

PATRONIZE THOSE
WHO SEEK YOUR
BUSINESS

THE IOWA BYSTANDER

PUBLISHED IN THE
INTERESTS OF THE
COLORED PEOPLE

VOL. XXI NO. 37

DES MOINES, IOWA, FRIDAY, MARCH 1, 1935

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Special Street Car to Cooking School Thursday

TEXAS NEGRO IS IN RACE FOR LEGISLATURE

A. S. Wells, Dallas Attorney, Has
Chance To Win Representa-
tive Seat

Dallas—(ANP)—A. S. Wells, at-
torney, has filed as a candidate for
the state legislature from Dallas, the
first Negro since reconstruction to
have a chance to win.

He is seeking the seat vacated by
Mrs. Sarah Hughes, one of the five
representatives from Dallas county
who resigned to become a judge.

There are fifty-four candidates al-
together, all except Wells being white.
There are 11,000 voters in the county.
If Wells can muster 800 or 1,000
votes, his election is assured. Most
of the Negro voters have paid their
poll tax and are qualified, a condition
brought about through their support
of former Gov. Miriam Ferguson.

Whites here are not taking kindly
to the prospect of a Negro representa-
tive. They have hauled out of the
museum of political possibilities an
old Republican war express, John W.
Philip, fourth assistant postmaster
general during the Coolidge adminis-
tration, and are trying to line up the
Republican vote behind him. If they
can do so, they probably will be suc-
cessful in defeating Wells.

Political history seems to be run-
ning in reverse when southern Rep-
ublicans organize to keep a south-
ern Negro Democrat out of office.
Word has been received here from
Austin, the capital, that even if Mr.
Wells is elected, an effort will be
made to deny him a seat.

Africa is Ready For the Italians

MUSSOLINI CONTINUES MOB-
ILIZATION AGAINST ABYSSINIA

Rome—(CNA Special)—Despite ru-
mors here that Abyssinia (Ethiopia)
and Italy have "settled their differ-
ences," Mussolini continues to move
new contingents of troops into East
Africa on the Abyssinian border. In
Somaliland ultra modern stream line
railway trains will be used to carry
Italian troops across the desert to be
used ruthlessly against the
Abyssinians. Continuous troop move-
ments into Abyssinia have been
halted.

Meantime, Mussolini has issued an
order preventing any news releases
of Italy's fascist war moves unless
first censored by him. The Italian
Communist party has issued a call
to the Italian people for joint strug-
gle against Mussolini's invasion of
Africa's last Negro independent na-
tion.

Testimonial Fetes Former Statesman

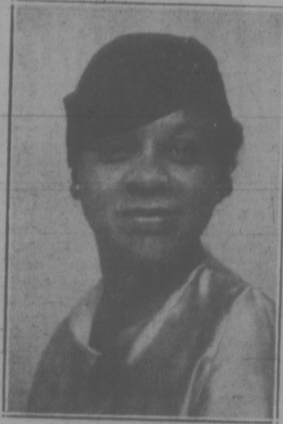
BANQUET HONORING OSCAR
DE PRIEST ATTENDED BY 300

Washington—(CNS)—At the na-
tionwide testimonial in honor of Os-
car DePriest, former congressman
from the first Illinois district, held in
Washington last week, Mr. DePriest
discussed a legislative program which,
in his opinion, should be considered
by congress in connection with the
welfare of Negroes of the United
States.

This program called for organized
activity for elimination of illegal
practices set up by state and county

Facts of the Cooking School

1. WHAT—Bystander Cooking School.
2. WHEN—Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, March 6, 7, and 8th.
3. WHERE—Billiken Hall, 12th and Center Streets.
4. INSTRUCTORS—Luther H. S. Browne, culinary expert, and Mrs. Clara Johnson, economics director.
5. TIME—Classes begin Wednesday, 8:15 P. M. till 10:00; Thursday afternoon from 3:00 till 5:00 P. M. and 8:15 till 10:00. Friday night 8:15 P. M. till 10:00 P. M.
6. FEATURES—Table setting contest, plain sewing exhibit and hair dressing demonstration.
7. ADMISSION—FREE!! FREE!! Ladies bring notebooks and pencils to take notes of the recipes.



MRS. CLARA JOHNSON
Will conduct the daily demonstrations



LUTHER BROWNE
Who is managing the cooking school

Jesse Owens Leads Negro Track Parade Sets New World Mark in Broad Jump

Blasts World Indoor Sixty Meter
Mark

New York—They smashed world
records at the National A. A. U. in-
door championships at the Madison
Square Garden on Saturday night—
Ben Johnson, Jesse Owens and En-
lace Peacock, three Negro trackmen,
did "their stuff" before 15,000 people.
Owens broke his own world broad
jump record of 25 feet, 3 1/2 inches,
made last year to win that event with
a jump of 25 feet, 9 inches, and al-
though finishing second, Peacock
broke Owens' old world record on his

LINCOLN POST TO HOLD STAG

The social committee of the Lincoln
American Legion, post, No. 125, will
sponsor a stag party Saturday eve-
ning at the Billiken hall. Plenty of
food will be served to guests.
William C. Rathke, state command-
er; Val Wells and Frank Miles will
be the main speakers. A floor show
will be presented by Des Moines'
leading entertainers.

officials for disqualifying Negro citi-
zens from jury service, increased
registration of Negro voters and
passage of a federal anti-lynching
law.

Another proposal included legisla-
tion to abolish the practice of certi-
fication of three names for civil ser-
vice appointment, and substitution of
the Bertillon system for the photo-
graph system of identification of per-
sons taking examination for federal
appointment. Throughout campaigns
for such legislation, colored citizens
would be encouraged to seek partici-
pation in government in proportion
to population, with reference to fed-
eral, state, county and municipal
patronage, and positions of trust in
various branches of the army and
navy.

The banquet, one of the most bril-
liant ever given in the national capitol,
was attended by nearly 300 per-
sons, and included representatives
from thirty states in the union.

TO PRESENT SARAH
STEELE RECITAL

The S. L. Birt club will present
Miss Sarah Steele in a song recital
Monday, March 25th, at the St. Paul
A. M. E. church.

Miss Steele, who is a singer in the
fine arts department at Simpson col-
lege, appeared in a program here last
year. Mrs. Izora Mackay is pres-
ident of the club.

NEGRO VETS HEAR BELGRANO
Service Officer Spencer Elliston,
commander; Guddes L. Leath, Virgil
Earl and Chester Jones, all of Lin-
coln American Legion post, No. 125,
attended the commander and adju-
tants meeting held Monday at the
Fort Des Moines hotel.

Frank Belgrano of San Francisco,
California, national commander, and
Gov. Clyde L. Herring of Iowa were
the main speakers at the banquet.

"Green Pastures" Back on Broadway

RICHARD B. HARRISON
AND COMPANY HAVE
TRAVELED 40,000 MILES

New York—With artistic and geo-
graphical records unmatched by any
similar troupe of the last two de-
cades, "The Green Pastures," dean
of present day dramas, returned to
New York on its fifth birthday, Tues-
day, February 26, to resume its tri-
umphs after an absence of three and
one-half years. During that period
the company traveled more than 40,
000 miles in visiting thirty-nine states
and one Canadian province.

Most remarkable of all records set
by this modern touring "Ben Hur" is
that Richard B. Harrison, who has
not missed a single performance in
his role of "de Lawd" now, at 70,
has broken all records for consecu-
tive performances in one role.

Except for the originators of three
roles vacated by death; "The Green
Pastures" returns to Broadway with
its original company virtually intact.
Wesley Hill and Samuel Davis, "Ga-
brils"; Sallie Titt Whitney, the first
"Noah"; and Alonzo Pendergon,
"Moses," have found out what Heav-
en is like since the opening of the
play five years ago.

Minister Jailed on Charges of Assault

Rev. Kendrick Accused by Sanders
As Result of Altercation at
Church Sunday

Centerville, Iowa—Charges of as-
sault with intent to do great bodily
injury were filed against the Rev. G.
A. Kendrick, 35 years old, of the
Centerville Second Baptist church in
Justice of the Peace J. A. Seals' court
here Monday.

Information was brought by Joseph
Sanders, 80 years old, who, with Mose
Taylor, 40 years old, were involved
with the minister in an altercation
following the church service Sunday
morning.

Kendricks in Jail
—Sanders suffered five cuts and Tay-
lor two, Chief of Police, John White
said. The Rev. Kendrick is in jail.
White reported Taylor, who claimed
he was a minister en route from Min-
nesota to Oklahoma in search of a
charge, had left Centerville today.

The affray occurred, it is said,
after Taylor talked briefly at the
close of the church service. The Rev.
Mr. Kendrick was proceeding to the
front door, when Taylor is alleged to
have attacked him. Sanders became
involved in the altercation and was
cut.

Stopped By Benediction

The Rev. Kendrick, it is under-
stood, had permitted Taylor to speak,
but when the latter began making
derogatory remarks about the Cen-
terville minister, Rev. Kendrick read
the benediction and Taylor stopped
speaking.

Taylor had called at the Kendrick's
home Saturday, seeking lodging as a
minister, but, it is said, was unable
to produce sufficient identification and
was not permitted to stay. He is
said to have referred to his visit to
the Kendrick's in his comments at
church.

by Judge Charles L. Brown in juve-
nile court.

The twenty-four babies were
brought to court in several taxicabs
by officials of the Society for the Pre-
vention of Cruelty to Children, which
has had charge of them since the sen-
sational raid on Tallferro's "Saints
Rest" at 2202 N. Camac street three
weeks ago. All indications previous
to Wednesday's hearing were that
the county would take charge of the
babies until they reached the age of
14 because of the charge that the
mothers were immoral.

second leap.

Negroes Lead

Owens kicked Metcalfe's world 60
meters record into the discard and
established a new mark, which Ben
Johnson came back twenty minutes
later in the finals to run it in the
same time and to beat Owens. John-
son, Owens and Peacock finished one,
two, three in the finals of the 60
meters dash.

Owens, Peacock, John Brooks and
Eddie Gordon finished one, two, three,
four in the broad jump.

Metcalfe Beaten

Ralph Metcalfe lost the national
A. A. U. indoor 60 meter title which
he has held for two years and
watched two other black boys smash
the record which he himself held
along with Emmett Toppino since
1933. The world record held jointly
by Metcalfe and the New Orleans
white runner was 6.7 seconds.

Cornelius Johnson and Albert
Threadgill, both Negroes, finished one,
two in the high jump.

1500 Young People Here Next Week for Iowa Regional Meet

YOUTH CONFERENCE
MONDAY AND TUESDAY

Fifteen hundred Iowa youth are
expected to gather in Des Moines on
Monday and Tuesday, March 4th and
5th, for the Iowa Regional Youth con-
ference, which will be held at the
University Place Christian church.
This is a conference for and by youth,
with the general conference theme,
"Christian Youth Building a New
World." It is one of twenty-three
conferences being held simultaneously
throughout the United States un-
der the sponsorship of the Federal
Council of Churches in America, the
International Council of Christian
Education and the United Society of
Christian Endeavor, the Y. M. C. A.
and the Y. W. C. A.

This conference is under the direc-
tion of the Iowa State Council of
Christian Education, of which
G. G. Herbrecht is the director of
Young People's work, assisted by the
Des Moines Regional youth commit-
tee, Charles Kemp, chairman; Ruth
Wood, vice chairman; Dorothy Brink-
man, secretary; John J. Montgom-
ery, treasurer. Distinguished lead-
ers of national reputation who will
come to Des Moines are Dr. Wm. H.
Boddy, pastor Westminster church,
Minneapolis, Minn.; Dr. Donald Tip-
pett, pastor Bexley Methodist church,
Columbus, Ohio; Dr. Frank Getty,
director Young People's work, Pres-
byterian church, C. S. A.; Dr. Edwin
Phelps, general secretary National
Baptist Young People's Union, Chi-
cago.

There will be a frank and free dis-
cussion in working groups of such
subjects as "Christian Life," "The
Home," "The Economic Order," "Race
Relationships," "Bringing about
World Peace," "Alcohol and Narcot-
ics," "Leisure Time and Patriotism."
Local leaders of these discussion
groups will be Dr. R. M. Shipman,
Dr. W. H. Phelps, Rev. Joseph Hout-
ton, Miss Ruby Holton, Mrs. W. W.
Bond, Dr. Jack Finnegan, Denn L. E.
Hoffman, Dr. Stoddard Lane. Mrs.

Moore Candidate For School Board

Mrs. J. M. Moore of 905 Twenty-
fourth street is the wife of J. M.
Moore, a plumber. Mrs. Moore has
been a resident of Des Moines for
forty years. She presented as qual-
ifications her interest and experi-
ence in school, church and social
work. Mrs. Moore has two sons and
two daughters. Three of them are
graduates from Drake university.
One daughter, Margaret Moore, is
now a teacher in the city. One son,
J. Milton, was formerly men
boys' director at the Roadside Settle-
ment, and is now musical director at
Eddyville, Iowa. Mrs. Moore is now
superintendent of the University
Avenue Federated church Sunday
school. "I stand for anything for
the betterment of school," she said.

Judge to Return Holy Cult Babies

"HOLY GHOST" MOTHERS
GET BACK BABIES

Philadelphia, Pa., March 1—(UNP)—
"Father" Chester Tallferro's score
of "holy ghost" baby mothers became
happy once more last Wednesday
morning when, with a few exceptions,
their babies were returned to them

Des Moines City Railway to Provide Transportation

By Everett Wadsworth
Staff Writer

All aboard for the Bystander sec-
ond cooking school and homemakers
institute, to be held Wednesday,
Thursday and Friday of next week
at the Billiken hall, Twelfth and Cen-
ter streets! A special car will be
provided by the transportation
company for the transportation
of passengers from the east and
south side of town Thursday after-
noon at 2:00 o'clock. The special will
leave the end of Walker line at East
Twenty-fourth and Easton boulevard
and will pick up passengers along
the route to East Sixth and Grand.
The fares are all paid, so there will
be nothing to worry about. You can
save that dime for something else.

Evening Classes

Housewives are urged to keep these
dates open to hear the lectures of
Luther H. S. Browne, culinary expert,
and Mrs. Clara Johnson, home eco-
nomics director, who will conduct the
demonstrations, beginning each eve-
ning at 8:00 and Thursday afternoon
at 3:00 o'clock.

New recipes, modern kitchen aids
and handy household appliances will
be shown and explained from the
model kitchen on the stage, where
the food will be prepared in full view
of the audience.

Contest Features
Each night baskets of groceries

will be given to the holders of lucky
numbers, with a grand prize for Fri-
day evening. The table setting con-
test between clubs and individuals will
attract a large number of entrants,
Mr. Browne stated.

"Each one is urged to bring his own
full equipment, as the table will be
entirely cleared for each contestant,"
he said. Final plans for the demon-
stration of hair waving and marcelling
by four beauty culturists are be-
ing made. "All women who plan to
exhibit plain and fancy sewing are
asked to bring their work Wednesday
and register at the cooking school,"
said Mr. Browne.

Other manufacturers, merchants
and firms are furnishing advertising,
products and supplies, and have
booths and exhibits in which their
merchandise will be demonstrated,
are: Prouty-Bowler Soap com-
pany, Amends' Meat Markets and
Spiwak's Grocery.

Style Show

An unusual feature of the Cooking
School this year will be a style show
under the supervision of Miss Madeline
Pearl Esters-Phillips and Willa Bell
Morrow James. The first evening they
will feature, "What matrons should
wear"; second day, "Clothes for lunch-
eons and afternoon parties"; third
day, "Proper cocktail, dinner and
formal clothing."

Local Students Protest Use of Term "Darky"

"You Fellows Are Always Getting
Your Feelings Hurt," Says
North High Teacher

By the Staff Writer
During an assembly period last
week at North High school, in which
the Grinnell college glee club pre-
sented its program, the leader, Peck,
by name, announced that the chorus
"should now sing some darky songs."
With over half of the audience com-
posed of Negro students, the term
was most embarrassing and displeas-
ing and caused plenty of heated dis-
cussion. Finally one student volun-
teered to see the school authorities
about the matter.

Principal H. T. Steeper being out

Brown Speaker at Pine Bluff School

Atty. S. Joe Brown spent this week
in Pine Bluff, Ark., as a guest speak-
er of the Agricultural, Mechanical
and Normal college there, on invita-
tion of the president, J. B. Watson,
who was a former student of Mr.
Brown when he was an instructor in
Bishop college at Marshall, Texas,
before completing his law course at
the Iowa university.

Mr. Brown began his lectures on
Monday evening on "Constitutional
Law" and will conclude Friday eve-
ning with "Race Relations in the
North," returning to Des Moines on
Sunday.

ROOSEVELT CLUB, INC.
ON Y. W. C. A. PROGRAM

The Roosevelt Club, Inc., will have

UNDEFEATED BULLDOGS IN MEET SATURDAY

Drake's undefeated indoor track
team will defend its indoor Missouri
Valley conference title Saturday
night in the field house against a
strong array of Valley conference
teams out to dethrone the Bulldogs.
The meet will start at 8 p. m.

Coach Pitch Johnson's cinder arti-
sts have the scalps of the University
of Minnesota of the Big Ten,
Iowa State of the Big Six and Grin-
nell of the Valley already hanging to
their belts and will appreciate the
competition with the other Missouri
Valley teams Saturday night.

charge of the program at the Crocker Street "Y" Sunday afternoon, March 3. Chas. P. Howard will speak on the recent gold decision by the U. S. Su- preme Court. Several musical num- bers will be rendered.

FREE . FREE

The admission to the Bystander Cooking School and
Homemakers' institute is FREE and everyone is cordially in-
vited. Come and bring your friends. Remember the dates,
March 6, 7, and 8, at the Billiken Hall, 12th and Center
Streets.

PETERSEN IN BRILLIANT ADDRESS

Prominent Catholic Bishop Makes Sterling Speech on King of Clubs Program

MIAMI, Fla., Feb. 22.—Thoreau said, "If I do not keep step with my companion, it is because I hear a different drummer." Sometimes I feel that the Negro hears a different drummer.

Attorney Blake Living And Working Here Harlem Friends... Indictment in Blake Murder Sets Record

Attorney Blake Living And Working Here Harlem Friends

Detroit, Mich.—Very much contrary to reports that are now current throughout the East, especially New York, Buffalo and Philadelphia and many of the countries leading performers, Atta Blake, famed tap dancer, is not dead but quite alive.

Blake has been in Detroit for nearly a year working steadily at the Club Harlem and incidentally doing very nicely.

It seems that, Atta hasn't been around New York for some time and the New Yorkers, failing to hear from Blake or of him through newspapers somehow came to the conclusion that he was dead and began circulating a rumor to the fact, until now it has become more than a joke. It has reached a serious stage.

Indictment in Blake Murder Sets Record

ATLANTA, Ga.—Moving with unprecedented swiftness, Homelede Detectives Englebert and Denny Friday had arrested and secured an indictment charging to Henry Wilburn, of 585 Buchanan Street, in the fatal shooting of John Blake late Thursday night, after an investigation that required less than three hours.

The quick action by the two homicide officers, was accepted generally as an effort on the part of local law enforcement officials to stamp out the plague of wholesale murders of Negroes by other Negroes in Atlanta.

Wilburn first claimed that the slain man was attempting to burgle his residence, when he opened fire, the killing passing through Blake's heart, slugging him almost instantly.

MECHANICS WANT RECOGNITION; GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL MAY PAY CITY VISIT; JOBS PROMISED

CHATTAHOOGA, Tenn.—At the weekly meeting of the Negro Mechanics and Builders' Union, held here at an early date, at which time I shall be happy to avail myself of the invitation extended by you to see me at first-hand and to talk with you and other interested members of our group in securing a solution to these problems which are denying us an opportunity to gain an honest livelihood, thereby becoming self-respecting citizens rather than recipients of a dole which further pauperizes us as a group.

Assuring you of my deep interest in your problems and my willingness to cooperate, believe me to be,

Very truly yours, Lawrence A. Oxley, Chief, Division of Negro Labor.

Libby Taylor Gets Herself Artist Hubby

LOS ANGELES.—(WS)—Pulling the surprise on many of their friends, Libby Taylor, popular maid of the movies, and Portland Taylor, "Central Avenue man-about-town" clinched their romance during a year's duration in matrimony during the month of January, it was revealed here last week.

The couple were married in San Diego, California, and made known their matrimonial union with a formal announcement at the home of Mrs. Irene Lockhart.

Libby Taylor is an actress of ability in her own right. In addition to her duties with Miss West, she has played in a number of pictures since coming to Hollywood.

'Sunday Schools Can Help Lower Crime' Says Henderson

ATLANTA, Ga.—The fifth weekly broadcast of the Atlanta Sunday School Association over Radio Station WJTL, at Oglethorpe university road to a new high point Saturday night when the Rev. J. Raymond Henderson, pastor of the Wheat Street Baptist church, in a clear cut talk pointed out how the Sunday School, could help city officials reduce crime and delinquency as he urged parents not only to send their children to Sunday school but to take them there.

A feature of the broadcast was the singing of an ensemble of 52 young men and women, representing 28 Sunday schools of various denominations in this area.

IN THE SHADOW OF THE STARS By Abbe Wallace

R.W.—When will my roomer come back? Ans.—She isn't coming back.

A.S.E.—Do these two men mean me any good? Ans.—The two men you have in mind that speak to you every morning while going to work are only trying to be friendly with you and I would advise you not to take them too seriously.

X.S.—What must I do in a condition that I am in? Ans.—Stop flirting with every girl you see.

M.W.—Will I be successful in doing what I want to do? Kibitzing

White Girl is Slain While Rivals Battle

St. Louis, Mo.—(By Floyd Collins for AP)—A duel between Benjamin Holmes and John Cook terminated in a shooting that ended in the killing of Cook and Miss Ethel E. Painter.

SUPREME LIBERTY LIFE PAYS BIG POLICY



—Scene in the office of the Supreme Liberty Life Insurance Company in Detroit where Manager A. N. Lake gave Mrs. John W. Blount, wife of the late "Teeny" Blount, popular Motor City business man and sportsman, a check in settlement for a \$5,000 policy.

Mrs. Blount Finds Supreme Liberty Life Pays Its Policies Off As Soon As A Proof Is Given

DETROIT, Mich.—Evidence of the value of life insurance and the unexpectedness of death are borne out in the experience of John W. ("Teeny") Blount, popular business man and sportsman of this city, who met an untimely death while he was making preparations to spread Christmas cheer among the poor children of his community.

Mrs. Blount was a close personal friend and business associate of the late lamented Frank L. Gillespie, who organized the Liberty Life Insurance Company of Illinois and as evidence of Mr. Blount's friendship and his interest in the new business, he took a \$5,000 policy No. 1 for \$15,000 which was issued to him on August 29, 1921.

Why Bring That Up?

By G. L. Cheatham

This is the fifth of a series of articles prepared from a letter written by G. L. Cheatham, nationally known insurance man, to Arthur Brisbane, famous editor. The letter drew a personal reply from Brisbane to the writer.

The African came from the gorilla? Hal. The implication is that he has never done any good for his race.

BE BEAUTIFUL AND LUCKY Use HARADE ACTION Preparations. Every Harade Product has Lucky Rabbit Number. Send One Dollar Bill for Two Dollar Outfit. Agents wanted everywhere.

FREE COURSE IN HAIR CULTURE Including Diploma by mail. Write Cuban Cosmetic Co., Box 81-C, 4 Winter Park, Fla.

GET MONEY—LOVE SUCCESS

FREE SAMPLE Incense

FREE LUCK BAG AND SAMPLES

THE SUNDAY SCHOOL AND JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

It is a matter of grave concern to every law-abiding citizen of our city that crime is rampant in Atlanta, that the homicide rate among Negroes continues, that robbery and burglary are on the increase.

FREE COURSE IN HAIR CULTURE

GET MONEY—LOVE SUCCESS

FREE SAMPLE Incense

FREE LUCK BAG AND SAMPLES

Singer Will Visit

HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE

Quick Relief, or You Only Pay When Satisfied



Vivian Brown Beautiful PRIMA DONNA of the Grand Terrace Cafe, St. Paul

Every woman must have a clear soft smooth skin to look her best.

SKIN

- Clear of Blemishes
Shades Lighter
Soft and Smooth
Far More Beautiful

Write for 3 FREE Samples

DR. FRED PALMER

Fragmentary text on the right edge of the page, including names like 'Lyn' and 'Woodman'.

News Ia. Cities

COLFAX, IOWA, NEWS

By Mrs. Rosa Madison
Bethel Baptist Church.
Sunday school at 10:00 a. m. Morning worship at 11:00 a. m. Prayer meeting Wednesday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Eva Sorrell passed away Feb. 15. She leaves to mourn her loss two daughters, Mrs. Sylvia Reed of Kansas City, Mo., and Mrs. Ella Payne of Des Moines, Iowa, and one son, Theodore Sorrell, Sylvia Payne and a host of friends. Mrs. Anna Brown is still on the sick list. Mrs. Alice Battles has gone to Davenport, Iowa, to care for her sister, Mrs. Cargin, who is very ill.

LYNCH EVIL MORE DANGEROUS THAN COMMUNISM, CONGRESSMAN TELLS SENATE COMMITTEE

Mencken, Costigan, Wagner and Guffey Urge Anti-Lynching Law
Washington, Feb. 22.—"I think the forces which bring about lynching in this country are more dangerous than the activities of the few communists we hear so much about," declared Representative-at-Large C. C. Costigan (D.) of New York, testifying before the senate judiciary subcommittee today in support of the Costigan-Wagner federal anti-lynching bill. The congressman, who was born in Georgia, presented the woman's view on lynching, asserting that lynch law is uncivilized and is responsible for loss of American prestige abroad.

Another star witness was H. L. Mencken, the celebrated critic, who said: "No government pretending to be civilized can go on condoning such atrocities. Either it must make every possible effort to put them down or it must suffer the scorn and contempt of Christendom."

"Lynching Op'n Anarchy"—Costigan in addition to Senators Edward P. Costigan and Robert F. Wagner, co-authors of the bill, and Representative Thomas F. Ford of California, who presented it in the house, Senator Joseph Guffey, of the new Democratic senator from Pennsylvania, appeared voluntarily and declared the bill had his wholehearted support.

Others who spoke were W. E. Woodward, noted author and chairman of the writer's League Against Lynching, who expressed the belief that anti-lynching sentiment in the south was growing; Vice Dean Charles H. Houston of the Howard university law school and Walter White, secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, which, with other organizations, is actively sponsoring the bill.

Iowa Bystander Agents

Following is a list of official agents of the Bystander outside of Des Moines.
Howard Spencer, Mason City, Iowa.
Virginia Jones, Marshalltown, Iowa.
Della Payne, 722 Cook St., Sioux City, Iowa.
Mrs. Stella Holly, 1608 N. Broadway, Yankton, S. D.
Mrs. Blanch Everson, 202 1/2 N. Dakota St., Sioux Falls, S. D.
John McLane, Fairmont, Minn.
Mrs. Marcus Craig, 113 Third St., N. W., Rochester, Minn.
Vincent Gooding, Davenport, Iowa.
Rev. B. H. Hunter, 119 E. Pleasant, Davenport, Iowa.
Jeraldine Harvey, 2680 Sixth Ave., Council Bluffs, Iowa.
Mrs. Ernest DeVan, Moran, Iowa.
Mrs. Edna K. Bell, 218 Sumner street, Waterloo.

CHANGES IN SUBSCRIPTION AND OBITUARY PRICES

Beginning March 1, the charge for obituaries including cards of thanks will be one dollar and twenty-five cents (\$1.25), instead of one dollar, the maximum space being four inches. Additional space will be forty cents per inch.
Beginning March 1, the following rates will govern subscriptions to the Bystander:
1 year\$1.50
6 months..... 1.00
3 months..... .50

USE
Yellow Cab
2 MILES FOR 35c
NO CHARGE FOR EXTRA PASSENGERS
PHONE 3-1111

PASTORS TO HOLD ROUND TABLE

The pastors, wives and the officers of the six churches will meet in a round table discussion Tuesday evening, March 12th, at the St. Paul A. M. E. church. After being served to a dinner, the Rev. S. M. Riley, Jr., will preside and the Rev. Benjamin H. Lucas will read a paper on the "History of the Negro in the Methodist Church."
The churches participating are St. Paul A. M. E., Bethel A. M. E., Kyles A. M. E. Zion, Second Street Mission A. M. E. Zion, Colored M. E. and Burns M. E. church.

CHURCH DIRECTORY

BURNS M. E. Church
811 Crocker Street
Rev. S. M. Riley, Jr., Pastor
Order of service: Sunday school 9:45 a. m.; Morning service 11 a. m.; Epworth League 6:30 p. m.; Evening service 8:00 p. m.; Prayer and class meeting Wednesday, 8:00 p. m. Choir rehearsal, Friday, 8 p. m. (A cordial welcome awaits you at Burns.)
Sunday morning, Sub: "God Calls to His People." Sunday night message: "Women of the Bible and Women of Today." The pastor, choir and congregation go to Bethel A. M. E. church Sunday afternoon at 3:00 p. m. Rev. S. Ingram, choir and congregation of the East Second street mission of the A. M. E. Zion church will be with us Sunday afternoon, March 10, at 3:00 p. m. in a new rally for the ladies aid society. Sunday is roll call day for new members. Sunday night will be women's night and the women will have charge of the program. We are in the Loyalty Crusade. Our fourth and last quarterly conference will be March 30 and 31. Rev. Alexander Talbott, our district superintendent, will be here.

CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST
East 17th and University Avenue.
Sunday school at 10:30 a. m. Mrs. Vienna Williams, Supt. Noonday services at 12:30 p. m. Y. P. W. W. at 6:30 p. m. George Parchman, president. General services at 8:00 p. m. Weekly services: Tuesday night general services at 8:00 p. m. Friday night general services at 8:00 p. m. Elder Eugene Robinson, Pastor.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH
Ninth and School Streets
Rev. G. W. Robinson, Pastor
Sunday school at 10 a. m. F. C. Giggins, Supt. Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Evening worship at 7:45 o'clock. B. Y. P. U. at 6:30 p. m. Prayer meeting Wednesday at 8 p. m. Choir rehearsal Friday at 8 p. m.

EAST SECOND STREET ZION
507 E. Second St.
S. S. Ingram, Pastor
Sunday school at 10 a. m. Sunday worship at 11 a. m. Evening worship at 7:30. Midweek prayer service Thursday at 7:30 p. m. Sunday evening subject, "Growing Spiritually."

FREE SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST
1046 12th Street
Sabbath school, 9:30; Preaching, 11:15; Y. P. M. V., 3:00; H. M. M., 3:00; Mid-week service, Wednesday evening, 8:00; Bible study class, Friday evening, 8:00; at 1069 11th street. Elder A. C. Chatman, pastor.

MAPLE ST. BAPTIST CHURCH
Corner East 16th and Maple Streets
A. Ross Brent, Pastor
Order of service: Morning Service, 11 A. M.; Sunday School, 1 P. M.; B. Y. P. U., 6:30; Evening Service, 8 P. M.; Prayer Service—Wednesday, 7:30; Choir rehearsal, Friday, 8 P. M.

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH
S. E. Fourth street at Allen.
Rev. C. B. Wheeler.
Order of Service: Sunday School, at 9:45 a. m.; worship at 11:00 a. m.; B. Y. P. U. at 6 p. m.; evening services at 8 p. m.; prayer meeting Wednesday 7:30 p. m.

For 39 Years Your Friend
Zinsmaster's Bread
Fresh - Always - Delicious

JIMMY LU VALLE

INJURED BY AUTO
Los Angeles—Injuries received by Jimmy LuValle when he was struck by a woman auto driver here last week have proved more serious than was thought at the first examination. It is believed that the runner will be kept out of competition for the next two months on account of strained ligaments in his leg.

LuValle is captain of the track team at the U. of California at Los Angeles. He is one of the best 400 meters and 440 yards men in the country. The runner had his track season cut short last year when the season ended with an appendix ailment. He will be ready to resume his track work about the middle of April.

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH

S. E. 14th and Scott St.
Rev. J. L. Lucas, Pastor
Sberidan Ave. H. P. Ph. 4-3840
Sunday School, 9:45; preaching, 11; B. Y. E. U. at 6:30 to 7:30; preaching at 8:00. Mid-week prayer service.
The usher board of the Shiloh Baptist church will have an afternoon meeting at 2 p. m. Rev. Roman will preach a sermonette and a program consisting of reading and singing followed by Columbia-Thomas, president; Elmer Evans, secretary.

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH
East Sixteenth and University Ave.
Jordan W. Tut, Pastor
Sunday school at 11 a. m. The B. Y. P. U. meets at 6:20—Evening service at 8. Prayer service Wednesday evening at 7:30. Choir rehearsal Friday evening at 8. Dr. L. R. Willis, director.
Morning worship, covenant and testimonials. Evening sermon title: "Love Lift Me." Communion and fellowship.

Union Baptist church plan a reorganization in their activities, having a Director of Religious Education, and Financial Advisor, operating under a Departmental Council.

EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE

READY TO REPEL INVASION
Rome, Italy, Feb. 22.—With the sailing of another contingent of Italian troops for the Italian Somaliland and Eritrea, bordering Ethiopia, the war clouds that gathered last week when Emperor Haile Selassie answered Italy's ultimatum, appear to have grown more menacing.
Protesting his desire for peace in Africa, and denying that he has far intentions against Ethiopia, Mussolini continues to load his soldiers on ships and bid them God speed to Africa. In an address before the

SPECIAL THIS WEEK

LADIES SPRING COATS, 50c
We give you \$1.00 worth of cleaning without charge. When you fill a \$5.00 profit club card.

FREE DELIVERY
COX CLEANERS
Call 4-1875
906 Keo. Way



"Pay 50¢ for tooth paste? Let me laugh"
"I used to think that to get quality in a tooth paste, I had to pay 50¢ or more. Then somebody told me about Listerine Tooth Paste and 25¢. I have had better results than I ever had with other tooth pastes and I save about 33 a year."
Many thousands of men and women have the same idea. Why not try Listerine Tooth Paste yourself? You will be delighted with it. Lambert Pharmaceutical Co.

LISTERINE TOOTH PASTE 25¢

Fascist council Saturday, Mussolini declared that his troops are trained and equipped for "any emergency." He then proceeded to address the soldiers, telling them that they were going on a glorious "adventure" for their country, and that they are not to return until they have accomplished their purpose.

Climate Handicap
New York.—If Mussolini's punitive expedition crosses the border of Abyssinia a few weeks hence, its first greeting will come from the tribes of the Ethiopian province of Danakill, the fiercest fanatics and savages in the whole of Africa, a cannibal people who during the invasion of 1896 actually ate more than 1,800 Italian soldiers, says the New York Herald-Tribune.

Snake Infested
The survivors of this reception will then be compelled to march for 300 miles across an arid plateau, devoid of water during the dry season, which will not end until June 15, infested by deadly insects and snakes and overhung by the unseen evils of tropical fever.

These are the factors which will make Italian conquest less easy than Duce believes, in the opinion of G. E. R. Saleh Bey, an Egyptian mining engineer and graduate of Oxford, who has just returned from an eighteen month survey of Abyssinia's mineral resources made at the request of Emperor Haile Selassie.

4,000 Years
Abyssinia, ruled for the last 4,000 years by a dynasty descended directly from Solomon and the Queen of Sheba, is a country as large as France, Italy, Belgium and Holland put together. Into this wilderness, according to the Bey, the defenders will retreat, slowly drawing the Italians ever further and further from civilization, as the Russians did to Napoleon during the march on Moscow. Eventually disease, thirst and hardship will weigh the balance.

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"Our Salesman and Your Salesman"

Will call on you at your home or meet you at the store and explain our easy Payment Plan for Jewels, glasses and new frames for your lenses. Dr. W. P. James is in charge of our Optical Department.

BERNSTEIN'S DEPENDABLE JEWELERS
5th and Walnut Phone 3-2943

Evolution of Letter "E"

The fifth symbol in the English alphabet is in the same position as the corresponding symbols in the Phoenician and Greek alphabets and the other alphabets descending from the Phoenician. In the Semitic languages which had no vowel aspirate, the E symbol originally was the letter resembling our E turned backward, with the upright stroke extended below the bottom of the cross strokes.

In some of the earlier Greek alphabets the letter appeared almost as it does today, with the difference that the upright stroke was prolonged above and below the cross strokes. In other early forms of the letter the cross strokes were diagonal to the upright. In early Latin the symbol sometimes was in the form of two parallel perpendicular strokes of equal length. Both the long and short E sounds were represented by the symbol in the early Greek and Latin alphabets. In Corinth and other cities under its influence the symbol E was very similar to the letter B in the modern English alphabet.

The Ionian Greeks, who had lost the aspirate sound for E, were the first to use the symbol E to represent the long E sound. Documents in Athens in the early Greek and Latin alphabets by the state, show the letter B written with an I after it to represent the sound now called the "apertuous diphthong."—Chicago Tribune.

Alexandre Dumas Holds Record as Book Writer

Alexandre Dumas the Elder (1802-1870), French dramatist and novelist, was the most prolific author of all times, notes G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times. One thousand two hundred volumes are filled with his published writings, an average of one volume every twelve days for forty years. In one year alone, 1845, his facile pen produced not only sixty volumes, but in addition he found time to write four newspaper serials and to dramatize all the plays for a theater under his management.

So voluminous was this great Frenchman's literary output that often he has been criticized on the grounds that he employed less successful authors to write under his name. But, although he often collaborated with others, not a shred of evidence exists to prove that he was aided by ghost writers. His fame justly rests on his highly creative intellect and his amazing industry.

An interesting anecdote, in this connection, is illustrative of Dumas' ability to concentrate always upon something new. On a certain occasion, after an illness, he was convalescing in a little Swiss village. A book in the library of his host absorbed his interest and he read it avidly from cover to cover. Curious to learn who wrote it, he turned to the title page and learned, to his amazement, that he himself was the author.

Call 3-2822 about how to win prizes at the Cooking School.

Society's favorite dessert

Just unwrap a snow-white square of "Philadelphia" Brand Cream Cheese—made with cream, sugar, salt, and coffee! "Philadelphia," made from sweet cream, is delicately-flavored and pure. Highly nutritious, it is splendid for children. Serve it often!

Fresh... in this 3 oz. silver foil package. Never sold in bulk.

Digestible as milk itself!

KRAFT VELVEETA

... this cheese food with the deliciously mild Cheddar flavor

Let the family have this nutritious cheese food often... in sandwiches, in casseroles, stews, and, melted, as a smooth sauce for eggs or sea food.

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direct from its New York Stage
3-hour Broadcast by
LISTERINE
announced by
Geraldine Farrar
Every Saturday - all NBC stations 1:45 P.M. Eastern Standard Time

FISH For Every SEASON

"OWING to the scarcity of green vegetables you should eat more fish. Sea foods contain the necessary vitamins for energy and good health. We are able to supply your needs for these products because of our 15 years in business and the large volume of trade insures the very best at extremely low prices.

- Mississippi River Buffalo Large Fancy lb **16c** With coupon 14c
- Channel Cat Fish lb **18c** With coupon 16c
- Bull Heads lb **16c** With coupon 14c
- Dressed Carp lb **10c** With coupon 8c

OYSTERS
Watch for Specials each week Open Saturday until 9 P.M.

CLARK'S FISH MARKET

TWO LOCATIONS
308 Locust Phone 3-4258
City Market 3-6666
Twenty experienced employees to serve you. Remember to bring your coupon.
Clark's Fish Market
2 cents credited on each lb. of fish you buy with this coupon.
Sat., March 2, 1935

Society and Clubs= Churches, News Features

MISS EVELYN BROOKS Society Editor

Missionaries Plan For World Prayer Day

A group of women met at the home of Mrs. Goldie Faust, 1846 Maple street, Monday evening and arranged a program of persons from the east and southeast side missionary societies for the world day of prayer, Friday, March 8, to be held at the Maple Street Baptist church.

Junior Missionary Club Meet

The Mary E. Lee Circle Missionary society was entertained Tuesday by Miss Haley Orziel Johnson at the home of Mrs. Maude Howard.

Jolly Twelve Honors Seventh Anniversary

The Jolly Twelve met Thursday, February 12, with Mrs. H. McGruder, president, celebrating their seventh anniversary. A program was presented and dinner was served.

The Junior Mary Church Terrell Club met Thursday, February 21st, with Doraciva Mackay.

Y. W. P. Club To Give Breakfast

The Y. W. P. club is sponsoring a breakfast at the home of Mrs. Louise Brown, 1202 S. E. Scott street, Thursday morning. The public is invited.

Seventeen Entertained At Y. W. P. Club Party

The Y. W. P. club gave their first party of the year at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Volmeier, 1625 Walker street, entertaining their husbands. Covers were laid for seventeen.

Mrs. Mary Green was called Thursday to the bedside of her mother, Mrs. Lula Tieronymus in Fayette, Mo., who is critically ill.

Rev. and Mrs. S. M. Riley, Jr., were dinner guests of Atty. and Mrs. Ed R. Brown at the First Methodist church Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Ida Smith of 933 Twenty-third street returned home from the state hospital in Iowa City on Wednesday and is improving.

Mrs. J. L. Lucas has been ill.

Bert A. Harris of 1122 Eighth street left Thursday evening for New Orleans for a visit with relatives.

The L. T. club met Wednesday, February 20th, with Mrs. Mary Hardaway. Games were played. The highest scores went to Orca Buice, first; Adah Watkins, second.

Mrs. W. H. Hammit has returned from New York, where she was called by the serious illness of her daughter, who is reported much improved.

BLUE TRIANGLE Y. W. C. A.

At the regular meeting of the Book Lovers on Friday, March 6th, Mrs. Anna Jean Evans of the public library staff will review the life of Stephen Foster. There will be special music. Visitors are invited.

Rev. Lucas To Speak At Ministers' Alliance

The Rev. J. A. Alexander will lead in the devotions at the ministerial alliance Tuesday at Corinthian Baptist church at 12:30 p. m. The Rev. Benjamin H. Lucas will deliver an address on "Can the Churches of Des Moines Have a Revival?"

MELVIN CARR SELLS JEWELRY

Melvin Carr, salesman for Bernsteins Jewelry, Fifth and Walnut streets, deals in jewelry, watches, glass and calls at the home to explain the easy payment plan.

Shirley Temple in 'The Little Colonel'

Shirley Temple in 'The Little Colonel' with Lionel Barrymore. Thursday Rudy Vallee in 'Sweet Music'.

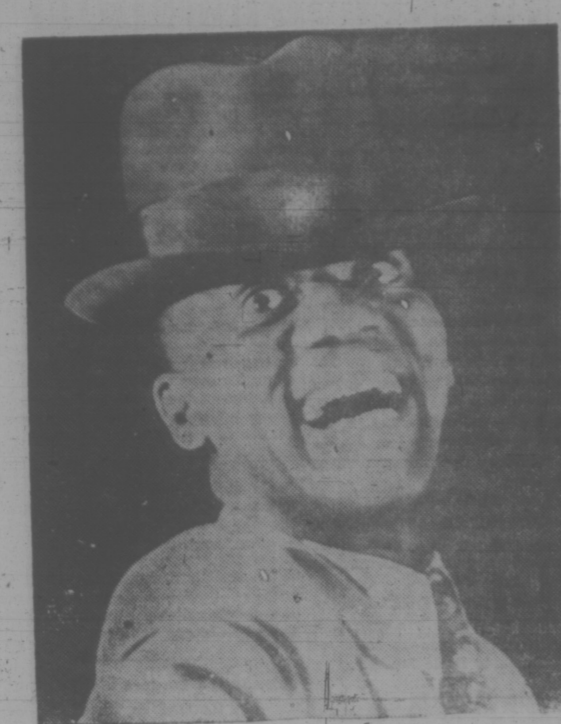
Shirley Temple in 'The Little Colonel'

Shirley... for all the lovers of clever little girls. Myrna... for all the lovers of One Grand Girl, she's the Top!

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Johnsen-Herndon FUNERAL HOME Formerly Tug Wilson Funeral Home 4-3386 811 14th ST. M. F. JOHNSON, Director 'An Ispir' with a Heart'



ROBINSON LISTS TEN FAVORITES

Bill Robinson, 68, the world's most famous tap dancer, who is now appearing with Shirley Temple and Lionel Barrymore in the Fox film production, 'The Little Colonel,' recently gave a list of the ten most interesting people he has worked with in his past fifty years as a stage and screen performer.

WINGS IN THE DARK

'Wings in the Dark' plays at the Paramount theatre, starting Saturday with 'Lottery Lover,' the gayest kind of a musical romance, with Lew Ayres, Pat Patterson and Peggy Green Attractions, Featuring Myrna Loy and Cary Grant.

RETURNING HITS AT GARDEN AND THE NEW ROOSEVELT

Will Rogers is returning to the Garden theatre on Sunday in 'Judge Priest' for the three days beginning Sunday, with the companion feature, 'You Belong To Me,' with Lee Tracy and Helen Morgan.

LOTIS KNOCKS OUT RAMPAGE IN ROUND TWO

Los Angeles—Baby Face Joe Louis, the former national amateur and Golden Gloves champion, made short work of Lee Rampage of San Diego last Thursday night and the white boy went down to the canvas, after two minutes and two seconds of fighting in the second round, not to rise again.

OBITUARY

Mrs. Hannah Crowley Cobbs was born in Richmond, Mo., Dec. 24, 1858, and died Feb. 23, 1935, in Des Moines, Iowa. She came to Des Moines and joined the Union Baptist church.

CARD OF THANKS

We thank the friends for the kindness during the illness and at the death of our loved one, Mrs. Hannah Cobbs, beautiful floral display, donation of cars, Rev. Brent officiating.

CLARK'S MARKET OFFERS BARGAINS

The Clark's Fish Markets, at 308 Locust street and the northeast corner of the city market, main floor, is offering a special sale of fresh fish this week.

REDBIRD HATCHERY READY FOR SEASON

The Red Bird Hatchery, 405 Second street, is open for the spring season. The public is urged to send in orders early for chicks of all kinds, feeds, brooder and other poultry supplies.

Majority of States Do Not Record Their Births

Since early modern times registries of births, marriages and burials have been kept with more or less regularity by the church authorities in the chief European countries. Though generally regulated by law, such registries, until the Nineteenth century, lacked uniformity, and for statistical purposes are of restricted value.

By the middle of the Nineteenth century most of the nations of Europe had enacted legislation prescribing in detail rules for registration; for a birth, date and place, together with age, nationality and occupation of the parents.

Failure to comply with this provision is attended with heavy penalties. In the United States general registration laws are in force in less than one-third of the states.

The subject of registration does not fall within the scope of federal legislation. In 1903, however, congress passed a resolution urging the necessity of uniform registration, and requesting the states to enact the necessary legislation.

Early Americans Built Churches by Lotteries

Lotteries, under ban by federal law, once flourished in Philadelphia, 'cradle of American liberty,' observes a United Press writer.

Dating as far back as 1753, churches used 'public gambling' as a means to raise money for a new steeple, clock tower, or whatever was needed.

Probably the first sanctioned public lottery was the one inaugurated by Benjamin Franklin and his friends to build an 'Association Battery' as protection against feared attacks during the early British-French clashes.

The Ring-Tailed Cat

The beautiful little mammal, the Bassaris, commonly known as the ring-tailed cat, is a cousin of the raccoon, according to a writer in the Los Angeles Times.

Most Famous Book of Jokes

The most famous book of jokes in all history was the 'Clapbook of Till Eulenspiegel,' a renowned German clown and Jester who lived in the fourteenth century.

Take No Chances on Bulls

In the Basque village of Hendaye in the south of France, the natives believe that discretion is the better part of valor, says the Detroit News.

Sun Dangerous to Eyes

While sunshine is remarkably beneficial with its untold healing powers it can be a dreadful strain on the delicate optical organs, making the eyes dull, tired and wrinkled.

Suicide by Will-Power

Certainly, the idea of suicide by will-power is not new. It is mentioned in the Bible and in the lives of many famous men.

OBITUARY

James Brooks was born in Fredericksburg, Va., Nov. 10, 1882, and died Feb. 23, 1935, at the age of 52 years. He was married to Kate Carter at Buxton, Iowa, 1914.

CARDS OF THANKS

We thank friends for the kindness during the illness and at the death of our loved one, James Brooks, beautiful floral display, donation of cars, the miners' union and Rev. Garrett for his inspiring remarks and L. Fowler and Son for their efficient service.

OBITUARY

Mrs. Emma Pearl Terrell was born in Woodbine, Iowa, Harrison County, Dec. 25, 1893, and died Feb. 19, 1935. Her father, Mark Legin; three sisters and one brother and other relatives survive.

CARDS OF THANKS

We thank the friends for their kindness at the death of our loved one, Mrs. Emma Terrell, beautiful floral display, donation of cars, the miners' union and Rev. Garrett for his inspiring remarks and L. Fowler and Son for their efficient service.

A Delicious Food

A food for protein; a food for mineral salts; for calcium and phosphorus; all the essential elements for health and strength are found in good cheese. And all the essential elements of good cheese are found in Kraft Cheese.



Opal Coffee is a blend of fine South and Central American Coffees and is the result of careful study and the kind of coffee preferred by the people of this territory.

Opal Coffee is packed immediately after it is roasted in tin to preserve its rich flavor. It is sold at a reasonable price. Give Opal Coffee a trial and be convinced.



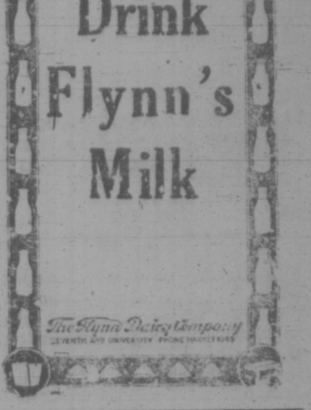
Got a COLD?

At the first sign of a cold or sore throat, gargle with full strength Listerine. These ailments are caused by germs, and Listerine kills germs in 15 seconds.

LISTERINE

display, donation of cars, Rev. Brent for his inspiring remarks and L. Fowler and Son for their efficient service. Miss Alice Legins, sister; Mrs. Frankle Fleming, sister, Chicago, Ill.; George Legins, brother, Chicago, Ill.

WANTED—Live domestic rabbits in trade for fish. SCOTTIE'S FISH MARKET 10th & Kee Way Phone 3-9820



POULTRY and EGGS At any time and in all seasons for live poultry and fresh eggs come to the

Fresh Fish If it Swims We have It We are specializing in Buffalo and Cat SCOTTIE'S FISH MARKET TENTH and KEO. 3-9820

Square Deal TAILORS & CLEANERS The 25 years of experience make us The Best of its kind.

NOYES POULTRY CO. 1417 Crocker 4-8434 We deliver Turkeys, Ducks, Geese, Chickens. Our prices are always right.

SKATES Tool Grinding and Saws Filed Used Lawnmowers for Sale MACK'S LAWNMOWER SHOP Ninth and Kee.

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WARRICK'S AUTO SERVICE Battery, Starter, Generator and Leaky Top Repairing—Glass Installing Anti-Freeze 1320 E. 18th ST. PHONE 6-2553

BEST LAUNDRY 1217 HIGH ST. PHONE 4-0538 Close attention given to small as well as large orders.

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FRIDAY, MAR 7

Clar WEST TRIBUNE FOUND

School His Linked W Of Eman NOTABLE

KANSAS CITY Founding Day... Western University... three P. M. The was delivered by...

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The program tions by the Un and the Univers the Girl's Glee C weekly as 'Profor and Miss Ma Male Department sity.

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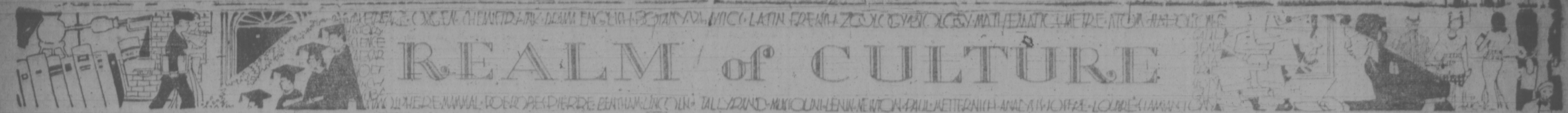
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The descendant men, grateful fo death of John B half, fifty years imposing merrun...

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Palmer's Eye Ointment



FRIDAY, MARCH 1, 1935

IOWA BYSTANDER, DES MOINES, IOWA

Clark and Western Universities Celebrate Their Anniversaries

What College Students Think About

WESTERN UNIVERSITY TRIBUTE TO FOUNDERS

School History Well Linked With Story Of Emancipation

NOTABLES THERE

KANSAS CITY, Kans. (AP)— Founders' Day was celebrated at Western University Thursday at three P. M. The principal address was delivered by C. H. M. Collins, past grand master of A. F. and A. M. of Kansas Jurisdiction. He spoke on "The Battle for Freedom." He said: "Liberty is a sublime term. Any freedom which enslaves man is half-brother and devil-nourished."

Referring to the fact that a race is to play in obtaining freedom, he said, "We've put too much trust in the Lord and not enough in ourselves. We've got to do something to back up the Lord." He referred to John Brown as an abolitionist and that people have referred to John Brown as a "crank." He said "John Brown is called a crank by some unthinking people because he had a new idea and possessed courage."

The program included recitations by the University orchestra and the University chorus, and the Girl's Glee Club, directed respectively by Prof. Guilo H. Taylor and Miss Marie Lillard of the Music Department of the University.

Among the distinguished visitors were Bishop J. A. Hamlett, president of the Board of Trustees, Atty. Portret B. Anderson, Dr. A. Porter Davis, Mrs. Beatrice Childs, Prof. X. J. Neely, Mr. Tilford Davis, Rev. J. Blaine Walker and Mr. Whitfield.

Bishop W. T. Vernon was master of ceremonies. The founders' day speaker and life long friend of Bishop W. T. Vernon, Rev. E. W. Woodard, the history of Western University naming the persons who first laid plans for the historic institution. In 1881 Corvine Patterson, Doctors James H. Hubbard, Bon W. Watson and J. C. Engery (later Howard Bishop). In a divine snow storm "these warrior dared their heads and laid the cornerstone for Western University."

The institution originally was called Promoria University, having been organized prior to the Emancipation Proclamation by one Reverend Eben Blatchley, a Presbyterian Minister and was to be an institution for the education of Negro youth. On October 18, 1857 Doctor Blatchley died and his dying prophecy was "on these grounds will some day be a great institution."

The region is intimately associated with early Kansas history, particularly that part which led to do with whether Kansas should be a free state or a slave state. Here at Quindaro, where the institution is located are marvelous traditions—here to enshrine the early Kansas pioneers to make the sunflower state free. In this group was John Brown of Ossawatimie. Along with other free-soilers he dug the caves now on the campus which were the northern tunnels of the Underground Railroad. The ruins of the University campus—and frequent strikes are made jitter by people over various sections of the country doing research work concerning John Brown, the Abolitionists cause and the Underground Railroad.

The descendants of these free-men grateful for the life and death of John Brown in their behalf fifty years have erected an imposing monument on the campus of Western University here at Quindaro, which stands to remind one of the patriots and admirers of those struggling days. This noble, old settlement, Quindaro, situated on the northern outskirts of Kansas City, Kansas, is rich in tradition, for it was here that the escaping slaves from the south, hearing of the blood secured by his heart felt safe and secure when he had demolished in the quarters of the Quindaro Underground Railroad. To them, the escaping slaves from the south, the slave men, the people block and to the fleeing slave meant freedom. It was here that President's University was organized by the Presbyterians for the aiding and educating the newly emancipated Negroes.

This week, the "Realm of Culture" Editor is presenting a group of stories by students in the English classes at the West Virginia State College, Institute, West Va.

An unusual article is "Intelligent Animals" written by Miss Juanita Jackson, who readers will recall, contributed an excellent

CLIMBING THE LADDER

By CECIL WILSON

Has the Negro Made Any Progress

Today the whole world has its eyes focused on the Negro, not only the Negro in the United States, but the Negro throughout the world. He is the center of attraction for some cause of other. Probably this is due to the unique place that the Negro has occupied since the Civil War. The Negro's place has been anything from a slave to a United States Congressman. He has made a steady move in the great program of life in education, in religion, in politics, and general welfare.

Some argue, however, that if it were not for the aid that the white man has given the Negro, the Negro would not move forward in the various fields of beneficial activity. These persons have not stopped to think that the Negro did not have to grasp these opportunities and put them to use. He could have left them to rot but he did not. The Negro had that "hotter self" within him.

One must realize that no matter how any race is helped, it will not make any contributions to civilization if it does not have the "get up" and will power to do so.

That the Negro is keenly observed is not a wonder. He was held down beneath every eye and that after being freed, he had the luck to get up and rush himself forward in spite of the obstacles on every hand.

It is not very often that two hours of the good the Negro has done had been done, but note the following and see how important the Negro is to our civilization.

While reading a novel have you ever stopped to think to what race the world's greatest novelist belonged? Although he lived in the Nineteenth Century, he has had none to equal him.

Do you ever think about the Negro in your literature? You hold the literature of the world? The Negro is the only race that has had a poet who was a true interpreter of his race. The name, Paul Lawrence Dunbar will be remembered for all time.

It is an inspiration to know that one of the best actors of today is a Negro, Richard B. Harrison.

Our race should pride itself upon possessing one of the most outstanding and interesting scientists of the world, George W. Carter.

There are many other things that the Negro has done and is doing to better humanity. Although he forms a minority group, the Negro has steadily climbed the ladder of success in spite of the various forces that try to pull him back.

So it is up to the Negro himself to bring to light from time to time the various achievements and contributions of the race.

Annapolis Teacher Organizes Special FERA Jail Classes

WASHINGTON (Special)—Miss Helen M. Smith, one of the 16 colored FERA teachers in Annapolis, Md., in a letter to Administrator Harry L. Hopkins in a letter of 12 pages, tells of an English class organized in the county jail, of this city.

The following is quoted from Miss Smith's letter:

"The class consists of 20 colored and 9 white men who showed a keen interest. They were anxious to learn and cooperated in every way. We were handicapped by the men being forced to sit on a log bench behind bars without anything to rest their work. It was the work is to continue. I would suggest a room in order to have closer supervision. The letter herself written by me was written by the men in the class. In a week study, dis-

article several weeks ago for the Woman's page on "The Young College Woman of Today." Another feminine contributor is Miss Johnnie Dennis who claims Brunswick, Ga. as her home town. She discusses "The Present Trend of Negro Business."

Other articles in this group are "Climb-

The Present Trend Of Negro Business

By JOHNALIE DENNIS

Negro business is a development of the period of freedom in recent years. A few years after Emancipation the business of the Negro was the supervision of Negroes under the supervision of white men.

Negro business is a development of the period of freedom in recent years. A few years after Emancipation the business of the Negro was the supervision of Negroes under the supervision of white men. The number of Negroes who are engaged in business enterprises at the time of Emancipation. At present, however, including every sort of undertaking that can in any way be classed as a business enterprise there are perhaps 100,000 Negroes operating business establishments. The number includes over ten thousand boarding and lodging housekeepers, and an equal number of persons operating small concerns as barber shops, shoe repairs and the like.

Business is not considered a profession. Colleges and Universities have given special attention to its progress by emphasizing "business" in their curricula in order that their business students might have the same opportunity as persons preparing for other professions. Until this was done, the Negro in America lacked business experience and has had to learn by the hard way. There was a time when very few openings in white institutions were given to Negro youth and those that were open offered little or no opportunity to learn business technique. In addition to other handicaps the business groups that were operating were so few that apprenticeship to ambitious Negro youth had been dropped from the repertoire of almost all of the modern colleges. Keep those preparing students for any branch of commerce. The new efficiency experts

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Mr. T. J. O'Brien, 119, 12th St., N. Y. City, is in possession of the best books on Negro music, spirituals and work songs which represent collected material rather than piecemeal.

Three FERA Nursery Schools Set Up In Atlantic City

WASHINGTON (Special)—An announcement was made this week that Harry L. Hopkins, Federal Emergency Relief Administrator of the United States, has authorized the setting up of three FERA nursery schools for colored children in Atlantic City, New Jersey. These schools will be located in the public school buildings and will be supervised by the public school authorities of Atlantic City.

Georgia Staters Observe Negro History Week

PORSYTHE, Ga.—Special—Negro history week was observed at Georgia State Teachers and Agricultural College, Feb. 14th-16th. Chapel exercises Monday were devoted to "The Purpose of Negro History Week," and a "Tribute to Negro Statesmen."

Tuesday we were very fortunate in having Miss M. M. Nelson, English instructor at Spelman College, as speaker. She interestingly discussed the relation of the Quakers to the Negro. Being a Quaker decent, Miss Nelson was able to give authentic information concerning their habits and customs of this country's children with a sympathetic understanding.

Self Preservation Of Man Pondered

By Thomas Goode

The primitive man who first became acquainted with the law of self preservation. Wild beasts being numerous in those days, the primitive man to make fire, and to protect himself. He built his shelter in trees so that he would be protected from the hostile external forces such as rain, etc., while asleep or sick. He had to rely upon other animals for food which further induced the making of weapons.

What People Should Know About Colleges

By LAURINE ALSTON

A few weeks ago I was invited to give a lecture to a group of students in the field of education. I was invited to give a lecture on "What People Should Know About Colleges." The subject is of great importance to the student and to the public.

At almost any of these modern colleges for aged and prospective students there is a department of information. This is the place to go to obtain the information necessary to obtain that particular degree in four years or sometimes in three and a half. The student should know the difference between a college and a university. A college is a place of higher education, and a university is a place of higher education which includes a college.

People begin to make better clothing to protect their bodies and feet. The skin of some animals such as a bear or a dog is used for their clothing. But later on a way for making linen clothes was discovered and they began to wear them because they were more comfortable.

In the beginning, clothes were made of animal skins. As time went on, people began to use cotton and wool. These are the two most important materials used for clothing today.

Virginia State Graduates Are Job Winners

PETERSBURG, Va.—Special—According to a summary report for the year ending January 31, 1935, recently issued by the Bureau of Appointments of Virginia State College, 94 per cent of the college and 92 per cent of the Normal school graduates of the institution are now gainfully employed.

Field Director of the National Urban League, discussed "The Negro and Positive Influences of the Negro on American Culture." Thursday in a very appreciative audience.

Intelligent Animals

By Juanita Jackson

It is my judgment that all animals think, since I have observed them very closely. The bee can see radiations in the ultra-violet which man is blind, the dog can smell scents to which our coarse olfactory organs are dumb, the snake's furtive tongue is so sensitive that it can literally taste its prey in the air—all these have mental lives that it would seem irresponsible to expect our human intelligence leads to, in fact, the animal exhibiting marked expressions of affection, sympathy, jealousy, anger or compliance, can be taught that there is a "hotter self" within him.

The program commencing the sixty-sixth anniversary of the noted Methodist institution was a follows: Hymn, "Onward Christian Soldiers," Rev. N. J. Croley, Scripture, Rev. E. W. McMillen, pastor of the American Bible Society, Anthem, "Procession," Devo- tion by the University, Welcome, Greetings, Atlanta University and local colleges, Dr. John Hope, president of Atlanta University, Alumni Professor Charles L. Glendon, Principal Washington Evening High School, Atlanta Conference, Rev. J. F. Demery, Superintendent Atlanta District, Savannah Conference, Rev. E. W. McMillen, pastor of the American Bible Society, LaGrange, Georgia, and Anthem "Zion Awake" Costa by the University Chorus.

C. U. HONORS FOUNDERS FRIDAY

Dr. Woodard Advises Students To Take New Conceptions

MANY PRESENT

By JIMMY PERRY

ATLANTA, Ga.— Founder's Day was brilliantly celebrated yesterday at Clark University with impressive prayers before a huge gathering in the spacious Crozer chapel.

The program started at 9:45 and ended at 12:30. The affair was well-rounded and from the response each participant received, it was well received by all present. Dr. A. S. Woodard, pastor of Meridian Street Methodist Episcopal church, Indianapolis, Indiana, was the principal speaker of this noteworthy occasion.

The principal speaker, Dr. Woodard was superbly delivered. Dr. Woodard said: "We have been told particularly the statement of Roger Babson that what we need is religion. We do not want, and can never have a revival of the old fashion religion. If I am casting no reflection on the old la. In religion, we are making a terrible mistake in solving the social and economic problems so difficult in this age. This very form of government of ours is going to tremble at its foundation unless we solve these problems. We must have new conceptions."

He further stated that the minister should be well informed on these problems.

What we need "Dr. Woodard continued, is a revival of something in institutions where we are striving to give education we are in the biggest work we can be engaged. I'm not a pessimist. I think the very act of getting together here has been remarkable agreement in things which are moral and spiritual. We must study problems of labor. Problems of labor is one of the most interesting to study."

We've got to be apprehensive. The visitor went on "we can not speculate on man's racial problem, national problem and the international problems."

Dr. Woodard added further that "we complain after we stand out boys and girls to college. We say that 'I come back without religion.'"

Other numbers on the program were as follows: singing of the Alma Mater by the assembly, remarks by president M. S. Duvage, Clark university; spiritual, "Don't Be Weary Traveller" text by the University chorus and the Benediction by Rev. C. G. Ouseman, superintendent Waynesboro District, National Conference. The program was presided over by Bishop E. T. Keedy.

Editorials

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OUR COOKING SCHOOL
Next week, March 6, 7, and 8, the Bystander is conducting a cooking school. Those who attended the school in 1933 were surprised at the proportion to which it was carried and enjoyed the demonstrations in every detail.

This year even more elaborate plans have been arranged. It remains for our friends to come, see, learn and thus help the Bystander demonstrate to the advertising purchasers that it has drawing power; that the Negro business institutions are paying closer attention to our buying power, but it will help the Bystander or the Negro little if it is not directed in the right channel.

RESORTING TO LAW
Attorneys arguing the Scottsboro cases before the U. S. supreme court have charged that the State of Alabama has forged the names of Negroes on the grand jury rolls in order to get around the objection that Negroes have been excluded purposely from grand jury duty. Damaging testimony in support of this charge has been given the court.

The Bystander has heard of many tricks which southerners have used to "handle the Negro" as they call it but this one is beyond reason.

DEPRIEST SUGGESTS LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM

Speaking at a testimonial banquet given in his honor in Washington, D. C., last week, former Representative Oscar DePriest outlined a legislative program which he felt was necessary for the welfare of the Negro. The program included:
* * * seek to have Federal appropriations earmarked, especially for states where separate schools exist, so that each pupil, irrespective of race or color, might obtain an equal per capita proportion. To this end, an active campaign for election of men pledged to earmark such appropriations and to work for standard housing equipment and teacher pay, was proposed for all Southern states, and also for Texas, Oklahoma and West Virginia;

Elimination of illegal practices set up by state and county officials for disqualifying Negro citizens from jury service, increased registration of colored votes and passage of a Federal anti-lynching law;

Abolish the practice of certification of three names for civil service appointment, and substitution of the Bertillon system for the photographic system of identification of persons taking examination for Federal appointment. Throughout campaigns for such legislation, colored citizens would be encouraged to seek participation in government in proportion to the population, with reference to Federal, state, county and municipal patronage and positions of trust in various branches of the army and the navy.

No sane man can possibly object to this program. It is sound and based upon a platform upon which all fair-minded citizens may well afford to stand.

From the beginning of his congressional career, Mr. DePriest demonstrated to the pub-

Dental Health Education Hints

By Dr. Millard K. Dean

THOUSAND DOLLAR TEETH
For the past year or so many suits have been filed for from \$5,000 to \$25,000 against manufacturers and individuals for the loss of a tooth or teeth. These damage suits were the result of the breaking of the crown of the tooth when eating or else by being struck in the mouth and the injured felt that the resultant facial deformity and the loss of the biting or chewing surface of the tooth was worth the thousands of dollars.

In order to answer several inquiries concerning the justification of these suits I shall endeavor to explain the various factors that can and may enter into the breaking of the tooth. The edges of the anterior or front teeth are often chipped or broken off in games of football, baseball and the like as well as by falling on objects or walking into a door or a first. It is easier to break the edge of some teeth because the enamel at the end is harder and more brittle sometimes even appearing almost translucent. The softer teeth are more difficult to crack sharply and the entire tooth is more apt to become loosened especially if there is any gum or bone disease as pyorrhea present in the area of the blow. Of course, the injured anterior tooth or incisor does spoil the effects of the pleasant smile as does the complete absence of the tooth. Then, too, the attempts at biting bread or apples, etc., are greatly retarded necessitating a tearing of the food. If the tooth had any amount of decay or a cavity already in it the breaking is markedly facilitated.

The posterior teeth or bicuspids and molars are the ones more suits are filed for and they are the more difficult to break. Why a good solid posterior tooth has no thin brittle edges, as do the anteriors and is hard enough to withstand almost any pressure that our muscles can produce. But when these back teeth are undermined by cavities then the biting suddenly upon a small nail or rock will crush the unsupported enamel because the tooth was partly destroyed by decay before the breaking. Now if the previous condition of some of these thousand dollar teeth was known before their injury, I think that the cases would be more justly settled and at least by the defendant paying the cost of suitable restorations, as crowns, bridges or plates.

ASKS SUPPORT OF POWERS FOR SCHOOL DIRECTOR

Iowa Bystander, Des Moines, Iowa.
To the Many Voters of Des Moines: I am trying to express through the columns of The Bystander a few thoughts about my friend, Atty. B. J. Powers. As you know he is a candidate for election to our School Board. Mr. Powers is one of the best friends the colored people have in Des Moines. He believes in a square deal for every body and is proving it by employing more colored people than any other candidate in the race. In the first place Mr. Powers is a Christian gentleman—a member and chairman of the board of trustees of the Forest Ave. Baptist church and legal adviser of the Iowa Baptist convention. It would be a great disappointment to me to learn that any Negro after reading this letter had failed to cast a vote for B. J. Powers for election to the school board.
Very truly yours,
Geo. W. Robinson, Pastor
Cinthian Baptist Church.

B. J. Powers announced this week his candidacy for the school board. Graduating from the liberal arts school of Des Moines College in 1910 and Drake University law school, in 1922, he served as Assistant Attorney General from 1918 to 1923.
Mr. Powers is identified with the law firm of Havner, Flick and Powers. He is married and has one child and is a member of the First Avenue Baptist church.

In announcing his candidacy, Mr. Powers states that because of his experience with labor, he will be able to bring to the board along with his business career an attitude of helpfulness and sympathy, that people cannot give. Numbered among his employees at the Dallas mines are about 150 people a third of whom are Negroes, many of their forefathers. He that he is a pretty sane, clear thinker. His experience in Congress did not change him.

Health Talks

Dr. H. H. London

HEART DISEASE

No matter how lightly or how severely the heart has been affected in childhood by the infectious diseases which occur at that time the immediate results are not compared in any way with the heart ailments which come on in middle age whether or not they are primary or secondary. That is whether they have resulted from the diseases which began in childhood or whether they have come on independently in life we are confronted with the most serious of all heart ailments, Angina Pectoris. This disease is serious because it is concerned with the circulation of the heart itself and unless the heart muscle has a good circulation it cannot perform efficiently enough to maintain a good circulation in other parts of the body and in the other organs of the body. This condition can be prevented if treatment is started early enough in life and the seriousness of the ailment certainly makes it worth the while to correct anything which would predispose to it. Those things which cause arterial hardening sometimes cause Angina Pectoris and the prevention of arterial hardening will in most cases prevent Angina Pectoris in later life. Just recently an operation has been performed on a person with Angina Pectoris which has resulted in cure, the first operation of its kind which has ever been attempted, the latter fact making it all the more remarkable. Other things besides arterial hardening produce Angina Pectoris and when these are present earlier in life they should have the strictest care so that Angina Pectoris will not develop in middle life or later.

Sea of Galilee Always Proves Great Attraction
A trip to the Sea of Galilee, or Lake Tiberias, as it is sometimes called, is ever interesting. High up on the west bank of the sea is Tiberias, the modern city occupying but a small portion of the site of ancient Tiberias, once the capital of Galilee, and after the destruction of Jerusalem, the chief city of the Jewish nation.
Most ancient city of the world and one of the most important in the Bible is Damascus, a veritable paradise in the wilderness which has existed as a city without intermission for about 4,000 years. Because the River Abana bursts from the nearby mountains and distributes its waters over the plain, wheat would otherwise be a parched desert is converted to a luxuriant of fertile fields, orchards, gardens and vineyards. Above the white-terraced roofs rise tapering minarets and domes tipped with golden crescents. The private homes are the admiration of all. The apartments open into courts of remarkable beauty, where marble fountains play and lovely shrubs and climbing plants give freshness and fragrance. Damascus is closely connected with the life of St. Paul and the "Street Called Straight" is still to be seen, as well as the wall from which St. Paul was lowered at night in a basket.—Washington Post.

He knows their worth, their needs and their ambitions. A man of his

How Birds Get Food
Birds are adapted to securing various kinds of food, says a writer in the Missouri Farmer. Wading birds (like storks, herons, flamingoes, and pelicans) gobble up fish, frogs, and other water animals. Eagles, turkey buzzards, hawks, and kites are flesh eaters. They have strong hooked bills and sharp claws. They are fond of frogs, toads, snakes, insects, and small mammals like the rabbit, which they swoop down upon. Turkey-buzzards will feed upon animals that have been dead many days, and they usually smell like the decayed food which they eat. Most other birds feed upon insects, grain, seed-seeds, fruits, and such. Humming birds gather nectar from flowers. Owls seize mice and rats, while the swifts and swallows snatch insects from the air while in flight.

The Grooming of Ants
Naturalists who have been studying the habits of certain ants have discovered that the insects go through most careful operations of cleaning themselves. Each ant performs this operation, not for herself, but for another. She acts for the time as lady's maid. She stands by washing the face of her companion and then goes over the whole body. The actions of the ant who is being washed show the utmost satisfaction. She lies down with all her limbs stretched loosely out, she rolls over on her side, even on her back, a perfect picture of ease. The pleasure the little insect shows in being thus combed and washed is really an object lesson to many higher animals.—Montreal Herald.

The Guggenheim Foundation
The purpose of the Guggenheim Foundation for the Promotion of Aeronautics may be broadly defined as follows: To promote aeronautical education; both academic and general; to assist in the extension of fundamental aeronautical science; to assist in the development of commercial aircraft and aircraft equipment; to further the application of aircraft in business, industry and other economic and social activities of the nation.

Each Island Different
Each island in the Hawaiian group is different. The Isle of Hawaii has luxuriant jungles of tree ferns and volcanic wastes. There are quaint native villages and ruins of ancient temples. Maui island is dominated by Haleakala, old volcanic crater, while Kauai, the one to the north, is characterized by its rainbow-colored canyons and great cliffs facing the windward coast.

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Early Warriors Made Use of Both Bow and Javelin

Early warriors not only employed the spear or javelin as a missile, but used bows and arrows with even more deadly effect. The bow was invented in prehistoric times, flint arrowheads found throughout Europe and Asia indicating an age of from 25,000 to 30,000 years or even greater for that weapon. First wars of which we have any record, writes John A. Menough in the Chicago Tribune, had opposing armies shooting at each other with bows and arrows, yet as old as the bow possibly can be, it is comparatively modern beside the first missile hurled by the beastlike cave man.
Ancient bows were of many patterns. The crossbow, a development of the ordinary bow, which came into general military use in continental Europe early in the Middle Ages, depended upon a single double, or even triple bow of steel to propel its bolt; a missile shorter and heavier than the standard arrow. The bolt of the crossbow delivered a heavy blow at close range but lacked the carry of the arrow of the ordinary bow. It was the Hundred Years' war that brought the bow to its point of highest development. At Crécy, for instance, in 1346, the long bows of the English archers outranged and outshot the crossbows of the Italian mercenaries employed by the French king. The English bowyer could release a dozen arrows in the time required for a continental archer to set his crossbow by windlass or lever and discharge a single bolt.

Sea of Galilee Always Proves Great Attraction

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type will be valuable to the school board, said friends who see in Mr.

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Made Associate of Felix Young of RKO Film Studios

Hollywood, Cal.—A new chapter was written in the pages of Negro film history when Earl Dancer was installed in RKO studios this week as associate to Felix Young, producer.

Long associated with the entertainment world as a producer of lavish musical extravaganzas glorifying the brown skin girl and often discovering and developing unusual talent among Negro performers, Dancer

is known from coast to coast for his versatility and resourcefulness in arranging shows for the legitimate stage. He is credited with having started Ethel Waters out on her career and was, himself, one of the first Negroes to appear on Broadway in some of its biggest box office attractions of several years ago.

In his new duties as associate to Mr. Young, producer of the RKO studios, "Hooray For Love," Dancer will cast from 50 to 500 specialty

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Acts and extras in the Jettie LeGon technicolor sequence

is not only responsible for the whole unit but the idea around which the sequence is built as well.

Previous to affiliating with RKO studios, Dancer worked with Mr. Young at Columbia in a like capacity, although unofficially. It was there, while production of "Spring 3100," which later received the title, "Jealousy," was in process, that Young became impressed with his ability and promised that if he ever made another picture, Dancer would be with him.

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