

Sixteen Georgia's Prominent Citizens 'Shocked' By Prison Camp Tortures

PATRONIZE THOSE
WHO SEEP YOUR
BUSINESS

THE IOWA BYSTANDER

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INTERESTS OF THE
COLORED PEOPLE

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PRICE FIVE CENTS

New York Lawyer Enters Scottsboro Case

Order Immediate Legislative Investigation

Atlanta, Ga.—A resolution introduced by Senator Knox in the senate by the Georgia general assembly Wednesday would authorize "full investigation" of conditions in Georgia prison camps with the view of substantiating or repudiating charges in "Georgia Nigger," a book published by John L. Spivak.

Atlanta, Ga. (C.N.S.)—Alarmed at the unsavory reputation the State of Georgia is fast acquiring throughout the civilized world, many leading Georgians are outspoken for a full investigation into penal camp tortures and prison life generally throughout the state.

Sixteen prominent Georgians have joined in an appeal for a legislative investigation into charges of cruelty in Georgia prisons. The request has been mailed to incoming legislators. Photographs of alleged torture of prisoners accompanied the request. The General Assembly meets this week.

GULLAH, SOUTH CAROLINA, DIALECT STUDIED BY LINGUISTS

Washington (C.N.S.)—Acting under a grant from the American Council of Learned Societies, Dr. Lorenzo D. Turner, formerly one of the faculty of Howard University but lately of Fisk University, recently spent six months studying the quaintness and individuality of the Gullah dialect as spoken by the Negro inhabitants of Johns and Edisto Islands in Charleston County and St. Helena Island in Beaufort County, which islands lie along the Atlantic coast between Charleston and Beaufort, South Carolina.

Gullah, the dialect spoken by the Negro inhabitants of these islands off the coast of South Carolina, has been for many years an object of research by language experts. Dr. Turner presented and described by means of phonograph records made on the ground, his research work on the islands and attracted much attention at the closing session of the Linguistic Society of America, at Yale University, last week.

News Boxes to Be Installed Thruout City

Conveniently Located in Every
Community

In response to several criticisms and complaints in regard to the local news service, and for the convenience of subscribers and patrons of the Iowa Bystander, news boxes have been installed in various locations throughout the city to serve each community. All news items placed in the box must be signed with the name and address of the writer; news matter will be collected every WEDNESDAY NOON for the current issue.

Everyone is urged to take advantage of this service and co-operate with the Bystander in securing news and happenings concerning local citizens. Social affairs, church news, local events, and reports are still accepted over the telephone until Wednesday NOON. The number is 3-2322.

Papers will be placed on sale at each location every Saturday morning at five cents a copy; orders for subscriptions will be taken there. News boxes may be found at the

White Slayers Sentenced 50 Years

Leavenworth, Kan., Jan. 13. (ANP)—The grand finale to one of the most bitterly contested cases in the history of Leavenworth County ended here this week when Judge J. H. Wendorf of the district court sentenced a trio of white men to fifty years, each, in the Kansas State penitentiary.

The three white men sentenced were Wesley Smith, Frank Delmar and McKinley Moss who were convicted of the murder of Ernie Gough, a Negro member of the Leavenworth police department on the night of July 28, 1932.

Veteran Jailed in Insurance Probe

Chicago.—Richard Birdwell, 42, war veteran, was ordered before the federal grand jury Wednesday by Judge John P. Barnes, an investigation after he suddenly halted a war risk insurance case in which Birdwell sought to collect \$5,000 from the government for alleged war disabilities.

MILLS BROS. AT HOWARD THEATRE

Washington (C.N.S.)—Mills Brothers return engagement at the Howard Theatre this week met with the same popular approval as shown when they appeared here earlier in the season. With Don Redmond and his orchestra and an entertaining revue they put on a most pleasing show.

RHODES HEADS RABBIT ASSO- CIATION

The rabbit show will be held Friday, Saturday and Sunday under the auspices of the Des Moines Rabbit Association, at the Brown Garage building. There will be 350 animals on exhibit. The judge will be Judge Griffin from Colorado Springs, Colo. Admission free. J. W. Rhodes, 1118 Eleventh street, is a director of the local association.

Elks to Aid Bank- rupt Institution

TO MUTUALIZE NATIONAL BENEFIT LIFE INSURANCE CO. Washington (C.N.S.)—J. Finley Wilson, grand exalted ruler of the I. B. P. O. E. of W., "acting on behalf of 200,000 policyholders of the National Benefit Life Insurance company", in an attempt to conserve the more than \$1,000,000 or remaining assets of that company, now in the hands of receivers, has named a committee, with a view to definite procedure before the courts looking toward the mutualization of the company, when duly authorized by policyholders.

Mr. Wilson is working in accordance with a resolution adopted by the grand lodge of Elk in session last summer. This resolution authorized the appointment of such a committee to work for rehabilitation of worthwhile Negro financial institutions in distress because of economic depression.

Roosevelt Sees Mooney Group

Albany, N. Y. (C.N.S.)—Mrs. Mooney, mother of Tom Mooney, imprisoned in San Quentin, California, recently toured five European countries, speaking in three of them on the same platform with Mrs. Ada Wright, mother of two of the Scottsboro boys, on behalf of her son and the nine innocent Negro boys. Led by a delegation of the I. L. D. including William L. Patterson, the well known Nebraska labor leader, Mrs. Mooney and her associates came here last week.

At first Roosevelt announced that he would not see the delegation. When, however, the delegation remained here overnight, it was given an audience the following day. Roosevelt refused to state what his policy would be in the Mooney case, but said he would write to Governor Rolph of California immediately, as a personal friend of the governor of the far-west commonwealth.

Gov. Herring Appoints White Man As Messenger

White Man From Cedar Falls Is Appointed

Governor Clyde L. Herring, Iowa's Democratic executive, who was inaugurated Thursday, appointed J. M. Croak, Cedar Falls war veteran, as usher and messenger; a job heretofore held by Negroes for almost half a century. In view of the fact that Negro voters aided materially in the recent Democratic landslide, with several competent men awaiting this position, the new chief saw fit to appoint white men to important jobs. Southern Governor Relates Anecdotes Our records show that although Iowa has had one Democrat governor and twelve Republicans since 1886, a colored man was always given this position. Ex-Governor Gardner of North Carolina, (favorite pastime telling "nigger" (not darkey) jokes over the radio) was the main speaker at the recent Democratic victory dinner at Gov. Herring's invitation, and is said to have conferred with the state's chief executive on making a "change" in Iowa's government.

Fisk Singers on National Tour

New York, Jan. 13. (ANP)—The Fisk University Choir of sixty students will make its first national concert tour this month under the patronage of Paul D. Cravath, Walter Damrosch, the Right Rev. William T. Manning, and others, it was announced here today by Dr. Thomas Elsa Jones, president of the university.

WASHINGTON DEMOCRATS FORM INAUGURAL COMMITTEE

Washington (C.N.S.)—G. David Houston, principal of the Armstrong High school, and a class-mate of President-elect Franklin D. Roosevelt, has been named as a member of the local general inaugural committee and will, it is stated, have the naming of an auxiliary committee.

'Harlem Fantasies' Season's Great Hit

By E. W.
Yeah man, it was some show!!! That is what several hundred theatergoers are saying this morning after packing the Jewish Community Center to capacity Thursday night and witnessed the rapid fire funnest and three-act extravaganza "Harlem Fantasies," presented by the Ambassadors; young men's social club.

The season's finest and snappiest floor show opened promptly with a red hot sizzling Harlem Nite Club scene with Cab (Dudley) Black directing his superline musicians, Joy Jenerators. "Cab" Black costumed in snow white trousers, studded with rhinestones and sapphire colored blouse, was easily the outstanding hit and star of the evening's performance. His scatt singing of "Minnie the Moocher" and "Underneath the Harlem Moon," excelled many professionals. His gyrating acrobatic directing and ringer dances and snakehips gallops were par excellent.

"Windy" Davis, suave, polished announcer, was master of ceremonies in true "big time" style. Lee and Thomas comedy team brought the house down

with their antics, humor and "jam-up" costumes.

Jerry Hayes, director, delighted his audience with an antebellum preacher rendition of "Oh Moanah," supported by the Jenerators which provided the musical background for the entire production.

"Peanuts" Lee, Josephine Lee, tap dancers and "Hot Foot" Moore, eccentric dancer, were enthusiastically received. Vocal offerings were given by Vincent Wilson, in the true Donald Novis way, Leo Elmore, Vinola Cornell, Mildred Jackson; E. W. Perkins, Des Moines' own George Dewey Washington baritone, went over in a big way with his interpretation of "Chloe."

The radio setting was supported by a large company of entertainers and variety of novelties. The Ambassadors Quartette also featured well known radio hits. The show? Well, try and beat it!!!

MOTHER TRAPPED BY FIRE HURLS BABY TO DEATH

New York, Jan. 13.—Panic-stricken by the flames which licked angrily at her back, the mother of a 5-month-old baby threw the infant from the second story window of a blazing Harlem tenement, killing it, and later leaped to the sidewalk, becoming seriously injured as a result.

Bad Situation at Harlem Hospital

New York (C.N.A.)—That the working-class patients of Harlem have become merely the subjects for the training of inexperienced and often incapable white doctors, internes and students, is the opinion which Dr. Charles Petioni, of 114 W. 131st St., expressed last week to representatives of the Crusader News Agency. Dr. Petioni was for several years resident physician at the Harlem hospital, and is one of the members of the executive board of the North Harlem Medical society, which is trying to obtain an investigation into the conditions at the hospital.

Training Ground for White Doctors "The Harlem hospital has been converted into a training ground for white doctors to the exclusion of Negroes," said Dr. Petioni. "Capable and promising Negro doctors are not admitted to the hospital staff, while white doctors who couldn't get on the staff of any other reputable hospital come there to get their training and make their mistakes at the expense of Negro patients. Young white students and internes get their early

(Continued on page 4)

SPAULDING REPORTS ON LOCAL LIBRARIES

During the past month 908 new borrowers registered for service at the main library, 10 branches and 14 stations of the Des Moines public library system according to the December report of Forrest Spaulding, city librarian. The total circulation for the 10 branches was 60,288 and the 14 stations 11,236.

The Community Service library station, 1st and Crocker streets, the newest of the library's 14 stations, circulated 236 volumes during the month and had two new juvenile borrowers registered.

Negro Series to Be on the Air

"JOHN HENRY" STORIES
DRAMATIZED IN
RADIO STORIES

New York.—The American Negro's folk legends will be brought to radio in a new series of programs based on Roark Bradford's famous story of "John Henry" to be presented by the Columbia Broadcasting System over a nationwide network each Sunday night beginning January 15. The program to be known as "John Henry—Black River Giant" will follow the exploits of the fabulous strong-man of the Mississippi country in dramatized incidents from Bradford's book. The radio adaptation is being prepared by Geraldine Garrick and Juano Hernandez, creator of the role of "Crown" in the New York Theatre Guild's production of "Porgy".

The opening broadcast will be heard from 8:00 to 8:15 P. M., Eastern Standard Time, on Sunday, January 15. The second episode will be on the air from 8:45 to 9:00 P. M. Eastern Standard Time, the same evening. Each period will be complete in itself.

John Henry will greet the radio audience in the person of Mr. Hernandez, while opposite him will be the outstanding Negro actress of the American stage—Rose McClendon; with a supporting cast of eight players, they will form the permanent company for presentation.

The atmospheric music accompanying the program will be selected from authentic American Negro folk songs. "Mississippi", an original composition by Mr. Hernandez, who also directs the music, will be woven through the score. Original responsive chants will break into the dialogue quite frequently.

Samuel Leibowitz to Defend Alabama Boys

Dr. Lane Heads Racial Group

At the 8th annual meeting and election of officers of the Des Moines Interracial Commission, last Monday evening the following were elected: Chairman, Rev. Dr. Stoddard Lane, pastor of Plymouth Congregational church, whose sermons are broadcast over KSO each Sunday morning; vice chairman, Mrs. Lillian Edmunds, secretary of Community Service, Inc.; Secretary-treasurer, Geo. W. Webber, founder of the Commission and general secretary of the Y. M. C. A.;

asst. secretary, Miss Margaret Esters, Negro Juvenile Court officer; executive committee: Col. Casper Schenk, former chairman; Dr. Clifton E. Rash, pastor, First Federated church.

Atty. Jas. B. Morris, editor of the Bystander; Rev. Geo. W. Robinson, pastor of Corinthian Baptist church; Mrs. M. W. McCoy, chairman, committee on colored work of the Y. M. C. A. and Mrs. S. Joe Brown, state representative of the Race Relations Commission of the Federal Council.

Commission Thanks School Board

The Commission voted to send a letter of appreciation to the Board of Education for the appointment of Mrs. Agnes Matthews as stenographer in the Adult Education forum and for its contemplated consideration of a Negro Forum leader, to be brought to Des Moines soon.

EARL HINES BAND NOW MCA MEMBER

Chicago—Earl Hines, nationally popular colored orchestra leader, often referred to as the "King of the Ivories", has joined the ranks of Music Corporation of America's orchestras which include America's foremost radio, recording and dance bands. Arrangements are being made for a national personal appearance tour of the band under the management of MCA.

Des Moines Boy to Study Agriculture at Piney Woods

Richard Williams Enrolls at Southern School

By Everett Wadsworth
Richard Williams, 16, former North high student, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. L. Williams, of 2820 Fifth Ave., left Monday evening to attend the Piney Woods Country Life School in Piney Woods, Mississippi. He will specialize in agriculture and scientific farm study.

Richard is popular among the youth of the city; he was secretary of the Boy Scout troop, No. 59, attended the Y. M. C. A. camp at Boone for several years and was a member of the St. Paul A. M. E. Sunday School. He was employed as a Register-Tribune carrier-salesman.

Lover of Outdoor Sports

During his early youth he was afflicted with sleeping sickness which handicapped his early efforts and interfered with his school work. Always to provide the necessary training for a lover of the out-of-doors and na-

New York, N. Y.—Retained to defend without fee eight Scottsboro youths recently saved from death by decision of the United States supreme court, Samuel S. Leibowitz, noted New York criminal lawyer, left Tuesday night for Scottsboro, Ala., to investigate new evidence in the case.

Mr. Leibowitz stipulated his action must not be interpreted as indicating that he was in sympathy with the political and economic views of the International Labor Defense.

SEVEN EMPLOYED IN IOWA LEGISLATURE

The following persons were employed in the Iowa legislature which convened this week at the state house: Pearl Thomas, of Albia; Adam J. Hall, of Council Bluffs; Charles Gross, jr., of Iowa City; Ella Mae Bland, of Keokuk; George Stewart, of George Logan and Henry McCraven, all of Des Moines.

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Virgin Islands Wet Plea Denied

Washington (C. N. S.)—Senator Hiram Bingham, of Connecticut, chairman of the Senate Territories committee, expresses the opinion that the Virgin Islands recent wet plea will fall on deaf ears in Congress and that the islands will have prohibition so long as it exists in the United States.

OPENS NEW \$1,000,000 Y. M. C. A. IN HARLEM

New York City (C.N.S.)—The new \$1,000,000 twelve-story Y. M. C. A. building on W. 135th St., has been opened to the public. A five-day festival celebrated the opening.

The public was invited to inspect the building, which includes dining rooms, gymnasiums, barber shop, chapel, cafeteria, social rooms, little theatre, 246 dormitory rooms, offices, motion picture outfit, boys' club room, tailor shop and lobbies. The downstairs ceilings are of heavy beamed wood, decorated with scenes from the life of the Negro, first in Africa and then in America.

Polk County Officers Assist

Through the untiring efforts and generosity of A. S. Hill, school attendance director, Judge Joseph E. Meyers, juvenile judge, Miss Marguerite Esters, probation officer for Negro children, the Y. M. C. A. Big Brothers Club, and Lawrence C. Jones, principal and founder of the school, arrangements were made for Richard's enrollment at the southern academic institution.

Prominent Citizens Interested
Prominent citizens displayed unusual interest in his behalf and devoted much time and money for Richard's welfare, as Atty. S. Joe Brown, Dr. Julia Hill, psychiatrist, Clestia Devine, chief probation officer, and Board of Supervisors, paid for the trip, tuition, and personal expenses, to provide the necessary training for his desired vocation.

Editorials

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James B. Morris Editor

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"IT CAN'T BE ANY WORSE"

During the recent campaign many people voted for the Democratic ticket reasoning "It can't be any worse." Negro Democrats used the slogan. Governor Herring and other Democratic orators, black and white, national and local, pleaded with voters for "a new deal" for everybody. And they succeeded in selling their wares to the voters, black and white. Let's see what has been done so far.

Soon after election Governor Herring made a trip to North Carolina for the purpose of getting information on how to run Iowa and yet about the only two things North Carolina beats Iowa doing are raising tobacco and mistreating Negroes. Evidently Governor Herring got pretty thick with Governor Gardner of North Carolina. Anyway, Governor Gardner was in Des Moines last week and at a Democratic rally in his speech was broadcast over the local radio station, Gardner lost no time in telling jokes about "Niggers". God and Governor Herring only know what he said outside the banquet hall.

In the Evening Tribune of January 11, the following announcement appeared: "Clyde Herring Names Croak, Cedar Falls Veteran Usher, Messenger." Croak is white.

Here is a bit of Iowa history on governors and messengers: 1886-90 William Larrabee, (R) governor, William Colson, Negro, messenger; 1890-94 Horace Boies, (D) governor, Walter Birney, Negro, messenger; 1894-96 Frank D. Jackson (R) governor, William Colson, Negro, messenger; 1896-98 Francis M. Drake (R) governor, William Colson, Negro, messenger; 1898-1902 Leslie M. Shaw (R) governor, William Colson, Negro, messenger; 1902-08 Albert B. Cummins (R) governor, William Colson, Negro, messenger; 1908-09 Warren Garst (R) governor, William Colson, Negro, messenger; 1909-13 B. F. Carroll (R) governor, Theodore Bell, Negro, messenger; 1913-17 Geo. W. Clarke (R) governor, Douglas Miller, Negro, messenger; 1917-21 W. L. Harding (R) governor, Douglas Miller, Negro, messenger; 1921-25 N. E. Kendall (R) governor, Douglas Miller, Negro, messenger; 1925-31 John Ham-mill (R) governor, W. T. Jones, Negro, messenger; 1931-33 Dan W. Turner (R) governor, J. H. Woods, Negro, messenger.

By this bit of history it can be seen that since 1886 even under a Democratic governor Negroes have held this place; with the advent of Governor Herring's "new deal"—called by President Hoover "new shuffle"—the Negro Democrats are overlooked.

The Bystander has many white friends in the Democratic party among whom are some of its best subscribers and supporters. Editorially, the Bystander has asked the Democratic party to give the Negroes who supported them a square deal. It was promised them. But this is what they get from the start; insult from an imported governor; displacement of a job held by Negroes for nearly a half century.

There are some jobs over which we make no fight, but we rise in protest of the two acts

HEALTH TALKS

Dr. H. H. London
PREGNANCY

More than ever before it becomes increasingly important that more attention be given to the mother in the pregnant state for her own benefit while in this different state and for the benefit of the offspring then and subsequent to birth. The conditions of pregnancy have not changed perceptibly although a better, healthier, happier pregnant state should be the general condition of all pregnant women; and those conditions, which make liable the serious complications of the pregnant state, are today with few exceptions amenable to treatment.

Some of the serious things which develop during pregnancy and after convulsions, severe vomiting, softening of the bones, diseases of the teeth, and certain infections, to say nothing of severe bleeding, which sometimes takes place after birth. Such treatment that will prevent these serious complications can be so affectively administered during the pregnancy that they will almost without exception be entirely averted. This will, of course, require advice, care, and supervision from the proper sources.

pointing in the direction Governor Herring is thinking. Surely a man who has sought office as many times as he ought to have the courage and fairness to reward his helpers and treat them decently; surely his pledge of fairness in the Democratic party cannot be fulfilled in this manner. Either Governor Herring does not represent the attitude of his party in Iowa or the Democratic party in Iowa is the same as we knew it of old. "It can't be any worse" gets a bad start.

WHAT THE N.A.A.C.P. DOES
The question is often asked, "What does the N. A. A. C. P. do?" While there is little excuse for the inquiry from people who read, yet if the annual report, "Jobs and Justice" could get into the hands of each member at least they would be well informed.

Among the many the following stand out boldly:
The most dramatic and far-reaching of the economic battles waged for the Negro was the startling expose of the heartless exploitation of Negroes in the federal-financed Mississippi Flood Control project made by Miss Helen Boardman, former Red Cross executive, who was employed by the N. A. A. C. P. to visit the Flood Control camps and get the facts leading up to the introduction by Senator Robert F. Wagner of New York in the United States Senate of a resolution providing for an investigation by a Senate committee.

"To 'obtain' employment for Negroes on the Hoover Dam at Boulder City, Colorado, which project is also financed by the federal government. "Partial success was reported were on the Pymatuning Dam in Pennsylvania; in securing wider opportunities for Negro physicians, surgeons and nurses in municipal hospitals in New York City; in employment on federal-financed projects such as the new parcel post office in New York City; and in exposing and protesting discrimination by Red Cross units in the far South in the distribution of free flour and cotton.

"The defense of Willie Peterson in Birmingham, Alabama, charged with the murder of two white women; of Tom Carraway in Jackson, Miss., charged with criminal assault on a white woman, in whose case a commutation was secured just a few minutes before the time set for his execution; of Ervin Pruitt, Meridian, Miss., charged with the murder of a white woman's children; Louis and Elbert Blake, father and son charged with murder at Camden, Arkansas, when they defended their home from the attack of a mob; John May and Richard Harris, Negro youths, charged with murder at the time of the Marion, Indiana, lynchings; Ernest Herring in Sampson County, North Carolina, charged with murder, whose life was saved and appeal taken to the State Supreme Court; Emmett Gallie and Eual Richardson, charged with the murder of an aged white

New York, Jan. 6.—Public interest among all classes and races in the exploitation of Negroes in the Federal-financed Mississippi Flood Control Project is reaching overwhelming proportions. Among the latest to pledge their support by telegram to Senator Robert F. Wagner for Senate Resolution 309, which provides for a thorough investigation of the charges of brutality and exploitation by a Senate investigating committee, is the National Religion and Labor Foundation with headquarters at Yale University.

Many Organizations
The N. A. A. C. P. has just had printed 10,000 copies of a leaflet, "Mississippi River Slavery—1932." Branches of the Association, lodges, the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, the League for In-

Alcoa, Tenn., Jan. 6.—Five of the six children of Mr. and Mrs. William Parker are dead here as a result of ptomaine poisoning, said by hospital authorities to have been caused from eating home-made canned tomato soup.

The children, ranging in ages from 2 to 16 years, died within 30 hours after eating the soup. Mr. Parker, the father, is also sick, but hope is held for his recovery.
Mrs. Parker and her 9-year-old son, Clarence, are the only members of the family who did not eat any of the soup.

Baton Rouge, La., Jan. 6.—(By the ANP)—Grant Johnson, New Orleans, one of the veteran firemen on the Yazoo and Mississippi Valley railroad, was shot and killed from ambush last Thursday night when his train stopped for fuel about a mile from this city.

Authorities believe that the murder of Johnson is but another in the long series of killings and beatings given to Negro firemen whose jobs are sought by whites. This summer several white men were arrested and tried and convicted in connection with the crimes, but given light sentences.

Lucius Ashby, 36, of 1167 Eleventh Street, will fill the vacancy in the identification bureau of the Polk County sheriff's office, Sheriff C. F. Keeling said Wednesday.
The appointment will be submitted

dustrial Democracy, the Fellowship of Reconciliation, the American Civil Liberties Union, church and other organizations are being supplied with copies of this leaflet and are being urged to bombard their senators in the names of these various organizations and as individuals, with telegraphic demands that they support the Wagner resolution. Copies of this leaflet giving the full facts may be secured from the National Office of the N. A. A. C. P., 69 Fifth Avenue, New York.

Practically the only construction now being done is that by the Federal government, and by states and cities and the N. A. A. C. P. is determined to fight to the limit to see that Negroes get their full share of jobs in these projects for the financing of which they are taxed at the same rate as other citizens.

Birmingham, Ala.—(CNA)—The toll of death resulting from the attack of a sheriff's posse on the Negro share-croppers at Reelton (Notasuga), Alabama, on December 19, is mounting rapidly. Three share-croppers are definitely known to be dead, and unofficial but persistent reports put the number of dead at seven or even more.

Tuskegee Officials Refuse Aid
Two share-croppers have died in the Montgomery County jail as the result of wounds inflicted by the sheriff's posse and subsequent refusal of medical attention. The two are Clifford James, leader of the croppers, at whose cabin the murderous attack started, and Milo Bentley, James was turned over to the sheriffs by officials of Tuskegee Institute, where he had gone for treatment of his wounds.

Birmingham, Ala., Jan. 6.—One of the ablest criminal lawyers in the state of Alabama, has been working to perfect the defense of a Willie Peterson, twice sentenced to death on a charge of murdering a white woman, himself shot while a prisoner in jail by the woman's brother. The bill of exceptions in Peterson's behalf filed before the Alabama Supreme Court, instead of before the trial judge, was prepared by John W. Altman, noted southern criminal lawyer, who is in charge of the defense.

to the board of supervisors Thursday, along with the reappointment of all old employees of the office, the sheriff said. Ashby will take the place of James L. McGuire, deputy, who resigned recently to become a police patrolman.

Ashby was widely known several years ago as an East High school football player. He was graduated from East High in 1917, attended Penn College at Oskaloosa, Iowa, for two and one-half years, and served as assistant coach at Penn in 1924.
Ashby, a veteran of the world war, is married and has two children.

Judson Simpson, at first reported dead, was later found wounded.
Dr. Eugene Dibble, in charge of Tuskegee Hospital, said that James had told him that he "wished" he had killed the deputies." This statement is being used as the basis for new lynch threats against the croppers. James denied that he had made any such statement.

Citizens Protest Murders
A wave of protest and indignation is sweeping the country against the outright murder of the three share-croppers, the attempt to frame many more, and also against the officials of Tuskegee Institute for their part in the death of James. The International Labor Defense is proceeding with the cases of the arrested croppers in spite of almost incredible difficulties placed in its path by Alabama officials.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:
Will of F. C. Belling, Deceased.
You are hereby notified to appear at the Court House in Polk County, Iowa, on the 5th day of January A. D. 1932, at 9 o'clock A. M., to attend the probate of an instrument purporting to be the last will and testament of F. C. Belling, deceased, late of Polk County, Iowa, at which time and place, you will appear and show cause, if any, why said will should not be admitted to probate.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of the District Court at Des Moines, this 5th day of January A. D. 1932.
C. A. HORNBER,
Clerk of District Court.
By Clyde Fairgrove, Deputy.

TO TRUSTEES OF FUNDS AND DONATIONS FOR DIOCESE OF IOWA:
You are hereby notified that on the 4th day of December, 1929, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:
West Half of South 78 feet of Lots One (1) and Two (2), in Block Eight (8), in Davis Third Addition, being in and a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa,
was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the years 1927 and 1928 to T. A. Wheeler; that the said T. A. Wheeler is still the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this third day of December, 1932.
GEO. HARNAGEL,
Attorney for T. A. Wheeler.

Labor Savers for Your Home Never Cost So Little Before Automatic Washers

\$39.95 The Model Illustrated

And Up
A porcelain-tub Automatic, with fast-cleansing aluminum gyrotor and balloon wringer rolls for only \$39.95. A typical 1933 value! See it demonstrated in our salesroom. Other Automatic Washers priced up to \$89.50.

Beats As It Sweeps As It Cleans

New HOOVER \$59.50

A Silver Jubilee Hoover, offering you the greatest value of all time. Saves hours of cleaning work. Phone for home demonstration.

All Enamel Acorn Range for \$43.35

Think of it! A genuine Acorn Range, all-enamel finish, self-lighter, concealed manifold—for only \$43.35. Full enamel lined oven and broiler. Handy service drawer. With oven temperature control, \$48.50. See our complete displays of ranges in color.

Approved Appliances
Such as advertised by this company are also sold on favorable terms by other reliable dealers in this community.

Lighten and Brighten Homekeeping with Labor-Saving Gas and Electric Servants

Des Moines Electric Light Co.
312 Sixth Ave. Phone 4-2131

Des Moines Gas Company

RECORD BREAKING Low Food Prices

MAXWELL HOUSE COFFEE . . . POUND CAN 25c
Here's a brand you know! A price sensationally low! Never before have we offered Maxwell House at so low a price.

CHIPSO . . . 2 LARGE PKGS. 27c
8 O'CLOCK

COFFEE MILD AND MELLOW . . . 3 LBS. 57c
GRAHAM or PREMIUM FLAKE

CRACKERS . . . 2 1-LB. PKGS. 27c
PILLSBURY'S "BEST"

FLOUR . . . 49-LB. BAG \$1.05; 24 1/2-LB. BAG 55c
DEL MONTE

PEACHES . . . 2 No. 2 1/2 CANS 29c
CAMPBELL'S

SOUP EXCEPT TOMATO . . . 3 CANS 25c
CAMPBELL'S

TOMATO SOUP . . . 2 CANS 15c

JELLO ALL FLAVORS . . . 2 PKGS. 15c
SULTANA RED

SALMON . . . No. 1 CAN 19c

NAVY BEANS . . . 10 LBS. 25c
PROUTY-BOWLER

SOAP . . . 10 BARS 39c
BLATZ BOHEMIAN

MALT HOP FLAVORED DARK . . . CAN 49c

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BALLOON FREE WITH EACH TWO PACKAGES PURCHASED

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POTATOES 15-LB. PECK 18c

ORANGES 25c 2 DOZ. 41c

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HAMS HALF OR WHOLE . . . POUND 9c
CHOICE CHUCK CUTS

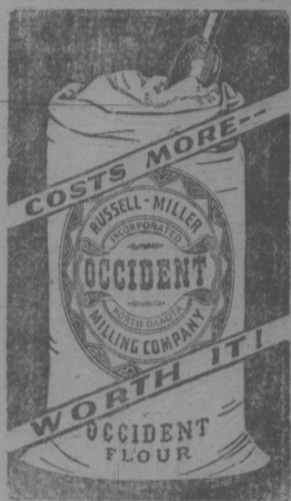
BEEF ROAST . . . POUND 10c
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WHOLE

BEEF ROUNDS . . . LB. 7 1/2c

PORK STEAK . . . POUND 8c

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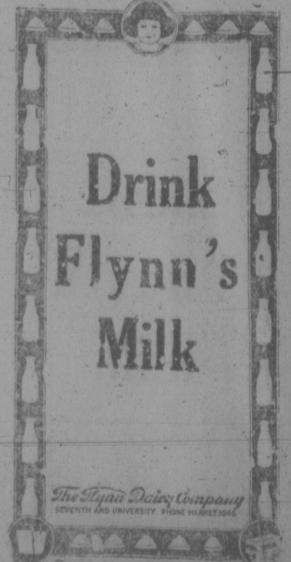


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Society and Clubs = Churches, News Features

Beatrice Alexander Society Editor

Kansas City
Guests Entertained
 Mrs. La Forest Dent and son, La Forest, Jr., have returned to their home in Kansas City after spending the holidays at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Carr, 957 10th St. Mr. Dent is director and owner of a dance orchestra.

The host and hostess entertained at their home, 357 16th St., Sunday evening, in honor of their guests. Other out-of-town guests were the Messrs. Fred McGren, Leonard Murock and William Sutton.

California Visitor

Feted at Tea
 On Saturday, Jan. 8th, Mrs. Guy E. Greene entertained at tea in honor of Miss Harriett Jones of Los Angeles, Calif. Thirty friends shared the courtesy. The color scheme was green and white; the table was decorated with roses and chrysanthemums. The hostess was assisted by Misses Pearl Estes, Helen Banks, and Mrs. Herbert Mayberry.

Oliver-Duke Wedding

Miss Velma Oliver and Crawford Duke were united in marriage Monday evening, Jan. 9, at the parsonage of St. Paul A. M. E. church; Rev. J. A. Alexander performed the ceremony. The bride is a member of the Y. W. C. A. quintette, a normal graduate of St. Paul A. M. E. church and a teacher in the Sunday school. She formerly attended North High school. Mr. Duke is a graduate of Okaloosa High school and attended the University of Iowa. The bride and groom were entertained at the bride's home, 1227 Laurel St., by a number of their friends. The couple will make their home in Okaloosa, Iowa.

Bar Association Holds Annual Meet

The Iowa Negro Bar Association held its annual meeting at the Brooks Cafe last week. The main feature of the program was an address by Atty. Geo. H. Woodson on the history of the organization. Remarks were given by Rev. J. A. Alexander and Atty. Gertrude E. Rush.

Officers for the ensuing year were elected as follows: James B. Morris, Pres.; A. J. Hicks, Sioux City, Vice Pres.; S. Joe Brown, Secretary; G. F. Fields, Waterloo, Treasurer; Gertrude E. Rush, Historian; Geo. H. Woodson, Chairman Legislative Committee.

Program To Be Given At Open Forum

The Open Negro Service Club announces the following program for Open Forum to be held at the Billiken Hall, Wednesday, June 18th at 8:15 P. M.: Quartet; Remarks, by Philip McGuire, president; Vocal selection, Wm. Williams; Principal address, A. A. Alexander, Pres. of local N. A. A. C. P.

The public is invited. Leading clubs of the city will be represented by large delegations.

Chapman Girls Compliment Bride-elect

Mrs. Cora Chapman and the Misses Rosa Chapman and Idelle Mitchell gave a towel shower Tuesday evening, January 10th at the home of the Misses Chapman, 3005 Third St., in honor of Miss Alcyonetta Walden who will be married soon. The bride-elect received many useful gifts. Those who shared the courtesy were the Messrs. Viola Graham, Anna Wilson, Della Chapman, Esther Lucas Margaret Newcomb, Nettie Bourland, Susie Bourland and Margaret Ward.

Mrs. Volineer Given Surprise Party

A surprise party was given on Mrs. Ethel Volineer at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Smith, 513 S. E. 18th St., Saturday, Jan. 7th. The guests included in the courtesy were Mr. and Mrs. Orville Johnson, Mrs. Beatrice Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Jackson, Charles Burnett, Mrs. Mildred Caldwell, Mrs. Harriet Scales, Miss Susie Bourland, Miss Alma Burton and Pearl Burton. The guest of honor was the recipient of many presents.

All news must be in the office by WEDNESDAY NOON for the current issue of the Bystander.

Sorority to Present Founder's Day Program

Beta Gamma Chapter of Alpha Kappa Alpha sorority invites college girls, high school girls, their parents and friends, and others interested in the sorority to be present at the annual Founder's Day program. The special vesper service will be held at the Blue Triangle Y. W. C. A. on Sunday, January 15, from 3:30 o'clock until 4:00 P. M. The Rev. J. A. Alexander will be the principal speaker.

A meeting of Beta Gamma Chapter, Alpha Kappa Alpha sorority was held at the home of the Basileus, Mrs. Azalia Mitchell, 1331 Center St., on Thursday evening, January 12. Plans for the annual Founder's Day program were completed.

Mrs. Salema Morris, 955 17th St., was hostess at a tea Thursday afternoon Jan. 5, in honor of Miss Harriett Jones of Los Angeles, Cal. Mrs. Adeline Miller, Mrs. Ward, Mrs. Julia Boyd and Miss Betty Fields assisted the hostesses at the table.

The Believe It or Not club met at the home of the president, Mrs. Jessie Smith Friday afternoon. The club will meet with Mrs. Della Williams, 805 S. E. 26th St., Friday, Jan. 13th.

Mrs. Mary Ritchey, 1112 14th St., was hostess to the Modernistic club Tuesday, Jan. 10. The next meeting will be with Ethel Blagburn, Tuesday, Jan. 17.

The T. O. B. Club met with Miss Octavia Roane, Friday, Jan. 6. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: Pauline Brown, president; Minnie Madison, secretary; Ethel Blagburn, treasurer; Iva Mae Hays, critic; and Agnes Matthews, reporter. The club will meet Friday, Jan. 13, with Adelaide Bowman at the La Marguerita hotel.

The Boosters Club will meet Sunday, Jan. 15, at the Community Center, 1622 Walker St., from 2 to 3 P. M. A musical program will be given after the regular business session.—Harry E. Wilson, president; Harry Miller, secretary.

The Virginia-Picnic Association will meet Sunday, Jan. 15, at 5 P. M., at the Community Service, 15th and Crocker Sts. A program will be given.—Sam Walker, president; Verna Jean White, secretary.

Mrs. J. J. Evans, circulation manager of the Bystander, has returned to her work after a week's illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Johnson are spending a few days in Brazil, Indiana, the guests of Mr. Johnson's father.

Julian Mason, trumpet player with Brewton's Ramblers, has returned to Mason City after a week's visit in the city.

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. Jordan W. Tutl, Pastor
 Sunday school at 9:45. Preaching at 11:00. Sermon title: "Christ's Fourfold Work". The B. Y. P. U. meets 6:00, under the leadership of Mrs. Henry. The young people are being organized to large groups in an automobile contest race, from Des Moines to New York. Evening worship at 7:45. Sermon title: "The Fourfold Use of the Scripture. Prayer services Wednesday evening at 7:30. Leader, Mrs. Lulu Jones. Bible study class Thursday evening at 8:00. Rev. Tutl, instructor. The Revival will start Monday evening at 7:45. Rev. D. Patten of Sioux City will be the Pastor-Evangelist. We closed the month of December with undiminished to our church. Mrs. Lillian Cooper's home at 842 9th St., was the hostess to three of our church auxiliaries this week—Usher Board, J. W. Tutl club, and the Willing Workers.

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT GIVEN HOME

Andrew Morris, high school student, will make his future residence in the A. Izbicki home at 1104 Ninth street. He is employed in the grocery store there.

BLUE TRIANGLE Y. W. C. A. NEWS

The Committee on Colored Work announces the Forum on Tuesday, Jan. 24, 8 P. M. This is the first forum of the third season. The purpose is to read and study literature by and about Negroes and to learn of achievement by him. "The Negro as a Laborer" will be the theme. The Forum school will meet at 4 P. M. on Sunday, Jan. 22. You and your friends are invited. The Forum school is sponsored by the Department of Young Women.

MOENT OLIVE CHURCH NEWS

Thursday, Jan. 12, the choir is sponsoring a social at the home of Dorothy Brown, 1009 Scott Ave. The Sunshine club will meet at the home of Mrs. Beverly. There will be an entertainment at the home of Mrs. Glover. The building committee meets Monday at the church. The B. Y. P. U. and Sunday school officers were installed during the B. Y. P. U. meeting. Visitors Sunday were Mrs. Annie Price Emma Hill, Geraldine Moore, and Mr. and Mrs. Brewer.

CORINTHIAN CHURCH NEWS

Rev. G. E. White, pastor of the Second Baptist church of Clinton, Iowa, was the visiting preacher Sunday morning, Maple Street, and Corinthian Baptist churches held joint baptismal services Sunday afternoon at 3:30. The B. Y. P. U. enjoyed a program given by Miss Arnetta Sloan. The theme of Rev. G. W. Robinson's sermon Sunday evening was "A Remarkable Man".

OBITUARY

William Brown was born in Glasgow, Mo., Feb. 2, 1860, and died Dec. 31, 1932. He came to Colfax in 1907 where he lived since his marriage to Miss Anna Braxton of Macon, Mo., in 1914. He is survived by his wife, Anna Brown, two daughters, Luella Gillwater and Florence Brown, and one son, John Brown. The body was taken to Colfax, Iowa, by L. Fowler & Son where services were held at the Bethel Baptist church in charge of Rev. R. A. Mason. Interment was in Colfax cemetery.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends for the kindness shown during the illness and death of our loved one, William Brown. We also wish to thank the friends for the beautiful floral displays and the donation of cars. Rev. R. A. Mason for his consoling remarks and L. Fowler & Son for their efficient services.
 Anna Brown, wife.
 Luella Gillwater, daughter.

OBITUARY

Warren R. Jackson was born in Paris, La., Jan. 10, 1870, and died at Broadlawn General Hospital, Sunday, Jan. 8, 1933. He is survived by two brothers, Guy and Coleman Jackson; three sisters, two sons and one daughter. Funeral services were held Thursday afternoon at 2:00 P. M. from the Wilson Funeral home with the Rev. G. W. Robinson of Corinthian Baptist church officiating, assisted by Rev. G. E. White of Clinton, Iowa. Interment was at Glendale cemetery.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends for their kindness and sympathy shown during the illness and at the death of our loved one, Warren Jackson. We also thank our friends for the floral displays and donation of cars, the Revs. Robinson and White for their consoling remarks and Tug W. Wilson and his assistants for their efficient services. We thank Miss Inez Stevens for her vocal solo.
 Guy Jackson, brother.
 Mrs. Iva Mae Blue.

OBITUARY

Louis Forrester was born in Des Moines, Iowa July 4, 1906, and died Jan. 1, 1933, at the age of 26 years. He was a member of the Corinthian Baptist church. He is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Forrester; three brothers, Sylvester, William and Clifford; two sisters, Virginia and Bertha; one sister-in-law, Mrs. Sylvester Forrester, and other relatives. Funeral services were held Thursday, Jan. 5, at the F. Fowler & Son Funeral home with Rev. G. W. Robinson officiating. Interment was at Glendale cemetery.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends for the kindness shown during the illness and at the death of our brother, Louis Forrester, for the beautiful floral display and donation of cars, Rev. G. W. Robinson for his consoling remarks and L. Fowler & Son for their efficient services.
 Mr. and Mrs. John Forrester, Parents.

The Roosevelt Club met Wednesday evening at the Community Center. The following officers were installed: James B. Morris, Pres.; Branham Hyde, Vice Pres.; Robert Dacus, Secy; Oval Carter, Assistant Secy.; Walter Benning, Treasurer; William M. Brooks, Parliamentarian.

The Regal Contract Bridge Club met Friday afternoon with Mrs. Dalza Hammit at the La Marguerita hotel. Horace Spencer of Mason City, Ia., spent a few days in the city the guest of Mr. and Mrs. George Edmunds, 907 15th street.

The Monarch Club will meet Monday, January 16th at the Community Center.

The Rock Island Social Club met Friday at the Community Center.

The Merry Matrons met with Mrs. Eva Roper, 1420 Buchanan St., Wednesday afternoon. The next meeting will be with Mrs. Pocahontas Ware, 202 Arthur.

The Larks Sewing Club will meet with Mrs. Adelaide Brinker, 1116 Eleventh street, Wednesday, January 18th.

The Dillitante Club met Tuesday evening at the Community Center. The program for the evening was on the subject, "What Do You Know About American Art?"

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Brewer of Leavenworth, Kans., are guests in the home of Mr. Brewer's sister, Mrs. J. A. Jefferson.

The Intra Nours Club met Tuesday evening at the Community Center.

The Fortnightly Club met with Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Dacus Saturday evening.

STODDARD LANE NAMED CHAIRMAN OF RACIAL GROUP

The Rev. Stoddard Lane, pastor of Plymouth Congregational church, was elected chairman of the Des Moines Inter-racial commission at a meeting held Monday night at the Y. W. C. A. Mrs. Lillian Edmunds was elected vice chairman. Other officers were: George W. Webber, general secretary of the Y. W. C. A., secretary and treasurer, and Miss Margeurite Esters, assistant secretary.

Elected to the executive committee were Casper Schenk, Rev. George W. Robinson, Mr. M. W. McCoy, Mrs. S. Joe Brown, Rev. Clifton E. Rash and James B. Morris. J. C. Lewis president of the Iowa Federation of Labor, scheduled as speaker, was unable to appear because of the illness of his wife.

TUSKEGEE CHOIR SCORES TRIUMPH AT OPENING OF RADIO CITY THEATER

New York City.—(CNS)—A most fashionable and famous theatrical audience gave rousing acclaim to the Negro spirituals sung by the Tuskegee Choir of 110 voices here on the opening program of the world's greatest theater in Radio City, which Roxy opened here Tuesday night, December 27.

Sports

Allen Ashby

The "Y" varsity is stepping right along. Last week they won three basketball games, winning both games of a two game series with the Truro Collegians on that team's home floor. The first game was a 45 to 18 affair with Brown scoring 20 points for the "Y" boys and Allen and Wilson aiding in the damage. The second game was a closer battle, a second-half rally pulling the game out of the fire 43 to 27. Brown was watched closely, so Allen and Wilson scored 29 points between them while Brown was getting 7. Last Wednesday the boys took the Kurtz Hardware club into camp to the tune of 5 to 19 with Brown scoring 18 points. In all the games so far every member of the starting lineup has scored, a tribute to the fine teamwork of the club.

Haywood Brewer is playing a lot of ball for East High. Earl Miller is turning in a good game at center, with George Robinson of North and Emerson Kedrick of East starring on their second teams. Nice work, boys. Keep it up.

Boley, Okla.—(CNS)—The Farmers and Merchants State Bank here, where D. J. Turner, president and two robbers were killed during an attempted robbery was order to be reopened last week. The bank under the order of the State Bank Commissioner was closed to protect the small depositors, owing to the fact that the will of the dead president called for the sale of 130 shares of stock he owned in the institution. Stockholders agreed to purchase the 130 shares owned by Turner and the State Commission at once gave permission for the bank to resume business.

This financial institution is the only Negro bank in the State of Oklahoma and has at all times been considered sound and reliable. The action of the bank official in protecting the funds of the institution from the robbers and killing two of the three who made the attempt has been widely commended throughout the state and nation.

Chicago.—Death broke up the last of the three great comic teams last Friday when Fred P. Green of the team of Tabor and Green died in his home, 6347 Eberhart Ave., following an illness of 11 days. Green and Monroe Tabor had worked together for 21 years, the team being organized soon after Miller and Lyle and Moss and Frye hit the trail. Lyle of the first and Moss of the latter team are dead. He was stricken December 19 while playing at the Harlem Theater in New York.

Fort Huachuca, Ariz., Jan. 6.—(By the ANP)—Driven temporarily insane by the treatment to which he was subjected, Private James H. Abernathy, attendant at the gasoline station here, shot and killed two captains of the Twenty-fifth Infantry, killed their wives and shot a lieutenant before he was brought down by a Negro corporal, Thursday.

Southern Officers in Charge
 Many of the white officers placed in charge of colored soldiers are from southern states. The first man shot by Abernathy, Capt. Joseph R. Wesley, was a native Texan. The lieutenant, Harvey Matthews, is also a Texan. It is an open secret that the relations between Negro soldiers and southern officers are not pleasant.

Soldiers Complain of Ill-Treatment
 For sometime there have been complaints among the soldiers here against the treatment accorded them. They are not allowed to deport themselves as soldiers, but more like a regiment of servants for the white officers. The soldiers are said not to be allowed to have their wives with them unless the wives will agree to be domestic in the homes of the officers. Various restrictions which the soldiers detest are placed upon the wives.

The enlisted men have suffered from humiliation for several years and have sought outside help without much of an improvement. Many of Abernathy's friends believe that he nursed a grievance against the men he killed and just decided to end it all.

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 Morning Prayer and Sermon 11 A. M.
 The Rev. Roger E. Bunn,
 Priest-in-Charge.

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NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION
 TO W. A. DOOLITTLE, REHMANBROS. HAWKEYE COMPANY, JESSIE STATER, LEROY STATER, ZELLA DOOLITTLE is whose name the within described real estate is taxed.

You are hereby notified that on December 31, A. D. 1933, the following described real estate situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot two hundred three (203) Delta-ware Place, an official plat now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines was sold at a regular Tax Sale, by the Treasurer of said County to Frank E. Wells for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes of the year 1932, thereon; that the undersigned holder of the certificate of purchase pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption is made from said sale within sixty days from the completed service hereof.
 Dated December 16th, 1932.
 FRANK S. WELLS,
 By his Agent, J. H. Olson.
 Book 47; page 118.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE ON SPECIAL EXECUTION

District Court of Polk County, Iowa
 STATE OF IOWA vs.
 Fidelity Mortgage and Guaranty Company, versus
 Arvilla Hooker; Verne L. Hooker and Century Loan Company.

BY VIRTUE OF A SPECIAL EXECUTION AS DIRECTED, issued by the Clerk of District Court of Polk County, Iowa, in Case No. 103, versus Arvilla Hooker and Verne L. Hooker, on a judgment rendered 1932, whereby it was ordered, adjudge and decreed that the following described property be sold to satisfy said judgment to-wit: Lot Two Hundred Sixty-one (261) in University Heights, Plat Two (2), an Official Plat, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.
 NOW, THEREFORE, public notice is hereby given that unless the said defendants appear at my office in Des Moines, on or before the 11th day of February, A. D. 1933, at ten o'clock A. M. of said day, at which time said above described property is hereby advertised to be sold, and pay of the amount of said execution, with interest and costs, I will sell said property, or sufficient thereof to satisfy said execution, with interest and costs, at the court house of the Court House, in Des Moines, Iowa, for cash in hand to pay off said Execution.

C. F. KEELING,
 Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa.
 By R. L. HANSON, Deputy.
 Sheriff's Office, Des Moines, Iowa.
 Date of first publication, January 13, 1933.
 Published and printed by the Iowa Bystander.
 Printer's Fee, \$2.00.

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- FLOUR, Best Patent, Hazel Guaranteed.....24 1/2-lb. sack .45
- FLOUR, Gold Medal, Kitchen Tested.....24 1/2-lb. sack .59
- COFFEE, Choice Santos, Our Breakfast.....3-lb. bag .57
- COFFEE, National De Luxe, Vacuum Pack, Delicious Flavor and Aroma.....3 lbs. .59
- ROLLED OATS, Fort Dearborn, large family size.....pkg. .10
- PEAS, Early June, Sweet and Tender, Come Again, No. 2.....3 cans .28
- SODA CRACKERS, Wild Rose.....2-lb. caddy .18
- HEINZ TOMATO KETCHUP, large 14-ounce.....bot. .15
- 8-ounce.....bot. .10
- EXTRACTS, Guaranteed Pure, all flavors, Nat'l. 1 oz. .25
- PANCAKE FLOUR, Pillsbury's XXXX, 20-oz. size.....2 bots. .25
- OMAR WHEAT CEREAL.....2 pkgs. .37 (Cereal Dish FREE)
- LOG CABIN SYRUP, Small size.....can .25
- HILEX, Best Liquid Bleach.....full quart bottle .22
- TOILET SOAP, Olivillo.....3 bars .15

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DAWSON WRITES

NEGRO SYMPHONY

New York City.—(CNS)—William L. Dawson the director of the Tuskegee choir of 110 voices, now singing at the Radio City Music Hall, after four years labor has completed a symphony—the first ever written of Negro music. The "Symphony No. 1," as Dawson calls it, will take 45 minutes to perform and contains four movements, an allegro, an andante, a scherzo and finale.

Dawson wrote the music in Alabama, his native state. He was born in Anniston 31 years ago, studied in Kansas City and Topeka, and played first trombone with the Chicago City orchestra for four years.

He was graduated from the Horner Institute of Fine Arts in Kansas City. At the graduation exercises the Kansas City Symphony orchestra played one of his compositions. Dawson directed the Tuskegee choir at the opening of the Radio City Music Hall, December 27.

WOMAN LAWYER WINS CASE AGAINST RAILROAD

Minneapolis, Jan. 6.—(By the ANP)—Miss L. O. Smith, brilliant colored woman lawyer here won against the high powered attorneys of the Great Northern Railroad last week, when a jury in the district court, Judge Mathias Baldwin, presiding, granted damages of \$3,000 to Clarence Cleaves, a youth whose jaw was broken by a special agent of the railroad, September, 1931, when he walked through the yards of the railroad.

EDDIE TOLAN GETS CITY HALL POST

Detroit, Jan. 6.—Little Eddie Tolan, double sprint winner at the tenth Olympiad at Los Angeles, Cal., last summer, was given the post of accountant Tolan had several other offers, but after considering them all finally decided that the offer made by Mr. Stoll was the best. He intends to work and save enough money to continue his studies in some medical school.

DETROIT DEDICATES NEW Y. W. C. A. BUILDING

Detroit, Mich., Jan. 13.—Detroit dedicated the new Lucy Thurman Y. W. C. A. Building, one of the finest structures of its kind yet erected for the country. The building, located at Elizabeth and St. Antoine Sts., is four stories high, built of red brick and Indiana limestone and has a green tile roof. On the first floor are reception rooms, offices, 20x60 ft., the swimming pool, the cafeteria and kitchen.

On the second floor is the combination gymnasium and auditorium, with a stage fully equipped with modern theatrical lights and drops. Also on this floor are other general living rooms, a lounge with a striking tile fireplace, a chapel and a large club room. On the third and fourth floors are living quarters for 72 girls. The rooms all equipped with running water, many of them with semi-private baths, are furnished attractively in walnut. The walls throughout the building are replete with colored etchings and reproductions of well known buildings. A model housekeeping suite on the fourth floor is to be used for teaching the girls the latest methods in domestic art, sewing, cooking, laundry and housekeeping. The building was named for Mrs. Lucy Thurman of Jackson, Michigan, who was the second president of the National Federation of Colored Women's Clubs.

KID CHOCOLATE MAKES PILGRIMAGE TO SHRINE

Santiago, Cuba (C.N.S.)—Kid Chocolate, the featherweight champion, is reported to have made a vow, while defending his title against Fidel La Barba in New York last month, to make a pilgrimage to the Cobre Sanctuary of the Virgin de Caridad. In fulfillment of this vow he appeared here last week, and his identity being discovered, police had to be called to restore order among the crowd that clamored to meet him.

(Continued from Page 1)

COMMUNITY SUFFERS BAD SITUATION IN HARLEM HOSPITAL

training there, and then go out to other hospitals with this preliminary practice behind them.

Negro Patients Used for Experiment "The effect of the situation on Negro patients is even more serious. They are made the subject for the training of inexperienced and often incapable white men. Because of bad economic conditions and inadequate and bad hospital facilities, the incidence of tuberculosis and venereal disease is high in Harlem. White doctors, knowing this, come to Harlem to learn about the treatment of these diseases. Because of the prevailing social attitude towards Negroes, they regard the patients in Harlem hospital as subjects for experimentation. The Negro patients had an almost complete lack of sympathy from the white doctors in the hospital.

"Although eighty percent of the patients in the Harlem hospital are Negroes, the enormous majority of the staff of all grades is white. This is true of doctors, nurses and other grades. There are no Negro ambulance drivers, electricians, telephone operators or mechanics."

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Serve Kraft Velveeta to your family oftener! Hidden in its tempting, mellow flavor are health-protective elements of many foods concentrated in one.

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Get a package from your grocer today. Spread it, slice it, cook with it.

KRAFT Velveeta

The Delicious New Cheese Food

Velvet-smooth...piquant! A delicious blend of selected oil, mellow vinegar, choice eggs, rare spices. Mixed in small batches for perfect flavor.

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The 12 worst odors in the world

Scientists recently selected the twelve worst odors in the world to test the deodorizing power of Listerine and other antiseptics. In every case Listerine showed marked superiority. In several instances Listerine promptly ended odors that other antiseptics couldn't hide in 4 days. To keep your breath sweet and clean and beyond power to offend others, use Listerine every morning and night. Lambert Pharmacal Co., St. Louis, Mo.

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KRAFT Mayonnaise



Velvet-smooth...piquant! A delicious blend of selected oil, mellow vinegar, choice eggs, rare spices. Mixed in small batches for perfect flavor.

Delivered fresh to grocers every few days. Try it!

NOW OFFERED AT REDUCED PRICES

Man's "Magic Wand" Now Serves Dog

Simple Can-Opener Is Now Key to Happiness for Hungry Canines.

A generation ago bridge parties and other wifely diversions outside the home usually meant a cold snack for hubby. Then the can-opener came along, ending tag-end and left-over feeding by making a good, nourishing meal quick and easy to prepare. It soon became the queen's scepter in the American kitchen.

Now this magic wand is freeing the family dog from haphazard table-scrap feeding, which kills thousands of pets every year, says the Chappel Kennel Foundation, P. O. Box 111, Illinois. A recent survey shows there are now more than 200 varieties of prepared dog foods on the market.

Just as a twist of the wrist now brings to our table food luxuries once too rare and costly for ordinary humans, so the canning process brings the choicest and most unusual morsels within reach of every dog.

DOGS SHOULD VISIT DOCTOR TWICE A YEAR

For Well-Loved Dog, Call on Vet Is Safe Health Assurance.

More people every year are taking the common-sense precaution of having a licensed veterinarian give their dogs an annual or semi-annual examination, reports the Chappel Kennel Foundation, Rockford, Illinois.

The dog's anatomy is as complex as our own. Undermining influences may be at work which will eventually result in serious illness or death. The dog cannot recognize these symptoms until they cause acute pain, and then perhaps it will be too late for even the best dog doctor to save his life.

Do not wait until your dog is "down sick" to think about his health, the Foundation advises. But if he does become ill, do not "doctor" him your-

MYSTERY SHROUDS DOG'S ORIGIN

Theory of Wolf Ancestry Now Discredited by Studies of Foundation Staff.



Every one knows that boys are made of snakes and snails, and puppy-dogs' tails, but—

Where did the puppy dogs come from? Nobody knows!

The dog has been man's companion and friend for so many centuries that the trail back to his origin vanishes in the mists of antiquity, says the Chappel Kennel Foundation, Rockford, Illinois. Except that they were the first wild creatures tamed and loved by human beings, nothing about the dog's ancestors can be proved.

Study of the canine origins by the Foundation indicates that one common belief may soon be shattered. This is that the dog is descended from the wolf or some closely related present-day mammal.

Two facts weaken this theory. The natural tendency, after a species is tamed, is for the remaining wild forms to disappear. But although the dog has been subservient to man for many centuries, we still have wolves.

Furthermore, dogs never show a tendency to revert to the wild forms referred to, as would be natural if they were of the same species. Conversely, attempts to educate captive wolves, foxes, jackals and hyenas to the point where they show any affection for human masters, all have failed.

So, while the dog shares many traits of these wild animals, it seems most likely that his ancestor was not one of them, but a distinct species which, in accordance with the law of nature, has ceased to exist.

What are believed to be skeletons of this early animal have been found recently, embedded in rocks formed before man himself appeared upon the earth. Discoveries in the Tennessee mountains indicate that some of

these animals were native to America. Whatever his origin, the dog is, and always will be, the only animal which can be trusted through his own affections alone to stay with, love and defend a human master. Even the horse, after years of companionship, will distrust his nostrils and cheerfully depart when a chance for freedom offers.

Incidentally, the horse, which was domesticated centuries later than the dog, is the latter's natural prey. A dog always prefers horse flesh to all other meat under natural conditions, and the "wild" dogs of the prairies will always pull down a colt in preference to a calf or a lamb.

Science is well on the way toward proving why horse-meat is the most nearly perfect single food for canines. The dog's digestive system will extract the same amount of nourishment from seven pounds of equine (horse or zebra) meat as from eight pounds of the bovine (cow or ox) meat commonly fed to dogs.

All the dog expects for his loyalty and devotion is reasonable care. He will enjoy a long and healthy life if he is properly fed, exercised and groomed.

He should have a lot of ration, but his present-day living conditions require that it be balanced with a certain amount of cereals, minerals and oils. One such meal every evening, a few dog biscuits for breakfast, and plenty of water, are all he needs. This diet is easy to supply, for the balanced meal may be had in the canned form, ready to feed.

Like all meat-eating animals—including humans—the dog needs a certain amount of free exercise every day. Frequent bathing is not good for a dog. But he should have a thorough brushing every day.

THE GEEVUM GIRLS

