

IRE INSURANCE
State of Nebraska.
Company has filed
of Iowa, a sworn
on the thirty-
in accordance with
Title 20, of the
Insurance Company
of this State re-
of law, I. Ray Yen-
Company is au-
Business of Fire;
Marine-Tornado
all: Rain Insurance
agreed by law, until
on December 31st,
\$2,460,000.00
Capital 889,614.00
Surplus 1,000,000.00
Assets 870,428.98
1,870,428.98

have heretofore set
of office at Des
April, 1929.
RAY YENTEL,
Agent of Insurance.

RE INSURANCE
in the State of
company has filed
of Iowa, a sworn
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in accordance with
Title 20, of the
Insurance Company
of this State re-
of law, I. Ray Yen-
Company is au-
Business of Fire;
Marine-Tornado
all: Rain Insurance
agreed by law, until
on December 31st,
\$30,212,814.23
Capital 12,456,710.94
Surplus 4,000,000.00
Assets 15,766,103.29
6,796,145.23

have heretofore set
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April, 1929.
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Business of Fire;
Marine-Tornado
all: Rain Insurance
agreed by law, until
on December 31st,
\$12,792,948.87
Capital 5,297,827.43
Surplus 2,000,000.00
Assets 7,495,817.23
5,495,817.23

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Transcript

Surely
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Published in the
Interests of the
Colored People

BYSTANDER

Advanced in American Journalism
In Things Certain, Unity
NEW MANAGEMENT
In Things Doubtful, Liberty

Patronize Those
Who Seek Your
Business

VOL. XXXVII NO. 23

DES MOINES, IOWA, SATURDAY, JUNE 22, 1929, SECTION ONE

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Philly Scouts Quit When Jim-Crow Practices Start

Rosenwald Gives Hospital \$205,000

The Julius Rosenwald fund announced its latest gift toward the betterment of humanity last week in a \$205,000 fund to southern and eastern hospitals, and for a health survey and project to maintain public health nurses for our people in 14 southern states. All hospitals receiving aid either are our hospitals or those caring for members of both races. Each gift is made on the condition that the community raise the remainder of the money needed, explained Edwin R. Embree, president of the fund.

The Charity hospital, Savannah, Ga., will receive \$50,000 toward a \$150,000 total for a new building and equipment. St. Agnes hospital, Raleigh, N. C., will be given \$15,000 toward a total of \$60,000 for a nurses, home and outpatient service; Richardson Memorial hospital, Greensboro, N. C., \$15,000 on condition that \$15,000 more be raised for a nurses, home. For a health survey under the auspices of the Tennessee state department of health and in co-operation with the United States public health service and Fisk university, the fund is contributing \$30,000. Previous gifts were \$35,000 to the Mercy hospital, Philadelphia, and \$60,000 to Provident hospital, Baltimore.

Philadelphia, June 20.—A complete collapse of the Boy Scout movement among Negro youths impends because of alleged racial discrimination at Treasure Island summer camp. The situation reached a climax when charters of nine of the largest troops were returned to the Philadelphia Council by Dr. Aldrich R. Burton, who is the recognized head of Negro scouting activities in the city.

Dr. Burton explained that twenty troops have been active in the past. Six of these have maintained an indifferent attitude toward the Treasure Island disbarment; two will continue to carry on independently, but the rest have disbanded. About 700 boys were affected.

Camping privileges on the Delaware river island were first denied to Negro Scouts in June of last year, when several members of Troop 32 were barred from participation. This action at once led to the calling of several meetings and exchange of correspondence among Scout heads. Dr. Burton led the attack by declaring to be un-Christianlike and a violation of the very fundamentals of scouting.

In discussing the split, Charles D. Hart, president of the Philadelphia council, admitted the receipt of the nine charters and stated they represented a membership of about 100 boys.

"There is a total membership of about 14,000 Boy Scouts throughout the city," he explained, "and, in view of the small minority represented by the protest, the matter appears to be one of little importance."

"When we made our ruling we did it with the idea that segregation acted for the best interest of all concerned. The situation is really not as important as it appears."

Use Jim-Crow in Factory to Lower Work

New York, June 21 (CNS).—The elevator operators of the factory building of 270 West 38th St., New York City, have received an order imposing the Jim Crow law upon the Negro workers who work in this building.

While the Negro workers are allowed to slave in the above-mentioned skyscraper, they are being barred from using the passenger elevator and are forced to go up and down by the freight elevator in which the garbage is carried down.

Negro Girl Put Off
On a recent morning rush-hour a Negro girl worker entered the elevator. After going up several floors the operator stopped the car and forced the Negro girl worker out in the face of a prolonged protest on the part of the girl, who insisted on her right to use the elevator.

"Got My Orders"
But the operator insisted "I don't give a damn, I got orders not to take up any colored people and I don't want to lose my job on account of you."

The American Negro Congress is organizing a protest of white and colored workers in the building against this outrageous order.

BAGNALL FINDS DIFFERENCE BETWEEN UPPER AND LOWER SOUTH

New York, June 21.—Returned to New York from a speaking tour, Robert W. Bagnall, Branch Director, today stressed the difference in temper and atmosphere he found existing between the upper and the lower South.

"In the upper South," said Mr. Bagnall, "colored people talk of their rights as a matter of course, without fear. That is true in North Carolina, in Tennessee and in upper Georgia in most towns and cities. But in the lower South, Negroes in many cases are afraid of expressing anything that even looks like an assertion of their rights."

"A process is under way that looked to me very much like terrorization on the part of white authorities to keep Negroes down. One exception is southern Georgia, long a bad section, where Negroes are now bolder and atrocities have become less owing to the depopulation of that section by the northward migration of colored workers."

"Alabama and Mississippi are still the most timorous states. Birmingham remains the worst part of Alabama despite the 100,000 Negro residents of the city. The wealthier Negroes feel the necessity of standing in with the whites and are averse to anything that might be interpreted as a demand for their rights."

Baptists Close 4th Confab

Negro Comes Up in Nat'l Origin Debate

Washington, June 21 (CNS).—Sen. Glenn of Illinois, Republican, compelled Sen. Reed of Pennsylvania, another Republican, to admit during debate on the national origin scheme of immigration quota allotment, that Reed had left the Negro race out of his "complete" plan.

"Does the Senator advise giving a quota to the Congo?" demanded Reed. "I do not advocate it," replied Glenn, "but if the Senator says his plan includes everybody he has no right to exclude 15,000,000 of our people."

"We have excluded from the quotas," said Reed, "the Chinese, the Malays, people in the barred zone of southern Asia, and the negro tribes of central Africa; and by almost universal consent it was the best interests of America that we should."

"By whom?" asked Glenn, skeptically. "By whom?" By every colored man who has ever discussed the subject with me. They do not want any more immigration from the Congo. I do not want any more, if the Senator wants my opinion."

Harlem Tenants Demand Rate Cut

New York, June 20 (CNS).—The regular meeting of the Harlem Tenants League last night at the Public Library, 103 W. 135th St., was attended by many angry tenants from all sections of Harlem.

The main speakers were Richard Moore, president of the League, and Grace Campbell, vice-president, who proposed that rents be reduced instead of increased.

A resolution was adopted calling for the organization of a working class tenants' union, for fighting leagues, such as the Harlem Tenants League throughout the city. It also demands that the city for workers be fixed on the basis of their wage scale, forbidding of eviction of unemployed workers, no discrimination, municipally built houses for workers at cost, housing and sanitary laws.

FLOOD TOLL IN TEXAS TEN

Houston, Tex., June 20 (CNS).—Floods in south and east Texas, following torrential rains, today claimed ten lives and caused damage amounting to millions of dollars. Three persons, two white and one colored, none identified, were drowned yesterday.

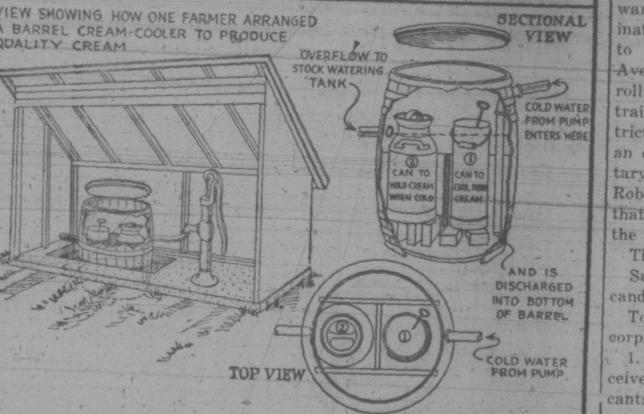
Old Monkey Speaks

One of the most interesting specimens in the world zoo was a monkey that did not have a tail, in Australia. He was the most human like of all Old-world monkeys on exhibition. He did not have even the vestige of a rudimentary tail and his cry was a single wail, singularly like the cry of a child. He was all black except for a white frontal band over his eyes.

Merely a Ratification

Herbert Hoover's popularity is growing at a rate that forebodes an other Republican tidal wave in November. Mr. Hoover's quiet dignity and reserve and lack of political bombast has already won for him the confidence of the nation. The election will be merely in the nature of a ratification.—Lynn H. Hunt

A Home-Made 'Cream Cooler' for Hot Weather



SIMPLE TO MAKE A GOOD CREAM COOLER

Small Outlay by Farmer Will Insure Quality of Product During Hot Months.

A low-cost cream-cooling plant to insure the production of high quality cream during the hot weeks of July and August can be made right on the farm by the farmer himself, says the Blue Valley Creamery Institute, with the use of a water-tight barrel, two cans, and an open shed-like structure to protect the barrel from the rays of the sun.

In building such an arrangement, a water-tight barrel large enough to hold two cans is sunk into the ground, as shown in the accompanying illustration, near a well pump or at least near enough to a pump so that fresh, cold

water can be frequently pumped into the barrel in order to keep the temperature of the water surrounding the cans of cream as low as possible. The overflow water can be piped to the stock watering tank. Such an arrangement can be hitched to a hand or power pump or to a kitchen pump or faucet. If more convenient the barrel can be located on the shady side of a building and thereby do away with the necessity of building a shed or covering. The detailed drawing shows how simple it is to build a "cream cooler" on the farm. The principal point to keep in mind is to pipe the inflow water so that it is discharged at the bottom of the barrel.

Two cans are necessary. Warm, fresh cream from each separation is kept in can No. 1 until it has cooled down to the temperature of the cream in can No. 2. Before the next separation, it is added to the cream in can No. 2. Warm and cold cream should never be mixed, and can No. 1 must be thoroughly washed and cleaned after emptying its contents into can No. 2 and before fresh cream is poured in it.

Texas, Florida Censor President's Wife For Broad Social View

Parents Fight M. d. School Discrimination

Towson, Md., June 21 (CNS).—Denouncing conditions in the Jim-Crow schools of Baltimore and calling attention to the lack of high school facilities for colored children and the action of the county superintendent in barring by test methods many of the elementary graduates from attending the Baltimore city high schools at the expense of the County, the Parent-Teacher Association of Baltimore County demanded immediate relief.

In its demands the committee declares that the majority of the students whom the superintendent "flanked" had entered the Baltimore High School at their own expense and made good.

BANANA STRIKE PICKETS

Philadelphia, June 21 (CNS).—Pickets at the United Fruit Company's wharves during a demonstration of solidarity with the recent Columbia banana plantation strike of Negro and Indian workers will be heard in court Friday, June 14. The cases will be defended by the local International Labor Defense.

'ROPE & FAGGOT' TO BE USED IN COURSE ON RACE RELATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA

New York, June 21.—"Rope and Faggot", the survey of American lynching written by Walter White, Assistant Secretary, is to be used for reading in graduate and undergraduate courses on race relations by Prof. Donald R. Young of the Wharton School of Finance and Commerce, at the University of Pennsylvania, it was announced today. Professor Young says of the book:

"I think it would be most valuable for any university teacher on that subject. It is a stirring presentation of facts which have too long been neglected."

SUMMER SCHOOL OPENS AT HAMPTON

Hampton, Institute, June 20.—The first of the two sessions of the Hampton Institute Summer School for Teachers, each of which will cover a period of five weeks, opened today. The majority of the enrolled students were present at an opening assembly in Ogdon Hall this morning, when an address was given by Dr. George P. Phenix, director of the Summer School, after which work was immediately begun. The 668 students who will attend the school are not yet all on the campus but next week will start with full numbers.

Came Out of War Clean

"Herbert Hoover came out of the war clean," declared Senator Hitchcock, Democrat, of Nebraska, in the Senate in 1919. "He came out having rendered a great service to the American people. He came out at the head of a great army of volunteer citizens—men, women and children—who had, at his request, saved and skimped, and had thus helped him to conserve the food that was necessary to win the war."

Washington, D. C., June 21.—Not since the Boston tea party in 1773 has society's favorite beverage caused such a national sensation as it did last Wednesday when Mrs. Oscar DePriest, wife of Congressman DePriest of Illinois, sipped the liquid at the White House with Mrs. Herbert Hoover, wife of President Hoover and other ladies of the congressional circle.

Immediately after news of the social event was flashed over the United States, Dixie capitol buildings and editorial offices vibrated from the thunder of denunciations hurled at the president and the first lady of the land for entertaining Mrs. DePriest and lowering the myth of "white supremacy."

Texas Resoules Mrs. Hoover

The first report of the South's fury over the courtesy to Mrs. DePriest came from the Texas state capitol at Austin, where the senate Friday, by a vote of 28 to 2, criticized Mrs. Hoover for drinking tea with Mrs. DePriest. The discussion lasted several hours. Miss Margie Neal, the only woman senator, said that Mrs. Hoover had violated the most sacred custom of the white house—a custom that had been lived up to since the days of Washington. The Texas lower house in approving the senate resolution, stated: "We bow our heads in shame and regret and express in the strongest and most emphatic terms at our command our condemnation and humiliation at Mrs. Hoover's conduct. Gov. Dan Moody is alleged to have stated that he would sign the official resolution of condemnation and protest passed by the Texas legislature and that he could not fully express his disapproval and disgust at the conduct of Mrs. Hoover."

There are rumors that the next step of the Texas solons will be to remove the portrait of Alexander Hamilton from behind the speaker's desk in the Texas senate because his mother was of African descent.

Oklahoma Undecided

Oklahoma solons at the capitol in Oklahoma City are considering a resolution censuring Mrs. Hoover for entertaining Mrs. DePriest at the white house. A resolution was introduced in the lower house, but action was deferred after a spirited debate. Oklahoma is the home of the Tulsa massacre several years ago, where hundreds of citizens were shot down in cold blood because their skins were dark.

The Florida lower house at Tallahassee Monday adopted a resolution condemning "certain social policies of the administration in entertaining Negroes in the white house on a party with white ladies." The resolution called on Glenn B. Skipper, Republican national committeeman of Florida, to "convey to the president of the United States the earnest protest of the house of representatives and that he use his influence with the president to the end that incidents herebefore alluded to be discontinued." In introducing the resolution Representative May said: "The state of Florida has been betrayed by such actions."

Hoover Praise From House

At Austin, Tex., Col. E. M. House spoke of Hoover with admiration and affection, and said he considered "Hoover one of the truly great figures that had come out of the World War."—New York World, 1929.

... THIS WEEK ...
**Was Pharaoh's Daughter
An Unmarried Mother?**
In The Feature Section

EDITORIALS

The Iowa Bystander

Phone Walnut 2073

Published every Thursday by The Iowa Bystander Publishing Company, Des Moines, Iowa, Office over 511 Mulberry Street.

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Notify the office when you fail to get your paper.

DEMOCRACY IN AMERICA

Mrs. Herbert Hoover, wife of the President of the United States, contained Mrs. Oscar DePriest, wife of Congressman DePriest, at a tea in the White House...

Mr. Hoover and other sensitive men know that his vote in the south was not pro-Hoover but anti-Smith...

Sometimes we feel that to call America a democracy is a misnomer. For it is a democracy that we do not care to encounter a monarchy.

A GOOD SUGGESTION

Prof. Kelly Miller of Howard University, Washington, D. C. in a scholarly article published in this issue...

We agree with Kelly Miller. DePriest has shown that he knows the ropes and is willing to fight intelligently for his convictions.

Posodas

The nine-day celebration in Mexico just before Christmas is called the "Posodas". It is a combined Christian and Aztec year-end holiday.

NEGRO IN AMERICA

By J. G. Brown

Why do the headlines and the people imagine a vain thing? It is not the Negro race as the white man, but the Negro race as the white man...

President Hoover is one of the best men of our world politics in America. He also knew that Dixie could be brought up to her former traditions...

It knows that the representatives of Illinois and their wives are due the same courtesies that are due the representatives of Virginia, Florida, or Texas and their wives.

The board of their complaint is that they want the White House representative to these poor misguided persons...

Mr. Hoover and other sensitive men know that his vote in the south was not pro-Hoover but anti-Smith...

OSCAR DEPRIEST NOMINATED AS RACE SPOKESMAN

OSCAR DEPRIEST NOMINATED AS RACE SPOKESMAN.

KELLY MILLER SAYS

I have firmly maintained that the Negro needs an acknowledged spokesman...

Should Have Race Interest

President Roosevelt was eminently a practical man. He found that DePriest, Washington possessed the confidence of the people...

The nine-day celebration in Mexico just before Christmas is called the "Posodas". It is a combined Christian and Aztec year-end holiday.

Weekly Health Talk

By Dr. Robert H. London

PALPITATION

Palpitation is as a rule considered not serious and in a majority of cases is not. The fact that it always has a meaning is indicated by this statement...

Whenever then we become conscious of this action there is palpitation. Some experience it as a fluttering. The most common cause is overwork and in such a condition the remedy is evident.

It knows that the representatives of Illinois and their wives are due the same courtesies that are due the representatives of Virginia, Florida, or Texas and their wives.

DePriest Negro Football

Oscar DePriest represents the only football which the Negro may have in the United States...

FOUR THOUSAND PEOPLE HEAR INTERIOR SECRETARY DELIVER HOWARD UNIVERSITY COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS

In a specially constructed amphitheater on the University Campus 4,000 people assembled Friday afternoon, June 7, in attendance upon the Sixteenth Annual Commencement Exercise.

For Sale or Rent

IN BEST NEIGHBORHOODS In best neighborhoods, close to car line & modern. Call F. O. MORROW Market 2024.

EAT HARVEST BREAD For Sale by Your Grocer Made by UNGLER BAKING CO.

DR. LINFORD R. WILLIS DENTIST

Noble F. Gray PAPERHANGER and PAINTER

Hauling Done Ashes and Rubbish Hauled GATEWOOD, Map 2123

GLT PRICES I wish to announce that I have cut the price of our Flag Drop from 35 cents to 25 cents...

I wish to announce that I have cut the price of our Flag Drop from 35 cents to 25 cents...

Mr. DePriest is widely proclaimed through the Negro race as the incarnation of their political hopes. He is in universal demand on the platform. The people hear him not only gladly, but rapturously.

It is but the part of good sense that the political leaders whom I have enumerated as well as others of eminence should pool their resources under the leadership of Oscar DePriest.

ATLANTA COUNCIL OVERRIDES MAYOR; PASSES ILLEGAL SEGREGATION ACT

New York, June 12.—Overriding by unanimous vote of 28 to 0, the veto of the mayor, the city council of Atlanta, Ga., has passed a segregation ordinance which contravenes the decision of the United States Supreme Court in the Louisville Segregation case (Buchanan vs. Warley) won by the N.A.A.C.P. in 1917.

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION Whereby, the Iowa Clear Company, a corporation organized under the laws of Iowa, has sold, assigned and conveyed all of its assets...

STATE OF IOWA POLK COUNTY Notice Public in and for the Polk County, Iowa.

DR. W. J. RITCHEY DENTIST

DR. H. H. LONDON PHYSICIAN and SURGEON

DR. S. LALL PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

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Same Price for over 38 years 25 ounces for 25¢ KC Baking Powder (double acting) USE LESS than of high priced brands MILLIONS OF POUNDS USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

Tired? Rundown? Take Tanlac If overwork or neglect has taken toll of your health, let Tanlac build you up. Over one hundred thousand letters to us tell how Tanlac has built back sturdy rugged health into wasted rundown bodies.

Chas. P. Howard LAWYER Abstracts Examined Titles Perfected

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Names Old and city of the Brit obtained its name...

All of Us the self-confidence, in others and an any girl can put...

Some Beautiful... ALKER... MERS... DIRECTORS... light calls... promptly... occasion... with any other... city... ME BEAUTIFUL...

Woodson... at-Law... erson Ave... Ph. Dr. 1958-W... Courts for 33...

D CLOCK... RING... and Work on... and Trinkets... our prices are...

LALL... D-SURGEON... Moines, Iowa... Grocery... OFFICE PHONE... ple 1148... no Answer Call... 1212 or 705...

LONDON... SURGEON... Phone Drake 97... n., 2 to 5 p. m.

DISEASE... TICHEY... Phone Market... 2 9 8 1

liberry Street... Insurance

Hoover's Americanism

Mr. Hoover not only is American in every fiber, but he is one of those who knows and can tell why he is an American...

Labor Improves Conditions

Labor in its collective efforts has contributed greatly to the maintenance of proper wages and to improved conditions of labor...

Subject to Change

The Lord will provide—but not necessarily in the style to which you have been accustomed.—Boston Transcript

Original Steeplechase

Steeplechase is a horse race in which the competitors have to surmount obstacles, such as hedges and ditches, in order to reach the winning post...

PRESSURE COOKER BIG AID IN HOME CANNING

Summer is here with all its luscious fruits and tender green vegetables and every homemaker's thoughts are turning to canning...

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT OF IOWA ANNUAL CERTIFICATE FOR PUBLICATION

Whereas, the above named company has filed in the Insurance Department of Iowa, a sworn statement showing its condition on the thirty-first day of December, 1928...

Southern Surety Building Shoe Repair Des Moines, Iowa 605 Mulberry St. Phone Market 1148

Stop Itching Skin zemo FOR SKIN IRRITATIONS

HAS MADE GOOD with millions! KC BAKING POWDER (Double Acting) Same Price for Over 38 Years 25 ounces for 25¢

NOTICE TO REDEEM TAX SALE To Francis Martin, the person in whose name the real estate below is taxed...

THE IOWA BYSTANDER will expire and a deed for said lot will be issued to her by the Treasurer of said Polk County, Iowa...

America in Lead as User of Labor-Saving Devices



Hand-Tasks Still Popular in Europe; Continent Has Yet to See Its First Suction Cleaner for Heating Plants and Chimneys.

Americans traveling in Europe, and residents of this country whose early lives were spent abroad, think of the Old World as more than the site of superb museums and art galleries...

(1) The typical English chimney-sweeper, and (2) here's one not so typical—Mrs. Hannah Poole of Hollywood, Worcestershire, the only woman who ever took up this ancient craft...

The motor operates a fan which, working through a "snaker" formed of several sections of pipe attached to first one and then another of the heating plant openings, draws the accumulated dirt and soot out of the heater into the huge bag...

Motor-created suction not only cleans the entire heating plant more completely and thoroughly than is possible by hand, and does it in a fraction of the time required by the manual method, but also does it without fuss, mess, dust or dirt even while the decorator or landress is working...

THE GEEVUM GIRLS

Comic strip featuring a woman cleaning a chimney with a vacuum cleaner. Dialogue includes: 'SMOKE THIS CIGAR MR COOPER AND MAKE YOURSELF AT HOME TILL SISTER AND I GET DRESSED!', 'THANK YOU! WILL!', 'BUT WHERE DID YOU GET THE CIGARS?', 'OH! I BOUGHT A BOX OF THEM FOR OUR FRIENDS!—THEY'RE FINE ONES TOO!—I PAID A NICKLE A PIECE FOR THEM!', 'HURRY, SIS,—WE'VE BEEN MORE THAN AN HOUR!', 'BUT HE'S QUIET, ANYHOW!—HE MIGHT AS WELL BE DEAD FOR ALL THE NOISE HE MAKES!—SEE WHAT A CIGAR WILL DO?', 'YES!—DO!'

Hardly Cheerful Greeting

A large number of travelers never actually see the beautiful scenery and monuments whose pictures they send home on post cards...

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To John P. Connerford: You are hereby notified that on the 22nd day of December, 1924, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa...

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To J. J. Ryan: You are hereby notified that on the 2nd day of December, 1924, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa...

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To M. D. Flanders and A. F. Puder: You are hereby notified that on the 8th day of December, 1925, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa...

NOTICE TO REDEEM TAX SALE

To C. C. South: The person in whose name the real estate described below is taxed...

Addition in Bloomfield Township, Polk County, Iowa, was sold to J. E. Witmer for the payment of the taxes for the year 1922...

SAVE WITH ICE for the BRIDE a gift of constant usefulness

ESPECIALLY if she is someone very dear to you, you want to give her a gift from which she can get constant use—a gift that will help her in the new tasks she is assuming...

What a Good ICE Refrigerator Does ICE, in a good refrigerator, creates ideal refrigerating conditions—a cold low enough to keep foods sweet and safe—an atmosphere dry, but not too dry—just moist enough to prevent absorption of the natural juices and flavors from meats, vegetables and fruits...

Des Moines Ice and Fuel Co. Consumers Ice Co.

Blackberry a Nuisance

War on the blackberry has been declared in New Zealand. During the last few years this fruit has encroached upon nearly 100,000 acres of valuable dairy land...

Cheap Seismograph

An instrument for detecting earth quakes—so simple of construction and so cheap that it could be installed in every home, has been perfected by a government scientist...

To the Negro Organizations of Iowa, the Negroes of Iowa, and Friends of the Negro:

This company is publishing a paper FOR THE NEGROES OF IOWA. It is necessary that THE RACE have a MOUTHPIECE in the shape of a weekly newspaper. CERTAIN THE BYSTANDER for the BENEFIT OF THE NEGRO—current news concerning what is happening among our people, news of the various social, religious and fraternal organizations, also civic and legislative matters of great importance to us...

THIS IS A DIFFICULT TASK ON ACCOUNT OF RACE PREJUDICE

Therefore we feel it the duty of the various Negro organizations to put their shoulders to the wheel by raising a stipulated amount each month to help support The Bystander.

If the Negro organizations do this it will solve a problem which has made the regular publication of the paper uncertain for several years, still entail no great sacrifice upon any one person.

NO ORGANIZATION IN IOWA SHOULD TURN THIS REQUEST DOWN WITHOUT MAKING SOME SUBSCRIPTION, however small. This matter will come up at a regular meeting of your body and it is our hope that you attend, giving it your especial support in seeing it adopted.

Any individual who has the interests of the race at heart is urged to subscribe to the financial support of The Bystander.

Subscription form with fields for Name, Address, Date, and a statement: 'I hereby agree to pay to the Finance Committee, Iowa Bystander, the sum of _____ per month to be paid on or before _____ of each month beginning _____ and to continue until _____ Subscriber _____ Bystander solicitor _____ [YOUR NAME WILL BE PLACED ON OUR MAILING LIST AT ONCE]'

EDITORIALS

The Iowa Bystander

Phone Walnut 2073.

Published every Thursday by The Iowa Bystander Publishing Company, Des Moines, Iowa. Office over 511 Mulberry Street.

Editor: Clifford A. Marks. Managing Editor: W. L. Dierker. Business Editor: W. F. Jones. Advertising Manager: Clyde Morrison. Secretary: Oona B. Kitchin.

DEMOCRACY IN AMERICA

Mrs. Herbert Hoover, wife of the President of the United States, entertained Mrs. Oscar DePriest, wife of Congressman DePriest, at a dinner at the White House last week.

This fact of official courtesy has brought criticism from some people who are supposed to be Republicans.

Mr. Hoover and any other sensible man knows that his wife in the same way as not pro-Hoover but anti-Smith.

The act of entertaining Mrs. DePriest was simply one of official courtesy. Still we congratulate Mr. Hoover for playing the whole game.

Sometimes we feel that to call America a democracy is a misnomer, for it is a democracy then we do not care to encounter a monarchy.

A GOOD SUGGESTION

Prof. Kelly Miller of Howard University, Washington, D.C., in a syndicated article published in this issue of The Bystander, nominated Oscar DePriest, representative from the first Illinois congressional district, as the spokesman of the Negro race.

We agree with Kelly Miller. Mr. DePriest has shown that he knows the ropes and is willing to fight intelligently for his convictions.

Posodas

The holiday celebration in Mexico just before Christmas is called the "Posodas." It is a combined Christmas and Easter yuletide holiday.

NEGRO IN AMERICA

By J. G. Browne

Why do the heathen rage and the people imagine a vain thing? The Negro in America is a subject of the most widespread intelligence of the world.

The unpublicized article is too far above the intelligence of the Negro American who is not suffering from that dreadful malady, Rabid Ignorance, will appreciate the fact that we have a president who has the courage of his convictions.

President Hoover is one of the best men on world politics in America. He also knows that Dixie could be lived up to her former traditions.

He knows that the representatives of Dixie and their wives are due the same courtesies that are due the representatives of Virginia, Florida, or Texas and their wives.

The border of their complaint is that they want the White House kept white. To these poor misguided persons we say that the president is not the only course by which their wishes can be fulfilled.

The idea of state legislatures spending hours of time discussing a ladies afternoon tea party and who was invited, is really going from the sublime to the ridiculous.

OSCAR DEPRIEST NOMINATED AS RACE SPOKESMAN

KELLY MILLER SAYS

I have always maintained that the Negro needs an acknowledged spokesman. President Roosevelt set up Hoover, Washington and racial referee through judicial and general matters where he federal government touched the Negro.

Should Have Race Interest

Oscar DePriest was eminently practical man. He found that the Negro in Washington possessed the confidence of the people North and South, white and black, and utilized it as an available instrument to accelerate the functioning of the government in the racial field.

Should Have Race Interest

The race spokesman should be widely and favorably known for his devotion to the welfare of the race, should have a high moral character, should be a member of the community, and if possible, a definite political conviction.

Weekly Health Talk

By Dr. Hubert H. London

PALPITATION

Palpitation is as a rule considered not serious and in a majority of cases is not. The fact that it always has a meaning is indicated by this statement of one of the greatest of medical men which states that "in health we are unconscious of the action of the heart."

Now my task is done. I have given the suggestions of the doctor must execute. I am a publicist, not a politician. However, I will suggest a native wide-banquet as a suitable inauguration of this idea.

ATLANTA COUNCIL OVERRIDES MAYOR; PASSES ILLEGAL SEGREGATION ACT. New York, June 12.—Overriding by unanimous vote of 28 to 0, the veto of the mayor, the city council of Atlanta, Ga., has passed a segregation ordinance which contravenes the decision of the United States Supreme Court in the Louisville Segregation case (Buchanan vs. Warley), won by the N.A.A.C.P. in 1917.

DePriest Negro Footsoldier

Oscar DePriest represents the only footsoldier which the Negro now has in the Federal government. Since Ben Davis has been eliminated and Perry Howard denatured no Negro, save DePriest, has any voice in his own rights anywhere in the equation of Federal politics.

FOUR THOUSAND PEOPLE HEAR INTERIOR SECRETARY DELIVER HOWARD UNIVERSITY COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS

In a specially constructed amphitheater on the University Campus 4,000 people assembled Friday afternoon, June 7, in attendance upon the Sixteenth Annual Commencement Exercises. The address was delivered by Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, Secretary of the Department of Interior.

For Sale or Rent IN BEST NEIGHBORHOODS

In best neighborhoods, close to law & modern, Call F. O. MORROW Market 3024.

EAT HARVEST BREAD For Sale By Your Grocer Made By UNGLES BAKING CO.

Office: 205 Watrous Bldg. Ph. Wal. 718. Over 2073 1/2, Eighth Ave. Residence: 1416 Maryland, Wal. 4200. DR. LINFORD R. WILLIS DENTIST

Hauling Done

Ashes and Rubbish Hauled. GATEWOOD, Map. 2423. Basements Cleaned. Drives Washed. CAL. 1406 Fremont

CUT PRICES

I wish to announce that I have cut the price of our Flag Drop from 35 cents to 25 cents and from \$3.00 an hour to \$2.00 the flag drop is 25 cents and then 10 cents per half mile after. I am using seven passenger Packard sedans. These cars are all being painted. A light cream body with black top and fenders.

Mr. DePriest is widely proclaimed through the Negro race as the incarnation of their political hopes. He is in universal demand on the platform. The people hear him not only gladly, but rapturously.

It is but the part of good sense then, that the political world when I have enumerated, as well as others of eminence should pool their resources under the leadership of Oscar DePriest.

Famous Tournament

The originator of the idea of the tournament of roses in Pasadena was the late Prof. Charles Frederick Holder. The first tournament was held January 1, 1901 and it has since held the first of January ever since.

Editor Must Never Err

When a plumber makes a mistake he charges twice for it. When a lawyer makes a mistake, it is just what he wanted, because he has a chance to try the case all over again.

Same Price for over 38 years

25 ounces for 25c KC Baking Powder (double acting) USE LESS than of high priced brands MILLIONS OF POUNDS USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

Tired? Rundown? Take Tanlac

If overwork or neglect has taken toll of your health, let Tanlac build you up. Over one hundred thousand letters to us tell how Tanlac has built back sturdy rugged health into wasted rundown bodies.

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION

Whereas, the Iowa Clear Company, a corporation organized under the laws of the State of Iowa, has sold material and equipment of the same, including with its capital stock, to the Consolidated City Corporation with its main office in the City of New York, and

ACKNOWLEDGED LARGEST NEGRO BUSINESS ENTERPRISE IN THE WORLD

More Assets - More Policyholders - More Insurance in Force - More New Insurance

The National Benefit Life Insurance Company. 30 - Years of Insurance Service - 30. IOWA HEADQUARTERS 204 Watrous Bldg. Des Moines, Iowa. CHAS. P. HOWARD, General Agent

PERFECT PROTECTION IS OUR FIRST GUARANTEE UNEXCELLED POLICIES OVER \$75,000,000 OF INSURANCE IN FORCE LICENSED IN 27 STATES

You have taught your family to become accustomed to a certain station in life. If something should happen to you, they might be reduced to poverty. Guard against that. Let one of our agents tell you about the living side of a National Benefit Policy.

THE NATIONAL BENEFIT LIFE INS. CO. Iowa Agency: 204 Watrous Block Des Moines, Iowa.

Agents Wanted in Every Iowa Town. Name, Age, Occupation, City, State. Wants information on policies. AGENTS WANTED IN EVERY IOWA TOWN

presented commissions to twenty-three second lieutenants and certificates of eligibility to five others in the Officers Reserve Corps. Music for the occasion was rendered by the University choir and the Male Glee Club.

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L. Fowler & Son. Established Since 1917. 1701 E. WALKER. Phone Maple 1583. EMBALMERS AND FUNERAL DIRECTORS. DAY AND NIGHT CALLS ANSWERED PROMPTLY. Autos for any occasion. We are not contented with any other firm in the city.

George H. Woodson. Attorney-at-Law. 1324 W. Jefferson Ave. Des Moines, Iowa. Ph. Dr. 1958-W. Practices in All Iowa Courts for 33 Years.

WATCH A N D CLOCK REPAIRING. All Kinds of Repair Work on Watches, Clocks and Trinkets. Give us a trial. Our prices are right. 104 Locust St. Des Moines, Ia.

DR. S. LALL. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. 416 E. Sixth, Des Moines, Iowa. Over A. & P. Grocery. OFFICE HOURS: Morning 10:30 to 12, Maple 1140. Evening 7 to 9 P. M. If no Answer Call. Maples 23 or 705.

DR. H. H. LONDON. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Office 1050 16th St. Phone Drake 97. Hours: 10 to 12 a. m., 2 to 5 p. m. SPECIALIZING IN DISEASES OF WOMEN.

DR. W. J. RITCHEY. DENTIST. 912 HOURS: 1-5 Phone Market 2981. Sundays by Appointment. Office Over 517 Mulberry Street.

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South Building. Des Moines, Iowa. 602. Phone. BAKING. Same Price. 25 ounces. Pure. MILK USED BY.

Society and Clubs

EDITED BY Mrs. Viola E. Jones

The Neighborhood club met June 9 at the home of Mrs. Hendricks, 1184 First street, for a business session. Pictures were taken of the club members after luncheon was served. The club then adjourned to meet at the home of Mrs. Helen Henry, who lives at 1516 Illinois street.

Miss Beatrice Cassel, 939 Twenty-third street, has returned home for the summer. Miss Cassel is a graduate of Tuskegee Normal school and teaches at Payne college, Augusta, Georgia.

CORRECTION

Last week's paper stated that Mrs. Enola Thompson-Clark was head of the music department of Oklawaha high school, Oklawaha, Okla. This was an error, as Mrs. Clark says that she has charge of the English department.

Mrs. Melvino Potter, niece of Mrs. Addie M. Jones, 1218 Sampson street, has returned to Des Moines to make her home after living in Minneapolis for the last seven years.

Miss Lillian Jacobs, who taught at Jarvis Christian College, Hawkins, Texas, arrived home a few days ago and will spend the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Jacobs, 1238 Twentieth.

Crocker Street Y Notes

The city wide picnic sponsored by the Crocker St. Y each year will be given as usual on July Fourth at the Grandview park beginning at 10 a. m. and lasting all day. The committee headed by W. W. Jones has arranged many activities for everyone. Preparations are being perfected for a crowd of 20000 come and bring your dinner then enjoy the group games and activities we have for you. There will be baseball games for men and for ladies, tennis tournaments for both ladies and men and many other events.

The Committee of management met in its regular monthly meeting last Saturday evening at the Crocker St. Y building. The meeting was presided over by Chairman W. W. Jones. The various committees made reports on monthly activities.

The Maple St. Sunday School went into the lead of the Sunday School league last Tuesday afternoon by defeating the league leaders, Burns, M. E. team, by a 7 to 3 score.

STANDING

Won	Lost	Pct.
Maple St. Bap	4	2 .667
Burns M. E.	3	2 .600
Corinthian Bap	2	2 .500
St. Paul A. M. E.	1	2 .333
Kyles A. M. E. Zion	1	3 .250

SCHEDULE FOR TWO WEEKS

June 25, Tuesday, Maple St. vs. Kyles A. M. E. Zion. June 28, Friday, Burns vs. Corinthian. Camp will open AUGUST 7 and close AUGUST 15. Eight big days of fun and frolic among the hills on 180 acres of virgin timber. Something is going on in camp every minute. There will be more than one hundred boys living together in the well built and equipped cabins for the entire period. The leadership in our camp will be of the highest type possible. Send that boy to the Crocker St. Y Period.

The Staff in Y Camp will be Gordon H. Kitchen, Director, Henry Hasbrouck, Athletic Director, Howard Crawford, Camp Manager, Douglass Grant, Musical and Dramatic Director, Lee Callison, Nature Study and Leather Work assisted by Chuck Iles, Al Spriggs, Senior Cabin Leader, Quintin Mease, Yea Bo Editor, A. Borg and Scottie Rowland, Swimming and Stewart Snyder, Canteen and Bank.

The cabin leaders will be published next week. Boys watch for your favorite cabin buddy.

CAMP AUGUST 7 to AUGUST 15 for two consecutive years the largest Negro Camp Period in America. Let's Go!

Miss Mary Elsa Bandy of Centerville, Iowa, was a visitor in Des Moines Monday enroute from New York city. While here she was the guest of Miss Anna Mae Winston, 1049 Thirteenth Street.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

There are some very interesting opportunities offered to our readers among the classified ads which appear on the pages of the Illustrated feature Section in this issue. Why not look them over?

FOR GIRLS ONLY

For girls from 10 to 100. No one but girls allowed! Something unusual eh? Yet it is true—just think of the barrels of fun awarded—hikes, tennis games, splashes, gypsy trails and campfires. You've already guessed it's the Y. W. C. A. Camp.

The camp girl awakens in the morning feeling fresh, energetic and ready for a day of work and pleasure. She does her health chores—down to the old creek she goes and takes her morning dip—soon the gong rings which is symbolic of a wholesome breakfast awaiting in the mess hall. Her entire day is just a continuous series of dreams of dear old camp now being fulfilled.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends for their expression of sympathy during the illness and death of our son and mother. We also thank L. Fowler and Son for the splendid service rendered and for the many cars donated; Rev. H. L. Wilson for the sermon and all the ministers in attendance.

Husband Henry J. Collier and children, Hazel, Ruby, Clyde, Harry, Quinn, Albert and Anna.

MUSCATINE, IOWA

(By A. O. Powell) I'VE BEEN TOLD

Clifton Lamb, suffered a painful hurt while at work at the gravel pit here when a pole he was helping to erect got away from the workmen, striking Lamb in the face and breaking his nose. A number of the local Masons are making ready to celebrate with McNeil Lodge A. F. A. M., in Clinton on St. John's day. Mrs. Les Slaughter has left the city to go indefinitely, and her husband will soon follow. They are planning of making Mt. Pleasant their future home. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Robertson and Mrs. Henry Smith, motored to Rock Island Sunday. Miss Mildred Lamb of this city was elected secretary of Normal Faculty at the Ottumwa convention. Mrs. Alice Thompson was appointed second sub-district superintendent; also professor of Geography of Normal and secretary of Mite Missionary Society. Mrs. Foster, who has been visiting with Mr. and Mrs. William Greenway on West Fifth street, left for her home in Chicago Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Greenway motored as far as Moline, Ill., with her, where she caught a train for her home.

CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA

The Bethel A. M. E. church held its regular service Sunday. The attendance is rapidly increasing. The Mt. Zion Baptist church held a baptism at their regular services Sunday. The revival conducted by Rev. A. W. Nix of Chicago was a wonderful success. 38 joined during the meeting, 2 of whom went to the Methodist church. The baptizing was held in the Calvary Baptist church on the west side. The Woman's Home Missionary society will meet Thursday afternoon at the home of Eliza Williams, 1042 Tenth Ave. There will be a fish fry Thursday evening at the church given by the aid society. Friday night the Hy Twelve club will have a program and award the annual Hy Twelve prizes to the school graduates. The program will be given by school children. The Aid society will meet at the home of Mrs. Gillespie, Monday evening at 7:30. All members please be present. The H. H. of Ruth and B. K. Bruce lodge will have a fish fry at Mrs. R. M. Ford's Saturday, A. M. DAVIS, 908 9th Street East, is rapidly recovering from an accident. The Industrial club will give a picnic and show July 4th at Beavers park. There will be fun for the whole family. Come one, come all and see the big show. Make your reservations early. Phone Mrs. A. M. Day, 8296-J. Rev. A. M. Smith and wife motored to Council Bluffs to attend the Sunday School convention. He also carried the delegates from the Sunday School and B. Y. P. U.

The Bethel A. M. E. church and Mt. Zion churches held their regular service Sunday. The attendance was fair. The schedule for the churches is as follows: Sunday School 9:30; preaching, 11:30 and 7:30; Christian Endeavor for the Bethel 6:30 p. m.; and B. Y. P. U. 6:30. Mt. Zion Baptist, The delegates from the Sunday school convention arrived Sunday morning from Council Bluffs and made their report to the church Sunday. The Industrial club of the Y. W. C. A. will have an inter-racial picnic and movie

at Beaver park, July 4. Make your reservation by the 25th of June or 1st of July. The proceeds will be for the benefit of the colored girls. A family can attend for \$1.50. Call 8505. All out of town visitors will be appreciated. A. M. Davis had another relapse from the accident but is better at this writing. There will be a musical program given some time during this month. Watch for announcements. The Hy Twelve program and presentation to the graduates was a splendid success. Those present could have listened all night to the debate: resolved "That mixed schools were more beneficial to the race than separate schools." The negative won. Eula Lewis was awarded the first prize and Fred Perkins, second. The club plans to continue their presentation each year to the student graduating with the highest grade. Miss Eula Lewis and Travis Hurd were among the graduates from Washington high school. Mildred Lewis will leave Tuesday morning for her home in Kansas City. She has been living with her aunt, Mrs. Lovely Lewis for the last five months attending high school. She has been very active in society, having the largest amount by the Industrial club of the Y. W. C. A. for colored girls. She will return in September to finish school.

N.A.A.C.P. Wins Court Battle

New York, June 17—Virginia's "White Primary" law, by which it was sought to bar Negroes from Democratic primaries in the State, has been held unconstitutional by Judge D. Lawrence Groner, in the Federal District Court, on the basis of the victory won in the Texas White Primary case before the U. S. Supreme Court in 1927 by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

The original papers in the case were drawn by attorneys Joseph R. Pollard and Alfred E. Cohen, of Richmond, and the amended complaint was written by Louis Marshall, member of the National Legal committee of the N. A. C. P., who cooperated fully in the case and contributed toward the expenses.

A second case originating in Texas, also being fought by the N.A.A.C.P. with the co-operation of Dr. L. A. Nixon of El Paso has been argued before the Texas Federal District Court, and as this case very closely resembles the Virginia case, there is strong probability that this case too will be won.

The first Texas case, won by the N.A.A.C.P. in 1927, originated in a fight against a Texas law enacted in 1924 specifically barring Negroes from voting in the Democratic primaries. Dr. Nixon, a duly qualified Democrat, except for his color, presented himself at the polls and was refused the right to cast his ballot. The case, carried on appeal to the United States Supreme Court, by the N.A.A.C.P. resulted in a sweeping victory for the colored voters, Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes declaring:

"It seems to us hard to imagine a more direct and obvious infringement of the Fourteenth Amendment."

In order to evade the principle laid down in the Supreme Court decision, Texas then passed a law, similar to the law that had been passed by Virginia empowering the political parties of the state, through their state committees, to prescribe conditions for membership and hence for voting in the party primaries. The intent of the law being to make it possible for state committees to bar Negroes, since the legislature was prohibited from doing so by law.

This law has now been defeated in Virginia and in the Texas case, which is being financed entirely by the National Office of the N.A.A.C.P., a decision on defendant's motion to dismiss the complaint hourly expected.

The white primary victories are regarded as the most serious blow against disfranchisement of Negroes in the South since the celebrated Grandfather Clause case of 1913, in which the N.A.A.C.P. through its president, Moorfield Storey, was the only private organization to file a brief.

Office 203-7th Ph. Mkt. 1144
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Diseases of Children a Specialty
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STEAM DEADLY TO BACTERIA IN MEAT

Dr. Spiesman Tests Reveal Ordinary Cooking Methods Do Not Kill Spores.

Chicago, Ill.—Every housewife's problem of preparing bacteria-free meat for her family's table, is about to be solved.

This is indicated in researches being brought to a close here by Dr. Mannel G. Spiesman, specialist in diseases of the intestinal tract, working in conjunction with Mrs. Grace Viall Gray, home economics expert of the Household Science Institute.

In brief, Dr. Spiesman's experiments show that if every housewife were to cook her meat dishes under steam pressure instead of in open kettles, that the meat would be unquestionably safe for eating without detracting in the least from its nutritive or palatable qualities.

To the layman, perhaps the most surprising fact revealed by Dr. Spiesman's studies was that the cooking methods ordinarily used in most households—even boiling, broiling and frying—do not destroy all of the spore-bearing bacteria in meat. Boiling is more effective than frying and frying more effective than either oven broiling, but even so, some of the bacteria were found to survive in meat boiled for one and one-half hours. The only meat that was found to be entirely free of parasites was cooked in a pressure cooker in which the steam penetrated into the interior of the meat.

"Does Not Kill Spores." "The ordinary methods of cooking," said Dr. Spiesman, "do not appear to be able to master enough heat to kill the spore especially those in innermost portions of the meat. While boiling will destroy most of the animal parasites such as tapeworm, destruction of the spores is not certain unless steam under pressure is sent into the interior of the meat to deal with these pathogenic heat-resisting organisms."

"Moist heat has a penetration power not possessed by dry heat, and the most resistant spores are killed by steam within a few minutes. The higher temperature possible in pressure cooking kills the more hardy spores that survive in other cooking methods." Bacteriological examinations have shown that meat harbors millions of spore-bearing bacteria long before its odor or appearance shows any evidence of decay. Since cooking does not destroy the spores of the bacteria, they enter the colon, which is in many ways an ideal incubator, and there develop into putrefactive organisms capable of producing poisonous toxins. The task Dr. Spiesman set for himself was to try and find some method of preparing meat that was bacteria-free.

"Cooks Meat in Autoclave." In Dr. Spiesman's laboratory, as in the office of many another physician, a steam sterilizing apparatus called an autoclave is used to sterilize quickly and thoroughly flasks, test tubes, pipettes, throat swabs, etc. The idea of cooking meat in the autoclave occurred to Dr. Spiesman. He also had other and similar portions of meat cooked in the usual ways, and bacteriological examinations made of all samples. Every sample of meat but the one in the autoclave showed signs of bacteria; within fifteen minutes of the time the meat was placed in the autoclave, there was no trace of either bacteria or spores.

Dr. Spiesman then ran another test, this time with a pressure cooker, which is really an autoclave adapted to household use. The results with the inexpensive pressure cooker were exactly the same as those previously obtained with the most expensive autoclave.

Aside from its uses in meat cooking the pressure cooker, from the housewife's point of view, has many other good features. It is cheap, easily manipulated, and a fuel saver no matter what type of heat is used. It is a time saver, too, especially in slow cooking processes used with beans, meats and cereals.

An interesting sidelight on Dr. Spiesman's experiments is that excreta of patients eating meat prepared with a pressure cooker do not reveal infection with spore-bearing putrefactive bacteria, as is usually the case with meat cooked any other way.

Hoover Great Executive
Hoover represents the organized business interests of the country. He is one of the greatest executives and while he may not be as good a politician as the governor of New York, he will likely make one of the best working presidents the country has ever had.—Peoria (Ill.) Star.

Stop Itching Skin
ZEMO
FOR SKIN IRRITATIONS
Don't worry any longer with Eczema, Dandruff, Blotches, Itch, Hives, Pimples and other skin irritations. Get a bottle of cooling, healing, antipruritic Zemo—the safe dependable way to relieve itching torture. Convenient to use any time—does not show. All drug stores, 35c, 60c, \$1.00.

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AT YOUR DRUGGIST

KC BAKING POWDER
(double acting)
Same Price for over 35 years
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Good House, paved street, good condition. Cheap—must sell at once. Call Walnut 2073.

VISIT THE NEW
Silver Moon Cafe
1039 E. 15TH
FIRST CLASS SERVICE
W. M. and J. T. ROYSTON, Proprietors

HOME COOKED MEALS ON ROAD ASSURED BY PRESSURE COOKER



The gypsies are with us again! Not swarthy vagabonds ambling along in caravans but a host of happy pleasure seekers touring the country in modern automobiles. Like the gypsies, they are sure to find their pitch tents for the night where fancy strikes them or will seek out one of the comfortable tourists' camps that have been provided for them.

In food, too, they will resemble the old-time nomads, collecting it as they go along, only in place of the blackened soup cauldron, today they take the family pressure cooker along with them and serve the family as well-cooked and well-balanced meals as if at home.

Every mother of small children will tell you that they often suffer while on trips because of the change of food and the tendency to eat irregular, insufficient meals and to fill up on a lot of sweet things all day. With the pressure cooker in the tonneau, the entire family gets hot, wholesome, freshly prepared food just as they would at home. Entire meals of meat, vegetables and desserts can be cooked in fifteen or twenty minutes. Chickens are easily bought in the country and corn and other vegetables and fruits in season.

Here, for example, is a menu that will be appreciated by all—fried chicken, brown gravy, squash, steamed apples, bread and butter, coffee for adults, milk for the children.

Mother can prepare the chicken for frying, dip in flour, season, and sear it in the bottom of the cooker. In the meantime, some one else can pare and cut the squash and set it in the inset pan, without water, over the chicken. A third member of the party can core the apples and set them in a second inset pan. Fill the centers with one-half cup sugar and one-half teaspoon of cinnamon or nutmeg to eight apples. Place above the squash.

Put the cover on the cooker and cook at fifteen pounds pressure for twenty minutes. After the chicken is removed, make the gravy in the bottom of the cooker.

Grasping the outside of the cooker before placing it on over the open flame will enable the smoke to be easily rubbed off.

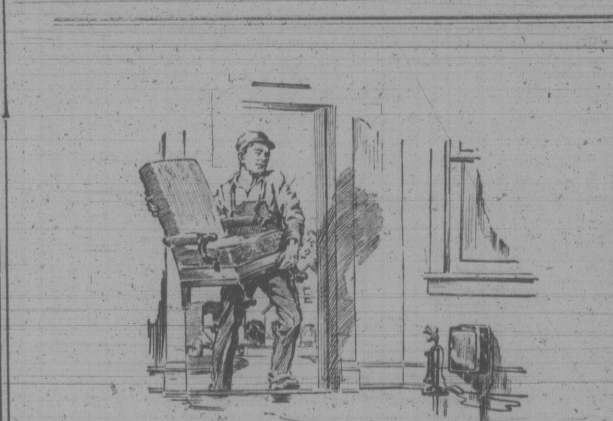
Tiger Grows Fat

Tammany, when in control of New York, takes out of the city unbelievable millions of dollars a year.—Lincoln Stephens.

James Morris
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Special Attention to Pension and Tax Questions—Abstracts Examined and Collections OUT OF TOWN BUSINESS SOLICITED

Jones-Wilson Funeral Home
RECENTLY BEAUTIFIED
Now offers a spacious chapel with modern equipment and a courteous attendant at your disposal.
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811 14th St. Established 1906

ANNOUNCEMENT!
GILBERT QUINCY
Wishes to announce to his friends that he has purchased the **PEERLESS DRESS CLUB** 302 LOCUST STREET
Where he will specialize in Cleaning, Pressing, Altering and Relining.



Charging to Re-connect a Telephone Keeps Down Your Rates

Your rates for telephone service are kept lower than would otherwise be required, because a charge is made to help pay the cost of re-connecting a telephone.

If we didn't make this charge, the entire cost of re-connecting a telephone would have to be included in the rates charged all of our subscribers.

It is only fair to the subscribers who seldom or never move, that at least a part of the expense of connecting a telephone should be met by those who move frequently.

Even though a telephone is already in place, much work is required before service can be provided over it. Writing has to be done in the central office and information, accounting and other records must be changed. This costs money.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

Published in the
Interests of the
Colored People

VOL. XXXVII NO. 29

Advanced in American Journalism
In Things Certain, Unity
THE IOWA BYSTANDER
NEW MANAGEMENT
In Things Doubtful, Liberty

Patronize Those
Who Seek Your
Business

DES MOINES, IOWA, SATURDAY, JUNE 22, 1929, SECTION ONE

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Philly Scouts Quit When Jim-Crow Practices Start

Rosenwald Gives Hospital \$205,000

The Julius Rosenwald fund announced its latest gift toward the betterment of humanity last week in a \$205,000 fund to southern and eastern hospitals, and for a health survey and project to maintain public health nurses for our people in 14 southern states. All hospitals receiving aid either are our hospitals or those caring for members of both races. Each gift is made on the condition that the community raise the remainder of the money needed, explained Edwin R. Embree, president of the fund.

The Charity hospital, Savannah, Ga., will receive \$50,000 toward a \$150,000 total for a new building and equipment. St. Agnes hospital, Raleigh, N. C., will be given \$15,000 toward a total of \$60,000 for a nurses' home and outpatient service; Richard Memorial hospital, Greensboro, N. C., \$15,000 on condition that \$15,000 more be raised for a nurses' home. For a health survey under the auspices of the Tennessee state department of health and in co-operation with the United States public health service and Fisk university, the fund is contributing \$30,000. Previous gifts were \$35,000 to the Mercy hospital, Philadelphia, and \$60,000 to hospital, Baltimore.

Use Jim-Crow in Factory to Lower Work

New York, June 21 (CNS).—The elevator operators of the factory building of 270 West 38th St., New York City, have received an order imposing the Jim Crow law upon the Negro workers who work in this building.

While the Negro workers are allowed to slave in the above-mentioned skyscraper, they are being barred from using the passenger elevator and are forced to go up and down by the freight elevator in which the garbage is carried down.

Negro Girl Put Off
On a recent morning rush-hour, a Negro girl worker entered the elevator. After going up several floors the operator stopped the car and forced the Negro girl worker out in the face of a prolonged protest on the part of the girl, who insisted on her right to use the elevator.

"Got My Orders"
But the operator insisted "I don't give a damn, I got orders not to take up any colored people and I don't want to lose my job on account of you."

The American Negro Congress is organizing a protest of white and colored workers in the building against this outrageous order.

Philadelphia, June 20.—A complete collapse of the Boy Scout movement among Negro youths impends because of alleged racial discrimination at Treasure Island summer camp.

The situation reached a climax when chapters of nine of the largest troops were returned to the Philadelphia Council by Dr. Aldrich R. Burton, who is the recognized head of Negro scouting activities in the city.

Dr. Burton explained that twenty troops have been active in the past. Six of these have maintained an indifferent attitude toward the Treasure Island disbandment; two will continue to carry on independently, but the rest have disbanded. About 700 boys were affected.

Camping privileges on the Delaware river island were first denied to Negro Scouts in June of last year, when several members of Troop 32 were barred from participation.

This action at once led to the calling of several meetings and exchange of correspondence among Scout heads. Dr. Burton led the attack by declaring to be un-Christianlike and a violation of the very fundamentals of scouting.

In discussing the split, Charles D. Hart, president of the Philadelphia council, admitted the receipt of the nine charters and stated they represented a membership of about 100 boys.

"There is a total membership of about 14,000 Boy Scouts throughout the city," he explained, "and, in view of the small minority represented by the protests, the matter appears to be one of little importance."

"When we made our ruling we did it with the idea that segregation acted for the best interest of all concerned. The situation is really not as important as it appears."

**BAGNALL FINDS DIFFERENCE
BETWEEN UPPER AND
LOWER SOUTH**

New York, June 21.—Returned to New York from a speaking tour, Robert W. Bagnall, Branch Director, today stressed the difference in temper and atmosphere he found existing between the upper and the lower South.

"In the upper South," said Mr. Bagnall, "colored people talk of their rights as a matter of course, without fear. That is true in North Carolina, in Tennessee and in upper Georgia in most towns and cities. But in the lower South, Negroes in many cases are afraid of expressing anything that even looks like an assertion of their rights."

"A process is under way that looked to me very much like terrorization on the part of white authorities to keep Negroes down. One exception is southern Georgia, long a bad section, where Negroes are now bolder and atrocities have become less owing to the depopulation of that section by the northward migration of colored workers."

"Alabama and Mississippi are still the most timorous states. Birmingham remains the worst part of Alabama despite the 100,000 Negro residents of the city. The wealthier Negroes feel the necessity of standing in with the whites and are averse to anything that might be interpreted as a demand for their rights."

TEA STIRS SOUTH

Baptists Close 44th Confab

Negro Comes Up in Nat'l Origin Debate

Washington, June 21 (CNS).—Sen. Glenn of Illinois, Republican, compelled Sen. Read of Pennsylvania, another Republican, to admit during debate on the national origins scheme of immigration quota allotment, that Read had left the Negro race out of his "complete" plan.

"Does the Senator advise giving a quota to the Congo?" demanded Read.

"I do not advocate it," replied Glenn, "but if the Senator says his plan includes everybody he has no right to exclude 15,000,000 of our people."

"We have excluded from the quotas," said Read, "the Chinese, the Malays, people in the barred zone of southern Asia, and the negro tribes of central Africa; and by almost universal consent it was to the best interests of America that we should."

"By whom?" asked Glenn, skeptically.

"By whom? By every colored man who has ever discussed the subject with me. They do not want any more immigration from the Congo. I do not want any more, if the Senator wants my opinion."

Merely a Ratification
Herbert Hoover's popularity is growing at a rate that foreca... an other Republican tidal wave in November. Mr. Hoover's quiet dignity and reserve and lack of political bombast has already won for him the confidence of the nation. The election will be merely in the nature of a ratification.—Lynn

Harlem Tenants Demand Rate Cut

New York, June 20 (CNS).—The regular meeting of the Harlem Tenants League last night at the Public Library, 103 W. 135th St., was attended by many angry tenants from all sections of Harlem.

The main speakers were Richard Moore, president of the League, and Grace Campbell, vice-president, who proposed that rents be reduced instead of increased.

A resolution was adopted calling for the organization of all working class tenants, into strong fighting leagues, such as the Harlem Tenants League throughout the city.

It also demands that rents for workers be fixed on the basis of their wage scale, forbidding of eviction of unemployed workers, no discrimination, municipally built houses for workers at cost, housing and sanitary laws.

FLOOD TOLL IN TEXAS TEN
Houston, Tex., June 20 (CNS).—Floods in south and east Texas, following torrential rains, today claimed ten lives and caused damage amounting to millions of dollars. Three persons, two white and one colored, none identified, were drowned yesterday.

Old Monkey Specimens
One of the most interesting specimens in the world soon was the monkey that didn't have a tail, in Australia. He was the most human-like of all Old-world monkeys on exhibition. He did not have even the vestige of a rudimentary tail and his cry was a single wail, singularly like the cry of a child. He was all black except for a white frontal band over his eyes.

Texas, Florida Censor President's Wife For Broad Social View

Washington, D. C., June 21.—Not since the Boston tea party in 1773 has society's favorite beverage caused such a national sensation as it did last Wednesday when Mrs. Oscar DePriest, wife of Congressman DePriest of Illinois, sipped the liquid at the White House with Mrs. Herbert Hoover, wife of President Hoover and other ladies of the congressional circle.

Immediately after news of the social event was flashed over the United States, Dixie capital buildings and editorial offices vibrated from the thunder of denunciations hurled at the president and the first lady of the land for entertaining Mrs. DePriest and lowering the myth of "white supremacy."

**Parents Fight
M. d. School
Discrimination**
Townsend, Md., June 21 (CNS).—Denouncing conditions in the Jim Crow schools of Baltimore and calling attention to the lack of high school facilities for colored children and the action of the county superintendent in barring by test methods many of the elementary graduates from attending the Baltimore city high schools at the expense of the County, the Parent-Teacher Association of Baltimore County demanded immediate relief.

In its demands the committee declares that the majority of the students whom the superintendent "funked" had entered the Baltimore High School at their own expense and made good.

**BANANA STRIKE PICKETS
STAND TRIAL JUNE 14**
Philadelphia, June 21 (CNS).—Picketed at the United Fruit Company's wharves during a demonstration voicing solidarity with the recent Columbia banana plantation strike of Negro and Indian workers will be heard in court Friday, June 14. The cases will be defended by the local International Labor Defense.

**"ROPE & FAGGOT" TO BE USED
IN COURSE ON RACE RELATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA**
New York, June 21.—"Rope and faggot," the survey of American lynching written by Walter White, Assistant Secretary, is to be used for reading in graduate and undergraduate courses on race relations by Prof. Donald R. Young of the Wharton School of Finance and Commerce, at the University of Pennsylvania, it was announced today. Professor Young says of the book:

"I think it would be most valuable for any university teacher on that subject. It is a stirring presentation of facts which have too long been neglected."

**SUMMER SCHOOL OPENS AT
HAMPTON**
Hampton, Institute, June 20.—The first of the two sessions of the Hampton Institute Summer School for Teachers, each of which will cover a period of five weeks, opened today. The majority of the enrolled students were present at an opening assembly in Ogden Hall this morning, when an address was given by Dr. George P. Phenix, director of the Summer School, after which work was immediately begun. The 658 students who will attend the school are not yet all on the campus but next week will start with full numbers.

Came Out of War Clean
"Herbert Hoover came out of the war clean," declared Senator Hitchcock, Democrat, of Nebraska, in the Senate in 1915. "He came out having rendered a great service to the American people. He came out at the head of a great army of volunteer citizens—men, women and children—who had, at his request, saved and skimped, and had thus helped him to ensure the food that was necessary to win the war."

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Hoover Praise From House
At Austin, Tex., Col. E. M. House spoke of Hoover with admiration and affection, and said he considered "Hoover one of the truly great figures that had come out of the World War."—New York World, 1929.

A Home-Made Cream Cooler for Hot Weather

VIEW SHOWING HOW ONE FARMER ARRANGED A BARREL CREAM-COOLER TO PRODUCE QUALITY CREAM

SECTIONAL VIEW
OVERFLOW TO STOCK WATERING TANK
COLD WATER FROM PUMP ENTERS HERE
AND IS DISCHARGED INTO BOTTOM OF BARREL
COLD WATER FROM PUMP

TOP VIEW
BLUE VALLEY CREAMERY INSTITUTE

SIMPLE TO MAKE A GOOD CREAM COOLER

Small Outlay by Farmer Will Insure Quality of Product During Hot Months.

A low-cost cream cooling plant to insure the production of high quality cream during the hot weeks of July and August can be made right on the farm by the farmer himself, says the Blue Valley Creamery Institute, with the use of a water-tight barrel, two cans, and an open shed-like structure to protect the barrel from the rays of the sun.

In building such an arrangement, a water-tight barrel large enough to hold two cans is sunk into the ground, as shown in the accompanying illustration, near a well pump or at least near enough to a pump so that fresh, cold

water can be frequently pumped into the barrel in order to keep the temperature of the water surrounding the cans of cream as low as possible. The overflow water can be piped to the stock watering tank. Such an arrangement can be hitched to a hand or power pump or to a kitchen pump or faucet. If more convenient the barrel can be located on the shady side of a building and thereby do away with the necessity of building a shed or covering. The detailed drawing shows how simple it is to build a "cream cooler" on the farm. The principal point to keep in mind is to pipe the inflow water so that it is discharged at the bottom of the barrel.

Two cans are necessary. Warm fresh cream from each separation is kept in can No. 1 until it has cooled down to the temperature of the cream in can No. 2. Before the next separation and after it has been thoroughly cooled, it is added to the cream in can No. 2. Warm and cold cream should never be mixed, and can No. 1 must be thoroughly washed and cleaned after emptying its contents into can No. 2 and before fresh cream is poured in it.

... THIS WEEK ...

Was Pharaoh's Daughter An Unmarried Mother?

In The Feature Section

Hoover's Americanism

Mr. Hoover not only is American in every fiber, but he is one of those who knows and can tell why he is an American. Any whose conceptions of patriotism tempt them to question his mental status, reasonably may be asked to look into their own minds and see if they are equally prepared to tell why they are Americans.—But, Iolo News.

Labor Improves Conditions

Labor in its collective efforts has contributed greatly to the maintenance of proper wages and to improved conditions of labor. But collective bargaining alone cannot overcome the forces that make for unemployment. The problem of insuring full work all the time is a problem of national concern. Our workers as citizens at the ballot box have a large part to play in determining our economic policies.—HERBERT HOOVER in his recent speech.

Subject to Change

The Lord will provide—but not necessarily in the style to which you have been accustomed.—Boston Transcript

Original Steeplechase

Steeplechase is a horse race in which the competitors have to surmount obstacles, such as hedges and ditches, in order to reach the winning post. The first race of the kind was run in Ireland by a party of fox-hunters, who actually made a distant church steeple the goal of the impromptu race. Such matches soon grew in favor, and steeplechasing became a recognized branch of horse racing.

PRESSURE COOKER BIG AID IN HOME CANNING

Summer is here with all its luscious fruits and tender green vegetables and every homemaker's thoughts are turning to canning. The ideal canner is the pressure cooker, which is recommended by the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Foods canned in this cooker are sterilized at temperatures much higher than boiling point. Higher temperatures give added safety in the canning of such vegetables as peas, beans, and corn. In addition to making for safety in canning, pressure cookers save time and fuel.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT OF IOWA ANNUAL CERTIFICATE FOR PUBLICATION OF THE MARYLAND INSURANCE COMPANY Located at Baltimore, in the State of Maryland. Whereas, the above named company has filed in the Insurance Department of Iowa, a sworn statement showing its condition on the thirty-first day of December, 1928, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 64, Title 20, of the Code of Iowa, relating to Insurance Companies, and whereas said Insurance Company has complied with the laws of this State relating to insurance.

Wherefore, the above named company has filed in the Insurance Department of Iowa, a sworn statement showing its condition on the thirty-first day of December, 1928, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 64, Title 20, of the Code of Iowa, relating to Insurance Companies, and whereas said Insurance Company has complied with the laws of this State relating to insurance.

Southern Surety Building Shoe Repair Des Moines, Iowa 605 Mulberry St. Phone Market 1148

Stop Itching Skin zemo FOR SKIN IRRITATIONS

HAS MADE GOOD WITH millions! KC BAKING POWDER (Double Acting) Same Price for Over 38 Years 25 ounces for 25¢ Pure - Economical Efficient MILLIONS OF POUNDS USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

NOTICE TO REDEEM TAX SALE To Fannie Martin, the person in whose name the real estate below is taxed. You are hereby notified that at a regular Tax Sale in and for Polk County, Iowa, on December 10, A. D. 1928, the following described real estate, to-wit: Lot One Hundred Twenty-seven (127) in East Capital Park, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

America in Lead as User of Labor-Saving Devices



Hand-Tasks Still Popular in Europe; Continent Has Yet to See Its First Suction Cleaner for Heating Plants and Chimneys.

Americans traveling in Europe, and residents of this country whose early lives were spent abroad, think of the Old World as more than the site of superb museums and art galleries, historical and religious shrines and magnificent pleasure places. They also dwell upon its quaint and picturesque ways of doing things, and the prevalence in everyday affairs of survivals of medieval manners.

Wood and stone still are carved by hand, and the smith still beats out graceful shapes in iron, for the embellishment of the home, and, despite the encroachment of the machine age, many things which modern America accomplishes mechanically still are arts of handicraft in Europe.

But, while all this has the great advantage of age-old picturesqueness, it has disadvantages, too. For instance, there is the matter of chimney cleaning. In America, the giant vacuum cleaning machine has all but supplanted the old-time chimney sweep, whereas in Europe this dirty but extremely necessary job still is done entirely by manual labor.

(1) The typical English chimney-sweep, and (2) here's one not so typical—Mrs. Hannah Poole of Hollywood, Worcestershire, the only woman because they always have. (3) Swiss sweeps wear silk hats—just American improvement upon the old-world sweep. (4) And this is how a crew of German chimney-cleaners appear as they set out for a day's gambol over the housetops.

The motor operates a fan which, working through a "snake" formed of several sections of pipe attached to first one and then another of the heated plant openings, draws the accumulated dirt and soot out of the heater into the huge bag, which is then taken to the city dump unemptied. The suction method is the best yet devised for cleaning both chimneys and heating plants, because it reaches the many nooks and crannies in the modern heating system that are beyond the reach of human hands. But one of the larger types of cleaners should be used for best results, since a small, improvised affair may lack both motor power and suction to do a spit-and-span job.

Motor-created suction not only cleans the entire heating plant more completely and thoroughly than is possible by hand, and does it in a fraction of the time required by the manual method, but also does it without fuss, muss, dust or dirt—even while the decorator or landress is working. Dirty and sooty heating plants are fuel wasters. With hot water and steam boilers, soot covering the boiler heating surfaces means loss of fuel. Soot-covered surfaces keep the heat away from the heat pipes so that it is wasted out of the chimney. Tests by the United States Bureau of Standards have shown that one-eighth of an inch of soot on the heating surfaces of a central heating plant will reduce the plant's efficiency 28 per cent, while one-quarter of an inch will cut it down fully 48 per cent. So a thorough cleaning of the heater can easily save one or two tons of coal in the course of a winter.

causes of fire loss in the United States. Suction cleaning removes all the furnace, smoke pipe or chimney dirt and discloses any fire danger there. A thorough cleaning of the furnace puts the finishing touch on the spring housecleaning. A dirty and sooty heating plant makes a house difficult to keep clean and raises the cost of cleaning it. In the ordinary house three-fourths of the dirt comes in from the outside atmosphere through cracks around windows and doors, and one quarter from the heating system.

When the heating system is defective, however, the amount of dirt from the heating plant increases until it equals the amount that comes in through the windows. Cleaning of the heating plant saves labor in dusting, lowers laundry costs, preserves hangings and furnishings and reduces the necessary frequency of changing wall and ceiling decorations.

Sooty rains seeping down the chimney into the soot-laden smoke pipes will corrode and ruin them. Removing the soot by the suction method minimizes this damage. An erroneous, though popular, impression is that a heating plant in which some other fuel than coal is used does not get dirty and dusty. Oil leaves a greasy and grimy deposit on the inner parts of the heating plant, and so does gas. The vacuum process is effective in removing these drawbacks to heating-plant efficiency. Thus, on the score of economy in fuel and labor, and on a lighter side of the housewife's labor, the modern mechanical heating system cleaner represents the march of progress away from the hand methods of the old country chimney sweep. That is why countless American women have the suction cleaner spend an hour or so on their premises and then forget about the heater until the next fall.

THE GEEVUM GIRLS

Comic strip featuring the Geevum Girls. Panel 1: 'SMOKE THIS CIGARETTE, MR. COOPER, AND MAKE YOURSELF AT HOME TILL SISTER AND I GET DRESSED!' Panel 2: 'THANK YOU, I WILL!' Panel 3: 'BUT WHERE DID YOU GET THE CIGARS?' Panel 4: 'OH, I BOUGHT A BOX OF THEM FOR OUR FRIENDS!—THEY'RE FINE CIGARETTES!—I PAID A NICKLE A PIECE FOR THEM!' Panel 5: 'HURRY, SIS.—WE'VE BEEN MORE THAN AN HOUR!' Panel 6: 'BUT HE'S QUIET ANYHOW!—HE MIGHT AS WELL BE DEAD FOR ALL THE NOISE HE MAKES. SEE WHAT A CIGAR WILL DO?' Panel 7: 'YES!—I DO!' Panel 8: 'Tim Early'

Hardly Cheerful Greeting A large number of travelers never actually see the beautiful scenery and monuments whose pictures they read home on post cards. One card showing a photograph of a vista in Peru in a Chinese cemetery read: "Having a lovely day... Wish you were here!"

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To John P. Connerford: You are hereby notified that on the 22nd day of December, 1928, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: East Half (E 1/2) of Lot Three Hundred Fifty-two (352) in First Plat Clifton Heights, Iowa, was sold for the year 1928, and the right of redemption from said sale will expire and a deed for said real estate will be made within ninety days from the date of this notice.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To J. L. Ryan: You are hereby notified that on the 3rd day of December, 1928, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot One Hundred Twenty-seven (127) in East Capital Park, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the year 1928, and the right of redemption from said sale will expire and a deed for said real estate will be made within ninety days from the date of this notice.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To M. D. Flanders and A. F. Purdy: You are hereby notified that on the 8th day of December, 1928, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot Ninety-nine (99) in Lakeside, Iowa, was sold for the year 1928, and the right of redemption from said sale will expire and a deed for said real estate will be made within ninety days from the date of this notice.

NOTICE TO REDEEM TAX SALE

To C. C. Smith, the person in whose name the real estate described below is taxed. You are hereby notified that at a regular Tax Sale held in and for Polk County, Iowa, on December 8, 1928, the following described real estate, to-wit: Block 1, in Thomas Heights, lot

Addition in Bloomfield Township, Polk County, Iowa, was sold to J. L. Witmer for the payment of the taxes for the year 1928, and full payment thereon, and a certificate of purchase was duly signed to him by the Treasurer of said Polk County, Iowa, therefore, which certificate is now lawfully held and owned by Elizabeth D. Witmer.

The time for redemption from said sale will expire and a deed for said real estate will be made within ninety days from the date of this notice.

SAVE WITH ICE for the BRIDE a gift of constant usefulness. Des Moines Ice and Fuel Co. Consumers Ice Co.

Blackberry a Nuisance War on the blackberry has been declared in New Zealand. During the last few years this fruit has encroached upon nearly 100,000 acres of valuable grazing land, and thousands of pounds have been spent on vain efforts to defeat it. Insects have now been sent to New Zealand to eat up the blackberry.

Cheap Seismograph An instrument for detecting earthquakes, so simple of construction and so cheap that it could be installed in every home, has been perfected by a government scientist. The instrument now used are cumbersome and expensive, and consequently there are relatively few in operation throughout the world.

To the Negro Organizations of Iowa, the Negroes of Iowa, and Friends of the Negro:

This company is publishing a paper FOR THE NEGROES OF IOWA. It is necessary that THE RACE have a MOUTHPIECE in the shape of a weekly newspaper. CERTAIN ITEMS OF NEWS that would NEVER GET IN THE REGULAR PAPERS are published in THE BYSTANDER for the BENEFIT OF THE NEGRO—current news concerning what is happening among our people, news of the various social, religious and fraternal organizations, also civic and legislative matters of great importance to us.

Ordinarily a newspaper gets its financial support from subscriptions and advertising, but it is a well known fact that the proportion of business concerns operated by members of our race is not sufficient to furnish all the advertising needed, so it is necessary that we solicit advertising from the firms of the white man whom the Negro patronizes.

THIS IS A DIFFICULT TASK ON ACCOUNT OF RACE PREJUDICE Therefore we feel it the duty of the various Negro organizations to put their shoulders to the wheel by raising a stipulated amount each month to help support The Bystander.

If the Negro organizations do this it will solve a problem which has made the regular publication of the paper uncertain for several years, still entail no great sacrifice upon any one person.

NO ORGANIZATION IN IOWA SHOULD TURN THIS REQUEST DOWN WITHOUT MAKING SOME SUBSCRIPTION, however small. This matter will come up at a regular meeting of your body and it is our hope that you attend, giving it your especial support in seeing it adopted.

Any individual who has the interests of the race at heart is urged to subscribe to the financial support of The Bystander.

Subscription form with fields for Name, Address, Date, and a checkbox for 'Bystander solicitor'. Includes the text: 'hereby agree to pay to the Finance Committee, Iowa per month to be paid on or before of each month beginning and to continue until Subscriber Bystander solicitor [YOUR NAME WILL BE PLACED ON OUR MAILING LIST AT ONCE]'

Society and Clubs

EDITED BY Mrs. Viola P. Jones

The Neighborhood club met June 9 at the home of Mrs. Hendricks, 1184 First street, for a business session. Pictures were taken of the club members after luncheon was served. The club then adjourned to meet at the home of Mrs. Helen Henry, who lives at 1516 Illinois street.

Miss Beatrice Cassel, 939 Twenty-third street, has returned home for the summer. Miss Cassel is a graduate of Tuskegee Normal school and teaches at Payne college, Augusta, Georgia.

CORRECTION

Last week's paper stated that Mrs. Eula Thompson-Clark was head of the music department of Oklamulgee high school, Oklamulgee, Okla. This was an error, as Mrs. Clark says that she has charge of the English department.

Mrs. Melvino Potter, niece of Mrs. Addie M. Jones, 1218 Sampson street, has returned to Des Moines to make her home after living in Minneapolis for the last seven years.

Miss Lillian Jacobs, who taught at Jarvis Christian College, Hawkins, Texas, arrived home a few days ago and will spend the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Jacobs, 1238 Twentieth.

Crocker Street Y Notes

The city wide picnic sponsored by the Crocker St. Y each year will be given as usual on July Fourth at the Grandview park beginning at 10 a. m. and lasting all-day. The committee headed by W. W. Jones has arranged many activities for everyone. Preparations are being perfected for a crowd of 2000 come and bring your dinner then enjoy the group games and activities we have for you. There will be baseball games for men and for ladies, tennis tournaments for both ladies and men and many other amts.

Committee of management met Monday morning meeting last night at the Crocker St. Y building. The meeting was presided over by Chairman W. W. Jones. The various committees made reports on monthly activities.

The Maple St. Sunday School went into the lead of the Sunday School league last Tuesday afternoon by defeating the league leaders, Burns M. E. team, by a 7 to 3 score.

STANDING

	Won	Lost	Pct.
Maple St. Bap.	4	2	.667
Burns M. E.	3	2	.600
Corinthian Bap.	2	2	.500
St. Paul A. M. E.	1	2	.333
Kyles A. M. E. Zion	1	3	.250

SCHEDULE FOR TWO WEEKS

June 25, Tuesday, Maple St. vs. Kyles A. M. E. Zion. June 28, Friday, Burns vs. Corinthian.

Camp will open AUGUST 7 and close AUGUST 15. Eight big days of fun and frolic among the hills on 183 acres of virgin timber. Something is going on in camp every minute. There will be more than one hundred boys living together in the well built and equipped cabins for the entire period. The leadership in our camp will be of the highest type possible. Send that boy to the Crocker St. Y Period.

The Staff in Y Camp will be Gordon H. Kitchen, Director, Henry Hasbrouck, Athletic Director, Howard Crawford, Camp Manager, Douglass Grant, Musical and Dramatic Director, Lee Collison, Nature Study and Leather Work assisted by Chuck Iles, A. Spriggs, Senior Cabin Leader, Quintin Mease, Yea Bo Editor, A. Borg and Scottie Rowland, Swimming and Stewart Snyder, Canteen and Bank.

The cabin leaders will be published next week. Boys watch for your favorite cabin buddy.

CAMP AUGUST 7 to AUGUST 15 for two consecutive years the largest Negro Camp Period in America. Let's Go!

Miss Mary Elsa Bards of Centerville, Iowa, was a visitor if Des Moines Monday enroute from New York city. While here was the guest of Miss Anna Mae Winston, 1049 Thirteenth Street.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

There are some very interesting opportunities offered to our readers among the classified ads which appear on the pages of the Illustrated feature Section in this issue. Why not look them over?

FOR GIRLS ONLY

For girls from 10 to 100. No one but girls allowed! Something unusual eh? Yet it is true—just think of the barrels of fun awarded—hikes, tennis games, splashes, gypsy trails and campfires. You've already guessed it's the Y. W. C. A. Camp.

The camp girl awakens in the morning feeling fresh, energetic and ready for a day of work and pleasure. She does her health chores—down to the old creek she goes and takes her morning dip—soon the gong rings which is symbolic of a wholesome breakfast awaiting in the mess halls. Her entire day is just a continuous series of dreams of dear old camp now being fulfilled.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends for their expression of sympathy during the illness and death of our dear mother. We also thank L. Fowler and Son for the splendid service rendered; for the many cars donated; Rev. H. L. Wilson for the sermon and all the ministers in attendance.

Hustrand Henry, J. Collier and children, Hazel, Ruby, Clyde, Harry, Quinn, Albert and Anna.

MULSCATINE, IOWA

(By A. O. Powell)

I'VE BEEN TOLD

Clifton Lamb suffered a painful hurt while at work at the gravel pit here when a pole he was helping to erect got away from the workmen striking Lamb in the face and breaking his nose. A number of the local Masons are making ready to celebrate with McNeil Lodge A. F. A. M., in Clinton on St. John's day. Mrs. Lee Slaughter has left the city to be gone indefinitely, and her husband will soon follow. They are planning of making Mt. Pleasant their future home. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Robertson and Mrs. Henry Smith motored to Rock Island Sunday. Miss Mildred Lamb of this city was elected secretary of Normal Faculty at the Ottumwa convention. Mrs. Alice Thompson was appointed second sub-district superintendent; also professor of Geography of Normal and secretary of Mite Missionary Society. Mrs. Foster, who has been visiting with Mr. and Mrs. William Greenway on West Fifth street, left for her home in Chicago Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Greenway motored as far as Moline, Ill., with her, where she caught a train for her home.

CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA

The Bethel A. M. E. church held its regular service Sunday. The attendance is rapidly increasing. The Mt. Zion Baptist church held a baptism at their regular services Sunday. The revival conducted by Rev. A. W. Nix of Chicago was a wonderful success. 38 joined during the meeting, 2 of whom went to the Methodist church. The baptizing was held in the Calvary Baptist church on the west side. The Woman's Home Missionary society will meet Thursday afternoon at the home of Eliza Williams, 1042 Tenth Ave. There will be a fish fry Thursday evening at the church given by the aid society. Friday night the Hy Twelve club will have a program and award the annual Hy Twelve prizes to the school graduates. The program will be given by school children. The Aid society will meet at the home of Mrs. Gillespie, Monday evening at 7:30. All members please be present. The H. H. of Ruth and E. K. Bruce lodge will have a fish fry at Mrs. R. M. Ford's Saturday, A. M. Davis, 908 9th Street East, is rapidly recovering from an accident. The Industrial club will give a picnic and show July 4th at Beanners park. There will be fun for the whole family. Come one, come all and see the big show. Make your reservations early. Phone Mrs. A. M. Davis 8596. Rev. A. M. Smith and wife motored to Council Bluffs to attend the Sunday School convention. He also carried the delegates from the Sunday School and B. Y. P. U.

The Bethel A. M. E. church and Mt. Zion churches held their regular services Sunday. The attendance was fair. The schedule for the churches is as follows: Sunday School 9:30; preaching, 11:30 and 7:30; Christian Endeavor for the Bethel 6:30 p. m.; and B. Y. P. U. 6:30, Mt. Zion Baptist. The delegates from the Sunday school convention arrived Sunday morning from Council Bluffs and made their report to the church Sunday. The industrial club of the Y. W. C. A. will have an interracial picnic and movie

at Beanner park, July 4. Make your reservation by the 25th of June or 1st of July. The proceeds will be for the benefit of the colored girls. A family can attend for \$1.50. Call 8505. All out of town visitors will be appreciated. A. M. Davis had another relapse from the accident but is better at this writing. There will be a musical program given some time during this month. Watch for announcements. The Hy Twelve program and presentation to the graduates was a splendid success. Those present could have listened all night to the debate: resolved "That mixed schools were more beneficial to the race than separate schools." The negative won. Eula Lewis was awarded the first prize and Fred Perkins, second. The club plans to continue their presentation each year to the student graduating with the highest grade. Miss Eula Lewis and Travis Hurd were among the graduates from Washington high school. Mildred Lewis will leave Tuesday morning for her home in Kansas City. She has been living with her aunt, Mrs. Lovely Lewis for the last nine months attending high school. She has been very active in society, having the largest amount by the Industrial club of the Y. W. C. A. for colored girls. She will return in September to finish school.

STEAM DEADLY TO BACTERIA IN MEAT

Dr. Spiesman Tests Reveal Ordinary Cooking Methods Do Not Kill Spores.

Chicago, Ill.—Every housewife's problem of preparing bacteria-free meat for her family's table, is about to be solved.

This is indicated in researches being brought to a close here by Dr. Manuel G. Spiesman, specialist in diseases of the intestinal tract, working in conjunction with Mrs. Grace Viall Gray, home economics expert of the Household Science Institute.

In brief, Dr. Spiesman's experiments show that if every housewife were to cook her meat dishes under steam pressure instead of in open kettles, that the meat would be unquestionably safe for eating without detracting in the least from its nutritive or palatable qualities.

To the layman, perhaps the most surprising fact revealed by Dr. Spiesman's studies was that the cooking methods ordinarily used in most households—oven, boiling, broiling and frying—do not destroy all of the spore-bearing bacteria in meat. Boiling is more effective than frying and frying more effective than either oven broiling, but even so, some of the bacteria were found to survive in meat boiled for one and one-half hours. The only meat that was found to be entirely free of parasites was cooked in a pressure cooker in which the steam penetrated into the interior of the meat.

Does Not Kill Spores. "The ordinary methods of cooking," said Dr. Spiesman, "do not appear to be able to muster enough heat to kill the spore especially those in innermost portions of the meat. While boiling will destroy most of the animal parasites such as tapeworm, destruction of the spores is not certain unless steam under pressure is sent into the interior of the meat to deal with these pathogenic heat resisting organisms."

"Moist heat has a penetration power not possessed by dry heat, and the most resistant spores are killed by steam within a few minutes. The higher temperature possible in pressure cooking kills the more hardy spores that survive in other cooking methods."

Bacteriological examinations have shown that meat harbors millions of spore-bearing bacteria long before its odor or appearance shows any evidence of decay. "Since cooking does not destroy the spores of the bacteria, they enter the colon, which is in many ways an ideal incubator, and there develop into putrefactive organisms capable of producing poisonous toxins. The task Dr. Spiesman set for himself was to try and find some method of preparing meat that was bacteria-free."

Cooks Meat in Autoclave. In Dr. Spiesman's laboratory, as in the office of many another physician a steam sterilizing apparatus called an autoclave is used to sterilize quickly and thoroughly flasks, test tubes, pipettes, throat swabs, etc. The idea of cooking meat in the autoclave occurred to Dr. Spiesman. He also had other and similar portions of meat cooked in the usual ways, and bacteriological examinations made of all samples. Every sample of meat but the one in the autoclave showed signs of bacteria; within fifteen minutes of the time the meat was placed in the autoclave, there was no trace of either bacteria or spores.

Dr. Spiesman then ran another test, this time with a pressure cooker, which is really an autoclave adapted to household use. The results with the inexpensive pressure cooker were exactly the same as those previously obtained with the most expensive autoclave.

Aside from its uses in meat cooking, the pressure cooker, from the housewife's point of view, has many other good features. It is cheap, easily manipulated, and a fuel saver no matter what type of heat is used. It is a time saver, too, especially in slow cooking processes used with beans, meats and cereals.

An interesting sidelight on Dr. Spiesman's experiments is that excreta of patients eating meat prepared with a pressure cooker do not reveal infection with spore-bearing putrefactive bacteria, as is usually the case with meat cooked any other way.

Why Pay More When You Can Get It Done For Less At Sidney Phelps First Class Service Haircut 25c Shave 15c 1106 Center Street

Office 203-7th Ph. Mkt. 1144 Dr. J. Alvin Jefferson Physician and Surgeon Diseases of Children a Specialty Res. 1825 Washington Ph. D. 722

FOR SALE Good House, paved street, good condition, Cheap—must sell at once. Call Walnut 2073.

VISIT THE NEW Silver Moon Cafe 1039 E. 15TH FIRST CLASS SERVICE W. M. and J. T. ROYSTON, Proprietors

Hoover Great Executive

Hoover represents the organized business interests of the country. He is one of the greatest executives and while he may not be as good a politician as the governor of New York, he will likely make one of the best working presidents the country has ever had.—Pittsburgh (Ill.) Star.

Stop Itching Skin

Don't worry any longer with Eczema, Dandruff, Blotches, Itchiness, Pimples and other annoying skin irritations. Get a bottle of cooling, healing, antiseptic Zemo—the safe dependable way to relieve itching torture. Convenient to use any time—does not show. All druggists, 35c. Occ. \$1.00.

zemo
FOR SKIN IRRITATIONS

Are you troubled with a SORE THROAT?

Get QUICK Relief

Just Swallow HOLLAND'S SORE THROAT

AT YOUR DRUGGIST

KC BAKING POWDER
(double acting)

Same Price for over 35 years 25 ounces for 25c

USE LESS than high priced brands

MILLIONS OF POUNDS USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

Private Loans

\$10 to \$300

If you need money for taxes rent to pay past due bills or for any other emergency, get in touch with this old reliable company, established 25 years.

Our service is modern, quick and has the endorsement of thousands of patrons. Legal rates of interest only, twenty months to repay. Any worthy person can borrow from us.

Write, phone or call on us if you need quick funds.

Des Moines Loan Co.
312 Frankel Bldg. Wal. 103.

KELLY CAFE
13TH AND SCHOOL STREETS
MRS. MAURICE KELLY, Prop.

HOME COOKED FOOD OUR SPECIALTY

Try Our Special Sunday Dinners "You Have Tried The Best, Now Try The Best"

FOR SALE Good House, paved street, good condition, Cheap—must sell at once. Call Walnut 2073.

VISIT THE NEW Silver Moon Cafe 1039 E. 15TH FIRST CLASS SERVICE W. M. and J. T. ROYSTON, Proprietors

HOME COOKED MEALS ON ROAD ASSURED BY PRESSURE COOKER

Modern "Gypsies" in Motors Collect Their Food as They Go Along.



The gypsies are with us again! Not swartly vagabonds ambling along in caravans but a host of happy pleasure seekers touring the country in modern automobiles. Like the gypsies, they are carefree, for they collect their tents for the night where fancy strikes them or will seek out one of the comfortable tourists' camps that have been provided for them.

In food, too, they will resemble the old-time nomads, collecting it as they go along, only in place of the blackened soup cauldron, today they take the family pressure cooker along with them and serve the family as well-cooked and well-balanced meals as if at home.

Every mother of small children will tell you that they often suffer while on trips because of the change of food and the tendency to eat irregular, insufficient meals and to fill up on a lot of sweet things all day. With the pressure cooker in the tonneau, the entire family gets hot, wholesome, freshly prepared food just as they would at home. Entire meals of meat, vegetables and desserts can be cooked in fifteen or twenty minutes. Chickens are easily bought in the country and corn and other vegetables and fruits in season.

Here, for example, is a menu that will be appreciated by all—fried chicken, brown gravy, squash, steamed apples, bread and butter, coffee for adults, milk for the children.

Mother can prepare the chicken for frying, dip in flour, season, and seal in the bottom of the cooker. In the meantime, some one else can pare and cut the squash and set it in the inset pan, without water, over the chicken. A third member of the party can core the apples and set them in a second inset pan. Fill the centers with one-half cup sugar and one-half teaspoon of cinnamon or nutmeg to eight apples. Place above the squash.

Put the cover on the cooker and cook at fifteen pounds pressure for twenty minutes. After the chicken is removed, make the gravy in the bottom of the cooker.

Greasing the outside of the cooker before placing it on over the open flame will enable the smoke to be easily rubbed off.

(2) National School of Pressure Cooking.

Tiger Grows Fat

Tammany, when in control of New York, takes out of the city unbelievable millions of dollars a year. Lincoln Steffens.

James Morris

Lawyer
Special Attention to Pension and Tax Questions—Abstracts Examined and Collections OUT OF TOWN BUSINESS SOLICITED

Jones-Wilson Funeral Home
RECENTLY BEAUTIFIED

Now offers a spacious chapel with modern equipment and a courteous attendant at your disposal.

Phone: Wal. 2767
Wal. 8494-J
811 14th St. Established 1906

ANNOUNCEMENT!

GILBERT QUINCY Wishes to announce to his friends that he has purchased the **PEERLESS DRESS CLUB** 302 LOCUST STREET

Where he will specialize in Cleaning, Pressing, Altering and Relining.



Charging to Re-connect a Telephone Keeps Down Your Rates

Your rates for telephone service are kept lower than would otherwise be required, because a charge is made to help pay the cost of re-connecting a telephone.

If we didn't make this charge, the entire cost of re-connecting a telephone would have to be included in the rates charged all of our subscribers.

It is only fair to the subscribers who seldom or never move, that at least a part of the expense of connecting a telephone should be met by those who move frequently.

Even though a telephone is required before service can be provided over it. Wiring has to be done in the central office and information, accounting and other records must be changed. This costs money.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY