

# IOWA STATE BYSTANDER.

VOL. 8.

DES MOINES, IOWA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1901.

No. 21.

## IOWA STATE BYSTANDER.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY BY THE BYSTANDER PUBLISHING COMPANY, FIFTH AND LOCUST. ROOM 405 MARQUARDT BLOCK. IOWA PHONE 899.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE AFRO-AMERICAN PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION OF IOWA.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE MOST WORSHIPFUL UNITED GRAND LODGE OF IOWA, A. F. & A. M.

### TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

One year ..... \$1.50  
Six months ..... .75  
Three months ..... .50  
All subscription payable in advance.

**J. L. THOMPSON, EDITOR.**  
**J. H. SHEPARD, MANAGER.**

Send money by postal note, money order, express or draft, to the IOWA STATE BYSTANDER Publishing Company. Communications must be written on one side of the paper only and be of interest to the public. "Brevity is the soul of wit," remember. We will not return rejected manuscripts, unless accompanied by postage stamps.

## CITY NEWS

B. J. Holmes is improving.

J. H. Mixon, Jeweler, No. 312 West Third street, tunes pianos and repairs organs.

Rev. Robert Jackson preached at Carbondale Sunday morning and evening to an appreciative audience.

Remember that election day is next Tuesday—vote for Cummins and all the rest of the republican candidates.

Mrs. A. O. Smith and daughter, little Garnet, left this morning for Carthage, Ind., where they will make their future home.

Miss Maude Craig, who has been employed by Mrs. Geo. Poindexter who has charge of the Marquardt block, left Sunday morning for Topeka, Kansas to remain indefinitely.

Harding Ice Cream is always best and suits the people. Phones 647. 762 Ninth street.

Mrs. Theodore Williams will leave for Webster City Saturday morning to visit Mrs. Chas. Comley and will remain a week.

Every voter in Des Moines who has moved since he voted last fall must remember that he must register tomorrow, Saturday, as it is the last chance.

### BELL BROTHERS

Dealers in coal. Orders promptly delivered—712 East 11th Street—Local office, 308 West Grand avenue.

The members of the H. B. S. R. C. pleasantly entertained their husbands at a social gathering held at the residence of Mrs. Geo. I. Holt last evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Shepard, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Thompson and Miss Mary Logan were pleasantly and exquisitely entertained at dinner last Saturday by Mr. and Mrs. Alex. Griffin, 1529 Capital avenue.

Mesdames Theodore Williams and Denney, who have spent a very pleasant and enjoyable visit in Denver, Colo., returned last week feeling much elated over their visit. Mrs. Williams will write about her trip for the BYSTANDER.

We are glad to note that Mrs. Rosa Fitch is able to be up after an illness of several weeks. She can now drive out in the open air which we trust will soon restore her to perfect health.

A literary lyceum was organized at the A. M. E. church last week. A large crowd was out and the following officers were elected: President, Geo. I. Holt; Vice President, W. H. Hubbard; Secretary, Miss Zella Davis; Treasurer, Mrs. W. H. Warrick. They will meet every Tuesday evening. All are invited as they have good programs.

The Mite missionary society will give an informal tea Tuesday afternoon, Nov. 5, at the residence of Mrs. Horace S. Graves, 1110 Center street. Refreshments will be served. Every body cordially invited to attend. Hours from 2:00 p. m. to 5:00 p. m.

**Mrs. ANNIE L. ALLES,**  
Corresponding Secretary.

### Cheap Rates Again to the West.

On Oct. 15th, Nov. 19th and Dec. 17th 1901, the Northern Pacific will sell Home-seekers excursion tickets to points reached via its line, at one fare plus \$2.00 for the round trip. For further information regarding rates write G. D. Rogers, D. P. A., N. P. R., No. 403 Locust St., Des Moines, Ia., or address Chas. F. Fee, G. P. & T. A., N. P. R., St. Paul, Minn.

Mrs. Susan Roberts returned to her home in Moberly, Mo., on Thursday evening, after spending a week with her sons, James and William Roberts of Fifth street. She was very much pleased with the Capital City.

When in Oskaloosa, Iowa, stop at Mr. Peter Williams, No. 216 North A street, for good meals and room.

On last Monday afternoon at his home on Ninth street, Master Chester Woods entertained about forty of his little friends from 2 to 6:30 o'clock, in honor of his eighth birthday. Refreshments were served and a jolly good time was had. Master Chester was the recipient of many beautiful presents.

The Rev. Mr. Phelps of Keokuk arrived in our city last week, called here by the serious illness of Mrs. Mattie Roberts, whom he has known so long and well. He is the guest of Rev. S. Bates. He preached at the Corinthian Baptist church last Sunday and at the A. M. E. church on Wednesday evening.

Rev. J. H. Malone, Presiding Elder of this district, held his first quarterly meeting here Sunday. A very large crowd was out morning, afternoon and evening, the church was over-crowded and many standing. Elder Malone was Presiding Elder here many years ago—during the pioneer days of Iowa, and the venerable elder was greeted with a large audience composed almost, as he said, of strangers to him.

### Attention! Attention! Attention!

We have just received a letter inquiring after members of Company H, 55th Massachusetts Colored Volunteers, desiring to locate some member of that Company to assist comrade John Moss to get a pension. Send address to this office and we will forward the same to Mr. Moss. Help an old soldier get a pension.

There was given at the home of Mr. Rollen Weeks, 1307 West Twenty-first street, a masquerade Hallowe'en party by the Elite Courtier club, composed of some of our best young ladies of the city. About fifty were present and some were masked to represent different persons. The masks were removed at 10:35, after which ice cream and cake was served. Music was furnished by the mandolin club. At 11:20 all departed for their homes having spent a delightful evening.

## DR. A. G. EDWARDS.

Physician and Surgeon.

IOWA PHONE 1081 MUTUAL PHONE 460  
(Office) Miles' Drug Store

OFFICE HOURS: 8 to 10 a. m.  
2 to 4 p. m.  
7 to 9 p. m.

Over 764 West Ninth Street.

Let every republican see to it that his neighbor votes on election day.

It looks more and more like that free silver and Bryan are things of the past.

Mr. Phillips, the democrat nominee for governor, says that Bryan must shut up or he will refuse to put up.

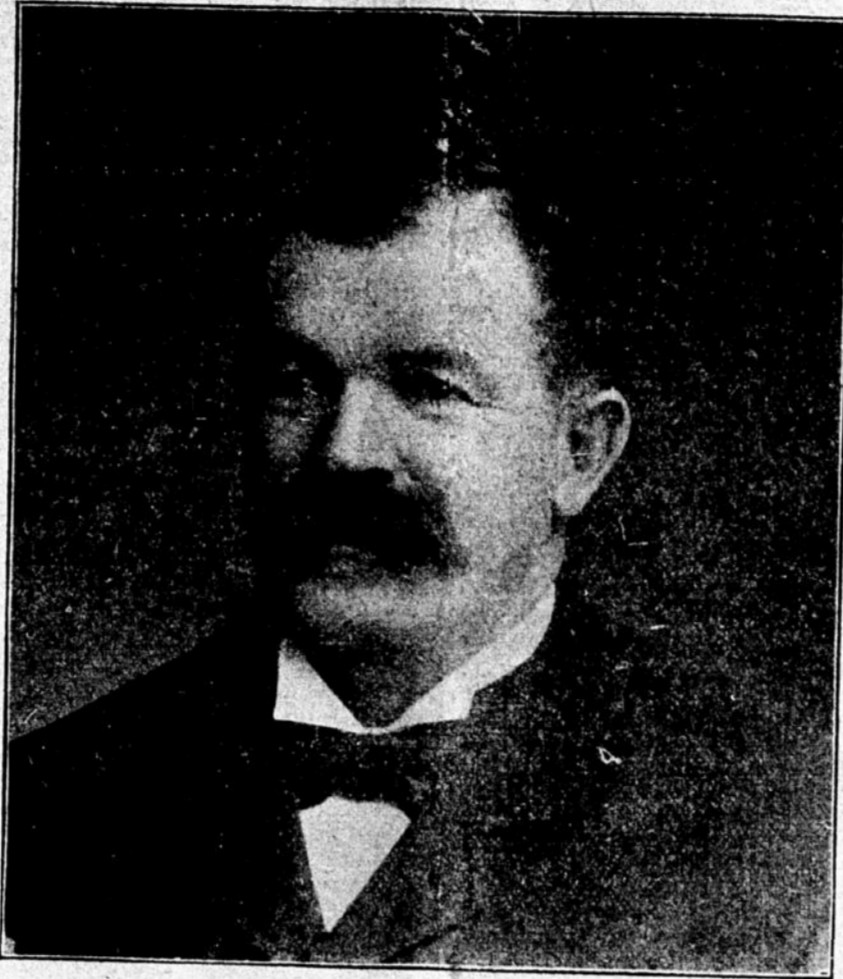
While it is safe to say that the republican party will carry the state by 75,000 this year, but if each voter should vote it would be over 100,000.

The post office department has decided to place the late President McKinley's head on the new issue of postal cards which will appear shortly after December 1, next.

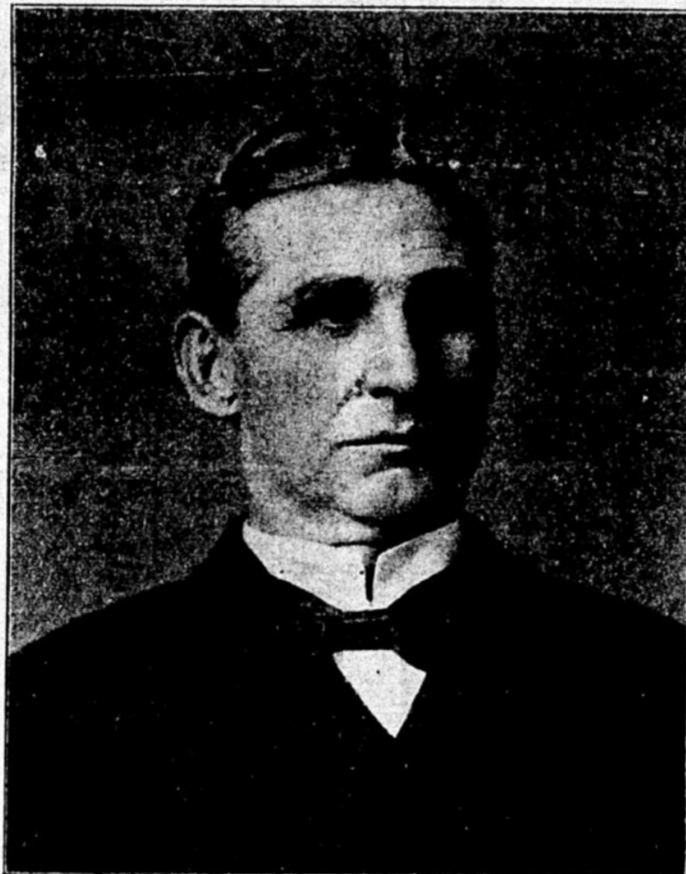
The hard times of 1896 has aroused all honest republicans and they will always be found on duty, voting or working for the party that has redeemed this country from that condition.

How many persons know why the big watch sign the jeweler hangs out points 8:18? It is because that was the hour at which Lincoln, the first martyred president expired. A movement is on foot now to change so the record will be 2:56, or the hour that McKinley was shot.

## JOHN LOVERIDGE.



We present to our readers the picture of our well-known citizen, Mr. John Loveridge, who was selected by the republican convention to be their candidate for member of the board of Supervisors from the East Side or Lee township. The East Side has but few men who are better qualified or who would take so much interest in every detail. He thoroughly knows the needs of the common classes, and is in full sympathy with them, for he began life at the lowest round, and by his honesty and fair dealing has climbed steadily onward in his trade, that of a stone mason, until now he enjoys a large trade and doing well. He has been honored by the people of his precinct by being elected Alderman, and so satisfactory was his record that he was elected Alderman-at-Large, which position he now occupies. His record as Alderman is above criticism. He has always been fair and consistent and is careful and painstaking. We hope that the republican voters of East Des Moines will work and vote for Mr. Loveridge.



MR. JOHN MCKAY Sr.,  
Candidate for County Treasurer. (See write up in another part of this paper.)

### WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE?

Grover Cleveland entertained Queen Lillioukama, the colored Queen at his private table, Booker T. Washington entertained the late President McKinley at his private table at Tuskegee, Ala., now President Roosevelt entertained Booker T. Washington at his private table.

Mr Phillips evidently feels that he is in the race of life, even if he is not in the governor's race.

Mr. Cummins has a splendid way of putting things. Here is lots of wisdom in a few words:

"Five full years of experience since the subject of free coinage of silver was open for debate have annihilated every argument, overthrown every position, denied every prophecy of Bryan and his followers. These same years have approved every statement, verified every argument and vindicated every principle asserted by the republican party."

Subscribe for the Bystander.

themselves—they may fill a certain place in the social fabric in the human family and that is all. But the dissatisfied one who presses on to better, higher and nobler things is the saviour of his fellow-men. He shows them a higher life, he invites them out of the slough of despondency, he will encourage the discouraged ones, he will lend them a helping hand, he will teach them that there is nothing gained by lagging behind and that the successful and brave are in the front ranks. He is unconscious of the power he wields and will never know his own worth to the world. If you belong to this class what have you done? What are you doing?

### OUR NEXT GOVERNOR.



The above cut is an exact likeness of Hon. A. B. Cummins, republican candidate for governor, who is just closing one of the most remarkable canvasses ever made by a candidate himself, because of the brilliant oratorical powers that he possess. Nearly every town and city wanted to enjoy the feast of his eloquence. Certainly no man in Iowa is better fitted to grace the executive chair of Iowa or the executive seat of any state in the United States as is he; for he is in the prime of life, highly educated, with not one stint on his private or public life; his honest fair dealing, high character, with his charming and entertaining family will no doubt make one of the best and most commanding governors that we have ever had. Then with that broad noble character and good discretion, all classes will be heard. There can no better recommendation then to say that he started from the humble walks of life, that of a poor farm boy, and marched onward and upward, first a laborer then a student, later entering his chosen profession, pushing himself forward by his ability and honesty until to-day he is the most able and learned member of the Iowa bar. Therefore we with the many thousands of other Iowa citizens will deem it a pleasure to vote for such a worthy gentleman as Mr. Cummins for governor, which we think is only the beginning of his merited and much deserved political preferment.

### RESUME OF OUR CANDIDATES

In giving our readers, and especially those who have not taken time to attend the political meetings, a brief history as to the fitness and qualification of the candidates. While we cannot go into a lengthy mention nor was able to obtain cuts of all the candidates. The first on the ticket, for governor, is the name of A. B. Cummins, of whom we have mentioned elsewhere.

For lieutenant governor is the name of Hon. John Herriott of Stuart, known as honest John. He began life as a farmer, and by his honesty and frugality has been successful. He has been honored several times by his

county to various county offices, and was elected state treasurer three successive terms—performing his duties so well that the people of Iowa have called him higher.

Judge S. M. Weaver from Iowa Falls is our candidate for judge of the Supreme bench. He is able, and by his many years of experience on the district bench will no doubt make a valuable man on the Supreme bench. Then too, he was once nominated by the republicans of Iowa for Supreme judge and with the rest of the republican ticket was defeated by Ex-Judge Kinney.

E. C. Brown from Sheldon, northwestern Iowa, for railroad commissioner is a successful and influential man, and with Hon. R. C. Barrett of Osage for superintendent of public instruction, who is serving his second term, and the republicans honored him with a third term nomination; hence we see that our state ticket is an exceptionally strong one.

Then with our county officers: For senator, Hon. Cassius C. Dowell is one of the leading young attorneys-at-law. He is an active working republican; was elected to the legislature from this county for two successive terms, where he made an excellent record, which with his experience and acquaintance will make a good member of the Upper house.

Mr. H. E. Teachout of East Des Moines is our city candidate for one of the members of the House. His biography appears elsewhere in this issue.

Young Emory H. English, the bright editor of the Valley Junction Express, is our other candidate, though young, yet he has had much experience in public matter. He was Representative Stewart's committee clerk.

For sheriff, Geo. H. Mattern is asking his second term. He has made a good prudent and careful officer and by his past experience will no doubt do even better.

Mr. John McKay Sr. is also a candidate for his second term and deserves more credit than any of the county officers that we have yet had. He kept his promise that all classes and races should be represented, and for the first time in the history of Polk county, he broke the ice and opened the way by appointing a colored man as one of his deputies, J. L. Thompson. He did this even though several republicans and some of his friends objected to a colored man being appointed as a clerk, but Mr McKay has shown his honesty and true manhood in this matter. Let us ever be cognizant of our friends and ready to assist Mr. McKay to higher political preferment, for he with his able assistants have made one of the best, careful and most painstaking county officials that we have had for many years.

Prof. C. C. Thornburg has been nominated to succeed our well-known and efficient county superintendent, James Brenton, although a young man, yet he is well qualified. So well satisfied was the educators of our county that he was accorded the nomination without opposition.

Frank Morris is the candidate for member of the board of supervisors of West Des Moines. He has made a good record, true to his constituents, and has made a gallant fight for the present site location for the court house, which he has finally won. Now let us elect him by an increased majority to see that it is properly built.

Mr. John Loveridge, the candidate for member of the board from the East Side, Lee Township is mentioned elsewhere.

# The Filibusters of Venezuela.

## Or the Trials of a Spanish Girl.

By SEWARD W. HOPKINS.

Copyrighted 1900 by Robert Bonner's Sons.

### CHAPTER X. Prisoners.

When General Salvez learned of the failure to blow up the castle, he did not for a moment doubt that his enemies were in possession of the secret passage.

There was nothing left for him to do but hurry back to his troops, and make what preparations he could to withstand an attack, for it was almost certain that the royalists would follow up their victory, and attempt to destroy the force under his command.

And Salvez reasoned correctly. Shortly after the scene between Philip and Don Juan, a portion of the mob, called the royalist army, was led out by Gomez, who had with him, in immediate command of their respective followers, Francisco and Mattazudo.

Between Gomez and Mattazudo there had arisen a violent hatred, but Gomez feared the power of the Zambos too much to attempt to injure the half-breed then.

About the same time that Gomez left the castle, Don Juan Garza, accompanied by the two men he had chosen to accompany him, left also, and set out toward the Carib's hut.

Garza and his two companions had not gone far when two forms emerged from a hiding-place, and like noiseless shadows, glided after them.

Not a word was spoken by either party during the journey.

Reaching the Carib's hut, Don Juan found the Indian sitting on a log before his door, smoking a rude stone pipe, and enjoying, in his own fashion, the cool evening.

"I am here again, Ramana," said Don Juan.

"I see you," replied the Carib.

"I must have the truth about my daughter."

"I have told it to you twice. I have not seen your daughter."

"Ramana, listen to me. You behold in me a broken-hearted father. My happiness is in your hands. How can you still be cruel? Where is my child?"

"I know not."

"Ramana, are you loyal to the king?"

"When he is king I will be loyal to him," replied the Indian. "It matters not to us who may be our rulers. One kind is as bad as another. We had lands—they took them from us. One government follows another. Each one is as bad as the last. We have nothing left, yet we are expected to be loyal."

"Restore my daughter to me, Ramana, and the king will restore your lands. I swear it."

"I would give you your daughter if I had her. But I have not. I have not seen her."

"Will you come and tell that to the king?"

"The king! Has the Spaniard who calls himself king sent for me?"

"Yes. My daughter was to wed the king. He is anxious about her, too, Ramana."

"I will go," said the Indian. "There is some mystery here. The other said she was to wed him. The half-breed is the one."

They left together, and Medworth and Tempest started to follow them. Then a sudden thought arrested Arthur and he turned back motioning for Tempest to follow him. Instead of following Don Juan and Ramana back to the castle they remained hidden near the hut. Medworth's idea in doing this was that if Ramana was lying Lola might be somewhere near.

They waited some little time and, hearing no sound, peered into the open door of the hut.

There was no one there.

The hut was such a rude, ill-made thing that it seemed hardly possible that there could be a hiding-place connected with it.

Satisfying themselves that no one was inside, they withdrew again into the shadows and waited.

After a time they heard voices, and two persons came walking slowly toward the hut. They were both Indians, and were speaking in Spanish, yet in so low a tone that the listening Americans could not understand what they said.

But when they reached the hut and found it empty, one turned to the other and said:

"Ramana, the hut is empty. Where are the old ones?"

"It is strange," said the one called Ramana. "My father and mother are very old. They do not go far from their hut at night."

Just then the sharp hiss of a woman's voice was heard, and an old Indian hag came from a clump of woods about a hundred yards away.

"Oh, there you are," said Ramana. "We missed you. Where is the old one?"

"I left him here. Strange things are being done now."

"What do you mean?"

"A girl was stolen from the castle. First Gomez comes to find her and says Mattazudo the half-breed brought her to Ramana. But Ramana has not seen her. Then the half-breed comes himself and demands her. What a liar that half-breed is. Perhaps some one has been after Ramana."

"I saw the half-breed," said Ramana, "while the sun was still high, by the river."

"He has hid the girl, it is certain," said the old woman. "I would not give

much for her chances in the half-breed's hands."

"Where could he hide her?" asked Ramana's companion.

"There is a place," replied Ramana. "But I thought only my father and myself knew it. It is near the river. It is a cave."

"Then go there," said Ramana's mother. "If the half-breed is at his tricks again, defeat him. The girl must be hungry. Take food with you."

"Have you any?"

"Plenty. Ramana is a great hunter."

The three went inside the hut, and in a moment the crackling of fire could be heard. Then came the appetizing odor of cooking meat.

It seemed an interminable wait to Medworth, but the food was ready at last, and Ramana, accompanied by his companion, came from the hut, carrying a pot of steaming, savory stew.

They struck into a narrow path leading toward the river, and the Americans kept as close to them as they could without being themselves discovered.

After traveling thus a while, Ramana passed before a thick network of vines and parted them. He and his companion pressed their way through.

Behind this barrier was the entrance to a cave, and Medworth poked his head through the vines just in time to see the two Indians disappearing into the cave.

"Come on!" said Medworth. They followed the Indians in.

The cave was a large one. A lantern, hung on a peg stuck in a crevice, threw a gloomy light around.

On a couch of furs reclined a girl, sobbing, her position being such as to indicate that she was fastened there.

"The half-breed's work," said Ramana.

At the voice, the girl raised her head.

"Lola!" cried Medworth, rushing to her past the Indians.

"Arthur! my Arthur!" she exclaimed. "You here—in Venezuela?"

"I am here," he said, joyfully; "and so is my old friend, Tempest."

"Never mind me," said Jack; "cut those cords."

"Who are you?" now demanded Ramana.

"Friends of this senorita," replied Tempest. "We have been looking for her."

A glance at Lola, whose head was nestled against Arthur's breast, proved to Ramana that Tempest spoke the truth.

"Then I am not needed," he said. "But beware of Mattazudo. See, I leave you the food. There is plenty. Adios."

"Where am I, Arthur?" asked Lola, when the Indians had gone.

"You are in a cave near the river. Who brought you here?"

"I do not know. A dark-skinned man came to me and said my father sent him to guide me to a place of safety until after the battle. He brought me here and bound me. I screamed and struggled, and begged him to release me, but he would not. Oh, how frightened I was! I thought I was going to be killed."

"Well you are in the hands of friends now, Miss Lola," said Tempest, "and I'll answer for the neck of the next man who lays a hand on you."

"Come," said Arthur, "you have not touched the supper the Indian brought."

He tenderly assisted her out of the cave and they started toward the castle. Lola carefully guarded between her two companions.

Suddenly the sound of firing was heard.

"The battle is on," said Medworth. "I hope Salvez is successful."

As they progressed the firing grew louder and nearer, until they paused in alarm.

"Listen!" said Lola. "Was that not a woman's scream?"

"Surely it is," said Medworth.

The shrill scream of a woman in distress was distinctly heard.

"Stay here," said Tempest. "I'll be back."

He darted away, and they heard his voice and the sound of fighting.

Then a girl came rushing toward them with streaming hair.

"Save me!" she cried. "Our army is lost!"

It was Jacinta, the daughter of Salvez.

The rushing forms of men closed in around them, and a voice called:

"Seize them!"

In another instant, Tempest, Lola, Jacinta and Medworth were seized upon, and, under the command of Pedro Francisco, were conveyed prisoners to the Castle of Salvez.

### CHAPTER XI. A Puzzled Spaniard.

Philip was pacing to and fro in the Council Room. His head was bent. His hands clasped behind him. He was evidently in deep thought. As he passed a high barred window he paused and looked out. His gaze wandered to the distant fields and well-tilled acres of Salvez.

It was a splendid, a magnificent estate.

As far as the eye could see the land belonged to Salvez. And Salvez was now a prisoner, one of fifty survivors of the bloody battle that destroyed the defenders of the Republic.

A footstep was heard, the door opened, and Gomez came in.

"Things go our way," he said, smiling. "Venezuela is ours."

"Part of it," replied Philip, not smiling.

"All of it. The soldiers of Salvez are nearly all killed. Salvez himself is a prisoner. There is now no reason to delay pushing on to the north and planting our standard beyond the Orinoco. Our friends are waiting for us there. Caracas must fall at last."

"At last. But there is something to be done here before we cross the Orinoco. What is the sentiment of the people near us, now that Salvez is crushed?"

"Judging from the reports we are receiving, the entire country, south of the Orinoco is loyal to you."

"Then I must delay my coronation no longer."

"I would not delay it another day."

There was a pause, a strained silence.

"Gomez," said Philip, bending a keen gaze on the General. "I want the truth about that mysterious affair of Lola Garza."

"I thought it was mysterious no longer. The girl is found. What is her story?"

"I have not yet heard. Garza is with her now. I will send for him at once."

Garza was sent for, but before he arrived Francisco came in. He was there when Don Juan entered.

"You sent for me?" said Don Juan.

"I did," said Philip. "You were with your daughter. How is she?"

"Alas, she is not well. The cave in which she was confined by that half-breed scoundrel was damp, and as she was bound hand and foot, she became thoroughly chilled. The result is now that she has a bad fever, which alternates with severe chills."

"That is bad. Have you heard from her own lips the story of her abduction?"

"Yes. Ah, what a scoundrel that Mattazudo is. Yes, he went to her, telling her that it was my wish for her to accompany him to a place of greater safety until after the battle. She believed him, and followed him to a cave up the river about a mile, where he bound her, and, heedless of her cries for mercy, left her, telling her to be quiet until he came for her. She was found there by the two Americans, who, it appears, have followed us here for no other purpose than to rescue my daughter from myself. That is a strange case. As if I had not my daughter's welfare at heart. But they are prisoners, and my poor girl is safe; so what matter?"

"It matters to me," said Philip. "As for the Americans, they have done no harm; but I will not have the scoundrel Mattazudo around me. Gomez, I shall be crowned king at ten o'clock to-day."

"Good! Your triumph will then be complete."

"At 10:30 I shall order Mattazudo's execution."

"To be shot?"

"To be shot."

"Your majesty!" gasped Francisco. "The safety of your crown depends—"

"Say no more. When Lola Garza shall have recovered sufficiently, she will become my wife, and Queen of Venezuela. The safety of the Queen must be assured. In no other way can this be done than by shooting the rascal who carried her away once, and who, no doubt, would try to do so again."

"Quite right," said Gomez, with a gleam of hate in his eyes.

It may perhaps be necessary to interject a short explanation here to show the reason Gomez was pleased at the prospect of Mattazudo's death. Yet it seems almost unnecessary, for the reader must already have seen the duplicity toward Gomez with which Mattazudo acted.

Don Juan, having answered all the questions Philip chose to ask, turned to go.

### (To be continued.)

### Bavarians Keep Dogs.

Bavarians are not extravagant, but no family is so poor that it can not afford to keep a dog. Dogs are everywhere in Munich, and every tram carrying a string of dogs after its dogs whose owners are passengers. At the entrance of the large shops groups of sedate, patient dogs can be seen waiting for their masters. In the cafes the dogs are prominent. Everybody takes his animal with him—sometimes two or three—and, after the dogs have lapped their beer or saucer of coffee—for the dog fares like his master—there is a great scampering and shuffling under the chairs and tables, but no one seems annoyed at the melee. It is from the banks that dogs are rigidly excluded, and a porter is placed at the door of each bank for the purpose of checking your pet, like an umbrella or a parcel. The Munich dog, mostly a dachshund, is intelligent and good-natured. He romps with the cats without biting them, carries umbrellas and canes much larger than himself, and is never disobedient, except when he has indulged in too much beer.

### Origin of a Celebrated Jest.

When Mr. Evarts, who was my near relative and a man with whom I could take a liberty, came into the Senate, I said to him that we should have to amend the rules so that a motion to adjourn would be in order in the middle of a sentence, to which he replied that he knew of nobody in this country who objected to long sentences except the criminal classes.—Senator Hoar in Scribner's.

Gardeners mind their peas and Chinamen mind their queues.

# NOTHING BUT A MEMORY

## Law Destroys Every Shred of McKinley's Assassin.

### ANARCHY GETS ITS REBUKE.

Electric Chair, Quicklime and Oblivion Are the Steps in Wiping Out the Name of Leon F. Czolgosz—Final Act of National Tragedy.

Auburn, N. Y., Oct. 31.—At daylight Tuesday, Leon Czolgosz, assassin of President McKinley, was pacing the condemned cell awaiting his coming doom. Barely five hours afterward his body was lying in the prison burying ground with acid and quicklime heaped about it to hasten its disintegration. By evening the destroying agencies had done their work and nothing but a memory, execrated and abhorred, remained to the world of the man whose act sent it into mourning. The electric chair, the quicklime, and oblivion—these have the people who mourn their murdered leader answered the hiss of anarchy and the teaching of its disciples. The pitiful atom of mortality that shivered and tightened its muscles in the throbbings of the electric current has been wiped out forever, but, beyond and above that small sop of satisfaction given to millions of men and women who prayed for his speedy ending, is the higher phase of the act. Rising supreme stretches the strong arm of the law, merciless and relenting, hurling to his doom the avowed instrument of a murderous organization, beginning to root itself on American soil.

### Details of the Execution.

Auburn, N. Y., Oct. 29.—Leon Czolgosz, murderer of President William McKinley, has paid the extreme penalty exacted by the law for his crime. He was shocked to death by 1,700 volts of electricity. He went to the chair in exactly the same manner as have the majority of murderers in this state, showing no particular sign of fear, but in fact doing what few of them have done—talking to the witnesses while he was being strapped in the chair.

"I killed the president because he was an enemy of the good people—the good working people. I am not sorry for my crime."

These were his words as the guards hurried him into the chair. A moment later, mumbled through the half-adjusted face straps, he said:

"I am awfully sorry I could not see my father."

The prisoner was given three contacts of electricity before he was finally pronounced dead.

Czolgosz retired at 10 o'clock and slept so soundly that when Warden Mead went to the cell shortly before 5 o'clock a. m. the guard inside had to shake Czolgosz to awaken him. He sat up on the edge of his cot and made no reply to the warden's greeting of "Good morning."

### Hears Death Warrant Read.

The prison official took from his pocket the death warrant and read it slowly and distinctly to the assassin, who hardly raised his eyes during the perfunctory ceremony. Just as the warden stepped away from the cell door Czolgosz called to him and said:

"I would like to talk with the superintendent."

The warden responded: "He will come down presently."

Then the condemned man rolled over on his cot, apparently anxious to sleep again.

At 5:15, however, the guard brought to him a pair of dark trousers with the left leg slit so as to allow the free application of the electrode, and a light gray outing shirt. He was told to get up and put these on, which he did.

Contrary to the usual custom, he was given a new pair of shoes. When dressed he lay down on the cot again, and in this attitude Superintendent Collins found him at 5:30 when he went down to visit him.

The superintendent stood in front of the steel bars and when the guard had called Czolgosz' attention he said:

"I want to make a statement before you kill me."

"What do you wish to say, Czolgosz?" asked the superintendent.

"I want to make it when there are a lot of people present. I want them to hear me," said the prisoner.

"Well, you cannot," said the superintendent.

"Then I won't talk at all," said the prisoner, sullenly.

After the superintendent had left the guards brought Czolgosz breakfast, consisting of coffee, toast, eggs and bacon, and he ate with a good deal of relish.

While he was partaking of this the witnesses were gathering in the offices of Warden Mead and at 7:08 the procession passed to the death chamber, going through the long south corridor.

In the chamber Electrician Davis and ex-Warden Thayer of Dannemora had arranged the chair test, placing a bank of twenty-two incandescent lights across the arms and connecting the electrode wires at either end. The witnesses were ordered seated and then Warden Mead briefly addressed them, saying:

"You are here to witness the legal death of Leon F. Czolgosz. I desire that you keep your seats and preserve absolute silence in the death chamber, no matter what may transpire. There are plenty of guards and prison officials to preserve order and attend to the proper details."

### All Lights Turned on.

The prison physician, Dr. Gerin and Dr. Carlos F. MacDonald of New York,

took a position to the left of the chair. Warden Mead stood directly in front, and Electrician Davis retired to the little room containing the electrical switchboard.

Thayer gave the signal and the current was turned through the electric lights, flooding the chamber with brilliant light and dramatically showing the power that was used to kill the prisoner.

Warden Mead gave the signal to have the prisoner brought in, and at 7:10½ o'clock Chief Keeper Tupper swung open the big covered platform upon which the chair rests.

His head was erect, and with his gray flannel shirt turned back at the neck he looked quite boyish. He was intensely pale and as he tried to throw his head back and carry himself erect his chin quivered very perceptibly.

### Talks in Death Chair.

As he was being seated he looked about at the assembled witnesses with quite a steady stare and said:

"I killed the president because he was an enemy of the good people—the good working people."

His voice trembled slightly at first, but gained strength with each word, and he spoke in good English. "I am not sorry for my crime," he said loudly, just as the guard pushed his head back on the rubber head rest and drew the strap across his forehead and chin. As the pressure on the straps tightened and bound the jaw tightly, he mumbled:

"I am awfully sorry I could not see my father."

It was exactly 7:11 o'clock when he crossed the threshold, but a minute had elapsed and he had just finished the last statement when the strapping was completed and the guards stepped back.

Warden Mead raised his hand, and at 7:12:30 Electrician Davis turned the switch that threw 1,700 volts of electricity into the living body.

The rush of the current threw the body so hard against the straps that they creaked perceptibly. The hands clinched suddenly and the whole attitude was one of extreme tenseness.

For forty-five seconds the full current was kept on and then slowly the electrician threw the switch back, reducing the current volt by volt until it was cut off entirely. Then just as it had reached that point he threw the lever back again for two or three seconds.

### Heart Ceases Its Pulsations.

The body, which had collapsed as the current was reduced, stiffened up against the straps. When it was turned off again Dr. MacDonald stepped to the chair and put his hand over the heart. He said he felt no pulsations, but suggested that the current be turned on for a few seconds again.

Once more the body became rigid. At 7:15 the current was turned off for good.

From the time Czolgosz had left his cell until the full penalty was paid, less than four minutes had elapsed. The physicians present used the stethoscope and other tests to determine if any life remained.

At 7:17 the warden, raising his hand, announced:

"Gentlemen, the prisoner is dead."

The witnesses filed from the chamber, many of them visibly affected, and the body was taken from the chair and laid on the operating table.

### The Official Witnesses.

The jury that witnessed the execution of Czolgosz and returned the formal finding in his case was composed as follows: Foreman, John P. Jaekel, Auburn; Ashley W. Cole, Albany; H. H. Bender, Albany; Charles R. Skinner, Albany; George Weston, Norwich, N. Y.; D. L. Ingalls, Westfield; H. O. Ely, Binghamton; C. J. Wallace, Syracuse; Charles R. Huntley, Buffalo; Dr. W. A. Howe, Phelps, N. Y.; Dr. G. R. Trowbridge, Buffalo, and John A. Slescher, New York.

The physicians were: Dr. Carlos A. MacDonald of New York and Dr. Gerin of Auburn. Other witnesses were: E. Bonesteel, Troy; W. D. Wolff, Rochester; C. F. Rattigan, Auburn; George R. Peck, Auburn, N. Y.; W. N. Thayer, former warden of Dannemora prison, who assisted Warden Mead, and three newspaper correspondents.

WHERE ASSASSIN WAS EXECUTED.

Death Chamber Is a Comparatively New Building.

Auburn, N. Y., Oct. 31.—The chamber in which the murderer of President McKinley was executed was not the same in which the first electrocution took place here. It is a comparatively new building, strikingly elaborate in comparison with the very old prison structures about it. It is built of gray stone and is situated about half way down the prison yard on the left hand, or south side. Entrance to it is possible either from the prison yard or from the main south corridor, and the execution room proper may be entered without passing the condemned cells.

From the time of his entry into the death house, Czolgosz was confined in the cell nearest to the death chamber, so that when he entered the execution room this morning he had only to step a few feet through the stone arch and as the great iron door swung behind him he was beside the electric chair.

ASSASSIN'S FAMILY HEAR NEWS.

Father and Brothers in Cleveland Take Execution Philosophically.

Cleveland, O., Oct. 31.—Next to the witnesses in the death chamber at Auburn prison where Leon Czolgosz' life was shocked out of existence there were no more interested witnesses to the faraway vindication of justice than a little group of men who had gathered in the local office of the Associated Press to learn of the final act. This

group included the next of kin, the nearest of all human beings to the assassin, his father and two brothers, and half a dozen of his former neighbors in this city.

The same seeming indifference that has characterized the members of the Czolgosz family was maintained to the end, and when the statement that Leon Czolgosz had been put to death was told to the old man in Polish his fingers twitched nervously for a minute or so, a suspicion of a tear was seen to come into his dark eyes and he made a reply in Polish to a friend who acted as interpreter. The old man's statement was to the effect that inasmuch as it had to be it were better that it is all over.

When told of Leon's regret that he had not seen his father, the assassin's parent replied pathetically that had he been asked to go to Auburn he would have done so, but the news from Auburn was never assuring and the father felt that he was not wanted, hence he remained at home.

The old man said finally that he would not have been a witness to the killing of his son, for the scene would have been too much for his paternal heart.

Other than a suspicion of a tear in the father's eye there was no sign of grief from him, and the two brothers, both younger than Leon, began to ask as to the probable painfulness of the electrocution. The party did not wait to hear the details and soon left for their homes, the father of the assassin to his daily work in one of the city's parks, the two brothers to their respective employments.

### DEPLORES M'KINLEY'S DEATH.

Mother Jones Advises Paterson Workers Against Violence.

New York, Oct. 31.—Mother Jones spoke in Apollo hall at Paterson, New Jersey, to an audience of about 1,800 persons. Her talk was socialistic. It was the largest and most successful labor meeting held in Paterson for several years.

Of the assassination of President McKinley she spoke at some length, saying that it was an act to be deplored, for the man who struck at the head of the nation struck at all the people and meant to do the people harm. Violence was not to be thought of. The law gave the workers their redress at the ballot box, and any man who sought other means to bring about better times did wrong, and every wage-earner was a natural enemy of the assassin.

### RACE WAR AT AN END.

Sheriff in Control and Troops Are Relieved from Duty.

New Orleans, La., Oct. 31.—Governor Heard received a telegram from Sheriff Simmons of Washington county announcing that the trouble in that parish was over, he was in control and able to preserve peace and order, and that the troops he had asked for were not needed. The First Louisiana cavalry and the Louisiana field artillery, which were under arms ready to start for Ball

SIoux CITY ITEMS.

Elder J. W. Malone will hold quarterly meeting here Sunday.

Rev. W. H. Speese and Mr. James Washington will go to Yankton, S. D., to assist in holding a quarterly meeting at that place.

After spending three weeks visiting relatives in Chicago, Mrs. Rev. W. H. Speese arrived in our city Saturday to join her husband.

The Malone Literary society was held at the church Friday evening and was largely attended.

Members congratulated themselves upon having a man like Mr. P. D. Brown for their president.

It will be a success with him at the head of it. He believes in having order first and business next.

A short program was rendered after which the ladies served cake and cream.

Mr. John Patterson was painfully burned last Wednesday from the explosion of a gasoline stove.

Mrs. Maud Murry expects to leave in a few days for Omaha to visit relatives and friends.

Mrs. Allen of Valentine, Neb., is visiting relatives in our city. Mr. and Mrs. Yussum.

Mr. and Mrs. K. Early's little son, Leonard, is quite sick.

Mr. H. W. Pinkard of Chicago and Miss Fannie Hankins, one of our highly respected young ladies of our city, was quietly married Tuesday evening at the home of her aunt, Mrs. Mary Cobin, Rev. E. H. Wilson performing the ceremony.

They left for Michigan, where they will reside.

Mrs. Mattie Cagle is still quite ill with the rheumatism.

Mrs. J. W. Norris entertained the Pleasant Hour club Friday afternoon. She proved herself a good hostess.

and they reported a very nice time. Mrs. J. W. Taylor has sold her property and expects to leave in a few weeks to visit her mother in New Jersey.

Her little daughters, Frances and Irene, will accompany her.

Mrs. J. Helem left last week for Norfolk, Neb., to join her husband, who is employed as cook in one of the large hotels.

Rev. E. D. Wilson returned Saturday from the Dakotas, where he has been on a soliciting tour in the behalf of the church at Council Bluffs, Iowa. He will return to that place to take up his old charge.

The ladies' improvement society met at Mrs. Esther Whidden's Thursday evening.

The election of officers for the A. M. E. Sunday School was held Sunday afternoon and the following officers were elected: Superintendent, Mrs. Etta Grant; Assistant Superintendent, Mrs. Anna Washington; Secretary, Miss Goldie Hackley; Assistant Secretary, Miss Myrtle Downing; Treasurer, Mr. Jas. Washington; Librarian, Miss Mary Thompson; Organist, Zeno Warington.

Des Moines, Iowa, Oct. 29, 1901. My journey to Colorado took me on the Rock Island route and on a clear, bright September day, the 24th, found myself in the capital of the wonderful Colorado, which was really a treat to me, to breathe such fragrant air.

Denver is a large, clean and pleasant city, inhabitants numbering one hundred and fifty thousand. The first beautiful sight to be seen was the large union depot, surrounded by a most beautiful lawn.

Going up Seventeenth street, known as the Wall street of Denver, you will see the most magnificent bank buildings and other buildings, which are surely a credit to the city.

The next morning, in company with Mrs. S. Denny and Miss Lizzie Dixens, we boarded the sight-seeing car of Denver. On this car are a motorman, conductor and a young man who gives you the most interesting description of Denver. He describes every building from mints to schools, capitol to churches, residences to hospitals, which is, in fact, both novel and entertaining.

In the morning the street cars take you out two hours and a half for twenty-five cents and also in the afternoon for the same. In the morning we went on the West Side of Denver. A more beautiful sight we never beheld, as you look over to the beautiful sloping mountains and see them covered with snow, looking as if it would only be a step to reach them, and yet they are sixty miles away. Another beautiful and interesting sight are the hospitals, as you know this is a refuge for invalids, and you would not wonder either if you could see the home for consumptives in midday. In going past the hospital you can see the upper and lower verandas covered with white coats and on every cot lies an invalid taking their sun baths. Such a beautiful sight; the building being a yellow and white structure and the lawn so green and beautiful, as the people keep their lawns so lovely for they do not depend upon rain as we do, but irrigate, and the process keeps everything looking so green, clean and beautiful.

Well, I might go on telling you of the sightsees of Denver, but as I want to give you a hint as to the doings in politics along the line of woman's suffrage, as you know the women all vote if they wish to.

It was quite interesting to me to see the ladies around seeing that every woman in each community had registered. I tell you the women are interesting voters because they are so enthusiastic, and our ladies are surely political.

Our colored ladies have their committees and their chairmen of central committees and I tell you they carry on and transact business just the same as Mark Hanna, and Mr. Hull of Iowa.

Turning from hints on politics, I will try and give you a sketch of the well doings of my race in Denver. First, I will speak of the enterprise of our colored ladies.

(Continued next week.)

CEDAR RAPIDS.

The A. M. E. choir is improving nicely.

Rev. Mr. and Mrs. Boyd were greatly surprised by the members of their church with a donation party. They arrived at their home at 8 o'clock. Refreshments were served at 10. Everything in the grocery line was brought.

Mrs. Addie Perkins is enjoying a

visit from her grandmother and brothers, Odie and Arthur, of Macomb, Illinois.

Miss Mattie Mayer is visiting her sister, Mrs. S. Terry.

Mrs. Mattie Martin of Missouri Valley is visiting her mother, Mrs. Wm. Martin.

Mrs. F. M. Lowery has returned from her extended visit east.

Miss Effie Wade and Master Carl left last week for their new home in Osceola.

Those attending the quilting bee at Mrs. A. Perkins' Monday afternoon were: Mesdames Roberts, Robinson, Brown, Price, Boone and Sadler, Misses Oliphant, Sadler and Cooper and Mr. Clyde Washington.

Mr. T. J. Sadler is in Chicago.

The Rapids has a Christian Endeavor of about thirty members. The young people are greatly interested in the work and are doing nicely. Let everyone do his best to make the meetings a success.

CEDAR RAPIDS.

Mrs. Fred Martin is in our city visiting Mr. and Mrs. William Martin and family.

Miss Mayes of Ireton is visiting her sister Mrs. S. Terry.

A colored quartet of Chicago is in our city. Their singing is something fine.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Morgan of this city left last week to make St. Louis their future home.

Miss Emma Oliphant gave a dinner Sunday in honor of Mr. S. L. Person. Some of the ladies gave a dinner party for the minister, Rev. Boyd, last Thursday evening. They all had a nice time.

Wedding bells will ring next week.

Mrs. Allie Bell and Mrs. Moore are visiting in our city. Their many friends were glad to see them.

MARSHALLTOWN.

Rev. Nickerson preached an able sermon Sunday evening to an extra large congregation of citizens and members of the First Baptist church.

Delia Howard of Albion, accompanied by her sister, Mrs. Geo. Suitor of this city, left over the Iowa Central for Keokuk, Iowa, where she expects to make her future home.

We learn there is to be a wedding in our city very soon.

Some people don't talk enough, but most people talk too much and can see other people's faults before they can their own.

Mrs. George Suitor entertained at luncheon in honor of her sister, Miss Delia Howard, the Misses Jessie Walker and Dottie Warren, Mr. and Mrs. I. L. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Johnson, Mr. Reed Warren and Grand-ma Suitor.

Mr. and Mrs. I. L. Brown entertained at their crystal wedding anniversary, they having been married 15 years. Those present were Mr. Reed Warm and wife, Thomas Cobb and wife, Mr. Walker Cottomas and wife, Mr. Crawford and wife, Albert Walker, J. W. Walker and daughter Miss Jessie, Mrs. Gilmore and daughter Miss Lulu and Miss Anna Wood. Regrets were very few. The presents were handsome.

Mrs. Thompson, formerly of this city, but now a resident of New Hampton, is spending a few days visiting old friends in the city.

The Masonic supper given in their hall on the 22nd was a success both financially and socially.

Sherry in the Coffee.

A little sherry and also coffee added to chocolate very much improves the drink. A tablespoonful of sherry and four of clear, strong coffee to six cups of chocolate is about the right proportion. Both should be added after the chocolate is taken from the fire.

Police Need Language Drill.

At the suggestion of a Chicago justice of the peace a school is to be opened in that city in which policemen will be taught elementary grammar, so that they can express themselves more clearly on the witness stand.

Baltimore's City Bacteriologist.

Dr. William Lloyd Stokes, bacteriologist of the city of Baltimore, has been elected a member of the faculty of the College of Physicians and Surgeons in that city, and has been given the chair of pathology.

World's Largest Apple Orchard.

Ex-Gov. Morrill of Kansas owns what is said to be the largest apple orchard in the world. When work now in progress has been completed, the orchard will contain 64,000 trees.

Elijah and "Dr." Dowie Compared.

"I am Elijah," says "Dr." Dowie. One difference that suggests itself is that whereas Elijah was fed by the ravens, Dowie is fed by the gulls.—New York Herald.

Caleb Powers and Number "12."

Powers, the Kentuckian convicted of complicity in the murder of Goebel, may be excused if he put some faith in the idea that thirteen is an unlucky number. He was nominated for office June 13, 1899; arraigned July 13, 1900, as one of thirteen conspirators named; was defended by thirteen lawyers; his sweetheart was the thirteenth witness; the evidence showed that 1,300 soldiers were ready to defend him; he gave Cullton \$1,300 to pay the expenses of the mountaineers; he took \$1,300 with him when he fled; the evidence closed Aug. 13.

Dog Parted the Fencers.

A friend, accompanied by his collie, recently called on M. Prevost at the artist's studio in Paris. After an hour's chat the men decided to fence a while. Scarcely had the bout begun when the dog, thinking his master attacked, flew at is host, knocking him down and out in short order. The fencing-mast was all that saved the artist from an even worse injury, for the indignant collie was pulled from his victim with the greatest difficulty.

ROCK ISLAND AND MOLINE.

Prof. Hall of Chicago is meeting with splendid success with his dancing school. Lessons are given twice a month. The professor will be remembered as the only negro dancing master in the United States who belongs to the National Dancing Masters association of America.

Mr. Harry Clark of Galesburg has accepted a position in Moline. We wish more such men would drop into Moline and locate.

Mr. Henry Burris of Rock Island, who has been grand master of the Masonic fraternity of the state of Illinois, was re-elected to fill the position. This is a case where a worthy man occupies a worthy place as Mr. Burris had done much toward the completion of the Illinois Masonic Home, which is situated in Rock Island.

Mrs. Grace Morris-Allen of Burlington will soon visit the tri-cities in behalf of the Industrial Home.

How much we would like to see a literary society organized in the churches of the tri-cities. As the evenings grow long we could so benefit ourselves by devoting some of our leisure hours to a society.

Master George Case has been presented with a fine new piano, and has entered into the study of instrumental music. We wish him all the success in the world.

One of the most enjoyable events of the season in Rock Island occurred Tuesday evening when the many friends of Mr. Case's family planned a huge surprise upon Mr. Case's mother at their pleasant home on Elm street. About thirty-five of the tri-cities elite were present. Plenty of music was in order, and the younger people availed themselves of the opportunity and danced to their heart's content. The table fairly groaned with the season's delicacies, and to say everyone enjoyed themselves is putting it mildly. Especial credit is due Mesdames Wright and Robinson in managing the affair so successfully.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Tolver entertained Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Ingham and Mr. Jesse Hall at dinner Sunday.

Three young men, Messrs. Tuck, Shavers and Robinson, of Moline have issued invitations for a dance at Turner's hall, Rock Island, Thursday evening.

OSCEOLA.

Osceola is a very beautiful little town nicely located with a very industrious set of colored people. The high school here has furnished several graduates among our people.

Mrs. John Griffin had a very severe attack of illness the first of the week but is somewhat better at this writing.

Miss Effie and Master Carl Wade arrived last week from Cedar Rapids. We wonder what is the matter with the "Rapids." Are you all asleep? Wake up and let us hear from you once in awhile.

The A. M. E. choir was organized last week with the following persons: Sopranos, Mrs. Wade and Miss Anna Williams; altos, Miss T. Langford and Walter Griffin; bass, Messrs. Fred Langford and Elmer Edwards; organist, Della Bryant; chorister, Rev. Wade.

Roy Bryant has been elected secretary of the Sunday school.

Mr. Jackson and family were in town Sunday attending services. Also Miss Ora Wilson and brother.

Mrs. Elmer Edwards returned home Saturday evening from a visit to her parents at New Virginia.

Mr. Roy Dorsey of New Virginia spent Sunday in our city.

The A. M. E. church was crowded Sunday evening with a mixed congregation. Rev. Wade preached an excellent sermon on "Our Confidence in God's Ability to Hear." The choir rendered special music.

The steward board met Monday evening at the parsonage to arrange for an entertainment on Thursday evening at the church and other official business.

Miss Matilda Langford is very much improved at this writing.

We want every colored family in Osceola to subscribe for the Bystander, and we feel confident that they will in the near future.

Mr. Frank Bryant, our genial busman, returned recently from a visit to Oklahoma on very important business, which we will not state at present.

Messrs. and Mesdames Griffin, Edwards, Kulp and Joe Williams entertained Rev. Wade and wife at dinner the past week.

Sullivan's Instruments Sold Well.

Sixteen of the violins and violoncellos owned by the late Sir Arthur Sullivan were recently sold for \$1,300. The greatest prize realized for any one of the instruments was \$850, which was paid for a violoncello by Joseph Guarnerius.

CHURCH ANNOUNCEMENT.

The Corinthian Baptist Church—situated on 11th St. between Crocker and School Sts.—Preaching at 11 A. M.; Sunday School at 12 o'clock. Preaching at 8 P. M. L. J. Phillips, pastor.

St. Paul A. M. E.—Corner of Second and Center Streets. Preaching at 10:30 A. M.; Sunday School at 3 o'clock; Epworth League at 7 P. M.; preaching at 8 P. M. L. J. Phillips, pastor.

First African Baptist Church—Corner School and Fourth streets. Rev. F. Lomack pastor. Preaching 10:30 A. M.; Sunday school 3:30 P. M.; Mr. M. E. Houston, Superintendent. Young People's meeting 7 P. M., preaching 8:00 P. M.

Burn's M. E.—East Second and Des Moines street.—Sunday services, preaching at 11:30 A. M. and 8 P. M. Sunday School at 12:30. Prayers and Class meeting, Wednesday 8 P. M. All are welcome. Rev. C. W. Holmes, pastor, 233 Des Moines street.

Mount Nebo Baptist Church—E. Second Street, between Locust and Grand avenue.—Sunday service, preaching at 11 A. M.; Sunday School 12:30 P. M.; Superintendent, Rose Johnson. Preaching at 8 P. M. Rev. J. H. Bell, pastor.

Tabernacle Baptist Church, Mission—Situated over 183 East Locust street. Preaching 11 A. M.; Sunday School 9:00 A. M.; preaching at 8 P. M. Rev. J. R. Winans, pastor.

SECRET ORDERS.

North Star Lodge, No. 2, A. F. A. M.—Meets First Thursday in each month at Masonic Hall, Fourth and Court avenue. J. H. Shepard, W. M.; T. S. Huff, secretary.

King Solomon Commandery, No. 6—Meets Second and Fourth Thursdays in each month at Masonic hall. Fred Jackson, M. C.; G. H. Clegg, Sec.

Naomi Court, No. 3—Meets Second Monday in each month at Masonic hall. Mrs. J. H. Shepard, matron; Mrs. Fred Jackson, secretary.

Mt. Olive Court, No. 4—Meets First Thursday of each month at Masonic hall. Mrs. Susan White, matron; Mrs. Flora Majors, secretary.

Clarity Lodge, No. 212, G. U. O. of O. F.—Meets First, Second and Third Tuesdays each month at Odd Fellows hall on West Sixth and Walnut streets. D. Burns, N. G.; F. Brown, P. S.

H. H. of R., No. 336 of G. U. O. of O. F.—Convenes the first and third Thursday in each month, promptly at 8 o'clock. Mrs. B. J. Holmes, M. N. G. Mrs. G. L. Williams, W. R. Knights and Ladies of Honor of the World No. 1888, meets every Monday evening at Webster's Hall, corner of Tenth Center streets. Mrs. E. A. Wood, Proctor. Mrs. Rose Johnson, Secretary.

CALIFORNIA.

Broad Vestibled First-Class Sleepers DAILY—Between Chicago and San Francisco WITHOUT CHANGE OF CARS.

Great Rock Island Route

Leave Chicago on Big 5 at 10:00 p. m. All the best scenery of the Rocky Mountains and the Sierra Nevada by daylight in both directions.

These cars are carried on the limited trains of the Great Rock Island Route, Denver and Rio Grande (Scenic Route), Rio Grande Western and Southern Pacific.

Dining Car Service Through Buffet Library Cars.

JOHN SEBASTIAN, G. P. A., Chicago.

THE GILBERT Chop - - House

BY EXPERIENCE COOKS... Short Orders and Meals.

Dice Furnished Rooms By Day or Week...

221 S. Market St. Ottumwa, Ia.

50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE PATENTS

TRADE MARKS DESIGNS COPYRIGHTS &c.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether invention is probably patentable. Communication strictly confidential. Handbook on Patents sent free. Oldest agency for securing patents. Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive special notice, without charge, in the Scientific American.

A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$5 a year; four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers.

MUNN & CO 361 Broadway, New York

Branch Office, 625 F St., Washington, D. C.



CAPT. GEORGE BEALL, Chief of Capitol Police, Des Moines, Iowa.

\$5 Per Month

In 1894 Capt. Beall's days seemed to be numbered. His friends had given him up to die, and the man who carried a Captain's stripes during the war, and who later became a Chief of Police, was rapidly passing to the "great beyond." But Capt. Beall did not die; he was cured by Dr. McLean's New Treatment. The family doctors and his friends were amazed. Seven years have passed and to-day he weighs 190 pounds, a living monument of what Dr. McLean is doing.

This is what Captain Beall says to-day: "Dr. C. M. McLean cured my catarrh that blighted my boyhood days and cured my rheumatism. After catarrh had produced chronic catarrh of the stomach which was killing me, and when all the other doctors had made a failure of my case you took hold of it and cured me. I have not had a pain or ache or a sign of catarrh for seven years, and I want the world to know it."

Very respectfully yours, GEORGE BEALL.

We refer the afflicted to people we have cured, among them: H. C. Harris, of Harris, Emery, Dry Goods Co.; Rev. Dr. Wirt, Pastor St. John's Lutheran Church, Des Moines, Iowa.

The treatment at \$5.00 per month includes all medicines for the cure of Catarrh, Deafness, Hay Fever, Bronchitis, Asthma, and all affections of the Nose, Throat, and Lungs; also Stomach, Liver, Bowel, Kidney, and Bladder troubles. Consultation free by mail or at office.

Consultation Blank and Symptom Sheets with Dr. McLean's Monograph on Deafness and Catarrh sent FREE to any Address, and is of Great Value to the Afflicted. The book also contains hundreds of testimonials from cured patients. THE COPELAND MEDICAL INSTITUTE, Dr. C. M. McLean, Chief Consulting Physician, 606 Walnut St., Des Moines, Iowa.

GOOD LITERATURE FOR ALMOST NOTHING

The Northern Pacific is noted among railways for its advertising matter. Its pamphlets, folders, booklets, etc., are tastefully gotten up and are valuable for what they contain. Here is a partial list of what

MR. CHAS. S. FEE, General Passenger Agent, St. Paul, Minn., will send out, carefully mailed, upon receipt of prices given. Any combination can be made, and money or express orders, silver or stamps will be accepted.

This is a fine opportunity to obtain good descriptive reading matter for little or nothing.

WONDERLAND 1901—An annual publication, beautifully illustrated in color and half-tone. This number treats particularly of the history of the Northern Pacific's Trademark, the Custer Battlefield in Montana, and the Yellowstone Park. Send Six Cents

MINIATURE WONDERLAND—A neat and dainty publication containing a complete history of the Northern Pacific Trademark. The artistically designed covers of the wonderland 1901 are used in miniature. Four Cents

WILD FLOWERS FROM YELLOWSTONE—A book of pressed wild flowers from Yellowstone Park showing the real flowers in their natural colors. A dainty and beautiful souvenir—ten specimens of flowers and six full page illustrations of Park scenery. Send Fifty Cents

YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK—A new 112-page book in strong flexible covers, good paper, plain type, illustrated, pocket size, a compendium and descriptive of the World's Wonderland. Send Twenty-five Cents

CLIMBING MOUNT RAINIER—An illustrated pocket-size book, 72 pages, in strong flexible covers, printed on heavy paper, descriptive of an ascent of the highest peak in the United States—outside of Alaska—of a glacial nature. Send Twenty-five Cents

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE Iowa State Bystander

THE OLDEST COLORED JOURNAL IN IOWA

and the leading paper in the North-west.

It Goes Into

76 Counties in Iowa

29 States in the Union

2 Foreign Countries.

Agents in 24 towns in Iowa and correspondence from many different states.

Advertisement for Nelson's Straightline hair dressing, featuring an illustration of a woman's head and shoulders before using the product.

Advertisement for Nelson's Straightline hair dressing, featuring an illustration of a woman's head and shoulders after using the product, and text describing its benefits.

# MELTING THE DIRE PENALTY

## Czolgosz Showed Abject Fear at Approaching End.

### HE FEARED ELECTRIC CHAIR.

Plans for the Burial Are Consummated at the Prison—The Remains to Be Decently Put Away by the Authorities—Prison Scenes.

Auburn, N. Y., Oct. 29.—As the hour approached for the execution of Leon F. Czolgosz, anarchist slayer of President McKinley, the strain on all connected with the official task became intense.

The assassin suffered a slight nervous attack late in the afternoon, but



LEON F. CZOLGOSZ.

(As he appeared on the day of execution.)

The prison officials did not regard it in the light of a breaking down and adhered to their belief that he would go unflinchingly to the chair and death. Aside from the break at nightfall Czolgosz spent his last day of life much as he did all the others since he passed into the hands of the law. The approach of death seemed to awaken no greater consciousness of his position. He again turned his back upon the priests who came to urge him to confess and repent and was undemonstrative in the presence of those of his kin who came to say a last farewell to him. When alone with his guards he remained silent and passed the time either lying on his bunk or in slowly pacing up and down the cell. He talked, when addressed, to those admitted near his cell, with his old deliberation and slowness. If he knew strong emotion at any time he was successful in concealing it from those who watched over him.

Showing a Good Appetite.

The prison guards combated the suggestion that his stolidity was a haze of fear and that the hour of execution would find him helplessly broken down. The prisoner suffered no loss of appetite and during the day



CZOLGOSZ.

(As he appeared when sentenced.)

ate the usual allowance of food given to prisoners. Throughout his confinement he had a good appetite and his physical condition was excellent. He weighed about 155 pounds, which was thought to represent a slight gain since his arrest. Walter N. Thayer, former warden of Dannemora prison, who was requested by Superintendent Collins to assist and advise Warden Mead during the execution, inspected the death chamber and chair and suggested an improvement in the latter, which was made at once. He found the bars of the back of the chair were rather far apart and expressed the opinion that an upright backboard placed inside the bars would strengthen the grip of the straps upon the body of the condemned man. The suggestion was adopted. While Thayer was inspecting the chair Electrician Davis again lifted the switch and sent the electric current through it in final test. Davis also placed new sponges on the head and leg electrodes. Late in the afternoon the autopsy table was wheeled into the room adjoining the death chamber. Under orders from the warden a coffin was also prepared. The latter is of plain pine, stained black.

Confused Man Indifferent.

He refused to heed the words of the priests who came to urge spiritual preparation for death and declined to either re-embrace Roman Catholicism or renounce anarchy. Hence, unless he changes his mind, there will be no religious ceremony at the end. Czol-

gosz showed no strength of love for his nor did he turn to any of those higher considerations which ordinarily claim the thoughts of men occupying his position. He may have suffered untold torture, but outwardly, he seemed sullen and indifferent. The state is not to surrender possession of his body, and by sundown it will have been secretly interred in ground controlled by the officials of Auburn prison. The plan of burning his clothing and papers will be carried out immediately after the execution.

Denounces Church and Clergy.

Czolgosz held his last two interviews late at night, the first with Superintendent Collins and the second with his brother and brother-in-law. Both of the interviews were brief and the interviewers did most of the talking until the question of religion was mentioned, when Czolgosz broke from his seeming lethargy and violently denounced the church and the clergy and made his relatives promise that there should be no service for him, living or dead. Prior to the late evening interviews Czolgosz reluctantly received Fathers Fudzinski and Hickey. It was late in the afternoon and occurred after he had once refused to meet them.

Czolgosz in Abject Fear.

For a month and a day Leon Czolgosz waited for death in the cell to which he was carried when he entered the prison doors fainting from fear of the howling crowd which struggled to get at him. The attempt of the assassin to keep up the appearance of courage made at the beginning of his short trial at Buffalo was a miserable failure, and long before the death sentence was passed he had exhibited to all who saw the inability to even pretend to courage. When Czolgosz was taken to the Buffalo prison on the crime he soon exhibited his perverse and sullen nature. He was morose and crabbed in his answers to the few questions the attendants put to him.

Becomes Ravenous as Beast.

Then began the development of his ravenous appetite, akin to that of a wild beast, which has been a characteristic of his prison life.



THE CZOLGOSZ FAMILY HOME. (In Cleveland, Ohio.)

As a strict seclusion as possible and only the necessary examinations by the police to find if he had confederates in the plot to murder the President interrupted the monotony of his daily life. He thought that he had killed the President instantly and his whole talk for the first few days was on the theory that this was true. The three weeks he spent in the jail wrote their story on the prisoner's appearance. For several days Czolgosz was not given clean linen and the shirt front spotted with blood was worn during this time. The bloody marks on his clothing and the torn clothing itself were the result of the attack made on him by the enraged bystanders in the instant after the shots were fired. In these days his hair was allowed to grow long, and it became matted, and though at one time he had been vain of his personal appearance when a realizing sense of his hopeless condition came to him in the jail he lost this vanity.

Was an Abject Coward.

He was a miserable, groveling object



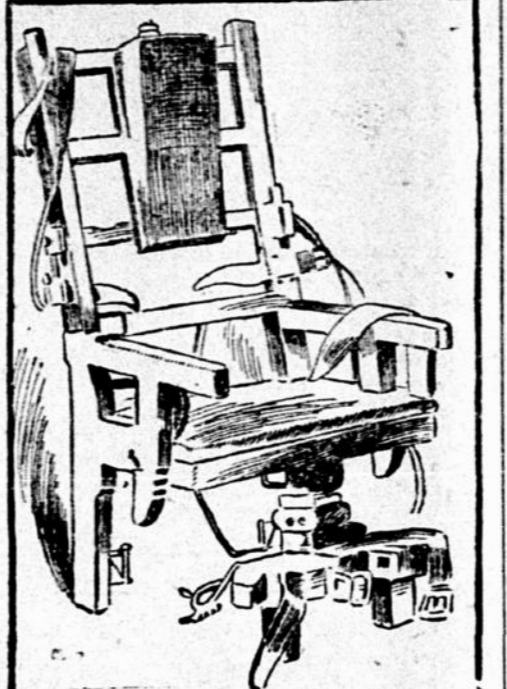
THE ASSASSIN'S FATHER.

since the morning of Sept. 27, when he was brought into the prison in this city. When the train arrived the people, in spite of the precautions of the officers, had learned of the fact that the assassin was on board, and as soon as the car stopped Czolgosz was hustled to the ground and started on the short trip of 100 feet to the door of the prison. The crowd reached him and one blow full in the face from the hand of a workman dazed and frightened him. When the little squad of officers, bruised and battered themselves from the conflict with the crowd, got him inside the protecting wall he was limp and shrieking in his agony of fear. Falling on the floor, the prisoner foamed at the mouth and uttered shriek after shriek until the gruff com-

mand of the prison physician compelled him to moderate his cries. Fear of the violence of the mob, abject fear, left the assassin physically prostrate and five prison attendants were compelled to bear him to the cell, where he remained a trembling object at the opening of the door since that night a month ago. Cut off from the world and except for the late visit of his brother practically dead to his family as well as the world, he died a thousand deaths in his manifest dread of the actual execution of the sentence of the court.

Asks Concerning Death Chair.

He discussed with one of the guards the probable sensations of a man while being put to death in the electric chair. He broached this subject after he had sat on his cot for more than an hour smoking a cigar and gazing fixedly through the bars of his cell door. "How does it feel?" he asked suddenly, looking up at the guard.



THE ELECTRIC CHAIR. (Instrument of death in Auburn Prison.)

"How does that feel?" sniffed the guard. "That—in there," said the assassin, jerking his thumb toward the wall, twenty feet beyond which was the entrance to the death chamber, where he paid the penalty of his crime.

"Oh, you'll know," said the guard, contemptuously, for nobody about the prison has the least spark of feeling for the assassin. "It's soon over."

He appeared to be unlike any type of anarchist criminal with which criminologists are familiar. When he stood erect he was about 5 feet 8 inches in height and his weight was about 140 pounds. His figure might be called athletic were it not for an unmistakable droop of the shoulders.

Will Bury Body at Prison.

The body of Czolgosz will not be removed from Auburn. Superintendent of State Prisons Collins and Warden Mead, after hours of controversy with Czolgosz' brother, succeeded in obtaining from him the following relinquishment of the family claims to the remains when the executioner shall have finished his work:

"Auburn, N. Y., Oct. 28.—J. Warren Mead, Agent and Warden, Auburn Prison: I hereby authorize you as warden of Auburn prison to dispose of the body of my brother, Leon F. Czolgosz, by burying it in the cemetery attached to the prison, as provided by the law of the state of New York. This request is made upon the express understanding that no part of the remains will be given to any person or society, but that the entire body will be buried in accordance with the law in the cemetery attached to the prison.

"WITNESSES:

"JOHN A. SLEICHER,

"GEORGE E. GRAHAM."

Shown Wrote Remains.

The resolution of Superintendent Collins to prevent sensation in the transportation and burial or cremation of the body of Czolgosz took new zest from two offers that were submitted by men of questionable enterprise. A museum-keeper in one of the larger eastern cities telegraphed him an offer of \$5,000 spot cash for either the body or the garments of the murderer, and the owner of a kinetoscope wired Warden Mead that he would pay \$2,000 for permission to take a moving picture of Czolgosz entering the death chamber. The superintendent also had suspicions aroused as to the motives of some of the relatives of Czolgosz in seeking the body, in view of their poverty and the trouble and danger possible in connection with its removal and disposal.

Promises Decent Burial.

The superintendent met Waldeck Czolgosz, brother of the murderer, as he was being escorted to the death cell shortly after his arrival and at once took the matter up with him. He asked Czolgosz if he wanted the body. He said he did. Collins then told him that he did not believe it could be removed without serious trouble and strongly advised him against the attempt. The plan to take it to Buffalo, where Czolgosz had assassinated the president, he regarded as particularly dangerous. Collins discussed the matter from the standpoint of the Czolgosz family and said they would surely avoid serious annoyance and possibly violence by consenting to burial here. He assured Waldeck Czolgosz that he and the family could attend, that they would be protected and that the body would be given decent burial.

GIVES UP CZOLGOSZ TOMB.

Miss Henrietta Tice of Chicago Makes Change in Plan.

Chicago, Oct. 29.—Should the public respond to her request for contributions to build a memorial to Leon F. Czolgosz, the assassin of President

McKinley, Miss Henrietta Tice of 360 Fulton street will go farther than to erect a mere mausoleum to his memory and will build and run a cheap boarding-house for workmen. She has changed her mind and now believes that a cold marble slab is not a fitting testimony to what she terms his "warm and lovable nature." Miss Tice styles herself a "revolutionist," and would upturn the entire order of government to obtain a state of free society. She considers Czolgosz a protesting human sacrifice to the present order of the human race. She lives in the rear rooms, on the ground floor, of a two-story frame building, and her neighbors say that she spends her time reading socialist and anarchist literature. "I would go farther than build a shaft," she said, "for his heart beat too fervently for his fellow-men to be represented in cold stone. Like Ben Adhem he loved his fellow-men, not wisely but too well. He could not do other than he did, for he was one of those men who are compelled by circumstances to step in and protest with their lives against the present system. He was a martyr for his down-trodden fellows, and they can better appreciate a cheap boarding-house than a cold marble slab. That is why I now want such a memorial. I say I am a revolutionist. You ask me if I am an anarchist or a socialist. I do not care what you call me, but I would upturn modern society. My great-grandfather was Brigadier General Hand of the Revolutionary War, and my grandfather was Enoch Hand of the War of 1812. I am an American. Though my forefathers fought for the Republic I do not love it. I was born in La Grange county, Ind., and have lived here since the World's Fair. In this plan I would like to have men of the proletariat help along, and for this reason I have used the daily papers to get their names."

SHOOTING OF MCKINLEY.

The Never-to-Be-Forgotten Scene Enacted at the Temple of Music.

The premeditated crime which shocked the civilized world and brought Czolgosz to a felon's death was one of the most cold-blooded atrocities in the pages of history.

McKinley as He Appeared.

There could be no more representative American citizen than William McKinley, President of the United States, as he stood, that now historic afternoon, in the Temple of Music on the Exposition grounds at Buffalo, Friday, September 6. His somewhat portly form was plainly garbed; his clean-shaven face glowed with health and good nature; and a kindly smile illuminated his eyes. Before one after another stood for a moment before him, felt his cordial grasp, and received as a reward for their presence the greeting given. It was a little past four o'clock, and the public reception was ready to begin. The day after the delivery of his speech at the entrance to the Temple, had just begun. Mr. McKinley stood in a cleared space in front of the stage. At his left Mr. John G. Milburn, president of the Pan-American Exposition, was ready to present the citizens as they advanced from the entrance of the left-hand corner of the auditorium. Mr. George B. Corley, private secretary to President McKinley, occupied a position on the other side. In single file the people passed the group, pausing individually for a moment, and then proceeding to the exit on the other corner of the building.

Probably there were not many who noticed two quiet-stopped men who stood a few feet in front of the Presidential party. Of those who did, the greater number undoubtedly were for more onlookers, and did not suspect that they constituted the only bodyguard deemed necessary for the head of a great republic. The two men, dressed in plain, but not as a guard to their commander-in-chief. There was no pretension that a chief of the government, elected to free America was to end in the blood and sorrow of national calamity, its sun going down in the red glare of Anarchy's unreasonable fury. Yet so it was.

Assassin Had a Confederate.

As the line of handshakers passed the President received the extended hand of a little girl, then patted her head. Next came a man whose hands were covered by a white handkerchief, and whose left hand clasped that of the President, not in the spirit of patriotism and loyal regard, but in the spirit of treachery and betrayal. A few paces further back in the line there was another man, dressed in plain, who hid in the folds of the handkerchief where in was hidden. The one which had passed was the apparition of this one. Had the best been stayed by the presence of the President, the other would have disappeared. The assassin's double preceded him unobtrusively, and then stepped forward with the careful fire of hatred saw the way clear for a deed of blood.

Commits the Awful Deed.

The murderer shot the President twice soon on the floor in the midst of a group of men, some of whom were striking at him, while others, holding him down, endeavored at the same time to protect him against that quick retribution which he so richly deserved. The cry that the President had been shot was quickly taken up, and it speedily found its way outside the building, the sullen roar of anger which it created mingling with the shouts of the mob. The scene of the tragedy had time to recover from the first shock of surprise and bewilderment.

Narrowly Escapes Being Lynched.

It was only the eagerness of the people to get at the wretch which saved him from being lynched. The crowd of angry citizens within the building had not been closely massed when the rush was made for him, they could have carried out their evident intention, in spite of the defence of him which was made by the officers who interposed themselves between him and the would-be avengers. Such was the fury of the crowd that people struck at each other in their mad eagerness to reach the assassin, and the impatience of each to be in the front of the attack was as effective in holding back the mass as a whole as was the determined front of the men who were there to maintain order. There were bitter curses uttered when at length it was found that the man had been taken to a place of temporary safety, and the spirit which prevailed was of such a character that no person who mingled in the throng would have been surprised had a lynching finally occurred. There was a solemn spirit in the air when morning came on the 14th of September. It rested upon the city as if he left home for the scene of his day's labor. It pervaded the conveyances wherein the multitude rode to the business centers. It asserted itself in the hushed tones of the daily greeting. The first rays of the rising sun fell upon the trappings of woe. President McKinley was dead, having passed away at 2:15 a. m.

Czolgosz' Conviction and Sentence.

Czolgosz was found guilty of murder in the first degree at Buffalo, Tuesday, September 17, after one of the most rapid yet dignified trials in the history of jurisprudence. He was sentenced on Thursday, September 19, by Judge William G. White of the New York Supreme Court to die in the electric chair at Auburn the week of October 29.

Center rush of Ohio State university football team died of injuries received in a game.

AVOID FRAUDULENT IMITATIONS. Use the genuine Russ Bleaching Blue and preserve your clothes. All grocers, 10c.

It takes more than an expert bookkeeper to balance a canoe.

Deafness Cannot Be Cured

by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed, you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; none cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces. We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, 75c. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

There are three telephone circuits between New York and Atlanta.

Foolish and obstinate people alone suffer from neuralgia or rheumatism. For they can always secure Wizard Oil and cure themselves.

A woman is never satisfied until she can do a thing two different ways.

Shirt Waist Women.

The shirt waist proved a great invention. Nearly every woman wears one. The only inconvenience about the shirt waist is the trouble in ironing caused by starches that produce that hard, nerve racking effect. Defiance starch contains a chemical ingredient that does away with the trouble. Ask your grocer for it. Sixteen-oz package for 10 cents. Made by Magnetic Starch Co., Omaha, Neb.

To preserve brooms dip them in boiling soap suds weekly, and they will last much longer than they otherwise would.

The emperor of Austria, who has just completed his 71st year, has reigned fifty-two years—a longer period than any other living sovereign.

William Millikan, senior editor of the Fayette county (O.) Herald, has just celebrated his ninety-fifth birthday. He is the Nestor of the Ohio editorial fraternity and is still hale and hearty.

Twins who have reached the age of 88 years, and are still happy, hale and hearty, are Julius H. and Junius N. Benham of Bridgeport, Conn. They have been in business together since they were 21, and have always held their property jointly.

Piety and politics are beautifully blended by the sheriff of Cumberland county, Me. His name is Pearson, and he also officiates as a clergyman. At a recent church meeting he gave this advice: "When you go to your room for prayer, ask God to help poor Pearson, and then stand by him with your ballot."

Some one digging in the old records of Michigan has discovered that John Monteith, the first president of Ann Arbor University, was paid a salary of \$87.50 a year. The institution was then known by the overwhelming name of "The Catholicistemiad." This was when the territory of Michigan had a population of 7,000.

The Teacher's Wife.

Clarissa, Minn., Oct. 28th.—Mrs. Clara Keys wife of Charles Keys, school teacher of this place, tells a wonderful story.

For years her life was one of misery. Her back ached all the time; her head ached all the time; neuralgia pains drove her to desperation. She used much medicine, but failed to get any relief till she tried Dodd's Kidney Pills. She says:

"Very soon after I began using Dodd's Kidney Pills all my aches and pains vanished like the morning dew. I consider this remedy a God-sent to suffering womanhood."

Encouraged by their success in her own case, Mrs. Keys induced her mother, an old lady of 74 years, to use Dodd's Kidney Pills for her many aches and pains. Now both mother and daughter rejoice in perfect freedom from illness or suffering which is something neither had enjoyed for years before.

England has had a beer tax ever since the twelfth century. Last year it yielded the government the sum of \$67,500,000.

Music, Music, Music, Cheap!

The Standard Grade Course of Studies for the Piano in ten grades. Publisher's price is \$1.00 for each grade. Compiled by W. S. Mathews. The best that has ever been published; selected from the best composers for the modern style of playing. My price by mail prepaid is only 40c. Write for our FREE catalogue of about 10,000 pieces. Address F. P. DEAN, Sheet Music Store, St. Louis, Mo.

# MRS. H. F. ROBERTS

## Says to All Sick Women: "Give Mrs. Pinkham a Chance, I Know She Can Help You as She Did Me."

"DEAR MRS. PINKHAM: The world praises great reformers; their names and fame are in the ears of everybody, and the public press helps spread the good tidings. Among them all Lydia E. Pinkham's name goes to posterity."



MRS. H. F. ROBERTS, County President of W. C. T. U., Kansas City, Mo.

with a softly breathed blessing from the lips of thousands upon thousands of women who have been restored to their families when life hung by a thread, and by thousands of others whose weary, aching limbs you have quickened and whose pains you have taken away.

"I know whereof I speak, for I have received much valuable benefit myself through the use of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and for years I have known dozens of women who have suffered with displacement, ovarian troubles, ulcerations and inflammation who are strong and well to-day, simply through the use of your Compound."—Mrs. H. F. ROBERTS, 1404 McGee St., Kansas City, Mo.—\$5000 forfeit if above testimonial is not genuine. Don't hesitate to write to Mrs. Pinkham. She will understand your case perfectly, and will treat you with kindness. Her advice is free, and the address is Lynn, Mass.

### IN WET WEATHER A WISE MAN WEARS TOWER'S FISH BRAND OILED WATERPROOF CLOTHING

WILL KEEP YOU DRY NOTHING ELSE WILL. TAKE NO SUBSTITUTES. CATALOGUES FREE. SHOWING FULL LINE OF GARMENTS AND HATS. A. J. TOWER CO., BOSTON, MASS. 44

### HOWE SCALES

BEST IN THE WORLD ALL KINDS FOR ALL PURPOSES

The only scale with ball bearings. BORDEN & SELLECK CO., 46-52 Lakeside Chicago

### SAVE FUEL

HEAT ADDITIONAL ROOMS by attaching BURTON'S FUEL ECONOMIZER to your stove pipe. Saves one-third fuel. Price, \$4.50. Your dealer will supply you. If not, order direct from us. W. J. BURTON & CO., 302 CASE STREET, DETROIT, MICH. Catalogue and testimonials on request.

### Big Bargain In Railway Travel

Only one fare plus \$2 for a round-trip ticket to Kansas, Colorado, Oklahoma, Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, Salt Lake City, November 5 and 19, December 3 and 17. Tourist sleepers and chair cars. See the great Southwest—its irrigated lands, cattle ranches, mines, oil wells and orchards. The place to get a home or make profitable investments.

### Santa Fe

Address Gen. Pass. Office, A. T. & S. F. Ry., Chicago. When Answering Advertisements Kindly Mention This Paper.

### W. L. DOUGLAS

UNION MADE THE WORLD'S GREATEST SHOE MAKER

OUR MAJOR SHOES \$3.50

W. L. Douglas \$4 Gilt Edge Line Cannot be Equaled at Any Price.

For more than a quarter of a century the reputation of W. L. Douglas \$3.50 shoes for style, comfort and wear has exceeded all other makes sold at these prices. This excellent reputation has been won by merit alone. W. L. Douglas shoes have to give better service than any other shoes made. \$3.50 shoes because his reputation for the best made shoes in the world is so well established. The standard has always been placed so high that the wearer receives more value for his money in the W. L. Douglas \$3.50 and \$4.00 shoes than he can get elsewhere. W. L. Douglas makes and sells \$3.50 and \$4.00 shoes by other two manufacturers in the world. East Color Eyes, Boston, Mass. and \$4.00 shoes are made by the same high grade leathers used in \$5 and \$6 shoes, and are just as good in every way.

Sold by all Douglas stores in American cities selling direct from factory to wearer at one profit; and the best shoe dealers everywhere. Insist upon having W. L. Douglas shoes with name and price stamped on bottom. Show sent anywhere on receipt of price and size, additional for carriage. Take measure. Measurements of feet as shown; state style desired; size and width. Unusually worn; plain cap toe; heavy, medium, or light soles. W. L. Douglas, Brockton, Mass.

### PISO'S CURE FOR BRONCHITIS

BEST WHERE ALL ELSE FAILS. Cures Cough, Sore Throat, Hoarseness, Whooping Cough, Asthma, Consumption. In time. Sold by druggists.

### PATENTS

No charge for examination. National availability of inventions. Promptly secured. Unsuccessful references. Patent Attorneys, Washington, D. C.

# THE SCHLEY ORDEAL ENDS

The Admiral Concludes His Prolonged Testimony.

## QUESTIONS FROM JUDGES

Center Chiefly About Coaling and Reasons for Retrograde Movement—Reasons Why Schley Made the Turn—Precautions He Took to Trap Enemy.

Washington, Nov. 1.—The long ordeal to which Admiral Schley has been subjected since Monday morning ended in the afternoon when his cross-examination was concluded and he was allowed to leave the witness stand. When the judge advocate finished the cross-examination, shortly after 3 o'clock, the court propounded to the admiral thirty-four questions prepared by the members of the court. These questions mainly centered about the difficulties encountered in coaling and the reasons for the retrograde movement. Not one of them related to the battle of Santiago. One of the most interesting features of the day was the development of the fact that the report of the battle written by Admiral Schley July 6, 1898, was not the original report. The latter never has been published, and in accordance with a previous decision the court declined to let it go into the record. Admiral Schley was allowed to explain, however, that Admiral Sampson declined to receive the first report because it did not mention the presence of the New York.

**Victory Enough for All.**  
"I felt that the victory at that time," said Admiral Schley in explaining the matter, "was big enough for all, and I made this change out of generosity and because I knew if the New York had been present she would have done as good work as anybody else."

Captain Thomas Borden of the marine corps, who was aboard the Brooklyn, will be the last witness called for Admiral Schley. After he testifies tomorrow the judge advocate will put on the stand the witnesses in rebuttal, of whom there are understood to be about fifteen, and it is probable that Admiral Schley's counsel will call several witnesses in rebuttal. Soon after he had taken the stand Admiral Schley was asked by Captain Lemly: "Why did you wait two days after the discovery of the presence of the fleet in the harbor before undertaking your reconnaissance?"

"For the reason I had used those two days for coaling the vessels of the fleet, so as to be prepared in case the enemy should come out."

"Does your letter to the Senate dated Feb. 18, 1899, plead the precautionary order of the department for not destroying the Colon?"

"I should rather think that is the inference."

**Reasons for the Loop.**  
Admiral Schley, in response to a question, said he never heard of the Texas incident until six months after the battle. He recollected distinctly that he had warned Captain Cook as the enemy approached that they were going to ram him. His attention was next called to his letter to the Senate, in which he said the turn was made to avoid blanketing the fire of his own ships, and also to his statement in examination in chief that he had not returned to port because to do so would have brought the ship into dangerous proximity to the enemy's vessels and exposed her to possible torpedo attack or ramming.

"Now," said Captain Lemly, "here appear to be three reasons why you made the turn. Why did you make that turn?"

"As I already stated in my direct testimony, there is another very much more important reason which you have not asked, and that was that the ship might continue in action and beat the enemy as we did. That was the controlling one of all."

Among the more important questions of the court, with Admiral Schley's answers, were the following: "Had Admiral Cervera left Santiago for some point to the westward at the same time you left Cienfuegos could not his squadron have passed between your ships and the shore without being seen by you?"

"If it had been night, probably yes. In the daytime, I think not."

"What was your reason for going over twenty miles to the southward of Santiago instead of near the harbor's mouth May 26?"

**Precautions Against Escape.**

"Because I laid the course for that point supposing that if the squadron were still out or had got out coincident with my leaving they would run to the southward, and it was with the view of giving me a larger horizon."

"Was it not possible for your squadron to blockade Santiago on May 26 for a few days and still have coal enough to run to Key West?"

"Yes, if I had known then as I knew subsequently that the fleet was there."

"Did not the order under which you were acting require you to remain off Santiago?"

"Possibly, yes, but I do not think that the order was given me to derive me of all discretion in the matter if I heard to the contrary."

"Did you consider Captain Sigsbee's report that he had not seen the Spanish squadron and Pilot Nunez's statement that the Spanish ships were too large to enter the harbor of Santiago proof that the information given to you by Captain McCalla on May 24 that the Spanish force under Cervera had been reported authoritatively in Santiago on May 19, and that they

were still reported there on the afternoon of May 24, was erroneous?"

"I do not recollect that he gave me that information. I do not recollect it at all."

## ROOSEVELT TO BE A GUEST.

President and Notables to See Presentation of Silver to Illinois.

Newport News, Va., Nov. 1.—The costly silver service purchased by the people of Illinois for the new battleship Illinois will be formally presented November 7 at Old Point Comfort. President Roosevelt and his cabinet, a large party from Chicago and other Illinois cities, and a party of western residents in Washington will be present to witness the event and to inspect the ship. Thomas H. Keefe, the confidential secretary to the collector of customs of Chicago, has arrived at Old Point Comfort to make the necessary arrangements and today he went to Yorktown, where the Illinois is engaged in light gun practice, to consult with Captain Converse about the presentation program. The Illinois, according to the present arrangements, will come to Old Point Wednesday.

## DAILY MARKET REPORT.

Chicago Board of Trade.				
Wheat—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Oct . . .	69 1/2	70 1/2	69 1/2	70 1/2
Dec . . .	70 1/2	71 1/2	70 1/2	71 1/2
May . . .	73 1/2	74 1/2	73 1/2	74 1/2
Corn—				
Oct . . .	56 1/2	57 1/2	56 1/2	57 1/2
Dec . . .	57 1/2	58 1/2	57 1/2	58 1/2
May . . .	59 1/2	60 1/2	59 1/2	60 1/2
Oats—				
Oct . . .	36 1/2	37 1/2	36 1/2	37 1/2
Dec . . .	37 1/2	38 1/2	37 1/2	38 1/2
May . . .	38 1/2	39 1/2	38 1/2	39 1/2
Pork—				
Oct . . .	13.30	13.40	13.30	13.40
Jan . . .	14.87 1/2	14.95	14.82 1/2	14.85
May . . .	15.00	15.00	14.92 1/2	14.92 1/2

## Blame City for Lockjaw.

St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 1.—There is consternation in the city health department that four children have died in the city during the last few days of lock jaw caused by the administration of antitoxin from the city chemist's office. The horse used by the city for the last three years to obtain antitoxin serum from showed symptoms of lock jaw Oct. 1 and was shot. Two quarts of serum were taken from him Aug. 24 and after being disinfected and tested it was put up in 200 bottles and on Sept. 10 distributed. It is reported that there are several other similar cases in St. Louis and there is much excitement over the affair.

## Coupe D'Etat Killed in Bdd.

Colon, Colombia, Nov. 1.—General Pedro Nel Ospina, Colombian minister of war, together with former President Caro, and certain other nationalists, recently conspired to oust Vice President Marroquin, the acting executive. A timely discovery of the plot resulted in the flight of Senor Caro, who took refuge in the German legation at Bogota, and the arrest of Gen. Ospina, Dr. Holguin, former minister of foreign affairs, and Senor Saavedra, all of whom are now imprisoned at Cartagena, where General Enrique Arboleda and other prisoners are expected to arrive soon.

## Heavy Snow in Arizona.

Flagstaff, Ari., Nov. 1.—Heavy snows are falling in various parts of northern Arizona. Ten inches have fallen at Williams and in the extreme north it is even deeper. It is of immense value in providing water on dry sheep and cattle ranges.

El Paso, Texas, Nov. 1.—Snow fell for over an hour in El Paso and vicinity in the afternoon and was followed by heavy rain. It is the earliest snowstorm on record here. The weather has become much colder.

## New York Central Train Wrecked.

Buffalo, N. Y., Nov. 1.—Train No. 1 on the New York Central was wrecked at Grimesville by running into a freight car which had been derailed in shifting. The engine and six cars left the track. At the New York Central office it was said that the only persons injured were Engineer Harrison, wrist broken, and a Mrs. Dickinson, who is suffering from shock.

## Miss Stone Is Still Safe.

Constantinople, Nov. 1.—The negotiations for the ransom of Miss Ellen M. Stone, the abducted American missionary, are progressing satisfactorily, it is understood, but beyond those having them in hand maintain absolute secrecy, as they are convinced that publicity would be detrimental to Miss Stone's interests and safety.

## Appointments by Roosevelt.

Washington, Nov. 1.—The President has made the following appointments: Justice—Frank I. Osborne, North Carolina, associate justice, court of private land claims. Navy—Lieutenant commanders: Clarence A. Carr, John B. Blish; lieutenants: Leland F. James, John L. Sticht; gunners: Owen Hill, Charles Hierdahl.

## Ophir Sighted Off Lizard.

London, Nov. 1.—The British squadron, escorting the royal yacht Ophir, bearing the duke and duchess of Cornwall and York, was sighted at 1 o'clock a. m. six miles off the Lizard. A wireless message had previously reported the Ophir fifty miles from Scilly Islands.

## Routs Burglar, Then Faints.

St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 1.—Mrs. Arthur Orth, a young bride, had a desperate fight with a burglar and routed him. Then she fainted.

New Jersey reports that she has this year the largest crop of chestnuts on record.

## THE BEST RESULTS IN STARCHING

can be obtained only by using Defiance Starch, besides getting 4 oz. more for same money—no cooking required.

Sweden and Norway are the healthiest countries in the world.

## A WOMAN TO BE PRETTY

Must Have Luxuriant and Glossy Hair, No Matter What Color.

The finest contour of a female face, the sweetest smile of a female mouth, loses something if the head is crowned with scant hair. Scant and falling hair, it is now known, is caused by a parasite that burrows into the scalp to the root of the hair, where it saps the vitality. The little white scales the germ throws up in burrowing are called dandruff. To cure dandruff permanently, then, and to stop falling hair, that germ must be killed. Newbro's Herpicide, an entirely new result of the chemical laboratory, destroys the dandruff germ, and, of course, stops the falling hair, and cures baldness.

When a girl's education is complete her diploma is a marriage license.

## Trifling that Costs.

Neglect

## Sciatica and Lumbago

And you may be disabled and incapacitated for work for many long days.



## St. Jacobs Oil

Will cure surely, right away, and save time, money and suffering.

## Conquers Pain

Price, 25c and 50c.

SOLD BY ALL DEALERS IN MEDICINE.

Perhaps they call it a stovepipe hat because they sometimes get "stove-in."

## DON'T SPOIL YOUR CLOTHES

Use Russ Bleaching Blue and keep them white as snow. All grocers. 10c a package.

Self-conceit is the mainspring of a wagging tongue.

Dropsy treated free by Dr. H. H. Green's Sons, of Atlanta, Ga. The greatest dropsy specialists in the world. Read their advertisement in another column of this paper.

Some men ought to take a day off and get acquainted with themselves.

## Care of the Complexion.

Many persons with delicate skin suffer greatly in winter from chapping. Frequently the trouble arises from the use of impure soap and cheap salves. The face and hands should be washed only in clear, hot water with Ivory Soap. A little mutton tallow or almond oil may be used after the bath to soften the skin.

It isn't always the clock with the loudest tick that keeps the best time.

PUTNAM FADELESS DYES color silk, wool or cotton perfectly at one boiling. Sold by druggists, 10c per package.

Don't meet trouble half way; it isn't worth the trouble.

I am sure Piso's Cure for Consumption saved my life three years ago.—Mrs. Thos. Robbins, Maple Street, Norwich, N. Y., Feb. 17, 1900.

The apologist for good is ready to condone evil.

FITS Permanently Cured. No torturous after first day's use of Dr. Kline's Great Nerve Restorer. Send for FREE \$2.00 trial bottle and treatise. DR. E. H. KLINE, Ltd., 931 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Self-denial is the spinal column of consistency.

## INSIST ON GETTING IT.

Some grocers say they don't keep Defiance Starch because they have a stock in hand of 12 oz. brands, which they know cannot be sold to a customer who has once used the 16 oz. pkg. Defiance Starch for same money.

A remote period is the one due at the end of a woman's remarks.

Ask your grocer for DEFIANCE STARCH, the only 16 oz. package for 10 cents. All other 16-cent starch contains only 12 oz. Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

If there were no politics the devil's grip on some men would be more feeble.

W. N. U., Des Moines, No. 44—1901.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle.

The new heart helps us to put off the old man.

'All Wright—for more than Half a Century.'

## WRIGHT'S INDIAN VEGETABLE PILLS

Cure Headache, Constipation, Chills and Fever, and all Bilious Complaints. All Druggists. Price 25 cents a Box.

WRIGHT'S INDIAN VEGETABLE PILL CO., New York.

**DROPSY NEW DISCOVERY.** Quick relief and cures even the most obstinate cases. Book of testimonials and 10 DAY TREATISE FREE. DR. H. H. GREEN'S SONS, Box 2, Atlanta, Ga.

**HANDSOME AMERICAN LADY.** Independent, energetic, and successful. Address Mrs. E. J. Markos, St. Charles, Mo.

**Nature's Priceless Remedy.** Dr. G. Phelps Brown's PRECIOUS HERBAL OINTMENT. It Cures Through the Pores. Address Dr. G. E. Brown, 66 Broadway, Newburgh, N. Y.

**Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Weak Back, Sprains, Burns, Sores and all Pains.** Special Get it or your money back. If it does not suit you, send you a Trial Free.

## THE DENVER & RIO GRANDE AND THE RIO GRANDE WESTERN

THE POPULAR LINE TO COLORADO SPRINGS, PUEBLO, CRIPPLE CREEK, LEADVILLE, GLENWOOD SPRINGS, ASPEN, GRAND JUNCTION, SALT LAKE CITY, OGDEN, BUTTE, HELENA, SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES, PORTLAND, TACOMA, SEATTLE.

REACHES ALL THE PRINCIPAL TOWNS AND MINING CAMPS IN COLORADO, UTAH AND NEW MEXICO.

## THE TOURIST'S FAVORITE ROUTE

TO ALL MOUNTAIN RESORTS

The Only Line Passing Through Salt Lake City Enroute to the Pacific Coast.

### THROUGH SLEEPING CARS

BETWEEN DENVER AND

CRIPPLE CREEK	SALT LAKE CITY
LEADVILLE	OGDEN
GLENWOOD SPRINGS	PORTLAND
GRAND JUNCTION	SAN FRANCISCO
	LOS ANGELES

CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS AND SAN FRANCISCO

**DINING CARS** SERVICE A LA CARTE ON ALL THROUGH TRAINS

E. T. JEFFERY, President, DENVER, COLO.  
A. S. HUGHES, Gen'l Traffic Manager, DENVER, COLO.  
S. K. HOOPER, Gen'l Passenger and Ticket Agent, DENVER, COLO.

J. G. METCALF, Gen'l Manager, DENVER, COLO.  
S. H. BABCOCK, Asst. Gen'l Traffic Manager, SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.

# To the Ladies:

Don't let your grocer sell you a 12 oz. package of laundry starch for 10 cents when you can get 16 oz. of the very best starch made for the same price. One-third more starch for the same money.

**DEFIANCE STARCH 16 oz.**

REQUIRES NO COOKING PREPARED FOR LAUNDRY PURPOSES ONLY

MANUFACTURED BY **MAGNETIC STARCH MFG CO. OMAHA, NEB.**

**EXACT SIZE OF 10 CENT PACKAGE. 72 PACKAGES IN A CASE.**

that a customer claims to be unsatisfactory in any way. We have made arrangements to advertise it thoroughly, and you must have it. **ORDER FROM YOUR JOBBER.** If you cannot get it from him, write us.

MANUFACTURED BY **MAGNETIC STARCH MFG. CO. OMAHA, NEB.**

## To the Dealers:

**GO SLOW**—In placing orders for 12-oz. Laundry Starch. You won't be able to sell 12 ounces for 10 cents while your competitor offers 16 ounces for the same money.

**DEFIANCE STARCH IS THE BIGGEST—THE BEST COLD WATER STARCH MADE.**

No Chromos, no Premiums, but a better starch, and one-third more of it, than is contained in any other package for the price.

Having adopted every idea in the manufacture of starch which modern invention has made possible, we offer **Defiance Starch**, with every confidence in giving satisfaction. Consumers are becoming more and more dissatisfied with the prevalent custom of getting 5c. worth of starch and 5c. worth of some useless thing, when they want 10c. worth of starch. We give no premiums with **Defiance Starch**, relying on "Quality and Quantity" as the more satisfactory method of getting business. You take no chances in pushing this article, we give an absolute guarantee with every package sold, and authorize dealers to take back any starch

FRILLS OF FASHION.

Variations in children's gowns blossom out from time to time, even though they are very slight, and small girls rival their mothers in their ambition to keep up to date.

Soft wool materials make up very prettily in this way. In figured French flannel the collar may be made of the same and trimmed with rows of narrow braid or velvet ribbon. Skirts of the small gowns are usually plain, but the older girls have some sort of trimming, either tucks, stitched bands, ruffles or velvet folds, stitched on.

The long-waisted mode, in which the waist line runs down low in front, is conspicuously evident among the gowns for girls over 10 years of age, and the small gowns for dainty little girls of 6 imitate this fashion as much as possible by having the long waist all around. Guimpe dresses, which never seem to go out of style, are suitable for all ages, from 6 to the more mature years of middle age.

Bolero jackets are very popular in the kingdom of small costumes, and the attempt to produce the effect of stole ends is seen in one little gown, where narrow lace revers are carried down the entire length of the front, as shown in the illustration. Another pretty effect is made by two box plaits in front, one at either side from the yoke to the hem, and two in the back, giving a long effect to the waist, which is defined with a narrow velvet belt ending in small velvet rosettes at either side of the front on the plaits. The skirt gathers on to the waist between the plaits, which apparently are a continuation of those in the waist. A sailor collar of lace covers the shoulders in the back and opens in front over a yoke of tucked white silk or batiste.

Thin gowns of point d'esprit for party wear are variously trimmed with ruffles, ruffles, lace insertion and rows of colored satin ribbon. A pretty feature of the small girl's costume is the coat and hat to match.—New York Sun.

ASTOUNDING VALUES IN NEWEST FALL MERCHANDISE!

The New Leader Department Store . . .

510 and 512 East Locust Street

SPECIAL Tailor Made Suits Ladies' All Wool Cheviot Suits in black, navy and gray—\$4.75 \$7.50 value at. Silk Dress Skirts Good grade Black Taffeta—well made—\$6.50 value—\$4.50 at. Golf Skirts Genuine Oxford Golf Cloth Walking Skirts—\$3.00 value—\$1.90 at. Peetticoats—Big Bargains Mercerized, black or colors—well made—will duplicate any \$1.50 petticoat—sale price. 95c. Shirt Waists All Wool Flannel Shirt Waists—best make—good fitting—worth \$1.50, at. 95c. Ladies' Trimmed Hats \$1.95 Ladies' Trimmed Hats—dozens of styles to select from—worth up to \$4.00—sale price. \$1.95. Ladies' and Misses' Wool Hose 50 dozen Ladies' and Misses' Wool Hose—all sizes—worth 25c—sale price. 15c.

The Fastest Growing Store In Des Moines The New Leader Store The Only Real Daylight Store In The City

DES MOINES PASSENGER TRAINS

C. R. I. & P. GOING EAST.

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Chicago Limited, Day Express, etc.

C. R. I. & P. GOING WEST

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Denver Limited, Night Limited, etc.

C. R. I. & P. TO KEOKUK.

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Eldon, Keokuk, etc.

DES MOINES & FORT DODGE.

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Ruthven Mail & Express, Tara and Fort Dodge, etc.

WINTERSSET BRANCH.

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Mail, Express, etc.

CHICAGO GREAT WESTERN—NORTH

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Chicago and St. Paul, etc.

CHICAGO GREAT WESTERN—SOUTH

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Kansas City Limited, Day Express, etc.

CHICAGO BURLINGTON & QUINCY

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Albia and Burlington Pass, Albia Passenger, etc.

KEOKUK & WESTERN

Table with columns for PASSENGER TRAINS LEAVE Q STATION, ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Mail and Express, etc.

CHICAGO & NORTH WESTERN

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Sioux City, N. & W., Colorado Special, etc.

C. M. & ST. P.—BOONE LIME

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Boone Mail and Express, etc.

WABASH RAILWAY

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like St. Louis Passenger, St. Louis Eastern, etc.

C. M. and St. P.—Fonda Line.

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Storm Lake Express, Fonda and Sioux City, etc.

C. M. & ST. P.—BOONE LIME

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Boone Mail and Express, etc.

WABASH RAILWAY

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like St. Louis Passenger, St. Louis Eastern, etc.

C. M. and St. P.—Fonda Line.

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Storm Lake Express, Fonda and Sioux City, etc.

C. M. & ST. P.—BOONE LIME

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like Boone Mail and Express, etc.

WABASH RAILWAY

Table with columns for ARRIVE, DEPART, and train names like St. Louis Passenger, St. Louis Eastern, etc.

THROUGH A WOMAN'S EYES.

While we are enjoying the glorious Indian summer weather, I will send a line from the White city.

The A. M. E. Chicago pastors are all hard at work now that conference is over. Rev. Daniels of the North Side, who was returned for his fifth year's work, will take possession of his newly purchased church in the spring.

Rev. Geo. W. Slater is building a church in Hyde Park in the vicinity of Washington Park.

An elegant reception was tendered Elder Gaines by the Evanston church to which he was assigned.

Rev. Tillman, who was returned to St. John's for the third year, met with a hearty reception. A large barrel of Pillsbury flour and many other useful donations were presented to the elder recently.

The elder is quite busy at present arranging for his rally December 1, and also being in attendance at the Moody Bible institute of this city.

We are glad to welcome into our midst Rev. W. I. Brooks and wife, who are at St. Stephens.

Dr. Ransom has returned from his European trip and is meeting with great success in his social settlement work.

Thirty-five additions have been made to the church recently.

Rev. Bundy is the new pastor of St. Mary's. We wish him a successful year.

Quinn and Bethel seem to be enjoying their usual share of prosperity.

Mrs. Carey is home again after a long absence, during which time she was a patient at the Battle Creek Sanitarium.

Rev. Shaw, who I believe is serving his fourth term at LaGrange, held his first quarterly meeting Sunday, October 13. Rev. Slater preached for him and there was an excellent attendance.

Rev. D. W. Jones is stationed at Avondale this year.

Quite a number of Englewood citizens are attending in the Lillian Hudgin's murder trial held at the criminal court on the North Side this week.

Mrs. Lillian Hudgin is the young colored woman who on April 27 in self-defense killed a Jewish peddler with a razor. Several of the colored clubs of the city have interested themselves in raising money to pay Mrs. Hudgin's counsel and at this writing I am in court listening to the monotonous examination of the jurors by the prosecuting attorney for the

We hope for Mrs. Hudgin's acquittal, but do not know what the outcome of the trial will be.

Dairies of New York. Outside of the business of supplying New York with city milk, the farmers of New York state have an investment of \$43,450,000 in cows, and a corresponding amount in dairy farms and fixtures—an amount not less than \$150,000,000.

Godmother on Wholesale Scale. Ex-Empress Eugenie of France is not only godmother to the children of an immense number of personal friends, but also to 3,384 of her husband's subjects who were born on March 16, 1856, the day that her son, the ill-fated prince imperial, first saw the light.

A Fatherland Joke. Charles F. Saackel returned from Germany on the Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse with the following Fatherland joke, upon which he was not required to pay duty. The translation is his own: "What is the difference between the Lord Almighty and Kaiser William?" "The Lord Almighty knows everything; the Kaiser knows better."

IOWA'S BEAUTIFUL LAKE REGION

Lake Okoboji and Spirit Lake most favorably reached by the quickest route, the C. M. & St. P. Ry. New summer schedule now in effect. Two fast express trains each way daily with dining cars, serving all meals en route, A la Carte. Excursions and low rates now in effect. Ticket office 410 Walnut. Train arrive and depart from Union Station.

Cheaper Than Ever TO COLORADO AND UTAH Daily to Sept. 10th, 1901.

VIA THE GREAT ROCK ISLAND ROUTE

ROUND TRIP RATES FROM Chicago to Denver, Colorado Springs and Pueblo \$25.00 Aug. 1 to 10 \$31.50 July 10 to 31 Sept. 1 to 10 Aug. 11 to 31

Similar reduced Rates on same dates to other Colorado and Utah Tourist Points.

Rates from other points on Rock Island Route proportionately lower on same dates of sale.

Return Limit October 31, 1901

The Superb New Train Rocky Mountain Limited Leaves Chicago daily at 1:00 p. m., arriving Denver 4:45 p. m., Colorado Springs (Manitou) 4:30 p. m. next day.

ONLY ONE NIGHT OUT See your Agent for details and Colorado literature or address JOHN SEBASTIAN, G. P. A., CHICAGO, ILL.

COLD INDEED. Some of the Old Tricks of Liquid Air. Liquid air is, perhaps, the coldest thing in the world. It is so cold that a cake of ice is like a fierce fire as compared with it, for a kettle of liquid air placed on a cake of ice will boil just as water boils over a hot fire. It freezes mercury so hard that one can drive nails in it. The story is told that Mr. Charles E. Tripler, the experimenter in liquid air, recently took a quart can of the remarkable substance with him on a visit to a friend. On the way he stopped in a restaurant to eat a beefsteak. The waiter brought in a hot broiled steak and placed it in front of Mr. Tripler. As soon as the waiter's back was turned Mr. Tripler hastily opened the can and exposed the meat to the liquid air. Instantly the steak was frozen hard as a rock. When the waiter came back his customer complained that the steak was frozen. So the waiter called the head waiter, and the head waiter blamed it all on the cook and the cook was at a loss to explain, and the result was that the frozen steak was taken back into the kitchen as a mysterious curiosity. A new steak was broiled for Mr. Tripler, and this one he ate with much relish.

DAILY EXCURSIONS TO CALIFORNIA Through first-class and Tourist Sleeping Cars to points in California and Oregon every day in the year. PERSONALLY CONDUCTED EXCURSIONS

Every Thursday Lowest Rates, Shortest Time on the Road, Finest Scenery.

Only route by which you can leave home any day in the week and travel in tourist cars on fast trains all the way. For descriptive pamphlets and full information inquire of agents.

Chicago & North-Western R'y.

THE AMERICAN MONTHLY REVIEW OF REVIEWS

THE AMERICAN MONTHLY REVIEW OF REVIEWS is commended by Statesmen, Professional men and thousands of others prominent in the world's activities, for its fine discrimination in sifting the actual news from conflicting report and the presentation of current events in their just proportion. They commend it on its freedom from daily-paper sensationalism. All men and women who want to know what the world is doing find it an intellectual necessity, to judge from the letters received from hundreds. Its editorials are comprehensive, and labor saving to the busy man or woman. Its timely contributions on important topics are by the best-informed writers. Its reviews of other magazines give the best of their best work. It is profusely illustrated.

These letters will enable all thoughtful men and women to judge of its value to them:

PRESIDENT "I know that through its columns views have been presented to me that I could not otherwise have had access to; because all earnest and thoughtful men, no matter how widely their ideas diverge, are given free utterance in its columns."—Theodore Roosevelt. "I am a constant reader of the 'Review of Reviews,' and appreciate it very highly indeed. I think it a very important part of my library, and practically a necessity for one in public life."—J. B. Foraker, U. S. Senator, Ohio.

EX-PRESIDENT "I consider it a very valuable addition to my library."—Grover Cleveland. "It is a publication of very great value. I have sometimes found there very important matter indeed which I should not otherwise have discovered."—George F. Hoar, U. S. Senator, Massachusetts.

"I do not have a great deal of time to read magazines, but I take pleasure in saying that the 'Review of Reviews' is among the number which find a place on my table each month."—James K. Jones, U. S. Senator, Arkansas.

Send for particulars as to how it can be had with an invaluable set of books for 50 cents a month. The Review of Reviews Company 13 ASTOR PLACE, NEW YORK

Proposed Highway for Bicycles.

A perfect highway from New York to San Francisco, in as near a straight line as it is possible to make it, with a width of 120 feet, for the use of automobiles and bicycles, as well as for the use of the farmer, is a thing that the Automobile club of America will try to bring about. The subject was seriously discussed at a banquet, in honor of members of the National Highway Commission, at the Waldorf-Astoria, in New York, when plans were made and the route announced. Besides a direct path from New York to San Francisco, passing through Chicago, St. Louis, Kansas City, Omaha and Ogden, the club wants a highway along each coast. Congress will be asked to appropriate one-third of the expense, and the states, counties, townships and cities en route will be asked to pay the rest; the owners of property benefited to donate the right-of-way. The club and highway commission have on their list of membership the names of some of the foremost men of America.

Orange Free State Flag.

The Orange Free State flag is a simple rectangle of vivid orange. An orange tree in full fruit is the most distinctive feature of the arms of the Orange Free State. Beneath the tree are on one side a lion and on the other a number of oxen. An ox-wagon similar to that on the Transvaal arms and three suspended horns complete the whole. "Spes Bona"—good hope—is written underneath the arms of Cape Colony, the chief feature of which is a lion rampant. A figure of Hope surmounts the shield, the "supporters of which are a couple of native animals."

What a Gem Did.

A girl named Ackerman, aged 14, daughter of an English laborer, has just completed her education. She has never missed being present since the school was opened, and in completing her 2,451 attendances is said to have walked 6,000 miles. She has passed every standard successfully and in the three subjects on first grade drawing obtained "excellent" prizes in free-hand and model, as also in the three stages of the specific subjects, literature, domestic economy and animal physiology, and in one stage in physical geography. She has also obtained 26 other prizes for good attendance, sculpture, knitting etc.

Palms Retires a Millionaire.

Count Hamong, better known in the United States as Cheiro, the palmist, has retired from the business a millionaire, writes a Paris correspondent. The only known man to make a million telling fortunes has bought a chateau in the champagne country, where he has gone to cultivating vines.

Candidate Not Tall Enough.

A young woman at Conway Springs, Kan., advertised for a husband and the advertisement was answered by a young farmer living near Pratt. Correspondence followed and in time the pair became engaged. Recently the young fellow went to see his lady love for the first time. When he arrived at her house and before he could salute her she scanned him over critically and said: "I can never marry you. You are three inches shorter than my ideal and we never could live happily." And that ended the affair.

BLACK SKIN REMOVER.



A Wonderful Face Bleach. AND HAIR STRAIGHTENER.

both in a box for \$1, or three boxes for \$2. Guaranteed to do what we say and to be the "best in the world." One box is all that is required if used as directed.

A WONDERFUL FACE BLEACH. A PEACH-LIKE complexion obtained if used as directed. Will turn the skin of black or brown person four or five shades lighter, and a mulatto person perfectly white. In forty-eight hours shade or you will be noticeable. It does not turn the skin in spots but bleaches out white, the skin remaining beautiful without continual use. Will remove wrinkles, freckles, dark spots, pimples or bumps or black heads, making the skin very soft and smooth. Small pox pits, tan, liver spots removed without harm to the skin. When you get the color you wish, stop using the preparation.

THE HAIR STRAIGHTENER that goes in every one dollar box is enough to make anyone's hair grow long and straight, and keeps it from falling out. Highly perfumed and makes the hair soft and easy to comb. Many of our customers say one of our dollar boxes is worth ten dollars yet we sell it for one dollar a box. THE NO-SHEDDING Hair Dressing. Any person sending us one dollar in a letter or Post-Office money order, express money order or registered letter, we will send it through the mail postage prepaid; or if you want it sent C. O. D., it will come by express, 25c extra.

In any case where it fails to do what we claim, we will return the money or send a box free of charge. Packed so that no one will know contents except receiver.

CRANE AND CO., 122 West Broad Street, RICHMOND, VA.

DRS. FELLOWS & FELLOWS

Located in Des Moines in 1859. After many years in the regular practice, we now devote all our time to the treatment of Chronic, Nervous and Special Diseases. Cure guaranteed or money refunded. All medicines furnished ready for use from our own laboratory. No detention from business. Patients at a distance treated by mail and express. Medicines sent everywhere free from gaze or breakage. Charges low. Thousands of patients cured. Age and experience are important. State your case plainly. Send for terms, blanks, etc. Consultation free and confidential, personally or by letter.

SEMINAL WEAKNESS AND SEXUAL DEBILITY, producing losses, pimples and blotches on the face, rushes of blood to the head, pains in back, forgetfulness, bashfulness, aversion to society, loss of sexual power, loss of manhood, cured for life. We cure above diseases and make you fit for marriage. Cured by our radical and permanent method in from five to fifteen days. We are absolutely vigorous and healthy condition.

WE CURE for life. Skin Diseases, Blood Poison, Swellings, Ulcers, Sores, Gonorrhoea and also question blanks. STRICTURE cured by our method. Don't let this affliction run along. Our 30 years' experience in its successful treatment is a guarantee to you that we are able to handle your case in person or by mail. All medicines sent well packed and free from gaze.

DRS. FELLOWS & FELLOWS, Des Moines, Iowa. Corner 4th and Walnut Sts., over Iowa National Bank.

THE WEEKLY INTER OCEAN

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ALL POLITICAL PAPERS IN THE WEST Always American—Always Republican

THE WEEKLY INTER OCEAN SUPPLIES ALL THE NEWS AND BEST CURRENT LITERATURE

Every Column is Bright, Clean and Packed with News

The Literature of its columns is equal to that of the best magazines. It is interesting to the children as well as the parents.

THE INTER OCEAN is a WESTERN NEWSPAPER, and while it brings to the family THE NEWS OF THE WORLD and gives its readers the best and ablest discussions of all questions of the day, it is in full sympathy with the ideas and aspirations of Western people and discusses literature and politics from the Western standpoint.

\$1.00—PRICE ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR—\$1.00 THE DAILY AND SUNDAY EDITIONS OF THE INTER OCEAN ARE THE BEST EVER SEEN IN THE WEST. THE INTER OCEAN'S NEWS IS EXCLUSIVE. Price of Daily by mail \$4.00 per year Daily and Sunday by mail \$2.00 per year Price of Sunday by mail \$6.00 per year