shouted, "Hold Richmond for the Northern mudsills!" which salley was received with considerable laughter. Mr. Stanton introduced to the crowd Willie Kettles, a bright Vermont boy about fourteen years old, an operator in the telegraph room of the War Office, who had been the fortunate recipient of the important despatch announcing the capture of Richmond. Of course the crowd wanted a speech from the lad, who, after he had held his tongue and bowed with modesty. The day of jubilee did not end with the day, but rejoicing and cheering were prolonged far into the night. Many illuminated their houses, and bands were still playing, and leading men and public officials were serenaded all over the city. There are always lots of people who drop their joys effectively in the flowing bowl, and Washington on April 3 was full of those. Thousands besieged the drinking saloons, champagne popped everywhere, and a more liquorish crowd was never seen in Washington than on that night. Many apply a dash of years of habitual sobriety seemed to think it a patriotic duty to "get full" on that eventful night, and not only so, but to advertise the fact of fullness as widely as possible. I saw one big, sedate Vermont, chief of an executive bureau, standing on the corner of F and Fourteenth Streets, with owl gravity giving away fifty-cent "shin-plasters" (fractional currency) to every colored person who came past him, brokenly saying with each gift, "Babylon has fallen!" On the night of April 4, in pursuance of a recommendation by the secretary of state, the city was illuminated. All the public buildings and a great proportion of private residences and business houses were alight with fireworks and illuminations of every description. The War Department was gorgeously decorated with a mass of flags, the windows were filled with lights, and a huge transparency of patriotic devices crowned the portico. The same was true of the Navy Department, the Winder building (occupied by the government), the White House, and the State and Treasury buildings. Secretary Seward was the author of a much-admired motto over the portico of the State Department, which read: "At home Union is order, and Union is peace. Abroad Union is strength, and strength is peace." Over another entrance of the building was: "Peace and good will to all nations, but no entangling alliances and no foreign intervention." The Treasury had over its chief entrance a huge transparency which was a tolerable imitation of a ten-dollar interest-bearing United States note, with a mammoth facsimile of Treasurer Spinkner's signature in all its unique ugliness. The Treasury motto was: "U. S. Greenbacks and U. S. Grant. Grant gives the greenbacks a metallic ring."

VENTILATION OF MILLS.

Some Important Factors Necessary to Successful Effort.

Attention has lately been called to the necessity, in arrangements for the ventilation of mills, of a careful study of the meteorology of the district—the extreme range of temperature and of relative humidity being important factors both in dry and wet seasons.

The maximum range on any day is important, also, to be known, and likewise the rate at which humidity in the air may vary in a working day, the fact being that there are scarcely two consecutive half hours in the day when the atmosphere is in the same condition; that is, it may be in a perfect state for spinning and weaving at one time, and four hours later may have only one-third of the necessary amount of moisture required for the purpose of manufacture. Again, the difference in the readings of two thermometers, wet and dry, is due to the rate of evaporation of water from muslin tied around one bulb; if the air is very dry, the evaporation is rapid and the cooling is proportionately great; if the air is moist, evaporation is retarded, and when the air is saturated, as during a fog, evaporation stops, and as there is no cooling effect on the wet bulb, both thermometers will read alike. It appears that some "humidifiers" that have done well in England have been failures in India. The mean differences of temperature of the air in India and in England is, roughly, 30 degrees F., so that, comparing the amount of water required to saturate air at 62 and at 92, at the higher temperature it takes just 2.65 times as much water for the purpose in India as in England.

EXPERIMENTS WITH RYMIE.

Amount of Weight Contained in a Ton of Its Stalks.

French experiments with ramie are now reported as showing that a ton of its stalks and leaves, when properly treated, will yield about twenty-five pounds of the chemically degummed fibre fit for spinning—about the same, in fact, as the result of experiments in this country. This quantity of fibre means the product of a ton after the fibre has only been cleaned upon the machine, but has likewise passed through the subsequent processes to fit it for spinning. It also appears that mere stripped bark costs for treatment about \$65 more than China grass, for ton, of the degummed fibre, without considering differences of quality in the same grade of ribbons. It is well known that a stalk of ramie either grows rapidly and rankly when there is an excess of moisture, or it is stunted and of slow growth when an opposite condition prevails. But where one of these conditions follows the other in the same instance, the fibre is adversely affected, for in the after processes to fit it for spinning, treatment necessary to reduce the hard or stunted growth to the condition of spinable fibre may wholly disintegrate the structure of the fibre in the softer or free-grown portion of the stalk, and great wastage and loss ensue.

FLOATING FACTS.

The Buddhist nuns in Burma have their heads completely shaved.

Bicycles may not be ridden in Danish cities, but they can be driven.

A Spanish paper in the Pyrenees regularly suspends publication in hot weather.

The population of the German empire is increasing at the rate of five millions a year.

Some of the largest ocean steamers can be converted into armed cruisers in thirty hours.

It is said that robbers are convicted by the police of the community in some parts of Japan.

At the Bombay Zoological Garden the skin of a serpent sixty-four feet in length is on exhibition.

Some of the little bronzed images of Chinese deities are supposed to have an antiquity of two thousand years before Christ.

A century ago there was not a mile of telegraph or telephone wire in existence, not a foot of railway, not a steamship.

Pearls worth fifty thousand dollars were in three years' time, during the last century taken from mussels in the River Tay.

A Parisian book collector has a library of seven hundred volumes, none of them being larger than one inch wide by two inches high.

# Iowa State Bystander

CHARLES S. RUFF, Editor.  
DES MOINES, IOWA

## THE GNOCHINEAL CROP.

Insect a Singular Little Creature with Curious Hostly Juices.

The cochineal insect is a fat, dark, spherical little creature, looking like a black currant, and with neither head, legs nor tail to the casual observer. In fact, he is so inanimate that anyone may squish him between finger and thumb without any qualms of conscience. He is nothing but a black currant, sure enough, though the bright carmine or lake excretion from his body, which serves him for blood and us for dye, is a better color than the juice of the currant. It was the cultivation of these pleasant little individuals which, more than a score of years ago, put not less than 40 per cent per annum upon investments into the pockets of the cultivators. Such prosperity was too good to last. The insect was not introduced into Tennessee until 1835, and for a time it could not be encouraged to propagate successfully. A priest and the honor of hisness are the discoverer of the right method of nurture, and to him it is due that from 1845 to 1865 an annual crop of from two to six million pounds of cochineal was produced. A cochineal plantation has a singular aspect. The larvae, being very delicate and rather thick-witted, have to be tied upon the cactus plant, which is to be their nursery and their nourishment at the same time. Thus one sees hundreds of the shoots of the prickly pear—the cactus in question—all bandaged with white linen. In this way the insects keep warm and dry during the winter and induced to adhere to the plant itself. When they are full grown they are ruthlessly swept from their prickly quarters, shaken or baked to death or dried in the sun. The shriveled corpses are then packed in bags and sold as ripe merchandise at about \$25 a hundredweight.

## SWISS WATCHES.

How Boys Are Instructed in the Methods of Manufacturing Timepieces.

The famous Swiss watch schools are said to be the most exacting institutions in the world. Their methods, which are doubtless the secret of their success, will be found very curious and interesting. In one of the most celebrated of these institutions in Geneva, for example, a boy must first of all be at least fourteen years of age to enter. After being admitted, the student is first introduced to a wood-turning lathe and put to work at turning handles. This exercise lasts for several weeks, according to the beginner's aptitude. This is followed by exercise in filing and shaping screwdrivers and small tools. In this way he learns to make for himself a fairly complete set of tools. He next undertakes to make a larger wooden pattern of a watch frame, perhaps a foot in diameter, and after learning how this frame is to be shaped, he is given a ready cut one of brass of the ordinary size, in which he is taught to drill holes for the wheels and screws. Throughout this instruction the master stands over the pupil directing him with the greatest care. The pupil is next taught to finish the frame, so that it will be ready to receive the wheels. He is then instructed to make fine tools and to become expert in handling them. This completes the instruction in the first room, and the young watchmaker next passes to the department where he is taught to fit the stemwinding parts and to do fine cutting and filing by hand. Later on he learns to make the more complex watches, which will strike the hour, minutes, etc., and the other delicate mechanisms for which the Swiss are famous.

## PRINCIPLES OF DYEING.

Interesting Observations Recently Set Forth by Dr. Knecht.

The textile organs give place to Dr. Knecht's observations on the philosophy and principles of dyeing, as recently set forth, emphasis being made on the well-known fact that various color solutions rise with a different speed and to a different height through the medium of inserted strips of filter paper, the difference being, in fact, so marked that a system of analysis has been built upon it. So, it is reasoned, a drop of aqueous solution spreads on a sheet of filter paper, forming a blotch surrounded by a colorless halo; the latter, surrounding a dot of magenta, being found to contain about half of the total hydrochloric acid present in the dyestuff, the fact of a chemical dissociation thus being evident. This dissociation, according to Dr. Knecht, is believed to be attributed to the chemical action of the cellulose, and in juxtaposition placed the well-known fact that solution of tannic acid and magenta be mixed without precipitation, while the tannin-mordanted cotton in the same bath will be at once charged with a color lake; further, as the phenomenon with the colorless halo does not take place with a colorless solution, concentrated aqueous color solutions, the water is supposed to act as a dissociating agent and mineral acid, but the presence of cellulose is required to upset the equilibrium that existed up to then.

## Give the Goose a Chance.

A good many workmen in different parts of the country, impatient at the delay in an increase of their wages, are threatening to strike. As a friend of the workmen in many times of their need, the World feels impelled to repeat the familiar laconic advice of Punch to those about to marry: "Don't." There are unmistakable indications that the industrial goose is getting ready to lay golden eggs for labor. To strike now may not kill the goose, but it might easily frighten her from her benign purpose. With wages rising on all sides, trade reviving and the wheels of industry humming again, it is inevitable that wages will advance in all lines where they are now too low. Competition—the demand for labor—will attend to that, with a little quiet and persistent effort by the labor unions. But to inject the element of uncertainty and fear into the industrial situation at this time by threatening to strike would be very bad policy. Be patient a little longer. Give the goose a chance.—New York World.

# SELECTED HAWKEYE MENTION

THE PELLA BANK INSOLVENT.

Later Developments Being to Light a Bad State of Affairs.

PELLA, June 6.—The First National bank is hopelessly insolvent. Excitement runs high, while hundreds of creditors swarm in the streets. The concern known as E. R. Cassatt & Co., or the time known as E. R., is alleged to have been instituted to deceive and rob the people by issuing paper which they supposed was issued by the bank, which read, "The Office of E. R. Cassatt & Co., and in this way he deprived the stockholders of a share by offering a better rate of interest. Thousands of dollars of this worthless paper has been placed in the hands of collectors. The resignation of Cashier J. H. Stuberach was not accepted, as his friends felt that while he was aware of the existing state of affairs, and had been used as a tool, but for fear of his own life he refused to speak. The whole affair is without question one of the rottenest in central Iowa. The latest report places the loss considerably above \$100,000. The bank will go into the hands of a receiver. Those in a position to know say it could not be worse. Senator Cassatt's condition is very favorable for recovery.

## MANUFACTURES.

The State Fair Association Will Offer Premiums.

DES MOINES, June 6.—A new deal has been secured in connection with the state fair, largely through the efforts of O. L. F. Brown, of the Des Moines Commercial Exchange. The fair association has decided to give liberal prizes to Iowa manufacturers on the product of their factories. It will be a grand thing for Iowa, and will serve to call the attention of people visiting the fair to the possibilities of manufacturing in this state. Persons interested in making exhibits can write to the secretary of the fair, at Des Moines. The highest premium offered is \$20. Among the articles for which premiums are offered are the best displays of buggies and carriages, boats, bicycles, typewriters, musical instruments, furniture, flour and mill products, clothing, factory made, starch, soaps, textile fabrics, paving and building brick, furnaces and heaters, glass, lithographing, stoves, well digging apparatus, newspapers, printing and binding, and scores of other articles.

## WENT FROM IOWA.

Principals in a San Francisco Murder.

CLINTON, June 5.—An investigation shows that ex-Senator L. W. Buck and Miss Nellie Harrington, the principals in the late San Francisco murder sensation, are both from Iowa. Both lived in Clinton up to 1878. Buck was a prominent business man and a member of the city council. The Harrington woman is remembered as connected with several robberies, among other crimes having robbed several county treasurers in northern Iowa counties. [Miss Harrington occupied a flat in San Francisco. Smoke was discovered coming from her rooms and an investigation discovered her murdered and outraged body in the room which had been fired. Ex-Senator Buck was known to have been a friend of the murdered woman and he was sent for. While driving to the police court he was thrown from his carriage and received injuries from which he died.]

## MULCT LAW.

New Complication Has Arisen at Clinton.

CLINTON, June 6.—A new complication has arisen here from an unlooked-for source. There were twenty-six pieces of property used for saloons on which the mulct tax was not paid. The county treasurer advertised the property for sale for the tax, and twice did he try to sell them, but no one would bid on them, although many of the properties were worth much more than the tax. It is now the intention of the county attorney to proceed against all delinquents and serve injunctions against them and begin suits against those who have not paid but have quit selling. Still the county is unable to get the tax.

## IOWA NATIONAL GUARD.

Grounds for Target Practice Secured Near Cedar Rapids.

CEDAR RAPIDS, June 5.—The adjutant general of Iowa has closed a ten year contract for a tract of land near Cedar Rapids for the use of the Iowa National Guard for target practice. The grounds will be 400 feet wide and 900 yards long, and are well adapted to the purpose for which they have been leased.

## FATALLY SCALDED.

Sad Accident to a Little Girl at Cedar Rapids.

CEDAR RAPIDS, June 6.—Minnie Gordon, 3-year-old daughter of Jefferson Gordon, fell backward into a tub of scalding hot water and received burns that will result fatally.

## ANARCHISTS ARRESTED.

Destroyed Property Out of Mere Spite.

CLINTON, June 4.—John Limbeck and Andrew Johnson were arrested and jailed for incendiarism. On being cross-questioned they confessed to setting fire to a large barn belonging to G. M. Davis, which was burned on the 18th. Their reason for the act was that Davis, who is the largest stockholder in the Lyons Lumber Co., refused to run his saw mill and give work to poor men.

## PRISON LABOR.

DES MOINES, June 5.—The executive council has been asked by the firms at Fort Madison employing convict labor to allow a reduction in the wage scale. Since 1874 three hundred prisoners have been employed, and at that time the wages per diem were 75 cents. In 1880 they were reduced to 48 cents and in 1885 raised to 50 cents. They are now 45 cents. The firms claim they cannot afford to pay that amount, as their products can only find a market in rural districts where no labor unions exist.

# FOR FREE SILVER.

Meeting of White Metal Men at Des Moines.

DES MOINES, June 6.—The state silver convention called by the Bimetallie League adopted resolutions favoring "the free and unlimited coinage of both silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1, without the aid or consent of any other nation on earth." Amos Steckel was chairman and addresses were made by Judge Cole, Senator Bolter, R. M. Briscoe, J. R. Sovereign, Rev. Dr. Bashor, Representative Tavior, Perry Engel, Fred White and Jas. B. Weaver.

DES MOINES, June 7.—The free silver democrats met at the Savery house. Resolutions were adopted favoring the free coinage of both gold and silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for action by other nations.

## IOWA MASONS.

Election of Officers for the Ensuing Year.

MARSHALLTOWN, June 7.—Election of officers of the Masonic Grand Lodge resulted as follows: Geo. W. Ball, of Iowa City, grand master; H. S. Blackburn, Des Moines, treasurer; Theo. S. Parvin, Cedar Rapids, grand secretary.

## ROBBED OF \$5,000.

Illinois Man Has His Pockets Picked on a Train.

CRESTON, June 6.—John Miller, from Aurora, Ill., a passenger on a Burlington train en route to Creston, was robbed of about \$5,000 and notes, near Albia. Officers have arrested the pickpockets at Albia.

## STRUCK BY A TRAIN.

L. Goodrich of Grinnell Crushed Beyond Recognition.

GRINNELL, June 5.—L. Goodrich and team were struck by No. 22, east bound Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific. He was crushed beyond recognition.

## CONDENSED ITEMS.

Natural gas has been discovered on the Stubbs farm, about a mile and a quarter north of Polk City.

Reduced rates on the certificate plan to Des Moines and return on all railroads on June 17, 18, 19, 23, 24 and 25.

George Stevens, who was shot at Council Bluffs by his step-son while attempting to kill his wife, has since died. The coroner's jury exonerated young Chapman.

Dr. H. C. Hunter, the well known physician, of Sioux City, has been arrested charged with the illegal use of the falls. Recently one of his circulars fell into the postmaster's hands, in which the doctor advertises his "Lying in" hospital and intimates that he will perform abortions, and offers liberal commissions for patients. The matter was placed in an inspector's hands, and a female detective employed who arranged with the doctor to perform a criminal operation upon her. She went to his office and as the doctor took out his instruments the inspector walked in and took him. He was bound over to the federal grand jury in \$2,000 bonds.

Des Moines dispatch: The supreme court has just decided the most important point in the mulct law. The case was appealed from the Polk county district court on a ruling made by Judge Spurrier that the filing of the petition of consent with the county auditor was not a judicial act; that the auditor had no right to pass on its validity. This decision was affirmed by the supreme court. This throws the burden of proof on the saloon and liquor men and they must do it with the poll books. It has been almost demonstrated that there were not enough genuine signatures on the petition to make it valid in Polk county. This decision will undoubtedly close every saloon in Polk county. It is not believed that the petition can, in any way, be proved valid and sufficient.

Pella dispatch: The failure of the First National bank has many sensational features. The bank's affairs are in bad shape and could not stand an approaching examination. E. R. Cassatt is president of the bank. He is well known in Iowa, having served as state senator, J. H. Stuberach, postmaster under Cleveland's first administration, has been cashier of the bank for some years. Recently he resigned, it is supposed because he discovered the true situation. Mr. Cassatt had been speculating to a considerable extent on the Chicago board of trade and had suffered heavy losses of late, one amounting to about \$14,000, the first of last week. For some time past he has been drinking heavily. Sunday morning Cassatt was discovered in the bank lying on a cot wet with blood which had oozed from three ugly gashes in his throat and from a slight wound in his right leg. He was still alive and under the influence of liquor, and despite the nature of the wounds, it is believed he will recover. Bank Examiner Howard is in charge of the bank.

For farm loans write to the Security Loan & Trust Co., Des Moines, Ia.

At Clinton recently a 7-year-old son and a 10-year-old daughter of William Nagle were drowned in the Mississippi river. They were playing on a log raft when the boy fell in. In trying to save her brother the girl also drowned.

While intoxicated recently, Geo. Stevens, of Council Bluffs, went to his home and after forcing the door, attempted to kill his wife. His young step-son went to his mother's rescue and fired two shots, both taking effect in Stevens's body. Stevens will die.

Mayor Olinger, of Dubuque, recently ordered a grand raid on all the nickle in the slot machines, and they were gobbled in by the wholesale, as nothing of the kind was expected.

George Heiss' career as a harness thief has been summarily checked. At Iowa City recently Judge Wade sentenced him to five years in the penitentiary at Anamosa, whether Sheriff Jones has taken him, Heiss is a Cedar Rapids man, but has been committing depredations in Johnson county for five years, farmers being his chief victims.

A Complete, Final and Satisfactory Answer Received From Spain.

WASHINGTON, June 5.—The state department has received from the United States minister at Madrid a complete and final answer from Spain to the demand of Secretary Gresham for a disavowal of firing on the merchant ship Alliance. The answer is most cordial in tone and expressive of a disavowal of the course of the commander of the Spanish gunboat. It is said to be entirely satisfactory to the government.

# THE WORLD IN GENERAL

TURKEY INVITES WAR.

Refuses to Adopt Proposed Reforms in Behalf of the Armenians.

CONSTANTINOPLE, June 5.—The Turkish government has asked permission to delay making a reply to the proposals of the powers looking to reforms in the administration of Armenia until after the Bairam festival, which commenced to-day. The representatives of the powers have declined to grant the request of the porte and insist upon having an immediate answer.

CONSTANTINOPLE, June 6.—The reply of the Turkish government to the notes of the representatives of Great Britain, France and Russia in regard to the proposed reforms in Armenia has been delivered to the envoys. The porte's answer is not satisfactory. The Turkish government does not agree to the principle of the control of the proposed reforms by the powers. After receiving the reply the envoys of the three powers held a meeting, at which they decided to refer the whole matter to their respective governments. The position is serious, as last week the British embassy informed the porte that Great Britain had resolved not to accept any modification of the propositions affecting reforms in Armenia, and the representatives of the other powers have made the same declaration to the porte. The reply of the Turkish government causes surprise, and it is thought that such an answer would not have been given without encouragement from some European power. But the presence of the British Mediterranean squadron, consisting of seventeen ships at Beirut, points to an agreement between Great Britain, France and Russia to force Turkey to comply with the demands of the powers. Consequently, interesting news may shortly be flashed from Beirut, Syria, where it is believed the British fleet will be called upon to support the demands of the three powers.

CONSTANTINOPLE, June 7.—There are signs of improvement in the Armenian controversy, and there is now hope that the sultan will accept the inevitable as gracefully as possible.

## ILLINOIS SILVERITES.

Want No Waiting for Action By Other Nations.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., June 6.—The democratic state silver convention adjourned after a session, in the course of which there was but little discussion. Resolutions were adopted declaring in favor of the use of both gold and silver as the standard money of the United States at the ratio of 16 to 1 "without waiting for the action of any other nation," also endorsing the action of the democratic state central committee in calling the convention, and instructing the committee to carry out the will of the convention by inaugurating a campaign of education and thoroughly organizing the democracy throughout the state on the lines laid down in the resolutions. The democratic members of congress and senators are also instructed to use all honorable means to carry out the principles enunciated.

## DIAZ MAY LOSE HIS SIGHT.

President of Mexico Said to Be Very Seriously Affected.

CITY OF MEXICO, June 5.—President Diaz is confined to his bed with a very serious inflammation of the eyes. Dr. Lopez, director of the medical college, has made an exhaustive examination of the cause, and reports the condition of the president as threatening serious consequences. He has been confined to his bed for several days, and his sight is greatly interfered with. No ministers or other official visitors have been received in three days, and there is apprehension among those fully acquainted with the gravity of the president's physical condition.

## CORBETT-FITZSIMMONS.

Arrangements Completed for the Fight at Dallas.

NEW YORK, June 5.—Arrangements have been completed for bringing about a fight between Corbett and Fitzsimmons at Dallas, Texas, October 2, under the auspices of the Florida Athletic Club, which has posted \$5,000 as a guarantee and \$2,000 for training expenses.

Schrag's \$1,000,000 Rheumatic Cure is a liquid internal medicine made expressly to cure permanently all kinds of Gout, Rheumatism and Neuralgia. Not a "cure all." Pleasant, harmless, certain. Will cure in 2 or 3 days. If you are a sensible person you know it takes time to cure a deep seated disorder like rheumatism. A remedy for sensible people who don't expect a miracle for 25c. Prompt relief always. "Square dealing and satisfaction" our motto.

Perhaps you don't fancy our style. If not, don't write to us. 60,000 bottles sold this year and 25,000 more. Ten thousand true testimonials. Cost \$1.50 per bottle. Write for free literature. Highest references in every county in the United States. Advice free. A few good agencies left.

SWANSON RHEUMATIC CURE CO., (owners) 167 Dearborn St., Chicago.

GRESHAM'S PENSION.

CHICAGO, June 5.—For three years Secretary Gresham had not drawn his \$30 monthly pension from the Chicago pension office. He had never surrendered it, but for some reason had not made any call for it. There is an accumulation of \$1,100 to his credit. The pension was granted for wounds received at the battle of Atlanta. Under the laws of the department this accumulation is subject to the order of his wife and the pension of \$30 per month will go to her.

ALLIANCE AFFAIR.

A Complete, Final and Satisfactory Answer Received From Spain.

WASHINGTON, June 5.—The state department has received from the United States minister at Madrid a complete and final answer from Spain to the demand of Secretary Gresham for a disavowal of firing on the merchant ship Alliance. The answer is most cordial in tone and expressive of a disavowal of the course of the commander of the Spanish gunboat. It is said to be entirely satisfactory to the government.

A Little Profit.

"Well, Jimmie, how much did you put in the Sunday school box to-day?"

"Ten cents," said Jimmie. "It was a good thing, too. Teacher gave me a card for being the most generous boy in the class, and I swapped it off for a postage stamp worth 15 cents with Billy Wilkins."

Grandma's Wrinkles.

"Grandma," said Mollie, looking at the wrinkled forehead of the dear old lady, "I think you ought to go to the laundry and get your head ironed."

A Pestmist.

"This world ain't run right," he sighed.

"Why, you ought to be happy. You've been away enjoying yourself, I understand."

"Yes, I've been away, but I don't see much enjoyment, not in a world where the fish are so shy about bitin' an' the mosquitoes so eternally willin'."

A Bottom Fact.

Dotting Mother—Tell me, professor, is my son a deep student?

Professor (dryly)—None deeper, an' am; he's always at the bottom.

# MAKE IOWA RICH.

By Building Up the Cities Within Her Borders.

Elsewhere in this issue is an article on Iowa products at the state fair. A question now much discussed in the Iowa press is this: Shall Iowa grow rich and build up cities within her own borders, or send her money away to build sea-board cities? Over \$2,500,000 are yearly carried from Iowa for fire insurance alone, to the vaults of eastern syndicates. We want to impress on our readers the vast benefit that would flow to every citizen by keeping these millions in Iowa and putting them into factories, new industries, trade and commerce. It would give labor to the unemployed, increase the public revenue and add to the wealth of the state. These millions with their accumulations year by year passing into the channels of business and home industries would give to our people thrift and prosperity, and solidly and strength to our proud commonwealth. Every farmer and business man in Iowa should see the importance of this, and if he has property to insure ask for some one of the good home fire insurance companies. The stock companies are all good. The law makes them solid and safe and the state auditor has personal supervision over them and keeps a close scrutiny of their reserve and securities. Give the home companies the preference and thus help your neighbor and also help yourself. These home fire insurance companies are doing much for us. They employ a large force. It is estimated that the number of people receiving support from them in Iowa exceeds 20,000. In addition to salaries and losses, they pay vast sums for rents, taxes, printing, stationery and other necessary expenses, all of which goes among our own people, and which would be greatly increased if their business was increased by turning to them the money which is thoughtlessly sent out of the state by insuring with non-Iowa companies. This paper hopes to see the day when every dollar of the millions now leaving the state for insurance will be placed with Iowa companies. This line of practice carried into all avenues of business would rapidly enrich and bless our state—would procure present and continued prosperity to Iowa people.

## TO SUSPEND SILVER COINAGE.

Treasury Department Will Mint No Dollars During June.

WASHINGTON, June 3.—The coinage of standard dollars will be suspended by the treasury department during the month of June. The question whether the suspension will be permanent is not definitely answered by the treasury officials. The reason for suspension at the present time is the fact that account of stock is taken at the mints during June and the accounts are balanced for the beginning of the new fiscal year. There has been a recent balancing of accounts at the Philadelphia mint, so that coinage will not be suspended there so completely as at San Francisco and New Orleans, but the coinage of standard silver dollars has been carried on chiefly at the latter mints and will be brought to an end during the balancing of their accounts. It is not unlikely that the suspension will continue beyond July 1, unless Secretary Carlisle believes that there is some necessity for additional coinage or there seems to be a public demand for it. The coinage of standard silver dollars during May was \$150,180, upon which the seigniorage is about \$50,000. The total coinage of silver dollars under the Sherman law has now reached \$40,031,954 and the seigniorage has been about \$8,240,000, of which \$6,977,098 was earned before the repeal of the law Nov. 1893.

## WAS SHORT LIVED.

Republic Formed in Formosa Collapses.

HONG KONG, June 7.—The republic proclaimed a few days ago in Formosa has collapsed and President Tang has escaped. The Chinese forces in the northern part of the island became disorganized at the approach of the Japanese troops and the soldiers of the president in rioting, looting and burning government buildings at Taipei Fu and Hobe.

## IOWA PATENT OFFICE REPORT.

DES MOINES, June 3, 1895.—J. T. Rowley, of Des Moines, manufacturer of artificial limbs, has been granted a copyright for an artistic design emblematic of his profession. An angle is bearing aloft a shield and upon the shield is the picture of an artificial leg. Two additional patents have been allowed to Geo. W. Parsons, of Newton, for improvements relating to his automatic hand cutter and feeder that has been successfully introduced and practically used as a valuable labor-saving machine so that it already has a good reputation among farmers and dealers in threshing machines. A. R. Caldwell, of Sumner, has been allowed a patent for a mining machine, in which a tapering shaft projects laterally from a movable carriage to cut a continuous opening under a vein of coal and as wide as the shaft is long.

The United States patents were issued to Iowa inventors on 28th of May. Printed copies of the drawings and specifications of any one patent sent to any address for 25 cents. Valuable information for inventors from W. THOMAS G. AND J. T. BARTON, Solicitors of Patents.

## EASTERN SITUATION.

Prospects of a Definite Settlement Soon.

ST. PETERSBURG, June 4.—Favorable advices are received regarding the prospects of an early and definite settlement of the questions remaining in dispute between the powers and Japan.

## OSCAR WILDE.

Said to Have Gone Insane Because of His Troubles.

LONDON, June 5.—It is reported that Oscar Wilde has become insane and is confined in a padded room.

Farming by Irrigation.

If you wish to learn something of the possibilities of irrigated land, read "The Conquest of Arid America" in the May Century Magazine. That tells the truth of Utah and Arizona and a certain part of Colorado. The author was in Grand Junction while I was there. He will probably write about it later. While waiting for this article to appear I shall take pleasure in sending you what others say of it. Zeph. Chas. Felt, 297 Boston Building, Denver, Colo.

His Shrewd Supposition.

She had been putting away the winter clothing for the summer. She spent some time examining her seal-skin sash, and finally remarked to her husband:

"Henry, we've been cheated."

"How?"

"This is not genuine seal fur. I'm sure of it. You told me that you paid the very highest figure for it. Now, how do you account for the deception?"

"Why, my dear, I can't account for it unless—"his face brightened with inspiration—"unless the seals have gotten into the way of wearing false hair."

A Critic of Critics.

A gentle knock was heard. St. Peter looked through the keyhole.

He turned to Gabriel.

"Are my wings combed?"

"Yes."

"Are those blue bows on them perfect matches in shade?"

"They are."

"How does my robe hang?"

"All right."

"My halo. Is it on straight?"

"It is."

Assuming a graceful attitude, St. Peter opened the gate and admitted M. Worth.

# TREATY OF PEACE.

Provisions Between China and Japan.

WASHINGTON, June 6.—Minister Denby, of China, has furnished the state department a synopsis of the treaty of peace between China and Japan. The commercial provisions are as follows:

1. A new treaty of commerce is to be made immediately after this treaty is ratified and until that treaty is made the Japanese are to have a favored nation's treatment. Six months from the date of the present treaty, April 16, the following concessions to take effect:

2. The following ports to be opened to Japanese trade, residence, industries and manufactures: Sha Shih, in Hapei; Chung Ding, in Szechuan; Suchow, in Kiang Su; Hong Chow, in Chekiang.

3. Steam navigation on the upper Yangtze river from Ichang to Chung King, and on Wooning river and the canal from Shanghai to Suchow and Hong Chow.

4. Japanese may rent or hire warehouses for storage of goods in interior China free of taxes or exactions.

5. Japanese may engage in manufacturing and may import machinery at all ports.

6. In a previous dispatch, dated April 22, Minister Denby states that Vice Consul Bandinal, of New Chwang, in the territory still occupied by Japanese troops, has received communications from the Japanese authorities announcing that a special commission for the port had been appointed and that commerce would be carried on with certain restrictions usual and essential during military occupation. The customs duties, fees, etc., levied upon imports and exports are to be the same as prevailed under Chinese rule.

## FEELING IS BITTER.

Germany Greatly Displeased at France's Attitude.

BERLIN, June 6.—The debate in the French senate on the question of the presence of France in a formal and official capacity at the ceremonies at Kiel upon the occasion of the opening of the Baltic-North Sea canal has produced a thoroughly bad impression in official circles at Berlin. Although the speech of M. Hanotaux, minister of foreign affairs, is admitted to have been a fine display of delicate diplomatic tact, the feeling generally is very bitter, and upon all sides it is also felt that it would be better for France to find some excuse for the absence of her vessels and representatives from what will be essentially a German celebration. The anti-French feeling is further embittered by reports that communications have passed between M. Hanotaux and the government of St. Petersburg, the former suggesting that the French and Russian war-ships remain at Kiel only twenty-four hours, taking their departure from that place together and going to Copenhagen. The Cologne Gazette, commenting upon the situation, says it would by no means have raised an international question if France, from the first, had declined the invitation of Germany to take part in the inaugural exercises, nor would it disturb Germany, the Gazette says, if France should now recede.

## AN INSANE ACT.

Captain General Primarevia of Madrid Murdered.

MADRID, June 5.—Major Clavijo, an infantry officer, walked into the office of General Primarevia, captain general of Madrid, whom he saluted. As he dropped his hand after touching his cap, Major Clavijo drew a revolver, and without a moment's warning, fired two shots at the general, both of which took effect in the chest. General Primarevia fell to the floor mortally wounded, and his assailant attempted to fire again, but General Aymerich, who was present, struck the assassin down with his sabre, and summoning the guards, had him taken to prison. It is believed that Clavijo is insane.

MADRID, June 7.—Captain Clavijo, who shot and seriously wounded Captain General Prima Rivera, after the latter had refused him the hand of his daughter, has been shot. He displayed marvelous fortitude and composure until the last moment.

## WELL MACHINERY.

Illustrated catalogue showing WELLS AUGERS, ROCK DRILLS, HYDRAULIC PUMPS, PORTLAND CEMENTS, etc. Sent Free. Have been tested and all warranted.

Stone City Engine & Iron Works, Successors to Peck Mfg. Co., Stone City, Iowa.

THE HOWELL & CHASE MACHINERY CO., 1114 West Eleventh Street, KANSAS CITY, MO.

## VITAL ISSUES.

In perfection of machinery for farmers' use. Simplicity of Construction. Working Quicker. Thoroughness of Workmanship. These will be found united in the new DAVIS CREAM SEPARATORS. Davis & Rankin Bldg. & Mfg. Co., Chicago.

## DRUGS ARE POISON.

And Cause Disease. BIOPATHIC PHYSICIANS. Cure any acute disease in one treatment (cure or no cure), chronic in few. Write for literature. DR. JOHN SHELLEY, 116 E. 12th St., St. Paul, Minn., Neb. This advertisement will be changed monthly.

## PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM.

Clears and beautifies the hair. Stops itching humors. Prevents dandruff. Prevents falling out. Restores Gray Hair. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. Sold and Retail Druggists.

## Patents, Trade-Marks.

&lt;



LOCAL NEWS.

FRIDAY, JUNE 7, 1895.

Advertisers Can Reach

The Colored People of Des Moines and Iowa Only Through the Iowa State Bystander.

DES MOINES PASSENGER TRAINS

Table with columns for C. R. I. & P. GOING EAST, C. R. I. & P. GOING WEST, and REPUBLICAN COUNTY CONVENTION. Lists train numbers, destinations, and times.

WILL GO SURE JUNE 19.

The Event of Events Gross in Interest and we Will Properly Celebrate.

Hundreds Are Going—Accommodations for All—Leave at 7 a. m. Return at 10 p. m.

ALL ABOARD.

The union excursion, with all its paraphernalia, will leave Des Moines at 7 a. m. June 19, and leave Savannah, Mo., at 10 p. m. Everything for the accommodation and amusement of the excursionists will be in readiness and nothing other than a grand good time and a day of recreation is expected.

The reception given at the A. M. E. church in honor of Bishop Wayman was largely attended. Addresses were made by Miss Zella Davis, Messrs. Chas. Stewart, E. G. McAfee and S. L. Mash, the bishop responding in a brief but impressive manner.

Thursday evening of last week the exercises, at Osceola were of unusual interest as there was to be one colored man to graduate to represent his race, for the first time in the history of the county.

The Afro-American Protective association met and elected officers and delegates to the convention to be held in this city July 3 and 4, as follows: C. B. Woods, president; R. J. Holmes, vice-president; E. S. Willet, secretary; Jeff Logan, treasurer.

THE IOWA STATE BYSTANDER base ball team that will accompany the Savannah excursion, June 19, are as follows: Ed Wallace, short stop and captain; L. Washington, third base; C. Wilson, left field; Jno. McClain, second base; A. Ferguson center field; W. Taylor, right field; G. Ferguson, first base; W. E. Fine, catcher; J. Adamson, pitcher.

The oration delivered by Rev. J. R. Clemis at Moline on decoration day is pronounced by the press of that city to be one of the finest efforts ever made in that city on such an occasion.

A number of ladies of St. Paul's A. M. E. church are to establish a mission Sunday school in a few days, the purpose of which is to Christianize the orphans of south Des Moines.

We desire news of colored pupils in our schools who graduate this year and of those in attendance. The number and not the names of each pupil will do. Upon the home and school house rests the responsibility of the improvement of the Negroes of this country.

NOTICE.

To Bert Wilburn: You are hereby notified that at a regular tax sale held in and for Polk County, Iowa, on December 7, A. D. 1891, the following described real estate, to-wit: Lot Three (3), Block Sixty-five (65), Town of Des Moines, now included in and forming a part of the city of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, was sold for the taxes assessed thereon for the year 1890; that the same was purchased by the undersigned, J. C. Hume, of Polk County, Iowa, who is now the lawful owner and holder of a certificate of purchase at tax sale, duly issued to him by the treasurer of said Polk County, Iowa; that the time for redemption from said sale will expire and a deed for said lot will be issued to the said J. C. Hume, unless redemption from said sale be made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

To Tillie May: You are hereby notified that at a regular tax sale held in and for Polk County, Iowa, on December 7, A. D. 1891, the following described real estate, to-wit: Lot Thirty-six (36) in T. M. Walker's sub-division, now included in and forming a part of the city of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, was sold for the taxes assessed thereon for the year 1890; that the same was purchased by the undersigned, J. C. Hume, of Polk County, Iowa, and a certificate of purchase at tax sale duly issued to him, and that said certificate is now lawfully owned and held by him; that the time for redemption from said sale will expire and a deed for said land be made, unless redemption from said sale be made within ninety (90) days from the completed service of this notice.

To J. F. Smith: You are hereby notified that at a regular tax sale held in and for Polk County, Iowa, on December 7, A. D. 1891, the following described real estate, to-wit: Lot Forty-one (41), in McLaue and Cross' sub-division, now included in and forming a part of the city of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, was sold for the taxes assessed thereon for the year 1890; that the same was purchased by the undersigned, J. C. Hume, of Polk County, Iowa, and a certificate of purchase at tax sale duly issued to him, and that said certificate is now lawfully owned and held by him; that the time for redemption from said sale will expire and a deed for said land be made, unless redemption from said sale be made within ninety (90) days from the completed service of this notice.

To J. F. Smith: You are hereby notified that at a regular tax sale held in and for Polk County, Iowa, on December 7, A. D. 1891, the following described real estate, to-wit: Lot Forty-two (42), in McLaue and Cross' sub-division, now included in and forming a part of the city of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, was sold for the taxes assessed thereon for the year 1890; that the same was purchased by the undersigned, J. C. Hume, of Polk County, Iowa, and a certificate of purchase at tax sale duly issued to him, and that said certificate is now lawfully owned and held by him; that the time for redemption from said sale will expire and a deed for said land be made, unless redemption from said sale be made within ninety (90) days from the completed service of this notice.

To J. F. Smith: You are hereby notified that at a regular tax sale held in and for Polk County, Iowa, on December 7, A. D. 1891, the following described real estate, to-wit: Lot Forty-four (44), in McLaue and Cross' sub-division, now included in and forming a part of the city of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, was sold for the taxes assessed thereon for the year 1890; that the same was purchased by the undersigned, J. C. Hume, of Polk County, Iowa, and a certificate of purchase at tax sale duly issued to him, and that said certificate is now lawfully owned and held by him; that the time for redemption from said sale will expire and a deed for said land be made, unless redemption from said sale be made within ninety (90) days from the completed service of this notice.

To J. F. Smith: You are hereby notified that at a regular tax sale held in and for Polk County, Iowa, on December 7, A. D. 1891, the following described real estate, to-wit: Lot Forty-four (44), in McLaue and Cross' sub-division, now included in and forming a part of the city of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, was sold for the taxes assessed thereon for the year 1890; that the same was purchased by the undersigned, J. C. Hume, of Polk County, Iowa, and a certificate of purchase at tax sale duly issued to him, and that said certificate is now lawfully owned and held by him; that the time for redemption from said sale will expire and a deed for said land be made, unless redemption from said sale be made within ninety (90) days from the completed service of this notice.

To J. F. Smith: You are hereby notified that at a regular tax sale held in and for Polk County, Iowa, on December 7, A. D. 1891, the following described real estate, to-wit: Lot Forty-four (44), in McLaue and Cross' sub-division, now included in and forming a part of the city of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, was sold for the taxes assessed thereon for the year 1890; that the same was purchased by the undersigned, J. C. Hume, of Polk County, Iowa, and a certificate of purchase at tax sale duly issued to him, and that said certificate is now lawfully owned and held by him; that the time for redemption from said sale will expire and a deed for said land be made, unless redemption from said sale be made within ninety (90) days from the completed service of this notice.

ORIGINAL NOTICE. In the district court of the state of Iowa in and for Polk county. Mrs. Anna Quinn vs. Wm. Quinn. To William Quinn: You are hereby notified that on or before the 24th day of June, 1895, the above entitled cause will be filed in the office of the clerk of the district court of the state of Iowa, in and for Polk county, claiming of you a divorce on the ground of willful desertion and non-support. For further particulars examine petition. And that unless you appear thereto and defend before noon of the 24th day of the September term, A. D. 1895, of the said court, default will be entered against you and judgment rendered thereon. WM. POSTER, Attorney for Plaintiff.

NOTICE OF DECREE.

Anna Jones, plaintiff, versus Alonzo H. Jones, defendant, No. 4902, Equity Docket 14, Page 337, Decree. In the District Court of Iowa in and for Polk County. And now on this, the twenty-third day of May, A. D. 1895, the above entitled cause of action came on in its regular order for hearing, the defendant appearing by his attorney, J. C. Hume, and the plaintiff, though duly and legally called, appearing not.

And after an examination of the records and files the court finds that the plaintiff is in default for want of reply to the answer and cross-petition of the defendant, and such default is hereby entered. And, the cause coming on for final hearing, after hearing the evidence offered by the defendant and argument of counsel, and being fully advised in the premises, the court finds that the equities of this cause are with the defendant; that the plaintiff deserted the defendant, his bed and his board more than two years ago, without just grounds or reasonable excuse therefor, and has, without reason or excuse, absented herself from him continuously for more than two years last past, and that the defendant is more fitted and capable than the plaintiff to support and educate the two children of the plaintiff and defendant, to-wit: William Jones and Alice Jones.

It is therefore ordered, adjudged and decreed that the defendant do and he is hereby dismissed upon his merits; that the cross-petition of the defendant be sustained and granted; that all property rights and liabilities arising from the marriage relations heretofore existing between the parties hereto, be and are hereby forever and entirely terminated and cut off; that the defendant, Alonzo H. Jones, be and is hereby divorced from the plaintiff, absolutely and unqualifiedly; that the defendant be and is appointed guardian of the person and of the estate of the two children, William Jones and Alice Jones, and each of them, and the possession of their persons free from all hindrance or interference of the plaintiff, and that the defendant judge judgment against the plaintiff for the costs of this cause, taxed at \$—, and that execution issue therefor. (Signed) W. F. CONRAD, Judge.

STATE OF IOWA. I. L. C. Chamberlain, a Notary Public in and for the county and state aforesaid, hereby certify: That the above and foregoing is a true and complete copy of the decree in the cause entitled Anna Jones, plaintiff, against Alonzo H. Jones, defendant, as the same appears in Journal 32, on page 334 of the records of the District Court of Iowa, in and for Polk County.

WITNESS MY HAND AND Notarial Seal, this 23th day of May, A. D. 1895, at Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa. L. C. CHAMBERLAIN, Notary Public in and for Polk County, Iowa.

TELEPHONE-- FRED SENTLE, Meat Market, 905 Center Street, Des Moines. Dealer in all kinds of Fresh, Salt and Dried Meats, Fish, Game and Poultry in season.

\$5.00 TO CALIFORNIA Is our Sleeping Car Rate on the Phillips-Rock Island Tourist Excursions, from Council Bluffs, Omaha or Lincoln to Los Angeles or San Francisco, via the Scenic Route and Ogden. Car leaves Des Moines every Friday, and sleeping car rate from there is \$5.50. You have through sleeper, and the Phillips management has a special agent accompany the excursion each week, and you will save money and have excellent accommodations, as the cars have upholstered spring seats, are Pullman build, and appointments perfect.

Address for reservation and full particulars. JAS. STEWART, City Pass. Agt., Des Moines, Ia. JOHN SEBASTIAN, G. P. A., Chicago. GO TO MAC VICAR, 510 and 512 Locust St., when in want of Wall Paper, Paint, Glass or Signs. HE SELLS AT LOWEST PRICES. Brackett & Maulsby, RETAIL STAPLE AND FANCY GROCERIES, 902 AND 904 CENTER ST. EDWARD F. JOHNSON, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Des Moines, Iowa. Hours: 9 to 11 a. m.; 1:30 to 3:30 p. m.; 7:30 to 8:30 p. m.; Sundays, 10 to 11 a. m. Office, Corner Sixth and Locust Sts. Residence, 722 Ninth St. Phone 124.

NEW TRAIN FOR PEORIA AND THE SOUTH-EAST.

As an improvement to an already fine train service to eastern and southern points, the Rock Island & Peoria Railway has added a new train, and the patrons of the Great Rock Island Route from Iowa and Nebraska points can now take advantage of this fast train that leaves Rock Island at 4:05 a. m. daily, except Sunday, and arriving at Peoria at 7:35 a. m., making connection in Union depot, Peoria, for Springfield, Indianapolis, Cincinnati and all points in central and southern Illinois and Indiana and the south.

This new and fast train can not fail to meet the requirements of the traveler. Try it! Call on Rock Island agent for rates, time card and information. JOHN SEBASTIAN, Gen'l Pass. Agt., Chicago, Ill.

SHANK BROS., FUNERAL DIRECTORS, 201 SIXTH and 512 MULBERRY STS., Des Moines, Iowa. Telephone Nos. 686 and 689. AMERICAN SAVINGS BANK, DES MOINES, IOWA. Cor. East Fifth and Locust Sts. CAPITAL.....\$75,000 E. S. Harter, President. N. W. Smith, Vice-Presidents. Wm. L. Shepard, Cashier. A. B. Elliott, Assistant Cashier. DIRECTORS: J. N. Hoberger, H. H. Swope, J. W. Randolph, G. D. Elysson, Wm. L. Shepard, E. S. Harter, N. W. Smith, F. E. Elliott.

I. X. L. LAUNDRY, 515 EAST SIXTH ST., Telephone #24. DES MOINES. For fine work and facilities, not excelled. Agencies desired. D. L. HAYWARD, W. F. HOLCOMB. HEREFORD BULLS! Will exchange for Corn or Good Notes. GEO. S. REDHEAD, 319 Fourth St., Des Moines, Ia. Ramsey Barber Supply Co., General Barbers' Supplies. Grinding and Concealing Under Our Own Supervision. Satisfaction assured. 451 Fifth St., Des Moines, Ia.

J. O. FREBERG, TAILOR, Rooms 1, 2 and 3, Over 609 Walnut St. DES MOINES, IOWA. ICE CREAM. HARDING SUPPLY CO., A. W. HARDING, Manager. Sweet Cream, Sweet Milk, Buttermilk, Staple Groceries, Fruit. Ice cream orders for parties and families a specialty. Telephone 647. 702 W. 9th St., Des Moines, Ia. T. F. C. MORGAN, MERCHANT TAILOR, LATEST STYLES OF SAMPLES ON HAND. Cleaning and Repairing Neatly Done. 226 W. Third Street, Des Moines, Iowa.

SHOULD YOU NEED FLOWERS At any time of the year, for any occasion where Flowers are used, you can get them, homegrown and fresh cut every day, from ELAIR THE FLORIST, 308 Sixth Ave., Des Moines. P. O. Address, Box 383, Telephone 460. Funeral, Party and Wedding Decorations gotten up in latest styles, and at moderate prices. Boxes of fine flowers for presentation and personal wear.

Wabash - Line. This Route will Save You Loss of time and loss of money; The worry and annoyance of transfer between depots in a strange city; The unpleasantness of missing connections at junction stations; The necessity of exposure to the elements; in short, "The Banner Route" Is the only route by which the public can enjoy all the comforts of travel on solid trains, made up of first-class equipment, between Des Moines, Kansas City, St. Louis, And the South, Southwest, CHICAGO, DETROIT AND THE EAST.

Your ticket should read via the route that carries the banner. SEE TO IT! HORACE SEELY, Conn'l Agt., CRANE, Des Moines, Ia. Gen. Pass. & Ticket Agt., St. Louis, Mo. ALL GOOD COOKS Say that the Alta Steel Ranges are the best. MANUFACTURED BY L. G. COMPARET, HARDWARE DEALER, 314 WALNUT STREET.

MOERSHELL BROTHERS, 621 Walnut St.

Owing to the inclement weather we propose making Friday and Saturday The banner days of the week. We shall add to our already long list of attractions-- Wash Goods, White Goods, Embroideries and Laces, and Ladies' Furnishings.

Friday is Remnant Day IN ALL DEPARTMENTS. If any difference we will make a special feature of Short Length Dress Goods. Just Think of Buying-- An all wool Suit Skirt length for 56c each Novelty Twilled Suit Skirt length for 56c each 200 handsome wool Suitings in Skirt lengths for \$2 each

If you prefer BLACK DRESS GOODS, We have over 200 Remnants equally cheap. Interesting Shopping for FRIDAY and SATURDAY. J. E. READ, 519 E. Locust Street.

Two Good Rules. FIRST--Make your money honestly. There never was any happiness obtained by the aid of gains ill-gotten. Every dollar earned by honest toil buys a hundred cents' worth of happiness in every market on earth. A hundred thousand dollars wrongfully possessed, can't buy a cent's worth of heartfelt pleasure anywhere. SECOND--Spend your money carefully. While you are earning it by making something which you probably don't want, somebody else is equally busy making something you do want. Don't be worsted in the trade. Until you find the best place to spend it, hold the dollar so tightly that the eagle screams and the Goddess of Liberty expostulates.

Spend It For These: 1,000 dozen good Dress Buttons, per dozen..... 2 1,000 yards Dress Trimmings, per yard..... 2 Good 10c Vests for..... 15 25c Dimities for..... 15 Our Lace Curtains at cost. Our Chenille Curtains at cost. Curtain Poles complete..... 15 25c Mixture Dress Goods..... 25 25c 36-inch Henriettas..... 15 Silk Gloves..... 10 Silk Mitts..... 10 Plenty of Bargains, and the colored man's dollar goes as far here as the white man's hundred cents. J. E. READ, 519 E. Locust Street.

THE REVIEW OF REVIEWS Edited by ALBERT SHAW. IT WAS in April, 1891, that the first number of the American Review of Reviews was printed. The new idea of giving the best that was in the other magazines in addition to its own brilliant, original articles, took America by storm, as it had taken England--though the magazine itself was not at all a reprint of the English edition. It deals most largely with American affairs, and is edited with perfect independence, in its own office. The Review of Reviews is a monthly, timely in illustration and text, and instantly alive to the newest movements of the day, to a degree never before dreamed of. Thousands of readers who offer their commendations, among them the greatest names in the world, say that the Review of Reviews gives them exactly what they should know about politics, literature, economics and social progress. The most influential men and women of all creeds and all parties have agreed that no family can afford to lose its educational value, while for professional and business men, it is simply indispensable. The departments are conducted by careful specialists, instead of mere scissors-wielders, and scores of immediately interesting portraits and pictures are in each number. All this explains why the Review of Reviews has come to a probably unprecedented success in the first three years of its existence. For 1895 it will be more invaluable than ever. Agents are replying handsome profits. We give liberal commissions. Send for terms. Annual Subscription, \$2.50. Sample Copy, 10 Cents, in stamps. THE REVIEW OF REVIEWS 13 Astor Place, New York.

THE REGULAR DEPARTMENTS Besides the special articles and character sketches of thrilling interest and timeliness, the Review of Reviews has these regular departments: The Progress of the World--An illustrated editorial review of the month's events which thinking, alert men and women should understand in their proper significance and proportions. Leading Articles of the Month--This department, and the accompanying one, The Periodical Review, embody the ideas on which the magazine was founded and named. All that is best in the other magazines, American and foreign, is here brightly summarized, reviewed, and quoted from. Current History in Cartoons chronicles the month's history through the graphic eye means of the successful cartoonists, each appearing throughout the world. Other departments review carefully new books, give lists and indexes of all articles in the world's magazines, and furnish a daily record of current events.

POWELL'S MEAT MARKET, Best and Cheaps MEATS, FISH, POULTRY, BUTTER, OYSTERS. Same old stand. Phone 782. 316 WEST SEVENTH ST. ORDER YOUR COAL--OF THE-- Oak Park Coal & Mining Co. Main Office, Sixth & State Sts. Phone 10. THE OLD PIONEER HARNESS SHOP, Established in 1855 by Father Dippert. WM. E. DIPPERT, SUCCESSOR, 314 Seventh Street.

T. P. MCGURNIN DRUG CO., DRUGS AND MEDICINES, Cigars, Perfumes, Confectionery. Prescriptions a Specialty. 319 WEST WALNUT. WE WANT 10,000 Prescriptions to fill this year. Bring yours to Sheldon & Cowles, Tenth and Center, who use pure, fresh drugs and chemicals. STAMPS AND CAR TICKETS. M. J. McCULLOUGH, PHARMACIST, DRUGS, TOILET ARTICLES, And everything found in a first class drug-store. Corner Sixth and Grand Avenue.