

'TORTURED TRIO' TAKES JAIL TERMS INSTEAD OF NEW TRIALS

MERRY XMAS

THE IOWA BYSTANDER

Christmas Edition

VOL XLIII NO. 27

DES MOINES, IOWA THURSDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1936

PRICE FIVE CENTS

IN JAIL SINCE 1931

Says Alabama May Free Four Scottsboro Boys

Jesse Owens Voted Outstanding Athlete of 1936 by Sports Critics

Minister Thinks All Cases Are to Be 'Dropped Soon'

SECOND NEGRO IN ROW CAPTURES AWARD—LOUIS IN 1935
New York, N. Y.—For the second year in succession a Negro achieved the high distinction of being the most outstanding athlete in 1936. Jesse Owens today can add this new honor to his laurels of four Olympic gold medals, as many oak trees, and the profits of his big broad jump from amateur to professional ranks.

Last year Joe Louis, the brown bomber of the ring, was voted the outstanding performer of them all. The sepiu streak from Ohio State, crowned world champion sprinter and broad jumper in the Olympic games at Berlin, ran off with the balot in the sixth annual poll conducted by the Associated Press to determine this year's leading performer among the men, amateur or pro, in any sport.

Forty-one of the sixty-five experts contributing to the 1936 poll put Owens at the top of the list. With a total of 170 points in the final tabulation, Jesse nearly tripled the count of his nearest rival, Carl Hubbell, southpaw ace of the New York Giants and hero of the year's longest winning streak. Hubbell, voted the outstanding athlete of 1935, posted 61 points.

By sports, major league baseball led with five nominations for honors. Track and field showed four representatives; boxing, football, golf and tennis three each.

America's Best



JESSE OWENS (above) is rated as No. 1 athlete by U. S. sports writers for remarkable achievements in track.

ERECT TOMBSTONE TO EX-SLAVE WHO AIDED SCHOOL

Santa Cruz, Cal., Dec. 17—(ANP)—An engraved tombstone has been erected over a grave in Evergreen cemetery, reading: "He was a colored man. He left his entire fortune to Santa Cruz district school No. 1."

This man was Louden Nelson, ex-slave, who died here in 1860, leaving his entire property, consisting of a city lot, which later sold for \$300 to help the three year old school of that day.

State Tries to Force Men to Plead Guilty for Life Sentences

Fred O. Morrow Is Real Estate Broker



F. O. MORROW, (above) real estate man, credits Bystander with the increase in his business.

WAS FIRST LICENSED DEALER ESTABLISHED IN DES MOINES

By Everett Wadsworth Staff Writer

When F. O. Morrow of 1060 Twelfth street passed the state board examination here in 1929, he became the first licensed Negro real estate broker in Des Moines. He began in business in 1926 under W. A. Smith (white) real estate agency.

Since that time Mr. Morrow has engaged in extensive renting and selling property and houses in the residential sections of all parts of the city. His advice and opinion has been sought for the appraisal of many downtown business sites.

"Advertising in the Bystander has meant a lot to my business," Mr. Morrow said, as he cited figures and statistics of his increase in sales during the past few years. A definite upturn in business is indicated and people are spending more money, he stated, but he gives most of the credit for his individual success to Iowa's only Negro newspaper.

Mr. Morrow came to Iowa twenty-one years ago from Birmingham, Alabama. He is employed at the Bankers Trust Company bank, where he has worked for the past eighteen years.

He is president of the N. A. A. C. P., former chairman of committee of management of Crocker Y. M. C. A., now treasurer of the board of directors, member of interracial commission, holds office in the Corinthian Baptist church and is actively engaged in various other civic enterprises. Mr. Morrow is married and has six children.

'Slave' Marshal Will Pay Fine

Jonesboro, Ark., Dec. 17—(ANP)—After declaring some days ago they would appeal the case because Paul D. Peacher, city marshal of Earl, could not raise the money to pay his \$3,500 fine, attorneys for Peacher declared Thursday he had changed his mind and would pay.

Peacher was convicted in federal court November 25th of enslaving eight Negroes and in addition to his fine drew a two year sentence. The court announced it would place Peacher on probation if he paid the \$3,500.

Jackson, Miss., Dec. 17—Word was received in New York this week by the N. A. A. C. P. that Yank Ellington, Ed Brown and Henry Shields, three Kemper county, Miss., farm laborers, had accepted short prison terms rather than go through further trials in Mississippi courts. Ellington agreed to accept a six months' term. Shields accepted two and one-half years. Ed Brown, against whom the state was said to have amassed enough "new evidence" to convict him easily in a Mississippi court, accepted a sentence of seven and one-half years.

The men were the principals in the famous "torture case" wherein their convictions and death sentences were reversed by the U. S. supreme court last February. The supreme court found that the only evidence in the court record against the men for the killing of Raymond Stewart, a white tenant farmer, consisted of their confessions which had been forced from them by brutal torture. The admission of the torture was in the court record and was not denied by the state.

When the defense attorney, former Gov. Earl Brewer, presented himself for the new trial late in November, the county prosecutor offered to "compromise" the case by letting each man plead guilty and take life imprisonment. This was flatly refused by the defense, whereupon the prosecutor revised his offer several times until it got down to the sentences finally accepted. No move was made to accept the sentences until the defendants themselves were consulted.

Brown and Shields both felt that with the new indictments secured from the grand jury and the newly manufactured evidence they would not have a chance in the second trial and would be sure to get at least life imprisonment. Ellington, however, said since it was winter time and he had not made any arrangements to leave the state on such short notice, he felt that his life might still be in danger and that if he could spend six months in jail he could arrange to leave the state safely. Meanwhile, applications are being prepared to the governor of the state for clemency.

Rosenwald Fund Gives More Aid

Chicago, Dec. 17—(ANP)—Seventy-five thousand dollars a year, later, perhaps, to be increased to \$100,000, is being set aside by the Julius Rosenwald fund to establish two programs of annual fellowships for young people in the south, it was announced this week by Edwin R. Embree, president of the fund.

The first program continues the fellowships for young people in the south, it was announced this week by Edwin R. Embree, president of the fund.

The first program continues the fellowships for Negroes which have been awarded informally by the fund in recent years. The other is a new program for white southern students and leaders and has as its aim the development of promising young people of that section through study of their own problems of social organization, agriculture, economics, government and education. Awards will vary in amount, but are expected to average \$1,500.



Gas Snuffs Out Life of Bellboy For Coed Death

MARTIN MOORE IN FINAL PROTEST OF HIS INNOCENCE

Raleigh, N. C., Dec. 18—Deadly fumes of lethal gas snuffed out the life of 22 year old Martin Moore, gangling hotel hallboy, in the North Carolina gas chamber Monday. He was executed for the killing of Helen Clevenger in Asheville last July.

Moore went to his death protesting his innocence. Police claimed he had confessed the killing to them several weeks after the death of the girl, when certain "evidence" pointed the finger of suspicion at him.

Later Moore repudiated the confession, charging it was obtained from him under duress and that he had been beaten within an inch of his life by the police before he consented to acknowledge a crime that was not his. Twelve and one-half minutes after he entered the death chamber, Moore was pronounced dead.

DEVELOP ALL-YEAR-ROUND HEALTH RESORT AT DAYTONA BEACH

Daytona Beach, Fla., Dec. 17—(ANP)—Headed by Allen J. Lucas, 901 Atlantic Bank building, Jacksonville, Fla., a movement has been started to bring to the attention of colored people throughout the country the health and recreational advantages of Wilbur-by-the-Sea, a beautiful resort property adjoining Daytona Beach, and located between the Atlantic ocean and the Halifax river. The resort is also close to the Bethune-Cookman college, a center of cultural development.

BLACK LEGION KILLERS GET LIFE

Detroit, Mich., Dec. 17—(C)—Five Black Legion members who slew Silas Coleman for a thrill, got life sentences from Judge Zile of recorder's court on Friday. Judge Zile, commenting on the case, said: "It is hard to understand why you killed this man, who never had done anything to you and whom you did not even know."

Selassie's Radio Speech Revives Aid for Ethiopia

CAPTURE OF GORE BY ITALIANS IS DENIED

New York, Dec. 17—(ANP)—Emperor Haile Selassie's radio speech by remote control from London, aired a week ago Thursday night, has ushered in new activity for the aid of Ethiopia and has spurred sales of the Haile Selassie fund souvenir stamp, according to Dr. Malaku E. Bayen, personal representative of the negus in America.

Meanwhile, the Italian report of the capture of Gore, new capital of Selassie in western Ethiopia, is "utterly false," and Dr. Bayen, adding an explanation of the discharge of Ras Getachaw, formerly one of Haile's most dependable generals, for treason.

Negro Leaders to Meet January 6

Washington, D. C.—Prominent citizens from all walks of life will meet here January 6th through 8th in a "planning conference" to adopt a unified program embodying the Negro's desires for executive and legislative action. It was announced this week by Mrs. Mary McLeod Bethune, director of the division of Negro affairs of the National Youth Administration.

It will not be confined entirely to youth affairs, however, as much weighty problems as farm tenancy, civil service and government employment, economic and social security, cooperative and credit unions, health and medical service, the antilynching bill and the future of the present federal emergency organizations are included among many problems in the agenda for discussion.

Cabinet officers, congressmen departmental and division heads, administrators of federal programs, and other government officials have been invited to take part in the sessions, which will be held in the auditorium of the new Department of Labor building.

Asbury Park, N. J., Dec. 17—(ANP)—Four of the nine world famous Scottsboro case defendants will be freed by the state of Alabama because of lack of evidence, the Rev. Dr. Allan Knight Chalmers, chairman of the Scottsboro Defense Committee, said Wednesday night in an address at a dinner of the Department of Race Relations of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America.

The white leader said his committee "has very good assurance from sources close to the prosecution" that the cases would be dropped. He added that all nine of the defendants are now in danger of breaking in body and mind from the long confinement.

Technically, eight of the nine boys are still awaiting trial although they have been in jail nearly eight years, Dr. Chalmers said. They are kept in practical isolation at the Jefferson county jail, have lost all hope and are in utter despair.

KNIGHT DENIES CHARGES WILL BE DROPPED

Montgomery, Ala., Dec. 17—(ANP)—A denial that the state plans to drop charges against any of the nine Scottsboro boys was issued here Thursday by Lieut. Gov. Thomas E. Knight, Jr., special prosecutor, who said he did not know where Dr. Chalmers had obtained his information.

LEIBOWITZ KNOWS NOTHING OF IT

New York, Dec. 17—(ANP)—Samuel S. Leibowitz, who with C. L. Watts of Huntsville, Ala., heads the defense of the Scottsboro boys, said at his home in Brooklyn on Thursday he had not been informed of any plan of the prosecution to drop any of the cases.

The lawyer also pointed out it had been a defense contention all along that two of the boys were less than 16 years old at the time of the alleged attack, a third was crippled and a fourth blind. They are Roy Wright, Olin Montgomery, Eugene Williams and Willie Robinson.

Leibowitz said that so far as he knew, trial of Ozie Powell, one of the defendants, would begin early in January before Judge William Callahan.

Protests Women as Street Laborers

ATTIRED IN OVERALLS, JUMPERS, CAPS AND HEAVY SHOES

Birmingham, Ala., Dec. 17—Protest to the WPA officials in Washington has been lodged by the Birmingham branch of the N. A. A. C. P. against the working of colored women in overalls as street laborers on WPA projects.

In a speech before the Negro Baptist ministers' conference, Dr. Charles A. J. McPherson, secretary of the N. A. A. C. P. here, pleaded not only for a protest to Washington from the ministers, but for an accused public sentiment in Birmingham to secure other employment for the women.

Dr. McPherson charged that the women had been subjected to daily insults from passersby and had caused the race to be held in contempt. He blamed WPA officials for the situation, saying that the women could not help it because they were unemployed. The women are attired in overalls and jumpers, caps, heavy shoes, and gloves and do regular men's work on the streets.

FIRST GIRL STUDENT AT LINCOLN U. DIES

Jefferson City, Mo., Dec. 17—(By Elizabeth Cob for ANP)—Mrs. Mary Chapell, 86 years old a former slave and the first girl student at old Lincoln Institute, now Lincoln university, passed away Wednesday at the state hospital in Fulton. She was widely known here, where she had lived most of her life and had attended school at Lincoln shortly after the civil war.

LOYD'S BANS ALL WAR RISK POLICIES AS WORLD WAR LOOMS

London, Dec. 17—(CNA)—Emphasizing the threat of a new world war inherent in Italian and German intervention in the Spanish civil war, Lloyd abolished all war risk policies last week. This is the first time since the World War that the great insurance firm has taken such action.

Republicans Plan to Revive Anti-Lynch Bill in Congress

MAY FORCE VOTE, DESPITE MINORITY, TO REGAIN LOST NEGRO SUPPORT

Washington, Dec. 17—(ANP)—In an effort to regain their former Negro support which went to the Democrats in the November elections, Republican leaders have signified their intention of obtaining anti-lynching legislation at the coming session of congress. Party leaders, realizing the agitation for federal anti-mob statutes occupies much of the Negro spotlight, believe they can both recapture the colored vote and force a showdown on the issue in congress.

The Republicans are greatly in the minority numerically, but they believe this will aid them instead of hurting them. They base this contention on the fact that the administration will seek the speedy enactment of certain vital legislation as soon as congress convenes. They

plan to delay action by obstructive tactics which should embarrass the administration and thereby force an agreement to consider anti-lynching legislation as a compromise for their withdrawal.

Among the important and urgent matters to be taken up immediately are an appropriation for relief, expiration of President Roosevelt's monetary powers by the end of January and expiration of many emergency New Deal alphabet agencies. In order to get speedy action on these matters, Republicans believe Democrats would consent to considering anti-lynching legislation.

When the Democrats were in the minority, southern senators blocked action on anti-lynching legislation by these same obstructive tactics. These same senators would be helped if the Republicans carry out their plan of doing the same thing with administrative bills.

almost isn't worth doing

CHURCH DIRECTORY

IOWA TOWNS

PHILADELPHIA SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST CHURCH
1150 W. Thirtieth Street
R. T. Hudson, Pastor
Order of service:—Sabbath school, 9:30 a. m.; morning worship, 11:00 o'clock; Young People's Mission Volunteer society, 3:00 p. m. Sunday night, 7:30 o'clock, preaching; Wednesday night, 7:30 o'clock, prayer meeting; Bible Study League, eight singing chorus, 7:00-10:00 p. m.; nursing class, Tuesday p. m.; teachers' meeting, Friday, 8:00 p. m.

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH
S. E. 14th and Scott St.
Rev. J. L. Lucas, Pastor
806 Sheridan Ave. H. P. Ph. 4-3840
Sunday School, 9:45; Preaching, 11; B. Y. P. U. at 6:30 to 7:30; preaching at 8:00. Mid-week prayer service.

CHESTERFIELD SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST
809 S. E. 27th Street Phone 6-8983
Pastor, M. J. Cranshaw
Order of Service
Sunday school at 9:45 a. m.; preaching service at 11:00 a. m.; Y. U. at 7:00 p. m. Subject, "New Training For Services," four year courses. Preaching service at 8:00 p. m. Tuesday at 8:00 p. m., preaching service. Thursday at 8:00 p. m., Bible study. Friday at 8:00 p. m., Dorcas Sewing club. The church with a welcome.

CHURCH OF GOD AND SAINTS
928 West 12th Street
ORDER OF SERVICES
Sunday night at 7:30 P. M.; Wednesday night at 7:30 P. M.; Friday night at 7:30 P. M.; all day Sabbath, commonly called Saturday; all are welcome.
Elder M. L. Smith, Pastor-in-charge

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH
Ninth and School Streets
Rev. G. W. Robinson, Pastor
Sunday school at 10 A. M., F. C. Guggins, Supt. Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Evening worship at 7:15 o'clock. B. Y. P. U. at 8:30 P. M. Prayer meeting, Wednesday at 8 P. M. Choir rehearsal, Friday at 8 P. M.

ST. SIMON'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH
Thirteenth and School
Church School; 10; Morning Prayer and Sermon, 11
Gamma Kappa Delta 6:30
First and Fourth Sundays
Holy Communion: 8 and 11 A. M.

CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST
East 17th and University Avenue
Sunday school at 10:30 A. M. Mrs. Vienna Williams, Supt. Noonday services at 12:30 P. M. Y. P. W. at 6:30 P. M., George Parchman, President. General services at 8:00 P. M. Weekly services: Tuesday night, general services at 8:30 P. M. Friday night, general services at 8:00.
Elder Eugene Robinson, Pastor.

ST. PAUL A. M. E. CHURCH
12th and Crocker
Rev. E. H. Hackley
Sunday school 9:30 A. M.; morning worship, 11:00 A. M.; Evening worship, 8:00 P. M.; A. C. E. League, 6:30 P. M.; Verlene Reeves, president. Harrison Gould, superintendent of the church school. Midweek prayer service, Wednesday, 7:00 P. M. Choir rehearsal, Friday evening, 8:00 P. M.

KYLES A. M. E. ZION CHURCH
709 S. E. Fifteenth Street
Phone 4-2716
O. R. Ellis, Pastor
Worship Services
Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Preaching at 11:00 a. m. Evening service at 7:30 p. m. Choir rehearsal Tuesday and Wednesday nights. Class meeting Friday night.

CHRIST'S SANCTIFIED HOLY CHURCH
Elder A. B. Brewer, Pastor
1521 E. University Avenue
Sunday morning prayer service, 8:00 A. M.; Sunday school, 12:30 P. M.; Preaching service, 8:00 P. M.; Y. P. B. L., 6:30 P. M.; Sunday evening, Preaching service, 8:00 P. M.; Tuesday evening, Bible study 8:00 o'clock; Friday night, preaching service, 8:00 o'clock. Everyone welcome.

BURNS M. E. CHURCH
811 Crocker Street
C. K. Brown, D.D., Pastor
Order of service: Sunday school 9:45 A. M.; Morning service, 11 A. M.; Epworth League, 6:30 P. M.; Evening service, 8:00 P. M. Prayer and class meeting, Wednesday, 8:00 P. M. Choir rehearsal, Friday, 8 P. M. A cordial welcome awaits you at Burns.

VALLEY JUNCTION, IOWA
Mt. Hebron Baptist Church
Rev. L. G. Garret, Pastor
Sunday School, 9:45 A. M.; Morning worship 11:00 A. M.; Evening worship 7:30 P. M.; B. Y. U. P. 6:15 P. M. Midweek prayer service, Wednesday.

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH
S. E. Fourth Street at Allen
Rev. C. B. Wheeler
Order of Service: Sunday School, at 9:45 A. M.; Worship at 11:00 A. M.; B. Y. P. U. at 6 P. M.; Evening services at 8 P. M.; Prayer meeting, Wednesday at 8 P. M.

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH
East Sixteenth and University Ave.
Jordan W. Tutt, Pastor
Sunday School at 9:45; Morning service 11:00 A. M.; Evening service 8 P. M.; B. Y. P. U. 6:30; Prayer service, Wednesday evening 7:30 P. M.; Choir rehearsal, Friday, 8 P. M.; Dr. L. R. Willis, Director.

EAST SECOND STREET MISSION A. M. E. ZION
507 E. 2nd Street
S. S. INGRAM Pastor
Sunday school at 2 p. m.; Sunday worship 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M.; Midweek prayer service, Thursday, 7:30.

MAPLE ST. BAPTIST CHURCH
A. Ross Brent, Pastor
Corner East 16th and Maple Streets
Order of service: Morning service, 11 A. M.; Sunday School, 1 P. M.; B. Y. P. U., 6:30; Evening service, 8 P. M.; Prayer service, Wednesday, 7:30; Choir rehearsal, Friday, 8 P. M.

FIRST C. M. E. CHURCH
S. E. 28th and Maury
Rev. Wm. McCray, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A. M.; Morning worship, 11 A. M.; Epworth League, 6:30 P. M.; Evening Worship, 8:00 P. M.; Prayer meeting, Wednesday evening at 8:00 P. M.; Choir rehearsal, Friday at 8:00 P. M.

COLFAX IOWA BETHEL BAPTIST CHURCH
Rev. Ed. Mason, Pastor
Sunday School at 9:45 A. M.
Morning Service at 11:00 A. M.
Mission Circle, Thursday Afternoon; Prayer Meeting, Wednesday night.

FREE SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST
1649 12th Street
Sabbath school, 9:30 A. M. Preaching, 11:15 A. M.; Y. P. M. V., 8:00 P. M.; H. M. S. 8:08; Midweek service, Wednesday evening, 8:00; Berean Bible class, Sunday evening, 8:00 P. M.
Elder A. C. Chatman, pastor.

CHURCH OF GOD
1151 West Third Street
ORDER OF SERVICES
Sunday evening at 8:00 P. M.
Prayer meeting Wednesday evening at 8:00 P. M. Sabbath (Saturday) Sabbath (Saturday) School at 10:00 School at 10:00 A. M.; Morning service 11:30 A. M.; Evening service one hour before sundown.
ELDER W. O. DICKENS Pastor.

KYLES CHURCH NEWS
The Christmas tree and program at Kyles A. M. E. Zion church will be held Thursday evening and the sermon will be Christmas morning at 11 o'clock A. M. The Trustee Board is sponsoring a miscellaneous program, Sunday night, December 20th. Berkes Strother is chairman of the board. The Sunday School will be led Sunday morning by the newly appointed superintendent, Jesse Frazier. Starting Sunday night each auxiliary will be the sponsor of a program at the church.

XMAS PROGRAM SUNDAY 8:15
The St. Paul A. M. E. Sunday School will have their Christmas program Thursday evening at 8:15 P. M.

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH
The morning sermon "The Dawn of a New Day," and the evening subject, "In His Steps." Junior choir practice is held each Thursday at the church. B. Y. P. U. services will be held at the regular hour Sunday.

Superintendents Council Elects Officers
The Superintendents Council met last Sunday at Corinthian Baptist church and elected the following officers for the ensuing year: Dorothy Sharon, Burns M. E., president; Jessie Davis, Union Baptist, vice president; Fay Southers, Corinthian Baptist, secretary; Emanuel Davis, St. Paul A. M. E., assistant secretary; George Edmunds, St. Simon, treasurer; H. Dudley, Maple Street Baptist, chairman of the program committee. The officers will be installed at the regular monthly meeting in January.

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH
The regular members of the Union Baptist B. Y. P. U. will be guests of honor at a reception given by the church in the church's dining room Friday evening, December 18th, at 6 p. m. Pep songs, round table discussions and current topics will be features of the program.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH
The pastor, officers and members of the Corinthian Baptist Church wish the greatest of happiness during this Xmas Season. We hope that the year 1937 will be a more prosperous and happy one for each and every one.
REV. G. W. ROBINSON, Pastor

DES MOINES, IOWA PROSPERITY BANK
We promise to pay to the members and friends of St. Paul A. M. E. Church Our Prayers and Good Wishes for a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.
THE REV. AND MRS. R. H. HACKLEY
1886 14th Street
Des Moines, Iowa

WASHINGTON NEWS
Church services were held Sunday, in charge of the Rev. W. M. Perry. He was dinner guest at the P. A. McLamore home. The famous Globe Trotters played here last week, beating the Washington team. The Christmas program has been started by the committee. Mrs. Aaron Howard and Taylor Crayton spent the past week-end at the Anthony home and visited other homes in Fairfield. Rev. W. M. Berry is selling tickets for the "Old Virginia game dinner," which is to be here in Washington on December 17th.

WATERLOO NEWS
Mrs. Ruth Reasby
Harry Bell, Jr., has recovered, after being ill with pleurisy. Maxine Garrison is well again from a case of scarlet fever. Silas and David Baskerville, sons of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Baskerville, are over a case of scarlet fever and have returned home from the hospital. Rev. and Mrs. Smith and son, Sammy, and Mrs. Amos motored to Memphis, Tennessee, to attend the convocation of the Church of God in Christ. Please send news to Mrs. Ruth Reasby or call 3185-W. The Buxton-Waterloo club met at the home of Mrs. Rena Reasby, 331 Beech street, December 10th. Guests present were Mrs. Murphy, 403 Beech street, and Mrs. Banks of Louisiana, sister of Mrs. Dora Hyland, 1206 E. Fourth street, who is here visiting. Covers were laid for ten. The club will celebrate their annual banquet at Mrs. Spencer's, 220 Sumner street, on New Year's eve. Mrs. Besie Collier has returned home, after a long trip to Pennsylvania. Mrs. Annie Martin was called to Mobile, Alabama, because of the illness of her brother.

PERRY NEWS
J. S. Harrison
Mrs. C. E. Davis and Mrs. Opal Tindree attended the funeral services for Elder Clark, held at Des Moines. Mrs. Osie Jackson arrived from Newton, Kansas, Sunday night, to be at the bedside of her aunt, Mrs. I. Fisher, who is recovering. Elder Jacob and wife of Des Moines attended services at the Church of God in Christ, also Mr. and Mrs. Y. Smith. Rev. Goodman left Friday for Marshalltown. Mr. and Mrs. D. Maupins of Moran were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Johnson. Messrs. William Hendricks and Charles West motored to Knoxville on Monday on business. Ulysses Foster spent the week-end in Ft. Dodge. Miss Viola Kennard left for Waterloo on Wednesday. Little Maxine Gibbons of Des Moines is now making her home in Perry with her mother and attending the Perry school. Mrs. Baxter Allen gave an entertainment in Moran for the Perry Church of God in Christ. Rev. Goodman, pastor, reports success both at Moran and at an entertainment given in Perry on Saturday night. Miss Vera White, Mrs. Maudester Foster and B. Brown were visitors at the home of Mrs. G. W. White on Sunday.

MORAN NEWS
Mrs. Ernest DeVan
Services were held at St. John Baptist church Sunday as usual, conducted by the pastor, Rev. J. H. Ross. An entertainment was given by the Church of God in Christ in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Baxter Allen on December 9th. Mr. and Mrs. David Maupin were guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Johnson in Perry over the week-end. A union meeting will be held at St. John Baptist church Sunday, December 27th, at 12 p. m. Rev. L. Garrett of Valley Junction will preach. The Valley Junction choir will sing. This program includes many others. St. John extends a hearty welcome to all visitors.

WILSON'S ISSUE
1937 CALENDARS
"Pals" is the title of Wilson's Funeral Home 1937 calendars, which are now being distributed free of charge. You can obtain one of these calendars by calling 3-5944, or coming to the home, 811 Fourteenth street, V. L. Jones, manager, stated. Two cherubic and mischievous youngsters, hand in hand, are the subjects of the picture, which is done in two tone sepia.

FOWLERS DELIVER
1937 CALENDARS
Two attractive colored children seated on a rustic bench besides their toys, with a beautiful background of a vari-colored flower garden are featured on the 1937 calendars issued by L. Fowler & Son, funeral directors, 17th and Walker streets. "If any families have been missed please call 6-2713 and the calendar is yours for the asking," Lafe Fowler, Jr., said.

YOUTH HONORED
AT RECEPTION
The regular members of the Union Baptist B. Y. P. U. will be guests of honor at a reception given by the church in the church's dining room Friday evening, December 18th, at 6 p. m. Pep songs, round table discussions and current topics will be features of the program.

HOLIDAY GREETINGS FROM MACKS SHOP
Skates Sharpened
Ninth and Keo

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH
All the joys and blessings of the Holiday Season and continued prosperity throughout 1937 are extended in this Yuletide greeting from the pastor and congregation.
Rev. and Mrs. J. W. Tutt
E. 16th and University

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH
The pastor, officers and members of the Corinthian Baptist Church wish the greatest of happiness during this Xmas Season. We hope that the year 1937 will be a more prosperous and happy one for each and every one.
REV. G. W. ROBINSON, Pastor

Wilson's Issue
1937 CALENDARS
"Pals" is the title of Wilson's Funeral Home 1937 calendars, which are now being distributed free of charge. You can obtain one of these calendars by calling 3-5944, or coming to the home, 811 Fourteenth street, V. L. Jones, manager, stated. Two cherubic and mischievous youngsters, hand in hand, are the subjects of the picture, which is done in two tone sepia.

FOWLERS DELIVER
1937 CALENDARS
Two attractive colored children seated on a rustic bench besides their toys, with a beautiful background of a vari-colored flower garden are featured on the 1937 calendars issued by L. Fowler & Son, funeral directors, 17th and Walker streets. "If any families have been missed please call 6-2713 and the calendar is yours for the asking," Lafe Fowler, Jr., said.

YOUTH HONORED
AT RECEPTION
The regular members of the Union Baptist B. Y. P. U. will be guests of honor at a reception given by the church in the church's dining room Friday evening, December 18th, at 6 p. m. Pep songs, round table discussions and current topics will be features of the program.

HOLIDAY GREETINGS FROM MACKS SHOP
Skates Sharpened
Ninth and Keo

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH
All the joys and blessings of the Holiday Season and continued prosperity throughout 1937 are extended in this Yuletide greeting from the pastor and congregation.
Rev. and Mrs. J. W. Tutt
E. 16th and University

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH
The pastor, officers and members of the Corinthian Baptist Church wish the greatest of happiness during this Xmas Season. We hope that the year 1937 will be a more prosperous and happy one for each and every one.
REV. G. W. ROBINSON, Pastor

Wilson's Issue
1937 CALENDARS
"Pals" is the title of Wilson's Funeral Home 1937 calendars, which are now being distributed free of charge. You can obtain one of these calendars by calling 3-5944, or coming to the home, 811 Fourteenth street, V. L. Jones, manager, stated. Two cherubic and mischievous youngsters, hand in hand, are the subjects of the picture, which is done in two tone sepia.

WASHINGTON NEWS
Church services were held Sunday, in charge of the Rev. W. M. Perry. He was dinner guest at the P. A. McLamore home. The famous Globe Trotters played here last week, beating the Washington team. The Christmas program has been started by the committee. Mrs. Aaron Howard and Taylor Crayton spent the past week-end at the Anthony home and visited other homes in Fairfield. Rev. W. M. Berry is selling tickets for the "Old Virginia game dinner," which is to be here in Washington on December 17th.

WATERLOO NEWS
Mrs. Ruth Reasby
Harry Bell, Jr., has recovered, after being ill with pleurisy. Maxine Garrison is well again from a case of scarlet fever. Silas and David Baskerville, sons of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Baskerville, are over a case of scarlet fever and have returned home from the hospital. Rev. and Mrs. Smith and son, Sammy, and Mrs. Amos motored to Memphis, Tennessee, to attend the convocation of the Church of God in Christ. Please send news to Mrs. Ruth Reasby or call 3185-W. The Buxton-Waterloo club met at the home of Mrs. Rena Reasby, 331 Beech street, December 10th. Guests present were Mrs. Murphy, 403 Beech street, and Mrs. Banks of Louisiana, sister of Mrs. Dora Hyland, 1206 E. Fourth street, who is here visiting. Covers were laid for ten. The club will celebrate their annual banquet at Mrs. Spencer's, 220 Sumner street, on New Year's eve. Mrs. Besie Collier has returned home, after a long trip to Pennsylvania. Mrs. Annie Martin was called to Mobile, Alabama, because of the illness of her brother.

PERRY NEWS
J. S. Harrison
Mrs. C. E. Davis and Mrs. Opal Tindree attended the funeral services for Elder Clark, held at Des Moines. Mrs. Osie Jackson arrived from Newton, Kansas, Sunday night, to be at the bedside of her aunt, Mrs. I. Fisher, who is recovering. Elder Jacob and wife of Des Moines attended services at the Church of God in Christ, also Mr. and Mrs. Y. Smith. Rev. Goodman left Friday for Marshalltown. Mr. and Mrs. D. Maupins of Moran were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Johnson. Messrs. William Hendricks and Charles West motored to Knoxville on Monday on business. Ulysses Foster spent the week-end in Ft. Dodge. Miss Viola Kennard left for Waterloo on Wednesday. Little Maxine Gibbons of Des Moines is now making her home in Perry with her mother and attending the Perry school. Mrs. Baxter Allen gave an entertainment in Moran for the Perry Church of God in Christ. Rev. Goodman, pastor, reports success both at Moran and at an entertainment given in Perry on Saturday night. Miss Vera White, Mrs. Maudester Foster and B. Brown were visitors at the home of Mrs. G. W. White on Sunday.

MORAN NEWS
Mrs. Ernest DeVan
Services were held at St. John Baptist church Sunday as usual, conducted by the pastor, Rev. J. H. Ross. An entertainment was given by the Church of God in Christ in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Baxter Allen on December 9th. Mr. and Mrs. David Maupin were guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Johnson in Perry over the week-end. A union meeting will be held at St. John Baptist church Sunday, December 27th, at 12 p. m. Rev. L. Garrett of Valley Junction will preach. The Valley Junction choir will sing. This program includes many others. St. John extends a hearty welcome to all visitors.

WILSON'S ISSUE
1937 CALENDARS
"Pals" is the title of Wilson's Funeral Home 1937 calendars, which are now being distributed free of charge. You can obtain one of these calendars by calling 3-5944, or coming to the home, 811 Fourteenth street, V. L. Jones, manager, stated. Two cherubic and mischievous youngsters, hand in hand, are the subjects of the picture, which is done in two tone sepia.

FOWLERS DELIVER
1937 CALENDARS
Two attractive colored children seated on a rustic bench besides their toys, with a beautiful background of a vari-colored flower garden are featured on the 1937 calendars issued by L. Fowler & Son, funeral directors, 17th and Walker streets. "If any families have been missed please call 6-2713 and the calendar is yours for the asking," Lafe Fowler, Jr., said.

YOUTH HONORED
AT RECEPTION
The regular members of the Union Baptist B. Y. P. U. will be guests of honor at a reception given by the church in the church's dining room Friday evening, December 18th, at 6 p. m. Pep songs, round table discussions and current topics will be features of the program.

HOLIDAY GREETINGS FROM MACKS SHOP
Skates Sharpened
Ninth and Keo

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH
All the joys and blessings of the Holiday Season and continued prosperity throughout 1937 are extended in this Yuletide greeting from the pastor and congregation.
Rev. and Mrs. J. W. Tutt
E. 16th and University

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH
The pastor, officers and members of the Corinthian Baptist Church wish the greatest of happiness during this Xmas Season. We hope that the year 1937 will be a more prosperous and happy one for each and every one.
REV. G. W. ROBINSON, Pastor

Wilson's Issue
1937 CALENDARS
"Pals" is the title of Wilson's Funeral Home 1937 calendars, which are now being distributed free of charge. You can obtain one of these calendars by calling 3-5944, or coming to the home, 811 Fourteenth street, V. L. Jones, manager, stated. Two cherubic and mischievous youngsters, hand in hand, are the subjects of the picture, which is done in two tone sepia.

FOWLERS DELIVER
1937 CALENDARS
Two attractive colored children seated on a rustic bench besides their toys, with a beautiful background of a vari-colored flower garden are featured on the 1937 calendars issued by L. Fowler & Son, funeral directors, 17th and Walker streets. "If any families have been missed please call 6-2713 and the calendar is yours for the asking," Lafe Fowler, Jr., said.

YOUTH HONORED
AT RECEPTION
The regular members of the Union Baptist B. Y. P. U. will be guests of honor at a reception given by the church in the church's dining room Friday evening, December 18th, at 6 p. m. Pep songs, round table discussions and current topics will be features of the program.

HOLIDAY GREETINGS FROM MACKS SHOP
Skates Sharpened
Ninth and Keo

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH
All the joys and blessings of the Holiday Season and continued prosperity throughout 1937 are extended in this Yuletide greeting from the pastor and congregation.
Rev. and Mrs. J. W. Tutt
E. 16th and University

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH
The pastor, officers and members of the Corinthian Baptist Church wish the greatest of happiness during this Xmas Season. We hope that the year 1937 will be a more prosperous and happy one for each and every one.
REV. G. W. ROBINSON, Pastor

Wilson's Issue
1937 CALENDARS
"Pals" is the title of Wilson's Funeral Home 1937 calendars, which are now being distributed free of charge. You can obtain one of these calendars by calling 3-5944, or coming to the home, 811 Fourteenth street, V. L. Jones, manager, stated. Two cherubic and mischievous youngsters, hand in hand, are the subjects of the picture, which is done in two tone sepia.

MASON CITY NEWS
Mrs. May McAllister was hostess Monday evening to the Pleasure Seekers club. The officer paid the members \$222.51 in Christmas savings. Luncheon was served and the election of officers resulted as follows: Mrs. Elenora Brown, reelected president; Mrs. A. Tate, vice president; Mrs. Lillie Page, reelected secretary; Mrs. Mattie Dunn, treasurer; Mrs. Coma Page, marshal; Mrs. Carrie Rhem, chaplain. A Christmas party was planned for December 18th at the home of the president, Mrs. Elenora Brown. Mrs. Mary Davis was hostess Wednesday to the woman's Home Missionary Society. About seventeen were present. Mrs. J. S. Anderson of Buffalo, New York and Dr. C. F. Tipton, the District Superintendent of Kansas City District Central West Conference. Rev. S. H. Johnson, pastor of Union Memorial church, Mrs. Marie Maddox of East Moline, Illinois, George D. Newborn of Omaha, Nebraska, F. Williams of Davenport, Iowa and Mr. and Mrs. Byron Smith of the city all were visitors at Union Memorial church Sunday evening. Mrs. C. N. Reeler, Mrs. Maud M. Brewton attended the Christmas vesper services at the First Methodist church Sunday given by the Matinee Musical assisted by Earl Dean, cello. Mrs. Jervette Walls and Mrs. Emma Johnson are ill. The adult choir furnished special music under the direction of Mrs. Bernice Butcher organist. Percy Parker motored to Hampton Sunday to bring Walter Roberts home, his brother-in-law who was taken ill. Mrs. Mary Johnson of Manly attended the services at Union Memorial church Sunday morning. Keep in mind the Womanless Wedding given by the Ladies Aid Society, January 14, 1937. Rev. J. M. Eaves filled the pulpit at St. John Sunday morning and evening. Sunday afternoon the Deacons of St. John presented a special program. Virgil Stevenson of 6 Monroe street who has been seriously ill is recovering. Robert Kimbell and his aunt, Della Brown, are recovering in the Mercy hospital. Mrs. Ethel Shaw, Mrs. Bake Johnson and Regional Holt were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Parker Friday also Mrs. Myrtle Cheatdom. Elder P. Johnson and wife motored to the city Sunday from Des Moines. The Elder is pastor of the church of God in Christ. Elder and Mrs. Johnson were dinner guests of Mrs. C. Brooks. At B. Y. P. U. Sunday evening the program was given by Group No. 2.

E. SECOND ST. A. M. E. ZION MISSION
To the members and friends I wish you a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.
S. S. INGRAM, Pastor.

REV. J. H. ROSS, PASTOR OF ST. JOHN BAPTIST CHURCH
Officers and members wishes the Bystander and its readers a Merry Christmas and a prosperous New Year.

Lincoln Unit, Number 126, of the American Legion Auxiliary, takes this means to extend to the readers of The Bystander, the greetings of the Season and best wishes for the coming year.
Mrs. S. Joe Brown, President
Mrs. Mabel N. Mason, Sec.
A Merry Christmas

COLFAX, IOWA
The Bethel Baptist Church and Pastor extend Christmas Greetings to all Churches and Pastors, and to all friends, and best wishes for a Happy New Year.
Rev. Edward Mason, Pastor
Sam Dean, Church Clerk

GIVE BIBLES FOR XMAS
PICTURES FRAMED—ALL KINDS OF GREETING CARDS
MILLERS BOOK STORE
613 Grand Ave. 4-6324

Season's Greetings
St. Simon Episcopal Church
1227 School Street

Wilson Funeral Home
811 Fourteenth St.—Phone 3-5944
WISHES A
MERRY CHRISTMAS AND
HAPPY NEW YEAR TO ALL

The standard of service for which Wilson Funeral Home is known has been built by adhering strictly to our motto: efficiency, courtesy and economy.

Service Day and Night
Lady Attendant

Fort Dodge News
Rev. J. A. Bradford
An entertainment was given under the auspices of the Second Baptist church, of which the highlights were a trio by the Webster children and William Brackenridge and his educated dog.

Red Oak News
Anna Belle Jones
Calvary Baptist church news, Rev. William Goldsmith, pastor. Maurice Keene motored to Clarinda Monday. O. A. Davis and Betty Lee Major were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Jones Saturday. Mrs. Gertrude Brooks of Shen was overnight guests of her mother and father, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Chappell and her sister, Mrs. A. W. Jones. Maurice Keene and Barbara McGeehee were dinner guests of Anna Belle and LaVerne Jones Saturday and was overnight guest of Della Mae and Verlene Jones Della Mae Jones, Betty Major, Julia Dean Keene, William Stewart, Anna Belle Jones are ill with colds.

Mason City News
Mrs. May McAllister was hostess Monday evening to the Pleasure Seekers club. The officer paid the members \$222.51 in Christmas savings. Luncheon was served and the election of officers resulted as follows: Mrs. Elenora Brown, reelected president; Mrs. A. Tate, vice president; Mrs. Lillie Page, reelected secretary; Mrs. Mattie Dunn, treasurer; Mrs. Coma Page, marshal; Mrs. Carrie Rhem, chaplain. A Christmas party was planned for December 18th at the home of the president, Mrs. Elenora Brown. Mrs. Mary Davis was hostess Wednesday to the woman's Home Missionary Society. About seventeen were present. Mrs. J. S. Anderson of Buffalo, New York and Dr. C. F. Tipton, the District Superintendent of Kansas City District Central West Conference. Rev. S. H. Johnson, pastor of Union Memorial church, Mrs. Marie Maddox of East Moline, Illinois, George D. Newborn of Omaha, Nebraska, F. Williams of Davenport, Iowa and Mr. and Mrs. Byron Smith of the city all were visitors at Union Memorial church Sunday evening. Mrs. C. N. Reeler, Mrs. Maud M. Brewton attended the Christmas vesper services at the First Methodist church Sunday given by the Matinee Musical assisted by Earl Dean, cello. Mrs. Jervette Walls and Mrs. Emma Johnson are ill. The adult choir furnished special music under the direction of Mrs. Bernice Butcher organist. Percy Parker motored to Hampton Sunday to bring Walter Roberts home, his brother-in-law who was taken ill. Mrs. Mary Johnson of Manly attended the services at Union Memorial church Sunday morning. Keep in mind the Womanless Wedding given by the Ladies Aid Society, January 14, 1937. Rev. J. M. Eaves filled the pulpit at St. John Sunday morning and evening. Sunday afternoon the Deacons of St. John presented a special program. Virgil Stevenson of 6 Monroe street who has been seriously ill is recovering. Robert Kimbell and his aunt, Della Brown, are recovering in the Mercy hospital. Mrs. Ethel Shaw, Mrs. Bake Johnson and Regional Holt were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Parker Friday also Mrs. Myrtle Cheatdom. Elder P. Johnson and wife motored to the city Sunday from Des Moines. The Elder is pastor of the church of God in Christ. Elder and Mrs. Johnson were dinner guests of Mrs. C. Brooks. At B. Y. P. U. Sunday evening the program was given by Group No. 2.

E. Second St. A. M. E. Zion Mission
To the members and friends I wish you a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.
S. S. INGRAM, Pastor.

Rev. J. H. Ross, Pastor of St. John Baptist Church
Officers and members wishes the Bystander and its readers a Merry Christmas and a prosperous New Year.

Lincoln Unit, Number 126, of the American Legion Auxiliary, takes this means to extend to the readers of The Bystander, the greetings of the Season and best wishes for the coming year.
Mrs. S. Joe Brown, President
Mrs. Mabel N. Mason, Sec.
A Merry Christmas

Colfax, Iowa
The Bethel Baptist Church and Pastor extend Christmas Greetings to all Churches and Pastors, and to all friends, and best wishes for a Happy New Year.
Rev. Edward Mason, Pastor
Sam Dean, Church Clerk

Give Bibles for Xmas
Pictures Framed—All kinds of Greeting Cards
Millers Book Store
613 Grand Ave. 4-6324

Season's Greetings
St. Simon Episcopal Church
1227 School Street

Wilson Funeral Home
811 Fourteenth St.—Phone 3-5944
Wishes a
Merry Christmas and
Happy New Year to all

The standard of service for which Wilson Funeral Home is known has been built by adhering strictly to our motto: efficiency, courtesy and economy.

Service Day and Night
Lady Attendant

Wilson Funeral Home
811 Fourteenth St.—Phone 3-5944
Wishes a
Merry Christmas and
Happy New Year to all

The standard of service for which Wilson Funeral Home is known has been built by adhering strictly to our motto: efficiency, courtesy and economy.

Service Day and Night
Lady Attendant

Wilson Funeral Home
811 Fourteenth St.—Phone 3-5944
Wishes a
Merry Christmas and
Happy New Year to all

The standard of service for which Wilson Funeral Home is known has been built by adhering strictly to our motto: efficiency, courtesy and economy.

Service Day and Night
Lady Attendant

SPORTS



By Allen Ashby

BASKETBALL

Jack Howard led North's one sided win over Ft. Dodge last week and Black of Parsons College was high scorer in the game with the Kirksville, Missouri Teachers which Parsons lost.

Negro basketball is getting like Negro baseball in the city. The club teams are swell and we are one hundred per cent for them but everyone has the idea that there is money in basketball. The Globe Trotters have a couple of teams booking from the city another team is being organized and then we have our own Crocker Y. who will be the Erl Kings this year. Then Ozzie Simmons has his all stars on the road so it looks as if the state will be flooded with Negro basketball teams. The ones who can beat somebody will be the final survivors.

BOXING

Joe Louis recent string of knockouts required one punch to add the name of Eddie Simms to it since the Schmeling brawl these wins have an added significance. The boys have the idea that if they can hit Joe on the chin hard they can beat him and they all come out swinging. Each guy hopes to be the one to connect with Joe's glass jaw he is supposed to have. This dispels any idea that Louis can't fight guys who are not afraid of him. Some day some guy will lay one on our boy's jaw and we will see some fun.

Incidentally Louis is the first challenger that they ever took special pains to keep the champion away from until after he had met the logical contender. Both the logical contender and the champ ought to have body guards to keep Louis from them.

FOOTBALL

The football season is ended but here is one last shot; Do Keller of Western Reserve made Kate Smith's All-American team as announced over her Thursday night program. The announcer said that the Coach of every team Keller played against picked him for a first team berth.

Morehouse College at Atlanta finished the gridiron season with four wins two draws and two defeats. This placed them third in the conference race behind Tuskegee and Alabama State. Langston and Texas College tied for honors in the Southwestern Conference.

Among the questions asked us last week was how would our leading Negro college team compare with white schools?

The best Negro schools get a lot of their material from large northern high schools where the boys are up on their fundamentals. Some of the white schools might be mildly surprised.

UNIVERSITY COALERS BASKETBALL SQUAD ARE ALL-SARS

Former members of the Drake's 1935 Missouri Valley conference champions compose the University Avenue Coal company's basketball squad. The fuel firm is located at 96 University avenue, phone 4-3251. This snappy outfit boasts of such players as Jack Parrish and Billy

Season's Greetings
to our customers and friends.
Thanking you for your patronage during 1936.

WRIGHT'S GROCERY
17th & School St. Phone 3-5531

Seasonal Greetings
Sol Jacobson
Dealer in Butter, Eggs and Cheese
First Floor City Market

McCloud, forwards; Ned Swan, center; Wayne Xanders, all of Drake, and Si Parker of Carlton. Grinnell and Notre Dame are also represented.

They play at Newton on Thursday, December 17th, and Boone the following night.

MONARCH'S ANNUAL MINSTRELS SHOW PLEASURES A LARGE CROWD

By Annabelle Payne
With only standing room left, an audience of 800 crowded the Jewish Community Center for the Monarch's annual minstrel show on Thursday evening, December 10th. Ribs rocked and sides cracked at that popular comedian, Curtis Morton. It was rumored back stage that it took two men to help Curtis screw his legs into those khaki "fit-me-tights."

Charlie Woods was at his best as the "shoe shine boy who made good." With a touch of pathos in his voice, he rendered his song, which seemed to put the audience into a moment of silence. An exact replica of Al Johnson was "Speck" Howard, singing and clowning his way into people's hearts.

Seemed as if all the "better halves" of the performers were in the front rows. Noted especially were Mrs. Georgia Howard, Mrs. Muriel DeSleet, Mrs. E. T. Scales, Mrs. Ewing, Mrs. Mary Ritchey and Mrs. Malinda Rhodes, all with that encouraging look in their eyes. The Congo Rhythm band furnished the music, the Y. Star club ushered, the Four Queens, consisting of Nadine Robinson, Anna Palmer, Lauraine Jackson and Lacy Mae Johnson, dressed similar to peasant girls, sang, with Dora Mackay accompanying them. The Walter Beard and team did some intricate dance steps.

To climax the evening's entertainment the Monarchs gave a sketch, "The Mayor of Brownsville." Curtis Morton, Dr. E. T. Scales and James Rhodes were the writers of this scene. The scene in Possum Hollow church, Parson James Rhodes, one part of him wanted to be good and the other part bad, "rolled 'em in the aisles." To proceed of this annual affair are used for welfare work, Boy Scout, Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., camp funds and other useful purposes.

SIX DOWNTOWN STORES TO SELL XMAS SEALS
For the accommodation of those who failed to receive Christmas seals through the mail, booths at which they will be available are being set up this week at six downtown Des Moines locations, according to Ralph Jester, general seal sale chairman.

The booths will be operated at Younkers store, Iowa-Des Moines National bank, Bankers Trust company and at the three downtown postoffices. They will be in charge of members of co-operating women's organizations.

HAVE JAMBOREE AT NITE CLUB
The Ambassadors, a club composed of young men, held a Jamboree at the Billiken Nite club, Twelfth and Center streets, December 13th.

Season's Greetings
Ortale-Spina
VEGETABLES AND FRUITS
First Floor City Market

AMERICAN Food Market
220-222 Locust

Takes this opportunity to thank you for your patronage of our store during year of 1936 and hope you will continue.

BEN HURWITZ, Prop.
Meats Groceries Vegetables

CHRISTMAS DINNERS
Poultry for all Occasions
Addington Poultry & Egg Co.

12th AND KEO 3-1622

We Wish You a Merry Xmas and Happy New Year

with several hundred in attendance. "A series of Jamborees with bigger and better ideas and plans will be featured in the future if they meet with the public's favor," stated Robert Webb, a member of the organization, recently.

POST HOLDS STAG AT CENTER

The "remember widens" were numerous at the stag held by the Lincoln post at the Community Center on Tuesday, December 15th. Commander Sam Roane, Spencer Elliston and Dr. C. R. Bradford were the principal speakers. Refreshments were served and cards were played.

DEMAND U. S. ACTION IN FLORIDA PEONAGE CASE

Jacksonville, Fla., Dec. 17—A request that the attorney general's office, through the department of justice, "determinedly and vigorously investigate and proceed against those persons responsible for holding a considerable number of Negroes in peonage at MacClenny, Fla.," has been forwarded to Attorney General Homer S. Cummings of the N. A. A. C. P.

Revelations of peonage on a turpentine plantation owned by one Will Knabb were placed before the recent convention of the American Federation of Labor. The evidence was obtained by several investigators, including Dr. C. F. Duncan, president of the Jacksonville, Fla., N. A. A. C. P. branch.

FIX-IT-SHOP

WATCHES — CLOCKS — RADIOS
TOOLS — LOCKS — EQUIPMENT
BRING IT TO ME
C. C. CONN 508 E. Wal.

Special Excursion Rates FOR THE HOLIDAYS UNION BUS DEPOT

Fifth and Grand 4-3188

"The fruit of righteousness is sown in peace of them that make peace."

S. M. N. Social Workers Club

Organized in 1919, for practical Christian services
President, Mrs. Sophia Nichols
Vice President, Essie Davis
Secretary, Mattie Woods
Asst. Secretary, Ethel Williams
Treasurer, Beatrice Green
Chaplain, Irene Winn
Sewing Program, Mamie Morton
COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN
Mrs. Ida Hackley
Marie Platter

Holiday Greetings YOUR SATISFACTION

Has always been our ambition! We build for tomorrow by the services of today. Our store is for you.

DIAMONDS, WATCHES
SILVERWARE
GIFTS THAT LAST A LIFE TIME
S. A. SILVER JEWELER
520 Locust 4-8318

SPECK HOWARD PLANS XMAS NITE DANCE AT BILLIKEN NITE CLUB

The Congo Rhythm band will swing forth for the holiday steppers on Xmas night at the Billiken Nite club, Twelfth and Center streets, Friday night, December 25th, (Speck) T. L. Howard, manager, announced this week. No doubt this affair will attract hundreds of out of town visitors.

The Owl club announces its registration for Sunday night dances, Roosevelt (Buddy) Carter, president, said. Mr. Howard warns patrons to reserve "that table now for New Year's eve."

PAUL WENDELL MUSIC SHOP POPULAR SPOT

Paul Wendell's Music Shop, located at 707 1/2 Grand avenue, is a popular place for local Negro musicians. They are attracted by the high quality merchandise, reasonable prices and courteous service.

For the past thirteen years, Wendell worked at Alonzo Leach's Music Store at 805 1/2 Locust street. He directs the Marigold orchestra.

Repairing is his specialty and they are dealers in Martin and Seimer instruments. His partner is Frank Weatherington of Des Moines.

HOLIDAY POULTRY

Order Early
We Have the Best Quality
CLARKS POULTRY MARKET
West Rear of City Mkt. 3-1584

Merry Xmas and Happy New Year
A. J. PRUCE, TAILORS
423 Eighth Street

Yuletide Greetings from the MODERNISTIC CLUB
Mrs. Agnes Mathews, President
Mrs. Mary Ritchey, Secretary

Season's Greetings from the City Federation of Colored Women's Clubs
Mrs. Sarah Jett, President
Miss Ordell Taylor, Secretary.

FISHER'S FEED STORE
NUTRENA AND SARGENT FEEDS
Low Prices
East Fifth and Court Ave.

WASHERS \$5.00 AND UP
WE HAVE PARTS AND CAN LLL KINDS
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES
Sixth Ave. Washing Machine Company
1038 6th Ave. 3-6812

Xmas Suggestions WE HAVE MANY USEFUL GIFTS

Artist Materials in Xmas Boxes
Gordon Paint & Glass Co.
609 GRAND AVE. 4-5261

MARY CHURCH TERRELL Christmas Greetings

Mabel Brooks, President
Nelle Esters, Secretary

Xmas Greetings to the Bystander NORTH STAR MASONIC LODGE NO. 2 A. F. & A. M.

Carl Mays, W. M.
W. V. Windsor, Secretary
Organized Oct. 8, 1870

XMAS CANDIES Quality Foods

Peter Pan Stores
THIRD AND WALNUT

THE DES MOINES BRANCH N A A C P

Members and Friends
A Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year
F. O. MORROW, President
VIRGINIA STEWART, Sec.

THE S. L. BIRT CLUB

Of St. Paul A. M. E. Church
Extends Season's Greetings
Mrs. Izora Mackay, President
Mrs. Essie Davis, Secretary

XMAS GIFTS HOLIDAY PARTY FAVORS

Closing Out Sale of Games and Prizes
GRUND'S ART & NOVELTY CO.
421 East Walnut 3-2777

COUNTRY FRESH EGGS

Turkeys, Ducks, Geese and Roasting Chickens
All poultry dressed and delivered free
CROCKER POULTRY
1417 Crocker St. 3-5601

Seasons Greetings El Domingo Club

YOU CAN SAVE as little as \$1.00 at a time with us, which will later assist you in buying or building a home.

INSURANCE PLAN & LOAN ASSN.
522 Grand Phone 3-2054

Christmas Greetings To the Bystander

Zeid Temple, No. 80, A. E. A. O. Nobles of Mystic Shrine
LeRoy P. Bird, Potentate
J. W. Morrow, Recorder.

THE BROTHERHOOD, Inc.

extends greetings of the season to friends and members
Noble F. Gray, Noble Chieftain
Thaddeus Ruff, Secretary

THE ROOSEVELT CLUB, Inc.

Extends Best Wishes For the Holiday Season and the New Year
Emanuel Davis, President
Robert T. Dacus, Secretary

Holiday Greetings ARTISTIC CLEANING AND DYEING CO.

9th and Keo 3-0128

Christmas Greetings to the Bystander from

WM. F. POWELL, A. A. Scottish Rite Consistory No. 46
S. R. Roane, 32 Degree C. in C.
LeRoy P. Bird, 32 Degree Grand Secretary.

LINCOLN AMERICAN LEGION POST, No. 126

Sam Roane, Commander
Chester Jones, Vice Commander
Morris DeSleet, Adjutant
Emanuel Davis, Treasurer

DEPENDABLE COAL

OUR SERVICE ALSO DEPENDABLE
PRICES RIGHT TRY US
Peoples Fuel & Supply Company
617 GRAND AVE. 3-7101

Christmas Greetings to Bystander Readers from the GARTON BAKERY
304 Locust Street
THE OLDEST RETAIL BAKERY IN DES MOINES
Specials—New Deal Bread—3 loaves for 10c; Fruit Cakes, Mince Pies Etc. for the holidays.
Mention this paper and see us smile—Happy New Year

For Christmas Dinner
A&P BREAD
Bread... Save... Add...
Sliced Big Twist BREAD 24-OZ. LOAF 9c
Pan Rolls WHITE OR WHOLE WHEAT PKG. OF 12 5c
THE NEW VEGETABLE SHORTENING Spry 3-LB. CAN 59c
CAKE FLOUR Swansdown 44-OZ. PKG. 23c
SUNNYFIELD
Flour 24 1/2-LB. BAG 82c 49-LB. BAG \$1.59
N. S. C. DANDY
Oyster Crackers 1-LB. PKG. 16c

XMAS CANDY
Drops, Candy Slices, Peanut Butter, Chocolate Cream Drops, Gum, etc. Old Fashioned Xmas Mix. 10c
KING COLE BRAZIL NUTS 1-LB. 20c
SPANISH SALTED PEANUTS 1-LB. 10c
NONE SUCH MINCE MEAT 2 PKGS 25c
SHREDDED WHEAT 2 12-OZ. PKGS 23c

KEOKUK SWEET PICKLES QT. JAR 29c
DROMEDARY DATES 7 1/2-OZ. PKG. 13c
DRIED CURRANTS 11-OZ. PKG. 14c
SEEDLESS RAISINS 2 LB. PKG. 17c
CLAPP'S BABY FOOD 3 4 1/2-OZ. CANS 25c
DEL MONTE WHOLE KERNEL CORN GOLDEN 2 15-OZ. CANS 25c
IONA LIMA BEANS 4 15-OZ. CANS 25c
SULTANA RED BEANS 2 28-OZ. CANS 19c
18-OZ. CAN 16c
GELATIN DESSERT SPARKLE 4 3 1/2-OZ. PKGS. 19c
IONA FLOUR 2 1/2-LB. BAG 75c
SNOW WHITE COTTON SOFT TISSUE KITCHEN KLENZER 3 12-OZ. CANS 17c
SILVER DUST 2 18-OZ. PKGS. 25c

Make Some Family Happier!
Give an A&P Gift Basket!
Ask Manager for Details and Prices
Tune in "A&P BANDWAGON" 7 to 8 P.M., Thursday, C. B. S. Network
A & P Food Stores

SQUARE DEAL CLEANERS & TAILORS
CLEANING · PRESSING · TAILORING
SQUARE DEAL CLEANERS & TAILORS
We Thank You for Your Patronage and Wish Everyone a Merry Xmas and a Prosperous New Year
SQUARE DEAL TAILORS AND CLEANERS
J. F. Simmons, Prop. 1002 Center St. 3-9731

almost isn't worth doing at

N. A. A. C. P. PREPARE FOR DEMONSTRATION FEB. 12

New York, Dec. 17—Over 120 youth groups of the N. A. A. C. P. in local communities and on college campuses throughout the country are preparing for the first nationwide youth demonstration against lynching which is scheduled for Lincoln's birthday, February 12.

On that day, in strategic centers, "no more lynching" parades, mass meetings and demonstrations will take place, in which youth will demand that an adequate federal anti-lynching bill be passed in the new congress.

200 INSPECT NEW GOLF CLUB

Millwood, N. Y., Dec. 17—(C)—The Rising Sun Golf and Country Club, about which a furor was created by whites of the exclusive Westchester section several days ago, had 200 colored visitors from Harlem on Sunday afternoon, despite the constant downpour of rain.

Police were on hand to preserve order, due to rumors that the Ku Klux Klan would attempt to intimidate the visitors with the hope of discouraging them from supporting the project.

Black Cats Played Part During Early Pagan Days

Centuries before the coming of Christ, October 31 was counted as the last day of the year. During this pagan period, observes a writer in the Los Angeles Times, the Druids were the priests of the Celts, performing strange rites and ceremonies, and it was on this date that they believed the "Lords of Death" gathered the souls of all who had died in the passing year and had been condemned to live in bodies of animals and decreed what form they should inhabit for the next twelve months.

That the black pussy was the favorite might be judged by a sentence in a very old volume concerning the traditions of that period, "A slender black cat reclining on a chain of silver, guarded the treasure of the temple." Another was, "One day my lady's soul walked along the wall like a cat," from the "Priest and the Piper."

The belief that the form of animals held the human soul caused them to become dreaded creatures and just the usual traits became the foundation of some supernatural meaning. Evil stories were told of witches attended by black cats. Sickness and death was forecast by their actions. Even German mythology refers to the ancient belief that men were transformed by evil means to wolves, women to cats. Not all beliefs refer to evil for in many parts their reputation for goodness caused them to be honored and revered.

Monkey Family Is Large; Some Giants, Some Small

The ape or monkey family as a whole is surprisingly large, and ranges from giants taller than any man to midgets like tiny squirrels. The gorilla is the king of the apes—up to 9 feet tall and weighing three hundredweight or more. The forests of Africa on the equator are his home, notes a writer in Pearson's London Weekly.

Next comes the orang, growing up to five feet tall. He is found in various parts of the world in lands occupied by black men and brown men. And where the men have a black skin, so have the orangs; among the brown skins the orangs are brown. Thus the old saying, "Monkeys copy their masters," is true at least with regard to the cheerful orangs.

The chimpanzee, also a native of equatorial Africa, comes third. He grows up to four feet tall. Slightly smaller is the gibbon, found in parts of Asia. These animals, strictly, are all apes. The monkeys are a smaller tribe still. Included in them are the last of the monkeys to be found in Europe—those which live on Gibraltar.

Baboons live in the lands near the Red sea, Langurs in India, Lemurs in Madagascar, and the tiny squirrel-like marmosets are found in America.

Paris Has Flea Market

In addition to its bird market, horse market, dog market and dog market, Paris has several flea markets. These were so named because their main sales were originally old clothes and rags, but they are jumble sales. A tour of the markets is still counted as one of the tourist thrills in Paris.

CHEST COLDS

Rub on Musterole. Used by millions for 25 years. NOT just a salve, but a "counter-irritant." All druggists. Three strengths.



IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

By REV. HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, Dean of the Moody Bible Institute of Chicago. © Western Newspaper Union.

Lesson for December 20

THE SUPREME GIFT OF LOVE Christmas Lesson

LESSON TEXT—1 John 4:7-10. GOLDEN TEXT—Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, good will toward men. Luke 2:14.

PRIMARY TOPIC—Why Christmas Comes.

JUNIOR TOPIC—Immanuel—God With Us.

INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—Why Jesus Came to Earth.

YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—The Greatest Gift of All.

"I heard the bells on Christmas Day Their old familiar carols play And wild and sweet The words repeat Of peace on earth, good will to men."

Thus sang America's well-beloved Longfellow. But at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence? Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to stand at the lowly manger in Bethlehem town and rejoice anew that "the Word was made flesh and dwelt among us, full of grace and truth" (John 1:14). Let us all who bear his precious name covenant together to "keep Christ in Christmas," and in the giving of gifts remember God's great gift. Let no home fail to have read on Christmas day the Bible story of the Incarnation (Luke 2:1-20).

The lesson for this Christmas Sunday has been well chosen from the First Epistle of John. The "Apostle of Love" is our teacher as we consider God's supreme gift of love. We note first of all

I. Its Origin (1 John 4:7, 8). "God is love." In slender words, love is not merely one of his characteristics, but of the very essence of his being. He not only loves, but he is love. Therefore only those who know him can truly love, and those who have not love do not know him.

II. Its Manifestation (vv. 9, 10). "We may give without loving, but we cannot love without giving." God's love "sent his only begotten Son into the world that he might live through him." Let us be sure to emphasize that Christmas celebrates the coming of the Saviour into the world.

III. Its Results (vv. 11-19). 1. Love between men (v. 11). This verse presents an absolutely irrefutable argument. If God could love us, surely we should love one another.

2. Fellowship with God (vv. 12-16). No man has ever seen God, but God is manifested in the lives of men who, because they have taken his Son as their Saviour (v. 14), and have confessed him as such before the world (v. 15), have come into perfect fellowship with God. Only through such lives will the world know God's love.

3. Boldness in the Lord (vv. 17, 18). It is tragically true that even on Christmas day when we speak of peace and good will, it is a fact that men and women outside of Christ are his enemies and must look in fear toward a day of judgment. But how different for those who know Christ as Saviour. Perfect love, God's love, has cast out all fear and they may face with boldness even the day of judgment.

If any reader of these lines lacks this holy boldness, why not make this Christmas season a time of spiritual "nativity"—take the Christ of Bethlehem and Calvary as your Saviour just now!

4. Appreciation of his love (v. 19). Love begets love. God's love for us moves us deeply and we love him. He loved us "while we were yet sinners" (Rom. 5:8). Much more than, being saved, we should love him, and love the brethren. (See 1 John 4:20, 21.)

So "let us keep the feast, not with... the leaven of malice and wickedness; but with the unleavened bread of sincerity and truth" (1 Cor. 5:8). Then we may indeed wish one another

A Joyous Christmas!

Real Poverty Poverty is, except where there is an actual want of food and raiment, a thing much more imaginary than real. The shame of poverty—the shame of being thought poor—it is a great and fatal weakness, though arising in this country from the fashions of the times themselves.

Faith in Our Fellow Man It is better to suffer wrong than to do it, and happier to be sometimes cheated than not to trust.—Johnson.

A Happy Man Happy is that man whose calling is great and spirit humble.—Demosthenes.

An Object in Life No man was ever so much deceived by another, as by himself.—Greville.

Queen Elizabeth's Gowns Queen Elizabeth is said to have left more than three thousand habits in her wardrobe when she died, including gowns, petticoats, kirtles, doublets, and mantles, some embroidered with jewels and others made of velvet and damask. A high functionary who was received by the queen in audience described her dress as follows: "The queen had two great pearls in her ears with very big drops. She wore red false hair and a small crown. Her neck was uncovered and she had a huge necklace of exceeding fine jewels. Her gown was white silk all bordered with white pearls as big as beans. She wore a mantle of blue silk shot with silver threads and a very long train." She is described as "vain and effeminate, though brusque and masculine."

First Presidential Election The first presidential election was not conducted as such elections are today. Delegates to the electoral college were not instructed for specific candidates. Moreover, under a constitutional provision which was superseded by the Twelfth Amendment in 1804, each elector voted for two persons, the candidate receiving the highest total becoming president, and the next highest, vice president. John Hancock was one of twelve men who got votes. He received four. But inasmuch as Washington had been given one vote by each of the 69 electors, his election thus being unanimous, Hancock is rather to be considered as having been a candidate for the vice presidential chair. He was not a candidate in 1792 and died in 1793.

Nature Esteemed by Chinese Nature is close to the life of every Chinese, says Nature Magazine. All the feathered folk that go to make up the finishing touches for the charm of the out-of-doors are held in high regard by the laborer, the student, the water-shop keeper. More than mere incidents in the complete scheme of all things natural and of the earth, they were long ago given a rank of high importance in Chinese literature, art, and science. Perhaps, too, that is the secret of the abundance of bird life in China, in spite of the fact that the country has suffered periodic cycles of famine and scarcity since the dawn of history. Evidently this love has been so sincere that the birds have been preserved.

J. B. WATSON, COLLEGE HEAD, TO MANAGE HUGE TRACT

Hot Springs National Park, Arkansas—(Special)—Last week national interest was again focused on the farm tenancy question when it was announced by J. B. Watson, president of Arkansas State A. M. and N. college, that one of Arkansas' largest plantations will be divided into tracts of twenty acres or more to form Arkansas first privately owned Negro farm colony.

President Watson, only Negro on the Arkansas Farm Tenancy Commission, appointed by Governor J. M. Fulton, was here attending the commission's third meeting and made the announcement concerning the colony

after a conference with Frank A. Lowden, former governor of Illinois, who for almost two decades has owned and operated the extensive 13,000-acre tract at South Bend, Arkansas, known as the Lowden plantation. For a year the property has been in the custody of President Watson and three associates U. G. Dalton, C. H. Tracy and J. E. Clayton.

President Watson, who will manage the colony, said 150 families—mostly sharecroppers from Arkansas,

Boy Found Hanging FROM R. R. TRESTLE

Laurel, Miss., Dec. 11—(Special)—The United States was asked this week to probe the lynching of 17-year old J. B. Grant, who was found hanging from a railway trestle on the outskirts of Laurel, Miss., Saturday. It is believed the United States will take a hand in this matter the same as it did in the peonage case in Arkansas which resulted in Paul D. Peacher, city marshal of Earle, Ark., being fined and sentenced to prison.

Laurel, Miss., Dec. 11—(Special)—Dixie whites staged a pre-Christmas celebration here Friday when the whole town turned out to join in the lynching of a seventeen year old youth, J. B. Grant. It was by far the most spectacular and gruesome event of its kind to be seen in these parts.

After ridding the youth with more than a hundred bullets, the body was tied to an auto and dragged through the streets, where thousands of white men, women and children cheered madly. At intervals along the route the car dragging the body halted so that little children, using their parents' firearms, could pump lead into the inert form.

Taken to the public square, speeches were made upholding white supremacy. "This is an example of what happens to darkies who forget their places," said one member of the mob. The cheers from the mob resembled that of a football crazed crowd.

When it was apparent that the crowd had grown weary of its three hour celebration, young Grant's body was taken to the outskirts of the town and hanged to a railway trestle.

BUYS THEM HOME WITH EVERY IMPROVEMENT—GOES TO HOLLYWOOD

Cleveland, Dec. 10—(Special)—Part of that which an admiring world gave him went to Jesse Owens' mother, it was revealed here this week. Owens used part of the \$50,000 he has earned since his return from the Olympic games at Berlin to buy his parents, Cleveland and Emma Owens, an eleven room house, with hardwood, up-to-date plumbing fixtures and a two car garage.

"It was certainly gratifying to me to see how happy mom is now," beamed the famous athlete who in November admitted he had deserted

the ranks of the amateurs. The sprinting star who holds more world's records than any track man in his Louisiana and Mississippi—would be divided into small tracts, with the colonists being allowed to purchase one or more tracts. Most of the land is now under cultivation, but a part is in woodland. The colonists will be encouraged to buy both kinds of land and to work out a forestry program in connection with their farms. The tracts will be sold, it was announced, at terms much more reasonable than those paid by the resettlement administration for its tracts bought in the state of Arkansas.

PEONAGE IS UNCOVERED IN FLORIDA CAMP'S

(CNA Special Correspondence) Jacksonville, Fla., Dec. 10—Harrowing tales of a whole community held in virtual slavery on a turpentine farm where the pay was fifty cents a day were told to investigators for the International Labor Defense, the National Negro Congress, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and the writer, in a sweeping investigation into peonage conditions in Florida last week.

According to several of the modern day slaves who were questioned, no one dares to leave the camp for fear of being instantly shot and presumably killed or badly injured. They are forced to spend their fifty cents a day wage in the "company" commissary, where prices are double those in the city.

The investigations resulted from the jailing a few days ago of four white men accused by two Negroes of forcing them back to work at the points of guns when they attempted to go elsewhere seeking a living wage.

One of the most astounding disclosures was that the Barker camp, tired of paying even fifty cents a day, was instrumental in the withdrawal of dozens of young boys from the public school, to work chopping pine trees at 25 cents a day.

ARKANSAS GOVERNOR DENIES WEEMS LYNCHING

New York, Dec. 10—In response to an inquiry by the N. A. A. C. P., the office of Governor J. M. Fulton of Arkansas has replied that it has no evidence of Frank Weems. Weems is a Negro sharecropper who disappeared about a year ago under circumstances which led to the belief that he had been lynched by night riders or hired thugs of plantation owners. Weems was active in the

HARLEM WINS VICTORY IN CHILD BEATING CASE

New York, Dec. 10—(CNA)—Harlem's iron determination and persistent protests bore fruit this week with the removal of Gustav G. Schoenchen, white principal of P. S. 6, Edgecombe avenue and 140th street. Schoenchen's removal, demanded by the community under leadership of the permanent committee for Better Schools in Harlem, was caused by his brutal beating of Robert Shelton, a 14 year old Harlem schoolboy, on October 21st.

Another victory was won this week when Frank Shelton, 21, a brother of the beaten boy, was freed by Magistrate Peter A. Abeles in Washington Heights court of a charge of disorderly conduct. The elder Shelton boy was arrested for picketing P. S. 6. Schoenchen is still facing trial for assault in special sessions court, to which the case, after many delays and postponements, was finally referred by Magistrate Abeles.

STATE OF IOWA, Polk County, ss: W. O. SLOAN, CLERK. COMPANY, Plaintiff. W. L. STEINBAUGH, Defendant. No. 1000. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of a General execution to me directed by the Clerk of the District Court of Madison County, Iowa, against the goods, chattels, lands tenements, etc., of W. L. Steinbaugh, defendant, in favor of W. O. Sloan, Lumber Company, plaintiff, I will offer at public sale, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, at the east front door of the Court House, in the city of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on said day of January, 1937, between the hours of 9 o'clock A. M. and 4 o'clock P. M., on said day, all of said W. L. Steinbaugh's rights, title and interest in and to the following described property, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: 40 acres as per Motor Freight Terminal of Des Moines 2770 141 of Nov. 2nd, 1936. Sale to commence at 9 o'clock of 16:00 o'clock A. M. of said day. WITNESSE my hand this 16th day of December, 1936. C. F. KEELING, Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa. By H. E. BOWMAN, Deputy. Sheriff's Office, Des Moines, Iowa. Date of first publication December 17, 1936. Published and printed by the Iowa Bystander. Printer's Fee, \$7.50.

Holiday Greetings
Auto Body & Paint Shop
1722 High Street Phone 3-6619

Season's Greetings
J. W. BURKE
Salesman
DES MOINES STEEL COMPANY
Specializing in
ROOFING SIDING INSULATION
Phone 4-2101

Week End Values at NATIONAL

SALMON	PINK PINK ALASKA	16-OZ CAN	10c
Hawaiian Pineapple	4 Slices	15-OZ CAN	10c
None Such Mince Meat	Conserved	9-OZ PKG	10c
Grape Jam	Conserv. Again	2-LB. JAR	25c
Mazola Oil		PINT CAN	22c
Teenie Weenie Peas		11-OZ CAN	10c
Sliced Dried Beef		2 1/2-OZ. JAR	10c
Brick Cheese	Fancy Wisconsin	LB	21c
KARO	SYRUP Blue Label	1 1/2-lb. CAN	10c
Shirley Catsup		14-OZ. BOTTLE	10c
Snider Catsup		14-OZ. BOTTLE	12 1/2c
Kre-mel Dessert		3 4-OZ PKGS	10c
Diamond Large Budded Walnut		LB	25c
Mixed Nuts	Fancy—Large Budded Walnuts, Filberts, Hazelnuts and Pecans	LB	23c
Mixed Candy	100% Filled	LB	15c
Ivory Soap		MED. CAKE	5c
Crystal White Soap		5 GIANT BARS	17c
RICE	Blue Rose EXTRA FANCY	LB	5c
LIFEBUOY SOAP	4 Cakes		22c
NORTHERN TISSUE		Roll	5b

FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

Grapefruit	7 for	25c
Potatoes	10 lbs	33c

NATIONAL Tea Co. Food Stores

A Real Xmas Special

DON'T WAIT—
For Sub-Zero Weather to Purchase That **WINTER HEATER**
Direct from factory to you No Additional Cost for Terms
Circulating **All Porcelain Heaters**
Until the Holidays Only **\$19.96 and up**
Helps Room Appearance **Modern Smart Design**
Durably Constructed **Easily Operated**
Saves Fuel **No Drafts**

THE STOVE STORE
311 W. 2nd St. (Factory Branch) Phone 3-7433

Oakite Fr Open Sa
W. E. HADDOCK, and Jeffrey Co., wholesale broker, firm, announces launched soon to p in sales of their vitory, especially stander readers. Oakite, one of has been w grocers. "Oak things, as noth cleans without soapy films and injure skin or f modern household widely used by J. R. Gillman, Co. salesman, m many Des Moines one of the spons stander Home Inst School. He was for several Negro ing used by sev aging colored boys opportunities in of me, changing.

Was 'J. S. Pres Day, Miss There is a myth id R. Atchison, of President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 5. At dent pro tempore cording to the la the president pro senate was to act case of a vacanc senator always m failure of Taylor of office on March cancy in the Pres Atchison, was then dent of the Unite day. Many refer this as a fact.

The Constitution President shall be in manner and shall enter upon his office he shall oth, but it does oath shall be tak tion gives congress provide by law v President in case moval, resignation both President an There was no deat nation or dis-Pres dent and Vice-Pres when Atchison is been President never elected Pri called president could not go furth stitution itself. A was President w Taylor failed to tr March 5, but Atch the presidential o thought that Atch in his claim.

Suffix "Wich" o From Angl The suffix "wic many of the plac Greenwich, Warw from the Anglo-Sa ing a village; th a writer in the De parently an adapt "vicius" for villag Taylor's "Words a however, that the wich, Middlew, wich, Netherwic Wickham and per derived indirectly word "wic," mea these places are r duction of all, obtained by the water in shallow Hence a place for to be called a Nantwich, Drotw fish places wher found, took their wch-houses built tion. Most of th pronounced as wich is pronounce lge, or green-ld wch, idaz Norwic

Oakite Firm Will Open Sales Drive

W. E. HADDOCK, MANAGER
CARTAN AND JEFFREY
BROKER, IN CHARGE

W. E. Haddock, manager of Cartan and Jeffrey Co., nationally known wholesale brokerage and commission firm, announces a campaign to be launched soon to promote an increase in sales of their products in this territory, especially among the By-stander readers.

Oakite, one of their many brands, has been widely distributed among grocers. "Oakite cleans a million things, as nothing else does. It cleans without suds, leaving no soapy films and positively does not injure skin or fabrics." It is the modern household cleaner and is widely used by janitors and porters for cleaning painted surfaces, tile, walls and any fixtures in hotels, dairies, mills, laundries or garages.

Was 'J. S. President for Day, Missourian's Claim

There is a myth that Senator David R. Atchison, of Missouri, was President of the United States for one day. In 1849, March 4 came on Sunday and the President-elect, Zachary Taylor, was not sworn in until March 5. Atchison was president pro tempore of the senate. According to the law then in force the president pro tempore of the senate was to act as President in case of a vacancy. The Missouri senator always maintained that the failure of Taylor to take the oath of office on March 4 created a vacancy in the Presidency and that he, Atchison, was therefore legal President of the United States for one day. Many reference books state this as a fact.

The Constitution says that the President shall be elected in a certain manner and that before he shall enter upon the execution of his office he shall take a prescribed oath, but it does not say when this oath shall be taken. The Constitution gives congress the power to provide by law who shall act as President in case of the death, removal, resignation or disability of both President and Vice-President. There was no death, removal, resignation or disability of both President and Vice-President at the time when Atchison is supposed to have been President and Atchison was never elected President and the so-called presidential succession law could not go further than the Constitution itself. Atchison said he was President for a day because Taylor failed to take the oath until March 5, but Atchison did not take the presidential oath at all. It is not thought that Atchison was serious in his claim.

Suffix "Wich" or "Wick"

From Anglo-Saxon "Wic" The suffix "wich" or "wick" in many of the place-names including Greenwich, Warwick, etc., comes from the Anglo-Saxon "wic" meaning a village; this in turn, states a writer in the Detroit News, is apparently an adaptation of the Latin "vicus" for village. Cannon Isaac Taylor's "Words and Places" states, however, that the names of Norwich, Middlewich, Nantwich, Droithwich, Netherwich, Shirleywich, Wickham and perhaps Warwick are derived indirectly from the Norse word "wic," meaning a bay. All these places are noted for the production of salt, which was formerly obtained by the evaporation of seawater in shallow wiches of bays. Hence a place for making salt came to be called a wich-house, and Nantwich, Droithwich and other English places where rocksalt was found, took their names from the wich-houses built for its preparation. Most of these place-names are pronounced as spelled, but Greenwich is pronounced locally as grin-idge, or green-idge, Woodstock as wul-lo-ss, Norwich as nor-idge.



DR. CARPENTER EXTENDS GREETINGS OF THE SEASON

Dr. William Carpenter, M. D. of Altoona, Iowa, who served as coroner for Polk county during the past eight years, but who will retire on January 31, extends the season's greetings by wishing his friends a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year and also thanks them for their support and co-operation during his tenure in office.

He served as a county coroner before the war, but resigned to enter the military service. He was re-elected in 1928, 1930, 1932 and 1934, but was not a candidate this year.

Dr. Carpenter is popular with the Negro group and was well liked as coroner. He established the Hohenshagh-Carpenter School of Embalming, which graduated many well known colored morticians, until the removal of the school to St. Louis several years ago, where Negro boys still attend.

Numbered among his closest friends are L. Fowler of the firm of L. Fowler & Son and the late Tog W. Wilson, undertaker, who was fatally injured in October, 1934. At the funeral, Dr. Carpenter's sorrow was so apparent he was unable to give his tribute.

Origin of Whist

The origin of whist is very obscure and no date is recorded on which it was introduced into England. However, it was known to be played in England as early as 1529.

Wrought Iron Carbonfree Wrought iron is practically carbonfree containing about .05 per cent carbon, is tough, can be bent and twisted, and is easily welded by any process.

Factories Have Nurseries Chinese factories employing more than 100 married women workers are required by law to provide nurseries where mothers may feed their offspring.

Weight of Sand

Frye's Civil Engineers' handbook gives the weight of a cubic yard of dry sand as 2,700 pounds and that of wet sand as 3,348 pounds.

Ball and Socket Joint

The hip joint is a ball and socket joint between the head of the femur and a depression in the bones which comprise the pelvis.

Had Long Vacation

Ancient Hawaiians observed a festival known as "makanihi" which lasted five months, during which nobody worked.

One of Oldest Rivers

Geologists believe the Hudson river is one of the most ancient rivers of the North American continent.

Fluent Speakers of French

John Adams and Jefferson were the two most fluent speakers of French in the presidency.

Oldest Home in U. S.

The Fairbanks homestead, built in 1638, at Dedham, Mass., is said to be the oldest.

A Pleached Walk

Pleached walk is a walk over which intertwined branches form an arbor.

"Loafer" From Dutch

The word "loafer" is derived from the Dutch "loopen," meaning to run.

Many Cannot Cry

Many persons cannot cry because their tear ducts do not function; many have a constant fever without any apparent disorder to cause it; many develop a temporary condition in which their fingers do not bleed when cut, while others have a form of defective vision in which they see only part of an object—such as every half of a man as he walks before them—Collier's Weekly.

Nile Lies in a Gorge

Through its entire course through the mountains of Abyssinia the Blue Nile runs between volcanic rock walls 5,000 to 6,000 feet high, there being no break in this depth sometimes for a distance of 50 miles. The river is impassable, during the rainy season. The River Hawash, the second largest in Abyssinia, has no known outlet.

Source of Our Ginger

The ginger that gives zest to our American gingerbread, ginger cookies and ginger beer comes from the root stock of a plant that closely resembles the canna. It was cultivated in the East Indies in earliest times.

SCOTLAND ONCE LED IN WITCH BURNING

London—Although several antiquarians have presented evidence in London papers giving the American colonists a clean bill of health in regard to repeated accusations that alleged witches were once actually burned there, a mooted question still remains and its discussion has mounted to fever attitude. What part of the United Kingdom was most culpable in this respect, England, Wales, Ireland or Scotland?

Palm Given to Northland in Revived Discussion.

Scientific opinion is making out a good case for Scotland, with a record of 4,000 executions, although one writer declares that strangulation (worryit), and not fire, was used as a means of exit at the stake. Another writer, however, while admitting that strangulation was sometimes used, declares that the stake with fire was a much more popular form of execution, and he writes:

"Rev. Dr. Lauchlan MacLean Watt, Glasgow, tells that in 1658 a warlock, duly condemned, was 'worryit' (strangled) at the stake on the Castlehill of Edinburgh. But in that same year four women were burned to death in the same place, all confessing their covenant with hell, while presently nine witches from Trenton all went the same way, with confessions in their mouths.

"Then there was the noted case of Dr. Fin, school master, Selkirk, 1591, who was first strangled, then 'put into a great fire' and burned on the Castlehill of Edinburgh.

"Or we may take what is known as the wittiest representation of a witch trial in the English language—the sketch, 'The Devil to Pay' in the 'Table Talk of Shirley,' by Skelton. There the minister of Cuddestane declared that the witch on trial had no title to be burned alive. She was not, he said, a first-class witch. She must be 'worryit' first. But even there, out of ten old women, although two were strangled, eight were burned to death.

"From the official records—and many are available—it is clear that of the 4,000 so-called witches burned in Scotland only a fraction underwent the minor horrible death by strangulation before the burning at the stake.

NEW GARB SHIELDS SOLDIER FROM GAS

Entire Body Is Protected by French Invention.

Paris—The French army has perfected a garment which protects every inch of the entire body against a gas attack.

This was the statement of Professor Andre Kling, inventor of gas mask, and father of the gas mask, when interviewed here.

"Gas-masks today are only a secondary protection," he said. "Military science has gone so far that liquid poison may be rained upon a city—poison which burns and destroys living tissues.

"In order to fight that, we have perfected a garment which will protect the individual from head to foot. These would be distributed to front-line soldiers, but it is manifestly impossible to provide such a garment for every member of the civil population."

Kling, who is director of the Municipal laboratory of Paris and president of the sub-committee for the protection of the civil population of the Seine, continued:

"Originally, poison gases were directed only against the lungs, but now, that they have been perfected to the stage where they will destroy skin and living tissues, the task of protection has become more difficult."

It was Professor Kling, who, three days after the first German gas attack, which occurred at five in the afternoon, April 22, 1915, and which killed 5,000 men and burned out the lungs of many thousands more, invented the original gas mask.

Naming of Polar Bear Strained Diplomatic Tie

Sydney—By hastily changing the name of a polar bear in the local zoological gardens from "Kosciusko" to "Polar," zoo officials are convinced they have averted an international incident.

The zoo, which is operated by the Taronga park trust, had decided to call the polar bear "Kosciusko." The name appeared innocent enough and the bear appeared quite happy.

Unfortunately, a copy of "Walkabout," published by the Australian National Travel association, containing a photograph of the bear with his baptismal name fell into the hands of the historic Polish family, Boleslaw Strzelecki, chairman of the Strzelecki family committee, who immediately sent the following ultimatum to the editor of Walkabout:

"It is really unbelievable that a civilized Australian magazine could use great foreign heroes' names for their zoological exhibits. I would highly appreciate your apology before I would be compelled to file my protest officially."

To prevent a possible international incident the Walkabout appealed immediately to the Taronga park trust, the latter to the Australian government and authorization was granted to change the bear's birth certificate from "Kosciusko" to "Polar."

Streets Paved With Tin Cans Found to Be Successful

West Palm Beach, Fla.—Tin Can alley is a reality, not a name, in West Palm Beach.

For nearly ten years Superintendent D. D. Howard of the department of streets and public improvements has been utilizing discarded tin cans for street building purposes, collecting the cans from the city incinerator.

Philadelphia Street Names

Philadelphia street names at first were quite simple, points out Joseph Jackson in his "Encyclopedia of Philadelphia." The principal streets, running north and south, were numbered, and the cross-town streets were, at the order of William Penn, named for various species of trees. Unlike other of the old cities of the Colonies, Philadelphia had streets from its beginning. It was laid out, although many years elapsed before there were paved streets. As the city became built-up, small alleys, courts and small streets were cut into the lots and these usually carried the names of the owners of the property. Later owners substituted their own names for those formerly used. In 1837 many of the streets were changed to agree with the names usually applied to them.

The Term "Countless"

Despite the fact that dictionaries define "countless" as, "incapable of being counted or estimated," general usage admits of a broader definition. Few things upon this earth can not be actually counted by the scientists in their laboratories; hence, the term "countless", in its strict sense, is rarely applicable. We can still refer to "countless" stars in the heavens, and "countless" drops of water in the sea, but the term is employed, and by reputable authorities, in the sense, "that can not be readily counted or estimated." This usage must necessarily be described as "loose," but it has excellent authority.—Literary Digest.

Rooster Outwitted Satan

At low water visitors to Schwalbenbach in Austria are always shown the Devil's Bridge, a ridge of rock with which Satan tried to dam the Danube, legend says. The devil had agreed to dam the river between sunset and cockcrow, thus flooding the castle, but the village cock heard the scheme, crowed an hour earlier and so frustrated Satan.

Reindeer For Skiing

For the winter sport of ski-joring, a form of skiing on lakes or level ground, Finnish sportsmen do not use horses, as people do in Switzerland, but reindeer. The deer are harnessed, the skiers holding onto the reins as the animals gallop over the snow or ice, and the sport rivals skiing itself in popularity.

GREETINGS



N.A.A.C.P.

Pennies for Justice

BUY N.A.A.C.P.

Christmas Seals

51th Ave. New York, N. Y.

Digestible as milk itself

Advertisement for Kraft Velveta cheese food. Includes image of a Kraft Velveta box and text: "... this cheese food with the deliciously mild Cheddar flavor".

Back to Health



Up in the north woods section of Wisconsin is the Lake Tomahawk State camp where men convalescents from Wisconsin tuberculosis sanatoria learn to "harden in" and foolproof the cure. The patient begins with an hour a day at some housekeeping job. His work is gradually increased until he is devoting five to eight hours a day to such occupations as landscape gardening, truck farming, carpentry, and road building. In the picture above the patients are mixing cement for the foundation of a new building for the camp. A physician checks each man's health, and his rehabilitation schedule is built around his individual history, condition and aptitudes. Sixty-six per cent of the graduates have reported that they have worked regularly since they came "back to health" at the camp. Christmas Seal funds help to support rehabilitation programs throughout the country.

MEN LOVE PEPPY GIRLS

You can become peppy this easy way

If you are happy and peppy and full of fun, men will take you places. If you are peppy, they will invite you to dances and parties. BUT, if you are cross and listless and weary tired out, men won't be interested in you. Men don't like "quiet" girls. Men go to parties to enjoy themselves. They want girls who are full of pep.

TIRED, WORN OUT, NO AMBITION

HOW many women are just dragging themselves around, all tired out with periodic weakness and pain? They should know that Lydia E. Pinkham's Tablets relieve periodic pains and discomfort. Small size only 25 cents. Mrs. Dorrie Williams of Danville, Illinois, says, "I had no ambition and was terribly nervous. Your Tablets helped my periods and built me up." Try them next month.



Lydia E. Pinkham's TABLETS

Advertisement for L. Fowler & Son. Merry Xmas—Season's Greetings—Happy New Year. L. FOWLER & SON. Funeral Directors—Embalmers. Established 1917. 1701 Walker Street Phone 6-2713. One of the Largest and Best Equipped Funeral Homes in the Midwest. A MERRY CHRISTMAS. As Yuletide draws near, we again wish you a Merry Christmas and a Prosperous New Year. And we thank you for the confidence shown through the past year. In 1937 we will continue to serve this community unselfishly and with the same tactful sympathy.

Advertisement for Dr. W. Francis Innes, Optometrist. Extends to All His Friends and Patrons. The Season's Greetings. OPTICAL DEPARTMENT ON BALCONY SEARS ROEBUCK & CO. FIFTH AND WALNUT. PROPERLY FITTED EYE GLASSES.

Advertisement for Christmas Greetings. From Sears-Roebuck and Co. 5th and Walnut Des Moines.

Cartoon strip titled "DO YOU KNOW WHY --- Some Femines Are Contrary Like This?". It shows a man and a woman in a series of panels with dialogue. The man asks why she is contrary, and she gives various reasons like "I don't like to be picked up and put down" and "I don't like to be told what to do".

ing each joyous Waldo. ry credit. ar to hach. 2943 -5270 DIOS Wai. ALL ES Machine 3-6812 AL LORS ING NG D. 31 ste. ight. ric 912 able 011 3085

N. A. A. C. P. PREPARE FOR DEMONSTRATION FEB. 12

New York, Dec. 17.—Over 120 youth groups of the N. A. A. C. P. in local communities and on college campuses throughout the country are preparing for the first nationwide youth demonstration against lynching which is scheduled for Lincoln's birthday, February 12.

On that day, in strategic centers, "no more lynching" parades, mass meetings and demonstrations will take place, in which youth will demand that an adequate federal anti-lynching bill be passed in the new congress.

200 INSPECT NEW GOLF CLUB

Millwood, N. Y., Dec. 17.—(C)—The Rising Sun Golf and Country Club, about which a furor was created by whites of the exclusive Westchester section several days ago, had 200 colored visitors from Harlem on Sunday afternoon, despite the constant downpour of rain.

Police were on hand to preserve order, due to rumors that the Ku Klux Klan would attempt to intimidate the visitors with the hope of discouraging them from supporting the project.

Black Cats Played Part During Early Pagan Days

Centuries before the coming of Christ, October 31 was counted as the last day of the year. During this pagan period, observes a writer in the Los Angeles Times, the Druids were the priests of the Celts, performing strange rites and ceremonies, and it was on this date that they believed the "Lord of Death" gathered the souls of all who had died in the passing year and had been condemned to live in bodies of animals and decreed what form they should inhabit for the next twelve months.

That the black pussy was the favorite may be judged by a sentence in a very old volume concerning the traditions of that period, "A slender black cat reclining on a chain of silver, guarded the treasure of the temple." Another was, "One day, my lady's soul walked along the wall like a cat," from the "Priest and the Piper."

The belief that the form of animals held the human soul caused them to become dreaded creatures and just the usual traits became the foundation of some supernatural meaning. Evil stories were told of witches attended by black cats. Sickness and death was forecast by their actions. Even German mythology refers to the ancient belief that men were transformed by evil means to wolves, women to cats. Not all beliefs refer to evil for in many parts their reputation for goodness caused them to be honored and revered.

Monkey Family Is Large: Some Giants, Some Small

The ape or monkey family as a whole is surprisingly large, and ranges from giants taller than any man to midgits like tiny squirrels. The gorilla is the king of the apes—up to 9 feet tall and weighing three hundredweight or more. The forests of Africa on the equator are his home, notes a writer in Pearson's London Weekly.

Next come the orang, growing up to five feet tall. He is found in various parts of the world in lands occupied by black men and brown men. And where the men have a black skin, so have the orang; among the brown skins the orangs are brown. Thus the old saying, "Monkeys copy their masters," is true at least with regard to the cheerful orangs.

The chimpanzee, also a native of equatorial Africa, comes third. He grows up to four feet tall. Slightly smaller is the gibbon, found in parts of Asia.

Baboons live in the lands near the Red sea, Langurs in India, Lemurs in Madagascar, and the tiny squirrel-like Marmosets are found in America.

Paris Has Flea Market

In addition to its bird market, horse market, diamond market and dog market, Paris has several flea markets. These were so named because their main sales were originally old clothes and rags, but they are jumble sales. A tour of the markets is still considered one of the tourist thrills in Paris.

CHEST COLDS

Rub on Musterole. Used by millions for 25 years. NOT just a salve, but a "counter-irritant." All druggists. Three strengths.



IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

By REV. HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, Dean of the Moody Bible Institute of Chicago, Western Newspaper Union.

Lesson for December 20

THE SUPREME GIFT OF LOVE Christmas Lesson

LESSON TEXT—1 John 4:7-19. GOLDEN TEXT—Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, good will toward men. Luke 2:14.

PRIMARY TOPIC—Why Christmas Comes. JUNIOR TOPIC—Immanuel—God with Us.

INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—Why Jesus Came to Earth. YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—The Greatest Gift of All.

"I heard the bells on Christmas Day Their old familiar carols play And wild and sweet The words repeat of peace on earth, good will to men."

Thus sang America's well-beloved Longfellow. But at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

How blessed then that as followers of the Christ we are again permitted to love! And at once his honest heart began to question—"Is there peace on earth? Are not men and nations striving against each other in hatred and violence?" Were he alive today he might ask his questions with even greater fear and sadness.

Queen Elizabeth's Gowns Queen Elizabeth is said to have left more than three thousand habits in her wardrobe when she died, including gowns, petticoats, kirtles, doubles, and mantles, some embroidered with jewels and others made of velvet and damask. A high functionary who was received by the queen in audience described her dress as follows: "The queen had two great pearls in her ears with very big drops. She wore red false hair and a small crown. Her neck was uncovered and she had a huge necklace of exceeding fine jewels. Her gown was white silk all bordered with white pearls as big as beans. She wore a mantle of bluish silk shot with silver threads and a very long train." She is described as "vain and effeminate, though brusque and masculine."

President Watson, who will manage the colony, said 150 families—mostly sharecroppers from Arkansas, Dalton, C. H. Tracy and J. E. Clayton.

Mob Joins in Big Pre-Xmas Celebration

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11.—The United States was asked this week to probe the lynching of 17-year-old J. B. Grant, who was found hanging from a railway trestle on the outskirts of Laurel, Miss., Saturday. It is believed the United States will take a hand in this matter the same as it did in the peonage case in Arkansas which resulted in Paul D. Beach, city marshal of Earle, Ark., being fined and sentenced to prison.

Laurel, Miss., Dec. 11.—(Special)—Dixie whites staged a pre-Christmas celebration here Friday when the whole town turned out to join in the lynching of a seventeen year old youth, J. B. Grant. It was by far the most spectacular and gruesome event of its kind to be seen in these parts.

After ridding the youth with more than a hundred bullets, the body was tied to an auto and dragged through the streets, where thousands of white men, women and children cheered madly. At intervals along the route the car dragging the body halted so that little children, using their parents' firearms, could pump lead into the inert form.

Taken to the public square, speeches were made upholding white supremacy. "This is an example of what happens to darkies who forget their places," said one member of the mob. The cheers from the mob resembled that of a football crazed crowd.

When it was apparent that the crowd had grown weary of its three hour celebration, young Grant's body was taken to the outskirts of the town and hanged to a railway trestle.

J. B. WATSON, COLLEGE HEAD, BUYS THEM HOME WITH EVERY IMPROVEMENT—GOES TO HOLLYWOOD

Cleveland, Dec. 10.—(Special)—Part of that which an admiring world gave him went to Jesse Owens' mother, it was revealed here this week. Owens used part of the \$50,000 he has earned since his return from the Olympic games at Berlin to buy his parents, Cleveland and Emma Owens, an eleven room house, with hardwood, up-to-date plumbing fixtures and a two car garage.

"It was certainly gratifying to me to see how happy mom is now," beamed the famous athlete who in November admitted he had deserted

after a conference with Frank A. Lowden, former governor of Illinois, who for almost two decades has owned and operated the extensive 15,000 acre tract at South Bend, Arkansas, known as the Lowden plantation. For a year the property has been in the custody of President Watson and three associates U. G. Dalton, C. H. Tracy and J. E. Clayton.

President Watson, who will manage the colony, said 150 families—mostly sharecroppers from Arkansas, Dalton, C. H. Tracy and J. E. Clayton.

BOY 17 FOUND RANGING FROM R. R. TRESTLE

Washington, D. C., Dec. 11.—The United States was asked this week to probe the lynching of 17-year-old J. B. Grant, who was found hanging from a railway trestle on the outskirts of Laurel, Miss., Saturday. It is believed the United States will take a hand in this matter the same as it did in the peonage case in Arkansas which resulted in Paul D. Beach, city marshal of Earle, Ark., being fined and sentenced to prison.

Laurel, Miss., Dec. 11.—(Special)—Dixie whites staged a pre-Christmas celebration here Friday when the whole town turned out to join in the lynching of a seventeen year old youth, J. B. Grant. It was by far the most spectacular and gruesome event of its kind to be seen in these parts.

After ridding the youth with more than a hundred bullets, the body was tied to an auto and dragged through the streets, where thousands of white men, women and children cheered madly. At intervals along the route the car dragging the body halted so that little children, using their parents' firearms, could pump lead into the inert form.

Taken to the public square, speeches were made upholding white supremacy. "This is an example of what happens to darkies who forget their places," said one member of the mob. The cheers from the mob resembled that of a football crazed crowd.

When it was apparent that the crowd had grown weary of its three hour celebration, young Grant's body was taken to the outskirts of the town and hanged to a railway trestle.

ARKANSAS WEEMS LYCHING DENIES WEEMS LYCHING

New York, Dec. 10.—In response to an inquiry by the N. A. A. C. P., the office of Governor J. M. Futrell of Arkansas has replied that it has no evidence of Frank Weems. Weems is a Negro sharecropper who disappeared about a year ago under circumstances which led to the belief that he had been lynched by night riders or hired thugs of plantation owners. Weems was active in the

organization of the Southern Tenant Farmers Union and it is believed that this activity was responsible for his disappearance.

HARLEM WINS VICTORY IN CHILD BEATING CASE

New York, Dec. 10.—(CNA)—Harlem's iron determination and persistent protests bore fruit this week with the removal of Gustav G. Schoenchen, white principal of P. S. 5, Edgecombe avenue and 140th street. Schoenchen's removal, demanded by the community under leadership of the permanent committee for Better Schools in Harlem, was caused by his brutal beating of Robert Shelton, a 14 year old Harlem schoolboy, on October 21st.

Another victory was won this week when Frank Shelton, 21, a brother of the beaten boy, was freed by Magistrate Peter A. Abeles in Washington Heights court of a charge of disorderly conduct. The elder Shelton boy was arrested for picketing P. S. 5. Schoenchen is still facing trial for assault in special sessions court, to which the case, after many delays and postponements, was finally referred by Magistrate Abeles.

PEONAGE IS UNCOVERED IN FLORIDA CAMPS

Jacksonville, Fla., Dec. 10.—Harrowing tales of a whole community held in virtual slavery on a turpentine farm where the pay was fifty cents a day were told to investigators for the International Labor Defense, the National Negro Congress, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and the writer, in a sweeping investigation into peonage conditions in Florida last week.

According to several of the modern day slaves who were questioned, no one dares to leave the camp for fear of being instantly shot and presumably killed or badly injured. They are forced to spend their fifty cents a day wage in the "company" commissary, where prices are double those in the city.

The investigations resulted from the falling a few days ago of four white men accused by two Negroes of forcing them back to work at the points of guns when they attempted to go elsewhere seeking a living wage.

One of the most astounding disclosures was that the Barker camp, tired of paying even fifty cents a day, was instrumental in the withdrawal of dozens of young boys from the public school, to work chopping pine trees at 25 cents a day.

W. O. SUGAN LUMBER COMPANY, Plaintiff, vs. W. L. STEINBAUGH, Defendant.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of a General execution, to me directed by the Clerk of the District Court of Madison County, Iowa, against the goods, chattels, lands tenements, etc. of W. L. Steinbaugh, defendant, in favor of W. O. Sugan Lumber Company, Plaintiff, I will offer at public sale, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, at the east front door of the Court House, in the city of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 19th day of January, 1931, between the hours of 9 o'clock A. M. and 4 o'clock P. M., on said day, all of said W. L. Steinbaugh right, title and interest in and to the following described property, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: 43 pieces as per Motor Freight Terminal of Des Moines 2700 147 of New, 2nd, 1928 consisting of Furniture, Machinery and Personal effects. Weight 29422.

Sale to commence at 10 o'clock of 10:00 o'clock A. M. of said day. WITNESSE my hand this 10th day of December, 1930.

C. F. KEELING, Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa. By H. E. BOWMAN, Deputy.

Shelton's Office, Des Moines, Iowa. Date of first publication December 17, 1930. Published and printed by the Iowa Hystander, Printer's Fee, \$7.50.

Season's Greetings

J. W. BURKE
Salesman
DES MOINES STEEL COMPANY
Specializing in
ROOFING SIDING INSULATION
Phone 4-2101

Auto Body & Paint Shop

1722 High Street Phone 3-6619

Season's Greetings

J. W. BURKE
Salesman
DES MOINES STEEL COMPANY
Specializing in
ROOFING SIDING INSULATION
Phone 4-2101

Week End Values

at NATIONAL SALMON 10c
Hawaiian Pineapple 10c
None Such Mince Meat 10c
Grape Jam 25c
Mazola Oil 22c
Teenie Weenie Peas 10c
Sliced Dried Beef 10c
Brick Cheese 21c
KARO 10c
Shirley Catsup 10c
Snider Catsup 12 1/2c
Kre-mel Dessert 10c
Diamond Large Budded Walnut 15c
Mixed Nuts 23c
Mixed Candy 15c
Ivory Soap 5c
Crystal White Soap 17c
RICE 5c
Blue Rose 5c
LIFEBODY SOAP 22c
NORTHERN TISSUE 5b

Grapefruit 7 for 25c

Potatoes 10 lbs 33c

NATIONAL Tea Co. Food Stores

A Real Xmas Special



THE STOVE STORE
311 W. 2nd St. (Factory Branch) Phone 3-7433

Oakite F Open Sa

W. E. HADDOCK and Jeffrey Co., wholesale brokers, firm, announces launched soon to p in sales of their ritory, especially stander readers.

Oakite, on has been w clean things, as nothing, cleans without soapy films and injure skin or fa modern household widely used by je for cleaning part walls and any fat-

ies, mills, laundro J. B. Gillman, a student pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

Was 'J. S. Presi Day, Mis

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

There is a myth id R. Atchison, o President of the one day. In 1849, Sunday and the Zachary Taylor, until March 3, A dent pro tempo- rarily, for several Negro ing used by severa aging colored boys opportunities in of me, chandising.

Protest Watermelon Eating Negro On New York WPA Mural Painting

New York City, Dec. 17.—(ANP)—Following the pointed protest of a committee composed of prominent clergymen, lawyers and other business and professional men, the objectionable figure of a Negro enjoying a piece of watermelon—one of the 300 figures in the big WPA mural in the rotunda of the New York county court house will be erased, and another figure drawn in its place, it was learned this week.

The section of the painting in which it appears depicts the emancipation of the slaves and shows a group of liberated Negroes looking solemnly upward toward the seated figure of Abraham Lincoln. At the edge of the group one Negro, with watermelon in hand and several chunks missing, is shown grinning with delight as he devours his slice of "boneless ham."

Smelting of Metal From Ores Was Known 3500 B. C. Historians of metals believe that man first learned to smelt metals from ores by use of heat somewhere about the year 3500 B. C., writes Dale Cox in the Cleveland Plain Dealer. Prior to that time man had used only the metals appearing in their native state, because they could be hammered into shapes and forms without the use of heat.

All historians of metallurgical science agree that of all the metals, man first learned to use gold. This seems to have been true for a number of reasons. Gold is widely distributed over the earth's surface, it is found in its pure or native state, that is free of other ores, its ore is bright and attractive to the eye, and it is malleable and easy to mold into shape and form. Primitive man could hammer gold with the same tools he had used to hammer stone, and with the same technique. But being too soft for most useful purposes, gold was fashioned into trinkets for ornament.

The search for gold by primitive man probably led to his finding copper, another metal that is to be found in its native or elemental state in many parts of the world. Such outcroppings are to be found in northern Michigan and Minnesota. In upper Minnesota, evidently abandoned many years before by the Indians. Sure evidence was found that the Indians had tried to remove it and had succeeded in lifting it a few feet by means of timbers.

Female Cats Better Rat Catchers Than the Toms

Only a few cats are good at catching rats, and small female cats are more efficient ratters than are large tom cats. Many dogs are without peer as terriers, are especially efficient, but airbalds have likewise been proved in battle. A single terrier has been credited with slaying more than 1,000 rats in a year. Another killed 80 of the pests in a warehouse in a single night.

Unlike the cat, dogs waste no time in torturing their prey, but with a savage shake, throw down the dead rat and proceed to destroy all that remain. It is an unusual cat that will tackle a full-grown rat. The rat's ferocity and vigor in defense is so great that most house cats, though glad to catch the young, pause to reckon before attacking a full-grown rat.

While many persons think of the cat as a rat catcher, their opinions are based largely on the premise that if the cat catches and kills a half dozen rats a year that they see, then the actual number slaughtered must be much larger.

The Term Quipu

The term quipu, meaning knot, consisted of a main cord to which other cords of various colors were tied. Red cord symbolized soldiers, yellow indicated gold, white represented silver, green was for corn. A single knot meant ten, two single knots meant twenty, double knots meant one hundred. These knots were not only used for reckoning, says Pearson's London Weekly, but they kept the records of the Empire of the Incas. They were used for sending orders to the Army, for registering births and deaths, for communicating with various provinces. Men in charge of them were called knot-officers. When an officer appeared from another province with the quipu he stated whether it referred to war, to census, to crops. The record of cattle was kept on the quipu.

Sermons In Stone

In the Regional Museum in Aberdeen, Scotland, are many sermons exhibited in stone. These sermons are gathered from all over the British Isles, particularly Scotland, and represent both social and natural history, and are more impressive than textbooks. As an illustration, Carlyle's life is not only exhibited by his library of books, but from

scenes associated with his life from his castle visits to his fishing haunts. Axe weapons, windmills and other paraphernalia of man's early history in Scotland are shown as processes of evolution. Geological specimens are shown amid flowers, fishes and birds and give a natural setting to the scene seldom witnessed in completion.

Iron and Steel Industry

The American iron and steel industry traces back directly to the early iron furnaces of England. The first steel made in England seems to have been made in 1523 by John Glande, who had a forge in Ashdown Forest, Sussex. Two years later John Bowley took over the forge and operated it for thirteen years. In 1565 steel was being made at Robertsbridge, in Sussex, by Sir Henry Sydney, father of Sir Philip Sydney, famous for his "Arcadia."

History of the Piano

The modern pianoforte is slightly more than 200 years old. Its predecessors, the spinet and harpsichord, both plucked the strings instead of striking them, although the hammer principle was used in the clavichord during the 17th century.

Father of American Navy

By some, John Paul Jones is called the father of the American navy, by reason of the prominent work he took in the naval part of the revolution, relates a writer in the Indianapolis News. He was born in Scotland in 1747, and at twelve was apprenticed to a merchant engaged in the American trade. On being sent to sea he evinced a marked aptitude for the life. He migrated to Virginia in 1773, on inheriting an estate from his brother, and was commissioned in the revolutionary army. His first command was the Alfred when he broke out the first American flag ever displayed on a man-of-war. For the first time in modern naval history an inferior ship captured a vessel rated as superior, the victory being credited to him when he defeated the Drake. He served until 1781. From 1783 to 1791 he was an admiral in the Russian navy. He died in Paris in 1792, and is buried at Annapolis, Md.

The distinction of being father of the navy also is claimed for John Barry, who was born in Ireland in 1745, and emigrated to Philadelphia in 1760. He commanded the Lexington, the Effingham and the Raleigh in the revolution. The last ship was captured, but he escaped, and took command of the Alliance. He became commander in 1794, and brought about the basic organization and contributed essential service to its development.

Most Ancient Corn That of Pre-Incas of Peru

How, when and where corn was domesticated are three questions often asked but never answered, asserts an authority. Though there is corn of primitive people, there is no such thing as primitive corn. The oldest ears known are as highly developed botanically and as completely divorced from wild plants as the best of our commercial varieties.

The most ancient corn known is that of the pre-Incas of Peru. Well preserved ears in the graves of these people duplicate the varieties grown in the same region today. A thousand or more generations have made no changes. Charred corn from the Mound Builders of the Ohio valley resembles corn grown by Indians in the Middle West.

The nearest relative to Indian corn known to botanists is the grass generally known by its Aztec name of teosinte. But if corn developed from teosinte, the manner of development can only be surmised. It is believed, however, that the advance of genetic knowledge may unravel the mystery of maize.

Meaning of "Feet of Clay"

"Feet of clay" comes from Biblical usage. Figuratively it is applied to the more earthly and baser side of human nature. "He has learned that his idol has feet of clay" is said of a person who is disappointed or disillusioned. Daniel II, 32, 33 and 34, says: "This image's head was of fine gold, his breast and his arms of silver, his belly and his thighs of brass, his legs of iron, his feet part of iron and part of clay. Thou sawest till that a stone was cut out without hands, which smote the image upon his feet that were of iron and clay, and brake them to pieces." In the holy city of Benares, India, there is a god whose "feet of clay" are washed each year by the priests after being washed away by the Ganges.

Duke Was a Dude

George Villiers, first duke of Buckingham, was a real dude. His jewels alone were reckoned at a total of 300,000 pounds English money. It was common with him at his ordinary dancing party to have his clothes trimmed with great diamond buttons and to have diamond hat bands, cockades, and earrings. To be yoked with great and manifold ropes and knots of pearls

scattered over the earth. Nearly 500 species of bamboos have been described, and more than two-thirds of these are from Asia and adjacent islands.

With the Djuka Tribes

The Djuka tribes of Dutch Guinea have many queer customs, one of which has to do with a married man's attitude toward his in-laws. He is not allowed to sleep in the house of his wife's parents or eat from a common calabash with them. Hendrik de Leeuw, the explorer and writer, tells of seeing a tribesman cover his face with his hands and turn aside as his in-laws approached. Also, he was informed that family etiquette prevented a Djuka even pronouncing the names of his wife's mother and father.

Grant Loved Horses

As a farm youth in Ohio, U. S. Grant learned to love and appreciate horses and to realize their necessity to the farmer. Years later he was on the field at Appomattox arranging terms of surrender with Gen. Robert E. Lee, and it was doubtless the Ohioan's appreciation of the horse that prompted him to yield at once to the southern commander's suggestion that the Confederates be allowed to retain their horses to take back to the farms with them.

First Piano Patents

The first American patent on an upright piano was issued Feb. 12, 1800, to John Isaac Hawkins of Philadelphia, an Englishman. J. S. McLean of New Jersey, however, was granted the first United States patent for a piano, dated May 27, 1796.

Water, Herbs and Oils

Were Ancient Remedies Physicians in ancient times asserted that their craft had been founded by the gods, who had revealed the useful properties in water, herbs and oils. The art of healing followed after years of the practice of magic and of superstitious rites. Men talked about it and then wrote it on clay tablets, papyrus and parchment rolls, and finally in book form manuscripts. These were actually the first herbals.

Leaning Towers

The Leaning Tower of Pisa is not unique. Similar structures exist all over the world and some are even higher and more out of perpendicular than that of Pisa. Wladimir K. Makhal, Beirut, Syria, in Callie's Magazine, writes that the towers of the world are campaniles, steeples, pagodas, minarets and lighthouses, such as the Portoferrato on Elba. One giant minaret in Samarkand, Russia, leans so far over that it has to be supported by thousands of feet of heavy steel cables.

Commons Members in Jail

Despite its hundreds of members the British house of commons has had difficulty for centuries in getting a quorum of 40. Of the numerous reasons which they had for not attending the sessions, the most logical one was given in 1648. In that year most of them were in jail—Gerald Weatherly, Falfortias, Texas in Collier's Weekly.

Oriental Created Lacquer

The original "lacquer" was an Oriental product of Chinese and Japanese artists from the sap of the chus tree, known to the Japanese as Urushi-No-Ki and to the Chinese as Tschou or varnish tree. The term is usually restricted in America and Europe to coatings of which the predominant ingredient is a solution of nitrocellulose.

Something about Wind Currents at this point in Lake Michigan made it difficult for a windstorm in a storm to avoid the unfriendly stretch of barren coast.

One man, who was born and reared along this coast, estimates that there are 50 known sailor graves on the island. When members of the crew survived, they attended to the rough sailor burial service. When the entire crew perished, the last rites were taken in hand by the few residents. Many graves were marked with rough crosses of driftwood, but these have rotted away.

Bamboo Trees

Bamboo trees are mild-temperate plants. None is found native in the colder temperate regions. The United States has only two native species. These occur in the Southern states south of Virginia and westward to Southern Missouri. They constitute our so-called cane-brakes, once more or less common, but becoming rare. Central America and South America are much richer in these beautiful plants, of which nearly 150 native species have been reported, mostly from the tropical regions. Asia, and especially China, is the richest of all regions in bamboo species. In fact, Asia may be regarded as the home of most of the valuable economic species now

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of December, 1936.

MISSILINE, MALEY, WITMER & TODD BY PIERCE WITMER.

Attorneys for Plaintiff.

Published in the Iowa Bystander, December 3, 19, 17, and 24, 1936.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

1. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have formed a corporation, under the provisions of Chapter 484 of the 1927 Code of Iowa, to be known as the...

Grant Loved Horses

As a farm youth in Ohio, U. S. Grant learned to love and appreciate horses and to realize their necessity to the farmer. Years later he was on the field at Appomattox arranging terms of surrender with Gen. Robert E. Lee, and it was doubtless the Ohioan's appreciation of the horse that prompted him to yield at once to the southern commander's suggestion that the Confederates be allowed to retain their horses to take back to the farms with them.

First Piano Patents

The first American patent on an upright piano was issued Feb. 12, 1800, to John Isaac Hawkins of Philadelphia, an Englishman. J. S. McLean of New Jersey, however, was granted the first United States patent for a piano, dated May 27, 1796.

Water, Herbs and Oils

Were Ancient Remedies Physicians in ancient times asserted that their craft had been founded by the gods, who had revealed the useful properties in water, herbs and oils. The art of healing followed after years of the practice of magic and of superstitious rites. Men talked about it and then wrote it on clay tablets, papyrus and parchment rolls, and finally in book form manuscripts. These were actually the first herbals.

Leaning Towers

The Leaning Tower of Pisa is not unique. Similar structures exist all over the world and some are even higher and more out of perpendicular than that of Pisa. Wladimir K. Makhal, Beirut, Syria, in Callie's Magazine, writes that the towers of the world are campaniles, steeples, pagodas, minarets and lighthouses, such as the Portoferrato on Elba. One giant minaret in Samarkand, Russia, leans so far over that it has to be supported by thousands of feet of heavy steel cables.

Commons Members in Jail

Despite its hundreds of members the British house of commons has had difficulty for centuries in getting a quorum of 40. Of the numerous reasons which they had for not attending the sessions, the most logical one was given in 1648. In that year most of them were in jail—Gerald Weatherly, Falfortias, Texas in Collier's Weekly.

Oriental Created Lacquer

The original "lacquer" was an Oriental product of Chinese and Japanese artists from the sap of the chus tree, known to the Japanese as Urushi-No-Ki and to the Chinese as Tschou or varnish tree. The term is usually restricted in America and Europe to coatings of which the predominant ingredient is a solution of nitrocellulose.

Something about Wind Currents at this point in Lake Michigan made it difficult for a windstorm in a storm to avoid the unfriendly stretch of barren coast.

One man, who was born and reared along this coast, estimates that there are 50 known sailor graves on the island. When members of the crew survived, they attended to the rough sailor burial service. When the entire crew perished, the last rites were taken in hand by the few residents. Many graves were marked with rough crosses of driftwood, but these have rotted away.

Bamboo Trees

Bamboo trees are mild-temperate plants. None is found native in the colder temperate regions. The United States has only two native species. These occur in the Southern states south of Virginia and westward to Southern Missouri. They constitute our so-called cane-brakes, once more or less common, but becoming rare. Central America and South America are much richer in these beautiful plants, of which nearly 150 native species have been reported, mostly from the tropical regions. Asia, and especially China, is the richest of all regions in bamboo species. In fact, Asia may be regarded as the home of most of the valuable economic species now

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of December, 1936.

MISSILINE, MALEY, WITMER & TODD BY PIERCE WITMER.

Attorneys for Plaintiff.

Published in the Iowa Bystander, December 3, 19, 17, and 24, 1936.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

1. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have formed a corporation, under the provisions of Chapter 484 of the 1927 Code of Iowa, to be known as the...

Grant Loved Horses

As a farm youth in Ohio, U. S. Grant learned to love and appreciate horses and to realize their necessity to the farmer. Years later he was on the field at Appomattox arranging terms of surrender with Gen. Robert E. Lee, and it was doubtless the Ohioan's appreciation of the horse that prompted him to yield at once to the southern commander's suggestion that the Confederates be allowed to retain their horses to take back to the farms with them.

First Piano Patents

The first American patent on an upright piano was issued Feb. 12, 1800, to John Isaac Hawkins of Philadelphia, an Englishman. J. S. McLean of New Jersey, however, was granted the first United States patent for a piano, dated May 27, 1796.

Water, Herbs and Oils

Were Ancient Remedies Physicians in ancient times asserted that their craft had been founded by the gods, who had revealed the useful properties in water, herbs and oils. The art of healing followed after years of the practice of magic and of superstitious rites. Men talked about it and then wrote it on clay tablets, papyrus and parchment rolls, and finally in book form manuscripts. These were actually the first herbals.

Leaning Towers

The Leaning Tower of Pisa is not unique. Similar structures exist all over the world and some are even higher and more out of perpendicular than that of Pisa. Wladimir K. Makhal, Beirut, Syria, in Callie's Magazine, writes that the towers of the world are campaniles, steeples, pagodas, minarets and lighthouses, such as the Portoferrato on Elba. One giant minaret in Samarkand, Russia, leans so far over that it has to be supported by thousands of feet of heavy steel cables.

Commons Members in Jail

Despite its hundreds of members the British house of commons has had difficulty for centuries in getting a quorum of 40. Of the numerous reasons which they had for not attending the sessions, the most logical one was given in 1648. In that year most of them were in jail—Gerald Weatherly, Falfortias, Texas in Collier's Weekly.

Oriental Created Lacquer

The original "lacquer" was an Oriental product of Chinese and Japanese artists from the sap of the chus tree, known to the Japanese as Urushi-No-Ki and to the Chinese as Tschou or varnish tree. The term is usually restricted in America and Europe to coatings of which the predominant ingredient is a solution of nitrocellulose.

Something about Wind Currents at this point in Lake Michigan made it difficult for a windstorm in a storm to avoid the unfriendly stretch of barren coast.

One man, who was born and reared along this coast, estimates that there are 50 known sailor graves on the island. When members of the crew survived, they attended to the rough sailor burial service. When the entire crew perished, the last rites were taken in hand by the few residents. Many graves were marked with rough crosses of driftwood, but these have rotted away.

Bamboo Trees

Bamboo trees are mild-temperate plants. None is found native in the colder temperate regions. The United States has only two native species. These occur in the Southern states south of Virginia and westward to Southern Missouri. They constitute our so-called cane-brakes, once more or less common, but becoming rare. Central America and South America are much richer in these beautiful plants, of which nearly 150 native species have been reported, mostly from the tropical regions. Asia, and especially China, is the richest of all regions in bamboo species. In fact, Asia may be regarded as the home of most of the valuable economic species now

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of December, 1936.

MISSILINE, MALEY, WITMER & TODD BY PIERCE WITMER.

Attorneys for Plaintiff.

Published in the Iowa Bystander, December 3, 19, 17, and 24, 1936.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

1. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have formed a corporation, under the provisions of Chapter 484 of the 1927 Code of Iowa, to be known as the...

Grant Loved Horses

As a farm youth in Ohio, U. S. Grant learned to love and appreciate horses and to realize their necessity to the farmer. Years later he was on the field at Appomattox arranging terms of surrender with Gen. Robert E. Lee, and it was doubtless the Ohioan's appreciation of the horse that prompted him to yield at once to the southern commander's suggestion that the Confederates be allowed to retain their horses to take back to the farms with them.

First Piano Patents

The first American patent on an upright piano was issued Feb. 12, 1800, to John Isaac Hawkins of Philadelphia, an Englishman. J. S. McLean of New Jersey, however, was granted the first United States patent for a piano, dated May 27, 1796.

Water, Herbs and Oils

Were Ancient Remedies Physicians in ancient times asserted that their craft had been founded by the gods, who had revealed the useful properties in water, herbs and oils. The art of healing followed after years of the practice of magic and of superstitious rites. Men talked about it and then wrote it on clay tablets, papyrus and parchment rolls, and finally in book form manuscripts. These were actually the first herbals.

Leaning Towers

The Leaning Tower of Pisa is not unique. Similar structures exist all over the world and some are even higher and more out of perpendicular than that of Pisa. Wladimir K. Makhal, Beirut, Syria, in Callie's Magazine, writes that the towers of the world are campaniles, steeples, pagodas, minarets and lighthouses, such as the Portoferrato on Elba. One giant minaret in Samarkand, Russia, leans so far over that it has to be supported by thousands of feet of heavy steel cables.

Commons Members in Jail

Despite its hundreds of members the British house of commons has had difficulty for centuries in getting a quorum of 40. Of the numerous reasons which they had for not attending the sessions, the most logical one was given in 1648. In that year most of them were in jail—Gerald Weatherly, Falfortias, Texas in Collier's Weekly.

Oriental Created Lacquer

The original "lacquer" was an Oriental product of Chinese and Japanese artists from the sap of the chus tree, known to the Japanese as Urushi-No-Ki and to the Chinese as Tschou or varnish tree. The term is usually restricted in America and Europe to coatings of which the predominant ingredient is a solution of nitrocellulose.

Something about Wind Currents at this point in Lake Michigan made it difficult for a windstorm in a storm to avoid the unfriendly stretch of barren coast.

One man, who was born and reared along this coast, estimates that there are 50 known sailor graves on the island. When members of the crew survived, they attended to the rough sailor burial service. When the entire crew perished, the last rites were taken in hand by the few residents. Many graves were marked with rough crosses of driftwood, but these have rotted away.

Bamboo Trees

Bamboo trees are mild-temperate plants. None is found native in the colder temperate regions. The United States has only two native species. These occur in the Southern states south of Virginia and westward to Southern Missouri. They constitute our so-called cane-brakes, once more or less common, but becoming rare. Central America and South America are much richer in these beautiful plants, of which nearly 150 native species have been reported, mostly from the tropical regions. Asia, and especially China, is the richest of all regions in bamboo species. In fact, Asia may be regarded as the home of most of the valuable economic species now

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of December, 1936.

MISSILINE, MALEY, WITMER & TODD BY PIERCE WITMER.

Attorneys for Plaintiff.

Published in the Iowa Bystander, December 3, 19, 17, and 24, 1936.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

1. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have formed a corporation, under the provisions of Chapter 484 of the 1927 Code of Iowa, to be known as the...

Grant Loved Horses

As a farm youth in Ohio, U. S. Grant learned to love and appreciate horses and to realize their necessity to the farmer. Years later he was on the field at Appomattox arranging terms of surrender with Gen. Robert E. Lee, and it was doubtless the Ohioan's appreciation of the horse that prompted him to yield at once to the southern commander's suggestion that the Confederates be allowed to retain their horses to take back to the farms with them.

First Piano Patents

The first American patent on an upright piano was issued Feb. 12, 1800, to John Isaac Hawkins of Philadelphia, an Englishman. J. S. McLean of New Jersey, however, was granted the first United States patent for a piano, dated May 27, 1796.

Water, Herbs and Oils

Were Ancient Remedies Physicians in ancient times asserted that their craft had been founded by the gods, who had revealed the useful properties in water, herbs and oils. The art of healing followed after years of the practice of magic and of superstitious rites. Men talked about it and then wrote it on clay tablets, papyrus and parchment rolls, and finally in book form manuscripts. These were actually the first herbals.

Leaning Towers

The Leaning Tower of Pisa is not unique. Similar structures exist all over the world and some are even higher and more out of perpendicular than that of Pisa. Wladimir K. Makhal, Beirut, Syria, in Callie's Magazine, writes that the towers of the world are campaniles, steeples, pagodas, minarets and lighthouses, such as the Portoferrato on Elba. One giant minaret in Samarkand, Russia, leans so far over that it has to be supported by thousands of feet of heavy steel cables.

Commons Members in Jail

Despite its hundreds of members the British house of commons has had difficulty for centuries in getting a quorum of 40. Of the numerous reasons which they had for not attending the sessions, the most logical one was given in 1648. In that year most of them were in jail—Gerald Weatherly, Falfortias, Texas in Collier's Weekly.

Oriental Created Lacquer

The original "lacquer" was an Oriental product of Chinese and Japanese artists from the sap of the chus tree, known to the Japanese as Urushi-No-Ki and to the Chinese as Tschou or varnish tree. The term is usually restricted in America and Europe to coatings of which the predominant ingredient is a solution of nitrocellulose.

Something about Wind Currents at this point in Lake Michigan made it difficult for a windstorm in a storm to avoid the unfriendly stretch of barren coast.

One man, who was born and reared along this coast, estimates that there are 50 known sailor graves on the island. When members of the crew survived, they attended to the rough sailor burial service. When the entire crew perished, the last rites were taken in hand by the few residents. Many graves were marked with rough crosses of driftwood, but these have rotted away.

Bamboo Trees

Bamboo trees are mild-temperate plants. None is found native in the colder temperate regions. The United States has only two native species. These occur in the Southern states south of Virginia and westward to Southern Missouri. They constitute our so-called cane-brakes, once more or less common, but becoming rare. Central America and South America are much richer in these beautiful plants, of which nearly 150 native species have been reported, mostly from the tropical regions. Asia, and especially China, is the richest of all regions in bamboo species. In fact, Asia may be regarded as the home of most of the valuable economic species now

Advertisement for Gately's Christmas Savings Club and Valley Savings Bank. Includes text: 'NOW! USE YOUR CREDIT GATELY'S WILL HELP YOU SOLVE Xmas Problems CLOTHING JEWELRY RADIOS All On The World's EASIEST CREDIT TERMS Pay Next Year Terms As Small As 50c GATELY'S The Home of Cheerful Credit 813 WALNUT ST. OPEN UNTIL 9:00 P.M. EVERY NIGHT Join Now, for 1937, Our Christmas Savings Club Valley Savings Bank THE FRIENDLY BANK Wishes You a Merry Xmas and a Happy New Year WE WELCOME YOUR BUSINESS Open An Account Rent a Safety Box Clean Coal IOWA AND EASTERN Call 4-3251 University Ave. Coal Co., Inc.'

Advertisement for University Ave. Coal Co., Inc. featuring a large illustration of a coal train and text: 'University Ave. Coal Co., Inc. Call 4-3251'.

Did you dinner party.

so that what you

It's Your

New Year traveling, all the etc., of holding the wishes for Travel

Clubs—An

The City at the Twentieth gram.

The East Girls will the East

with Huber 8 p. m.

The Print O. E. S., m. instead 24th, at the

Mrs. S. Jo Relected The F. E. at the office 9th, with ed: Mrs. W. Tutter, sec assistant sec, reporter, Christmas Brown, 105 26th. A served at 6

Bird Rele Potentate At their Zeid Temple Shrine, LeR potentate fo following nce Boga Jones, ash H. P. and P. dricks, treat corder. Re after the el

Oh Yeah-h The memb Delta ask Proms regu to attend th to please w and address it to 1227 S Seventeenth will be sent Prom, Decem Mass Prom w Miss Essie of North H discussion I Kappa Del 6th.

Clarence But Science Bu The Soc following year Tuesday president; Emmett Butt meeting will Mrs. C. Butt Street.

The Gran met at the 1042 Tenth First and sec Lucian Ball respectively. be held at Martin, 1145

The Top E the home of Manuel. Fla the meeting Miss Elizabeth street, for the held at the Heywood Bre street.

PLAIN SE

SOCIETY and CLUBS

By Dorothy Wheels

NOTICE

Did you entertain guests, serve a dinner party, have a club meeting, or party, tea, or banquet. If so,



The Society Editor

so that we may let your friends know what you are doing and plan to do.

It's Yours—

It's all yours from now until after New Year's. "Our local citizenry is traveling, entertaining and attending all the parties, receptions, dinners, etc., of the holiday. The usual number of clubs are still meeting and holding their respective affairs. Best wishes for a thrilling holiday season. Travel

Clubs—And What They're Doing

The City Federation met Tuesday at the Community Center, with the Twentieth Century club and Treble Leaf Art club in charge of the program.

The East Des Moines Campfire Girls will meet Friday at 4 p. m. at the East Side Community Center.

The El Domingo club will meet with Hubert Jones and Charles Johnson at the Y. W. C. A. on Sunday at 8 p. m.

The Princess Oziel chapter, No. 9, O. E. S., will meet Tuesday, at 8 p. m. instead of Thursday, December 24th, at the hall.

Mrs. S. Joe Brown Re-elected W. C. T. U. Head

The F. E. W. H. W. C. T. U. met at the office of Mrs. S. Joe Brown, the president, Wednesday, December 9th, with the following officers elected: Mrs. Brown, president; Mrs. J. W. Tull; vice president; Mrs. Leola Slater, secretary; Mrs. Sarah Jett, assistant secretary; Mrs. Goldie Fank, treasurer, and Mrs. Mabel M. Mason, reporter. The club will hold their Christmas party at the home of Mrs. Brown, 1056 Fifth street, December 26th. A pot luck dinner will be served at 6 p. m.

Bird Re-elected Shrine Potentate Seventh Time

At their annual election of officers, Zeid Temple, A. E. A. O. N. of Mystic Shrine, LeRoy P. Bird was re-elected potentate for the seventh time. The following nobles were elected: Clarence Bogan, chief rabban; V. L. Jones, assistant rabban; A. Gater, H. P. and P.; C. Carr, guide; C. Hendricks, treasurer; J. W. Morrow, recorder. Refreshments were served after the election.

Oh Yeah-h-h—Free Prom

The members of the Gamma Kappa Delta ask those who attend the Jr. Proms regularly and were not able to attend the Prom of December 11 to please write their excuse, name and address on a postcard and send it to 1227 School street or to 955 Seventeenth street and an invitation will be sent for the free Christmas Prom, December 30th. The Christmas Prom will be strictly invitational. Miss Essie Whirry, girls' advisor of North High school, was the guest discussion leader at the Gamma Kappa Delta on Sunday, December 6th.

Clarence Butts Heads Social Hour Club

The Social Hour club elected the following officers for the ensuing year Tuesday night: Clarence Butts, president; Benjamin Wilson, vice president; Mary E. Butts, secretary; Emmett Butts, treasurer. The next meeting will be held with Mr. and Mrs. C. Butts, 622 S. E. Twentieth street.

The Grand Auction Bridge club met at the home of Lucian Bailey, 1042 Tenth street, Tuesday evening. First and second prizes were won by Lucian Bailey and Jake McKerson, respectively. The next meeting will be held at the home of Theodore Martin, 1145 Eleventh street.

The Top Hatters met Sunday at the home of the president, George Manuel. Plans will be completed at the meeting to be held Sunday with Miss Elizabeth Peters, 1657 Walker street, for the Christmas party to be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Heywood Brewer, 1024 E. Fifteenth street.

PLAIN SEWING - NEAT WORK LOW PRICES PHONE 3-4529

The Toxsend club will hold their regular meeting December 21st at the home of Mrs. W. H. Mahogany, 1729 Walker street. J. Tate is president.

The LaParisiene club met Friday, December 11th, at the home of Mrs. May Davis. After the business meeting, the evening was spent in playing whist, with Mrs. Nellie Fry and Mrs. Dorothy Vaughn winning first and booby prizes, respectively. The next meeting will be at the home of Dorothy Danforth.

Olive Branch chapter, No. 32, O. E. S., held its election and installation of officers December 15th. The officers are: Mrs. Essie Davis, worthy matron; Mrs. Rose H. Lovelady, associate matron; J. Will Johnson, patron; Mrs. Mamie Clardy, conductress; Mrs. Sophia Nichols, associate conductress; Mrs. Orea Baice, secretary, and Mrs. Bertha Dunn, treasurer.

Ten Keys Entertain 300 Guests

The Ten Keys club were hostesses to more than 300 guests at a dancing party held at the Bipliken Nite club December 4th, with the Congo Rhythm band furnishing the music. The members of the club were introduced by Phil McGuire, as follows:

Hazel Davis, president; Rose Brooks, vice president; Viola Crost, secretary; Laura Washington, assistant secretary; Clara McCraven, treasurer; Frances Weil and Marguerite Alexander, social committee; Agnes Upright, reporter, and Leona Jordan and Minnie McGuire, members. The club met last week with Mrs. Leona Jordan, with Miss Viola Crost as hostess and the next meeting will be held with Miss Hazel Davis on December 18th, at which time Christmas gifts will be exchanged and the election of officers will be held.

The T. O. B. club met Friday, December 11th, with Mabel Mann as hostess

The name of Miss Viola Jones was omitted in last week's article regarding the T. O. B.'s anniversary dinner. The Bystander regrets this error.

The Fant Brothers quartet gave several numbers at the Business Girls' Christmas party Tuesday evening at the Chamberlain hotel.

MONARCH'S CLUB

Xmas and New Year's Greetings to members and friends and wish them much prosperity in 1937.

T. L. Howard, President Charles Carter, Secretary

NOTICE TO CITY SUBSCRIBERS

The Bystander has assigned a group of students to collect from its delinquent subscribers. Everybody wants to pay his subscription of course and this will afford a convenient method of doing so for those who cannot come to the office. In some cases it will be necessary for these students to call several times. They will be pleased to do so. But it is the wish of the office that they be given fair and reasonable consideration. It will be appreciated both by them and the management.

The following students are working on these collections: Mose Shackelford, Guy Smith, Harry Taylor, James Shultz and Braddie Morris. Anna Belle Payne in charge of the circulation.

The Ep'i Cureans will meet next Tuesday at the home of Beatrice Sharp, 726 S. E. Tenth street.

The Royal Senators will meet Tuesday with Mr. and Mrs. McKay, 1040 Tenth street, with Pete McKay as host. A stag will be held Saturday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jamo Allen, 936 Tenth street.

The Virginia Picnic association will have their annual Christmas program Sunday at the Community Center, at which time gifts will be exchanged. Every one is asked to bring a gift.

Charles E. Broddus of 1207 Center street, local heavyweight boxer, has accepted a position at the postoffice during the holiday season in the mailing department.

Mrs. Clara Johnson of 2320 Terrace road has been ill the past week at her home. Matthew Johnson, her husband, was in Indiana the past week to attend the rites of his father. He returned Monday.

Jean Morris spoke at the Maple Street B. Y. P. U. Sunday on "The Youth of Today."

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Hammitt and their son, Russell, were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jim Roberts of 1213 Park street, recently.

Mrs. Ernest Matthews and daughter, Joy Darlene, left Monday for Cincinnati, Ohio, where they will visit relatives and friends for three weeks. En route they will spend a week in Chicago.

"If your child plays in the band at school he might appreciate a new instrument for Xmas. See us for all standard makes."

"Everything for the Band and Orchestra" ALONZO LEACH MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS EXPERT REPAIRING 805 1/2 LOCUST STREET Telephone 4-2624

Wish Him a Merry Christmas and a Happy SHOE YEAR! Florsheim Knows His Size A Select Line of Gift Slippers

Free Delivery Service Phone 4-1425

FLORSHEIM Shoe SHOP The largest selection of fine shoe styles and patterns for men in the state of Iowa 513 Sixth Ave.

Bernsteins Jewelry Store

Wants you to come in and try our lay away plan. It is time to start thinking about your Holiday presents.

SEE OR CALL MELVIN CARR Your Salesman 420 Walnut Phone 3-2943

ARE YOU ONLY A THREE-QUARTER WIFE?

MEN, because they are men, can never understand a three-quarter wife—a wife who is all love and kindness three weeks in a month and a hell cat the rest of the time.

No matter how your back aches—how your nerves scream—don't take it out on your husband.

For three generations one woman has told another how to go "smiling through" with Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It helps Nature tone up the system, thus lessening the discomforts from the functional disorders which women must endure in the three criticals of life: 1. Turning from girlhood to womanhood. 2. Preparing for motherhood. 3. Approaching "middle age."

Don't be a three-quarter wife, take LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND and go "Smiling Through."

Frankel's

Waldie Goes Round & Round

Just Musing—Orchids to the Monarch's for putting on a grand show—it was the best in years—and did the end men, Speck Howard, Charles Woods, Curt and Ed Morton come through with flying colors... with a few narrow escapes—it wouldn't be right to leave out Jim Rhodes who as a singer could rate with Paul Robeson and as a dramatic actor tops with Stepin Fetchit—to say nothing of the Congo—they solid swing now—all in all it was one grand evening.

What's this rivalry I hear about? Minnie Madison and Ben Robinson? I'm told Walter Winchell's and Ben Bernie don't have a peep in it!

Are the East Siders ever going East Side!!! This was stated a few weeks ago, but I'll mention it again, cos they're certainly enthusiastic about what they're doing—On Sunday you'll probably find most of them at some church during sometime of the day—and is this remarkable—The way they're going in for community activities (operettas, junior choirs, community singing, etc.) is grand... I say keep the good work up.

The Christmas Spirit—Christmas is again with us—in this year's joy and greetings we should stop to consider that "It isn't so much what we give, but what we share, for the gift without the giver is bare" also "It isn't what we get, but what we give!", that counts a great deal. Many of us don't stop to remember this. It doesn't take much to make another happy, so as we attend our many social activities and affairs, consider the person who is not as well off as you. Help him—he'll appreciate it.

Plis—Whatta Matta Wid Em—The rivalry that exists between the Federated groups as a whole is all-I-I-I right, but when it happens to individuals in the various organizations, it's tuff stuff—If you get what I mean, frinstance—the following was noted at the last Prom—Ellen Strothers (H. Q. B.) didn't like the idea of H. Carr spending too much of his time with a 17th St. lady (Modernistic)—In vengeance Miss S. Fred Astaire and Ginger Rogers with the Modernistic lady's b. f. — Better watch Marvin, Maurice, cos Ellen is ready to sing, "I've Got You Where I Want You." Well the Prom was a big night for

3 ROOM APARTMENT FOR RENT—1067 W. 16th St. Phone 4-1006.

LET US PAY YOUR HOSPITAL BILLS! YOU'LL DIE JUST ONCE But You'll Be In a Hospital 17 TIMES

SENTINEL Hospital Insurance Co. A Legal Reserve Mutual Co. Licensed by the State of Iowa

HOME OFFICE: DES MOINES, IOWA Less Than 3c a Day Takes Your Illness Worries Away See or Write Charles P. Howard, Gen. Agt. 515 Mulberry St. Phone 4-9913 Des Moines, Iowa Agents Wanted Throughout State of Iowa

Have Your Clothes Renewed for the Holidays at the Odorless Dry Cleaning ONE HOUR SERVICE Repairing — Tailoring 513 Seventh Tel. 3-5442

Flat Iron Shoe Shop C.C. Carnell, Prop. 1201 1/2 Keo Way

We do not advertise how cheap, but how good. It is cheaper in a long run. Are you a victim of unskilled, undependable, careless, cut-price hucksters? We guarantee expert workmanship, best quality and quick service.

Make the Flat Iron Shoe Shop your family shoe shop, where parking space is plentiful and unlimited.

Remember! — If anything isn't worth doing right, it isn't worth doing at all.

RIGHT THIS VERY MINUTE How Do You Feel?

Look of your watch—note the time. The same time as before, compare how you feel then with the way you do right now! Is the headache, stop of your drag here and there, tonight, drink a cup of Garfield Tea.

"Clean Up Inside" — Feel Different Tomorrow! Get that old down feeling. Let Garfield Tea clean away undigested wastes, intestinal "left-overs," city gases, promptly. Thoroughly. Drink the ordinary tea. 65c—25c.

Write for FREE SAMPLE of Garfield Headache Powder—within Garfield Tea, used for constipation, acid indigestion, and to "keep clean inside." WHITE, GARFIELD TEA CO., Dept. E, BROOKLYN, N.Y.

Gertrude E. (H.Q.B.)—She raised a ruckus with the 19th St. gentleman while his R. D. B. g. f. was present, she also lost a few tears—and then to and behold when the Prom is over—there stands Bob Caldwell who has been waiting patiently for Gertrude, well, what a night... Oh yeah—h-h Alice Strothers has worked up to me—With Red Perkin's excel—pianist at the dance and other times too—Nothing like rocking the cradle when it comes like that—but that's all right—I'll get even with you—Now what can be the Heath's girl's name who has been giving Marzetta Griffin some trouble about her shoe shiner—Joe Danforth—By the way the pater of Joe and Charles is giving a dance at the Pla-Lan Monday with a Chicago swingband—For the benefit of my erstwhile club members and a few others too, I positively did not lose any tears about anyone, nor did I let this flaming wrath of mine down on anyone's head as has been said—But enough for that—and some good advice to all you gals—don't worry your heads off about who your b. f.'s are going around with—if you interest them enough, they won't run around—don't try to hold your males too much, after all we're young and healthy—and you might scare him with your intentions. Voice of Experience speaking.

Holiday Greetings WINNICK BROS. Groceries and Meats 1203 9th St. Phone 4-7998

Visit Puppiland 714 MULBERRY ST. XMAS PUPPIES Pet Supplies Phone 3-4003

FURNITURE BARGAINS We buy, sell and exchange all kinds of household goods R. G. SUTTON, Auctioneer Successor to Carl Hoffman 2011 Forest Ave. 5-6134

NOYES EGG CO. FRESH COUNTRY PRODUCE FRUITS AND VEGETABLES 9th—Just a Door North of KEO Phone 3-8612

Homes For Sale Bargains with Terms to Suit Your Income Small Payment Down Balance Like Rent F. O. Morrow Phone 3-4066

GRINDING Expert work on all edged tools. Full stock of Barber's shears, razors and household cutlery G. BALL, 621 Mulberry

Red Bird Hatchery Poultry Feeds and Supplies Open Year Around 405 SECOND ST. 4-6039

BRADLEY the TAILOR To Clean and Press Alter and Repair Make and Re-make (A-1 WORKMANSHIP)

The Friendly Dairy The milk that assures a Healthy body A trial is all we ask to be convinced

Newens-Northland DAIRY COMPANY East 6th and Des Moines For Delivery call Phone 3-3201

COAL HIGH GRADE IOWA & EASTERN C. E. Wright Coal Co. 715 E. Court Ave. 4-2725

666 checks COLDS and FEVER 48c per day Headache, 30 minutes Liquid Tablets Salve, Nose Drops Try "Rub-My-Tian"—World's Best Liniment

Buy neckties with what it saves

It isn't necessary to pay \$50 or more to get quality ties. Listerine Tooth Paste, made by the makers of Listerine, costs you in a huge sale at 25c. Now low 10c each, beautiful and protects your teeth. Most over the counter tooth pastes cost \$1 a year over \$50 dentures. Buy things you need with this savings—make ties are wisely a suggestion. Listerine Pharmaceutical Co.

EFFICIENCY — COURTESY ECONOMY in the conduct of its business

Wilson FUNERAL HOME can always be depended upon to live up to its motto LADY ATTENDANT MRS. LEVA S. WILSON, Prop. VIVIAN L. JONES, Mer. 811 14th St. PH. 3-5944

LISTERINE TOOTH PASTE 25c

OLD PEOPLE find way to keep breath wholesome

Halitosis (bad breath) quickly yields to Listerine, safe antiseptic and deodorant

Either because of stomach disturbance, food fermentation, or the wearing of false teeth, old people frequently have halitosis (bad breath). No wonder others consider them a nuisance.

But new Science has found that the regular use of Listerine will often remove an offensive mouth odor due to the fermentation of tiny bits of food on mouth, teeth, or dental plate surfaces.

This safe antiseptic and quick deodorant works quickly. It cleanses mouth, teeth, and gum surfaces. Halts fermentation and putrefaction, a major cause of odors, and then counteracts the odors themselves.

Try using Listerine every two or three days. You have much more wholesome it leaves your mouth. How it sweetens your breath. Listerine Pharmaceutical Co., St. Louis, Mo.

Don't offend others - Check halitosis with LISTERINE

Holiday Greetings WINNICK BROS. Groceries and Meats 1203 9th St. Phone 4-7998

Visit Puppiland 714 MULBERRY ST. XMAS PUPPIES Pet Supplies Phone 3-4003

FURNITURE BARGAINS We buy, sell and exchange all kinds of household goods R. G. SUTTON, Auctioneer Successor to Carl Hoffman 2011 Forest Ave. 5-6134

NOYES EGG CO. FRESH COUNTRY PRODUCE FRUITS AND VEGETABLES 9th—Just a Door North of KEO Phone 3-8612

Homes For Sale Bargains with Terms to Suit Your Income Small Payment Down Balance Like Rent F. O. Morrow Phone 3-4066

GRINDING Expert work on all edged tools. Full stock of Barber's shears, razors and household cutlery G. BALL, 621 Mulberry

Red Bird Hatchery Poultry Feeds and Supplies Open Year Around 405 SECOND ST. 4-6039

BRADLEY the TAILOR To Clean and Press Alter and Repair Make and Re-make (A-1 WORKMANSHIP)

The Friendly Dairy The milk that assures a Healthy body A trial is all we ask to be convinced

Newens-Northland DAIRY COMPANY East 6th and Des Moines For Delivery call Phone 3-3201

COAL HIGH GRADE IOWA & EASTERN C. E. Wright Coal Co. 715 E. Court Ave. 4-2725

666 checks COLDS and FEVER 48c per day Headache, 30 minutes Liquid Tablets Salve, Nose Drops Try "Rub-My-Tian"—World's Best Liniment

Buy neckties with what it saves

It isn't necessary to pay \$50 or more to get quality ties. Listerine Tooth Paste, made by the makers of Listerine, costs you in a huge sale at 25c. Now low 10c each, beautiful and protects your teeth. Most over the counter tooth pastes cost \$1 a year over \$50 dentures. Buy things you need with this savings—make ties are wisely a suggestion. Listerine Pharmaceutical Co.

EFFICIENCY — COURTESY ECONOMY in the conduct of its business

Wilson FUNERAL HOME can always be depended upon to live up to its motto LADY ATTENDANT MRS. LEVA S. WILSON, Prop. VIVIAN L. JONES, Mer. 811 14th St. PH. 3-5944

LISTERINE TOOTH PASTE 25c

OLD PEOPLE find way to keep breath wholesome

Halitosis (bad breath) quickly yields to Listerine, safe antiseptic and deodorant

Either because of stomach disturbance, food fermentation, or the wearing of false teeth, old people frequently have halitosis (bad breath). No wonder others consider them a nuisance.

But new Science has found that the regular use of Listerine will often remove an offensive mouth odor due to the fermentation of tiny bits of food on mouth, teeth, or dental plate surfaces.

This safe antiseptic and quick deodorant works quickly. It cleanses mouth, teeth, and gum surfaces. Halts fermentation and putrefaction, a major cause of odors, and then counteracts the odors themselves.

Try using Listerine every two or three days. You have much more wholesome it leaves your mouth. How it sweetens your breath. Listerine Pharmaceutical Co., St. Louis, Mo.

Don't offend others - Check halitosis with LISTERINE

BILL DAVIDSON SAYS:

DRESS UP FOR THE HOLIDAYS

Large Selection to choose From SUITS, O'COATS & ODD PANTS — TUXEDOS

New, Samples and Slightly Used Small Deposit or Trade-ins Will Hold Any Article 616 MULBERRY

Higgins Drug Stores 1000 Center St. 3-9807 122 Locust St. 3-9854

PRINCESS O'ZIEL CHAPTER Extends Christmas Greetings Mattie B. Scott, Worthy Matron Sarah Jett, Secretary

THE T. O. B. CLUB Extends Season's Greetings to Its Friends Adelaide Bowman, President Beatrice Robinson, Secretary

I Wish to Extend Greetings to the Iowa State Federation of Colored Women's Clubs A Merry Christmas and a Happy, Prosperous New Year Mrs. Mary S. Cabell of Sioux City, Iowa State President of I. S. F. of C. W. C.

Season's Greetings BLUE TRIANGLE Y. W. C. A. Mrs. Joburness Kelo, Chairman Committee of Management

RADIO SERVICE Bring Your Set in for Free Estimate. Radios Bought and Sold. Prices Right. Rex Radio and Electric 400 Grand Ave. 3-3912

Look at Your Mattress A Saggy, Soiled, Worn Out Mattress is Unhealthy We remake them soft, clean and comfortable One Day Service Sanitary Mattress Co. 1214 W. Univ. Ph. 3-4013

Dr. E. Thomas Scales Physician and Surgeon Hours: 2-5; 7-8 P. M. Office Ph. 3-4911 Res. Ph. 4-6085 204 West Third Street

YOU WILL BE DELIGHTED With our latest improved ODOORLESS DRY CLEANING. This new process restores the original luster and finish to your garments. A trial will convince you. PARIS SKANES Associated with BEST

Laundresses 1217 High Dry Cleaners 4-6888

EFFICIENCY — COURTESY ECONOMY in the conduct of its business

Wilson FUNERAL HOME can always be depended upon to live up to its motto LADY ATTENDANT MRS. LEVA S. WILSON, Prop. VIVIAN L. JONES, Mer. 811 14th St. PH. 3-5944

LISTERINE TOOTH PASTE 25c

OLD PEOPLE find way to keep breath wholesome

Halitosis (bad breath) quickly yields to Listerine, safe antiseptic and deodorant

Either because of stomach disturbance, food fermentation, or the wearing of false teeth, old people frequently have halitosis (bad breath). No wonder others consider them a nuisance.

But new Science has found that the regular use of Listerine will often remove an offensive mouth odor due to the fermentation of tiny bits of food on mouth, teeth, or dental plate surfaces.

This safe antiseptic and quick deodorant works quickly. It cleanses mouth, teeth, and gum surfaces. Halts fermentation and putrefaction, a major cause of odors, and then counteracts the odors themselves.

Try using Listerine every two or three days. You have much more wholesome it leaves your mouth. How it sweetens your breath. Listerine Pharmaceutical Co., St. Louis, Mo.

Don't offend others - Check halitosis with LISTERINE

Drink Flynn's Milk

The Flynn Dairy Company

Don't offend others - Check halitosis with LISTERINE

Don't offend others - Check halitosis with LISTERINE

Don't offend others - Check halitosis with LISTERINE

Don't offend others - Check halitosis with LISTERINE

Don't offend others - Check halitosis with LISTERINE

Don't offend others - Check halitosis with LISTERINE

Don't offend others - Check halitosis with LISTERINE

Don't offend others - Check halitosis with LISTERINE

Don't offend others - Check halitosis with LISTERINE

EDITORIALS

The Iowa Bystander

Phone 3-2822

Published every Thursday by The Iowa Bystander Publishing Company, Des Moines, Iowa. Office, 302 Chemical Building.

Entered at the postoffice of Des Moines, Iowa, in 1924, as second class matter.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
One Year \$1.50

James B. Morris, Editor
Everet Wadsworth, Associate Editor

All matter should be addressed to The Iowa Bystander Publishing Co., Des Moines, Iowa.

Notify the office when you fail to get your paper.

Spencer Elliston, Advertising Mgr.
Foreign Advertising Representative
W. B. ZIEFF COMPANY
408 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.
210 Walter Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.
451 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

CHRISTMAS GREETINGS

The Bystander and the staff extend greetings to its advertisers, subscribers, and friends wishing the ma Merry Christmas. Mindful of the fact that the cooperation of all these groups has made it possible not only to get out this annual Christmas edition but to carry on throughout the year the paper has tried to make good use of that help both for the benefit of the community as a whole and the paper.

It becomes more convincing each day that people must work together for the success of all and in proportion that the human race learns this will all groups and races rise to greater heights.

THE WRONG STAND

The attorney general's office has ruled that the governor has no authority to appoint a board to arbitrate the dispute between the school board and the janitors union. And there seems little chance of an amicable settlement of difficulties growing out of the demands of the union janitors upon the board.

The Bystander knows little about what the demands are, but it does not believe that public officials whether appointed or elected should use the strike weapon to gain their objective. While these men are janitors, they are public officials just the same.

At the time the strike was called, leaders told parents of union men to keep their children out of school. Not only was it poor advice but a constituted request for parents to violate the law. Seemingly too often labor gets a lot of bad advice from those in charge of their program.

The Bystander is in favor of labor's demand for fair and just consideration as long as it does so in a legitimate manner and draws no color line, but it is not in favor of tying up public institutions to the inconvenience of the government.

KEEP RATES IN THE CIVIL SERVICE

Dr. Kelly Miller, formerly of Howard University, has written a series of articles describing how the Civil Service under the federal government has been so manipulated that although at times the Negro was holding jobs in proportion to his population practically all of them were either in mental capacities or in departments where segregation could be arranged easily.

The postmaster at Birmingham after much pressure by the N.A.A.C.P. was finally prevailed upon to appoint a Negro mail carrier who had been passed over several times for white men even though his name stood at the top of the list. Of course the Birmingham postmaster was with his rights because the law gives the appointing officer the power to use his discretion in choosing from the list of names certified.

But the point is that this very rule had caused many Negroes to be kept out solely on account of their race when they had the highest educational qualifications.

When a civil service system is worked fairly it is a fine thing, but invariably rottenness creeps in which makes it as bad as the old spoils system. It is true under federal and local law.

ANOTHER MILE STONE

The selection of Jesse Owens as the first Negro to compete in the year is an

other instance where ability alone was the consideration which gave a Negro the place. Joe Louis won last year. These boys and their friends have much for which to be pleased.

In many instances where Negroes are given outstanding recognition The Bystander has made it a point to sound out sentiment among white people as to their attitude on these decisions and invariably the comment has been favorable. Discounting some who sneer out of courtesy and others who don't agree, it is easy to see that most people are in favor of doing the fair thing regardless of color.

And this leads one to believe that two things do most to prevent Negroes from enjoying the fruits of their effort and their rights as American citizens: first, white people in authority misjudge the sentiment of the people too often basing their action on the objection of one or two; second, Negroes take for granted that there is objection to their appearance or participation in functions and refrain from taking advantage of many of them.

After all nothing tried, nothing gained; opinions that are wrong should not be allowed to prevail. Consequently each group has a responsibility to meet in order that the Negro may enjoy the things in life to which he is entitled.

Mrs. Glass Will Write Biographies of Prominent Negro Leaders

Beginning next week The Bystander will publish a series of biographies of prominent Negroes written by Mrs. Oscar Glass. An occasional contributor in these columns, Mrs. Glass is well known to most of our readers as a close student of the Negro.

In her announcement of these coming biographies, she states:

"These sketches of Negroes who have left their footprints on the sands of time are not intended to be literary gems—only an effort to present to boys and girls some facts about some very interesting, very useful, very real people. Some of them are still living.

"Their names have been household words for years but maybe not so much is known of what they did and why they did it.

"Let us not look upon them as supernatural. Generally speaking they were just like the rest of the human family but they were gifted. They had the ability to see and hear and understand a great deal that we ordinary people do not comprehend so quickly—if at all.

"Their paths through life were not always amid flowers and sunshine.

"Sometimes they traveled rough rocky roads many years before they saw gleam of success.

"Their problems were very much the same as ours; lack of money, ridicule, race prejudice, everything that tempts us to give up the struggle."

These articles are of particular value to young Negroes and whites as well for altogether too little is known about the Negro race.

MOBILE POSTMASTER APPOINTS NEGRO

Mobile, Ala., Dec. 10—Postmaster William B. Taylor has finally appointed a colored carrier here, after considerable agitation on his part to white men on the civil service list. The colored carrier was appointed November 25. He was number one on the list, but had been passed over twice by the postmaster September.

After Postmaster Taylor passed who has named two white men since over colored men in the first and third positions on the list, a protest was sent to the postoffice department by the N. A. A. C. P. in New York. The postmaster, however, appointed a second white man when a vacancy occurred November 1, ignoring the colored men in number one and number two positions. When the third vacancy occurred, a colored man was chosen.

ASKS REHEARING IN CIVIL RIGHTS CASE

Cleveland, Dec. 10—An application for rehearing in the case of Sissle versus Harvey has been filed in the

SPECIALS SUCH AS THESE
have made us Forest Avenue's largest retailers of quality groceries and fresh meats

XMAS GIFT, P. A. Tobacco, 1 lb. can 69c
KING EDWARD cigars, 5 for 10c, Box of 50 95c
Extra Fancy Xmas Candy, lb. 10c

R I S S I E N ' S
headquarters for nationally advertised food products at lowest prices

1311 FOREST AVENUE
PHONE 5-2169 OR 5-2160
OPEN SUNDAY 10:00-5:00

Health Talks

By Dr. C. R. Bradford

SICKNESS

One of the chief pains of individual mal-adjustment is sickness. This leads to incapacity to earn and when the income stops, all sorts of evils follow. Sickness moreover, destroys hope and ambition after a time. Often long continued illness, results in self-pity and personal demoralization; hope is gone, courage destroyed, the individual, contrasts himself with more fortunate being, begin to pity himself and many of his fine personal characteristics disappear; he becomes dependent in spirit, complaining, hopeless and even neurotic.

Health is not only wealth but the foundations of social usefulness and personal capacity. The average individual in the United States loses from his work about seven days a year on account of sickness. This seven days a year loss amounts to a tax of a billion and a quarter dollars annually and to this should be added the cost of medical care, hospital service, etc.

Some authorities claim that thirty-five per cent of all sickness is preventable and that almost one-third of the deaths which occur every year are preventable. Through the application of modern preventive medicine and public health measures plus a little common sense our enormous sick bill and death rate can be greatly reduced. Let's enter the New Year with a greater determination to close the gate before the horse gets out. Get necessary medical care early.

Ohio supreme court by attorneys acting for Mrs. Ellen Sissle at this city. The Sissle case attracted nationwide attention when the Ohio supreme court recently refused to review an appeal from the opinion of the court of appeals of Cuyahoga county. Mrs. Sissle was denied service in a dress shop operated by Harvey, Inc., located in the Terminal Tower building.

She sued in that lower court under the Ohio civil rights law and was awarded damages of \$100. The dress shop appealed to the Cuyahoga county court, which reversed the decision on the ground that the dress shop was not a place of public accommodation, and, therefore, did not come under the civil rights law. Mrs. Sissle's lawyers, Chester K. Gillespie and Norman L. McGhee, then asked the Ohio supreme court to review the case, which the court refused to do. The new petition is an effort to get the court to reconsider its decision and review the case.

Ans.: Both you and your daughter are at fault . . . neither of you ever consider the other's feelings about anything. If you could arrange to live in separate APARTMENTS this would solve your problem and you would be much better off.

J. W. W.—Please advise me on this one question. My ambition is to play in an orchestra and I would like to know if I will ever be as good as my pal?

Ans.: You will make the grade playing in an orchestra but you will never make the MONEY that your pal will make. He has that talent for music that is very uncommon and he will have an orchestra of his own within a few years. Don't let this discourage you for you have a successful future before you in the music world.

E. H.—Although I am only sixteen years of age I would like to know a few things about love. Should I depend on this boy who lives out of the city or what steps should I take?

Ans.: Your boy friend in PHILADELPHIA would like more than anything to MAKE YOU HIS WIFE but you will be the one that will change your mind. You won't have any difficulty finding out about love, but it will be several years before you find the man you really care for.

G. B. M.—I have made contact with a firm in Jacksonville, Florida, and would it be worth my while to give up here and make this change? I would like to be able to spend the winter there.

Ans.: It is worth taking a chance . . . you will get the job. It will not pay you quite as much as you are making now, but the change will be beneficial to you.

M. L. C.—I am a reader of your weekly column and I would like to know if my sister's husband will ever bother her again?

Ans.: As long as she stays out of his sight he won't make an attempt to HARM HER. She knows how jealous he has always been and when she goes out with her friends she should try to avoid him instead of parading right before him. She should get a divorce.

M. J. B.—Should I quit this job that I am working on at this time and will it be easy to get another one?

Ans.: This is a bad season to be quitting a job . . . hold on to it until

after CHRISTMAS at least. During this next month of January advertise in this paper for a job and I feel confident that you will receive the kind of work you want.

R. C.—Did father carry out his threats? We haven't heard anything from him in three weeks?

Ans. Yes . . . he MARRIED the woman that he told you about and you and your sister made a mistake by not allowing him to bring her to visit with you. Your father has been kind and considerate of you two girls and right when he wanted your courtesy you failed. He is sore with you two and plenty.

D. C. D.—When will I get the money to pay off this loan that I owe and how will I get the change?

Ans. You must go to WORK . . . your SON is not able to take care of you and finance your little "side loans" also. If you will show him that you want to help he will appreciate you more. He feels that you could help him quite a bit in his place of business and he had just as soon pay you as some one else.

ORIGINAL NOTICE
In the District Court of the State of Iowa in and for Polk County

LAURA HOLT, Plaintiff,
vs.
PAUL WENDELL HOLT, Defendant.

The above Named Defendant:

You are hereby notified that plaintiff's action is now on file, claiming of you an absolute divorce on the grounds of desertion and fraud and laborer treatment.

For further particulars see the petition now on file.

And unless you appear thereto in said District Court, which is located at the Court House in Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, and answer or defend on or before noon of the 2nd day of the next term which convenes and begins on the 4th day of January, A. D. 1927, the decree being the 1927 term, default will be entered against you and judgment and decree rendered hereon as prayed in the plaintiff's petition.

Dated at Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, this 7th day of November, A. D. 1926.

M. J. CARL,
Attorney for Plaintiff.

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION NORGE K. INC.
To WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

Notice is hereby given of the incorporation of the NORGE K. INC., with its principal place of business located in the City of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

The general nature of the business to be transacted by this corporation, shall be to purchase and sell wholesale or retail all kinds of goods, wares and merchandise. To manufacture or install refrigerators, manufacture electric stoves, washing machines, sewing machines, electric ironers, manicles, gas appliances, stokers, heaters and furnaces.

This corporation shall have power to do any and all things relative to carrying out any of the above objects and purposes and to carry on any and all types of business allowed by a corporation of this kind. The amount of authorized capital stock is \$10,000 divided into 100 shares. Stock when issued shall be fully paid for in cash, unless otherwise stated, according to the law.

The corporation was created September 1, 1926, and will expire, according to the articles, in 20 years.

The officers, directors and incorporators are: Earl S. Ray, president, Des Moines; G. W. Phillo, Vice President, Des Moines; A. B. Phillo, Secretary, Des Moines; L. J. Kay, Treasurer, Des Moines.

Private property of the stockholders shall be exempt from corporate indebtedness. The

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE
To CLYDE PAYE, VIDA PAYE, persons in possession of real estate described below:

To H. O. GROSS, person in whose name the property described below is taxed.

You are hereby notified that on the 7th day of May, 1925, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot 7, Block 5, Fairview, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the said real estate for the year 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, to Polk County, Iowa; and a certificate of purchase was duly issued to Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to said sale, which certificate is now lawfully held and owned by Polk County, Iowa, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 6th day of November, 1936.

POLK COUNTY, IOWA,
ERNEST S. OLMSTED,
County Auditor, and for Polk County, Iowa.

(SEAL) Published in the Iowa Bystander December 10, 17 and 24, 1936.

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE
To CLYDE PAYE, VIDA PAYE, persons in possession of real estate described below:

To H. O. GROSS, person in whose name the property described below is taxed.

You are hereby notified that on the 7th day of May, 1925, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot 7, Block 5, Fairview, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the said real estate for the year 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, to Polk County, Iowa; and a certificate of purchase was duly issued to Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to said sale, which certificate is now lawfully held and owned by Polk County, Iowa, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 6th day of November, 1936.

POLK COUNTY, IOWA,
ERNEST S. OLMSTED,
County Auditor, and for Polk County, Iowa.

(SEAL) Published in the Iowa Bystander December 10, 17 and 24, 1936.

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE
To CLYDE PAYE, VIDA PAYE, persons in possession of real estate described below:

To H. O. GROSS, person in whose name the property described below is taxed.

You are hereby notified that on the 7th day of May, 1925, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot 7, Block 5, Fairview, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the said real estate for the year 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, to Polk County, Iowa; and a certificate of purchase was duly issued to Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to said sale, which certificate is now lawfully held and owned by Polk County, Iowa, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 6th day of November, 1936.

POLK COUNTY, IOWA,
ERNEST S. OLMSTED,
County Auditor, and for Polk County, Iowa.

(SEAL) Published in the Iowa Bystander December 10, 17 and 24, 1936.

COAL
Direct From Our Mines to Consumer
Urbandale Coal Co.
11th & KEO 4-4201

USED WASHING MACHINE
We Buy, Sell, Trade and Repair
1923 4th Ave. Phone 2-5812
GEO. W. GRINSTEAD

Dr. J. Alvin Jefferson
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
204 1/2 Seventh Street 4-0816
Office Hours: 1 to 5 P. M. 6 to 7 P. M.

La Marguerita Hotel
ROOMS - APARTMENTS
Everything Modern and First-Class
1425 Center Street
Dial 2-5919 Nellie M. Ester, Manager

Gallaughery Pharmacy
1002 NINTH STREET
FREE DELIVERY 3-4011

Our NEW Service
Makes Light Street Car Waits UNNECESSARY
Phone 5-5887
We will guarantee you the EXACT time you may catch a car at your nearest corner - Day or Night.

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IN THE SHADOW OF THE STARS

By Abbe Wallace
YOUNGEST MENTALIST ON THE AMERICAN STAGE

NOTE—Your question will be answered FREE in this column ONLY when a clipping of this column enclosed with Your Question, Your full Name, Birthdate, and Correct address. For Private Reply send twenty-five cents in coin or money order and a self-addressed envelope for my New Astrology Reading and receive by return mail my Free Advice on Three Questions. Do Not Send Stamp. Send all mail to Abbe Wallace care of the Iowa Bystander, 302 Chemical Building, Des Moines, Iowa.

Ans.: Both you and your daughter are at fault . . . neither of you ever consider the other's feelings about anything. If you could arrange to live in separate APARTMENTS this would solve your problem and you would be much better off.

J. W. W.—Please advise me on this one question. My ambition is to play in an orchestra and I would like to know if I will ever be as good as my pal?

Ans.: You will make the grade playing in an orchestra but you will never make the MONEY that your pal will make. He has that talent for music that is very uncommon and he will have an orchestra of his own within a few years. Don't let this discourage you for you have a successful future before you in the music world.

E. H.—Although I am only sixteen years of age I would like to know a few things about love. Should I depend on this boy who lives out of the city or what steps should I take?

Ans.: Your boy friend in PHILADELPHIA would like more than anything to MAKE YOU HIS WIFE but you will be the one that will change your mind. You won't have any difficulty finding out about love, but it will be several years before you find the man you really care for.

G. B. M.—I have made contact with a firm in Jacksonville, Florida, and would it be worth my while to give up here and make this change? I would like to be able to spend the winter there.

Ans.: It is worth taking a chance . . . you will get the job. It will not pay you quite as much as you are making now, but the change will be beneficial to you.

M. L. C.—I am a reader of your weekly column and I would like to know if my sister's husband will ever bother her again?

Ans.: As long as she stays out of his sight he won't make an attempt to HARM HER. She knows how jealous he has always been and when she goes out with her friends she should try to avoid him instead of parading right before him. She should get a divorce.

M. J. B.—Should I quit this job that I am working on at this time and will it be easy to get another one?

Ans.: This is a bad season to be quitting a job . . . hold on to it until

after CHRISTMAS at least. During this next month of January advertise in this paper for a job and I feel confident that you will receive the kind of work you want.

R. C.—Did father carry out his threats? We haven't heard anything from him in three weeks?

Ans. Yes . . . he MARRIED the woman that he told you about and you and your sister made a mistake by not allowing him to bring her to visit with you. Your father has been kind and considerate of you two girls and right when he wanted your courtesy you failed. He is sore with you two and plenty.

D. C. D.—When will I get the money to pay off this loan that I owe and how will I get the change?

Ans. You must go to WORK . . . your SON is not able to take care of you and finance your little "side loans" also. If you will show him that you want to help he will appreciate you more. He feels that you could help him quite a bit in his place of business and he had just as soon pay you as some one else.

ORIGINAL NOTICE
In the District Court of the State of Iowa in and for Polk County

LAURA HOLT, Plaintiff,
vs.
PAUL WENDELL HOLT, Defendant.

The above Named Defendant:

You are hereby notified that plaintiff's action is now on file, claiming of you an absolute divorce on the grounds of desertion and fraud and laborer treatment.

For further particulars see the petition now on file.

And unless you appear thereto in said District Court, which is located at the Court House in Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, and answer or defend on or before noon of the 2nd day of the next term which convenes and begins on the 4th day of January, A. D. 1927, the decree being the 1927 term, default will be entered against you and judgment and decree rendered hereon as prayed in the plaintiff's petition.

Dated at Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, this 7th day of November, A. D. 1926.

M. J. CARL,
Attorney for Plaintiff.

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION NORGE K. INC.
To WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

Notice is hereby given of the incorporation of the NORGE K. INC., with its principal place of business located in the City of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

The general nature of the business to be transacted by this corporation, shall be to purchase and sell wholesale or retail all kinds of goods, wares and merchandise. To manufacture or install refrigerators, manufacture electric stoves, washing machines, sewing machines, electric ironers, manicles, gas appliances, stokers, heaters and furnaces.

This corporation shall have power to do any and all things relative to carrying out any of the above objects and purposes and to carry on any and all types of business allowed by a corporation of this kind. The amount of authorized capital stock is \$10,000 divided into 100 shares. Stock when issued shall be fully paid for in cash, unless otherwise stated, according to the law.

The corporation was created September 1, 1926, and will expire, according to the articles, in 20 years.

The officers, directors and incorporators are: Earl S. Ray, president, Des Moines; G. W. Phillo, Vice President, Des Moines; A. B. Phillo, Secretary, Des Moines; L. J. Kay, Treasurer, Des Moines.

Private property of the stockholders shall be exempt from corporate indebtedness. The

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE
To CLYDE PAYE, VIDA PAYE, persons in possession of real estate described below:

To H. O. GROSS, person in whose name the property described below is taxed.

You are hereby notified that on the 7th day of May, 1925, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot 7, Block 5, Fairview, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the said real estate for the year 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, to Polk County, Iowa; and a certificate of purchase was duly issued to Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to said sale, which certificate is now lawfully held and owned by Polk County, Iowa, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 6th day of November, 1936.

POLK COUNTY, IOWA,
ERNEST S. OLMSTED,
County Auditor, and for Polk County, Iowa.

(SEAL) Published in the Iowa Bystander December 10, 17 and 24, 1936.

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE
To CLYDE PAYE, VIDA PAYE, persons in possession of real estate described below:

To H. O. GROSS, person in whose name the property described below is taxed.

You are hereby notified that on the 7th day of May, 1925, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot 7, Block 5, Fairview, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the said real estate for the year 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, to Polk County, Iowa; and a certificate of purchase was duly issued to Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to said sale, which certificate is now lawfully held and owned by Polk County, Iowa, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 6th day of November, 1936.

POLK COUNTY, IOWA,
ERNEST S. OLMSTED,
County Auditor, and for Polk County, Iowa.

(SEAL) Published in the Iowa Bystander December 10, 17 and 24, 1936.

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE
To CLYDE PAYE, VIDA PAYE, persons in possession of real estate described below:

To H. O. GROSS, person in whose name the property described below is taxed.

You are hereby notified that on the 7th day of May, 1925, the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot 7, Block 5, Fairview, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes against the said real estate for the year 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, to Polk County, Iowa; and a certificate of purchase was duly issued to Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to said sale, which certificate is now lawfully held and owned by Polk County, Iowa, and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for the said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 6th day of November, 1936.

POLK COUNTY, IOWA,
ERNEST S. OLMSTED,
County Auditor, and for Polk County, Iowa.

(SEAL) Published in the Iowa Bystander December 10, 17 and 24, 1936.

COAL
Direct From Our Mines to Consumer
Urbandale Coal Co.
11th & KEO 4-4201

USED WASHING MACHINE
We Buy, Sell, Trade and Repair
1923 4th Ave. Phone 2-5812
GEO. W. GRINSTEAD

Dr. J. Alvin Jefferson
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
204 1/2 Seventh Street 4-0816
Office Hours: 1 to 5 P. M. 6 to 7 P. M.

La Marguerita Hotel
ROOMS - APARTMENTS
Everything Modern and First-Class
1425 Center Street
Dial 2-5919 Nellie M. Ester, Manager

Gallaughery Pharmacy
1002 NINTH STREET
FREE DELIVERY 3-4011

Our NEW Service
Makes Light Street Car Waits UNNECESSARY
Phone 5-5887
We will guarantee you the EXACT time you may catch a car at your nearest corner - Day or Night.

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

DR. W. J. RITCHEY
DENTIST
HOURS: 9 to 12 1 to 5 6 to 8
Sunday by Appointment
Phone 2-5411
Office Over 517 Mulberry Street

YOUR JOB PRINTING REPRESENTS YOU

IF IT IS NEAT, ACCURATE, stylish, and shows extraordinary personal care in every detail, you will be judged accordingly.

Let the Iowa Bystander Printing Department make your job printing reflect credit on you.

No job too large, no job too small
LOWEST PRICES

PRINTING DEPARTMENT

IOWA BYSTANDER

203 Seventh Street
Phone 3-2822

articles, except No. 8, may be amended by two-thirds vote.

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 6th day of September, 1936.

A. B. PHILLO,
Secretary.

Published in the Iowa Bystander November 24, December 2, 10 and 17, 1936.

ORIGINAL NOTICE
In the District Court of the State of Iowa in and for Polk County

G. G. HERRICK, Plaintiff,
vs.
KATHERINE S. CORLIET, E. F. CORLIET, POLK COUNTY, IOWA, ALLEN MUNN, Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, DES MOINES WATERWORKS, Board of Des Moines Waterworks, Trustees, CITY OF DES MOINES, IOWA, The Unknown Spouse, and Unknown Grandchildren, Heirs at Law, Legal Representatives and Assigns of Katherine S. Corliet and E. F. Corliet, Defendants.

To the above named defendants and each of them:

You are hereby notified that there is now on file in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the State of Iowa in and for Polk County, Iowa, the petition of the plaintiff herein