

# SCOTTSBORO CASES AGAIN DELAYED UNTIL JANUARY TERM

PATRONIZE THOSE WHO SEEK YOUR BUSINESS

# THE IOWA BYSTANDER

PUBLISHED IN THE INTEREST OF THE COLORED PEOPLE

VOL. XLIII NO. 21

DES MOINES, IOWA

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1936

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## Roosevelt Victory Greatest in History of Nation

### N.A.A.C.P. Youth Council Work Begins With Broadcast Nov. 12 'The Nation Has Spoken' - Landon Wires President

#### Judge Callahan's Illness Causes Youths' Trials Postponements

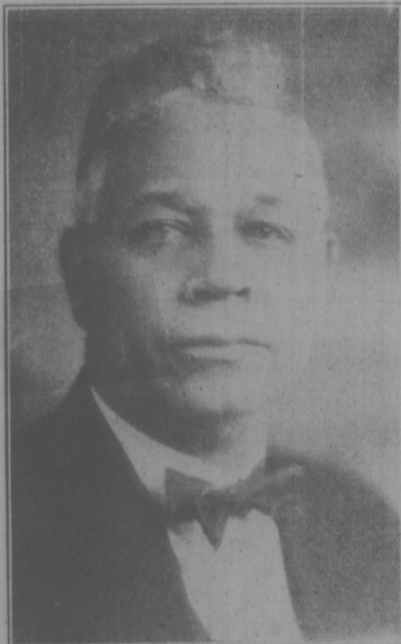
New York, Nov. 5—The trials in the famous Scottsboro case, which were to have been resumed on November 2nd before Judge William Washington Callahan at Decatur, Ala., have been postponed until December or January, it was announced here today by the Scottsboro defense committee.

Judge Callahan is reported to be seriously ill with a heart ailment, necessitating the postponement. Judge Callahan will be remembered for his nickname, "Speed" Callahan, earned when he allotted two days for the trial of each of the defendants and made his rulings during the trial of Haywood Patterson so as to speed up all steps in the trial. One of his actions was to deny the defense the right to demonstrate to the jury with a toy model of the freight train on which the defendants were riding at the time of their arrest. Callahan ruled out this as a device to "waste time."

#### Hooded Order Is Riding Again

KLU KLUX DRIVES MAN FROM ATLANTA  
Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 5—(C)—George

#### 'Defeated Again by Mitchell'



OSCAR DEPREST

#### FAILS IN SECOND COMEBACK ATTEMPT

CHICAGO.—Trailing behind as late returns were tabulated, former Rep. Oscar DePriest lost his second attempt to re-enter Congress when Arthur W. Mitchell was returned for the second term as representative of the first Illinois district.

When elected in 1932 Rep. Mitchell was the first Negro Democrat in history to sit in Congress.

The final count showed Mitchell 25,330 and DePriest 28,182. "I am a good loser," he told the press.

#### Sharecroppers Get Change of Venue

NEW HEARING NOVEMBER 30

Jackson, Miss., Nov. 5—Ed Brown, Yank Ellington and Henry Shields, three sharecroppers of Kemper county, still being held for trial for the murder of Raymond Stewart, a white tenant farmer, in May, 1934, won a change of venue from Kemper county to Lowndes county last week.

The men were convicted and sentenced to death, but the N. A. A. C. P. appealed their case to the United States supreme court, which on February 17, 1936, handed down a unanimous decision reversing the conviction and remanding the case for retrial.

#### N. A. A. C. P. APPEALS FOR DEFENSE FUNDS

New York, Nov. 5—An appeal for money to carry on the Brown, Ellington and Shields case in Mississippi and other legal defense trials in other sections of the country was made here today by the N. A. A. C. P. Checks and contributions should be sent to Mary White Ovington, treasurer of the N. A. A. C. P., 69 Fifth avenue, New York, N. Y.

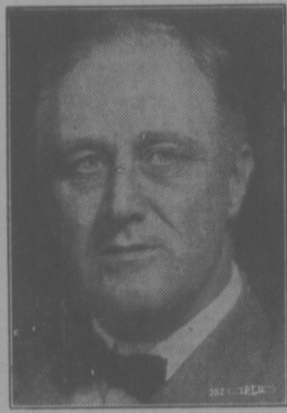
Leoles, a naturalized Greek, announced the sale of his hat cleaning business Monday, after picketing by the Klu Klux Klan, who declared saluting the American flag to be against his religious belief.

Leoles' stand against saluting the flag became known two weeks ago, when the city school board refused his daughter, 12, entry to classes because she also refused to salute.

#### 'We Must Work Together'



Every American will accept the verdict and work for the common good... wired Gov. Alf M. Landon (left), vanquished, to the victor President F. D. Roosevelt (right) who agreed "All us Americans will now pull together... after the latter's one-sided re-election Tuesday.



#### Iowa State Students Aided by the NYA

Washington, D. C., Nov. 6—Grants totaling \$75,000 have been made to date by the National Youth Administration to aid Negro graduate students at nineteen different institutions, it was announced here this week by Mary McLeod Bethune, director of the Division of Negro Affairs.

Institutions aided include Atlanta university, the Atlanta School of Social Work and Gammon Theological seminary, of Atlanta, Ga.; Poston university; Crozier Theological seminary of Pennsylvania; Fisk university and Meharry Medical college at Nashville, Tenn.; Fordham; University of Cincinnati; Howard university; University of Indiana; Iowa State; University of Michigan; Ohio State; Purdue and the University of South Dakota. A special grant of \$3,000 was made to aid college graduates pursuing vocational courses at Hampton, Tuskegee and Virginia State college.

#### D. M. COMMUNITY CHEST DRIVE BEGINS NOV. 14

Four factors loom as the major issues of the 1936 Des Moines Community Chest campaign November 14-21, according to Horace W. Fosslett, general chairman of the drive. The campaign goal is \$321,320.

Mr. Fosslett summarized the issues as follows: Federal aid, new agencies, child welfare and character building. Thirteen hundred volunteers workers are serving.

#### Chas. Washington's Employer is Dead

FORMER GOV. N. E. KENDALL POPULAR WITH NEGRO GROUPS

Former Gov. N. E. Kendall, 2400 Grand avenue, who was found dead Wednesday in his home, was a well known orator and popular speaker with Iowa Negro groups. He served as governor from 1920 to 1924.

Charles S. Washington, 1513 Walker street, a boyhood friend of the retired official, had worked for Mr. Kendall for sixteen years as houseman and chauffeur.

#### Junior Organizations Planning Massmeetings

New York, Nov. 5—A radio broadcast over the Columbia Broadcasting system Friday, November 6th, from 7:00 to 7:15 p. m., E. S. T., (KRNT 6:00 to 6:15 p. m. C. S. T.) will launch the first nationwide effort of the N. A. A. C. P. youth councils, it was announced here today. Clyde Barrie, popular radio baritone, will round out the program. Walter White, secretary of the N. A. A. C. P., will be the speaker.

Through the courtesy of the Columbia Broadcasting system the N. A. A. C. P. has been granted this fifteen minutes without cost because the program is to deal with the subject of education, sounding an appeal for support for the fight to secure more equitable educational facilities for Negro youth.

The N. A. A. C. P. broadcast will be a forerunner to the nationwide mass meetings which will be held by the young people of the association on November 12, backing up the campaign against educational inequalities.

#### Radio Priest Talk Insulting to Race

N. A. A. C. P. REBUKES COUGHLIN FOR USING "DARKEY"

New York, Oct. 30—A telegram of protest has been sent Father Charles E. Coughlin for his repeated use of the word "darkey" in his political speech October 29th in the Hippodrome here by the N. A. A. C. P. The association telegram, signed by Walter White, secretary, says "This word is highly objectionable to American Negroes because of its patronizing connotations, and its use is a breach of good taste. We strongly urge you to refrain from its use in the future."

#### Annual S.S. Rally Sunday Afternoon

The annual city-wide Sunday School pep meeting will be held Sunday at Corinthian Baptist church at 3 P. M. All Sunday Schools of the city are expected to take part in this affair in which the Rev. C. K. Brown of Burns M. E. church will be the principal speaker.

George Robinson of Corinthian Baptist church will be the cheerleader and Harry Miller of Maple Street Baptist church will be the marshal for the day.

#### Group Forums Begin Monday

MISS MULLINS WILL CONDUCT SOCIAL PROBLEMS DISCUSSION  
Wilda Mullins is acting as group discussion leader for groups which are interested in discussing "Social Problems." Miss Mullins received her masters of art degree from the State University of Iowa in July, 1936. She was awarded her bachelors of arts degree in February of 1935.

The following schedule has been planned:  
Monday—7:30 p. m.—West Jr. High—Social Security Legislation. Tuesday—7:30 p. m.—Amos Hiatt Jr. High—Social Security Legislation. Wednesday—4:00 p. m.—Blue Triangle Y. W. C. A.—Youth Problems Today. Thursday—3:00 p. m.—Community

#### Justice, Andrews Win in N. Y. Assembly Election

HARLEMITES VICTORIOUS IN BITTER FIGHT

New York City, Nov. 6—(Special)—In the Democratic tidal wave which swept President Franklin Delano Roosevelt into office for a second term emerged two Negro winners, Robert W. Justice and William T. Andrews, who will sit in the New York general assembly.

Andrews, who hails from the Twenty-first assembly district, won on the Democratic ticket, while Justice was re-elected from the Nineteenth assembly district. Both candidates polled record votes among Harlemites, who turned out by the thousands, to cast their votes for the New Deal. FIVE WIN SEATS IN PENN. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RACE Philadelphia, Nov. 6—(Special)—

#### KANSAS GOVERNOR POLLS ONLY EIGHT ELECTORAL VOTES IN LANDSLIDE

By Everett Wadsworth Staff Writer

(Climaxing one of the most hectic campaigns in the history of the nation, President Franklin D. Roosevelt and his running mate, Vice President John W. Garner, skyrocketed the Democratic party to the most decisive victory of all time in the national elections Tuesday, sweeping forty-six states, leaving but two for Gov. Alf M. Landon—Maine and Vermont. Five hundred and twenty-three electoral votes exceeded Roosevelt's majority of 472 in 1932, which left Hoover 59. Only 266 will elect.

When the Kansas governor failed to carry New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois and Ohio, in which were amassed over 700,000 Negro votes, the Democratic tide was apparent and Landon conceded the president's re-election and wired:

"The nation has spoken. Every American will accept the verdict, and work for the common cause of the good of our country. That is the spirit of democracy. You have my sincere congratulations."

"All of us Americans will now pull together for the common good," was the expression of confidence the chief executive wired in return. Forty-four million people trekked to the polls to cast their votes, including nearly two million colored voters.

In the triumphant march of the New Deal, made possible by the 9,000,000 plurality, Arthur W. Mitchell of Chicago, who was elected in the great upheaval of 1932 as the first Negro Democrat ever to sit in congress, forged way out in the front of Oscar DePriest, three-time colored Republican representative. More than 250 of the 435 house members are Democrats. The Republicans have 48. The senate will have 75 Democrats of the 96 seats.

Polk County Despite the fact that Iowa swung sharply Democratic, carrying with it several state offices on the crest of the wave of over 100,000 votes, Polk county returned all of its Republican incumbents. J. J. Gillespie, Democrat, however, was elected state senator. E. R. Brown and Milton Strickler, Republicans, were chosen representatives.

Sheriff Charles Keeling and Treasurer Allen Munn led the county ticket;

Center—Child Study Group. Friday—1 p. m.—East Side Community Center—Child Study Group. All meetings are public and are free. The Monday and Tuesday meetings will begin November 6 and 10, respectively. The topic for discussion will be "Social Security in the United States Today."

#### Mease Jubilant

Henry U. Mease, chairman of the Negro division Iowa Democratic committee, said:

"The will of the American people has been expressed in unimpaired terms. The issue of gross materialism versus humanitarianism has been decided in a manner that its effect will have world-wide reaction. Liberalism, which seems to have been on the defensive, will be re-energized by its endorsement of this virile young western nation.

America's great black race has did itself great honor in support of this great liberal trend. It had no other alternative. Misgovernment has dealt its soul discouragement. Under the endorsed New Deal this great people will flower. Hope will evolve into realization. Ambition will be limited by the scope of the personality.

America's will as a good neighbor and a new fellowship to all the mankind will enrich men souls. We of this age are worthy of this generation.

County Attorney Carl Burkman, Auditor Ernest Olmsted and Supervisors Vane Overturf, E. R. Bennett, Ben R. Dewey were returned to office. A. E. Shaw and Jene Hammill, both Republicans, were elected coroner and recorder respectively.

Checkup reveals that Negro voters from Des Moines indicated a 3 to 1 choice for Roosevelt.

#### Herring Is Senator

Gov. Clyde L. Herring climbed up another rung in the political ladder when he defeated Senator L. J. Dickman, Republican and New Deal enemy, for the six year term in the U. S. senate. Congressman G. M. Gillette, Democrat, will succeed the short term vacated by the late Louis K. Murphy. Nearly all of the other state officers were returned to the Democratic fold.

C. C. Dowell, Sixth district, veteran congressman, who lost to Hubert Uterback in 1934, after twenty years in congress, will represent Iowa as Republican representative, with John Gwynne of Waterloo, Third district. Three more seats remain in doubt, as the remaining four Democratic incumbents were re-elected.

In contrast to the topheavy national vote for the chief executive, the gubernatorial race in Iowa between George Wilson of Des Moines (Rep.) and N. G. Kraschel of Harlan (Dem.) developed into a nip and tuck struggle, with the leads changing several times as late returns were tabulated. The final result, however, which gave the Democratic candidate a 3,000 majority Thursday, may demand a recount, which will have to decide the governorship in January.

"To the Victor"—Brown

"The nation has spoken and according to the democratic principles of our system the verdict is unanimous. It is the duty of the opposition to fall in line and keep step with the victors, ever watchful and alert to the danger that besets us.

"We know that eternal vigilance is the price of liberty. All of us are Americans first and partisans second. Neither vengeance nor malice should linger in either camp, now that the noise of battle has ceased, and we should adjust our efforts to the principle, "All men up and no men down." Thus only can we hope to achieve the greatest good for the greatest number, so to the winner do your best and we are with you," commented J. G. Browne, state chairman of Negro division Republican state central committee.

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# CHURCH DIRECTORY

## SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST

**1150 W. 13th STREET**  
**R. T. Hudson, Pastor**  
Sabbath School, 9:30 A. M.; Morning worship, 11:00 A. M.; Young Peoples' Mission Volunteer Society, 7:30 P. M.; Bible Study League, 8:00 P. M.; Evening Service, Sunday 8:00 P. M.; Preaching; Nursing class, Tuesday P. M.; Prayer Meeting Wednesday. Teachers' meeting, Friday 8:00 P. M.

**SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH**  
S. E. 14th and Scott St.  
Rev. J. L. Lucas, Pastor  
806 Sheridan Ave. H. P. Ph. 4-3840  
Sunday School, 9:45; Preaching, 11; B. Y. P. U. at 6:30 to 7:30; preaching at 8:00. Mid-week prayer service.

**CHESTERFIELD SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST**  
809 S. E. 27th Street Phone 6-6983  
**Pastor, M. J. Cranshaw**  
Order of Service  
Sunday school at 9:45 a. m.; preaching service at 11:00 a. m.; Y. O. at 7:00 p. m. Subject, "New Training For Service," four year courses. Preaching service at 8:00 p. m. Tuesday at 8:00 p. m., preaching service. Thursday at 8:00 p. m., Bible study. Friday at 8:00 p. m., Dorcas Sewing club. The church with a welcome.

**CHURCH OF GOD AND SAINTS**  
928 West 12th Street  
**ORDER OF SERVICES**  
Sunday night at 7:30 P. M.; Wednesday night at 7:30 P. M.; Friday night at 7:30 P. M.; all day Sabbath, commonly called Saturday; all are welcome.  
Elder M. L. Smith, Pastor-in-charge

**CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH**  
Ninth and School Streets  
**Rev. G. W. Robinson, Pastor**  
Sunday school at 10 A. M., F. C. Goggin, Supt. Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Evening worship at 7:15 o'clock. B. Y. P. U. at 6:30 P. M. Prayer meeting, Wednesday at 8 P. M. Choir rehearsal, Friday at 8 P. M.

**ST. SIMON'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH**  
Thirteenth and School  
Rev. Roger E. Bunn, Priest in Charge  
Church School: 10; Morning Prayer and Sermon, 11  
Gamma Kappa Delta 6:30  
First and Fourth Sundays  
Holy Communion: 8 and 11 A. M.

**CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST**  
East 17th and University Avenue  
Sunday school at 10:30 A. M. Mrs. Vienna Williams, Supt. Noonday services at 12:30 P. M. B. Y. P. U. W. at 6:30 P. M., George Parchman, President. General services at 8:00 P. M. Weekly services: Tuesday night, general services at 8:00 P. M. Friday night, general services at 8:00.  
Elder Eugene Robinson, Pastor.

**ST. PAUL A. M. E. CHURCH**  
12th and Crocker  
Rev. H. Hackley  
Sunday school 9:30 A. M.; morning worship, 11:00 A. M.; Evening worship, 8:00 P. M.; A. C. E. League 6:30 P. M., Verlene Reeves, president. Harrison Gould, superintendent of the church school. Midweek prayer service, Wednesday, 7:00 P. M. Choir rehearsal, Friday evening, 8:00 P. M.

**KYLES A. M. E. ZION CHURCH**  
709 S. E. Fifteenth Street  
Phone 4-2715  
O. K. Ellis, Pastor  
Worship Services  
Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Preaching at 11:00 a. m. Evening service at 7:30 p. m. Choir rehearsal Tuesday and Wednesday nights. Class meeting Friday night.

**CHRIST'S SANCTIFIED HOLY CHURCH**  
Elder A. B. Brewer, Pastor  
1521 E. University Avenue  
Sunday morning prayer service, 8:00 A. M.; Sunday school, 12:30 P. M.; Preaching service, 8:00 P. M.; B. Y. P. U., 6:30 P. M.; Sunday evening, Preaching service, 8:00 P. M.; Tuesday evening, Bible study 8:00 o'clock; Friday night, preaching service, 8:00 o'clock. Everyone welcome.

**BURNS M. E. CHURCH**  
811 Crocker Street  
C. K. Brown, D.D., Pastor  
Order of service: Sunday school 9:45 A. M.; Morning service, 11 A. M.; Epworth League, 6:30 P. M.; Evening service, 8:00 P. M. Prayer and class meeting, Wednesday, 8:00 P. M. Choir rehearsal, Friday, 8 P. M. A cordial welcome awaits you at Burns.

## VALLEY JUNCTION, IOWA

**St. Hebron Baptist Church**  
Rev. L. G. Garret, Pastor  
Sunday School, 9:45 A. M.; Morning worship 11:00 A. M.; Evening worship 7:30 P. M.; B. Y. U. P. 6:15 P. M. Midweek prayer service, Wednesday.

## MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH

**S. E. Fourth Street at Allen**  
Rev. C. B. Wheeler  
Order of Service: Sunday School, at 9:45 A. M.; Worship at 11:00 A. M.; B. Y. P. U. at 6 P. M.; Evening services at 8 P. M.; Prayer meeting, Wednesday at 8 P. M.

## UNION BAPTIST CHURCH

**East Sixteenth and University Ave.**  
Jordan W. Tut, Pastor  
Sunday School at 9:45; Morning service 11:00 A. M.; Evening service 8 P. M.; B. Y. P. U. 6:30; Prayer service, Wednesday evening 7:30 P. M.; Choir rehearsal, Friday, 8 P. M.; Dr. L. R. Willis, Director.

## EAST SECOND STREET MISSION

**A. M. E. ZION**  
507 E. 2nd Street  
S. S. INGRAM Pastor  
Sunday School at 8 P. M.; Sunday worship 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M.; Mid-week prayer service, Thursday, 7:30.

## MAPLE ST. BAPTIST CHURCH

**A. Ross Brent, Pastor**  
Corner East 16th and Maple Streets  
Order of service: Morning service, 11 A. M.; Sunday School, 1 P. M.; B. Y. P. U., 6:30; Evening service, 8 P. M.; Prayer service, Wednesday, 7:30; Choir rehearsal, Friday, 8 P. M.

## FIRST C. M. E. CHURCH

**S. E. 25th and Maury**  
Rev. Wm. McCray, Pastor  
Sunday School 9:45 A. M.; Morning worship, 11 A. M.; Epworth League, 6:30 P. M.; Evening worship, 8:00 P. M.; Prayer meeting, Wednesday evening at 8:00 P. M.; Choir rehearsal, Friday at 8:00 P. M.

## BETHEL BAPTIST CHURCH

**Rev. Ed. Mason, Pastor**  
Sunday School at 9:45 A. M.  
Morning Service at 11:30 A. M.  
Mission Circle, Thursday Afternoon; Prayer Meeting, Wednesday night.

## FREE SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST

**1049 12th Street**  
Sabbath school, 9:30 A. M. Preaching, 11:15 A. M.; Y. P. M. V., 8:00 P. M.; H. M. 8:30; Midweek service, Wednesday evening, 8:00; Berean Bible class, Sunday evening, 8:00 P. M.  
Elder A. C. Chatman, pastor.

## CHURCH OF GOD

**1151 West Third Street**  
**ORDER OF SERVICES**  
Suday evening at 8:00 P. M.  
Prayer meeting Wednesday evening at 8:00 P. M. Sabbath (Saturday) Sabbath (Saturday) School at 10:30 School at 10:30 A. M.; Morning service 11:30 A. M.; Evening service one hour before sundown.  
ELDER W. O. DICKENS, Pastor.

## UNION BAPTIST CHURCH

Morning Serman title: "The Definite Aim." Evening Serman title: "The Soul's Organ of Sight." Use Bible class—6:00 P. M. Each Tuesday, Pastor's study, Senior Bible class 3:00 P. M. Each Wednesday. Pastor's home.

## E. Second St. A. M. E. Zion Mission

Morning subject: The Rich Pulpit of Jericho Found. The Rev. E. L. Mason will preach the evening sermon.

## MEMORIUM

In memory of my beloved husband, Henry B. Smith, who departed this life October 31, 1935, whom we sorely miss.

A place is vacant in our home The voice we loved is still. It has left an aching void That never can be filled.  
Julia Smith.

## OBITUARY

Carrie Peters was born at Fayette, Missouri, August 27, 1899, died Monday, October 26th, in Des Moines, Iowa. She was a member of the Church of God in Christ. Her husband, mother, sister and four brothers survive. Funeral services were held Friday at Church of God in Christ, with Elder Eugene Robinson officiating. Interment at Glendale cemetery.

## CARD OF THANKS

We thank friends for the kindness shown during the illness and at the death of our loved one, Carrie Peters; beautiful floral display, donation of cars; Elder Eugene Robinson for his inspiring remarks and L. Fowler & Son for their efficient services.—Sherman Peters, widower and relatives.

## OBITUARY

Martha Mae Jordan Green was born in Cameron, Missouri, February 23rd, 1892 and died October 25, 1936, in Des Moines, Iowa. In 1909 she was married to Homer Banks of Chillicothe, Missouri, and in 1919 to Francis M. Green. Mrs. Green continued as a church worker after moving to Des Moines in 1927, where she attended Corinthian Baptist church. Her mother, Mrs. Elizabeth Jordan, daughter, Helen Banks, four sisters, and two brothers survive. Funeral services were held Wednesday at Corinthian Baptist church with Rev. G. W. Robinson officiating. Interment at Glendale Cemetery.

## CARD OF THANKS

We thank the friends for the kindness during the illness and at the death of our loved one, Mrs. Martha Green; for the beautiful floral display, donation of cars and Rev. G. W. Robinson for his inspiring remarks and L. Fowler & Son for their efficient service.—Helen Banks, daughter; Marie Woodford, sister and relatives.

Mrs. Broomfield  
At K. C. District

The Rev. Mrs. Estella Bryonfield has returned from Kansas City, Missouri, where she was in attendance at the Kansas City District Conference of the A. M. E. Zion church held in St. Matthews A. M. E. Zion church of that city. The Rev. Mrs. Broomfield remained over the week-end to assist the Rev. William Hilliard pastor of the Metropolitan M. E. Zion church in his closing communion services, as the Rev. Mr. Hilliard, who is a former resident of Des Moines, is being transferred to the South Carolina conference.

## Circulation of Money

One of the most important things in connection with money is its velocity of circulation, or rate of turnover. As one authority states, a dollar passing from employer to workman, to shopkeeper, to wholesaler, to farmer and back into a shop, may pay \$5 in debts in a day; or it may stay idle in somebody's pocket. In the course of a year it is obvious that the dollar, which represents a part of the national income for that year, may be involved in far more than fifteen transactions. Such statistics are arrived at from reports of retail stores, wholesale dealers, etc.

## Scattered by Millions

A fern spore is so minute that it is scarcely visible. It appears as a fine particle of dust, says Nature Magazine. If one touches a fertile frond when the spores are mature and shedding, little clouds of dust drift away like smoke. This cloud is millions of spores being sent forth to be scattered over the surrounding countryside. Few survive, however, or the entire earth would soon become a gigantic fern garden.

## Expression "Dark Horse"

The expression "dark horse" originated in Tennessee many years ago. Sam Flynn, a horse trader, had a black horse entered in a race. His name was Dusky Pete. He wasn't figured to have a chance, but he won. Later, when some one asked which horse had triumphed in the race, the man who didn't know his name said: "Oh, it was Flynn's dark horse."

## Elba Island

The Island of Elba lies like a little kernel of land in the Mediterranean. Elba is only about 20 miles long and 7 broad, some 40 miles from Italy. Ceded, to France in 1802, Elba became famous by the arrival of Napoleon in 1814. The island contains interesting relics of Napoleon's days.

## Use of Tourmaline

Tourmaline occurs in a variety of colors and is the national stone of Brazil. It is one of the few gems used in the industries, being made into tourmaline tongs for measuring the emanations from radium, in optical work and in the radio industry.

**NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE**  
To HANCOY HEARELLIN, Person in whose name the property described below is held. You are hereby notified that on the 31st day of May, 1935, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot 14, Block 8, McKeen's Grand View Heights Addition, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, for the three delinquent and unpaid taxes against the said real estate for the years 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, to Polk County, Iowa; and a certificate of purchase was duly issued to Polk County, Iowa, by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, on the 31st day of May, 1935. The said real estate was held and owned by Polk County, Iowa, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completion of this notice.  
Dated this 28th day of August, 1936.  
POLK COUNTY, IOWA,  
BENNETT S. OLMFIST,  
County Auditor of said Polk County, Iowa.

## THE IOWA BYSTANDER

### IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

By REV. HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, Pastor of the Holy Bible Institute at Chicago, Ill.

#### Lesson for November 8

##### THE CHRISTIAN WARFARE

LESSON TEXT—Acts 19:12-15, 18-20; Ephesians 6:12-17.

**GOLDEN TEXT**—Be strong in the Lord, and in the power of His might, Eph. 6:10.  
**PRIMARY TOPIC**—When Paul Preached in a Schoolhouse.  
**JUNIOR TOPIC**—In a Schoolhouse in Ephesus.  
**INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC**—Weapons of the Christian Soldier.  
**YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC**—The Gospel Facing the Forces of Evil.

**War, war!** The whole world is war-conscious in our day. Nations are watching one another with suspicion, and in the meantime arming themselves for conflict. Hatred and suspicion are rife, and as long as sin rules the hearts of men we long in vain for peace, which cannot come until that day when the Prince of Peace himself shall reign.

Yet every Christian hopes and works for the peaceful solution of the nations' problems. Right thinking men do not want war between the peoples of the earth. But there is one warfare that we do seek to foster and promote. We encourage it, and as Christians make a holy resolve to battle to the end. That is the warfare against Satan and his hosts. As long as he rules in the hearts of men, and sin and wickedness are here, we say, "Fight on, my soul!"

Christian life and service are presented in Scripture as a fight, and we do well to learn the methods and the weapons of this great spiritual conflict, not stressing a belligerent note of strife against one another, and particularly not between the divisions of God's army in the earth, but standing shoulder to shoulder in the battle against the Evil One.

Our lesson presents a picture of **I. The Lord's Warrior (Acts 19:12-15).** Paul, who is now on his third missionary journey, comes again to Ephesus, the leading city of Asia Minor, and the center of the worship of the heathen goddess, Diana. He tarries there for about three years.

Like a good tactician he began his campaign at a strategic point, the synagogue. He brought forward his God-given weapons, "reasoning and persuading." Some he won, others disbelieved—the sad fact which even this greatest of all preachers had to meet.

God attested his work by miracles. The soldier of the Lord does not go into battle alone. Nor does he fight in his own power. God gave him **II. A Mighty Conquest (vv. 18-20).** When a man's profession of faith in Christ comes with it an open forsaking of his confessed misdeeds—a true change of life as well as a declaration of belief—there has been real dealing with God.

Notice that they burned the bad books found in their homes, even though they were valued at thousands of dollars. Christian, how many books or magazines are there in your home now that minister only to the lowest in your nature? Oh, yes, they may be "literature," they may be in beautiful bindings; you may even read them "in the original," and regard the reading as cultural. But if they are bad books, are you ready to follow the Ephesians in destroying them? Finally we have from Paul's letter to the Ephesians the glorious presentation of the Christian's **III. God-Given Weapons (Eph. 6:13-20).**

This is a familiar, but none the less rich and instructive, passage. We have space to note only that there are (1) five weapons of defense; namely, the girdle of truth, the breastplate of righteousness, the shoes of peace, the shield of faith, and the helmet of salvation, and (2) one mighty weapon of offense, the sword of the Spirit—the Word of God. A glorious and impenetrable armor and equipment for battle!

But it will do us not the slightest good unless we obey Paul's admonition and put it on. Christian, are you wearing and using "the whole armor of God"?

**Judging From Appearance**  
Men in general judge more from appearance than from reality. All men have eyes, but few have the gift of penetration.—Machiavelli.

#### God's Way

The strength and the happiness of a man consists in finding out the way in which God is going, and going in that way, too.

**Acts That Bring Results**  
No act falls fruitless; none can tell how vast its power may be; nor what results, enfolded, dwell within it silently.—Bulwer.

**A Friend Indeed**  
Keep close to thy best friend, and he will refresh and cheer thee.—Spurgeon.

**God's Holiness**  
We must not only bless God for all His benefits; we must rejoice in His holiness.—McIntyre.

Published in the Iowa Bystander October 22, 23, 29 and November 5, 1936.

# IOWA TOWNS

## MASON CITY NEWS

Mrs. Maud M. Brewton  
Mrs. Mary Davis is ill. Mrs. Carrie N. Reeler, Mrs. Lena Johnson, Mrs. Maud M. Brewton, Rev. S. H. Johnson of Union Memorial Church attended the preaching mission of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America. Mrs. Lavinia White is improved. Mrs. Maud M. Brewton and Mrs. Carrie N. Reeler sponsored a luncheon Thursday at the Labor Hall. Twenty-six ladies were in attendance. Mrs. C. A. Knutson of Clear Lake and Mrs. J. H. Murray and Mrs. Carrie N. Reeler were speakers. Mrs. Bernice Butcher began rehearsals for the Christmas Cantata to be given at the Union Memorial Church. Fourteen ladies are in the cast. Mrs. Carrie N. Reeler was ill Sunday. Royal Gordon and Jack Kipper sponsored a Halloween Festival Saturday. Mrs. Bernice Butcher was dinner guest Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Brewton. L. A. Luff and Paulette Kipper were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Brewton Saturday. J. B. Morris and son, Bradde, and Dr. C. R. Bradford, all of Des Moines, spent Sunday in the city hunting and were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Percy Parker. The Senior Boys and Girls of Union Memorial Church furnished the music Sunday evening at the services with Mrs. Bernice Butcher presiding at the piano. P. L. Scott, who has been ill is recovering. Rev. Eaves of Marshalltown delivered the sermon at St. John Sunday. The St. John's Builders club presented a program at the church. Mrs. Rubbie Bennett was in charge. C. O. and J. A. Ashford of Garper were in the city Sunday and attended services at St. John. The young people of the West Side organized the So Different Club to meet on Saturdays. The following people were elected officers: Raymond Campbell, president; Maybell Dunn, secretary; Lawrence Johnson, treasurer; Dale Johnson, chairman of the program committee. The Builders club gave a program at the church Sunday evening. Miss Ranneta Martin, student at Iowa State College in Ames, Iowa, spent the week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Martin.

## WASHINGTON NEWS

**Taylor Crayton**  
Theodosia Turner held a Halloween party at home on South Avenue. Richard Turner, Luttrell Bailey, Taylor Crayton and the Howard family were visitors at Fairview. Aaron Croward spent the week-end at his home in Washington. It was announced Sunday that Mrs. Julia Smith is to hold a revival meeting beginning Sunday, November 8.

## Samaritans Vanishing

Samaritans are rapidly vanishing from the earth and the men, who outnumber the women, must enroll and take their turns awaiting a wife. Samaria is the modern city of Nablus which houses the scroll of the Pentateuch, the first five books of Moses.

## First Great Paved Road

America's first great paved road ran from Philadelphia to Lancaster. It was sixty-nine miles long, cost more than one-half million dollars and was in the 1790s the biggest public work in the U. S. A.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

## RED OAK NEWS

By Anna Belle Jones  
Calvary Baptist church, Rev. William Goldsmith, pastor. Communion services were held last Sunday. After church a group of friends and the pastor went to the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Chappell, who are ill to administer communion. Miss Laura Cooper of Omaha is visiting here. Maurice Keene motored to Clarinda Saturday evening to attend a Halloween Dance. Gerald Keene is ill. M. A. E. Cooper, who has been ill in Omaha will remain there with her mother until she is able to return to Red Oak.

## FORT DODGE NEWS

Rev. J. A. Bradford  
Mrs. Millie Venable, 67, a Webster County resident 8 years, died Saturday, October 24th. Her husband, two brothers, Robert Davis of Pfaffton, N. C. and William, survive. The Rev. W. L. Johnson of the Second Baptist church conducted the funeral services. Burial was in Oakland cemetery. Mrs. Willie Mae Hudson died Wednesday morning. Her husband preceded her in death. Her son James Hudson and wife of Sioux City, Iowa, attended the funeral, also the Rev. G. A. Burke of Sioux City, who conducted the funeral, assisted by the Rev. William L. Johnson of this city. Mrs. and Mrs. Luke Ragland and Mrs. William of Hampton, Iowa, also attended the funeral. Burial was in Oakland cemetery. Miss Angie Johnson left for Champlain, Illinois. Mrs. Goldie T. Fant of Des Moines was in the city Thursday for a Republican rally, Crippin Chapel A. M. E. church served a chicken dinner on Saturday. Rev. R. A. Broyles delivered the sermon at the Second Baptist church Sunday. Majorie Hill and Gerthola Webster joined the church for baptism.

## SIoux CITY, IOWA

By Mrs. Mary Cobbell  
Rev. G. A. Burke and choir of Mount Zion Baptist church will motor to Moville, Iowa, Sunday and have charge of services. The B. Y. P. U. choir will sing at the Grace Methodist Episcopal church Sunday. Mrs. Goldie Fant of Des Moines was guest speaker at a Republican tea Friday at the Booker Washington community center. The Phyllis Wheatley Art Club held a fish fry at the home of Mrs. Thomas Hordges, Halloween colors were the decorations of the dining room. Mrs. Fant was a visitor. The Hour of Pleasure club will meet Friday at the home of Mrs. Mary Cobbell. The Primrose club gave a Halloween party at the home of Mrs. Hatcher last Wednesday. Mrs. Hordges and Mrs. Brown were the recipients of birthday gifts

**Figuring Age of the Sea**  
Scientists use salt to figure out the age of the sea by calculating how much salt is carried down each year by rivers and dividing this into the total amount of salt in the oceans.

**Fever, Cure for Diseases**  
"Give me the power to produce fever and I will cure all disease," said Hippocrates, the Father of Medicine, 2,300 years before the invention of fever machines.

**William, Mary College Hall**  
The main hall of William and Mary College, of Williamsburg, Va., was designed by Sir Christopher Wren, architect of London's St. Paul's Cathedral.

**Franklin's Magic Square**  
Benjamin Franklin, in a single evening, worked out a magic square with 256 numbers that added up to the same totals in all directions.

**Plato's Real Name**  
Plato the philosopher's real name was Aristocles, the surname Plato, broad, being applied to him as indicative of his broad shoulders.

**Invented Wire Netting**  
Wire netting was invented in 1844 by Charles Barnard of Norwich, England. He began manufacturing it by machinery in 1855.

**Ozark**  
Ozark is said to be a corruption of the French aux arcs, with bows, descriptive of the inhabitants.

**Rode Best Horses**  
Hannibal rode the best horses, carried the finest weapons but dressed very simply.

**Naming Bronx, N. Y.**  
Bronx and Bronx county, New York, were named for Jonas or Jacob Bronck, an early settler.

**South American Rodent**  
The Caybara is a South American rodent four feet long weighing nearly 100 pounds.

**Emperors of Spanish Birth**  
Four Roman emperors were of Spanish birth.

### Now that the Election is Over The Bystander . . . IS A CANDIDATE For Your . . . Subscription

The Bystander is the favorite newspaper in Iowa. The Bystander enjoys the good will of its subscribers who take pride in the way it reflects the happenings and news of the Iowa Negro; it comes off the press occasionally, but every week.

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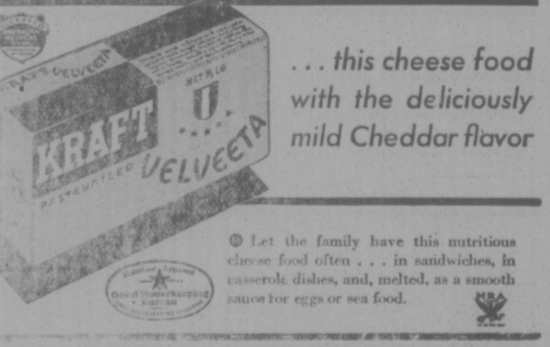
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Let the family have this nutritious cheese food often . . . in sandwiches, in casserole dishes, and melted, as a smooth sauce for eggs or sea food.



Millions prefer it to any other dressing!

- Finer ingredients
- A new type of recipe
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- Marvelous flavor!

**Nati**  
American begins Sunday . . .  
Education work . . .  
Parents a visit the school . . .  
Ted and Butcher First . . .  
Washington, den't Roosevelt interior Harold ceremonies Mo venity dedica chemistry bus Public Works Dr. Mordecia of the universi land, chairman mittee of the tea, also spok The presiden met by the univ 270 strong-wi of honor and a city's famous p concluded the P President Ro stration to American citize get rotten mem'ces.' In the president s "Our purpos vide work in of the popula All to share i tained from the brick and mort far as it was h government h that among A should be no f a wise and truly shall continue it" Mr. Roosevelt holic stand verally. He said "Its founding the American not occasion. faith in the abili to opportunity reed or color."

# National Education Week to Be Observed by Des Moines Educators

American Education week, which begins Sunday, Nov. 8, is being sponsored in Des Moines by the schools in co-operation with the American Legion posts of the city. Ministers of the city are delivering special sermons for the occasion Sunday and a number of meetings will be held throughout the week.

The object of Education week is well stated by J. W. Studebaker, U. S. Commissioner of Education, when he said:

"A major purpose of American Education week is to induce the average citizen to investigate one of the world's largest businesses in which he is a stockholder with voting power. So frequently we take democracy for granted and forget that this public business belongs to us."

Parents and friends are urged to visit the schools during the week in order to acquaint themselves with what is going on in their own community.

## Ted and Charlie Butcher Shop Has First Anniversary

The first anniversary of Ted and Charlie's Butcher Shop, 214 Locust St., will be celebrated in a very few days. The managers and clerks in this shop are proud and real happy for their very successful year.

"When we opened," the manager stated, "it was not very encouraging. We started with a plan to give the public a real service at a very low cost. Some merchants told us we could not hold out at the prices we were offering to the people, but in spite of their predictions we have been able to maintain and improve on our ideas." Ted and Charlie always meet you with a smile, treat you fair and honestly.

Everyone is welcome at this old time butcher shop. We carry in stock everything in the meat line and you can always depend on getting the best at the lowest prices. Watch this paper for our regular bargains. The By-stander and its readers have been a big help in making our first year a prosperous one. You and all of your friends are invited to share our good fortune and enjoy Ted and Charlie's first anniversary.

Washington, D. C., Oct. 30.—President Roosevelt and Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes took part in ceremonies Monday at Howard university dedicating the new \$626,000 chemistry building erected by the Public Works Administration.

Dr. Mordecai W. Johnson, president of the university, and Jesse E. Moorland, chairman of the executive committee of the school's board of trustees, also spoke.

The president and his party were met by the university's ROTC corps—270 strong—which served as a guard of honor and as ushers. The university's famous glee club opened and concluded the broadcast.

President Roosevelt pledged his administration to a policy that "among American citizens there should be no forgotten men and no forgotten races." In the course of his remarks the president said:

"Our purpose was not only to provide work in all sections of all parts of the population, but to enable them all to share in the benefits to be obtained from these works so long as brick and mortar shall endure. As far as it was humanly possible, the government has followed the policy that among American citizens there should be no forgotten races. It is a wise and truly American policy. We shall continue faithfully to observe it."

Mr. Roosevelt lauded the high academic standards of Howard university. He said:

"Its founding as an institution for the American Negro was a significant occasion. It typified America's faith in the ability of man to respond to opportunity regardless of race, or creed or color."

**Measuring Lumber**  
Lumber is usually measured in board feet, a board foot having the dimensions 1 ft. long, 1 ft. wide, 1 in. thick; its volume is 144 cu. inches or one-twelfth of a cubic foot.

**Houses Remains of Hapsburgs**  
The crypt beneath the Church of the Capuchins, Vienna, houses the tombs of the remains of the Hapsburgs, by birth or by marriage, 137 of them.

**Advice to Authors**  
"The best advice I can give to authors," said Dr. Samuel Johnson in the eighteenth century, "is that they should stay away from each other."

**Medal for Dr. Mary Walker**  
The only woman to be awarded the United States congressional medal for valor in action was Dr. Mary Walker, during the Civil war.

**Wales' National Emblem**  
Wales' national emblem, the leek, was used by Cadwallan, the Welsh leader, to distinguish his men in a battle with the Northumbrians.

**Horse Flies Killed Cattle**  
In early Ohio horse flies traveled in such enormous swarms that they could actually kill cattle by sucking the beasts dry of blood.

**Smead, an English Name**  
The name Smead is an English family name derived from a locality and means a smooth or level place.

**Contents of Malleable Iron**  
Malleable iron contains from 1.5 to 2.0 per cent carbon and is cast iron that has received a heat treatment for a week or more, which changes the form of the carbon, making it tough and capable of withstanding considerable twisting and bending. It can not be welded successfully, but is easily and satisfactorily brazed with torch. It is used extensively in farm equipment as well as for pipe fittings, harness hardware, etc. A broken malleable casting has a smoother appearance than ordinary cast iron and bends before breaking.

**Filigree**  
Filigree is a delicate kind of work made from silver or gold wire. The wire is generally made flat instead of round and is twisted, like a pretzel, into elaborate patterns. It is one of the oldest kinds of jewelry, fine specimens having been found in Greek and Etruscan tombs. The Irish became famous for their filigree work in the Ninth century and some lovely specimens dating from that period are still in existence.

**Black Widow Spiders**  
Black widow spiders have a black shiny body and have a marking on the abdomen which is the shape of an hour glass. This marking is usually red, but it has been known to be yellow and sometimes to take on other shades. Because of this marking this species is also known as the hour-glass spider.

**Originated the Toddy**  
Toddy was originally an alcoholic drink made by South Sea Islanders from the buds or flowers of certain trees. Early explorers, Cook, Dampier and Herbert, identify toddy with the fan and date palm trees, and Dampier speaks of the toddy tree, probably also a palm.

**The Four Estates**  
The three "estates of the realm" in England—the three separate classes, having different public rights and duties—were the clergy, the nobility and the commons. Edmund Burke is said to have applied the term "fourth estate" to the newspapers.

**Works of Art in Peiping**  
The most valued works of ancient art in Peiping are those century-old paintings of flowers, sacred members of the animal kingdom, or mythical creatures that were held invaluable in the practice of agriculture, science or literature.

**Energy From the Sun**  
The outpouring of energy from the sun is so stupendous that if it was to fall and we wished to supply it from some vast power house, we would have to burn coal at the rate of three-million million million tons a minute.—Pearson's Weekly.

**Needed the Proof**  
In the early days of American railroads no station agent was able to inform the waiting populace just when a train would arrive until he, from his lookout tower, had spotted it down the line with a telescope.—Collier's Weekly.

**Girls Barred From Early Schools**  
More than 150 years elapsed from the opening of the first public school in Massachusetts before one girl was admitted, and it was not until 1828 that girls were admitted with equal privileges.

**Uncle Eben's View**  
"I heard de news 'bout blowin' up a castle full o' people," said Uncle Eben. "I admires industry, but I's worryin' 'bout de way folks refuses to loaf an' gits busy 'bout de wrong things."

**Measuring Lumber**  
Lumber is usually measured in board feet, a board foot having the dimensions 1 ft. long, 1 ft. wide, 1 in. thick; its volume is 144 cu. inches or one-twelfth of a cubic foot.

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**Smead, an English Name**  
The name Smead is an English family name derived from a locality and means a smooth or level place.

**Identifying Animal Noises**  
A little practice in the art of listening will enable you to identify the various creatures of the woods without seeing them, writes Archibald Rutledge in Nature Magazine. The wild turkey has the tramp-tramp tread of a man interspersed with a sedulous raking of leaves as he pauses to scratch for food. A deer, despite his size, makes less noise than the turkey. His approach is usually heralded by a subdued stirring, the separate footfalls being hardly distinguishable. Squirrels can always be identified by their habit of frisking around in the leaves and then jumping. He will make a great scurrying and then give a leap.

**Cattle Resemble Aurochs**  
Many Spanish domestic cattle bear a marked resemblance to the aurochs which formerly lived on the Spanish peninsula, as attested by the numerous drawings of them on the walls of caves. Perhaps the aurochs are best preserved in the Spanish fighting bulls. Between 8000 and 10,000 of them are required annually. They live in open meadows, as did the aurochs.

**The "Corset Crime"**  
To Catherine de' Medici has been attributed "the crime" of establishing the corset in its complete form. She absorbed her large waist and contrived a strait jacket to confine it. It extended from throat to waist. This she succeeded in reducing her waist to thirteen inches and this remained the standard for a long time.

**Face Veils for Brides**  
As the tradition of the face veil is that a maiden is too shy to face the world unveiled before she is a married woman, it is at the conclusion of the wedding ceremony that it is removed or rearranged. This is done by the maid of honor when she gives her bouquet back to the bride.

**Cole Slaw**  
Cole slaw is a transliteration of kohl slaw, a German term that is correctly translated as cabbage salad. Cole is pronounced exactly like kohl; and slaw closely approximates salad. The American home of cole slaw is among the Pennsylvania Germans.

**The Word "Comet"**  
The word "comet" comes from the Latin through the Greek cometes, a word meaning long hair. It is a characteristic of the vagaries of English pronunciation that we pronounce the "o" in comet quite differently from the "o" in come.

**Painting Roman Boats**  
Pliny states that several kinds of paint mixed with wax were used in painting the ancient Roman vessels. The colors include purple, violet, blue, white, yellow and green. Some of the war vessels were painted to match the color of the waves.

**Powdered Soaps**  
Powdered soaps or soap powders are ordinary laundry soaps dried and ground. Scouring soaps contain sand or granite dust, and scouring powders are mixtures of ground soap and sand or pumice.

**Experience**  
"It is not always true that we learn by experience," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown. "My neighbor, Hi Hat, is a disagreeable experience that never teaches anybody anything."

**Rebuilt the Capitol**  
Benjamin Henry Latrobe was the engineer and architect who rebuilt the Capitol after it was burned in 1814 and it was his son, John Hazel-hut Latrobe, who invented the stove.

**Wall of the Stomach**  
The wall of the stomach is composed of four coats or membranes: The exterior or serous coat, the muscular coat, the submucous coat and the interior or mucous coat.

**First Postoffice in St. Louis**  
When the first postoffice was established in St. Louis in 1804, it cost 25 cents a sheet for a letter and took two weeks for mail to reach Washington.

**Stills Not Playthings**  
Stills served a useful purpose in early times when they were used for crossing marshy land. Shepherds in the French lands utilized them.

**Did Not Take Oath**  
There is no record of Clinton or Calhoun taking an oath of office in beginning their second term as Vice-President.

**Riffs From Berbers**  
The Riffs are descendants of the Berbers mentioned in Egyptian inscriptions as far back as 1700 B. C.

**Iceland Sovereign State**  
Iceland is a sovereign state in all except its foreign affairs, which are handled by Denmark.

**El Paso's First Name**  
El Paso, Tex., originally was named El Paso del Norte—the pass of the north.

**Mercury Boils, Freezes**  
Mercury boils at about 675 degrees Fahrenheit and freezes at 40 below zero.

**"Calisthenics" Greet**  
"Calisthenics" comes from a combination of Greek words, meaning "beautiful" and "strength."

**First Cannon Tubes of Metal or Made of Wood**  
Early war engines included the catapult, employing twisted fiber or hair for propelling power; the ballista, a large catapult; and the onager, a machine employing the principle of the springboard for projecting missiles, says a writer in the Chicago Tribune. A small catapult had a range of about 400 yards, a larger and heavier one a greater maximum range. Missile engines took various forms as they were developed up to the time of the invention of gunpowder, though it is doubtful whether any of them had a greater range than the 1,000 yards of the superengines invented by Archimedes.

**Introduction of Gunpowder into the business of war in Europe early in the fourteenth century changed completely both weapons and missiles, though the change was not so abrupt as might be supposed. For a long time, for instance, the old missile engines remained almost the equal of early cannon, and the longbow stood as superior to the earliest small arms employing powder. Cannon were invented before muskets and pistols. First cannon were called bombardiers and were nothing more than tubes of metal or tubes of wood bound with metal. These bombardiers, some of which were constructed to great proportions and capable of hurling missiles weighing as much as 1,800 pounds, had a maximum range of not more than 2,000 yards, a majority, however, shooting extreme distances of much less than that.**

**Palestine Battleground of Countless Opposing Hosts**  
Standing always at the crossroads of Africa and Asia, it has been Palestine's fate to serve as a battleground of foreign hosts and as a center of turbulent passions, notes a writer in the Washington Post. The succession of majestic figures that have moved across the canvas of the Holy Land, portrayed in the powerful narratives of the Old and New Testaments, have kept this land yet the land of the Bible.

**It is only from the fourteenth century B. C. that Palestine's history becomes more definite. In the ensuing centuries many changes have taken place yet through the ages, each fresh chapter of its history has been recorded to remain a part of the mysterious nation.**

**CHEST COLDS**  
Rub on Mustrerole. Used by millions for 25 years. NOT just a salve, but a "counter-irritant." All draughts, three strengths.

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HOW many women are just dragging themselves around, all tired out with periodic weakness and pain? They should know that Lydia E. Pinkham's Tablets relieve periodic pains and discomfort. Small size only 25 cents.

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**NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION**  
By K. C. CURTIS, in whose name the within described real estate is taxed.

**NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE**  
By EDNA G. SHARP, Adm'r, person in whose name the property described below is taxed.

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**Cold Weather Ahead**  
GET YOUR **WARM WINTER OVER-COAT**  
at the **New Utica**  
**\$15 to \$65**  
The New **UTICA** CLOTHING CO.

**DON'T WAIT -**  
Until the **Next Cold Snap** to purchase that **Winter Heater**  
Direct From Factory To You  
At No Additional Cost For Terms  
Circulating, All Porcelain Heater **only \$19.96** And Up  
—Modern Smart Design  
—Helps Room Appearance  
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SPORTS

Howard Says 'You Won't Have to Pay'



By Allen Ashby

Jack Howard, pitcher and second base; Eddie Clark, L. T. Johnson, third base; Bobby Hyde, short field; Arnold Wiley, Lester Jefferson, Tommy Avant, Richard Parsons, Aaron Moore and Guy Smith, outfielders.

College

There is weeping and wailing at Minnesota, as Bell and Reed gave all the word "darkey" in his political high powered kicking of Jefferson, who helped Toth boot Northwestern to what was thought to be an upset win.

Chicago

Chicago—Two Negro boys, both living in the First congressional district of Illinois and both graduates of Phillips and Morgan Park high schools, were appointed to the United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y., by Congressman Arthur W. Mitchell, Democrat, it was learned this week.

High Schools

The boys went under and out all along the line last week. Chet Simms mixed a few untimely fumbles along with some nice running and defensive play as North tied Valley Junction, 0-0.

Professional

Bob Vandever got back in uniform and paced the local's way to a win over Rock Island, 6 to 0. The boys made some nice runs before they hurt him again.

BISHOP, MRS. WRIGHT TO SAIL NOVEMBER 6

New York City, N. Y., Oct. 30—At midnight, Friday, November 6, Bishop and Mrs. R. R. Wright, Jr., will sail for Capetown, South Africa, on the S. S. Europa, where the bishop will begin his work under the auspices of the African Methodist Episcopal church for the next four years.

DRAKE HOMECOMING FOE IS POWERFUL DENVER TEAM

What is considered to be the strongest team in the Rocky Mountain conference—Denver university's powerful Pioneer eleven—this week will put another barrier in the path of Drake university's Bulldog brigade.

RAIDERS SOFTBALL TEAM CLAIMS CHAMPIONSHIP

Despite the fact that the St. Paul A. M. E. Raiders softball team closed the 1936 season on Labor Day with twenty victories and five defeats, besides completing the Crocker Y. M. C. A. league schedule with one defeat, while their nearest rivals, the Brown Bombers, have not completed their schedule, with a tie game and a single loss chalked against them, the officials have not as yet seen fit to recognize them as leaders and champions.

At the bottom, Walter Huston, Ruth Chatterton and Mary Astor in 'Dodsworth'.

At the bottom, Walter Huston, Ruth Chatterton and Mary Astor in "Dodsworth"; in small circle, Joan Crawford and Bob Taylor in "The Gorgeous Hussy"; upper right, those known as "Wheeler and Woolsey," as "Mummy's Boys," and the upper right—just nonsense from that musical riot, "Dixie Parade."

Walter Huston is definitely 'Dodsworth'.

Walter Huston is definitely "Dodsworth," the down-to-earth, hard working automobile millionaire who sold his profitable business to go to Europe and learn to "live leisurely" and enjoy life with his pretty wife, Fran, lonely, disillusioned Sam Dodsworth

and Buchuanaland, which comprise the Fifteenth Episcopal district of the A. M. E. church. In this district are sixty-five schools and one college, Wilberforce institute.

FREE DANCE AT BILLIKEN, WED, NOV. 11

Extra! A Free Dance for everyone will swing at a special Armistice Day treat dance Wednesday night, Nov. 11, at the Billiken Night club, Center at 12th.

Entertainment, floor show, and all that goes with a holiday fete is planned by T. L. Howard, manager, for "Des Moines gayest nite spot."

First Equestrian Statue

Clark Mills designed and, in 1852, cast in an experimental foundry the statue of Gen. Jackson for Lafayette Square, Washington, D. C. This was the first equestrian statue in the history of American sculpture.

Catered Only to Rich

It does not seem to have occurred to the early railway companies that poor people would also want to travel, for they catered only to those who had previously traveled by coach, the wealthier classes.

Eels Eight feet long

Off the coast of Australia, near the Great Barrier Reef, eels 8 feet long have been found. These creatures have formidable teeth and a willing disposition to fight.

Young Kangaroo's Tricks

When a young kangaroo hops into his mother's pouch, he always goes in head first and comes up with feet out to the front.

Spanish Foreign Legion

The Spanish Foreign Legion, the Tercio de Extranjeros, among whom the rebellion was fomented, was founded in 1921.

Largest Fish Markets

In this country Fulton Fish market, New York City, is the largest, while Billingsgate, London, is the largest in the world.

Trace Age of Cliff Dwellings

Cliff dwellings in the Southwest are ascribed to definite years by counting tree rings of timbers found in their ruins.

Larger Largest Egg

The aspyornis laid the largest egg known, 13 inches long by 9 inches broad, or about the size of 148 hen eggs.

A Sky Hooker

A sky hooker is defined as a top loader, or in logging, a man who places the logs on the top of a load.

Most Populous State

New York, one of the thirteen original states, has been, since 1820, the most populous in the Union.

President Buchanan, Bachelor

President Buchanan was the only chief executive to remain a bachelor throughout his life.

Beard Sign of Grief

In old Roman times, a long beard was a sign of grief, worn by men in mourning.

Honest indignation, can thunder with power and strike with lightning effect. But there is such a thing as allowing this strong moral force to get mastery over the soul that should control it.

One of the strangest things about pelicans is the way they fish. They always do this in large flocks. If on a bay, they form a wide half-circle and paddle toward shore, catching all the fish that happen to be inclosed within the circle.

A giant oyster that was hauled out of the South Pacific off the coast of Thursday Island a few years ago by a shell-fishing boat is believed to be the largest ever found.

When a bee stings it actually sacrifices its own life. Authorities explain that the structure of the bee's sting is such that once it is thrust into the flesh the bee cannot withdraw it, and in trying to get away the bee loses its stinging apparatus itself internally, causing its death.

The admittedly supreme works of human art are the poetry of Homer, Vergil, Shakespeare and Goethe, the paintings of Leonardo da Vinci, Raphael, Michelangelo, the sculpture of Phidias and Praxiteles, and the music of Bach and Beethoven.

Where the upper forehead is unusually full or high, making a sort of dome, the subject will be over-reflective and inclined toward dreams and imagination, according to an authority.

The origin of whisk is very obscure and no date is recorded on which it was introduced into England. However, it was known to be played in England as early as 1523.

Chinese factories employing more than 100 married women workers are required by law to provide nurseries where mothers may feed their offspring.

The hip joint is a ball and socket joint between the head of the femur and a depression in the bones which comprise the pelvis.

Geologists believe the Hudson river is one of the most ancient rivers of the North American continent.

John Adams and Jefferson were the two most fluent speakers of French in the presidency.

The Fairbanks homestead, built in 1636, at Dedham, Mass., is said to be the oldest.

Pleached walk is a walk over which intertwined branches form an arbor.

The word "looper" is derived from the Dutch "loopen," meaning to run.

YOU are hereby notified that on the 7th day of May, 1936, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot 118, First Plat of Clifton Heights, to-wit: lots 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

ANGELINE WILSON, Plaintiff. TO JOE WILSON, Defendant. You are hereby notified that on or before the 1st day of October, 1936, the petition of the plaintiff will be on file in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of Iowa in and for Polk County, Iowa, claiming you an absolute divorce on the ground of desertion.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Will of Selena Wilson, Deceased. YOU are hereby notified to appear at the Court House in Polk County, Iowa, on the 15th day of November, A. D. 1936, at 9 o'clock A. M. to attend the probate of an instrument purporting to be the last will and testament of Selena Wilson, deceased late of Polk County, Iowa, at which time and place you will appear and show cause, if any, why you should not be admitted to probate.

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE TO WESLEY MULLENS, BLANCHIE MULLENS persons in possession of real estate described below.

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE TO LAURA HARRIS person in whose name a property described below is taxed.

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE TO C. R. SHELLHART person in whose name the property described below is taxed.

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE TO U. T. HUME person in whose name the property described below is taxed.

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F.W. GRAND 507-09-11 WALNUT ST. WE RESERVE THE RIGHT TO LIMIT QUANTITIES LAST TWO DAYS of our DEL MONTE SALE

Magazine Exchange 817 GRAND AVENUE 666 COLD AND FEVER

TED'S and CHARLIE'S BUTCHER SHOP 214 LOCUST ST.—OPP. CITY MARKET Friends and Patrons: We want you all here this Saturday...

SOCIETY and CLUBS

By Dorothy Wheeler

NOTICE

Did you entertain guests, serve a dinner party, have a club meeting, or a party, tea, or banquet. If so,



The Society Editor

so that we may let your friends know what you are doing and plan to do.

Elections Over

It's all over now except the weeping and shouting, whichever it may be for you—y'know what I mean—the elections. Old Man Winter has hit this town, and if you don't like this cold weather, you'll just have to go to Florida and enjoy their hurricanes. Many parties were given over the week-end celebrating Halloween. Clubs are still resuming their meetings for the winter season and everyone is getting all their art work ready for the big art exhibit to be held at the main library from December 1 to 6.

Clubs—And What They're Doing

The T. O. B. club entertained their husbands and a number of friends at a masquerade party Friday at the home of Minnie Madison.

The Modernistic club will meet with Mrs. Meredith Carl, 1117 Thirteenth street, Tuesday.

The executive board of the Junior N. A. A. C. P. were entertained at a dinner by their advisor, Mrs. Lillian Edmunds, at the Community Center on Monday.

The H. Q. B. club met at the Community Center on Monday. Miss Geneva Morrow was inducted into the club. Mrs. Mary Hardaway, supervisor of girls' work, was speaker.

Boy Scout troop, No. 59, met at the Community Center on Monday.

The Regal Contract Bridge club will meet Friday with Mrs. N. Easters.

Honored At Party

A birthday party was given recently in honor of Robert Carey by his parents. Those sharing the courtesy were: The Misses Barbara Walker, Blanche Manuel, Mae Henri Crumb, Shirley Manuel, Susie Butts and William Mason, Bobby Butler, Luther Albert, Delbert Rogers, Robert Hayes and Prince Manuel.

The R. D. B.'s gave a Halloween party at the home of Mary Kathryn Wilkerson. Those sharing the courtesy were the Messrs. Leonard Doyle, William Miller, Melvin Mays, Thomas Vandever, Stanley Beverly, Bryson Dixon, Leonard Wade, Russell Crawford, Carol Hall and Eugene Frazier.

The Mary Church Terrell club met Monday with Mrs. Joann Bullock. A memory program for the members was presented. The club entertained their husbands and guests at their annual Halloween party Saturday, October 31st, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Alexander.

PRESENT "SWINGING ALONG" THURSDAY

The Three Purpose club will present "Swinging Along" Thursday, November 12th, at the Jewish Community Center promptly at 8:15 p. m.

The Dilettante club will meet Tuesday with Mrs. John Wilkerson.

The Roosevelt club is entertaining its wives at a dinner-dance at the Hotel LaMarguerita on Friday.

The City Federation of Girls Clubs met at the Community Center on Tuesday.

The M. F. W. club met at the Y. M. C. A. on Monday evening, with Lorraine Garland as hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. Sironley Carew had as their guests Mr. and Mrs. Coppin Carew of Kansas City, Missouri, who were en route to Minneapolis.

The Wiling Workers club of Union Baptist church met at the home of Mrs. Margaret Jewett, 1446 Fremont street, October 29th. Mrs. Noble Neal of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, and Mrs. Mary Harvey of Waterloo were the guests at the meeting.

Annual Party

To the strains of Kenneth Palmer's Harlemites, the L. T. club entertained about two hundred guests at their annual party at the Billiken Nite club Wednesday, October 28th.

The Iota Phi Lambda sorority will meet Sunday, November 8th, with Mrs. Susie Hart.

Entertain Friends

The Misses Gaynell Harris and Edythe Gray entertained several friends at a Halloween party Saturday evening at the soup house. The guests were the Misses Kathleen Hubbard, Laura Hayes, Viola Barker, Enola and Hazel Craddock, Maxine Payne, Elizabeth Peters, Geneva Morrow, Doris Carter, Launa Quincy, Henry Griffin and the Messrs. Albert Thomas, Charles Danforth, William Miller, Ambrose Morris, Fred Morrow, Redmon Keso, Stanley Beverly, Carol Hall, Eugene Frazier and Bryson Dixon.

Art Exhibit

Everyone planning to enter the annual Community Art Exhibit should prepare their work now. The exhibit will be held at the city library from December 1 until 6 and is open to anyone desiring to enter.

Gym Classes

Gym classes are conducted at West High junior high school each Monday evening for girls 16 years and over who are out of school. There is no admission fee to attend.

Served On Jury

Mrs. Lelia M. Walker of 1064 Fourteenth street served on the municipal court jury during the October term.

The El Domingo club will meet at the home of Misses Rosa and Della Chapman, 3005 Third street, Sunday.

Will Select

"King Football"

The Top Hatters club is giving a banquet in honor of the 1936 high school football players of Des Moines and Valley Junction that are on the first team. It is to be given at the home of Howard Gray, 1356 McKinley street, on Sunday, November 15, at 7 p. m. Attorney Charles P. Howard will be the guest speaker and there will also be a short program.

A trophy will be awarded to the boy whom the club believes was the most outstanding football player of the season. All football players receiving an invitation are urged to be present and see who will be crowned "King Football".

The club met last Sunday at the home of Howard Gray and will meet this Sunday at the home of Lessie Henry, 1155 Fourteenth street. A called meeting was held Wednesday evening at the home of Geraldine Mann, 825 Thirteenth street.

Social Workers

The Social Workers met October 27 with the president, Mrs. Sophia Nichols, 1062 Eleventh street. Sewing and election of officers constituted the program for the day. Mrs. R. H. Hackley and Mrs. Wilson are new members of the club. The officers are: Mrs. Sophia Nichols, president; Mrs. Irene Winn, vice president; Mrs. Mattie Woods, secretary; Mrs. Ethel Williams, assistant secretary, and Mrs. Beatrice Green, treasurer. The next meeting will be held the second Tuesday in November.

Mary B. Talbert Officers Installed

Mary B. Talbert club held its meeting with Mrs. Celeste Jones, 1228 E. Stewart, Wednesday, October 28th. The following officers were installed by Mrs. Sarah Jett, president of the City Federation: Mrs. Mabel Crowder, president; Mrs. Adah Jefferson, vice president; Mrs. Olivia Hayes, secretary; Mrs. Laticia McPherson, treasurer; Mrs. Doris Brent, parliamentarian; Mrs. Celeste Jones, chaplain; Mrs. Helen Bogan was a visitor at the club. The next meeting will be November 10th at the home of Mrs. Doris Brent, 1610 Walker.

The Epicureans met Tuesday at the home of Lorene White, 913 Thirteenth street.

Sacred Drama

"Simon of Cyrene" will be presented by the Evangelistic Dramatic League at Corinthian Baptist church Sunday evening, November 15th, at 8 p. m. The drama will be under the direction of Mrs. Estella Broomfield, evangelist.

LET US PAY YOUR HOSPITAL BILLS! YOU'LL DIE JUST ONCE But You'll Be In a Hospital 17 TIMES

SENTINEL Hospital Insurance Co. A Legal Reserve Mutual Co. Licensed by the State of Iowa

HOME OFFICE: DES MOINES, IOWA Less Than 3c a Day Takes Your Illness Worries Away See or Write Charles P. Howard, Gen. Agt. 515 Mulberry St. Phone 4-9913 Des Moines, Iowa Agents Wanted Throughout State of Iowa

COAL HIGH GRADE IOWA & EASTERN C. E. Wright Coal Co. 715 E. Court Ave. 4-2725

Digestible as milk itself! ... this cheese food with the deliciously mild Cheddar flavor



MRS. J. W. TUTT TO ADDRESS GROUPS

Mrs. J. W. Tutt, dramatic reader, gave a group of readings and addresses on "Contributions of the Negro to American Life" before the District Convention of the Church of Christ, last week at Maxwell, Iowa.

She has also been invited to address Missionary Conferences, one at Boone and another at Ames, on the afternoon and evening of November 19th.

Mrs. Tutt will also give a group of readings at each of these conferences.

PLAYGROUND COMMISSION IS SPONSORING MEN RECREATION The Playground and Recreation Commission is sponsoring recreation evenings for men at Amos Hiatt junior high school, East Fourteenth and Garfield, on Monday and Wednesday at 7:00 till 9:30 p. m.

The program consists of general recreation, gym, boxing, volleyball, and is open to anyone who does not attend school. The time is 7:00 until 9:30 p. m.

The same program is available at West junior high, Fifteenth and Center, on Monday for women; Tuesday for men.

IN FIFTH ANNUAL ENGAGEMENT WITH ENGLISH STUDENTS

Atlanta, Georgia—(Special)—England's National Union of Students will meet Morehouse college in a debate on the merits of the American constitution on Monday evening, November 16th, the student activity committee of the college announce this week. The debate will be the fifth international engagement in which Morehouse college has participated since debating relations were established in 1931 between this college and the English universities through the intermediary of the National Student Federation of America.

The British representatives will be Asher Sheinfeld, a graduate of the University of Wales and at present a graduate student in the University of Birmingham, England, and G. R. Young, a graduate of the London School of Economics in 1936. Morehouse college will be represented by two senior debaters, Butler A. Jones of Dothan, Alabama, and Samuel W. Williams of Dermott, Arkansas, both of whom have had wide experience in intercollegiate debating.

BENNETT COLLEGE OBSERVES 63RD ANNIVERSARY

Greensboro, N. C., Oct. 30—The sixty-third anniversary of the founding of Bennett college was celebrated Wednesday with a special program in Carrie Barge chapel.

We have 4 Negroes employed daily TRUMAN'S Expert Hat Cleaners Shoe Repair Service 618 Grand Avenue Phone 4-6914

318 Fifth St. 3-7187 Personal Loans Easy Payments THRIFT, INC.

DIPPEL GROCERY A special low rate to Churches and Clubs Groceries and Meats PHONE 3-4023 1000 NINTH ST. Across from Corinthian Baptist Church

Good Coal Delivered Promptly "IOWA SCOTCH RIDGE" Brought from the Mines to You Call AUSTIN HERMAN, Driver 4-0937 1173 11th St

GRINDING Expert work on all edged tools. Full stock of Barber's shears, razors and household cutlery G. BALL, 621 Mulberry

Waldie Goes Round & Round

By Waldie

Well, President Roosevelt takes the helm for another four years—Here's hoping he can steer a clear and true course—While everyone was voting for the chief executive and all the other candidates, I cast my vote for "Mr. Rhythm," the people's choice.

The subjects discussed at E. Y. services at Union Baptist are certainly proving interesting to a large number of people, both young and old—the subject last Sunday, which was so thrilling that it was continued until the coming Sun, was, "Is Joe Louis Sinning By Boxing." The pros and cons on it were very concentrated—if you know what I mean—I am also informed that Corinthian packs them in at their services—

Seymour Morrison, first trumpeter of the Congo, says he is able to eat his dinner seated now.—He was afflicted similarly to the prophet Job—

Although Alice Strother hasn't been in the dentistry very long, her medical proficiency is remarkable—In a lull in business a few days ago, Alice very nicely pierced her own ears—and without an anaesthetic—the world is supposed to be weaker and wiser, but in Alice's case it is becoming stronger. . . .

Men's Half Soles 65c and 75c FIRST QUALITY LEATHER Shoes Shined and Dyed Ladies Leather or Rubber Caps, 15c Public Shoe Repair 520 Grand Ave. Ph. 3-4410

WE ARE NOT BOASTING When we tell you that our customers tell us, that we have the best altering dry cleaning system in the city. ALTERING AND RELINING ANY KIND OF CLOTHING Jewett Dress Club 505 9th St. 4-6434

Flat Iron Shoe Shop C.C. Carnell, Prop. 1201 1/2 Keo Way We do not advertise how cheap, but how good. It is cheaper in a long run. Are you a victim of unskilled, undependable, careless, cut-price butchers? We guarantee expert workmanship, best quality and quick service. Make the Flat Iron Shoe Shop your family shoe shop, where parking space is plentiful and unlimited. Remember!—If anything isn't worth doing right, it isn't worth doing at all.

NOYES EGG CO. FRESH COUNTRY PRODUCE FRUITS AND VEGETABLES 9th—Just a Door North of KEO Phone 3-8612

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Red Bird Hatchery Poultry Feeds and Supplies Open Year Around 405 SECOND ST. 4-6039

BRADLEY the TAILOR To Clean and Press—Alter and Repair—Make and Re-make At 1024 10th Street (A-1 WORKMANSHIP)

Buy neckties with what it saves LISTERINE TOOTH PASTE 25¢ CHEST COLDS Rub on Musterole. Used by millions for 25 years. NOT just a salve, but a "counter-irritant." All druggists. Three strengths. MUSTEROLE BETTER THAN A MUSTARD PLASTER

The Friendly Dairy The milk that assures a Healthy body A trial is all we ask to be convinced Newens-Northland DAIRY COMPANY East 6th and Des Moines For Delivery call Phone 3-3201

Drink Flynn's Milk

Dr. E. Thomas Scales Physician and Surgeon Hours: 2-5; 7-8 P. M. Office Ph. 3-4911 Res. Ph. 4-6085 204 West Third Street

DR. C.R. BRADFORD Physician and Surgeon Cor. E. Fifth and Locust Sts. 404 E. Fifth St. 4-3687 Office hours: 10-12; 1-5; 7:00-8:30

YOU WILL BE DELIGHTED With our latest improved ODOLESS DRY CLEANING. This new process restores the original luster and finish to your garments. A trial will convince you. PARIS SKANES Associated with BEST Laundress 1217 High Dry Cleaners 4-6855

EFFICIENCY—COURTESY ECONOMY in the conduct of its business Wilson FUNERAL HOME can always be depended upon to live up to its motto LADY ATTENDANT MRS. LENA S. WILSON, Prop. VIVIAN L. JONES, Mgr. 811 14th St. PH. 3-5944

Real Money for Negro Agents U-ZIF4 ACHING FEET, BURNS, BACK AND HEADACHES We invite you to try Liquid Sunshine, The Magic Liniment NME, RHODA NOVA Hotel Elliott Hours 11-12 A. M.

RADIO SERVICE Bring Your Set in for Free Estimate. Radios Bought and Sold. Prices Right. Rex Radio and Electric 400 Grand Ave. 3-3912

Look at Your Mattress A Saggy, Soiled, Worn Out Mattress is Unhealthy We remake them soft, clean and comfortable One Day Service Sanitary Mattress Co. 1214 W. Univ. Ph. 2-4913

AREN'T WE ALL?



NOTE: This cartoon is a parody on the 'Probation Company' and is not intended to be taken seriously.

# EDITORIALS

## The Iowa Bystander

Published every Thursday by The Iowa Bystander Publishing Company, Des Moines, Iowa. Office, 302 Chemical Building.

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### WE TAKE OUR MEDICINE

President Roosevelt swept the country Thursday. While opposed to his re-election, The Bystander like all good sports accepts the verdict of the voters and proposes to go along as citizens must. However, the landslide did not change the principle at all.

Along with President Roosevelt's victory went Democratic candidates throughout the country. While he won in Iowa by a large majority, the state ticket ran far behind; the Republican candidate for governor was beaten by a slim margin. This indicates that Iowa is still Republican and by careful planning the party can come back strong in another election. Unquestionably the distribution of large sums of money in the form of relief—the WPA, CCC, NYA, PWA, and the like are all relief—did more to win for the Democrats than anything else.

Negroes took an important part with each party. Evidently there was some understanding with the management that the race would fare better whoever won. In view of the unusual overtures made by Democratic chieftains great improvement ought to come. It will not be sufficient that Negroes get ample relief or emergency jobs, which are only temporary, but what will be done for them in the regular establishment of the government where they now have inadequate representation and discrimination on every side.

Take the situation in Iowa. Even in the emergency jobs, the work has been miserable; college and high school people have had even less recognition than those with less education. Large increases have been made in the number of state employes but as yet the Negro Democrats have been unable to make any headway.

Of course the Republicans have been neglectful also and this is particularly true in the Polk County court house. These discrepancies need attention. Now that the campaign is over, Negroes (Democrats and Republicans) should cooperate to the end that more and better representation come as a result of their work to elect officials.

### MISDIRECTED ENERGY

The Penn Electric Switch Company, one of the truly industrial establishments in Des Moines, announced that the plant was to be moved to Indiana. While the head of the concern cited the fact that Indiana was more centrally located as one of the reasons prompting the removal, it is perfectly evident that other causes are more deciding.

No Negroes are employed there, possibly none ever applied, so The Bystander holds no brief for the concern except that in so far as 400 men were regularly employed there, with an annual payroll of a half million dollars, which meant much to the city as a whole.

A town without large industries is usually a town of few wealthy people and one difficult to show much growth. This is our situation in Des Moines and the leaders make little effort to get them here and none to retain them. On the other hand the citizens were called upon Tuesday to vote a bond issue to make additional improvements at the air port. Committees were organized to hypnotize the people into voting for it and they did it jarn up—to spend a few more hundred thousand dollars of the taxpayers' money. But when an industry is struggling to

stay here to give people some work, nobody takes a hand. Some towns people we are.

### HOW DO THEY DO IT?

In a piece of political literature, the announcement of a Mississippi planter states: "The AAA has helped my Negro tenants. I have seven. They paid me up in full this year and I have eleven hundred dollars to divide between them." Seven families make that over and above what they owed the planter.

Of course this is a big improvement over the statement generally made in the past "John, you almost paid out this year." However, the average here is about \$150. Out of this children must be educated, insurance, recreation and religious activities provided for many other items not included in the settlement sheet of the planter.

It is no wonder there is such backwardness in these communities. There is little chance for anything else.

### Parsnip Used by Romans

Botanically the parsnip is known as *Pastinaca sativa* and the carrot, celery and parsley are some of its closest relatives. In fact, parsnip culture is not unlike that for carrots. Although the parsnip grows wild in certain sections of North America it is, nevertheless, a traveler in this sphere, having been introduced to Virginia in 1609 by the colonists. The native habitat of this vegetable is England, continental Europe and the more temperate parts of Asia. Its earliest use on the European continent dates back to the time of the ancient Romans, who cultivated the fleshy root as an esculent.

Embroidery Old as Needle  
Embroidery, which consists of a design or decoration worked with thread on a piece of cloth, is as old as the first needle. The Greeks, Assyrians, Babylonians and Persians covered themselves with embroidered cloth and even went so far as to embroider their tents and horse blankets. During the reign of Queen Elizabeth, the English had an "embroidery craze." They embroidered everything from book coverings and purses to window shades.

President Arthur Handsome  
President Arthur was tall and well proportioned. He was classed as perhaps the handsomest man who ever filled the office of President. He was faultless in his dress and yet he was not given to the following of any style, but rather that of good taste. He was the first President to have a valet.

Intensity of Ultra-Violet Rays  
The intensity of the ultra-violet rays is about eight times as great in August as in January. It increases rapidly from sunrise until noon, when it again decreases rapidly until sunset. The intensity is almost as great at noon as it is at 3 o'clock in the afternoon.

Barracuda Is Fiercest  
The barracuda, fercest of fish, has been known to come up on the shore after its victims. Sometimes the rush of the barracuda in the chase carries it on land and sometimes it actually comes on land intentionally.

First Bird Dog Trial  
The first bird dog trial took place near Memphis, Tenn., on Oct. 8, 1874, and was staged by the Tennessee State Sportsmen's association. Since that date the sport has flourished in many sections of the country.

"Niagara" Name for Boats  
Besides Perry's flagship in 1813, a ship, a collier and a steam yacht, have borne the name "Niagara" in U. S. Navy lists.

Arrival of Draft Horses  
During the first 200 years of American history, draft horses were a little used. Slow, ponderous oxen took their place. But with the coming of good roads, draft horses were imported and bred in large numbers.

Highest, Lowest Lighthouse  
The lighthouse on tiny Lehua island in Hawaii is the highest and lowest in the United States. It stands 709 feet above the sea, higher than any other in American waters, but the lighthouse itself is only ten feet high.

Pythons Have No Poison  
Pythons have no poison apparatus but suffocate their prey by constriction, literally squeezing out the breath with their powerful coils. A

## Health Talks

By Dr. C. R. Bradford

### HERNIA (Rapture)

The incidence of hernia is so common that it has for some time compelled the attention of the medical profession. Chiefly one method of treatment has been used, that of repair by operation. At the present, another type of treatment is becoming popular and proving successful in many, many cases, the patient does not have to give up his employment or his social activities, there is little or no danger of infection and complications; this treatment is called the "injection treatment."

Hernias some time recur after operations, but the percentage of recurrences after this injection treatment has been lower.

Mention is made of this type of treatment because of the many advantages it has over the operative method namely:

Age is no barrier; size of hernia has nothing to do with the cure. Patient is not compelled to give up his daily activities. Elimination of large hospital bills as the patient will spend very little time in the hospital.

This method is greatly criticized by many surgeons, but a few men are trying to perfect the method, so that in time it may be in common practice by most surgeons just as the injection treatment of hemorrhoids and varicose veins.

Large python can easily swallow a child but is seldom dangerous to man.

First Woman on P. O. Stamp  
Martha Washington, who appeared on an 8-cent stamp in 1902-03 and a 4-cent issue in 1922-23, was the first woman to appear on United States postage.

Cathedral at Burgos  
The cathedral at Burgos, begun in the thirteenth century by a Frenchman and under a German in the fifteenth, was not completed until 1507.

Largest Fur Fair  
The largest fair is held at Nizhni-Novogrod, Russia, where fur salesmen go annually. It was founded in the Seventeenth century.

Branded Deserter  
Up to 1879 the British army branded with gunpowder the letter "D" on apprehended deserters. Collier's Weekly.

Emperor Constantine's Sapphire  
The Emperor Constantine II had a 50-carat sapphire, the September birthstone, carved to represent himself spearing a boar.

First Semi-Annual Fair  
A semi-annual fair was provided for in the charter of Richmond, Va., in May, 1742, believed the first in the United States.

Bonaparte's First Wife  
Josephine, first wife of Napoleon Bonaparte, was born on the island of Martinique, June 21, 1758.

The Lehigh River  
The Lehigh River flows 120 miles through Eastern Pennsylvania into the Delaware river.

Oiled Parchment in Windows  
The palaces of ancient Crete had oiled parchment in the windows for "glass."

Irish Celtic in Origin  
The Irish people, while a mixture of races, are largely Celtic in origin, descended from the Celts, part of the great Aryan race which swept over Europe many centuries before the Christian era. They are not Semite in origin. There are various traditions and poetic fables to account for the early inhabitants of Ireland, before the Celtic invasion. Constantia Maxwell's Short History of Ireland refers to the legends of different peoples: the Partholonians, Nemedians, Firbolgs, Dedannans and Milesians. The Milesians, last of the Celtic-speaking colonies to come to Ireland, are supposed to have arrived between 1700 and 1690 B. C. from Scythia through Thrace, Egypt, Gothland, Britain and Sparta.

Telephones are more common in the United States than in foreign countries. In city, town and country you find telephones near at hand because Americans are the greatest telephone users in the world. In proportion to population, people of the United States have six times as many telephones as Europeans and make nine times as many telephone calls.

Year by year, your telephone dollar has been buying more and more. It buys swifter, more accurate and more dependable local service; it buys out-of-town service amazingly faster, clearer and more sure at substantially lower cost; it buys service which reaches across oceans and covers almost the whole world.

### SPECIALS THIS WEEK

Springs, lb. 16c

Ducks, lb. 19c

Young Turkey

We Offer a Cut Rate to All Churches and Caritable Clubs

**MATT'S POULTRY MARKET**

2214 Cottage Grove Avenue

We Deliver Call 4-6811

THE IOWA BYSTANDER

## IN THE SHADOW OF THE STARS

By Abbe Wallace

YOUNGEST MENTALIST ON THE AMERICAN STAGE

NOTE:—Your question will be answered FREE in this column ONLY when a clipping of this column enclosed with your question, your full name, birthdate, and correct address. For Private Reply send twenty-five cents in coin or money order and a self-addressed envelope for my New Astrology Reading and receive by return mail my free Advice on Three Questions. Do Not Send Stamps. Send all mail to Abbe Wallace care of the Iowa Bystander, 302 Chemical Building, Des Moines, Iowa.



B. D. S.—I have been married four months and I would like to know if I will ever have any children?  
Ans.: Surely you will. However, you haven't been married long enough to consider child birth. I would suggest that you wait until you and your husband have a little something ACCUMULATED before taking on such a responsibility.

C. G.—I want to know if my husband will ever be all right? Please answer this in your column.  
Ans.: I am sorry to say, but I do not believe your husband will ever be as well as he was in his youth... but I do think that that he is going to continue to improve by your careful nursing. Your old years together may not be active ones, but they will be quite cheerful.

L. E. P.—If I make a change will I be able to find a better job? I would like to do some different kind of work.  
Ans.: Make a change and a course in PRACTICAL NURSING will appeal to you more than anything I know of. Your experience in domestic work will make it quite easy for you to master this nursing course and you will be able to make more money for your services.

L. P. M.—Is this dear, fat man I am so attached to, interested enough in little me to do something for me to have a divine future together?  
Ans.: This fat man appears to be the most sincere man you have ever gone with. With a little encouragement on your part and the question will be asked you before Xmas.

L. M.—I want to know if you will tell me where my husband's children are now?  
Ans.: Your husband carried his children of the State of VIRGINIA, and in the southern part. It is my impression that he is with your mother-in-law. She will see that the children are taken care of.

I. C. C.—Will you tell me what the future holds for me? I have not been

able to make much success lately?  
Ans.: The condition of your health will be much better in the future. The change of residences is just what you need now to bring about an improvement. Move before the cold weather becomes severe.

B. K.—Why is my boy friend so cross with me?  
Ans.: He just doesn't like your children. Discontinue this friendship now before it gets serious because you can't think of marriage with a person who dislikes your children.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION  
To JOHN B. GALLAGHER, BEN J. B. SPEICHER, BOLTON AND HAY LEWIS M. BOLTON; HARRISON O. HAY; AND H. H. SPEARS AND MRS. H. H. SPEARS, his wife.  
You are hereby notified that on the 23rd day of December, 1936, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: South one-fourth of the Southeast Quarter (S 1/4 S 3/4) of Section 1, in Township 35 N., Range 22 W., West 5th P. M., was sold for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the same for the year 1935 to P. C. Worthington; that the undersigned Bert L. Zuvve, Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to the above mentioned sale and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said land will be made unless redemption thereon is made within sixty days from the completed date of this notice.  
Dated this 14th day of October, 1936.  
Bert L. Zuvve, Treasurer.  
Published in Iowa Bystander Nov. 2, 12 and 19, 1936.

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### NOTICE OF INCORPORATION OF BLUE VALLEY COAL COMPANY

Notice is hereby given that the Blue Valley Coal Company has been organized as a corporation for pecuniary profit under the provisions of Chapter 284, Title XIX of the Code of Iowa for 1935, and all acts amendatory thereof.

The name of the corporation is Blue Valley Coal Company, and its principal place of business is in the City of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

The general nature of the business is to mine, buy, sell, trade, or deal in coal or coal products, and it shall have the power to lease, construct, or to otherwise own, hold, buy, sell, convey, lease, mortgage, encumber, or to otherwise trade or deal in every kind of property, real, personal, or mixed, and it shall have the power to borrow and loan money, and to mortgage or encumber any or all of its assets to secure any kind of indebtedness owed, incurred, or assumed by it.

The capital stock of the corporation is 100 shares, all of which is without par value and all of which is common stock, which shall be issued at such times, and to such persons, and for such consideration as may be fixed and regulated from time to time by the Board of Directors upon authorization by resolution any annual or special meeting thereof. Said shares of stock shall be transferable, but no transfer shall be valid until recorded on the stock book of the corporation and in any indebtedness due by a stockholder to the corporation, the corporation shall have a first and paramount lien upon all stock of such stockholder.

The corporation began business on a December 13, 1935, and shall continue for a period of twenty (20) years, unless sooner dissolved by a majority vote of the outstanding stock.

The management and control of the corporation shall be conducted by a board of directors of not less than one nor more than seven, who shall be elected by a majority vote of the stock represented at each annual meeting, which shall be held on the second Tuesday in January of each year. The directors shall elect a president, vice-president, secretary, and treasurer, and such other officers, agents, or assistants as they believe necessary, who shall hold office until the will and pleasure of the board of directors. The directors of the corporation are: Oscar C. Olson, Des Moines, Iowa; Peter W. Janss, Des Moines, Iowa; Z. W. Rosenbaum, Des Moines, Iowa; Subject to the will and pleasure of the board of directors, the officers of the corporation are: President, Oscar C. Olson; Secretary, Peter W. Janss; Treasurer, Peter W. Janss, all of Des Moines, Iowa.

Private property of incorporators, stockholders and officers of the corporation shall be exempt from liability for corporate obligations.

COAL  
Direct From Our Mines to Consumer  
Urbandise Coal Co.  
11th & KEO 4-4201.

USED WASHING MACHINES  
We Buy, Sell, Trade and Repair  
1823 6th Ave. Phone 3-6312  
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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON  
203 1/2 Seventh Street 4-8816  
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1 to 5 P. M. 6 to 7 P. M.

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Makes Long  
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We will QUICKLY give you the EXACT time you may catch a car at your nearest corner—Day or Night.  
DES MOINES RAILWAY CO.

MEN LOVE PEPPY GIRLS  
You can become peppy this easy way

If you are happy and peppy and full of fun, you will make your friends, and all of them, who will love you, and always give out, more than if you were dull and serious. Men don't like "quiet" girls. Men go to parties to enjoy themselves. They want girls who are full of pep.

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND helps you get pep and energy. For over sixty years girls and women have been using this famous old medicine to cheer them up. . . to help give them strength, energy, cheer, and the life and woman about them pep. If these are the things you want, you will give the credit to LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND. You should use LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND a try. Girls with pep are more attractive to men.

For more than half a century, the Bell System has worked constantly to improve and extend telephone service and to keep down its cost to telephone users. It has helped to give the United States the best, and for its value, the lowest-priced telephone service in the world.

About one family in every 40 in the United States has savings invested in the Bell System.

WESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

OSCAR C. OLSON, President  
PETER W. JANSSE, Secretary  
20, November 2, 12 and 19, 1936.

## Flush Poisons from Kidneys and Stop Getting Up Nights

Be Healthier, Happier—Live Longer

When you can get for 35 cents a supremely efficient and harmless stimulant and diuretic that will flush from your kidneys the waste matter, poisons and acid that are now doing you harm, why continue to break your restful sleep by getting up thru the night.

Just ask your druggist for Gold Medal Harlem Oil Capsules—but be sure and get GOLD MEDAL—right from Harlem in Holland. Other symptoms of weak kidneys and irritated bladder are backache, puffy eyes, leg cramps, moist palms, burning or scanty passage.

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Big enough to serve you, and not too big to know you. Prices consistent with care and ability.  
Regardless of cost every care receives the same reverent, thoughtful service.  
Day and Night Calls Answered Promptly  
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DENTIST  
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9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8  
Sunday by Appointment  
Phone 3-8411  
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

THIS VERY MINUTE How Do You Feel?  
Can't breathe? No ambition? Are all your wishes—like the ones you see in the newspaper—just things you do right now? In this case, stop your drug-habit. Let your doctor tell you that you are not as strong as you think you are. You are not as strong as you think you are. You are not as strong as you think you are.

ARE YOU NERVOUS?  
Here is a way to help calm quivering nerves

Do you feel so nervous that you want to scream? Are there times when you are cross and irritable? Are you afraid of your own shadow? If you are, you are not as strong as you think you are. You are not as strong as you think you are. You are not as strong as you think you are.

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