

PATRONIZE THOSE  
WHO SEEK YOUR  
BUSINESS

# IOWA THE BYSTANDER NEW MANAGEMENT

PUBLISHED IN THE  
INTERESTS OF THE  
COLORED PEOPLE

VOL. XII, NO. 15

DES MOINES, IOWA, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1934

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## Citizens Fight Proposed Jim Crow Relief Station

### Texas U. S. Attorney Lies or Forgot About Vote Ban Affidavits, Says White Nine Negro Football Players on Three Local High School Squads

EAST, NORTH HAS FOUR EACH

By Everett Wadsworth,  
News Editor

When the smoke of many gridiron battles clears away on Thanksgiving day, many Iowa Negro prep school football players will have a right to claim their share of the glory of the 1934 season. From the four local high schools, East and North have four dusky warriors each on their respective squads. At Lincoln, Ollie Epwright, 135 pound halfback, is the only colored boy, so far, trying for the team. Theodore Martin, flashy halfback of several years ago, is the only Negro to previously play with the Railsplitters. Roosevelt high has never had a colored boy on its squad. Of course, there have been very few to attend the west end institution.

East High

At East High, Lawrence Federick, elongated 1933 all-state end, is filling the shoes of Heywood Brewer at halfback. He was responsible for eight points in the 14-0 victory against Valley Junction last Friday. Curtis Tillman, giant center, is expected to be the mainstay of East's ever powerful line. Sports writers acclaim him the fastest man on the squad.

George Manuel, track man, will be seen at end for Lee township. Alfred Thomas, tenth grade dash star from Woodrow Wilson junior high, will probably make the team this year at half or end.

L. T. Johnson

Not to be outdone by their arch rivals, North High also has four colored boys wearing first team green jerseys. L. T. Johnson, fleet halfback, is expected to uphold the tradition of former dusky gridiron ace of the Polar Bear institution. Archie Lucas is making a strong bid for end. His work in the Marshalltown game was outstanding. Eddie Clark shows promise of becoming a star wing man. Art Simms will, no doubt, secure a berth in the line.

When the annual clash of the Pink and Green versus Scarlet and Black occurs in November, possibly the same situation will exist as in 1928. In that momentous game, which was a bitter battle to the finish in the rain, "Chuck" Holmes, James Allen, Bob Webb, and Scotty Rowland bore the brunt of the 12-0 attack on East High, which was represented by "Hoggy" Thompson, "ten second" fullback, and Art Tillman, at guard.

Speed and Action

Melvin Overton's dash in 1931 for the Polar Bears, defeating Lee township 6-0, likes to be recalled by the "old timers." Negro football fans are assured of plenty of action, speed and hard fought struggles this year, with "their boys" making a good showing at all the games.

It will be interesting to watch each week for the comments on the football news of the Negro gridiron heroes of the Big Ten, east, west coast and local teams by Allen Ashby, sports writer.

UTAH TEAM TOUGH

FOE FOR DRAKE

The expected early season errors were made in the Simpson contest last week, but the Drake team failed to function properly and the Bulldog running plays gained little ground against the Methodists. Both teams resorted to the air and both touchdowns were made after long passes put the ball within easy scoring distance.

Dr. Armstrong, Utah coach, is a former Drake player, and is bringing an experienced team here to meet the Bulldogs. His team has won the Rocky Mountain conference championship for the last six seasons.

### Democrats Name Negro to Position

OLIVER MESSENGER

TO GOVERNOR

W. Laurence Oliver 830 Fourteenth street, has been appointed by the Iowa executive council as messenger to Governor C. L. Herring. He is an attorney, graduate of the University of Iowa, passing the bar in June of this year.

Mr. Oliver, recent resident of this city, has been a prominent figure in the local Negro Democratic organization. He is engaged in law practice here. He is married and has two children. Oliver will replace Floyd Washington, who was appointed in March of 1933.

### Nepotism Rampant At the Statehouse Says G. O. P. News

(Reprinted from the Republic News, Issue September 24)

TAXPAYERS PAY THE BILL

Back scratching seems to be the order of the day in Democratic nepotism activities. Daughters, brother-in-laws, sons, nieces and nephews, brothers and relatives of high officials, but all of them in a manner evidently designed to evade the state laws relating to Nepotism.

Nepotism law is that law which forbids a public official from placing in his office any of his or her close relatives. The Democratic administration is attempting to defeat the purpose of the law. The relatives of the high officials are on the pay rolls all right, but there has been a neat exchange, so that the law is not violated in fact, but it is certainly violated in purpose.

It means the same thing if you hire the son, daughter, son-in-law, niece or nephew of some official on the promise that he will do the same for some unemployed relative of yours.

Look at the record below, and then just imagine for yourself how certain other relatives make up a good share of the 348 additional people that have been added to the state pay roll under the Herring administration, by the back scratching method. You scratch mine and I'll scratch yours.

Not only "faithful democrats" have been taken care of by the Democratic administration, but large numbers of state office holders might have gotten together and made a deal.

Ed O'Connor and Leo Wegman might meet by appointment at the Democratic State Headquarters in the Fort Des Moines hotel. O'Connor says, "Leo, what about taking care of that brother-in-law of mine? He needs a job."

Wegman replies: "Well Ed, that can be fixed up. Suppose you give my daughter Irma a job. I'll take care of your brother-in-law."

O'Connor says: "It's a deal." Wegman ends the conversation with: "O. K. Ed, I don't know your brother-in-law's name or what he can do, but send him around. Irma will be over tomorrow."

Thus the "spoils" are divided, and the law evaded.

The list is too long to have "just happened" and the exchanges are too obvious to have been accidental. It is the old Nepotism idea in a new dress, and the poor man helps to pay the bill with a tax on his daily bread.

BABY CLINIC ANNI-

VERSARY OBSERVED

The tenth anniversary of the baby clinic will be held Thursday at the Negro Community Center. All mothers who have ever attended the clinic are invited, according to Mrs. Lillian Edmunds, director.

Dr. J. Alvin Jefferson will have charge of the occasion.

### Smith Tells Conflicting Stories Of "Disappearance" of Papers

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.—W. R. Smith, United States district attorney at San Antonio, Texas, either has a poor memory or he is a liar, according to Walter White, secretary of the N. A. A. C. The charge was made today in a letter sent by Mr. White to Assistant Attorney General Joseph B. Keenan in Washington, D. C., in connection with the twenty "missing" affidavits of qualified Negro voters barred from the recent Texas primaries which Mr. Keenan says were forwarded with instructions for action to U. S. Attorney Smith.

Replying to Mr. White's letter of August 31, declaring that Smith told several Texas Negroes that he had received no affidavits or instructions from Washington, Mr. Keenan wrote on September 6th that the Texas U. S. attorney acknowledged receipt of the documents under date of August 21. Mr. White wrote: "We submit that this would appear primarily to be a matter for action by the attorney general's office to determine whether a man occupying the responsible position of United States attorney, who is guilty either of dishonesty of memory or prevarication, is a fit person to remain in that office."

NOT TO BAR WARD FROM

GEORGIA TECH GAME

New York, Sept. 28.—Coach Harry Kipke of the University of Michigan football team was asked this week not to accede to the reported request of Georgia Tech that Willis Ward, star end of the Michigan team, be left on the bench on October 20, when the two teams will clash. The letter, signed by Roy Wilkins, assistant secretary of the N. A. A. C. P., urged that "no such unsportsmanlike request be heeded, if it is to be or has been made."

Georgia Tech knew that Ward was a member of the Michigan varsity, and a survey of his work during last season must have made clear to everyone that he was a star, necessary for the development of the full power of the Michigan team. We believe that if Georgia Tech has made this request, it is seeking, behind the cloak of race prejudice, to take an unfair advantage of the Michigan team.

### Negro Elected to Vice Commander in Maryland

VETERAN WINS HIGH POST  
IN AMERICAN LEGION

Baltimore, Md., Sept. 28.—For the first time in the history of the American Legion in this state, Linwood G. Koger, Negro, was elected a state vice commander. Koger was opposed by the eastern shore of Maryland, notorious for the lynching of George Armwood and Matthew Williams, but the better element of Baltimore and western Maryland supported the nine

place on some all-American teams. It will be interesting to see what happens when Michigan plays Georgia Tech. Will the players and students permit one of the country's greatest athletes to be on the bench simply because some school authorities decide it would be a bad thing for a Negro to play against some white boys who happen to be from Georgia even though the game is played against Michigan university football team, and surely Ward is a part of that team. Will the Michigan players and students believe that he is?

Metcalfe Runs 200

METERS IN RECORD TIME  
Dairen Manchukuo, Sept. 28.—Ralph Metcalfe to whom record setting is nothing short of a fancy word, chalked up another, this time in the 200 meters which he ran in 20.2 here Monday. The accepted mark of 20.6 was set by Roland Locke of Nebraska, May 1, 1928. Metcalfe now holds either jointly or otherwise 20 accepted sprint marks.

Willis Ward

In the Big Ten we are anxious to see what happens to Willis Ward, Michigan's great end. He was all conference-caliber last year, but Bernard, Wistert Petosky and Everhard were also and they were seniors. This is Ward's last year and, barring injuries, he should win himself a mark.

### Negro Coed Quits Michigan In Discrimination Protest

BARRED FROM DORMITORY.

SHE GOES TO COLUMBIA  
Baltimore, Md., Sept. 28.—Miss Jean Blackwell, daughter of Mrs. Sarah Blackwell, a teacher in the public school system of this city, has withdrawn from the University of Michigan, where she was the victim of alleged gross injustice and discrimination, and has entered Columbia

### Negro Grid Star to Be Benched, Rumor

ASKS MICHIGAN COACH

NOT TO BAR WARD FROM

GEORGIA TECH GAME

New York, Sept. 28.—Coach Harry Kipke of the University of Michigan football team was asked this week not to accede to the reported request of Georgia Tech that Willis Ward, star end of the Michigan team, be left on the bench on October 20, when the two teams will clash. The letter, signed by Roy Wilkins, assistant secretary of the N. A. A. C. P., urged that "no such unsportsmanlike request be heeded, if it is to be or has been made."

Georgia Tech knew that Ward was a member of the Michigan varsity, and a survey of his work during last season must have made clear to everyone that he was a star, necessary for the development of the full power of the Michigan team. We believe that if Georgia Tech has made this request, it is seeking, behind the cloak of race prejudice, to take an unfair advantage of the Michigan team.

### Negro Coed Quits Michigan In Discrimination Protest

BARRED FROM DORMITORY.

SHE GOES TO COLUMBIA  
Baltimore, Md., Sept. 28.—Miss Jean Blackwell, daughter of Mrs. Sarah Blackwell, a teacher in the public school system of this city, has withdrawn from the University of Michigan, where she was the victim of alleged gross injustice and discrimination, and has entered Columbia

place on some all-American teams. It will be interesting to see what happens when Michigan plays Georgia Tech. Will the players and students permit one of the country's greatest athletes to be on the bench simply because some school authorities decide it would be a bad thing for a Negro to play against some white boys who happen to be from Georgia even though the game is played against Michigan university football team, and surely Ward is a part of that team. Will the Michigan players and students believe that he is?

Metcalfe Runs 200

METERS IN RECORD TIME  
Dairen Manchukuo, Sept. 28.—Ralph Metcalfe to whom record setting is nothing short of a fancy word, chalked up another, this time in the 200 meters which he ran in 20.2 here Monday. The accepted mark of 20.6 was set by Roland Locke of Nebraska, May 1, 1928. Metcalfe now holds either jointly or otherwise 20 accepted sprint marks.

Willis Ward

In the Big Ten we are anxious to see what happens to Willis Ward, Michigan's great end. He was all conference-caliber last year, but Bernard, Wistert Petosky and Everhard were also and they were seniors. This is Ward's last year and, barring injuries, he should win himself a mark.

### Negro Coed Quits Michigan In Discrimination Protest

BARRED FROM DORMITORY.

SHE GOES TO COLUMBIA  
Baltimore, Md., Sept. 28.—Miss Jean Blackwell, daughter of Mrs. Sarah Blackwell, a teacher in the public school system of this city, has withdrawn from the University of Michigan, where she was the victim of alleged gross injustice and discrimination, and has entered Columbia

### Morrow Heads Y Membership Drive

CROCKER Y. BOARD

PLANS FINANCE CAMPAIGN

The annual membership and financial campaign of the Des Moines Y. M. C. A., October 6-12, of which the Crocker street branch is also participating was discussed and plans made for the drive at a meeting at the branch Saturday evening. The budget for the coming year calls for \$1,200.

F. O. Morrow was named general chairman of the campaign committee by A. P. Trotter, chairman of the board. Mr. Morrow announced to the board that members of the committee of management would pay at least the first one hundred dollars of the goal of \$400 before the campaign opens.

### Young People to Sponsor Dinner

REV. PHELPS, MRS. DUNKLEY TO  
BE HONORED

In honor of Mrs. Decie Dunkley of the Council of Churches, who will leave next week for Canton, Ohio, and the Rev. Horatio Phelps, who is being transferred from the pastorage of the First Presbyterian church, the Young People's Christian Federation, Des Moines area, is sponsoring a farewell dinner Monday evening at 6:15 o'clock at the University Church of Christ. A program will be presented. There will be a small charge of 25 cents for the dinner.

All the young people's societies of the city are invited and each church is requested to send their minister or a layman. The B. R. P. U., Edworth League, Allen C. E. League and other organizations are to be represented. The following Federation officers will be installed: Reinhold Carlsoh, president; Warren Thomas, vice president; Elma Myers, secretary and treasurer; Ardis Roberts, promotion chairman; Grace Menoher, programs chairman; Everett Wadsworth, research chairman.

Negro young people's groups have always been represented on the executive committee of the Federation and are urged to take an active part in its work. Ministers are asked to announce this meeting at their churches Sunday.

OBITUARY

Georgianna M. Brown, was born in Free Union, Va., November 22, 1855, and died September 21st, 1934 in Des Moines, Iowa. She was married to Clarence Brown in 1872. In 1881 she came to Mchukinok, Iowa, she was a Des Moines resident for more than 35 years and was a member of Corinthian Baptist church for 35 years. Her husband, Clarence Brown, one daughter, Lucille Brown, of Chicago, Ill., four sons, Lucian of Evanston, Ill.; Luther, Robert and Clarence Brown, Jr., of Des Moines survive.

Funeral services were held Monday, September 24 at Corinthian Baptist church, the Rev. G. W. Robinson officiating, assisted by Revs. J. A. Alexander and J. W. Tutt, G. L. Garrett, C. E. Wheeler, and Grant Page. Interment at Glendale.

CARD OF THANKS

We thank the friends for the kindness at the death of our loved one, Georgianna Brown, the floral display, donation of cars, Revs. Robinson, Alexander, Tutt, Garrett, Wheeler and Page for their inspiring remarks and Tug W. Wilson and his assistants for their efficient service.—Clarence Brown, Sr., husband; Lucille Brown, daughter, of Chicago; Lucian Brown, son of Evanston.

### Evangelist N. H. Jeltz Center Of Attack of Irate Denverites

Denver—(Special)—The Negro citizens of Denver are aroused over the attempt of Nathaniel Hawthorne Jeltz, self-styled international interracial evangelist, who came here from Ohio to set up a Jim Crow relief station. Jeltz plans to build a \$5,000 Faith Gospel Temple, which will be not only a church but a clearing house for the needs of humanity, where the hungry will be fed, the homeless housed and a year-round revival carried on.

The leading citizens have protested vigorously to the city, county and state authorities, warning them that Jeltz's project is inimical to Denver's well being and to the kindly feeling existing between the white and Negro races here. The authorities have been told by a group of Negro voters that they will be held accountable at the polls if they support Jeltz's Jim Crow project and legal measures will be resorted to, if necessary, to halt Jeltz's proposed project.

Citizens who oppose the movement believe that Jeltz proposes to combine relief and religion in a sensational manner and to establish a center similar to those of Father Divine and Elder Michaux. Denverites protest that Denver is no place for such an order. Jeltz and his wife claim to have traveled over and conducted revivals in every state in the union and six Canadian provinces, covering 300,000 miles in automobiles. They advertise that they have won \$21,000 converts during their twenty years of traveling.

Rev. Jeltz conducted a citywide revival in Des Moines at St. Paul A. M. E. church in February and March of this year. He also conducted meetings at several other churches.

TEXAS COLORED BOY WINS  
GILBERT CHEMIST AWARD

New Haven, Conn.—Each year A. C. Gilbert, president of the A. C. Gilbert Company, manufacturers of Gilbert chemistry sets, gives two awards to the boy owners making the most valuable advances or discoveries in chemistry. A winner this year was Fleming Giddings, a colored youth, of Waco, Texas. Thousands of contestants were entered from all parts of the United States.

During October, November and December the company is sponsoring a coast-to-coast radio program, built especially for boys. Carrying the title, "Thrills of Tomorrow," the program deals with science and invention of the world that's just ahead. In addition, each program is dedicated to a boy winner in Mr. Gilbert's annual contest.

DARNER BAXTER AND "THE  
TERROR" ON STRAND BILL

Warner Baxter, as the young doctor seeking to "come back," in a tropical island, is shown in "Grand Canary" at the Strand on Saturday. Madge Evans, who assists his serum fight against the yellow plague, and H. B. Warner are the leads. "Shoot the Works," musical comedy, with Ben Bernie, Jack Oakie, Dorothy Dill and Arlene Judge, is the second screen offering.

Starting Wednesday is "He Was Her Man," a drama of crooks in a Pacific coast fishing village, with James Cagney, Joan Blondell, Victory Jory. The second midweek attraction is "The Return of the Terror," Edgar Wallace's story, featuring Mary Astor, Lyle Talbot, John Halliday and Frank McHugh.

DR. W. O. ALLEN, NOTED  
DETROIT MEDIC, IS DEAD

Detroit, Mich., Sept. 28.—Funeral services were held Saturday afternoon at the McFall funeral home for Dr. Walter Owens Allen who died at the Parkside Hospital Wednesday.

### 2 Negroes Killed In Coal Mine War

WARRANTS SWORN OUT AGAINST  
DEPUTY SHERIFF FOR  
DOUBLE MURDER

Birmingham—(AP)—Two warrants, each charging murder, were sworn out here last Monday against Deputy Sheriff William Alexander in Judge Abernethy's court. The warrants were taken out by G. I. Glasgow, white union miner. In the warrants it was charged that Alexander had fired the shots which killed H. C. Collins and Ed Woolen of Porter, Ala., Sunday.

Five other men were injured. The shooting was the result of friction in the mines near Porter. Union miners had held a meeting near the mines and later Sunday afternoon formed a column 2,000 strong and marched toward the mining village.

### 300 Lose Jobs In Dixie Plant

WOMEN THROWN OUT OF  
WORK AS FACTORY CLOSES  
IN DEFIANCE OF CODE

Montgomery, Ala.—(AP)—The Southland Manufacturing plant here, the finest shirt factory in America, employing Negro girls, has closed its doors, throwing out of work nearly 300 young Negro women and a number of Negro men.

For six years the factory which is owned by the Rutledge Manufacturing company of Chicago, makers of "Bing Yank" shirts, carried a payroll of \$140,000 per year and the merchants of Montgomery as well as the Negro families which were supported thru that source are deeply concerned.

The factory was closed, according to company officials, because under the cotton textile code, they were forced to pay a minimum wage of \$12 per week instead of the piece work basis upon which they had formerly operated. The piece work basis upon which the girls worked was the same used in the other 23 factories operated by the company and employing white girls.

FISK SINGERS HEARD  
IN LOCAL CONCERT

Negro spirituals born of the old south were sung with the usual religious fervor as the Fisk Jubilee Singers were heard in a concert Sunday afternoon at the Plymouth Congregational church. The ensemble is on its coast to coast tour. The travels of this group have led throughout the European capitals. This is the second appearance of the singers in recent years.

The Rev. Stoddard E. Lane, pastor Plymouth Congregational church, is chairman of the interracial commission, which sponsored the concert. Following the organ prelude opening the program, the Rev. G. W. Robinson of Corinthian Baptist church delivered the invocation. A. A. Alexander, former president of the N. A. A. C. P., gave a brief talk.

Following an operation for acute appendicitis, internment was at Memorial Park cemetery.

Dr. Allen was born in Warsaw, Ind., April 15, 1891, the son of William and Flora Allen. He received his B. S. degree from the University of Michigan, and his M. D. degree from Indiana University. He was a member of the National Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, and Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity. He had been serving as medical examiner at the Clinics conducted in the county since last December.

# Father Sees Daughter Fatally Stab Her Step-Mother

## \$50,000 IS BOON FOR OFFICER

### United Mine Workers of America Push Prosecution

#### 2 NEGROES DEAD

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Sept. 20.—Preliminary hearing will be given Deputy Sheriff William Alexander charged with the murder of two Negroes who were shot down at the Forester Mines last Sunday when they staged a march through that community in an effort to unionize the mine. Wednesday morning in Judge Abernathy's court, Alexander is now out under \$10,000 bail.

The deputy, who is charged with murder, fired into the marching group as they entered a garage in which he was concealed. Several were wounded in the shooting. Ed Woolen of Powhatan, the first to be killed, was shot through the head. Harrison Collins, Flat Creek, was shot in the chest. Collins died after making an attempt to reach the house of a neighbor for medical aid. Both men died before medical assistance could be given.

William C. Mitch, president of the United Mine Workers of America, was the first to make formal protest against the slaying of the two union miners. Several of the marchers who are white affirmed the statement that the sheriff fired into the group without cause or provocation. The marchers had pledged that they would commit no violence and this would be a peaceful assemblage and that the charges that they broke in houses and beat non-union miners were all false. No man in the line of march broke it until they were fired on by the deputies.

The name of the Negro woman who manned a machine gun that was turned loose on the marchers was not determined. All of the shots were wild, however, as she had the range level slightly above the heads of the marchers.

National Guardsmen who were rushed to Birmingham to go into the area found all quiet and although guard is maintained around the mine, no trouble is anticipated soon. The work of the private deputies seems to be to break the morale of the union miners rather than to preserve peace according to information given by a World reporter by miners. They have ruthlessly fired on union miners and have murdered them on every occasion where it has been possible.

The mines in the Birmingham area are working on an average of two days per week and only at about one-third capacity. The greater portion of union miners are out and only company union men are working in some mines. Discrimination has been practiced against many union men who have been discharged and evicted from company property.

### Sensational New Discovery GROWS HAIR IN 7 DAYS OR NO COST?

Everyone knows how unhappy they are that they can't grow their hair. Well, now you can! This is the only hair growth product that makes hair grow in 7 days or no cost. It's the only hair growth product that makes hair grow in 7 days or no cost. It's the only hair growth product that makes hair grow in 7 days or no cost.

### FREE IF IT FAILS

Mrs. Blanch Davis of Trenton, New Jersey, writes that she used her hair before and after using our hair growth product. She writes: "I used your hair growth product and it worked. My hair grew in 7 days or no cost. It's the only hair growth product that makes hair grow in 7 days or no cost."

### Robinson School of Commerce

Crawford L. Robinson, L.L.B., Director  
207 E. Court Street, Dyersburg, Tenn.  
Intensive Courses Preparing for positions as Stenographers, Secretaries, Accountants and other Business Places.  
Write for Information

## WRECK VICTIM



THEODORE CROCKER  
Native of Moultrie, Ga., and Payne college graduate, who was killed in an automobile wreck near Monroe, Mich., at the time of his death he was business manager of the Toledo (Ohio) Enquirer, a week by newspaper.

## Ex Georgian Is Killed in Auto Mishap

TOLEDO, Ohio, (Special)—A Labor Day automobile accident brought to a close the career of Theodore Crocker, 27, of 342 Avondale avenue, young business manager of the Toledo Enquirer. He was killed instantly when his Ford car, driven by Miss Lucille Bradford, 22, of 539 Avondale avenue, skidded on the wet pavement, eight miles north of Monroe, Mich., and crashed into a tree near the side of the road. Miss Bradford received broken bones in her left hand a deeply cut foot and body bruises. The terrific impact of the car traveling at a high rate of speed threw both passengers from the car. Mr. Crocker received a broken neck and back.

The accident occurred at about 8:30 a. m. while the two were on their way to Detroit, where they had planned to spend the holiday. Mr. Crocker was talking slightly when he left Toledo. Miss Bradford, hand the further we drove the harder the rain fell. I'm not sure just what did happen. I don't remember putting on the brakes, nor do I know any reason why I should have. There was a light rain and we had a clear road.

"The last thing which I remember is the sight of a tree apparently hanging toward the car. I threw up my arms to shut out the sight. It happened so fast that I can't remember it.

Services were held at Mr. Crocker Friday, Sept. 27, from Phillips Chapel C. M. E. church, with the Rev. C. E. Burns officiating. The eulogy in which Mr. Crocker was held was attested by the high banks of floral tributes surrounding him as he lay in state. Following impressive ceremonies attributing to him the honors due one who had labored industriously to improve his city, he was laid to rest in Woodlawn cemetery.

Mr. Crocker was born in Moultrie, Ga., on April 18, 1907, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Augustus Crocker. The family moved to Toledo in 1923. Mr. Crocker received his education from Payne College, Augusta, Ga., and Toledo University. He was a co-founder of the Toledo Enterprise in the capacity of business manager.

His interest in civic affairs led him into many activities. He was a member of Phillips Chapel C. M. E. church, of the Frederick Douglass Community Center, where he headed the Boys' committee.

He was a member of the Boy Scouts of America, and was a member of the Toledo Enterprise in the capacity of business manager.

## DR. SHIVERY BURIED IN SAVANNAH

### Impressive Services Mark Interment of Atlanta Dentist

#### BRILLIANT MAN

SAVANNAH, Ga. (Special)—Amidst his friends and a bowler of flowers the last token of respect which his friends could pay him, Dr. George R. Shivery, Sr., leading dentist of Atlanta, Ga., for almost a quarter of a century, was buried at Savannah, Ga., the place of his birth, Wednesday, September 19, at four o'clock. His friends and relatives came from as far as New York, Washington, Arkansas, and Louisiana as well as from many nearby towns.

The funeral, held at his home, was marked by the beauty and sincerity of the sermon and the special music rendered by the choir of the First Congregational church, in which his mother and sister had for years been prominent factors in music of the church.

Hundreds of telegrams were received by the family and read. Among those paying tribute to his long years of service in his profession at Atlanta, was one from the Dental Association in his honor. Miss Madeline Shivery, signed by the president, Dr. Porter, himself a practitioner in dentistry for almost 50 years. The telegram said: "Dear Miss Shivery, we the dental co-workers of Dr. Shivery are going out to do our duty. We know the burdens of an aching heart and our hands do not reach out in tenderness as they should until sudden disaster overtakes one then we try in vain to make amends. Now that the battle is going on in your sickening brother, forgive us that we were too good. Twenty-two years of professional companionship and grave-battling have helped us to know one another and dentistry among our group has been helped by his keen ability. We can never forget him. You have the hearty sympathy of the entire personal of our group."

(Signed) J. R. Porter for the Atlanta Dentists.  
The telegram of Rev. Rogers, teacher at Booker T. Washington, and a classmate of Dr. Shivery, was very touching. "You have the sympathy of the entire personal of our group."

The telegram of Rev. Rogers, teacher at Booker T. Washington, and a classmate of Dr. Shivery, was very touching. "You have the sympathy of the entire personal of our group."

The telegram of Rev. Rogers, teacher at Booker T. Washington, and a classmate of Dr. Shivery, was very touching. "You have the sympathy of the entire personal of our group."

The telegram of Rev. Rogers, teacher at Booker T. Washington, and a classmate of Dr. Shivery, was very touching. "You have the sympathy of the entire personal of our group."

The telegram of Rev. Rogers, teacher at Booker T. Washington, and a classmate of Dr. Shivery, was very touching. "You have the sympathy of the entire personal of our group."

The telegram of Rev. Rogers, teacher at Booker T. Washington, and a classmate of Dr. Shivery, was very touching. "You have the sympathy of the entire personal of our group."

## Dr. Fuller Advocates Nation-Wide Political Platform For Negroes

### A Deeper Civic Consciousness, A Concentrated Political Policy, The Need of the Race at this Time

By REV. T. O. FULLER  
Memphis, Tenn.

Due apology is hereby made for this attempt to suggest a course of civic and political action for the Negroes of the country. Not being active in politics, it might seem presumption on my part to undertake to advise political leaders. But, like the prescriptions of some of our best physicians, this advice may not be taken, and therefore but little harm may result.

From mere boyhood, I have been interested in politics. When twelve years of age, I helped keep the tally sheets at elections. When twenty-one years and six days old, I attempted to cast my first ballot but was challenged, and the proof being twenty miles away, the polls were closed before I could be gotten. But I have never lost a ballot since that time and it has always been my pleasure to register, pay my poll tax and vote. In 1886, I was drafted to fill a vacancy in the senatorial nomination in the Eleventh Senatorial district in North Carolina. The election was almost unanimous there having been but forty-two votes cast against me according to the official record which I still have.

Negroes at that time, felt that their freedom and safety rested in the Republican Party and any Negro voting the Democratic ticket was regarded as an ingrate and a traitor. It was a very serious charge to be branded as a "democratic Negro." Pastors were known to have lost their churches and teachers were let out of schools on account of this charge. Many methods were resorted to to win the Negro from the Republican party. Employers often evicted their Negro employees to vote their way. Campaign funds were used to purchase the Negro vote. As the situation grew desperate, where it was required that both parties should be represented as election judges, a Negro was often chosen whose vigilance was not very acute and in this way manipulations were often changed to manipulations.

I voted many times in what were called "bull pens," where the ballot boxes and judges of election were enclosed and he voted through a hole in a window or small opening and when the name was announced some one behind the scene would say, "voted." When Grover Cleveland was elected president a remarkable change took place in the Negro attitude toward the democratic party. It was thought by the masses that slavery would return, but the recognition given by the Cleveland administration had tremendous effect upon the political ideals of the Negro. The Republican party soon became more interested in the tariff and other matters than in the Negro's right to "life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness," and this apparent abandonment of the Negro to his fate went a long way toward cooling the Negro's ardor and love for the "Grand Old Party," of Lincoln and Douglas. At the same time, the Negro has watched the mastery strokes of the democratic party, which were regarded as definite efforts to eliminate the Negro from active participation in politics.

Intimidation and shrewdly planned election laws, were but forerunners of the constitutional amendments whose "understanding" and "grandfather clauses" were intended to remove forever, the fear of so-called "Negro domination." But the descendants of "free Negroes" and others of

er were held here at two o'clock Sunday afternoon from the Midway C. M. E. church the Rev. Buggs officiating, assisted by Rev. Barnes.

Mr. Bronner, who is survived by his widow, the former Miss Emma Brown, another aged resident of Jasper county, had been ill but three months. Oddly enough, despite the fact that he was an energetic and thrifty farmer, owing his own farmland, he had never been ill but once in his life, his first illness proving fatal. They were married 52 years.

Besides his widow he leaves eight children, James Bronner and Mrs. Lilla Maddox of Monticello, Ga.; Mrs. Charity Farmer, of Macon, Ga.; Mrs. Elizabeth Means, of Mississippi; Emma Bronner of Arkonia, Ohio; Mrs. Emma Jeffries, of Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. Bazoline Gaither, of Chicago, Ill.; and Charlie Bronner, Jr., of Kelley, Ga. Three children, Nimrod Bronner, Hattie and Asa, have passed.

Among the grandchildren attending the funeral from Atlanta, Charles, Colver and Nathaniel Bronner, and Miss Emma Bronner. There were 36 grand children and nine great grand children.

Interment was in the Bronner family cemetery with Saunders Brothers of Monticello, Ga., in charge.

mixed blood, "whose fathers and grandfathers voted prior to 1867," saved us a substantial remnant who survived the disfranchisement and continued their march to the ballot box.

In desperation the "white primary" was resorted to as a kind of "only of refuge" from the presence of the Negro voter. But, alas, this has failed, as Negroes are voting the democratic primaries in the South by the thousands.

Now since it appears impossible to keep the Negro from the ballot box, is it not wise for the Negro to give more serious consideration to the place and importance of the ballot in our present political and economic situation? Should we not consider the importance of concentration upon some course for the future having a strong racial element? It appears that the field of national politics has been gradually abandoned in the interest of more contracted local activity. Many years ago the great statesman and diplomat, Frederick Douglass effectively chartered the course of the Negro in politics when he said: "The Republican party is the ship—all else is the sea. At that time this doctrine was orthodox and fundamental among Negroes and he that preached any other doctrine was accursed. But, since that time thousands of men and women of the Race have left the old 'ship' and have taken to the 'sea' and are casting about in all directions for a more attractive political port."

Negroes, today, are such as Republicans, Democrats, Socialists and Communists, and political tolerance is more pronounced than ever before. There is very little effort made to censure or ostracize on account of political affiliation. Hence, it appears that the time is ripe for some nation-wide, race-wide understanding among Negroes on matters political without regard to party affiliations. The recognition desired by the Negro seems not to be coming entirely from any political party. Can't there be some common racial ground upon which we can all stand? Can't some civic platform be formulated, both practical and constructive, that would combine the wisdom and experience of the leadership of the Race in all walks of life? A platform that would appeal to educators, business people, social leaders, students in our colleges and to the intelligent leadership of this matter should not be partisan, nor should partisan advantages be permitted to deflect the possible advantages of such a movement. Nor should the movement be burdened by the overloading of other than the wise and concentrated use of the ballot, the most powerful weapon for bringing relief in orderly, civilized government.

There is no suggestion here that members of the Race should discontinue their definite party affiliations and relationships. But the writer feels that the interests of the Race are so numerous and vital that they transcend the bounds of partisan politics, and that political thought beyond party lines could be crystallized into a nation-wide program and movement whose chief concern would be the social and economic welfare of the Race. The wisdom and experience of leaders in all sections of the country, together with the opinions of political and social science teachers in our outstanding colleges and universities could well be utilized in furtherance of this objective. The writer has no pet theory to advance but he has ideas and suggestions on this subject that he trusts you. What do you think about it?

ATLANTA, Ga.—After a trial lasting barely three days, the suit of Mrs. Josephine Darden-Sims, pioneer Atlanta citizen against her estranged husband, S. E. Sims, popular Auburn Avenue tailor, being tried in the Fulton County court, with Judge Emory presiding ended in a compromise between the plaintiff and the defendant.

The plaintiff was seeking to recover three houses which she is said to have deeded over to her husband before their separation. Two of the houses are located on Hilliard street, one being at 22 Hilliard and the other at 21 Hilliard, while the third house is located at 345 Auburn Avenue.

Under the terms of the compromise Mrs. Darden-Sims will receive the house located at 21 Hilliard street and the one located at 345 Auburn Avenue while Mr. Sims will retain the ownership of the house at 22 Hilliard street.

Mrs. Darden-Sims was represented by Attorney Herzog and Hager. The latter being a former United States District Attorney while her estranged husband was represented by Attorney A. T. Welden prominent colored lawyer.

The body was first taken to the Hanley company but later transferred to the Haugabrooks' funeral home where burial will be held.



THE REV. T. O. FULLER

## MARKER COMMEMORATING LINCOLN'S VISIT TO COLUMBUS UNVEILED

COLUMBUS, Ohio, Sept. 19.—Over five hundred colored persons unveiled the two thousand and six hundred dollar Lincoln memorial marker Sunday afternoon, Sept. 16th at the State Capitol, to honor the visit of Abraham Lincoln to Columbus, Ohio, in 1859.

The exercises were arranged to dedicate a marker commemorating the visit of Abraham Lincoln to Columbus, Ohio, in 1859. The marker is a bronze tablet, 18 inches high and 12 inches wide, inscribed with the following words: "Here stood Lincoln." The marker was unveiled by Rev. Carl E. Pauly, editorial writer for the Ohio State Journal, president of the Young Men's Republican club of that city, whose successors were in charge of the recent celebration.

It was in his Columbus, Ohio speech, seventy-five years ago, that Lincoln announced his stand on the question of slavery. "I am a Republican," he said, "and I believe in the freedom of the Negro."

Sim's-Darden Youth Slain Divorce Case As He Holds Compromised Trio at Bay

ATLANTA, Ga.—Said to have been residing at 2300 Peachtree street, Richard Wilder of a Johnson County address in Rockdale Park was shot to death early Saturday by County Policeman E. O. Figg, said in human letter.

According to information from county police reports, Officers Fitzgerald and E. W. Wilson were sent to Rockdale Park to investigate reports of a fight in that section and found three other Negroes heavily fastened to a fence as Wilder held a steady head on them with his pistol.

When the officers ordered him to drop his weapon instead of complying with their command, Wilder is said to have turned his weapon on the policeman and pulled the trigger. Policeman Fitzgerald fired three times, all of the bullets striking effect.

## HEATED FUSS ENDED BY SLAYING

### Father Sole Witness As His Daughter Kills His Wife

#### KNIVES WIELDED

ATLANTA, Ga.—Culminating a heated quarrel that wound up with both women wielding blades in a spirited knife duel, Miss Rachel Elliott, of rear 206 Gresham street, S. E., killed her stepmother, Mrs. Marcelle Elliott, of 86 Horton street, S. E., here Sunday night at 8:15 at the home of the latter. The young woman stabbed the older woman in the left breast and the blade pierced her heart. Death was almost instantaneous.

Immediately after the fatal stabbing of Mrs. Elliott, the Hanley ambulance rushed the woman to the Grady clinic, where, at 8:25 p. m. she was pronounced dead upon arrival. The Hanley company has the body.

Policemen working on the case took charge of both knives and turned them over to the lieutenant's office.

At a late hour Sunday night, no arrest had been made, it being the general opinion that the girl killed her stepmother in self-defense.

There was a witness to the slaying, Harold Elliott, husband of the dead woman and father of the girl slayer, whose address is also 86 Horton street, S. E.

Weyman Tribble, 48 of the rear 333 Crew street, was shot in the right chest and arm two times by Ed Painter, address unknown Sunday night around 7 o'clock and was treated at the Grady clinic at 9:15 p. m. The shooting occurred during an argument between the two men.

Milton Long of 458 Markham street, was shot in the leg Sunday afternoon around 5 o'clock on West Mitchell, near Haynes street. The bullet ranged downward into the injured man's spine and his condition is considered serious. According to Officers Brice and Carwright, a Negro known as "Hank" is supposed to have shot Long. There was one witness to the shooting.

### AGENTS WANTED

To Sell  
Sweet Orange  
Broom  
Hairdressing  
Parade

Why have money worries or hard times? Be our agent. Make up to \$25.00 a week. Men and women wanted in every town to sell Sweet Georgia Broom Hair Dressing Pomade, Hair Strength, Sweet Georgia Broom Bleach Cream, Hair Powder, 300 products. Write today for job and FREE SAMPLE CASE OFFER. VALMORE CO., Dept. 2345, Cottage Grove Ave., Chicago, Ill.

### GET MONEY—LOVE SUCCESS

I guarantee to help you get a new start in life. No case ever known to fail. Write me today. Information FREE. W. WILLIAMS, 901 Bergen Ave., JERSEY CITY, N. J. Dent. 55

### BOOK NOTICE!

#### An Unusual Story of the Great World War

Written by Kathryn M. Johnson and Addie W. Hunton

A picture of the war and the horrors as seen through the eyes of two Negro women who served 14 months as Y.M.C.A. Secretaries in France. A NEW AND UNIQUE ANGLE Write Scott Newspaper Syndicate 210 Auburn Ave., Atlanta, Ga. PRICE \$2.50

### Women with the American Expeditionary Forces

Report on the life of the women who served with the American Expeditionary Forces in France. A NEW AND UNIQUE ANGLE Write Scott Newspaper Syndicate 210 Auburn Ave., Atlanta, Ga. PRICE \$2.50

### Scott Newspaper Syndicate

210 Auburn Ave., Atlanta, Ga. PRICE \$2.50

### General Repair

Hampton—777 Tenth Street Des Moines, Iowa  
Expert Battery & 418 Court Ave.

Public... Iowa... Des Moines... Monday... All... The... Mary... American... Comm... lution... legisla... Two... in east... ing the... terest... leaves... from... resoluti... This... has hel... Maryla... there i... co-oper... Bystan... that N... help ra... by taki... Americ... the mos... in Amer... it will... bers... Gen... the N... to sa... small... a Negro... the wh... should... tempte... was ill-... From... the wish... the law... codes w... certaint... harm th... How... see in... the Negro... with wh... deal wit... and at... organize... gives fr... basis of... NRA of... whom it... weak up... organiz... the gene... so is the... ronelecti... soon... BE S... Republi... voters a... Two obj... to deter... publican... may be... gent mem... get them... day; sec... are regis... they are... task may... Report... failed to... the only... course th... vote on e... register h... This s... happy p... the fac... dominated... groes are... The exer... privilege... for not o... to elect... ary the v... also a bad... NEPOT... The Rep... Committe... Republican... tion to t... the preser... istration... against Ne... hibits emp... in the case... pinment

# Editorials

## The Iowa Bystander

Published every Friday by The Iowa Bystander Publishing Company, Des Moines, Iowa, Office, 902 Chemical Building.  
Entered at the postoffice of Des Moines, Iowa, in 1924, as second class matter.

James B. Morris, Editor

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES**  
One Year.....\$1.50  
Six Months......75

All matter should be addressed to The Iowa Bystander Publishing Co., Des Moines, Iowa.  
Notify the office when you fail to get your paper.

**Foreign Advertising Representatives:**  
N. B. ZIFF COMPANY:  
608 So. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.  
210 Walter Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.  
551 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

**MARYLAND STEPS UP**  
At its annual convention, the Maryland Department of American Legion elected a Negro vice commander and passed a resolution endorsing anti-lynching legislation by Congress.

Two lynchings have occurred in eastern shore Maryland during the past year, and it is interesting to note that news releases state that Legionnaires from that section fought the resolution up to its final vote.

This is the first time a Negro has held a department office in Maryland, a step showing that there is improvement in racial co-operation. Incidentally, the Bystander has said at all times, that Negro ex-service men can help race adjustment materially by taking an active part in the American Legion. It is one of the most powerful organizations in America today, in most cases it will be fair to its Negro members.

**NRA FLOPS**  
General Johnson, big stick of the NRA, has resigned. Strange to say newspapers, magazines and small, are giving him credit and the NRA the devil arguing that the whole thing was a mistake, should never have been attempted and that the general was ill-fitted for the place.

The Bystander said all this from the beginning; that the wishy washy interpretation of the law and the enforcement of codes would head to chaos, uncertainty and would do more harm than good.

However, the Bystander did see in the NRA a chance to put Negro labor on an equal basis with white labor. It proposed to deal with organized labor only and at the same time allowed organized labor to exclude Negroes from membership on the basis of race. Of course the NRA cracked down on those whom it chose, but it chose the weak upon whom to do it; now organized labor cracked down on the general and he is out. And so is the NRA. Surely no such concoction will be tried again soon.

### BE SURE YOU REGISTER

Republican county organizations are making a check of voters throughout the state. Two objects are in view: first, to determine the number of republican voters and where they may be found, so that intelligent means may be devised to get them to the polls on election day; second, to find out if they are registered so that in case they are not, this all important task may be done in time.

Reports have come that altogether too many Negroes have failed to register—they are not the only guilty ones—and of course they will not be able to vote on election day unless they register before that time.

This situation is not very happy particularly in view of the fact that in many states, all dominated by democrats, Negroes are not permitted to vote. The exercise of the ballot is a privilege everybody should use for not only is it an opportunity to elect the officials whose salary the voter helps to pay, but also a badge of good citizenship.

### NEPOTISM INTOLERABLE

The Republican State Central Committee in its weekly, "The Republican News," calls attention to the method employed by the present democratic administration to evade the law against nepotism. The law prohibits employment of relatives in the cases of Daniel Davis, finance of pointment in

## Dental Health Education Hints

### TOBACCO-STAINED TEETH

Tobacco smoking causes many people no end of worry because they fear the teeth may become darker in color and spoil the appearance. A few years ago when women began to smoke set the first real alarm simply due to their dreading the possibility of a brownish color appearing in their mouths.



The discoloration of the teeth is generally not attributed only to tobacco since the calculus and tartar are normally dark even in non-smokers. Also there is a wide variation in the natural appearance of the teeth depending upon the general complexion of the individual along with a slight difference as to the races, but this fact will be discussed in a later article.

Most tobacco stain can be removed by your dentist and not by a tooth-paste. The smoke and nicotine only collects in the film on the teeth and near the margins of the gums in cigarette, cigar and pipe smokers. However, tobacco chewsers present an entirely different condition. In a few instances where the patient has neglected to have the teeth cleaned once or twice a year and continued to smoke incessantly—the brownish yellow discoloration may have penetrated the enamel of the tooth. However, in most instances the dark color has been present in the teeth since childhood, therefore was not caused by tobacco, consequently resists resists removing.

**Tobacco Chewers**  
The most interesting facts of tobacco, I found were in those persons chewing it from an early age. You notice and you will find the teeth ground almost flat from the continued movement of the jaws. This wearing off was caused by the sand and grit present in the tobacco leaves and acted as sandpaper on the tooth enamel. In these tobacco chewers we also find very little decay, because the food and other harmful products are kept out by this cleaning process. However, there is likely to be darkened teeth because of the ever present

person or board whose duty it is to approve the bond. The democrats have simply exchanged relatives to be with the law. Senator Brookhart was a very popular official in Iowa until it was discovered that he had succeeded in putting his whole family in the U. S. payroll. It was one of the issues which defeated him for renomination in 1932.

With the scarcity of jobs the average voter does not believe that the state should be paying the salaries of the whole family. And while the system employed to get these places does not violate the letter of the law, it does violate its spirit and good conscience dictates that it be stopped.

## Health Talks

Dr. H. H. London

### MALARIA

Malaria is a disease of the blood which is caused by what is called a parasite circulating within the bloodstream from the skin where it is deposited by a mosquito of a specific type which bites the person thereby inoculating the germ into the skin and subsequently it gains entrance into the blood from the skin. This mosquito has a certain name and certain characteristics which distinguish it from the common mosquito with which everyone is familiar. This mosquito breeds in river water and those who live close to rivers are the ones who are most likely to contract the disease. This disease begins with chills lasting a short period and these chills are followed by sweats which are profuse and weakening. After the chills the temperature goes up and with the advent of the sweating the temperature goes down. There are several varieties of malaria, some of the types occur with chills every day, another type with chills every other day and another type with chills every third day and another type with chills every fourth day. This malaria if treated intensively and completely early in the disease will be cured completely but if not treated in this way when the disease is first contracted it remains in the system to manifest itself from time to time with remissions consisting of chills and sweats and the fever as it began. The germ lodges itself in the spleen in the left side of the abdomen and when the resistance becomes low it again shows itself in the usual way. After so long a time when the disease remains untreated it runs into what is called pernicious malaria which is indeed difficult to cure. Whereas the treatment in the beginning of the disease to be successful must be intensive

of the chewing tobacco. I wouldn't advise anyone to begin chewing tobacco solely in hopes of preventing decay, because you probably won't be so successful.

**666**  
LIQUID TABLETS, SALVE, NOSE DROPS  
Checks Colds first day,  
Headaches or Neuralgia in 30 minutes.  
Most Speedy Remedies Known

**GENERAL HAULING**  
Coal — Ashes — Rubbish  
Reasonable — 3-5002  
Weathers — Toler — Weathers  
Also plastering done by  
J. N. Weathers

when it becomes pernicious it must be doubly intensive to keep the one affected from becoming a permanent invalid. However, if this germ is completely eradicated from the system at this time the one affected may be restored to perfect health again.

## TAXES INVOLVED IN PUBLIC OWNERSHIP

### Heavy Additional Burden Should Government Take Over Railroads.

WASHINGTON.—Many students of government in Washington expect soon to see President Roosevelt brought face to face with the question of whether the railroads shall be preserved as assets of private business in this country or whether they shall be swallowed up in the rapidly expanding structure of government. In fact, according to the best informed sources here, it is not unlikely that the railroads and private business interests soon may demand that the President state his position either for or against government ownership.

The President has not said anything indicating his attitude. On the record of his business, some observers believe he would not averily taking over the railroads. These point to the many experiments which he has authorized in the field of government ownership and operation of various types of business. But certainly it can be said that private ownership advocates are alarmed concerning the trend of affairs.

It is not surprising then that various groups and organizations opposed to government ownership are becoming active. Their expressed fear naturally is that the government will destroy their businesses by the simple process of taking them over. Nor is it surprising to observers that taxpayers are becoming exercised because taxpayers naturally are averse to any additional burdens.

**Foreshadow New Taxes.**  
In the case of the taxpayers, acquisition of the railroads would mean new taxation to pay the interest on the government railroad bonds, not to mention the necessity of raising funds for retirement of those bonds when they mature. Some authorities recently have stressed also the additional expense of government incident to the operation of the rail lines. This expense, it is said, would be measured by the number of political jobs created by the legislation authorizing purchase of the roads.

When the federal government took over the railroads during the World War, there were several hundred highly paid officials immediately attached to the government payrolls under the director general of railroads. It was said then that these officials were necessary for protection of the government's interests. It is to be remembered in this connection that in those days the condition was one of government operation; under the current agitation, the condition would be one of government ownership as well as operation.

This question of taxation is admittedly the one giving government ownership advocates the most trouble. They recognize that, for the government to buy the railroads, it means adding a staggering sum to the national debt, already more than \$27,000,000,000. They are aware that it means taxpayers must cough up enough extra funds to pay the interest on the debt as well as taxes for retirement of the bonds.

**Cities to Lose Taxes.**  
But there is another factor in the way of taxes. It has not been mentioned to any extent in argument either for or against government ownership. This question involves the taxes now being collected from the railroads by the states, cities, and counties and other taxing jurisdictions. These are funds which will be lost to those taxing jurisdictions if and when the railroads are taken over by the federal government for the reason that federal property is not subject to taxation.

Thus, if there is government ownership of the railroads it is calculated by Interstate Commerce Commission experts that the federal government, states, cities and counties will lose a total of approximately \$280,000,000 annually. Certainly the loss of so much income by the treasury of those jurisdictions will make it difficult for them to pay their own operating expenses. In other words, they will have to raise tax rates on their citizens who already will have been subjected to increased federal taxation to meet the interest and sinking fund for the government railroad bonds.

The significance of this threat to the treasuries of taxing districts, whether they be states or lesser subdivisions, becomes the more apparent in the opinion of authorities when it is recalled that during this depression period more than four hundred issues of bonds sold by municipalities, counties, road districts, levy districts and school districts and other such units have gone into default. The condition was so bad that congress enacted what has come to be known as the municipal bankruptcy bill. This bill gives taxing districts the authority to promise their debts with the bondholders, who are scattered far and wide throughout the country, but in compromising the debts in every instance of record thus far the bondholders have taken a loss ranging from 5% to more than 20%.

In the case of holders of municipal bonds and other securities of that kind it is not fiction that thousands of widows and orphans own securities issued by such units of government. If the income of those units of government is cut off or necessarily reduced the authorities must cut how their buying power obviously would be reduced or altogether eliminated.

## The Child Reader

by MARJORIE BARROWS  
Editor, Child Life Magazine.



One afternoon many years ago a wharf rat on San Francisco Bay wandered into the Oakland Public Library. There, opening a bound volume of a children's magazine, he stumbled upon a story. It was a story about a boy like himself—a runaway, a gang leader of wharf rats, who had certain sentimental adventures, but who, after a hard lesson, learned of better ways of living his life.

Making of Jack London. The dramatic, exciting story awoke in the young reader the uneasy consciousness of his own wrong actions. He walked out of that library resolved to lead just as adventurous a life but one that carried with it a clear conscience. So he joined the Fish Patrol, cruised about the bay, fought poachers, and before long began to write stories about his adventures.

That boy was Jack London. The experience of this famous writer occurred in a rather less dramatic fashion, in the life of every boy or girl. Careful investigators have discovered that next to persons, nothing has more influence on children than what they read. If a hero they admire acts under certain circumstances as they themselves would like to act, they'll remember it.

They imitate the hero. And when the time comes, they'll unconsciously be influenced by that hero's action and try to do likewise. The hero's kindness, ambition, steadfastness, loyalty, the hero's resourcefulness, quick-wittedness, pains-taking qualities, courage, magnanimity, modesty—all these examples "sink in" and are emulated both now and later. One story with hidden character-building values is worth a dozen sermons from parents or teachers.

Let us try to see that this sort of a story, full of interesting plots and characters for the girl, is convenient for them to pick up. Jack London isn't the only one to be tremendously influenced by the printed word.

**PIDGEON'S**  
GROCERIES MEATS  
1101 University Phone 3-0429  
Open every day and Sunday 6 a. m. to 9 p. m.  
Neckbones, per lb.....5c  
Steak, T-bone, Short Cut, lb, 12c  
FREE DELIVERY  
RUBBER STAMPS  
Marking Devices  
One Day Service  
ACME RUBBER STAMP CO.  
507 Locust St. Phone 4-9322

Des Moines, Poultry & Egg Co.  
All poultry dressed free. Watch the window for Our Saturday's Specials.  
1001 Keo. Way Ph. 4-0525

Ride out at all hours to Valley Junction and visit the  
**RAILROAD INN**  
1017 Railroad Ave.  
Beer, Barbecued Ribs, Sandwiches  
MRS. J. C. LOVELADY, Prop.

**J. OPERT**  
"Your Old Friend"  
Will be pleased to see you at his new  
SHOE REPAIR SHOP  
820 GRAND AVENUE

**Drink Flynn's Milk**  
The Dairy Queen Company  
SWEETS AND CONFECTIONERY PRICES MODERATE

## ORIGINAL NOTICE

In the District Court of the State of Iowa, in and for Polk County.  
ROBERT HOPKINS, Plaintiff.  
MARTHA HOPKINS, Defendant.  
Diverse.  
You are hereby notified that there is now on file in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the State of Iowa, in and for Polk County, the petition of the plaintiff in the above entitled cause, claiming of you an account of your cruel and inhuman treatment toward said plaintiff such as to endanger his health and ultimately endanger his life. Plaintiff asks further for the custody, possession, and title to all personal belongings and furnishings belonging to you and the plaintiff herein.

For further particulars see the petition now on file, and unless you appear thereto and defend before noon of the eighth day of the next term of the above named court, being the court, which will commence at the Court House in the City of Des Moines, Iowa, on the 5th day of November, 1934, default will be entered against you, and judgment and decree rendered thereon as provided by law.  
Dated this 21st day of September, 1934.  
FRANK M. MALEY, Plaintiff.  
By H. P. PIERCE, Writter.  
Attorney for Plaintiff.

Published in the Bystander Sept. 21, 22, Oct. 5 and 17, 1934.

## NOTICE IN PROBATE

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:  
Will of Mary M. Woodson, Deceased.  
You are hereby notified to appear at the Court House in Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of October, A. D. 1934, at 9 o'clock A. M. to attend the probate of an instrument purporting to be the last will and testament of Mary M. Woodson, deceased late of Polk County, Iowa, at which time and place, you will be asked to show cause, if any, why said will should not be admitted to probate. In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of the District Court at Des Moines this 12th day of September, A. D. 1934.  
C. A. HORNBERG,  
Clerk of District Court  
By Clyde Fairgrave, Deput.  
Published in the Iowa Bystander, Sept. 21, 22, and 28, 1934.

SEE Melvin Carr  
"Salesman for BERNSTEIN'S"  
Watches, Diamonds and all Jewelry  
Easy Terms  
229 WALNUT ST.  
Phone 3-2943

GEO. W. GRINSTEAD  
Used Washing Machines  
We buy, sell and trade—have parts and repair washers and wringers.  
NEW ROLLS  
Phone 3-6812 1038 Sixth Ave.

**Peter Pan STORES**  
3rd & Walnut  
28th & Ingersoll  
and Valley Junction  
THREE BIG FOOD STORES  
conveniently located and arranged for your easy convenience.  
Save On Every Item

**DR. MILLARD R. DEAN**  
Dentist  
514 E. Locust St. 3-0432  
Phone for Appointments  
Hours: 9:30-12; 1-5; 6-8.

**DR. W. J. RITCHEY**  
DENTIST  
HOURS:  
9 to 12 1 to 6 6 to 8  
Sunday by Appointment  
Phone 3-8411  
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

**DR. H. H. LONDON**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON  
Office 1050 16th St. Phone 3-0912  
Hours: 10 to 12 a. m., 2 to 5 p. m.  
SPECIALIZING IN DISEASES OF WOMEN

**Dr. J. Alvin Jefferson**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON  
203 1/2 Seventh Street. Office Hours: 4-0816  
1 to 5 P. M. 6 to 7 P. M.

**DR. C. R. BRADFORD**  
Physician and Surgeon  
Cor. E. Fifth and Locust Sts.  
404 E. Fifth St. 4-3627  
Office hours: 10-12; 1-5; 7:30-8:30

**Gallaughers Pharmacy**  
1002 NINTH STREET  
FREE DELIVERY 3-4011  
SQUARE DEAL  
Cleaners and Tailors  
J. F. SIMMONS, Manager  
1002 Center St. Phone 3-9731  
Best Meats in the City  
MAY'S LUNCH  
221 1/2 Locust St. Des Moines, Ia.  
SUFFERERS WITH FLIES—  
Will find instant relief with L & L. 25c, 50c, 75c and \$1.00.  
Cough Syrup knocks a cough instantly—25c, 50c, 75c and \$1.00. Send cash with order.  
William Hamilton—777 Tenth Street Des Moines, Iowa

## THE FUNERAL HOME BEAUFORT

**L. Fowler & Son**  
Funeral Directors and Embalmers  
LADY ATTENDANT  
One of the Oldest and Best Equipped Funeral Homes in the Middle West  
EQUIPMENT MODERN AND OF THE LATEST DESIGN  
Big enough to serve you, and not too big to know you. Prices consistent with care and ability.  
Regardless of cost every care receives the same reverent, thoughtful service.  
Day and Night Calls Answered Promptly  
Asker for Any Occasion  
We are not connected with any other firm in the city.  
Address: 1701 Walker Street  
Phone 6-2713

DINE AND DANCE AT THE  
**B. & R. NIGHT CLUB**  
1007 14th St. 3-9622  
BEER—Coldest in town. One large 50-oz. Stein Ice. Also bucket beer.  
We Serve Sandwiches and Soft Drinks  
Managed by Eunice Rhodes Bates  
Francis Bates and Wm. Rhodes, Props.

**FILMS DEVELOPED**  
Rolls Developed, Printed 25c  
Send your films to the biggest and best. Rolls developed and 3 good prints guaranteed plus 8x10-inch enlargement coupon only 25c. Reprints any size 5c each.  
GEPPERT STUDIOS  
205 1/2 E. Locust  
Des Moines, Iowa

**SPECIAL!**  
for the month of September  
Ladies' fur trimmed coats \$1.25  
Men's Suits..... .65  
Ladies' Dresses..... .75  
Your clothes are fully protected by fire and explosion insurance while in the cleaning process. This is not a branch office. We do our own cleaning and the work is personally supervised.  
Plant—Third and Aurora Streets  
FREE DELIVERY SERVICE  
**COX CLEANERS**  
"Best for Less"  
906 KEO WAY  
3-7778

If you desire courtesy, service, quality, and prices that are most reasonable in your hour of bereavement, the Wilson Funeral Home, with its modern equipment and beautiful establishment, stands ready to serve.  
Visitors are always welcome  
**Fug W. Wilson**  
Mortician and Funeral Director  
811 Fourteenth Street  
Phone (Day or Night) 3-5726  
Ambulance Service. Lady Attendant

**EAT HARVEST BREAD**  
Ungles Bakery  
Mortician and Funeral Director  
811 Fourteenth Street  
Phone (Day or Night) 3-5726  
Ambulance Service. Lady Attendant

**FLAT IRON SHOE REBUILDING**  
Twelfth and Keo Way  
PHONE 3-8456  
Shoes Rebuilt by Factory Methods.  
All work guaranteed.  
We dye shoes any color—work done while you wait.  
C. C. GARNELL, Prop.  
(17 years experience)

**PEERLESS DRESS CLUB**  
316 GRAND AVE.  
Try me—I am specializing in cleaning, pressing, altering and re-lining.  
GILBERT QUINCY, Prop.

**La Marguerita Hotel**  
Rooms - Apartments  
Everything Modern and First-Class  
1425 Center Street  
Dial 3-0948, Mrs. Nellie M. Baker, Manager

**TUCKER'S CAR CLEANING COMPANY**  
Washing and Polishing  
General Repair—Greasing  
Expert Battery Service  
418 Court Ave.

This delicious cheese food is DIGESTIBLE AS MILK ITSELF!  
**KRAFT VELVETTES**

Hidden in Velvetea's richly mild Cheddar Cheese flavor are health-protective elements of many foods. It's wonderful for children. Serve Kraft Velvetea—in sandwiches, in cooked dishes...  
Hidden in Velvetea's richly mild Cheddar Cheese flavor are health-protective elements of many foods. It's wonderful for children. Serve Kraft Velvetea—in sandwiches, in cooked dishes...  
Hidden in Velvetea's richly mild Cheddar Cheese flavor are health-protective elements of many foods. It's wonderful for children. Serve Kraft Velvetea—in sandwiches, in cooked dishes...

## POLITICAL ADVERTISING

# THE POOR MAN PAYS THE BILL

The 2% sales tax takes the burden from the rich man and puts it on the poor man.  
The man who buys in small quantities pays the highest percentage of tax. \$150 worth of diamonds that a wealthy man might buy costs only \$3 in tax. \$150 worth of food purchased in small amounts of 15 cents at a time cost \$10 in tax.  
The Republican party believes in taxing according to ability to pay. The poor man should not carry the load. For fairness in taxes

# VOTE REPUBLICAN

Wells on Tuesday, Oct 2

Society and Clubs - Churches, News, Features

Mrs. Wood Returns

Free-Traveler Visit Mrs. Rosa Wood of 1618 Vine street has returned from a five weeks' visit in Denver, Colorado, where she was the guest of her daughter, Miss Mary Elizabeth Wood, associate executive secretary of the Phyllis Wheatley branch of the Young Women's Christian Association. The following social courtesies were extended Mrs. Wood during her stay there:

Miss Wood, Des Moines reunion; Mrs. Florence Hughes, dinner; Mrs. Ledia Henry, luncheon and theater party; Mrs. Robert Campbell, dinner; Mr. and Mrs. D. R. Butler, dinner; Mr. and Mrs. George Halsey, dinner; Mrs. Mary Gross, breakfast; Mrs. T. J. Wright, breakfast; Mrs. William Price, dinner; Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Dandurand, breakfast; Boni Aici club, tea; Mrs. Minnie Scott, dinner; Mrs. J. T. Hammond, luncheon; Mr. and Mrs. Earl Bailey, dinner.

Mrs. Wood also enjoyed many mountain trips, including Estes Park, Bear Lake, Central City, Idaho Springs, Grand Canyon, Green Mountain Falls, Manitou, and Colorado Springs. While in Colorado Springs she was the guest of Mrs. Eliza Wood and Mrs. Nettie King, former residents of Des Moines.

Mrs. McGruder Entertains

On Thursday, September 20th, Mrs. Wm. McGruder of 1628 Carpenter avenue entertained thirty ladies at a bridge tea, honoring her house guest, Mrs. Alma Ansell, Jr., of Macon, Missouri. The house was beautifully decorated with garden flowers.

Prizes were awarded Mrs. Alma Ansell, Jr., guest prize, and Mrs. W. H. Lowry of Columbus, Ohio, received a gift as out of town guest; first prize, Mrs. Lulu Harris; second, Mrs. Joburness Kelso, and consolation prize, Mrs. Zetta Scott.

Mrs. McGruder was assisted by Mrs. Ella Adams, welcome hostess; Mrs. Agnes Matthews, parlor hostess, and Mesdames Virginia Martin, Maude Jones. Tea was poured by Mrs. Zetta Scott.

Mrs. Viola Morrow of 1900 Searle street will be hostess Tuesday to the Modernist club.

The Royal Eight Bridge club met Wednesday with Mrs. Agnes Frye of 2930 Grand avenue.

The Merry Widow Industrial club will meet with Mrs. Irene Jefferys, 1211 Laurel street, Sunday afternoon.

The Pleasant Hour Bridge club met Thursday with Mrs. Zella Brown, 1650 Fourth Street Place.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Martin, Sr., Mr. and Mrs. T. Martin, Jr., and Henry Mease spent Sunday in Davenport and Iowa City.

Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Washington of 934 Twenty-third street announce the birth of a son Sunday, September 23rd.

The club women of the city are sponsoring a political meeting at the Negro Community Center on Monday, October 1st, at 8 p. m. Everybody is welcome.

The S. M. N. Social Workers club will resume its fall meetings Tuesday from 2 to 4 at the home of the president, Mrs. J. L. Dameron, 1127 Eleventh street.

The Allen Christian Endeavor League of St. Paul A. M. E. church will hold an executive meeting Sunday at 6 p. m. at the church. All members are welcome.

Prof. and Mrs. Luther H. S. Brown are now living at 1308 Keo-Way and can be reached by phone 4-0609. He is proprietor of the Luther's Cafe of 779 Ninth street.

The third annual English class opens Thursday, October 11th, at the Community Center.

Have you started your pieces for the seventh annual community art exhibit, which will be in November at the public library?

The Community Garden club will have installation of officers Friday. The public is invited. A program will be rendered and refreshments served. Adah Johnson, president; Pauline Wilson, secretary.

The Mary Church Terrell club met Monday with Mrs. Mabel Brooks. A. A. Alexander spoke on "Women in Haiti."

The Fortnightly club will meet Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Johnson.

The Junior Modernists entertained a few of their friends at a picnic dinner Thursday at the Community Center.

Classes in simple crocheting and knitting each Tuesday at 2 o'clock at the Community Center.

Dr. C. A. Bradford is giving first aid lessons each Wednesday to the Crofti Camp Fire group.

Blue Triangle Branch Y. W. C. A.

The public is invited to open-house at the Blue Triangle branch of the Y. W. C. A., 1407 Center street, on Sunday, October 7th, from 3 to 5 p. m.

There will be music and tea throughout the afternoon. At 4:15 a worship service, "I Believe in God," will be held. Mrs. Joburness Kelso is in charge of the music; Mrs. Hazel G. Dixon of the tea, and Mrs. Sallie Taylor in charge of plans for the service of worship. Each department in the association is preparing a graphic exhibit of its work in order that guests may be informed of the total program.

The P. D. Q. club gave a box social Friday at the home of Day Mays, 1445 Walker street.

The Amhasadorette club met Thursday at the home of Edna Allen.

The Y. W. S. club will meet Monday with Mrs. Margaret Ward, 2826 Third street.

Mrs. Mackay Gives Informal Party

Honoring their son and his wife, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford W. Mackay, of Atlanta, Georgia, an informal party was given Friday evening by Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Mackay of 1925 Thirteenth street at their home.

Fifty guests, including many of Mr. Mackay's former business associates, shared in the courtesy. Cards and dancing were the evening diversions and music was furnished by Miss Dorelva Mackay.

Mrs. Clifford Mackay was complimented with a tea Sunday afternoon at the home of the hostess, Miss Mackay.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Plummer of 1213 Crocker street entertained at dinner Sunday, honoring the Rev. and Mrs. J. A. Alexander of St. Paul A. M. E. church. Other guests sharing in the courtesy were: Mrs. Emma Mayweather, Mr. and Mrs. John Walker and three members of the Fisk Jubilee Singers.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Workuff of Santa Barbara, California, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Addison Brooks. They were en route home from Grand Rapids, Michigan, and Chicago, Illinois, where they spent their vacation. Mrs. Workuff was a former teacher in Lexington, Mo.

Larks Club Elects Officers

The Larks Sewing club began their fall activities last week at the home of Mrs. Adelaide Brinker, 1116 Eleventh street. The following officers were elected: Mesdames Maude Woods, president; Adelaide Brinker, vice president; Lena Smith, secretary; Ella Mitchell, treasurer. The next meeting will be with Mrs. Georgia Goggins, 148 Arthur avenue.

OBITUARY

Julia McCray was born in Knoxville, Tenn., May 17, 1876, and died in Clarinda, Iowa, Sept. 18, 1934. She was a member of Mt. Olive Baptist Church; united in marriage in 1911. Her husband, John McCray, Carrie Harris, daughter; Ike Harris, son-in-law, and other relatives survive. Funeral services were held Friday, Sept. 21, at L. Fowler & Son funeral home, with Rev. J. S. Tutt officiating. Interment at Laurel Hill cemetery.

CARD OF THANKS

We thank the friends for the kindness shown during the illness and at the death of our loved one, Julia McCray, the beautiful floral display, donation of cars, Thine T. Club for their services, Rev. J. W. Tutt for his inspiring remarks and L. Fowler & Son for their efficient service.—Wm. Miller, grandson; Mrs. Carrie Harris, daughter; John McCray, husband.

OBITUARY

Peter Doyle was born in Virginia in 1872 and died Sept. 19, 1934 in Des Moines, Iowa. He married Belle Carr in 1903. A member of Bethel M. E. church, and a resident of Des Moines a number of years, he was employed by the oversaw of the poor. His wife, six daughters, three sons, survive. Funeral services were held Saturday Sept. 22, at Bethel M. E. church with Rev. Grant Page officiating, in

NAMED "BOOKER T. WASHINGTON" ON TUSKEGEE CAMPUS, TO FLY TO SOUTH AMERICA

Tuskegee Institute. (ANP)—"I christen thee 'Booker T. Washington,'" said Mrs. Robert R. Moton, on Saturday, September 15th, on the Tuskegee Institute campus as she formally named the new monoplane which will bear two intrepid flyers, Dr. Albert E. Forsythe and C. Alfred Anderson upon their tour to South America.

Tuskegee Institute, joined by township people and visitors from a radius of fifty miles, fittingly honored one of its former students, Dr. Forsythe, a licensed pilot, and his flying companion, Anderson, as they aided in christening Dr. Forsythe's new plane, "The Booker T. Washington," for the projected Pan-American tour, which the two flyers will make, beginning the latter part of September.

NEGROES WIN IN NEW YORK PRIMARY VOTE

New York.—William T. Andrews and Thomas E. Dyett won nominations in the twenty-first New York state assembly district here Thursday, September 13, and in so doing, routed the old guards of the Democratic party.

It was said here that the race will gain two state assembly seats regardless of the way major party candidates fare as a result of Thursday's primary.

Detroit.—(CNS)—Charles A. Roxborough, who represented the third senatorial district in the Michigan legislature four years ago, was elected in the primary last Tuesday as the regular nominee for congress of the Republicans of the first district.

The district embraces the wards, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13 and 15, of the City of Detroit and the city of Hamtramck. In a total Republican vote in the primary of 14,431, Roxborough received 5,931. His closest opponent with 4,037 votes, was former Representative John B. Sosnowski, a Polish candidate.

If you are interested in seeing a six-page paper each week write and phone us about it. If you know friends who should be taking the Bystander and don't, tell us who they are. We need your help every day in the year.

MOUNT HEBRON BAPTIST CHURCH OF ZOOKSPUR, IOWA

Pastor, Rev. J. W. Johnson

Women's Home and Foreign Mission Circle will meet Friday at 1 p. m. at the church. Ida Gunner, president. B. Y. P. U. each Sunday at 6:30 p. m. Joanna Brooks, president, Sunday school at 9:30 a. m. James Brooks, Supt. Choir rehearsal Sunday at 2 p. m. at the church. Mrs. J. W. Johnson, president. Prayer meeting Wednesday at 8 p. m.

Where To Worship

BURNS M. E. Church

811 Crocker Street Rev. S. M. Riley, Jr., Pastor Order of service: Sunday School, 9:45 a. m.; Morning service 11 a. m.; Epworth League 6:30 p. m.; Evening service 8:00 p. m. Prayer and class meeting Wednesday, 8:00 p. m. Choir rehearsal, Friday, 8 p. m. A cordial welcome awaits you at Burns.

Morning subject, "Is Thine Heart Right." Evening, "Burden Bearers."

Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock the pastor, choir and congregation will go to East Second Street Mission to help Rev. S. S. Ingram, and Tuesday night, October 2nd, at 8 o'clock the pastor, choir and congregation go to Mt. Olive Baptist church, S. E. Fourth and Allen streets, Rev. C. B. Wheeler, pastor. Second quarterly conference October 13-14. Rev. C. B. Glasgow of Mason City will preach on Sunday. District Supt. Alexander, Talbert was appointed delegate by Bishop M. W. Clair to the sesquicentennial celebration in Baltimore, Md., October 10-14. Every member is to pay \$2 on or before October 14th, pay up day. The red, blue and white rally is on.

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH

S. E. Fourth Street at Allen Rev. C. B. Wheeler Order of service: Sunday school at 9:45 a. m.; worship at 11:00 a. m.; B. Y. P. U. at 6 p. m.; evening service at 8 p. m.; prayer meeting Wednesday 8 p. m.

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH

S. E. 14th and Scott St. Rev. J. L. Lucas, Pastor 506 Sheridan Ave. H. P. Ph. 4-3840 Sunday School, 9:45; preaching, 11; B. Y. P. U. at 6:30 to 7:30; preaching at 8:00. Mid-week prayer service, 7:30.

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH

East Sixteenth and University Ave. Jordan W. Tutt, Pastor Sunday school 9:45; Morning Worship 11:00; B. Y. P. U. 6:30; Evening Worship 8:00. Mid-week prayer service 7:30. Sermon title: "Victory Or Defeat?" 7:45 sermon title: "Pressing On for the Prize"

MAPLE ST. BAPTIST CHURCH

Corner East 16th and Maple Streets A. Ross Brent, Pastor Order of service: Morning Service, 11 A. M.; Sunday School, 1 P. M.; B. Y. P. U., 6:30; Evening Service, 8 P. M.; Prayer Service Wednesday, 7:30; Choir rehearsal, Friday, 8 P. M.

E. 2ND ST. A. M. E. ZION CHURCH

S. E. Second St. S. S. Ingram, Pastor Sunday Worship 7 A. M.; 7:30 P. M.; Sunday School, 2 P. M.; Midweek prayer service Thursday, 7:30 P. M. Let us try to bring someone with us to the house of the Lord. Everybody welcome. Evening sermon subject, "Restoration of Salvation." Midweek service Thursday at 7:30 p. m.

Services at 8 p. m.; prayer meeting Wednesday 8 p. m.

ment at Glendale cemetery.

CARD OF THANKS

We thank our friends for the kindness during the illness and at the death of our loved one, Peter Doyle. The employer and employees of the over-seer of poor for their services, the beautiful floral display, donation of cars, thank Rev. Grant Page and the ministers of the city for their inspiring remarks and L. Fowler and Son for their efficient service.—Mrs. Belle Doyle, wife; Johnnie, William and Leonard Doyle, sons; Mrs. Letha Hail, Margaret, Edith and Rosa Doyle, daughters; Mrs. Mary Toler, sister.

NOYES POULTRY CO.

1417 Crocker 4-8434 We deliver Turkeys, Ducks, Geese, Chickens. Our prices are always right. The Little Log Cabin on the Hill

MRS. "STEPIN FETCHIT" DIES AFTER A LONG ILL-

NESS IN CALIFORNIA Los Angeles, Calif., Sept. 21.—With only her husband at her bedside, and her mother just a few feet away, Mrs. Dorothy Stevens Perry, beautiful and talented wife of Henry Lincoln Perry, known to thousands of movie-goers as "Stepin Fetchit," passed away Saturday night at a sanitarium in Monrovia. She was just 21 years old.

The death of Mrs. Perry, which was a shock to the hosts of friends claimed by her and her husband, was due to a long illness of tuberculosis. At times it was thought that she was making a winning fight, but during the last few weeks it was known that she was slipping, and no one was more aware of this fact than the pretty Auburn-haired girl who watched death close about her.

without the function of this organ being much impaired but in another kind of liver disease the first invasion by organisms shows stormy symptoms. The liver is such an important organ that any alteration in its action calls for immediate treatment. Anything pointing to alteration in the normal action of the liver calls for examination and treatment as soon as practicable.



"Pay 50¢ for tooth paste? Let me laugh"

"I used to think that to get quality in a tooth paste, I had to pay 50¢ or more. Then somebody told me about Listerine Tooth Paste at 25¢. I have had better results than I ever had with other tooth paste and I pay about 25¢ a year."

Many thousands of men and women have the same idea. Why not try Listerine Tooth Paste yourself? You will be delighted with it. Lambert Pharmaceutical Co.

LISTERINE TOOTH PASTE 25¢

PUBLIC OWNERSHIP ISSUE IN CAMPAIGN

Questions Aspirants for Congress Should Be Asked to Answer.

WASHINGTON.—The Federal Government's broadening ventures into fields of public ownership and operation appear to be developing an issue with which voters can deal at the polls in November, according to what is filtering into the National capital.

There are throughout the country several dozen of these experiments, the greatest of which, of course, is the Tennessee Valley Authority. That agency, wholly government owned and operated, is developing and distributing electric power on a gigantic scale. It is rapidly driving out all private enterprise having to do with or built up around the power business.

Further than that the TVA lately announced the organization of a subsidized corporation which will sell electric household equipment to whomsoever will buy. Sales of washing machines, irons, vacuum cleaners, and other such equipment are being made on the installment plan, much to the chagrin of local dealers handling such merchandise.

Vast Sums Expended. The Federal government is backing a hundred-million dollars or more in bonds of the TVA and it is paying the governing board and its personnel. The dams in the Tennessee river were built at government expense.

Public Works Administration funds are being expended in a score or more localities in the construction of dams and hydro-electric plants. Public Works officials in Washington repeatedly have called attention to the vast supply of electric power to be developed from these government plants and all of it will be sold in direct competition with the products of private industry.

In addition to the utility phases in which Public Works Administration money has been spent—money borrowed by the federal government—funds are being used in the building of whole towns, such as Roadville, West Virginia, and in numerous other experiments of a government ownership character. Most of these obviously, are in competition with some or several lines of private industry, and they are being carried on with funds provided from the federal treasury.

Definite Statement Sought.

With all of these circumstances confronting them, according to the word reaching Washington, an increasing number of voters are reported to be asking the candidates in their areas how they stand. Some of these candidates, who are seeking re-election, have let it be known at their offices here that they do not see how they can avoid definite statements very much longer as to whether they are for or against government ownership.

Two questions are reported to be agitating the voters who have become interested in the fight against government ownership. One of them is whether, under government ownership, there can be operation without that particular function becoming a political football. The other question concerns taxes. The voters are said to be inquiring what the total cost will be if the government continues to acquire or construct government owned and operated economic units. The foregoing is that people are becoming concerned over the mounting tax burdens of federal and state and local governments and have fears as to the future.

BYSTANDER AGENTS

The following is a list of official agents of the Bystander outside of Des Moines.

- Horace Spencer, Mason City, Iowa. Virginia Jones, Marshalltown, Iowa. Della Payne, 722 Cook St., Sioux City, Iowa. Mrs. Stella Holly, 1608 N. Broadway, Yankton, S. D. Mrs. Blanch Everson, 202 1/2 N. Dakota St., Sioux Falls, S. D. John McLane, Fairmont, Minn. Mrs. Marcus Craig, 113 Third St., N. W., Rochester, Minn. Vincent Gooding, Davenport, Iowa. Rev. B. H. Hunter, 119 E. Pleasant, Davenport, Iowa. Jeroldine Harvey, 2630 Sixth Ave., Council Bluffs, Iowa. Mrs. Ernest DeVan, Moran, Iowa. Mrs. Edna K. Bell, 218 Sumner street, Waterloo.

Get Ready for Winter

Many Des Moines women are letting us clean their Fur Coats now; let us clean yours, our superior colorless way.

JEWETT DRESS CLUB 802 Grand Ave.

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE

TO C. J. COLL, the person in whose name the real estate described below is taxed, the person in possession of the real estate described below. You are hereby notified that at a regular Tax Sale held in and for Polk County, Iowa, on December ninth, A. D. 1934, the following described real estate, to-wit: The East 118 feet of Lots 10 and 11 and the South 100 feet of the North 150 feet of Lot 12, in Block Five, now in closed in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, was sold to Frank R. Halligan for the payment of the taxes for the year 1933, thereon, and a certificate of purchase was duly issued to him by the Treasurer of said Polk County, Iowa, thereof, which certificate is now lawfully held and owned by Frank R. Halligan. That the time for redemption from said sale will expire and a deed for said lot will be issued to him by the Treasurer of said Polk County, Iowa, unless redemption from said sale be made within ninety days from the date hereof, to-wit: October 15, 1934.

FRANK R. HALLIGAN, Legal Holder of Certificate. By His Agent, T. C. Jones, Published in the Bystander Sept. 21, 28, and October 5, 1934.

Spades Nite Club

HARRY & JIM, Props. Hot Lunches Home-made Chili 950 TWELFTH STREET

Machlan Garage

General Repairing 1077 TWELFTH ST. PHONE 3-4026 Res. 1218 21st St. Phone 7-0472

The Bystander will be pleased to print your news. Phone or mail it to the office.

Society's favorite dessert Philadelphia Brand Cream Cheese - Write for dessert with jam, crackers and coffee. Philadelphia, made from sweet cream, is delicately flavored and pure. Highly nutritious, it is splendid for children. Serve it often!

Save in Using... Save in Buying KC BAKING POWDER SAME PRICE today AS 42 YEARS AGO 25 ounces for 25¢ Double Tested! Double Action! MILLIONS OF POUNDS USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

Delicious Food A food for protein; a food for mineral salts; for calcium and phosphorus; all the essential elements for health and strength are found in good cheese. And all the essential elements of good cheese are found in Kraft Cheese.

Bad Legs Simply anoint the swollen veins and sores with Emerald Oil, and bandage your leg. Use a bandage three inches wide and long enough to give the necessary support, winding it upward from the ankle to the knee. The way the blood flows in the veins. No more broken veins. No more ulcers nor open sores. No more crippling pain. Just follow directions and you are sure to be helped. Your druggist won't keep your money unless you are.

Prompt Relief From Itching Eczema It's wonderful the way soothing, cooling Zemo brings prompt relief to itching, burning skin, even in severe cases. Itching stops the moment Zemo touches the tender and inflamed skin because of its rare ingredients. To clear away Rashes, Pimples, Eczema, Ringworm and restore the skin to normal, always use clean, soothing Zemo. Insist on genuine Zemo; it's worth the price, because it brings relief. 35c, 60c and \$1. All druggists.

Mother With I In Her Two singular exciting love were discovered Sunday when the dragged for the ber of colored ways to a husband. Her lives in for Eleven bodies. The exact number the boat, the b came out, could ed.

Miracle Whip Salad Dressing Made from the choicest eggs, oil, vinegar and spices whipped to creamy smoothness. Used in the cookbooks Kraft Miracle Whip.

Mrs. Mary Jan one of those drops she clutched her When her body or baby was still Two brothers J. Garrett, grasp they sank, and were recovered 1931 about the

# 6,000,000 PERSONS ARE STILL IN SLAVERY

## SO CATHOLIC CHURSHMAN ASSERTS

### Asks Church to Help Wipe Slavery from Face of Earth WOULD FREE ALL

Rome (Italy) (Special)—Asserting that there are at least 6,000,000 persons in the world still in slavery, Cardinal Fumasoni Biondi, in a plea to members of the congregation for the propagation of faith in an important church group of the Roman Catholic church, urged that more earnest efforts be put forth toward the ending of all forms of human servitude.

Cardinal Biondi is prefect of the congregation for the propagation of faith, the high church body that controls all Roman Catholic missions and which has made a number of intensive and extensive surveys in an effort to determine in what sections, through well applied propagandistic methods, the membership of this universal church may be increased.

A condensed statement of a letter issued by the cardinal, in which he calls attention to the great importance of the anti-slavery program of the church as set forth by Pope Leo XII, as issued by the press bureau of the congregation says:

"It can be said that practically every government in the world has officially outlawed slavery today. Nevertheless, it is estimated that there are some 6,000,000 persons still held in bondage.

These slaves are in the remote corners of Ethiopia, Liberia, China, and a number of Moslem countries. It is said that 2,000 slaves are taken yearly across the Red Sea from Africa, for sale to Moslem masters in Arabia, while others are held in remote Moslem areas of Northern Africa.

A particular appeal for contributions from Australia, New Zealand and the Dutch East Indies, sections hitherto exempted from fund of the church, were asked contributing to the anti-slavery fund by Cardinal Biondi. The high churchman, it will be recalled by many colored Catholics and those who have been following the trend of treatment and policies accorded colored Catholics in the United States, was formerly apostolic delegate to Washington.

## Methodists In Move for Big Merger

NEW YORK (ANP)—Announcement was made from the office of the Methodist Book Concern last Friday that steps are under way to complete the merger of the three principal bodies of Methodism in the United States by 1944. The three bodies have 7,500,000 communicants.

The northern body of Methodists undertook to bring about a merger in 1924, but the action lagged due to disapproval of local bodies. The southern body also voted for the merger in that year.

At Jackson, Miss., the southern group this year voted for consummation of the merger in 1944, the centennial of the split of the groups over the issue of slavery.

## Mother Dies With Infant In Her Arms

TEXARKANA, Ark. (ANP)—Two singular examples of undying love were disclosed near here Sunday when the Old river was dragged for the bodies of a number of colored persons, on their way to a baptizing who had lost their lives in ferrying the river. Eleven bodies were recovered. The exact number of persons in the boat, the bottom of which came out, could not be determined.

Mrs. Mary Jane Oaks, 35, was one of those drowned. As she sank she clutched her baby in her arms. When the body was recovered, the baby was still in her arms. Two brothers, Johnnie and Nollie Garrett, grasped each other as they sank, and when the bodies were recovered the arms of following Managers of the 13th ward, about the other's neck.

## DEATH MOURNED



REV. N. T. THOMPSON

## Odd Fellows Drum And Bugle Corps To Be Revived

The famous old Odd Fellows Drum and Bugle Corps which attracted statewide attention a number of years ago is being reorganized under the leadership of Major R. S. Coleman, who for 16 years directed this well known aggregation.

In its heyday, this musical unit traveled over many sections of the United States, appearing in a large number of notable events. It was at Boston, Mass., that it took first prize. The Odd Fellows group also played under contract for 10 days at the Colored World's Fair in Richmond, Va., also winning first honors. At that time it was considered by judges to be the best in America.

This famous drum and bugle corps is now inviting all former members to bring their instruments and come back. Although it will be attached to Troop A, Company No. 49, Uniform Rank, Knights of Pythias, and will be named Troop A Calvary Drum Corps, it will have no connection with the regiment.

Interested former members, as well as other citizens are asked to see Major Coleman, 641 Parsons, S. W., or Sergeant Poole, 172 Butler N. E. An early meeting is planned.

## CHURCHMAN DIES



JUNIUS GREEN

## Noted Church Layman Dies In New York

NEW YORK, N. Y. (Special E. N. S.)—New York Age Service—Junius M. Green, one of the best known men in Harlem, died Monday morning, September 24, after an illness of about a week. Although he had been in failing health for some time, the immediate cause of his death was attributed to pneumonia which was contracted only about six days before his passing.

The late Mr. Green was born in Amelia County, Va., about 56 years ago. He came to New York when a very young man and at first found it difficult to secure work. He was forced to sleep in the parks. He persevered, he finally found a job and through attendance at night school and business academy fitted himself for better work. In a few years he had established a pension claim and insurance business to which was later added a real-estate business.

He prospered and at the time of his death was one of the leading business men of Harlem. He early identified himself with church and civic work and for several years was an officer in St. James Presbyterian Church. He was also active in the work of the 135th Street Y. M. C. A., the Southern Beneficial League and several other organizations. He was also treasurer of the Jubilee Farley Camp for Boys, located in upper New York State. Mr. Green was a member of the Prince Hall Masons, the Knights Templars and a member of the "Masters and Managers of the 135th ward" for the past several years. G. Esick Holt, J. B. Morris and G. B. Tucker, leaders; Sam Roane, leader; S. Joe Brown, leader; and J. Davis, finance of the committee. These officers were installed by District Commander Wells on Tuesday, October 1.

## MANY UNABLE TO GET IN CHURCH

### Rev. N. T. Thompson Will Be Buried in Culverton Today

### END RITES HERE

ATLANTA, Ga.—With an equally large number of friends and churchmen unable to gain admittance, fully 1,500 persons jammed and crammed their way into the Bethel Baptist church Thursday morning as the last rites were held for the Rev. N. T. Thompson, one of the outstanding ministers of Georgia and pastor of the Summerhill church for the past 12 years. It was one of the largest funerals, old timers state, since the memorable rites that marked the death of the late Rev. E. P. Johnson and Peter Bryant.

Cars lined the church for blocks around while the many floral offerings, which required the close attention of 12 ushers of the church, and the host of telegrams and messages of condolence, attested to the esteem of the fallen leader who at the time of his passing Sunday night, was moderator of the Second Shiloh Baptist church, a post that he had held for more than 30 years.

Commencing at six o'clock Wednesday night, a steady stream of persons, many of them with tears in their eyes, passed by the bereaved Rev. Thompson's in-state in the church he had served so faithfully during a dozen years, while a large number remained to pray and sing. Nearly 5,000 viewed the remains from six o'clock that night until six o'clock Thursday morning, which the signatures were affixed to the oath. This oath, which proved very effective in keeping the British from learning the plans of the Americans, despite Troy activities reads as follows:

Resolve: That every member of this congress (confides) himself under the ties of virtue, honor and love of his country not to divulge directly or indirectly any matter or thing agitated or debated in Congress before the same shall have been determined without leave of Congress which a majority of the Congress shall order to be kept secret, and that if any member shall violate this agreement, he shall be expelled from this Congress and deemed an enemy to the liberties of America and liable to be treated as such and that every member signify his consent to this agreement by signing the same.

Among some of the signers of this document, which made them members of the first Congress, some of whose names have gone down into respectful history while others have passed into obscurity are, as far as the ink written names, faded and scrawled in the approved old style of nearly two centuries ago are: J. A. Duane, Fran Lewis, Wm. Lloyd, Rob. B. Livingston, Henry Wisner, Steph. Crane, Wm. Livingston, Thos. Willing, And. Allen, C. Humphrey, James Wilson, Robt. Morris, B. Franklin, Wm. Dickinson, E. Biddle.

John Hancock, Josiah Bartlett, John Adams, Thomas Cushing, John Adams, Robt. Treat Paine, Step. Hopkin Sam Ward, Eliph W. Dyer, Roger Sherman, Silas Dean, William Paine, Samuel Chase, Richard Henry Lee, Th. Jefferson, Benj. Harrison, Thos. Nelson, Jr. G. Wythe, Francis Lightfoot Lee, John Pinn, Will Hooper, Joseph Hewes, (Nov. 10).

The Lynch Chris Gardner, Edward Rutledge, Arch Bullock, John Houston, Thomas Lynch, Arthur Middleton Chas. Hopkinson (23 June) Thos. M. Kean, Geo. Read, Caspar Rodney, John Jay, Rich. O. Smith (Jersey) (Philad) 18 Jan'y 1776; Sam Huntington Robt. Alexander, Oliver Wolcott, Rogers, Elbridge Gerry F. L. Jones, Wm. Whipple Carter Brant, and others.

How many have you read about?

But looking at Official Christianity, Organized American Religion, through the eyes of the Negro, whoever or whatever, he is I confess I do not know. I can name my kinfolks among at least three so-called races).

I honestly and earnestly ask this question, What does it mean to the Negro? Is Christianity, a religion to which the Negro should be interested as this writer does or not interested in a Religion to die with? Has Christianity helped the Negro? Has it motivated the White Man in his attitude towards the Negro? What would happen to Jesus if He should reappear as a Black Man in Mississippi on a Sunday morning and went to church to hear people singing songs in His name and uttering supplications by His Grace? How would He fare hungry and jobless should he appeal at many places.

## Atlanta Minister Has Very Valuable Volume of Early American History With Many Original Signatures

Perhaps one of the rarest books in this section of the country has just come into the possession of the Rev. J. S. Green, 499 Tatnall street, S. W., pioneer A. M. E. minister and well known collector of antiques and rarities, one of the few Negroes in the country interested in this hobby.

As far as can be learned there are only three copies of this massive volume which was published by M. St. Clair Clark and Peter Force in 1833. The book, which is the "fourth series" of the American Archives, consisting of a collection of "authentic records, state papers, debates and letters and other notices of public affairs," the whole forming a documentary history of the origin and progress of the North American Colonies, of the American revolution and of the Constitution of the Government for the United States, the Final Ratification thereof.

The volume in Rev. Green's possession is the "fourth series" and contains more than 1,900 pages of highly valuable historical data from the King's message of March seventh to the Declaration of Independence, by the United States in 1783.

And then, in the back of the book is the oath made in Congress Nov. 9, 1775, with the original signatures of those taking part in the deliberations of that highly important body, and in some instances, with the date upon which the signatures were affixed to the oath. This oath, which proved very effective in keeping the British from learning the plans of the Americans, despite Troy activities reads as follows:

Resolve: That every member of this congress (confides) himself under the ties of virtue, honor and love of his country not to divulge directly or indirectly any matter or thing agitated or

## As I See It

By DEWITT TALMADGE ALCORN

### I. Looking at Christianity Through the Eyes of a Negro.

Religion is an abiding force, Christianity has greatly influenced human affairs, All religions have modified conduct. Whether the world would have been better or worse without Christianity, I am not wise enough to know. I believe the world has profited by the teachings of this young Jewish Radical, Jesus. From what fragmentary accounts we have of Him, much of which is, indeed, exaggerated and incredible to all intelligent people, I have my self tremendous respect for him. While, unable to subscribe to most of the orthodox and Theology and Mysticism that has been heaped upon him, I have nevertheless striven to get close to Him and to appropriate His Spirit.

But looking at Official Christianity, Organized American Religion, through the eyes of the Negro, whoever or whatever, he is I confess I do not know. I can name my kinfolks among at least three so-called races).

I honestly and earnestly ask this question, What does it mean to the Negro? Is Christianity, a religion to which the Negro should be interested as this writer does or not interested in a Religion to die with? Has Christianity helped the Negro? Has it motivated the White Man in his attitude towards the Negro? What would happen to Jesus if He should reappear as a Black Man in Mississippi on a Sunday morning and went to church to hear people singing songs in His name and uttering supplications by His Grace? How would He fare hungry and jobless should he appeal at many places.

### PARALYTIC—DRAWS WITH TOES

Savannah, Ga.—(ANP)—With his arms so paralyzed that he cannot use them in eating, Orisee Smith, 14, is able to produce drawings by placing a pencil between his toes.

Smith places pieces of cardboard on the sidewalk, takes a seat and proceeds to sketch, holding a pencil between the toes of his right foot. He was born a paralytic and if he falls must be assisted to his feet. When spectators give him money they must put it in his pockets because he cannot use his hands.

His family is reported to have rejected an offer to have the boy appear in a circus show.

Luther Peck, W. A. Daniels, Lewis Gibbs, Tom Wilson, Ernest Baker, and Willie Garrett. This morning at 6:30 the funeral cortege was slated to leave for Culverton, Ga., where the last rites will be held at the Hickory Grove Baptist church, the village edifice where Rev. Thompson got his start many, many years ago, and where he attended church as a youth.

## SEVERAL ARE INJURED IN BATTLE

East End Rioting is Severe; Expecting More Trouble

### SOME ARRESTED

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 16.—Inter-racial turmoil was unleashed in the Larimer avenue district of East Liberty last week as organized bands of Italian-Americans slugged a colored lady in the back of the neck, hurled a race man into a window after butchering and kicking him about the face and body, attacked colored passerby, and caused strained race relations throughout the East Liberty district.

The Pittsburgh race riots followed closely upon the bloody race riots of Niagara, N. Y., and Philadelphia, Penn., where open hostilities have flared up and the situation is still tense between Negroes and whites.

One man, Ision Farris, 22, of 630 Manilla street, was slashed and kicked in face a victim of barbaric bands of half-civilized white Larimer avenue hoodlums, is (at this writing) in the Pittsburgh hospital suffering from serious injuries as the results of having been beaten, slugged, slashed and kicked about the head, face and body. A white patrolman, Charles Cribbs, is also in the Pittsburgh hospital, suffering injuries received in an altercation with several race citizens. Police state that Cribbs was attacked by several men, had his race, black-jack and revolver taken from him, and was beaten about the face and body with them.

James Lazzart, white, 63, of 602 Lenora street, was shot through the stomach and left leg. Anthony Chosta, 53, white, of 629 Larimer avenue, is recovering from lacerations above the right eye which he claims he received from a blunt instrument swung at him while sitting on his door-step. Frank Drovica, white, of 6425 Apple avenue, intercepted a stray bullet with his left shoulder. Joseph Calceci, 18, white, of 921 Chianti street, has a possible fractured skull, and is being treated for burns on the right arm.

### How It Started

Trouble between Larimer avenue roughnecks and race men has been brewing for the past two weeks. It began when a gang of white pool room loafers jeered, made light of, and insulted a colored girl, Hosea Coper, of 6573 Frankstown avenue, as she was walking home, via Larimer avenue, on Saturday, September 8th. According to reports, the pool room idlers uttered smart-and-insulting remarks to the girl as she passed them. The idlers then trailed an automobile spotlight upon the girl and yelled to others to watch the "free show." When a policeman was informed of the affair of the gang, by the girl, he chased one of their number behind the building and returned to say that "he got away."

As the girl proceeded homeward, one of the burly white idlers sneaked up and knocked her to the ground with a cowardly slug behind the neck. The girl's assailant fled.

The following night, the same gang of pool room idlers beat up Leon Richardson, or Joseph street, and an unknown man. The unknown man was attacked while gambling with the idlers. Richardson, who came to the victim's aid, was also pounced upon, but not seriously injured.

The most recent cause of the flare-up occurred Saturday, September 15th, when Ision Farris, of 630 Manilla street, was attacked by several gangs, beaten, slashed, kicked about the face and body, and hurled through a window which added pains to his already mutilated and pummeled body.

An interruption by a colored lady who threw water upon the white gang, gave Farris sufficient of iron pipe in their possession.

### Family Arrested

Police arrived upon the scene and arrested the whole family giving refuge to the gang victim, Mrs. Maggie Baltimore, 35, Mrs. Moses Baltimore, 52, Louise, 16, and Catherine, 17, all of 700 Larimer avenue, Frank Perin, 34, of 351 Brushy street; Nat Dickinson, 38, of 314 Lowell street; Walter Meek, 21, of 36 Orphan street; Henry Eason, 32, of 6933 Fifth avenue; Paul-Binda, white, 42, of 611 Larimer avenue; Arthur Sheppard, 33, of 211 Omega street; Stewart Young, 27, of 1 Nelson street; Joseph Calceci, 18, white, of 921 Chianti street; James Lazzart, 63, white, of 602 Lenora street; James Paccarello, 62, Thompson street; John Rose, 29, of 728 Monticello street; Boyd Yodg, 29, of 2632 Hunter Way; William Wakehead, 23, of 523 Murland street; McKelvie Wright, 22, of 7111 Sunnyside street; Irving Green, 27, of 875 E. 3rd street; James Keever, 21, of 314 Larimer avenue; F. H. Lowe, 37, of 7510 Cashe Way; Dewey White, 32, of 6407 Deary street; Emmett White, 32, of 79 Elm street, and others.

### Say Whites Released

Throughout the rest of Saturday night and the following Sunday, fighting occurred at various sections in the riot district. Followed arrested numerous colored citizens. The white rioters are said to have been arrested by police also, but turned loose before recording their names on the "black-book," the official police daily record kept at

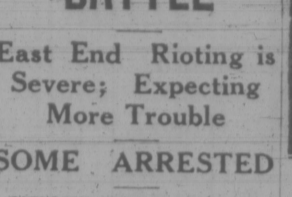
## Ex-Gilfield Pastor To Helena, Ark.

MEMPHIS, Tenn.—The Rev. R. E. Harshaw, former pastor of Greater Gilfield Baptist church, has been elected to the pulpit of Centennial Baptist church, Helena, Ark.

Dr. Harshaw is active in the religious activities in the state of Tennessee and is one of the vice-presidents of the State Baptist Convention, officer in the Memphis Baptist Pastors' Alliance.

## FIRST REVIVAL

Rev. E. G. Clements First Revival Is a Success



REV. E. G. CLEMENTS

Local mail carrier, whose initial evangelistic campaign was crowned with success when he added 24 converts to the rolls of the Agateville A. M. E. church at Monticello, Ga.

By I. P. Reynolds  
Rev. E. G. Clements, better known to many Atlantans as the mail-carrier-pastor, and a staunch member of the Cosmopolitan A. M. E. church of this city, has just returned from his home town, Monticello, Ga., where he conducted a week's revival at the Agateville A. M. E. church, the Rev. W. J. Davis, pastor.

Although it was his first revival, Rev. Clements covered himself with glory and was greeted with a crowded house in which standing room was at a premium every night during the prolonged soul saving campaign.

As a result of his activities, 24 converts were added to the church rolls and President Elder Romans expressed himself as pleased with the fine work of this young minister.

Rev. Clements is a local letter carrier and a member of the Atlanta conference of the A. M. E. church.

## Rat Poison Victims Leave Hospital

MEMPHIS, Tenn.—The three Simmons children, Daisy, 5, Eddie, 3, and James, 2, who swallowed rat poison several days ago while their parents were working at Benjettown, have been permitted to leave General hospital. Dorothy Simmons, 4, died after eating the poison which the children mistook for food.

The Negro is called upon to face no new problems, Mr. Reid asserts. He must only face a re-orientation of the same old problems, maintaining that intelligence in judging how much more greatly a long time program would benefit the group, than one of accepting the hand to mouth day to day makeshifts by which it manages to exist today.

Mr. Reid is a professor of Sociology at Atlanta University and was formerly Director of Research of the National Urban League.

## UNDERTAKER IS SUED

MEMPHIS, Tenn.—Elmo McGinnis, Collierville, will not be able to ask a jury to award him \$400 damages against Thomas H. Hayes and Sons, local undertakers, before Oct. 13 circuit court officials ruled Friday. The case has previously been arranged for hearing last Friday morning in Third Circuit Court, but because of a heavy docket it was continued until the second week in next month.

Elmo McGinnis a minor is suing through Mrs. J. H. Hayes. He charges that T. H. Hayes and Sons became in possession of the body of his father, Mr. Dennis McGinnis, who died in Bolivar, Sept. 7, 1933, and later, refused to release the corpse until the fee of \$20 was paid.

According to court reports, T. H. Hayes and Sons contend that they went to considerable expense to prepare the body for burial.

## WILLS HOME TO WHITE

Greenville, Ga.—(A. N. P.)—In appreciation of the former employer's kindness and friendship, Mrs. Betty Williams left her house and lot to Mrs. Dora Schoder, white, it was disclosed when Mrs. Williams will was probate Monday

## NEGRO MUST STRIVE FOR SUCCESS

So Says Ira Reid In Outlining Practical Economic Program LEADERS NEEDED

By A. R. Randall  
ATLANTA, Ga.—"The Negro must strive actively to gain real citizenship, organize real pressure groups in labor and agriculture to secure the advantages that abound around him, secure intelligent and dynamic leadership from the pseudo middle class, and recognize and take advantage of the value of consumer organization," said Ira De A. Reid in speaking before the 27 Forum at the First Congregational Church, Sunday on the subject, "Does the Negro Need a New Economic Program?"

Refusing to divulge the depth of the gloomy economic outlook of the race, by this statement, "Ye shall know the truth and the truth shall make you sick," Mr. Reid dwelt lightly on the past of the race with which he is so familiar. There are four demonstrable propositions that outline the Negro's present position, the speaker pointed out. There are his wide-spread illiteracy, his relatively small group progress in the economic set-up, the exploitive practices of the pseudo-middle class, and the necessity for re-orientation under the new occupational set-up despite his industrial illiteracy.

"The Negro can only secure better economic conditions by changing his attitude from that of individual progress and security to that of group progress, and he can only progress as a group by ignoring the iron lines of race and joining forces with those groups whose aims are similar," Mr. Reid pointed out. "As a group that needs active programs to succeed in gaining better living conditions, we are most backward in fighting for them."

Emphasizes Consumer Organization  
"By the exertion of his purchasing power, and the wise and careful use of it, the Negro could reduce his condition a great deal. Boycotts in Northern and Western sections of the country have proved remarkably successful in educating the Negro to a realization of how potent a weapon is his bank-roll," he said, pointing out that the boycott "was only one method of manifesting consumer strength. Other methods cited were continental and judicious purchasing of goods, and organized intelligence concerning those goods, adding that any group that spends mindlessly can be 'shambled'."

"The Negro is called upon to face no new problems, Mr. Reid asserts. He must only face a re-orientation of the same old problems, maintaining that intelligence in judging how much more greatly a long time program would benefit the group, than one of accepting the hand to mouth day to day makeshifts by which it manages to exist today.

Mr. Reid is a professor of Sociology at Atlanta University and was formerly Director of Research of the National Urban League.

## More Trouble "Sure to Come"

Police, believing the riot had calmed, relinquished their keen watch in the fighting area. Citizens in the immediate vicinity, however, express the belief that the happenings during the past two weeks were only the beginning of more serious fighting which they believe is "sure to come."

It is reported from authoritative sources that the group of Italian-Americans involved in the rioting is the same gang that has been responsible for the yearly summer riots at the Highland Park swimming pool, where several race men and women have been attacked while swimming or attempting to swim in the pool.

The complete list of those arrested in connection with week-end rioting appears below. (Readers will note that the list includes very few white persons, which in itself substantiates the report and belief that the white hoodlums engaged in the actual rioting, were either released, or were not bothered by the partial activities of the patrolmen.)

### List of Arrests

Those arrested were: Ision Farris, 22, of 630 Manilla Way; Moses, 32; Maggie, 35; Louise, 16; and Catherine, Baltimore, all of 700 Larimer avenue; Frank Perin, 34, of 351 Brushy street; Nat Dickinson, 38, of 314 Lowell street; Walter Meek, 21, of 36 Orphan street; Henry Eason, 32, of 6933 Fifth avenue; Paul-Binda, white, 42, of 611 Larimer avenue; Arthur Sheppard, 33, of 211 Omega street; Stewart Young, 27, of 1 Nelson street; Joseph Calceci, 18, white, of 921 Chianti street; James Lazzart, 63, white, of 602 Lenora street; James Paccarello, 62, Thompson street; John Rose, 29, of 728 Monticello street; Boyd Yodg, 29, of 2632 Hunter Way; William Wakehead, 23, of 523 Murland street; McKelvie Wright, 22, of 7111 Sunnyside street; Irving Green, 27, of 875 E. 3rd street; James Keever, 21, of 314 Larimer avenue; F. H. Lowe, 37, of 7510 Cashe Way; Dewey White, 32, of 6407 Deary street; Emmett White, 32, of 79 Elm street, and others.

# The Negro DEMOCRATIC FORUM

Sponsored by the Negro Democrats of Iowa

These articles are the views of the writers and not necessarily the views of this paper.

## THE NEW NEGRO AND DEMOCRACY

Perhaps the greatest phenomena of the Western hemisphere, from the viewpoint of both the biologist and sociologist, is the New Negro. He is a fact, a new creature, brought into being by the rapid assimilation of American ideas, education and environment. Tradition means little to him unless it embraces the entire body politic. The supposed characteristics of the traditional American is bravery; he is quick and aggressive, and the New Negro patterns himself accordingly; but if you point out that as a descendant of the slaves he must be subservient and inclined to effacement, he will resent this and oftentimes denounce whoever has the temerity to put him in "his place." If born in the south, where they enforce the old tradition of servitude upon him, he will at the first opportunity escape north, where the "land of the Free and the home of the Brave" has a new significance to him. And then amalgamation also is a factor in the making of this modern creature. The blood of the proud Anglo-Saxon or haughty Spaniard, or even the fierce Indian which may course through his veins has not the quality of docility. This creature, therefore, does not bend easily and will demand and take his place in the social structure of which he is a part, and that place will not be lowly.

Perhaps it was the political revolution which took place at the polls in 1932, or may be it was just the ordinary sequence of events, but it is recorded that there are more registered Negro Democrats in this country at the present time than at any previous time in history. To the colored man and woman voter Mr. Roosevelt is the second Emancipator. He stands before them as a symbol of true democracy. The President has not succeeded so far in doing all the things they hoped for, but they feel that he has made a sincere effort for the betterment of the laboring classes. Throughout the nation the intelligent unbiased leaders of the Negro are calling for the support of the New Deal. Except in certain limited fields, labor unions have never meant more for the Negro, but under NRA policy of Collective Bargaining the Negro has found an unbelievable aid in remedying some of his economic ills. Though the opposition to Mr. Roosevelt does not appear so formidable upon the surface, yet it is known that powerful interests are secretly using every means to discredit and defeat his plans.

No matter how much the idealist may hope for the divorcement of party politics from the administration of our government, the fact remains that the spoils system is part of our American life. For more than 3 generations the G. O. P. has been feeding Negro voters with the reminder that Lincoln freed the slaves and black men were being lynched down south, while politicians fattened upon the spoils of victorious elections. Apparently the soup is becoming thin and the colored voter has demanded some of the same fare that the white voter is getting. He also recalls that for twelve uninterrupted years under Republican administration this government did nothing about the wanton killing of black men, some too old and feeble to harm even a rabbit. The New Negro demands a new deal, seeing that promises to his grandfather had not yet been fulfilled.

In the "old days" recognition was given by placing a Negro in a few Collectorships, Registrar of the United States, Treasurer, or a Minister to some minor and obscure diplomatic post. And for that, the Negro helped the Republican party to get millions of dollars in spoils year after year. But in '32, perhaps philosophy as one Negro expressed himself:

"He ain't got nuthin', never had nuthin' and won't have any more after his ovah," so they didn't seem to have much to lose.

But there was a surprise in store. Mr. Roosevelt, the President, came from New York where Negroes had asserted themselves and showed their merit. Besides they have always been employed in his home. The President and his cabinet called in

Negroes from all over the country to assist the administration in doing justly by their people. He did not appoint powerful politicians always, but went to the schools and social service agencies for his men, who were peculiarly fitted by education and experience for the job on hand. E. Kinkle Jones of the National Urban League, Lt. L. E. Oxley from North Carolina, Henry A. Hunt from the Ft. Valley (Georgia) school are but a few of the experts that have been called to help the nation to recover. All over the country educated Negroes are getting a chance at white collared jobs, both men and women, under the New Deal. This does not suit the "outs," and there will have to be a strong united effort to keep them from wrecking the good ship.

## ECONOMIC STATUS

The Negro's basic bid for citizenship is for an economic solidarity. Rugged individualism and rampant exploitation left him only meagre rewards. It takes only outstanding personalities to penetrate such a setup. The economic order of America for the last two decades has been of the race-steering development. Therefore the political servant has to be of the same quality. The speculative orgy grasped every major industry and minor industries which were unwilling servants. The Negro exercising no economic leverage through ownership was at the mercy of what the leaders of that order decreed. America was made great through the approach of middle age, but when times became tense, as they are in Europe collapse became inevitable. A panic on the Atlantic seaboard had its recoil on the Pacific.

In the past the west was in a state of immature development and absorbed some of the shock of financial tectonicking. Now our largest industries, banks and agriculture have literally become wards of the federal treasury. National wealth of 300 billions of dollars has shrunk to less than 200 billion. National income from 90 billion to 50 billion. Yet 120 million people's wants are greater than they were in the height of the paper prosperity of 1929. Thus we have unplanned economy. The colored Americans, representing one-tenth of the population, had an estimated wealth of four billions dollars. The depression washed a third of that valuation to less than three billion. I can safely say that the economic progress has set back twenty-five years.

Now a solution must be found. America has decreed that. Planned economy, or the New Deal, is the consideration. Through some thirty or more laws pur-whole credit and industrial organizations are codified or with such regulations that the public welfare is considered in preference to one largely of dividends.

Through such an arrangement the colored citizens are enfranchised with power to help devise our economic health, something hardly possible through private ownership without government supervision. Our professional and business class represent about one per cent of our entity. Such small power has not penetrated or influenced a single major industry. Virtually a race of consumers. The whole program of the New Deal is one of promise for the underprivileged. It will not destroy the initiative of the group, but will encourage some.—Henry Mease, Corresponding Secretary, Iowa Negro Democratic League.

## "HAS IT HELPED?"

In planning out the New Deal, it soon became noticeable to the farmers that maybe the NRA and the CWA wouldn't get under way quickly enough to take care of the unemployed during the winter months, so the FERA was set up to lend it's hand to the situation. It was the purpose of the New Deal Administration that none of the people should suffer for lack of employment. The Federal Emergency Relief Administration was established to feed America's hungry citizens. This was and still is an outright gift. It was the thought that no one should go hungry in a land of plenty. Under this New Deal Organization every phase of comfort was taken into consideration. If there was food needed, shelter, fuel or clothing, the situation was investigated and the need supplied. There

# Iowa Towns

## MARSHALLTOWN, IOWA, NEWS

By Virginia Jones  
A "Feast in the Wilderness" was held Thursday, September 20th at the Second Baptist church. Early Morrow and Dave Williams left Saturday, September 15th, for Chicago to visit relatives and friends and also attend the centenary of progress. Amon Morrow was a visitor in Mason City last week. There will be a barbecue supper at the home of Mrs. Janie Morrow, 01 South, Sixth street, every Saturday night, sponsored by the members of the Church of God in Christ. The Second Baptist church had three new members added to its membership roll Sunday, September 16th—Misses Mary Bannon and Bernice Johnson and John Henry Burton. There were three baptisms of infants and one addition to the Methodist church Sunday, Early Morrow and Dave Williams returned home Saturday, after a brief visit to Chicago. The steward board gave a musical program Sunday afternoon. Ardiola Shaw and family and sister-in-law, Mrs. H. C. Shaw, are moving to the south part of the town. Mrs. H. C. Shaw was dinner guest Sunday at the home of Mrs. Sam Morrow. The Ladies Aid benefit drive closed Sunday. Mrs. Ben Buckner thanks all who helped in the drive. The Girls' 2N club met Thursday at the home

of Miss Mary Bannon, 916 Jackson street. Miss Zudora Greene, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Greene, 708 E. Nevada street, left Friday for Chicago to visit relatives and friends and the centenary of progress. Johnny Brown, 612 Jackson street, who has been touring with the Hottentots kit-and-ball team, has returned home. All members of the missionary societies are invited to the missionary sermon Sunday afternoon, September 30th, at 3:00 o'clock. Sam Nolan, son of Mrs. Mar Nolan, 7 E. High street, left Saturday for Iowa City to attend the University of Iowa.

## KEOKUK, IOWA

Mr. and Mrs. Ore Bates and family have returned from a week end trip in Louisiana, Mo., Paynesville, Mo., Bowling and Clarksville, Mo., where they visited with their friends and relatives. Mr. and Mrs. Tommy Terry has returned from a week end trip which they spent in Galesburg, Ill., visiting with friends and relatives. Mrs. Margaret Wilson of Canton, Mo., is visiting in the city with her daughter and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Florence Weldon, Miss Margaret Wilson and George Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. Frankie Lawson, Mr. and Mrs. Jessie Davis, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Becham, and Flora Bandy were the dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Franklin, 713 North 13th street. Mr. and Mrs. Paton, Mr. and Mrs. Ottg Pleasant and daughter, Miss Genevieve Beasant, A. G. Pleasant of Canton, Mo., and Harry Baker of Hannibal spent Friday and Saturday visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Robert Becham, at 1117 Fulton street.

## CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA

Miss Virginia Johnson, Brille Funches and Mrs. Moses Funches of Greenwood, Iowa, and Miss Hazel Funches and Mr. Sperry of Council Bluffs, Iowa, were visitors in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Jones. Mrs. Brown of Davenport, Iowa, is a visitor in the home of her daughter, Mrs. Hazel Green, 925 L. St. S. W. Mrs. T. H. Montgomery is visiting relatives and friends in Chicago. There will be a reception given in honor of the Rev. J. M. Collins and family, September 27 at Bethel A. M. E. church. Those of the sick are Mrs. Allie Williams.

Miss Mildred Rush, Elmer Crank and Joe Miller, Mrs. Lulu Smith has returned to Chicago after several week's visit with her mother, Mrs. Katherine Nance. The funeral services of Marie Louise Boone, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Boone, 616 Fifteenth Ave. S. E., were held September 23 in the Johnson chapel conducted by the Rev. A. M. Smith.

## MORAN, IOWA

A number of Deborg class No. 1 from Maple Street Baptist Sunday school, Des Moines, were visitors at 11 a. m. service at St. John's Baptist church Sunday, Sept. 16. After the morning service members of St. John's and friends joined the visitors in a picnic dinner at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Carey. The afternoon was spent by singing, and music. Rev. J. H. Ross accompanied by others attended service at Mt. Hebron Baptist church Sunday afternoon. Rev. Doss preached in Perry Sunday evening. St. John Baptist Mission circle has resumed its weekly meetings after discontinuing regular meetings during the summer, with the election of officers on September 13. The newly elected officers after their installation Sunday, Sept. 30, will take office October 4. Mrs. Mack Griffith has returned from Detroit where she has spent most of the summer. Mrs. Mary C. Edmonds is improving.

## NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To L. C. SHUPERT and JACK HOWARD: You are hereby notified that on the 26th day of December, 1929, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: South 24.57 feet of Lot 4 in Allen Place, and South 24.57 feet of Lot 4 in Allen Place, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to E. C. Worthington; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice. Dated this 20th day of September, 1934.

## NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To E. C. SHUPERT and JACK HOWARD: You are hereby notified that on the 26th day of December, 1929, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot 6 in Ben's Place, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to E. C. Worthington; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice. Dated this 20th day of September, 1934.

## NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To E. C. SHUPERT and JACK HOWARD: You are hereby notified that on the 26th day of December, 1929, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot 6 in Ben's Place, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to E. C. Worthington; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice. Dated this 20th day of September, 1934.

from the completed service of this notice. Dated this 20th day of September, 1934.

## NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To E. C. SHUPERT and JACK HOWARD: You are hereby notified that on the 26th day of December, 1929, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot 6 in Ben's Place, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to E. C. Worthington; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice. Dated this 20th day of September, 1934.

## NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To E. C. SHUPERT and JACK HOWARD: You are hereby notified that on the 26th day of December, 1929, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot 6 in Ben's Place, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1929 to E. C. Worthington; that the Hawkeye Loan and Brokerage Company is now the owner and holder of the certificate of purchase issued by the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice. Dated this 20th day of September, 1934.

## ORIGINAL NOTICE

In the District Court of Iowa, in and for Polk County

GUS J. HINRICHS, Plaintiff  
MAY HINRICHS, Defendant  
You are hereby notified that there is now on file in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, in and for Polk County, the petition of the plaintiff in the above entitled cause, charging you with an absolute divorce on the grounds of desertion, and for any further relief which the court may deem equitable in the premises; who are hereby notified that he is the sole owner of the following described real estate, to-wit: Lot 45 in Douglas Acres, Plat No. 2, an Official Plat of Lots 20 and 21 of West 24th Place, said West 24th Place being an Official Plat of the N.E. 1/4 of Sec. 29, Twp. 29, R. 23, West of the 5th P.M., Polk County, Iowa.

For further particulars see the petition on file.

And unless you appear thereto and defend before noon of the second day of the November, 1934, Term of said Court, which still continues.

C. F. KEELING, Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa.

By R. L. Hanson, Deputy.

Date of first publication, September 22, 1934.

Published and printed by the Iowa Bystander.

## SEARS 48th Anniversary Sale

The Biggest Bargain of the year! The greatest selections we've ever had! The best qualities we've been able to offer in many seasons. Come and get your share! Come and SAVE!

### SEARS ROEBUCK & CO.

Open Until 9:00 P. M. Saturday

412 Walnut Des Moines

## KRAFT American Cheese

(packaged, pasteurized)

has full, natural flavor!



**YOU SAVE IN BUYING**

### KC BAKING POWDER

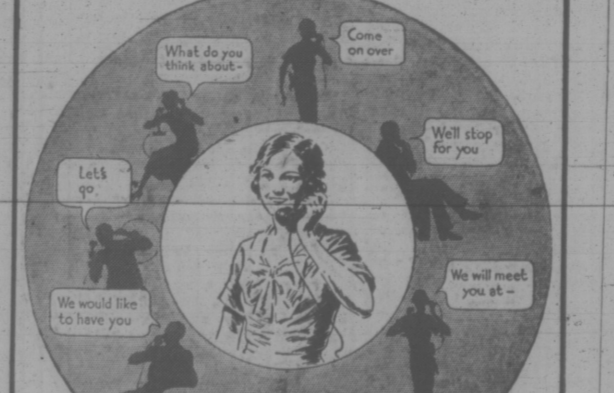
25c. 25c. 25c.

Same Price today AS 42 YEARS AGO

MILLIONS OF POUNDS USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

## Do Friends call you?

Scarcely a day passes—sometimes scarcely an hour—that you do not visit with friends by telephone. It is truly the modern magic that takes you wherever you want to go and brings friends to you. Your telephone helps to make life fuller—more enjoyable.



**VIM and VIGOR**

Enjoy life. Be on your toes. Feel wide-awake.

### Radway's Pills

(The Vegetable Laxative)

to cleanse the intestinal tract of impurities caused by constipation. Your poison-free blood will give you new "zip."

Mild Reliable. At Your Druggist.

## The 12 worst odors in the world

Scientists recently selected the twelve worst odors in the world to test the deodorizing power of Listerine and other antiseptics. In every case Listerine showed marked superiority. In several instances Listerine promptly ended odors that other antiseptics couldn't bide in 4 days. To keep your breath sweet and clean and beyond power to offend others, use Listerine every morning and night. Lambert Pharmaceutical Co., St. Louis, Mo.

### LISTERINE

promptly ends odors ordinary antiseptics can't hide in 4 days



**VIM and VIGOR**

Enjoy life. Be on your toes. Feel wide-awake.

### Radway's Pills

(The Vegetable Laxative)

to cleanse the intestinal tract of impurities caused by constipation. Your poison-free blood will give you new "zip."

Mild Reliable. At Your Druggist.

Published in the Iowa Bystander, September 25, October 5, 12 and 19, 1934.

EARL BRITTON, Attorney for Plaintiff, Des Moines, Iowa.

## NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE ON SPECIAL EXECUTION

District Court of Polk County, Iowa STATE OF IOWA, vs. WILLIAM FIEBIGER and HENRY FIEBIGER

MAYME RIGG, FRED F. PEARSE BY VIRTUE OF A SPECIAL EXECUTION BY ME DIRECTED, issued by the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, in favor of William Fiebigier and Henry Fiebigier, and against Mayme Rigg, on a judgment rendered by said court on the 15th day of September, A. D. 1934, wherein it was ordered, adjudged and decreed that the following described property be sold to satisfy said judgment, to-wit:

Lot Thirteen (13) in Block Four (4) in North Oak Park, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

NOW, THEREFORE, public notice is hereby given that unless the said defendants appear at my office in Des Moines, Iowa, on or before the 2nd day of November, A. D. 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at which time said above described property is hereby advertised to be sold, and pay of the amount of said execution, with interest and costs, I will sell said property, in sufficient thereof, to satisfy said execution, with interest and costs, at public outcry, at the public auction, at the east front door of the Court House, in Des Moines, Iowa, for cash in hand to pay off said execution, to-wit:

C. F. KEELING, Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa.

By R. L. Hanson, Deputy.

Date of first publication, September 22, 1934.

Published and printed by the Iowa Bystander.

## ALWAYS Kitchen-Fresh!

### KRAFT Mayonnaise



Use only one level teaspoonful to a cup of flour for most recipes. Manufactured by Baking Powder Specialists who make nothing but Baking Powder.

### KC BAKING POWDER

Same Price Today as 44 Years Ago

25 ounces 25c

Double Tested! Double Action!

MILLIONS OF POUNDS HAVE BEEN USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

Velvet-smooth...piquant! A delicious blend of selected oil, mellow vinegar, choice eggs, rare spices. Mixed in small batches for perfect flavor.

Delivered fresh to grocers every few days. Try it!

## MURINE Night and Morning

Promote a Clean, Healthy Condition Soothes Eyes Irritated by Sun, Wind and Dust, Safe for Infant or Adult.

At All Druggists. Write for Free Book. Murine Co., Dept. H. S., Chicago

## KC the best BAKING POWDER

25c. 25c. 25c.

Same Price today AS 43 YEARS AGO

Double Tested! Double Action!

MILLIONS OF POUNDS USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

## LISTERINE Got a COLD?

At the first sign of a cold or sore throat, gargle with full strength Listerine. These ailments are caused by germs, and Listerine kills germs in 15 seconds.

### LISTERINE

KILLS GERMS IN 15 SECONDS

PATRON WHO SE BUSI

VOL. XLII. NO. 15

# TW

## Nation Dizzy

Chet Brewer Oppose C

By Everett News

Baseball-BASE The grand America again commanded sporting public attraction of world's series—the of baseball—enter competition between Americans and Sox with the Tigers for the first all-western Cincinnati Reds. Sox staged the 1919, and the first "motor city" in 25. Thousands of his opened their radio loud speakers in and Sportman's hear and "see" the perform.

Real Pitt Possibly the greatest baseball circles (Jerome Herman fantastic Texas of the Cardinal "Chet" Brewer, league hurler, in relay evening, Western League champions of the League, will take of major league St. Louis flash.

The original of the association. Firmly await the term he said.

"Pepp With "Dizzy," famous and eccentric (Duffy), who, turned in 49 victories "last minute" grand winners.

be (John Leonard the 1931 wild hit ran Mickey Cochrane, and his A "classic." This is now a franchise from anybody's Following the star players in barnstorming baseball batt white tomet of the national Denver Tot The Kansas runners-up in tournament, nation's ball glory of the tournament by the House the superb Paige, elongated excelled in "Chet" Brewer twice last year over the Des House of Da Brewer's matched by Young, Bull, R. Giles and Touring the Royal American Angeles, the viable rec China and the Monarch games with this will be tunity to se tion.

LEATH H At the m 1934, of Tuesday e cery were L. Leath, senior vice junior vice adjutant.