

SOCIETY

LINCOLN UNIVERSITY (PA) STUDENTS LEAVE CITY

After spending an enjoyable holiday season with their parents, Bobby Hyde and Buddy Glass, who had as guests, Howard Gamble of Charleston, W. Va., student at West Virginia State, and Harold Kovhopsky of New York junior student at Lincoln, left the city Monday to resume their studies at their respective schools. They were accompanied by Zeke Eaves who went to Chicago to visit friends and Fred Murrow who will visit in Detroit.

While here the students were honored at breakfast by Mrs. Adah Johnson Saturday and Mrs. Mack Carson, Sunday.

MONARCHS HOLD ANNUAL FORMAL HOLIDAY PARTY

The Monarchs' Men's Social Club held their annual formal dancing party of the holiday season Friday night, Dec. 27, at the Billikin Hall, at which time many guest attend-

BAILEY SISTERS HERE

Misses Julia and Mamie Bailey, teachers in Kansas City, Mo., spent the holidays here visiting their sister, Mrs. William Curley.

NEWLY-WEDS

Mr. Aaron Douglas of Kansas City, Kansas and Miss Myrtle Rose of Kansas City, Mo., were united in marriage, Saturday at the home of Mrs. P. L. Scott, with the Rev. J. C. McGinty officiating.

The newly-weds were splendidly entertained by their host and hostess. Saturday they were given a dinner with Mrs. Mary Davis as the other guest. Sunday a Christmas dinner was held in honor of the guests with Mr. and Mrs. J. C. McGinty, and Miss Bernice Davis as guests also. Sunday night Mr. and Mrs. Baily were luncheon guests.

A. E. R. CLUB ENTERTAINS WITH CHRISTMAS PARTY

The A. E. R. club entertained guests at a Christmas party Friday, Dec. 27, at the home of Mrs. George Williams. Mrs. Williams is president; Mrs. Eddie B. Pleasant is reporter.

HONOR MRS. BENNINGS

Mrs. Mabel Mann honored at breakfast last Saturday morning. Mrs. Lucille Bennings who was home for the holidays

ENTERTAINS FRIENDS AT PRE-CHRISTMAS DINNER

At a pre-Christmas Sunday evening dinner, December 15, at the home of Mrs. J. Alvin Jefferson, 1825 Washington, Mesdames Thelma Washington and Jefferson were charming co-hostesses. Sharing the courtesy were: Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Robert P. Roberts, Miss Marie Ross, Mrs. Mabel Mann and Mr. Augustine Wilson.

VISITS HERE

Mr. Harold Koschopski of New York, a student at Lincoln University, in Pennsylvania, is spending the Christmas holidays in Des Moines, the guest of his classmates, Robert Hyde and Oscar Glass.

MAIL CARRIER BETTER

Mr. B. N. Hyde, mail carrier, who underwent a major operation at Mercy hospital is convalescing at his home, 819 Thirteenth st.

CHRISTMAS

The Women's Chorus of the Union Methodist Church gave a Cantata, "Bethlehem," at the church, Sunday evening. It was very beautiful and well sung. There was a splendid crowd.

AUXILIARY NEWS

By Bessie Greene
December 17 was the last meeting of the year for the Auxiliary. December was Rehabilitation month, recognized by the chairman, Mabel M. Mason. A program was rendered and the guest speaker was Mrs. Thomas Carr, president of the Sixth District, who spoke on "Rehabilitation" giving questions and answers. Mrs. Charles H. Cox of Davenport, Ia., the state rehabilitation chairman gave some points on the work mainly for the auxiliary. Mrs. Myrton M. Skelly, state executive secretary of this city gave a talk on poppies, citations and merits.

The next meeting will be Jan. 7. Plans will be made for the year, when special programs will be outlined for each month.

MERCREDI CLUB HAS CHRISTMAS PARTY

Mesdames Pearl Thompson, Gertrude North were joint hostesses of the Mercredi club Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Helen Ewing. The home was beautifully decorated with Christmas holly. The members exchanged Christmas gifts. Prizes for the afternoon were awarded to Mesdames Anna Mae Carter and Adah Johnson.

MISS EDMUNDS HAS GUEST FROM FISK

Miss George Edmunds, daughter of Mrs. Lillian Edmunds, entertained during the holidays, her roommate at Fisk University, Miss Evelyn Simmons of Chicago. They left the city this week to resume their work, accompanied by John Arthur Edmunds, also a student at Fisk.

PRINCESS OZIEL ELECTS OFFICERS FOR YEAR

Princess Oziel Chapter O. E. S. No. 9 held the last meeting of the year Thursday, Dec. 26, when officers were elected. Mrs. Iva Lighon, worthy matron, presided. Officers are: Mrs. Georgia Roan, worthy matron; Mrs. Sue Goodloe, associate matron; Mrs. Mary Green, treasurer; Mrs. Helen Carter, secretary; Mrs. Dorothy Bush, conductress; Miss Latha Mease, associate conductress; Mr. Thomas Lighon, worthy patron; Mrs. Sue M. Brown, past international grand matron held the election. A social hour followed. True and false quiz was conducted by Mrs. Sarah Jett, past matron. A Christmas tree and exchange of gifts was held.

Species Roses Growing Wild in Some Countries

Species roses are members of the rose family found growing wild in various countries. Hybrid teas, as their name states, are mixed in ancestry. Most of them are far removed from the original rose species after many generations of plant breeding. Species roses are exceptionally interesting. Many of them are beautiful, fragrant and decorative. They have far more landscape value than the hybrid teas, which are magnificent in coloring but add little to the garden picture, as a whole. Wild roses, too, are vigorous and hardy, having had to make their own way in the world with no coddling. They are seldom bothered with insects or diseases and are better off without rich food.

Wild roses found in the Midwest, including Rosa setigera, of Michigan are now being used by Dr. M. H. Hovarth of Mentor, Ohio, in his efforts to create a new strain of roses that will be proof against cold and drought. He is trying to mingle with the simple colors of the small wild blooms the lovely hues of the hybrids and their finer quality of texture and size.

The species roses have other gifts besides hardiness and romantic interest. They are beautiful all year, with their mass of flowers in early summer, their foliage, form and fruits. They grow among other shrubs or perennials where the aristocratic hybrids will not thrive. They make big, luxuriant bushes, distinctive and striking, suitable to the formal or informal garden. Every garden, in fact, should have one, at least, of the species roses. Among the most pleasing are the Rugosa rose, the Prairie, Korean, Damask, Scotch, Virginia, Moyes, Cabbage and Father Hugo's rose.

FLYING FISH

Ever hear about the flying game warden who plants fish from the air? His theory is that if moose can be served quick lunches from planes, why not shower down fish for fishermen? And it works! The plane carries a water-filled tank in the cockpit. In the tank are the small fish. At a height of 200 feet above the lake to be stocked the tank is opened, and down the fish flutter like wet leaves in a shower of spray. Recently 15,000 fish—all trout—were sky-planted in the glacial lakes of the Beartooth range, Montana. It took several flights, it dump them all, but they're there now.—A. P. I. Bulletin.

STUDENTS BACK TO SCHOOL



MISS EVANS
Miss Maurice Evans, student at Fish University, Nashville, Tenn., who spent the holidays with her parents, Rev. and Mrs. J. Q. Evans.



MISS MORRIS
Miss Jean Morris, student at Kappa Alpha sorority during the Iowa State University, who was holiday season. She visited her initiated a member of the Alpha parents, Attorney and Mrs. J. B. Morris here.



MISS MORROW
Miss Geneva Morrow, student at Tennessee State College, Nashville, Tenn., who attended the A. K. A. boule in Kansas City during the holidays, after visiting her parents here, Mr. and Mrs. F. O. Morrow.

ABBE' WALLACE

R. N. C.—Will I make a successful singer? How and when should I go about it as I am very much interested along this line?

Ans: I feel that you have talent. It is my suggestion that you try to join the CHURCH CHOIR and concentrate on improving your voice thru this source. Study a year with the church choir and then make arrangements to take Vocal Lessons.

M. B.—This boy recently asked me for a date and then stood me up. Tell me, does he care for me as I care for him? What is wrong as I like him a darn lot.

Ans: Too bad... he doesn't feel the same way about you. He asked you for a date merely to find out if you would allow him to come to see you... he isn't interested as he stands you up each

time you give him permission to visit you. Don't continue to let him embarrass you in such a manner as he recently has.

M. L. D.—I have two renters, broke in both apartments burning. While they were away someone ones clothes and tore up the radio, oiled the bed, and ransacked all drawers. In the other room turned her beautiful dresser upsidown and broke it and I wish to know for what reason?

Ans: Some young man who liked one of these girls feels that he received a raw deal from the one he was interested in... and therefore he tore up her apartment. He didn't know which one was hers so he left his respects at both apartments. He won't be showing himself around there anymore... he's long gone.

A. L. J.—I wish to know if my husband told me the truth Satur-

day night or was he just out riding around?

Ans: Believe him this time... he had to work straight thru until 12:30 Saturday night. He wasn't with a girl on this particular night.

L. M. H.—Since my girl pal and I are not friends as we once were I don't have as many boy friends. Has this girl been saying things about me? Will I find a nice friend soon?

Ans: This girl friend of yours has had nothing to say about your character... she still admires you very much. It just happens that a girl cannot enjoy herself as much when she doesn't have friends as she can when she has friends. Make up with the girl... it will improve both your chances to meet nice boys. It will be a couple of years before you find the boy you want for a husband... get out and have some fun

Taste Like Dog Food

"Iron rations"—streamlined and brought strictly up to date—but still iron rations that taste like "dog food" is the complaint of a majority of 40,000 men who recently went through war maneuvers in southwestern Washington. The new field rations—officially designated as Type C—come in four cans. One contains 15 ounces of meat and vegetable hash, one 15 ounces of meat and beans, one 15 ounces of meat and vegetable stew and the fourth 4 1/2 ounces of hard biscuit, half an ounce of sugar and three-tenths of an ounce of soluble coffee. As one disillusioned National Guardsman summed it up, "if it's hot, it tastes like hot dog food and if it is cold, it tastes like cold dog food. That's the only difference."

Preventing Bloat

Many farmers hesitate to pasture alfalfa and clover with their live stock because of the bloat hazard, according to A. U. Thor, supervisor of TVA demonstration farms. If the animals are first accustomed to the legume pastures gradually, after they have eaten all the other grass they want, there isn't much danger. Having grass in a pasture mixture, dry roughage in the form of a straw stack and plenty of salt and water will help to prevent bloat, Thor says. Steers getting a full feed of corn bloat less on ground ear corn than on shelled corn. He recommends that the chronic bloaters be culled out.

Man-Must-Live Thesis

Vocational guidance is paramount in an educational system designed to equip men and women to earn livings, Dr. T. Luther Furdom of the University of Michigan believes. It is his thought that school instruction must be predicated on a "man-must-live" thesis to prevent a revolt of youth and taxpayers.

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Marie Downing BEAUTY AND ROMANCE
SPONSORED BY LARIEUSE BEAUTY FOUNDATION
The Larieuse Beauty Foundation was established by the Godefroy Manufacturing Company to study methods of preserving woman's natural beauty, and to make the results of this research available to the public.

MAKE SUN TANNING FUN

The outdoors present an irresistible invitation to all of us during the summer. There are so many things to do—swimming, games, sun-bathing, motoring—that we rush headlong into the sun and fail to take the proper precautions against its disastrous effects. A little sun, of course, is excellent for health, being the source of the much talked-of Vitamin B. It helps build up resistance to colds and strengthens us generally. But taken in over-doses, it can make us severely uncomfortable, even to the extent of a fever, convulsions and rapid pulse. And so it follows that we must take our sunning gradually and systematically.

Apply Oil Freely

Before you go out in the sun for any length of time, cover all the exposed parts of your body with a cream or oil. Olive oil is very effective applied both before you go out in the sun and after coming in. The sun has a tendency to dry up all the natural oils in the skin and the olive oil helps keep it lubricated. If you are out long enough for the first application of oil to dry out, be sure to use some more. Dry skin sun tan more easily and wrinkle faster than oily ones. Unless you keep your skin well lubricated, it is likely to become rough and coarse and deeply lined.

When you come out of the sun it is wise to wash off the oil with warm water, being careful not to rub the skin roughly, and apply a coating of vinegar. If your skin is normally dry or if you feel that you have been exposed over-long, you might rub a bit of rich cream into your skin and leave it on overnight.

Drink plenty of water before and after being in the sun. The heat of the sun makes you perspire and you need more water to replace the fluid thus lost. Don't be frightened out of your share of summer pleasures by fear of over-exposure to the sun. Just follow these simple rules—lots of water, frequent coatings of oil, and plenty of common sense—and you can have a glorious, carefree summer.

What are your beauty problems? Write Marie Downing, Larieuse Beauty Foundation, Room 521—319 North Fourth St., St. Louis, Mo., and she will be glad to answer them. Be sure to enclose a self-addressed stamped envelope.

MASON CITY, IA. Miss Imogene McGinty, Correspondent, Paul Scott, Representative.

CLUB MEETINGS Mason City, Ia.—The Hy-Lites Social club will hold its meeting of the month at the home of its president, Mrs. Eloise Bates. Election of officers will be held at that meeting.

Mrs. Blossom Brewton and Imogene McGinty were placed on the sick list this week. Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Wigginton were dinner guests of Mrs. Marie Maddox and Mrs. Harry Smith, Friday evening.

Two Christmas Trees were held during the week of Christmas. One was the Union Memorial Church Tree, which was held Monday at the church. There were gifts given off the tree and also a program was rendered. Also the St. John's Baptist Church observed their Christmas tree Tuesday night.

The King's Daughters had their Christmas party at the home of Mrs. Lena J. Anson, Tuesday.

The Hi-Lyte Social Club sponsored a successful Cocktail Party Saturday night. There was a good crowd and the evening was well spent. Among some of the guests were the following:

Mr. and Mrs. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Dunn, Mr. and Mrs. Darnell, Mr. Cecil Douglas, Miss Flossie Barnett, Mr. Alonzo Douglas, Miss Mae Stratton Willson, Mr. Thomas Camel, Mr. and Mrs. T. Barnett, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Martin, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Bates, Mr. Orfus Cabbell, Miss Norine Campbell, Mr. Don Cabbell, Mr. Fred Mitchell, Mr. Donnelly Mitchell, Miss Audrey Cabbell, Mrs. Thessie Sherriff, Mr. Terry Miller, Mr. Harvey Spencer, Mrs. Florine Smith, Mr. Anthony Hooks, Mrs. Maybelle Dunn, Miss Katherine Rehm, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Brewton, Mr. Maynard Ewing, Mr. Leonard Bayles, Mr. Edward Bayles, Mr. Edgar Cabbell, and Mr. Albert Saunders.

Mason City, Ia.—The Jolly Art Club entertained their husbands and friends Friday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson with a formal Christmas

dinner. There were thirty guests present including the President, Mrs. M. M. Brewton. The guests were as follows: Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Ollie Higby, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Kipper, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Kipper, Sr., Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Tyler Stewart, Mrs. Lena Burris, Mrs. Lydia Greenup, Mrs. M. M. Brewton, Mr. D. F. Mitchell of Racine, Wis., Mrs. Leona Ewing, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Brewton, Mrs. Lucile Taylor, Mr. Maynard Ewing, Mr. George Edwards, Mrs. Marie Maddox, Mrs. Harry Smith.

The house was decorated in clever ways and the place cards for the tables were small marshmallow candlestick holders and turkey made of oranges, prunes, and raisins.

The evening was spent in various entertainments and Christmas gifts were exchanged.

CLUBS The Jolly Art Club met Monday at the home of its president, Mrs. Maude M. Brewton.

The Just Rite club met Wednesday at the home of its president, Mrs. Ida Martin.

The Hy-Lites Social Club met at the home of Miss Audrey Cabbell, Thursday. Plans were made for a cocktail party to be held at the Hi-Lite Club Hall December 28.

Visitors and Vacations Mrs. Mildred Credell left for her home in Chicago, Monday, after spending a few days here visiting friends and relatives. She was accompanied by her sister, Miss Katherine Harper.

Miss Vivian Martin, who is attending Iowa University, and her sister, Miss Renetta Martin, who is teaching in Kansas City, Kansas, are here to spend the holidays with their parents.

Mr. Lewis Kipper and Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Kipper, Jr., motored Friday to Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minnesota.

Miss Veda Jean Kipper is the holiday visitor of the Misses Gwendolyn and Julie Moore, of Saulty, Iowa.

Mrs. Lucile Taylor left Sunday for Minneapolis where she will receive medical treatment.

WASHINGTON, IOWA

WASHINGTON, IA.—Rev. C. H. Copeland held services here Sunday. A short Christmas program was given by Mrs. Emma Black in charge.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel Blakey of Yankton So. Dak., are here visiting at the home of Mrs. Blakey's parents and friends.

Richard Turner and his wife are here visiting parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Turner.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Crowder of

Sloux Falls, So. Dak., are spending the holidays with Mrs. Crowder's mother and sister, Mrs. Eva Turner and Mildred. Miss Lucile Rhodes is home from Iowa City with her mother, Mrs. Myrtle Rhodes and sister, Zora. Mr. and Mrs. Quinn of Fairfield visited at the N. L. Black home. The Reverend and Mrs. Calder of Cedar Rapids spent Sunday there also.

Saturday after spending a week with her brother, Mr. Robert Bourdeaux.

The Lucky Seven Club met with Miss Sudie Wells Sunday afternoon. There was a large attendance at the Christmas party for the Girl Reserves and the Handicraft class. The party was held Friday night in the YWCA gym. James Townsel and Bill Spivey were visitors in Mason City Tuesday. The Pleasure Seekers Club met at the home of Mrs. Lillian Lewis Thursday evening. Herschel Wells was host to the Jolly Fellows club Wednesday night. Mr. and Mrs. Don Cabbell of Mason City were guests of Mrs. Cabbell's mother, Mrs. Henry Johnson, Tuesday.

Sidewalk Assessment Notice

To Whom It May Concern: Notice is hereby given that plats and schedules of assessments have been prepared showing assessments for the cost of Sidewalk constructed on the east side of East 14th street, from Royer Street to Hull Ave.

Both sides of Glover Ave., from Thornton Ave. to Rose Ave. East side of 7th Street from Madison Ave., 150 feet North, and that said plats of said streets or parts of streets on which said improvements have been made showing the separate lots and parcels of ground subject to assessment therefor, and lists or schedules of the names of all owners of such property, so far as known, and the amount to be assessed against each lot or parcel of ground are now on file in the office of the City Clerk of Des Moines, Iowa, and that within twenty (20) days after the first publication of this notice, all objections to such assessments or to the prior proceedings on account of errors, irregularities or inequalities must be made in writing and filed with said Clerk in order that said errors, if any, may be corrected. Unless within said period you appear and make known any such error in said assessments, assessments will be made in accordance with such plats and schedules by the City Council and delivered to the County Auditor as provided by law.

Date of first publication, January 2nd, 1941. Time for objections expires, January 22nd, 1941. Rex Ramsay City Clerk City Clerk of the Daily Record and the Iowa Bystander JANU-2nd, 1941.

20 F F AT

Study Papago called her home to that the Indian only is an obvious fallacy by Mr. and Mrs. Dr. Emil Haury, heatt. Parents, Miss partment of anthropology and Mrs. Corrine tor of a group of Univ. zona linguists, archeolog orians who are makIDGE, IA. hauseive investigation incl Wells pagu Indian tribes of the Mrs. Louise Dr. Haury describes the From Waterlo dian as "good-natured, co-well-equipped physically a tally, yet distinct in ap from many other south tribes. The study, which m several years, is being carr along definite lines, with one ber tracing the archeologic tory, another making photogrd, and other reconstructing the cul light on history of the tribe and attempt to trace the effects of contacts with other Indians and the white man.

General Prosperity Can Come Through Culture

If the monetary value of famous paintings were the most important consideration, then we might wisely lock up our country's best pictures and forget about art until peace and leisure come again. But this is not so. The vitality of a nation's culture depends, not on its proud ownership of masterpieces, but on its constant exercise of the human mentality as exemplified in the great works of art.

Two examples to illustrate the different attitudes to the great art of the past. Oswald Garrison Villard tells (in his "Fighting Years") of asking a noted collector whether he were not afraid of something happening to his paintings as he moved them each year from his town house to his country estate, albeit they were moved in a steel car. The collector answered: "Oh, no, they are insured." Without minimizing the debt we owe the famous collector in question, through whose expenditure the American public has access to these masterpieces, we may point out that he was thinking of the old paintings primarily as valuable sources of pleasure.

On the other hand, consider the living use of traditional art which is being made by a Canadian artist. He is engaged on a study of the relation of advanced mathematics to commercial design, checking his findings by such things as the curves of Greek vases or the curves in Leonardo's spirals. This work can contribute to the manufacture of finely designed articles; thus to such prosperity as comes of quality manufacturing; thus to success in competitive markets; thus to dollars in the pockets of our workmen.

Nerve Surgeon Relieves Pain by Spinal Operation

Science, which never rests on its laurels, has advanced to the point where it can kill pain without the use of drugs. The method is called nerve surgery. The surgeon simply cuts the nerve which connects the region, which is afflicted by pain, with the brain. The incision is usually made along the spinal cord which contains a cable of nerve fibers usually about the diameter of the little finger. Great care must be taken by the surgeon not to cut too deep, for if he should the area affected would not only be rendered nerveless but paralyzed.

The new form of surgery and pain control was introduced before the New York Academy of Medicine recently by Dr. Byron Stookey of the Neurological Institute of New York. It has been used successfully in cases of cancer, facial neuralgia and other diseases which cause severe pain. Dr. Stookey, who has performed more than 100 successful operations, emphasized that nerve surgery does not cure disease. It merely eliminates the pain resulting from diseases which are still beyond the hope of surgical aid.

British Flag on Capitol Building

The British flag is permitted to be flown on the Capitol building at Williamsburg, Va., because it is the Great Union, which preceded the present British Union Jack. Prior to the selection of this historic emblem there was a consultation of historians, heraldic experts, lawyers, architects and officers of the United States Flag association. Before the flag was hoisted the following statement was obtained from the United States Flag association: "We can see no objection whatsoever to flying the obsolete British flag from the cupola of the Capitol of Colonial Virginia which has been reconstructed as a replica of the Colonial Capitol of 1705. As the British flag of 1705 was flown from the cupola of the original building, it is, in our judgment entirely fitting that it should be restored."

Reel Life Not Real

Thanks to the screen, most of us think of bananas as a easy manna of the drowsy tropics. A recent picture depicted the hero lounging around the tropics and reaching up to pluck mellow, ripe fruit from the trees. In real life and in the real tropics bananas don't ripen edibly on the plant. They have to be cut green and left to ripen in the shade. If they ripen on the plant the pods split and the pulp soured. Indeed, the banana is one of the most delicate and scrupulously cultivated crops on earth, writes Charles Morrow Wilson in the Scientific American. And to the normal hazards of flood, drought and hurricane there has been added of late a further and more terrifying threat to this \$300,000,000 a year industry, the sinister disease known as sigatoka.

Defective Vision

Defective eyesight heads the list of nine physical shortcomings which cause rejection of 70 per cent of men of military age for active service in the Canadian overseas forces, reports the Better Vision Institute. A substantial number of recruits, rumored to be about one out of every 30, are being rejected for color blindness. Although many men with varying degrees of color blindness can get by traffic lights and carry on ordinary civilian activities without being handicapped, the mistaking by a lookout of a barrage flare for one which warns against a gas attack might have disastrous effect upon a whole corps of troops.

'Walking Stick' Insect Stands Still in Daytime

Think of an insect which looks like a twig! Think of an insect three inches long with a body as thin as a knitting needle!

Perhaps you will walk near such an insect this very day. If you do, you probably will not see it. It has a habit of standing still most of the time in daylight hours. It looks so much like a twig that a person would not notice the difference unless he looked closely.

Sometimes this insect is called a "twig insect" or "stick insect." More often, however, it goes by the name of "walking stick." A common type of walking stick, such as is found on this continent, from southern Canada to Mexico, seldom has a length of more than three or four inches.

Down in South America, there are insects of nearly the same form, but they grow to much greater length. They are known as "giant walking sticks" and sometimes are from 9 to 11 inches long.

Walking sticks live on leaves and grass. Quite often they spend time on oak trees, but they also travel through grass and bushes. Such traveling as they do is carried on mainly at night. Darkness saves them from being seen by enemies who might like to eat them up. They live on plant food, and cannot guard themselves by biting a enemy. They are harmless to people, except for a bit of damage they do to trees and other plants. They are harmless to other insects. A good-sized art might "whip" a walking stick in a fight.

Color Due to Reflection; Absorption of Light Rays

Objects in nature take on their colors by absorbing some rays of light and reflecting other rays. Cherries are red because the yellow and blue rays in the sunlight are absorbed and only the red rays are reflected to the human eye, according to the Better Vision Institute.

The eye responds to three regions of light waves in the spectrum because, it is believed, there are three color mechanisms in the retina. All colors result from combinations of the three fields.

The ability of colored substances to absorb part of the spectrum and the fact that all color combinations seen by the human eye are composed of light rays from the three fields, have been utilized in color photography. When an object is photographed through a screen on which lines are ruled with three dyes carefully selected for their color, the dyes absorb and filter out the light waves outside their color fields. A red line, for example, absorbs all rays except red, permitting the red rays to fall upon the emulsion on the negative. The other dyes similarly act as color filters. The film is projected through a screen similar to that used in making, the negative and the colors in the original scene are reproduced.

Evidence of Prehistoric Man

Mammoth cave in Kentucky has had world-wide publicity for much more than a century and has yielded many evidences of the fact that it was known and frequented in prehistoric times by the race of man. Most significant of these evidences is the pre-Columbian mummy of an Indian miner discovered in 1935. It constitutes one of the most spectacular of the many marvels to be seen by visitors to that subterranean wonderland. Mammoth cave is included in the great chain of more than 140 areas which make up the national park system. Although the subterranean labyrinths, with their amazing stalagmites, stalactites and gypsum flowers, are the most spectacular features, above ground also the park possesses many attractions.

Where There's a Will

The Faculty club of New York university recently moved into new quarters on Washington square, near the N. Y. U. night school for adults. Too near, it turned out; the club's application for a liquor license was denied by the state liquor authority, on the ground that the premises were illegally close to an educational institution. Their brains whetted by thirst, the faculty studied the situation and found, with the aid of adroit counsel, that the law applied only to a building used exclusively for educational purposes and that a second tenant would take the curse off the premises. It was no trouble at all to persuade an insurance man to take offices, on attractive terms, in the night school building. The bar is open for business.

Miraculous Escapes

Miraculous escapes during tornadoes continually take place. In 1929 the headmaster of a school in Virginia was in the school hall when a tornado struck the building. The next thing he remembered, was standing knee deep in a pond 75 feet from where the building had been (an eye-witness said it disappeared before his eyes), shaken and frightened, but unharmed. In the same state the barn in which the farmer's sister was milking a cow was lifted up and carried away. The woman was found under the floor of the barn, which was resting on a stone wall some distance away; neither she nor the six cows that had been in the barn were hurt.

ORIGINAL NOTICE

In the District Court of the State of Iowa, In and For Polk County A. K. McCORD, Plaintiff, vs. J. H. McCord, Defendant.

To J. H. McCord, the above named defendant: You are hereby notified that the petition of the plaintiff in the above entitled cause will be on file in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, on or before December 25, 1940, asking that the plaintiff be granted an absolute divorce from you, on the ground of desertion; said petition also asks that plaintiff be granted the privilege of remarrying within one year, and also asks for such other, further, or different relief as to the Court seems just and equitable, including the costs of this suit.

For further particulars, see petition when filed.

And unless you appear and defend thereto before noon of the second day of the next January, 1941, term of the above entitled court, to be begun and held at the Polk County District Court House at Des Moines, Iowa, on January 3, 1941, default will be entered against you and decree rendered as prayed for in plaintiff's petition.

T. C. JONES Attorney for Plaintiff

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF IOWA IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY

January Term, 1941 Warren Allen, Plaintiff, vs. Vera Nadine Allen, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that the petition of the plaintiff in the above entitled cause is now on file with the clerk of the district court of Iowa in and for Polk County claiming that since the marriage of plaintiff and defendant that you have been guilty of such cruel and inhuman treatment toward this plaintiff so as to endanger the life and the health of plaintiff.

Plaintiff states that plaintiff and defendant were married on or about June 10th 1939.

For full particulars see plaintiff's petition now on file with the clerk of the above named court.

Now unless you appear there to and answer or defend on or before noon of the second day of the next January term 1941, and which January term will commence at the Polk County Court House in Des Moines, Iowa, on the 6th day of January 1941, default will be entered and decree in accordance with the prayer of plaintiff's petition for an absolute divorce.

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 29th of November 1940.

Theodore F. Mantz Attorney for the Plaintiff Printed and Published in the Iowa Bystander December 5, 12, 19 and 23.

ORIGINAL NOTICE

In the District Court of the State of Iowa, In and For Polk County, Willis Byrly, A. I. Connor, Plaintiffs, vs.

Unknown Claimants of lots 21 and 22 in Glen Oaks, an official plat, according to the recorded plat thereof, now included in and forming a part of the city of Des Moines, Iowa, and the unknown heirs, devisees, administrators, successors or assigns of such unknown claimants, including all persons laboring under mental or legal disability, having or claiming to have, some interest in said property above described; Polk County, Iowa; G. C. Greenwalt, Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa; P. C. Fletter; Elsie Jones; Benton Jones; Mrs. Benton Jones; Hugh Jones; Mrs. Hugh Jones; Clyde Jones; Mrs. Clyde Jones; Otto Farmer; Mrs. Otto Farmer; Gloda Clark and Clark, her husband; Everett Jones; Mrs. Everett Jones; Virle Leppart and Leppart, her husband; Raymond Jones; Mrs. Raymond Jones; Vera Wilson and Wilson, her husband; Lola Lynn and Lynn, her husband; Leona Jones; Ella Jones; Lucy Jones; Wanda Jones; Harry K. Reeves and Clara A. Reeves; Defendants.

To The Above Named Defendants: You, and each of you, are hereby notified that the petition of the plaintiffs in the above entitled cause will be on file in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the State of Iowa in and for Polk County, on or before December 27, 1940, claiming that they are respectively the absolute owners in fee simple of the property described as

Lot Twentyone (21) and Lot Twenty-two (22), all in Glen Oaks, an official Plat, according to the recorded plat thereof, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa.

Said petition also alleges that the above described real estate was conveyed by the plaintiffs herein by the certain tax sale deeds described in the petition; and plaintiffs also allege in said petition that the plaintiffs are credibly informed and believe that you, and

each of you, make some claim adverse to the title and estate of the plaintiffs in and to the above described real estate, or some part thereof, but that whatever right to, interest in or lien upon, the said real estate, or any part thereof, you, or any of you, may have had was barred and cut off by said tax deeds were issued, except the lien of outstanding regular taxes, if any; said petition also prays that the title to said property be quieted in the plaintiffs against you, the defendants herein, and each of you, and all persons claiming by, through or under you, and that you, and each of you, and all persons claiming by through or under you be barred and forever estopped from having claiming or asserting any right title or interest in or to said property above described adverse to the plaintiffs title thereto. Said petition also asks that the defendant G. C. Greenwalt, Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, be enjoined and restrained from enforcing or attempting to enforce any special assessment liens against the said real estate; and said petition also prays for general equitable relief. No judgment for costs is asked any of the defendants herein except as to those defendants who may appear and contest this suit. Said petition also alleges that defendants Harry K. Reeves and Clara Reeves have no interest in Lot 21.

For further particulars see petition when filed.

And unless you appear and defend thereto in said Court before noon of the next, January, 1941, term of the above entitled court, which will commence and be held at the Polk County District Court House at Des Moines, Iowa, on January 6, 1941, default will be entered against you and decree rendered thereon, as prayed for in the petition.

T. C. Jones Attorney for the Plaintiffs

ORIGINAL NOTICE

In the District Court of the State of Iowa, In and For Polk County, Rose Pochter and Ben Pochter, Plaintiffs, vs.

Sara Press, also known as Sara A. Press; Sara Press, Guardian of Hugo Ivan Press; Benton Cal Press; Judith Press; Beverly Press Rosenfield; Abe Rosenfield; Robert Press; Benton Press; Roland Stanley Press; Fred Press; Betty Press; ... Harry Wolfe; ... Fiskus husband of Alice A. Fiskus; Harry H. Press; and the unknown spouses and Unknown Guarantees, Devisees, Heirs at Law, Legal Representatives, Successors and Assignees Of The Above Named Parties; Also All Unknown Claiming any right, Title or Interest in and to the following Described Real Estate Situated in Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, To-WIT: The South 40 feet of Lot 33 in George Snee's Sub-Division, of Division Four, Grimmel's Addition to Town of Fort Des Moines, Now included in and forming A Part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa. And all persons Laboring under Legal or Mental Disability Who Have Claim any interest in or to the above Described properties, Also Any Heirs Spouses, Assigns, Guarantees, Legatees, Debisees, and Beneficiaries of Each and all of the Above Named Parties; Defendants.

To the above named defendants: Sara Press, also known as Sara A. Press; Sara Press, Guardian of Hugo Ivan Press and Benton Cal Press, minors; Hugo Ivan Press; Benton Cal Press; Judith Press; Beverly Press Rosenfield; Abe Rosenfield; Robert Press; Benton Press; Ronald Stanley Press; Fred Press; Betty Press; ... Fiskus husband of Alice A. Fiskus; Harry H. Press; and the unknown Spouses and unknown grantees, Devisees, Heirs at Law, Legal Representatives, Successors and Assignees of the above named parties, also all unknown claimants and all persons unknown claimants any right, title or interest in and to the above described real estate; and all persons laboring under legal or mental disability who have or claim any interest in or to the above described properties, also any Heirs, Spouses, Assigns, Grantees, Legatees, Devisees, and Beneficiaries of each and all of the above named parties:

You and each of you are hereby notified that there will be on file in the office of the Clerk of the above named court, on or before the 24th day of December, A. D., 1940, the petition of the plaintiffs above named claiming that the plaintiffs are the absolute and unqualified owners in fee simple of the properties described in the caption hereof, and that the plaintiffs are informed and believe that the above named defendants and each of them including the unknown claimants, make some claim adverse to plaintiffs' title to the above described properties.

Said petition also alleges that the plaintiffs are credibly informed and believe that you, and

unknown claimants and asking for general equitable relief.

Said petition will further allege that plaintiffs are the owners of said above described real estate by virtue of special warranty deeds executed and delivered to plaintiffs by Polk County, Iowa and that Polk County, Iowa secured the above described real estate by virtue of tax deeds from the Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, issued pursuant to a sale of the above described real estate for unpaid taxes for the years 1935, 1936 and 1937, and that by reason of said tax deeds, the above named defendants are estopped from asserting any right, title, claim or interest in and to the above described real estate adverse to plaintiffs.

For further particulars see petition when filed.

And unless you appear there to and defend on or before noon of the second day of the next term of said court, being the January 1941 Term Thereof, which will convene and be held in the Polk County Court House, West 5th and Mulberry Streets, in the City of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on January 6, 1941, default will be entered against you and judgment and decree rendered thereon as prayed in plaintiffs' petition.

Birds as Bait

Many inducements have been used by interior decorators and rental agents to induce the apartment hunter to sign on the dotted line, but according to Frank Fennell, renting manager of Essex house, nothing has been quite as alluring in this respect as the demure canaries that sing merrily in the "show apartments" at Essex house. The birds, adding a cheery note to the day, are said to be instrumental in helping to rent the suites once the prospective lessee has laid eyes on the little creatures. Even though "giving the guests the bird" is the last thing that any one would accuse dapper Mr. Fennell of doing, that is what he really does, for the canaries go with the apartment.

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EDITORIALS - FEATURES - SPORTS

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CHURCHILL'S SPEECH

In his worldwide broadcast, directed to the Italian people, Prime Minister Churchill of England in his attempt to explain why the Italians should cease fighting the war, called attention to the fact that the only grievance at all between the nations grew out of the conduct of England during the invasion of Ethiopia.

Mr. Churchill said that England was opposed to the entrance of Ethiopia into the League of Nations because they were not ready, not sufficiently civilized is what he meant. He further stated that Italy was one of the countries that insisted that Ethiopia be admitted after which they themselves became the first violators of Ethiopia's neutrality. Of course this explanation did not satisfy Italy; none will. On the other hand, it tends to create greater resentment against England for its willingness to stand by and see Ethiopia overrun without doing the things she agreed to prevent it.

The Bystander takes the position, and we believe it is a fair one, that England felt Ethiopia was not sufficiently civilized to be admitted to the league and after the little black republic was admitted, England was so mad that it did not feel that Ethiopia was worth saving.

My, but Ethiopia finds a lot of company in misery today including England and we are beginning to wonder just what nations are sufficiently civilized to be included in leagues or combinations of nations.

BOOK REVIEW (By Louise Glass)

"THREE MEN"

Mrs. Louise Glass, staff reviewer, discusses this week Marcus Garvey, the third of "Three Men" by George Streator from Commonweal, August 9, 1940. The first was John Napier, the second, Robert Morton.

Marcus Garvey

Of this trio, Napier, Morton and Garvey, the latter was by far the most colorful. He was in fact a world figure. In all probability he will be remembered and discussed after the other two have been forgotten.

In Mr. Streator's opinion Marcus Garvey's plans (in some phases) bear a striking resemblance to those of Hitler. He had an obsession to gather from the far corners of the globe all Negroes, and without money, but by barter, to establish a black empire in Africa.

Had he been able to mobilize, and to procure ammunition there is no telling what might have happened. It seems apparent that he would have made it hot for England and England, Marcus Garvey was a symbol of revolution. Questions New York Times described Charles H. man with a silly idea, the state relegate as Germany is sil-gave some p-ean silly, mainly for that the "Africa for Myrton M. Skep, appeared to millions tive secretary of hite as well as a talk on poppies, toes and oc-

The next meeting w, he did not 7. Plans will be made us. year, when special program, is seems be outlined for each month, even

MERCREDI CLUB HAS for CHRISTMAS PAR was Mesdames Pearl Thompson, (sen- trude North were joint hosting using of the Mercredi club Wednesday afternoon at the home of 3 and Helen Ewing. The home was benev- tifully decorated with Christ-ritish holly. The members exchange- Christmas gifts. Prizes for spo- afternoon were awarded to Mes- dames Anna Mae Carter and Adah Johnson.

HEALTH HINTS

BY DR. C. R. BRADFORD

HEART PAIN

Patients experiencing pain over the heart should consult their physicians immediately about the cause. Cardiac pain is very often a most elusive symptom to interpret. The pain sometimes is distributed from the region over the heart to the left shoulder and left side of the neck, sometimes as the ear; down the inner side of the left arm to the left little finger. Occasionally this pain is at the base of the chest bone and may be confused with difficult digestion, and occasionally gall stone.

Some people are not sensitive to pain as others, consequently some, instead of experiencing pain, may complain of a burning sensation, a coldness, a sense of pressure or restriction in the chest or neck, sometimes down the arm.

Toxic garter, high blood pressure, diseased heart muscles, or valve, disease of the blood vessels supplying the heart may be mentioned as some of the more dangerous things that may cause pain over the heart.

"WHO AM I?"

By Henry N. Wilcoits
A CATHOLIC PRIEST

Born at Baltimore, Md., 1873, where I attended public schools. At a very early age I became interested in the study of the priesthood.

I was encouraged by the Very Reverend John R. Slattery, who arranged for my, at studies, after I was baptized at St. Francis Xavier's, the oldest (Colored) Catholic Church in Baltimore.

In 1888, I began my studies under the Most Reverend Archbishop John Ireland at St. Paul, Minn. And in 1893 I graduated from Epiphany College, Baltimore, under the fathers of St. Joseph's Society for Colored Missions. And in the fall of the same year I matriculated for its Seminary, but was forced to discontinue studies on account of ill health.

After teaching for four years I resumed my studies at St. Joseph's and St. Mary's Sulpician Seminaries, majoring in philosophy and theology, and receiving all degrees offered by this school.

On June 21, 1902 I was ordained to the priesthood of the Roman Catholic Church at the Baltimore Cathedral, by His Eminence James Cardinal Gibbons, being the second of my race ordained by the Roman Catholic Church in the United States.

I pastored both in Pine Bluff, Ark. and Montgomery, Alabama. WHO AM I? Answer—Reverend Father John Dorsey.

CROCKER Y. M. C. A.

"Oh, it takes a little time, to make you happy"—rang out the voice of Charlie Flagler, well-known radio entertainer from K. S. O., in opening the program of the Boys' December party, given by the Crocker Y. M. C. A., at the St. Paul A. M. E. church last Thursday. Besides delighting the 132 youngsters with his comic songs and antics, the rolynd musician also presented Teddy Erickson, 12 and her sister, Shirley, 11, talented radio stars, in clever vocal renditions.

Dr. Theodore S. Williams, chairman of the Boys' Work Committee, who sponsored the affair, was presented to the young guests by Everett Wadsworth, W. P. A. recreational leader, who acted as master of ceremonies. Besides the brief remarks from Dr. Williams, who is meat inspector at the Iowa Packing Company, in which he told of various events at the plant, Mrs. Helen D. Beshears, Polk County probation officer and member of the committee which arranged the program, was also heard in a short speech.

George Robinson, assistant executive secretary, in charge of the refreshments, was assisted by Dolphyn Lawson, W. P. A. recreational supervisor, and a staff of helpers. Crocker Y basketball games will be resumed Wednesday, Jan. 8, at West High Gym and each Wednesday and Friday thereafter until the end of the season.

LINCOLN POST

LeRoy Bird

Lincoln Post under the leadership of Toots Elmore entertained over 200 children Christmas morning at the second annual Christmas party. The party was more holly. The members exchange- Christmas gifts. Prizes for spo- afternoon were awarded to Mes- dames Anna Mae Carter and Adah Johnson.

Nature Has Given Earth Fine Waterworks System

Only a heavy downpour will give us an inch of rain in an hour of time. That much rain means 113 tons on each acre of ground.

Yet there have been times when rain has fallen far more heavily. In so-called "cloudbursts" it empties from the sky in a way which might make a person suppose that a lake was being dropped from above.

Down in Panama, at the city of Porto Bello, there was a fall of 2 1/2 inches in three minutes! That took place on November 29, 1911.

A weather station in California reported another record rainfall. On the fifth day of April, 1926, one inch of rain fell at Opid's camp in one minute. Opid's camp is in a mountainous part of southern California.

Extremely wet places are usually in mountains. Winds move from the ocean to the land and carry huge loads of moisture. When the winds come to mountains they tend to rise over them. The moist air rises higher and higher and is cooled. The cooling often makes the moisture condense and fall in the form of rain.

Happily the mountains do not take all the wetness out of the winds. Some of the moist air travels far past the mountains before it condenses and brings on a rain.

The rivers may flow into a lake, but nearly always that lake has an outlet river which carries water onward toward the sea. The sun shines on rivers, lakes and oceans and causes some of the water to turn into vapor. The vapor rises and by and by it comes down as rain.

Amateur Magicians Can Perform Psychic Trick

All you need for this psychic feat are two small coins. Surely in any group you can find at least one penny and one nickel. Go ahead and get the coins. Then hand them to a chap, telling him to clasp one in each hand.

Explain next that when you have turned your back, he is to place the hand with the penny against his forehead, holding the other down next to his side. After a minute he is to hold both hands out in front and tell you to turn around. And you, turning around, are to point to the hand with the penny or, if he wishes, to the hand with the nickel. Surprisingly enough, you do just that, with never a miss.

If there is a physiologist in the crowd, you'd better be quick with the explanation of how you perform this amazing feat, for he'll steal your thunder by explaining to everybody that when the hand with the penny is held up to the forehead, the blood leaves it and rushes into the hand hanging down at your side. "When the hands are held out in front for inspection," the physiologist will go on, "you merely have to point to the whiter hand and say, 'penny,' or to the hand most flushed with color and say, triumphantly, 'nickel!'" "Awfully simple, isn't it?" the physiologist is likely to add, draining off your last bit of thunder.

Check Before and After

Many motorists do not realize it, but it is just as important for them to have their cars completely checked and tuned after completing a vacation trip as they did when they started on the tour, according to F. Norman Phelps, Chevrolet's Pacific coast regional manager. If motorists would see to it that their cars are carefully checked immediately upon return to town after long trips, many repairs that otherwise might become serious could be caught in time and at far less cost. Phelps pointed out, "A checkup on the electrical system, motor tuneup, brakes or transmission, by expert workmen using precision equipment will save you many hours of valuable time and many dollars in repair bills."

Use Bone Money

Down in the South Sea islands, about 600 miles southwest of Java on the Keeling Cocos isles, little fat bone tokens, square and round and about the size of quarters, are used for money.

These tokens have the coat of arms of the islands burned on one side, and the value, in rupees and cents, on the other.

The money came into use about 100 years ago, when the first governor discovered that the natives refused to part with any silver or copper coins which came into their possession. They punched holes in them and used them as necklaces and earrings.

Bone coins, it was found, do not lend themselves to such decorative purposes.

Music Prodigy at Ten

Most kids of 10 want to be policemen, firemen, ballplayers and the likes when they grow up, but not so, Lorin Mazel of Pittsburgh. While other youngsters are playing, the Mazel youngster is spending his leisure time learning to be a symphony conductor. At the age of 10, Lorin has already memorized and learned to conduct five full symphonies, five overtures and five shorter works. He has already mastered Mendelssohn's Italian Symphony. He is being tutored by Vladimir Bakallenkoff, assistant conductor of the Pittsburgh Symphony.

Science Finds New Types Of White-Tailed Deer

Ten new deer, hitherto unrecognized sub-species of the white-tailed Virginia deer, which ranges over most of temperate North America, have just been described by Smithsonian Institution zoologists.

In some cases they differ markedly from the commonly recognized Virginia deer in size, coloring and shape of head and antlers. They are, for the most part, found only in restricted environments where they may have been known for generations to local hunters but have escaped the attention of science.

One of the most notable is the Carmen mountain deer, found in the high mountains of northern Coahuila in Mexico. For years Texas hunters have recognized that the deer in this region differed noticeably from those found in their home state. They are drab colored animals without the conspicuous blackish tint of the upper side of the tail found in most other Virginia deer varieties. They have moderately spreading antlers with much shorter and smaller tines. The antlers also have a distinctive crescent or basket shape.

On Hilton Head island, off South Carolina, is a smaller subspecies of the Virginia deer that is especially notable, the zoologists found, because of its narrow, highly arched brain case. This brain variation probably has been the result of many generations in such a restricted environment. Nothing is yet known that would distinguish its general behavior from that of the ordinary Virginia deer.

Guinea Pigs Can Stand So Much, Science Finds

A guinea pig, when feeling punk, will go into a real blue funk.

A guinea pig gets neurotic, too, and while we humans should be the last to cast the stone, he is apt to shiver and tremble and worry and gnash his teeth when confronted with difficult problems.

These conclusions are the results of tests conducted by two Columbia university psychologists, Prof. Carl J. Warden and Olga de Cillis, graduate student.

The animals were given the problem to solve of jumping through doors to obtain food. Tests showed that when confused the animals were capable of developing a neurotic temperament which would cause them to act abnormally, becoming very shy or having violent body tremors, for instance.

The animals were placed 10 inches away from two doors, one painted black and one white, behind which was a dish of food. If the pig jumped through the black door it opened and he feasted well. If he jumped at the white door he bumped his snout and fell into a net.

The guinea pigs were chumps for about two weeks, when they caught on which door to jump through. Then both doors were locked. Half of the pigs were baffled. The change was too much for them. They became neurotic. Psychologists point out that 50 per cent is about the reasonable proportion, since not every human being goes to pieces in difficult situations.

Fort Jefferson Open

Historic old Fort Jefferson, abandoned as a military post in 1874 and made a national monument by President Roosevelt January 4, 1935, has been made accessible to Florida visitors by the National Park service.

A tri-weekly boat service has been inaugurated to the fort, which is located 65 miles off the coast of Key West on one of the Dry Tortugas islands. Docking and anchorage facilities also have been provided for private craft.

The fort was built on an island in 1840 as the key defense of the Gulf of Mexico, and although it was abandoned as a military post in 1874, troops are still stationed there—100 years later.

It was on this island that Dr. Samuel A. Mudd, Maryland physician who set John Wilkes Booth's broken leg following the assassina-

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tion of President Lincoln, was imprisoned. He was pardoned on March 21, 1869, because of his faithful service to the island inhabitants during a yellow fever plague.

School for Crime Prevention

"Bringing the law to the child instead of bringing the child to the law," by teaching crime prevention in the public schools has been recommended by Harold H. Krowech, chairman of the state bar committee of Los Angeles, studying juvenile crime. The committee further recommended in a statement issued by Krowech that parents read newspaper accounts of crime to children, stress the penalties imposed by the courts and point out that crime brings suffering to innocent persons. "Authorities realize that juvenile courts can only punish offenders," Krowech said, "and they concur in our plan to teach children about crime and its pitfalls before the child has committed a crime."

Which Came First?

Lincoln, Ill.; Lincoln, Ind.; Cadillac, Mich.; La Salle, Ill.; Packard, Mich.; Buick, Colo.; Buick, Mo.; Graham, Ind.; Hudson, Ind.; Mercury, Texas; Nash, N. D.; Chrysler, Ala.; De Soto, Fla.; Dodge, Mass.; Pontiac, Mich.; Plymouth, Ind.; Chevrolet, Ky.; Ford, Ind.; Ford, Kan.; Austin, Tex., or Austin, Ind.

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LADY ATTENDANT

either the old-fashioned coffee pot, the percolator or the newer drip utensil.

Second comes the amount of coffee to use. Many coffee recipes call for a certain amount of coffee to each cup of water. One popular recipe, for instance, recommends one tablespoon of coffee to each cup of water used. Best way to make a satisfying coffee, however, is to measure the coffee and water carefully, increasing the proportion of water and coffee each time, until you have found the combination which suits you best.

Third, whether made in a pot, percolator or drip-o-lator, coffee should not be boiled. Boiling drives off aroma and flavor. Thus, the longer coffee boils, the more bitter and less fragrant it becomes. Properly made "boiled" coffee is really "steeped." That is, hot water, not boiling water is poured over the coffee until the desired flavor is obtained. For this reason, home economics experts claim that the best brew is made by the drip method, in which water that has been heated to the boiling point is poured or permitted to drip over finely ground coffee.

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