

News Briefs From Far and Near

FOUR L. A. (MO.) STUDENTS PASS AIR CORPS EXAMS

Jefferson City, Mo.—Four Lincoln University men, products of the school's Civilian Pilot Training Center, were notified last week that they have passed the rigid examinations for the U. S. Army Air Corps, qualifying for induction into that branch of the nation's armed forces. The four youths who stood the tests of training, and physical and mental fitness are: Richard Pullam, a junior, of Kansas City, Mo., John Kincaide, June graduate of Jefferson City Mo., Wendell Pruitt junior of St. Louis, Mo., and Julius Witherspoon, junior, also of St. Louis Mo.

GRANTS 21 DEGREES

Richmond, Va. (ANP)—21 persons received diplomas in public health nursing from St. Philip hospital this week. Miss Viola Hahn, director of public health nursing, presented the graduates to Dr. W. T. Sanger, president of the Medical College of Virginia, who presided at the exercises.

FREEDOM DAY JULY 6

Chicago.—The celebration of National Negro Freedom and Re-Consecration Day, Sunday, July 6, already endorsed by the AME Bishop's Council and the National Baptist Convention in Chicago this week received the unanimous support and endorsement of the Illinois Baptist and Methodist Ministers' association, according to Edgar G. Brown, president of the United Government Employees, Inc., Washington, and director of the National Negro Congress.

IN SUBMARINE TRAGEDY

Boston, (ANP, by Jim Howlett)—In a special communication from Lieut. Commander R. M. Poacher, Commander of Submarine Division 11, U. S. S. O-2, flagship stationed at New London, Conn. it was learned that of the 33 officers and men who lost their lives aboard the O-9 when she sank off the Isle of Shoals, Me., during a test dive on Friday, June 20, one was a Negro.

He was J. H. Edwards, mess attendant, 3rd class whose home was in Jitta Bena, Miss.

Salvage and rescue work was abandoned because of the 440 foot depth where the sunken submarine rested.

EDITOR SUES "ROUGH" COP

Baltimore, (ANP)—Carl Murphy, president and editor of the Afro-American newspapers filed suit for \$25,000 in civil court against the officer who arrested him on May 3, when the editor refused to answer questions pertaining to an auto accident in which Mrs. Murphy was involved and which he did not see.

The officer, Horace A. Henzke, had taken Murphy to the police station and docketed on a disorderly conduct charge which was dismissed during the hearing next day because of insufficient testimony. Two days after the incident Editor Murphy asked the police commissioner to file charges against the officer and allow him to appear against him.

NYA DEFENSE CLASSES SET UP AT LINCOLN U. (MO.)

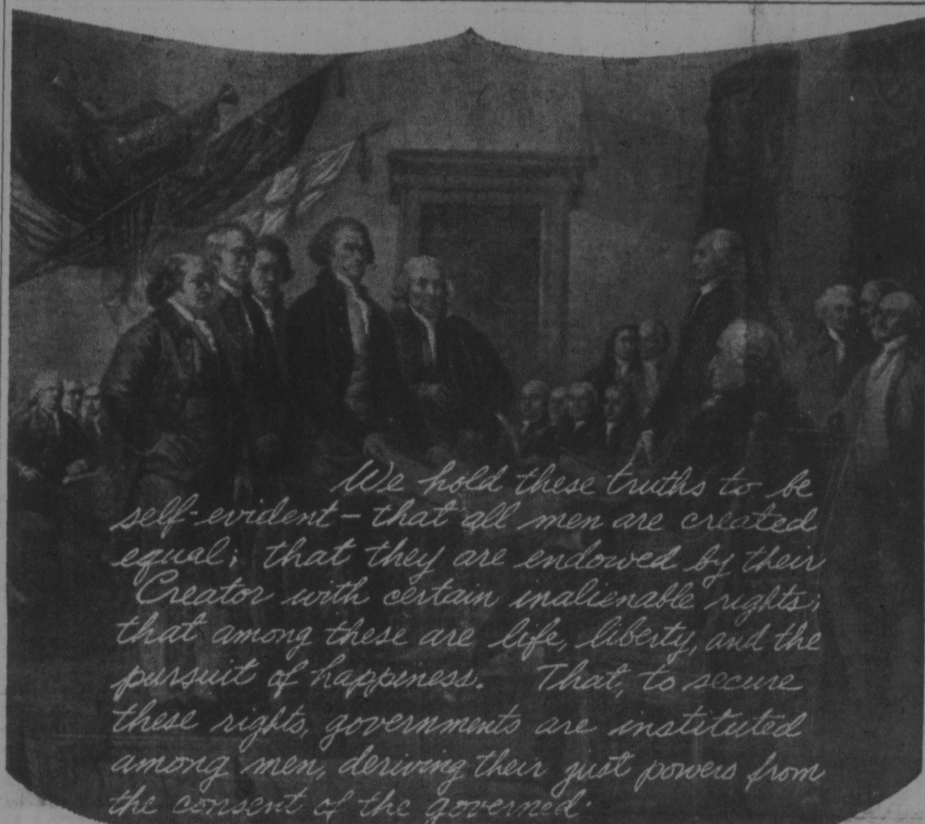
Jefferson City, Mo.—Lincoln University continued to do its share in the national defense program last week as it added to an aviation training center, now in its third term, a new project—special NYA defense classes for a group of more than 120 youth drawn from every section of the state. For the past three weeks young men have been arriving on the campus to enter into eight weeks of intensive training, beginning June 16 and ending August 8, which is designed to fit them for effective participation in national defense work. The on-the-spot supervisors of this training project, Mr. George R. Cotton, head of the University's Mechanics Arts Department and Mr. B. F. King, NYA coordinator, expect to have filled their quota of 140 youth by the week-end.

WOMAN, 104, WOULD AID DEFENSE

Milton Fla., (ANP)—Mrs. Susan Kelker listed her age as 104 when she registered here for civilian de-

Postpone March For Defense Work

July 4, 1776—Declaration of Independence—July 4, 1941



We hold these truths to be self-evident—that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed.

When Thomas Jefferson and his colleagues wrote the Declaration of Independence, they set forth for all time the basic principles of true democracy. They are just as true today as they were when they were adopted on July 4, 1776.

Almost insurmountable problems faced the tiny republic when it decided to tear itself loose from the powerful British empire. The battles of Lexington and Concord had been fought, and the colonies were actually at war with England, but many persons hesitated to take the irrevocable step of demanding independence. To explain and justify the decision to establish a new, democratic nation, the Founding Fathers wrote the Declaration of Independence.

Iowa Well Represented At NAACP Meet in Texas

The thirty-second annual conference of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, held at Houston, Texas, June 24 to 28, is now a matter of history, comments Atty. S. Joe Brown, who was one of the Des Moines delegation to attend the meeting. Mr. Brown writes further impressions of the conference.

A number of Iowans, present and former citizens, were in attendance playing prominent roles. Atty. Brown, a member of the national board of directors of the NAACP, representing the board of directors on the resolutions committee, served as chairman of the special committee which drafted the portion of the address to the nation which deals with the executive order of President Roosevelt demanding equality of rights for Negroes in the national defense program.

Mrs. J. B. Morris, president of the Des Moines Branch and of the Iowa Conference of Branches, served as one of the committee of three which decided all contests on the rights of delegates to sit in the conference. Mr. Brown pointed out in his highlights of the convention.

Incidentally, one of the other two members who served as chairman of this committee was J. H. Shackelford of Los Angeles, Cal., who is a native of Iowa and a former student of Drake University. Mrs. Gertrude Harris, a native of Iowa and a sister to Hayes and Theodore Bell and this city but now a resident of Moline, Ill., also served on the Resolutions Committee.

Fred D. Hawkins, the junior member of the Des Moines delegation who spent most of his time meeting with the Youth Council, from which defense. She said she could take care of children, cook, sew, knit and do any kind of household work.

he was elected a member of the national executive committee of the Youth Council, served on the joint committee on time and place which awarded the next annual conference to Los Angeles which has the third largest NAACP branch in the conference, three thousand members and headed by Thomas L. Griffith, Jr., a member of the national board of directors, and a native of Des Moines, Smalls Steals Show

While he was elected to any of the important committees Mr. Eke Smalls the fourth delegate from the Des Moines Branch stole the show on the second day when having no American flag in evidence at the opening mass meeting on the evening before went down town and purchased a beautiful silk flag with a stamara and pedestal and had it carried in the hall by a color guard of Boy Scouts and with a fitting speech presented it to the Rev. A. A. Lucas, pastor of the mammoth church, in the presence of an audience of more than fifteen hundred delegates and visitors from thirty-six states. He was photographed by the flashing cameras of the half dozen newspaper men, amid thunderous roars of applause.

HEADS DETROIT YOUTH ASSEMBLY

Detroit, (ANP)—In an open letter addressed to President Roosevelt, Detroit Youth assembly, a group composed of all racial bodies in the city, has suggested that radical reforms be made in the labor policies affecting Negro workers, and in the administration's treatment of Negroes in the armed forces. The chairman of this militant group is Eddie Tolian, former University of Michigan star athlete who won both sprints in the 1932 Olympics held in Los Angeles.

Free Swim Classes Open July 8th

Free swimming classes for boys up to the age of and including 14 years will open officially Tuesday, July 8, under the sponsorship of the Brotherhood and Sisterhood, Inc.

Trucks will be on hand at the East Side Community Center to transport boys to the park, John S. Coleman, in charge of publicity, announced. Tickets will be given out at the pool by Frank Robinson, one of the instructors.

Negro Police Officers Shifted

Recent changes ordered last week by Chief of Police Tom Pettit affected the rankings of the two Negro detectives, shifting them to the uniformed division as patrolmen, and the promotion of two colored patrolmen to the rank of detective.

Detective James McGuire and Ben Rich were ordered to report as patrolmen; and officer James Allen and Robert Webb were ordered to report to Chief of Detectives Paul Castelline as detectives.

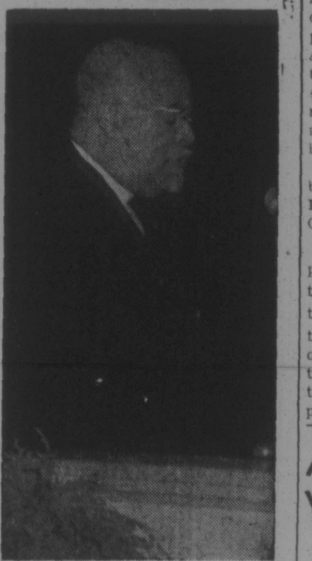
No comment was made by Chief Pettit after conferences with Safety Commissioner Charles A. Triplett and with Assistant Chief H. A. Alber and other department heads.

AFRO-AMERICAN LIFE COMPANY CELEBRATES

Jacksonville, Fla., July (ANP)—Celebration of the 40th anniversary of the founding of the Afro-American Life Insurance company began July 1 with a high picnic on the American beach, one of the few pieces of property on the Atlantic ocean owned by Negroes. Festivities will continue through July 4.

The company which provides jobs for 800 men and women in Georgia and Florida is headed by James H. Lewis, son of the founder, A. L. Lewis who retired in 1936. The president said: "The future of the Negro depends wholly upon his ability to improve his economic conditions and the Afro-American has gone all the way toward that goal."

TO PRESIDE



BISHOP GREGG

Bishop John A. Gregg of Chicago who will preside at the AME Youth Congress which opens at St. Paul church July 8.

Arthur Wells, Jr., were married Monday, June 30, in Bethany, Mo.

Accompanying the couple on the trip was Mrs. Thelma Washington.

Mrs. Wells is the daughter of Mrs. Mary Wolfe, 215 E. Walnut street. Mr. Wells is a son of Mrs. Arthur Wells of the East side.

The couple are at home at 1187 Eleventh street.

MRS. PERKINS AND MR. WELLS ARE WED

Mrs. Murlan Perkins, beauty operator at the Berline shop, and Mr.

No Contracts for Firms Discriminating Against Negroes, Promises F.D.R.

Washington, (By A. E. White for ANP)—Stung to action by the persistence of the organizers of the jobless march, President Roosevelt capitulated from his stand late Tuesday afternoon and promised his conferees that an executive order would be issued from the White House to all holders of defense contracts, declaring that no further contracts would be issued to organizations discriminating against Negroes and that furthermore, contracts would be withdrawn from the present holders if they continued their discrimination.

Further, the President has declared that a five man board will be named immediately to see that the provisions so outlined are carried out to the absolute letter of the order, and to insure this, the President himself will be a member of that board.

Upon this declaration, the leaders of the jobless march told Mr. Roosevelt they were calling off the march temporarily, but that a memorial meeting would be held here in Washington on the day originally scheduled for the march and that the group would meet at the Lincoln Memorial as originally planned and speeches would be made telling the Negroes what had happened and what to expect in the future.

This victory is one of the greatest yet scored by Negroes and indicates the value of the pressure which has been brought to bear on the situation.

A. Philip Randolph and Walter

White, working in close conjunction throughout the entire matter, have had the entire and wholehearted support of hundreds of other well and right thinking Negroes throughout the organization and planning for the March.

And at the conference Tuesday, which lasted all evening it is reported, there was not the slightest deviation from the original intent of the group to stage the demonstration.

The ultimatum is expected within a short time and defense industries operating under these contracts are to receive the order, not the request, that all discrimination must stop. This is applicable to American citizens of Italian and German descent as well as to Negroes and more than justifies the statement of Dr. Ira DeA Reid, who only recently said the future of the Negro is definitely tied up with other similar groups.

Unyielding in their determination to see the thing through, the sponsors invited to a previous conference were told by the President that such a demonstration would be a bad influence and asked that it be withheld. The sponsors then disagreed with the President and stated they would carry on with their program.

It was then that the resident asked his group, including Mayor La Guardia, Secretaries Stimson, Knox and Sidney Hillman to return for another conference at which time a plan must be worked out to overcome these facts which were keeping Negroes out of employment.

Wilberforce U. Affairs Assume Critical Stage

Xenia, O., (ANP)—Efforts to compose the differences between the state trustees and the church trustees of Wilberforce university appeared to be at a temporary stalemate last week when the college normal and industrial board met and decided to set up its own educational program. The CNI board which is appointed by the state to administer the state supported side of the institution, set up a committee to formulate a complete and full educational and administrative program for its own work.

The committee is composed of Wilbur A. Page, Margaret Barnes, Chas. Isom, Robert Shauter and Augustus G. Parker.

The committee is to develop its plan and notify the AME board of trustees of its action. The committee has also been ordered to notify the AME group that plans must be their share of various services which the institution has received in the past, principally through state funds.

July 15 is the deadline which has been set for a replay by the state trustees.

Wilberforce has been operated under an agreement whereby the church controlled the college work at the institution and the state handled the vocational end. The state provided the principal funds under which the college functioned. Political differences developed when President D. O. Walker was named to head the school during a democratic administration. Dr. Walker, an ardent speaker, campaigned openly for the democratic ticket which lost. The state group has demanded his dismissal.

A recent AME board meeting on June 10 failed of voting Dr. Walker out by one vote. President Walker has given the school a vigorous administration and is popular with the students. The North Central association, an accrediting body, has given the school until Nov. 1 to compose its difference or lose its status as an "A" accredited institution.

Appreciation Week Ends

One of the gala occasions of the Week of Appreciation honoring Mrs. G. D. Benson of Omaha, was the banquet given Saturday night at the Cleveland Avenue church of God in Christ church. Mrs. Benson, 71-year-old supervisor of women's work in the state was here during the past week for sessions which closed Sunday night.

BASEBALL PLAYER KILLED

St. Louis, Mo.—Funeral rites were held here Friday, June 27, for William (Buddy) Nunn, right fielder of the St. Louis Giants baseball team. He was killed in an automobile accident early Monday.

MARVA LOUIS IN \$1,000 SUIT

New York, (ANP)—Marva Louis Barrow lost the third round of the preliminary skirmishes to the \$1,000 civil suit that was instituted against her and W. Louis Davis, Chicago sportsman, by Mrs. Lillian Williams, Jersey City socialite in May for a breach of contract.

The latest development took place Thursday in municipal court when attorney for the defendants, Phillip Watson, failed to upset the motion of Arthur L. Rieder, counsel for Mrs. Williams, to put the case on the calendar for Sept. 23. Success of Atty. Watson on this issue might have resulted in a delay of almost a year, however, central non-jury part 21 of the municipal court will hear it immediately following the summer recess.

WHERE TO ATTEND CHURCH IN DES MOINES

Bethel A. M. E. Church.
Rev. W. F. Ogston
Pastor
1524 E. University Ave.
Sunday School 9:45 a.m.
Morning worship 11:00 a.m.
A. C. E. League 6:30 p.m.
Gloria White president; Mrs. G. T. Faust, superintendent.
Evening worship 7:45 p.m.
Official Board, Monday evening, 7:30 p.m.
Midweek Prayer service, Wednesday, 7:30 p.m.
Choir Rehearsal, Friday evening, 8:00 p.m.

ST. PAUL A. M. E. CHURCH
Rev. H. C. Boyd, Pastor
12th and Crocker
Sunday School, 9:30 a.m., Worship, 7:45 p.m.; A. C. E. League, 6:30 p.m. Official Board Monday evening, 7:30 p.m. Midweek prayer service, Wednesday, 7:30 p.m. Choir rehearsal, Friday evening, 8:00 p.m.

BURNS METHODIST CHURCH
811 Crocker Street
Rev. John C. Bain, Pastor
Order of service: Sunday School, 9:45 a.m.; Morning Service, 11 a.m.; Epworth League, 6:30 p.m.; Evening Service, 8:00 p.m. Prayer and class meeting, Wednesday, 8:00 p.m. Choir Rehearsal, Friday, 8 p.m. A cordial welcome awaits you at Burns.

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH
East Sixteenth and University Ave.
Rev. Jordan W. Tutt, Pastor
Morning worship at 11:00 Sunday school at 9:30, B.Y.P.U. at 6:30 P. week prayer service at 7:45. Choir, B. Lewis, Walter Collins, and rehearsal Friday evening at 8:00, Dr. L. R. Willis, director.

CHURCH OF GOD AND SAINTS OF CHRIST, 928 W. Twelfth Street
Services are held on Friday and Sunday evenings at 7:30 p.m. and on Saturdays from 10 a.m. until sundown.
All are welcome. Evangelist E. Williams in charge.

MARSHALLTOWN, IA.
By Richard Clark
JIVEFORMATION PLEASE
The catlin 'places have all been jumpin' during the past week, everybody's been knockin' themselves out one time. Tuesday night the Junior Dumbars gave a little frolic over at the Royal Inn at which a

large gang attended. It was a quiet affair though. Yvonne Longus was well entertained by Bill Fyre and Al. Brent of D.M. during the past Sunday. Bill kept her the most company while Albert viewed the other chicks. Somebody told me that I have a jinx on Mottie Lavender. Now I wouldn't know. But it's worth looking in to. Hear tell that Theodore Fields made Willie D. Richardson cry over a letter or sumpin' he read at the playground. Poor girl. I hope things are all patched up now. Who is this boy in Waterloo that Elnora Wilder keeps asking about? He must be cool one time. Or is he? Ask Vernon Brown whether he is living on earth or in heaven, and I'll bet he can't tell you. I wonder if Jimmie Dawson will be happy when his SHIP comes in. I have a feeling he will. Jimmie Lynch and his Death Dogers must have been an inspiration to Archie Mitchell by the way he tried to present one of those Daredvils acts the other week. And now until next week when you will be hearing about the happenings of the association, I remain
Ol Man Jive

KEOKUK, IOWA
BY THELMA V. SEALS
Keokuk, Iowa—Sunday, June 29 four draftees were given a fine send off. The principle organizations represented were the American Legion, Elks and the NAACP. Mr. Ora Bates representing the latter. Each speaker complimented the boys for the fine spirit shown in answering the call of their country. The ceremony concluded when the bus carrying the boys passed in view of a large American flag being held horizontal by a group of Elks. The draftees were: Henry Shanninhouse, commander in charge, Teddy Buckner, Harry Mitchell and Cornelius Clark, the latter two lived in the vicinity of New Boston.
A large gathering of members and friends of the Masons helped to make their annual picnic Sunday at Peter's Grove a success. Many out of town visitors were present. Races, horseshoe pitching and other games and contests were held and enjoyed by many.
Rev. W. R. Bryant of Canton

preached at the morning and evening services at the Pilgrim Rest church Sunday.
The local Youth's Council of the various churches will meet at the Pilgrim Rest church, Monday 8 p. m. The Crusaders will journey to Palmyra Wednesday night to assist in a Baby Contest.
The Pilgrim Rest Church will hold their annual 4th of July picnic at Kilbourne Park.
Mrs. Pearl Mitchell Slaughter of Chicago, sister of one of the draftees, Harry Mitchell, with her niece, Helen Smith and nephew, Junior Smith, were house guests of Mrs. Mary Burbridge. Mrs. Burbridge, her guests, Mrs. Curtis Bell and Mrs. Goldie Smith motored to Fort Madison where the guests took their train for Chicago. Mrs. Burbridge, Mrs. Bell and Mrs. Goldie Smith visited with Mrs. Gale Prentiss at Fort Madison. Miss Mary Mitchell of Chicago, another sister of Harry Mitchell came to see her brother off also.

YOUTH CONGRESS LEADER



MRS. S. JOE BROWN

Conference Superintendent of the Youth Congress of the Northwestern is Mrs. S. Joe Brown of Des Moines. The sessions will convene here at the St. Paul A.M.E. church July 8 to 10 presided over by Bishop John A. Gregg.

3:15 Assembly of all Divisions for Joint Institute
"History of A. M. E. Church" By Rev. Carlyle F. Stewart and Rev. A. J. Irvine.
4:00 "The American Negro"—Attorney S. Joe Brown.
4:30 Announcements.
4:45 Recreation—Girls' Soft Ball Game.
5:45 Dinner.
EVENING SESSION
8:00 Welcome Program by Local Church, the Rev. H. C. Boyd, Pastor, in charge.
JULY 9TH, MORNING RECREATION
6:30 to 7:30 Swimming and Tennis at Good Park.
8:00 Breakfast in Church Dining Room.
MORNING SESSION
9:00 Devotions—Subject—"The Results of Worship"—Rev. Andrew R. Parks; Muscatine.
9:15 Leadership Training Institute.
Division I.

Department 1. The Sunday School:
Sec. A.—Cradle Roll, Beginners and Primaries—Miss Huberta Gater.
Sec. B.—Juniors and Intermediates—Mrs. Marylee Parks.
Sec. C.—Seniors and Young People—Rev. Benj. N. Moore.
Department 2. Allen Christian Endeavor League:
Sec. A.—Juniors—Mrs. Evelyn Fultz.
Sec. B.—Intermediates and Seniors—Rev. M. Boyde Patrick.
Department 3. Junior Missionary Society:
Sec. A.—Mother's Pearls and Allen Stars—Miss Mary Davis.
Sec. B.—Mary E. Lee Circle—Miss Laurene Jones.
Sec. C.—Young Women's Dept.—Mrs. Mattie Boyd.
3:15 Assembly for Joint Institute, Round Table on "The Sunday School" by Revs. W. R. Stewart and Wm. Berry, Mrs. Georgia Tucker and Miss Harriett Lane.
"University of Life"—Mr. Donald Howard, Washington, Iowa; Miss Marri Brooks, Polk County Director, N. Y. A. and Mr. Roy Ferguson, State Director of N. Y. A.
A Message to Youth—Rev. Ford Gibson, Sioux City.
11:45 Announcements.
12:00 Noon recess.

AFTERNOON SESSION
1:45 Worship Service—Subject: "Finding My Way by Faith"—Rev. C. H. Copeland.
2:00 Music—Bethel Junior Quartet
Address on the Women's Home and Foreign Missionary Society—Mrs. Wm. A. Fountain, Treasurer.
2:30 Leadership Training Institute.
Division III History
"A. M. E. Church"—Rev. Carlyle F. Stewart, Rev. A. J. Irvine
American Negro"—Atty. S. Joe Brown
9:45 Youth Panel Discussion:
"Youth's Attitude toward Home Life"—
"Youth's Attitude toward Recreation"—
"Youth's Attitude toward the Church"—
Announcements
4:45 Recreation—Boys' Softball Game.
5:45 Dinner.
EVENING SESSION
8:00 Music.
Invocation, Rev. W. F. Ogleton, Selection.
Address by Rt. Rev. Wm. A. Fountain, President Board of Christian Education.
Benediction—Rev. T. B. Stovall, P. E.

JULY 10TH, MORNING RECREATION
6:30 to 7:30 Swimming and Tennis at Good Park
8:00 Breakfast.
MORNING SESSION
9:00 Devotion led by Rev. W. L. Johnson, Fort Dodge.
9:15 Leadership Training Institute Division I.
Department 1.—The Sunday School:
Sec. A.—Cradle Roll, Beginners and Primaries—Miss Huberta Gater.
Sec. B.—Juniors and Intermediates—Mrs. Marylee Parks.
Sec. C.—Seniors and Young People—Rev. Benj. Moore.

Department 2.—Christian Endeavor:
Sec. B.—Intermediates and Seniors—Rev. M. Boyde Patrick.
Department 3.—Junior Missionary Society.
Sec. A.—Mother's Pearls and Allen Stars—Miss Mary Davis.
Sec. B.—Mary E. Lee Circle—Miss
Sec. C.—Young Women's Department—Mrs. Mattie Boyd.
Division II Pastors' Seminar
Led by the Rt. Rev. Wm. A. Fountain, Vice Senior Bishop and the Rt. Rev. Jno. A. Gregg, Presiding Bishop.
10:15 Assembly for Joint Institute.
Division III History
"A. M. E. Church—Rev. Carlyle F. Stewart, Rev. A. J. Irvine, "The American Negro—Atty. S. Joe Brown.
11:30 Announcements.
12:00 Noon Recess.

AFTERNOON SESSION
1:45 Worship Service led by Rev. H. J. Parker.
2:00 Election of Congress Officers.
2:30 District Meetings and Elections (S. S.; A. C. E. L. and Jr. Missionary).
3:30 Unfinished Business.
4:45 Announcements (Adults—Young People, Soft Ball Game).
5:45 Dinner.

EVENING SESSION
8:00 Theme Song.
Invocation, Rev. L. P. Ashford, Huron, S. D.
Music—Offering.
Contest in Piano, Oratory and Voice (Subject of Orations—"African Methodist Youth in a Changing World").
Report of Findings and Resolutions Committee.
Awarding of Prizes and Certificates.
Introduction of newly elected officers.
Concluding Admonition by Rt. Rev. Jno A. Gregg, presiding Bishop.
Adjournment—Benediction, Rt. Rev. Wm. A. Fountain.

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION
OF
LUXUREE CLEANERS, INC.
To Whom It May Concern:
Notice is hereby given that Luxuree Cleaners, Inc. has been incorporated under and by virtue of the provisions of Chapter 384 of the Code of Iowa (1939) and that the Articles of Incorporation of the said Luxuree Cleaners, Inc. provide substantially as follows:
That the name of this corporation shall be "Luxuree Cleaners, Inc." and its principal place of business shall be at Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.
That the general nature of the business to be transacted shall be:
(a) To engage in the general cleaning, dyeing, pressing and tailoring business and all things necessary or essential thereto including the cleaning, dyeing, pressing, tailoring, repairing and storing of clothing, men's, women's and children's clothing and wearing apparel, rugs, draperies and tapestries, and to that end they may purchase, lease or otherwise acquire, sell, demise or otherwise dispose of all such work and personal property as may be profitable or used in connection with said business and it may do and perform such other acts and things necessary or essential to said business which corporations for pecuniary profit are empowered to do and perform by the laws of the State of Iowa.
(b) To manufacture, sell, job and dispose of all merchandise, equipment and any and all other accessories necessary or in any wise incidental to the operation of a cleaning and dyeing, pressing, tailoring plant and business.
(c) To buy and sell at wholesale and also at retail, and also job all kinds of materials necessary and essential to the business carried on by said corporation.
(d) To lease or purchase any and all kinds of machinery necessary and essential to the carrying out of the above described business.
(e) To purchase, lease or otherwise acquire lands and buildings for the erection and establishment of the manufacturing or workshops to carry on the within business.
(f) To apply for, acquire, buy, sell, assign, lease, pledge, mortgage or otherwise dispose of letters of patent of the United States or any foreign country and all or any rights, territorial or otherwise therein.
(g) To apply for, acquire, hold, sell, assign, lease, mortgage or otherwise dispose of patent rights, licenses, privileges, copyrights, inventions, trade marks, trade names, and pending applications therefore, relating to or useful in connection with any business of this corporation.
(h) To buy, apply for and sell patents and to obtain patents and to act as jobber and distributor for the manufactured articles, and raw materials.
(i) Generally to purchase, take or lease or in exchange, hire or otherwise acquire any real or personal property and any rights and privileges which the corporation may deem necessary or convenient for the purpose of its business, possessing the same powers in such respect as a natural person.
(j) To borrow money for the use of its corporate business and to secure the same by pledges, mortgages or otherwise.
(k) To manufacture patented or other devices or articles.
(l) To buy, sell and deal at wholesale and at retail in goods, wares, and merchandise in such respect as a natural person, and in fact to deal in any business, inasmuch as the incorporation may choose, inasmuch as the incorporation may choose, not inconsistent with the provisions of the Statute and consistent with the business of corporations organized for pecuniary profit.
(m) To buy and sell mortgages, notes, bonds and any and all other commercial papers or notes or debentures.
(n) To make contracts, acquire and transfer property and possessing the same powers.

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ers in such respects as are necessary for carrying on its business as natural persons.
The total authorized capital stock of this corporation shall be Twenty-five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00). It shall be divided into One Hundred Fifty (150) shares of common stock of the par value of One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) each, amounting to Fifteen Thousand Dollars (\$15,000.00); and One Thousand (1000) shares of Preferred Stock of the par value of Ten Dollars (\$10.00) each, amounting to Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00).
That all stock shall be fully paid in cash, property, patents, service, leasehold rights, or other equipment approved or allowed by the executive council of this state and that stock shall be fully paid before issued and be non-assessable.
That the time of commencement of this corporation shall be from August 5, 1941, and shall terminate August 5, 1961, and the corporation shall have the power or renewal as provided by law, unless sooner dissolved by a Three-fourths vote of the stock outstanding at a regular or special meeting called for that purpose.
That the affairs of this corporation shall be managed by a board of not less than two directors or more than ten who shall be elected at a regular meeting or at a special meeting called for that purpose and that said directors are to be elected annually by the stock holders, which shall be held on the second Monday in February of last year commencing with the year A. D., 1942, at the principal office of the company. That the officers of the corporation shall be president, vice-president, secretary and treasurer and any two officers may be filled by the same persons; that said officers shall be elected for one year or until their successors are chosen and qualified and that the board of directors shall elect the officers at the annual meeting of the board of directors and the present officers are:
President, Harry Schlesinger, Des Moines, Iowa
Vice-President, Polly Schlesinger, Des Moines, Ia.
Secretary, Carl C. Plambeck, Des Moines, Ia.
Treasurer, Carl C. Plambeck, Des Moines, Ia.
That the private property of the stockholders shall be exempt from corporate debts or corporate liability.
Done at Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, this 15th day of May, A. D. 1941.
LUXUREE CLEANERS, INC.
By HARRY SCHLESINGER, President
By CARL C. PLAMBECK, Secretary

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander, June 26 and July 3, 10, and 17, 1941.

GEORGIA JORDAN
Caters to Private parties and club meetings
Fried chicken rushed to you ready to serve
Delivered 15c Extra
9 A. M. to 2 P. M.
919 School Street
Phone 4-9213

McGee's Lawn Mower Shop
None too old or too new to be fixed
We call for and deliver
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Overtons Laundry Dry Cleaning
10 percent off for cash and carry
Guaranteed work at a price you can afford to pay
818 E. 14th St. Ph. 6-1910

We Employ 4 Colored Boys Daily:
Truman's
Expert Hat Cleaners
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FLUSH KIDNEYS OF POISONS AND STOP GETTING UP NIGHTS
Live a Healthier, Happier, Life
Irritated bladder and put more healthful activity into them, get a 35 cent package of GOLD MEDAL Harlem Capsules and take as directed.
Thousands of men and women wonder why backache bothers them—why they have to visit the bathroom often at night—why flow is scanty and sometimes smart and burns.
Any one of these symptoms may mean that your kidneys and bladder need attention now before these minor symptoms may develop into serious trouble.
To flush out excess waste poisons and acid from kidneys, soothe your

"MAN TROUBLE" might happen TO YOU!



Take no chances! If your hair is dull, faded, sprinkled with gray, Godefroy's Lariouse will make "him" admire it again.
"Man trouble" often results from a wife's neglect of her personal appearance. Don't let that happen to you! Remember, you won your man by making yourself attractive to him. Hold him by staying attractive. If faded, discolored, gray-streaked hair spoils your appearance, use Godefroy's Lariouse Hair Coloring.
Almost instantly your hair will take on new color... will sparkle with dancing highlights! Coloring won't rub off or wash out. Permits curling, marcel, permanent waves. Known and used for 45 years. Satisfaction guaranteed or your money back. Ask for Lariouse (LARRY-USE). Look for the red box. If your dealer doesn't have it, send \$1.25 direct to...

GODEFROY'S Lariouse HAIR COLORING
GODEFROY MFG. CO., 2510 OLIVE ST., ST. LOUIS, MO. 63103

PROGRAM
YOUNG PEOPLE'S CONGRESS AND LEADERSHIP TRAINING INSTITUTE
Northwestern
Annual Conference
African Methodist Episcopal Church
To Be Held In
St. Paul A. M. E. Church
Twelfth and Crocker Streets
Des Moines, Iowa, July 8-9-10, 1941

JULY 8TH, MORNING SESSION
8:30 Registration
9:00 Singing Theme Song led by Mrs. Suetje Fountain Crank.
Devotion, Text, "Teach me O Lord the Way of the Statutes and I shall keep it unto the end." Led by Rev. W. H. Ogleton, P. E.
9:30 Opening remarks—Mrs. S. Joe Brown, Conference Superintendent. Pledge to the Flag.
10:00 Greetings from Hon. Mark L. Conkling, Mayor of Des Moines. Response—Rev. M. Boyde Patrick, President of the Conference.
10:30 Roll Call, Committee Appointments, Fixing Bar etc.
11:00 Reading of Reports from delegates.
11:45 Presentation of leaders of Faculty.
12:04 Noon Recess.
AFTERNOON SESSION
1:45 Worship Service—Subject: "What the Church Expects of its Youth"—Rev. J. W. Collins, Keokuk.
2:00 Keynote Address—The Rt. Rev. Jno. A. Gregg, Presiding Bishop.
2:30 Leadership Training Institute.
Division I The Church's Program for Young People
Department 1. The Sunday School:
Sec. A.—Cradle Roll, Beginners and Primaries—Miss Huberta Gater.
Sec. B.—Juniors and Intermediates—Mrs. Mary Lee Parks.
Sec. C.—Seniors and Young People—Rev. Benj. Moore.
Department 2. Allen Christian Endeavor League:
Sec. A.—Juniors—Mrs. Evelyn Fultz.
Sec. B.—Intermediates and Seniors—Rev. M. Boyde Patrick.
Department 3. Junior Missionary Society:
Sec. A.—Mother's Pearls and Allen Stars—Miss Mary Davis.
Sec. B.—Mary E. Lee Circle—Miss Laurene Jones.
Sec. C.—Young Women's Dept.—Mrs. Mattie Boyd.
Division II Pastor's Seminar
Subject—"Church's Program for Young People."
Led by Rev. W. I. Stewart.

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WILLARD WEAVER
Salesman
at
FRIEDMAN'S
East Des Moines
Dodge and Plymouth Dealer
GUARANTEED USED CARS
200 E. GRAND PHONE 4-4010

**DINNER
AT EIGHT**

SOCIETY



**MANY GUESTS ATTEND
MODERNISTIC CLUB
DANCING PARTY**

Approximately 75 guests attended the first formal dancing party of the Junior Modernistic club given Thursday evening, June 26, at the Jewish Community Center.

Members of the club who were charming hostesses of the evening were: Miss Idella Reeves, president; Miss Clay, secretary; Miss Louise Bruce, vice president; Miss Venita Quincy, treasurer; Mrs. Ellen Robinson, assistant secretary; and Misses Ruth Bailey, Naomi Thurston, Jane Hollingsworth, Hester Gilmore, Ava Cassell, Mary Ruth Chapman, Mesdames Geraldine Bruce and Alice Miller.

Among the special features was a "Cinderella Dance", in which all of the women guests contributed a slipper to the center of the hall. The gentleman finding the owner of the slipper won a prize. The winning couple Charles Johnson and Miss Eloise Morrow, did a solo dance.

**MR. BATES OF ILLINOIS
SPENDS DAY HERE**

Mr. Frances Bates of Moline, Ill., motored to the city last Tuesday morning accompanied by Mrs. Harriet Britton who was the house guest of Mrs. W. C. Rhodes and Mr. Robert Bates. After spending the day they left that evening to return home accompanied by Mrs. Eunice Bates and daughter, Frances.

**TO OMAHA FOR
WEEK END**

Mrs. W. C. Rhodes, 1028 Sixteenth street, will spend the 4th of July and weekend in Omaha, Neb., visiting her sister-in-law, Mrs. Frank Stewart.

ENTERTAINS

Mrs. Cora Moore 1212 Center, served refreshments to the ladies of the Princess Auxiliary Chapter, Thursday evening June 26.

**MISS MARGUERITE GREENE
LEAVES FOR CALIFORNIA**

Miss Marguerite Greene left Tuesday to spend her summer vacation with her aunt and uncle in Los Angeles, Calif.

MISS VANDEVER TO CHICAGO

Miss Katherine Vandever, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Vandever, left for Chicago to visit a sister and Lamar Wright of Cab Calloway's band.

**MRS. SEVIER OF
CHICAGO IS VISITOR**

Mrs. E. H. Sevier of Chicago, former resident of Des Moines, is in the city visiting Mrs. Bessie Graves, 2704 Capitol; Mr. and Mrs. Everett Newcomb, 1010 16th street, and Mrs. Gertrude Sparks, 950 16th street.

**MRS. ALICE WILLIAMS
OF OKLAHOMA HERE**

Mrs. Alice Williams, Sapulpa, Ok., is visiting her brother, Mr. T. C. Carter and Mrs. Carter in West Des Moines.

**STAG PARTY FOR
EAST SIDE DRAFTEE**

Mr. and Mrs. Seymour Gray gave a stag party Saturday night, June 28, in honor of Prezell Frazier, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Frazier of 1342 Sampson st., who was called to selective service on July 1.

DRIBBLES

Charles Howard is wearing that droopy look since Mary H. is out of town. What happened between Flutes Bakrer and E. Strothers that turned a friendly argument into a pugilistic war? Spontaneous applause to the two parties (E. Books—W. Bibbs) who will give a party on their feet.

Are the young chicks stepping into the background for K. Hill, how that Sue E. is home? The Teke Madisons new baby is named Blondelle. What will Frank Fant do, now that Eleanor Colbert has left town for a couple of months.

Congratulations to Art Wells and Murlean Perkins, who were married in Missouri Monday.

What chic is sending who threatening letters and telephone calls? You had better watch out N. A. as the gentleman is about to stage a blitzkrieg on you.

Amos Holt with an obscure female fighter, returning to the park Wednesday after she had headed for other places. New tennis enthusiasts: Dorothy (Waldie) Sims, Nadine Robinson Ware, Gloria Miller and Mildred Randle, the first pulling a ligament in her hip when trying to make a fast dash.

Are Kay Frazier and Paul Williams that way about each other now? What young chic (Five Pins) is trying to put the skids under Viola — for her H. B. S. boy friend? She is crazy about red — Ozzie Morrow making a creep

Dawn Dance—Conning Louis Armstrong — Park—Adv.

CLUBS

**EVER LOYAL CLUB TO
GIVE JULY 4 PICNIC**

The Ever Loyal club of the Shiloh Baptist church will be hostess on July 4 to the members of the Shiloh church at a picnic at Union park. Mason Skillman is president of the club.

BUSY BEES

The Busy Bee Sewing Circle held its regular meeting June 26 at the church with a large membership. The women are busy with their quilt orders. Mrs. Lella Walker is president; Mrs. L. V. Mitchell, publicity chairman.

THE THREE PURPOSE CLUB

The Three Purpose Club girls entertained with a wiener roast and a hike at Union Park, June 18.

The club met June 25 at the Negro Community Center.

THE MOTHERS' CLUB

The Mothers' Club met June 24, with Reba Green. Bingo prizes were won by Mira Jackson and Frances Bonwell. The next hostess will be Zora Butler.

**NEGRO WOMEN'S GOP
CLUB HOLDS MEETING**

The Negro Women's Republican club met on Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Mabel Mason, 1183 Fourteenth street, president, with 28 women present.

The guest speakers were Ms. Alice Figg, vice chairman of the Polk County Central Committee and Mrs. I. H. Thompson.

There was a committee of three from the East side division of the Republica* club present by request to plan for the coming pot luck luncheon which will be held Monday, July 21, at the Birdland Shelter house for both clubs, and all Republicans are invited to come and bring a covered dish. State officials will be guests on that date.

Coming Louis Armstrong to River-view Park—Dawn Dance.—Adv.

SUES JOE LOUIS FOR DIVORCE



Mrs. Marva Trotter Louis, Chicago, Ill.—Joe Louis, World's Heavyweight boxing champion, was sued for divorce in Circuit Court Wednesday by Marva Trotter Louis. She charged cruelty.

ABBE WALLACE

Z. R.—Do you think that I should stay on with my husband or leave? Do you think there is someone else in his life that makes him seem to me? Am I hurt?

Ans: Drinking and gambling seems to be your Rivals... not women. The money he doesn't spend on drinking and gambling has to be spent paying fines. He's a rounder and you must use tact in trying to handle him. To go to a good medical doctor and try to get your health in better shape. Go out of your way to be kind to your husband and show him more affection. If he can find happiness there at home with you, he won't care to run out and raise so much Cain. You are not hurt... you need medical care.

L. M. C.—I wish to be something worthwhile. I had two years of college and now I have started taking a course in accounting in night school. Do you think I will realize my ambition?

Ans: There is no doubt but what you will become a CPA in time. I believe you have chosen a very good line of work and since this is what you like to do... put your whole heart into it. You will make a success and a good living too.

A. L. J.—My husband and I are separated at this time. He says he will go back together after the baby is born. Will we be successful then?

Ans: Things will be quite different. He will feel more responsibility and will try harder to make things comfortable for you. Encourage him

home with one of the Jones girls. Speaking of Morrows—has Fred gone into hiding?

Sights at the park: Joe H. in swimming trunks with the finest tan. Breach Williams strolling around with Gary Binson viewing Tootsie out of the corner of his eye. Myrtle Oscars looking very fine in red and white—More power to you "Little Red." Willie Meeler strolling every Sunday afternoon with his daughter.

Wonder why Gerald B. drives round and round a certain block—having glimpses at a certain house. How funny Crescent Beauty school will seem without Marian Carper. T. A. B., Jr., shall park himself now that Jenn S. has returned to Topeka.

One lovely rainy day Lisbon Coleman came strolling to the beauty school amid the huge drops wearing overshoes — no raincoat — no umbrella. Lorraine-Garland seems partial to Roy Taylor — now it is another Roy. — The Drip.

to save his money now and try to get a place to stay. Just as soon as he gets the necessary money ahead for you two to go back together, make the change.

E. L. P.—Will my mamma let me marry my sweetheart? Will I be happy with him if she gives her consent?

Ans: At this time your mother doesn't approve of you getting married as she feels you are entirely too young to make the best of such a vital step. Continue going with this friend of yours if you like and try to put off marriage for another year.

JOLLY 16 CLUB

West Des Moines.—The July 16 club met at the home of Beulah Barber, house No. 20 across tracks. Mrs. Barber was hostess. What was played. Prizes were won by Thelma Fowler and R. R. Honicut, first; Anna Pitts and Enzo Paige, second. The next meeting will be at the home of Mr. Paige, 20 10th st. Neal Brown is president, Anna Pitts, secretary; Beulah Barber, treasurer.

THE PERSONAL TOUCH

(By Marie Ross)

The Fourth of July holiday and weekend will be celebrated in many ways—in keeping with the safe sane and noiseless policy of the city.

Mrs. Alta Davis, S. E. Fifteenth street, has scheduled a glorious 4th with her family and five of her favorite fowls. Early this spring she purchased seven baby chicks. They grew and now are meaty fryers. Mrs. Davis is sure she will have no regrets in killing five of them — frying them golden brown — and then packing the delicious pieces in picnic basket. All seven of the chicks turned out to be roosters and with no hens around, Mrs. Davis says "business is bad."

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Latimore, Second street place, have celebrated forty-one Fourth of Julys together. Mr. Latimore is always ready for friendly argument but physically he can't get around very fast and when he climbs his front steps he has done "a job." Age has not curbed his appetite and for the Fourth and on through the month he is ready with his icebox crammed with foodstuffs. He has bought a bit of what he calls "foolishness"—a bottle of pop and a can of this and that—which he divides with his boys' half A half-

gallon jar of amber-colored liquid with a white foam and coldly perspiring, did look like what it wasn't and the couple chuckled when it was discovered to be ice tea.

Next door to the Latimore's — the Andrews live and Mrs. Andrews chats from her porch to her neighbors while she works steadily on some piece of crocheting. Now she is completing a large panel in white of the Lord's Prayer.

To speak the language of Mrs. Alex Willoughby, Stewart avenue, just mention crocheting. A beautiful cloth graces her dining table and an afghan covers her parlor divan—all of her own pieces.

Further along Stewart dingling and dangling from the front porch of Mrs. Mat Tillman are oriental chimes. She purchased them not long ago on a trip to Kansas City.

Out on Pleasant street in her apartment Mrs. Frank Jett is a very busy housewife. Between keeping the books for Corinthian church, serving the Association of Colored Women's clubs as first one chairman and then another, caring for her mother, preparing meals for her family and doing her daily housework, and then finding time to go here and there—she almost has to keep books on herself to keep up with her daily program.

A pretty little back yard can be found enclosed by a white picket fence at the home of Mrs. James James off of Second street. The lawn is green and sloping. Hollyhocks of red, pink and white guard along the back fence. Red and blue lawn chairs invite one to rest.

An interesting sight: the Health Hints Editor devouring a double stack of pancakes and insisting that the Trotters' waitress bring him a triple order of butter.

**Developing Real Liking
For All Foods Important**

National defense has awakened the American people in many ways. They are beginning to realize that they are not as healthy a race as they had imagined.

A state nutrition committee has been organized in Oklahoma with the hope of concentrating the work of various organizations to raise the nutritional status of the people in the state.

There are too many of us who are not ill but are not putting into or getting out of life all that we could, thus not getting a "kick" out of life.

"We would like to be healthy if we could become so by merely waving a magic wand, but nature doesn't operate in that fashion. Instead, she requires daily practice of a few simple rules.

"Nature asks that every person include in his daily diet: one pint of milk, two fruits, two vegetables, meat, eggs, butter, whole grain cereal. It is wise also to eat fish at least once a week.

The milk in the diet may be consumed as a beverage or used in cooking. Evaporated milk or milk solids may be used if fresh milk is not available.

The fruits may be canned, dried or fresh, but one of them should be from the citrus group, such as oranges, lemons, or grapefruit. Tomatoes or tomato juice may be substituted for citrus fruit.

In the vegetable group, one of them should be of the green leafy variety such as mustard greens, lettuce or cabbage.

The meat in the diet may be pork, beef, veal, poultry, or lamb. The inexpensive cuts and the liver or heart may be used. Eggs may be eaten as such or used in cooking.

**Historical Data Carved
In Wood Carried Around**

Historians of Winston-Salem, N. C., the city that tobacco built, carry their data in suitcases.

The history-laden handbags came into existence when the Rev. Douglas Rights, Old Salem's preacher-historian, gave two of his museum workers an outline of separate incidents in the history of the town. The workers fashioned crude wooden figures to represent the incidents and the suitcase history was born. Resembling ordinary handbags, the suitcases when opened are miniature stages and the various scenes depicting different eras in the city's development from its origin in 1752 are revealed.

The suitcases are arranged in chronological order, each dealing with some specific part of Winston-Salem history. Emphasis is placed on the early Moravian settlement, but the series of incidents begin with a picture of Indian life, complete to the smallest detail.

The tiny figures, all carved from soft pine wood, stand in the suitcases. AP

Berline Beauty Shoppe
Lustrous Curls Make Gorgeous Girls

Murlean Perkins, Dora Mackay, Operators
1206 Center 3-8009

Since 1851 **Blatz** MILWAUKEE BEER

ALL ROADS LEAD TO ROGERS

FOR Thrilling Jewels Savings ON CREDIT

Take Immediate Possession
Take 12 Months to Pay

HONEYMOON ENSEMBLE \$38

Here is more jewelry value than you've ever seen... the guaranteed dainty watch and beautiful 4 diamond bridal pair only 75¢

3-DIAMOND FEATURE \$49.75
11.00 A WEEK

CHOICE OF WATCHES \$14.75
50¢ A WEEK

Both these watches look and work like twice this amazing low price! Buy now, for gift giving.

2-DIAMOND BIRTHRING \$14.75
A WEEK

Choice of BIRTHSTONE in solid gold

MILITARY RING SALE!
50¢ A WEEK \$2.50

Genuine Leather BILL FOLDS Sale 97¢

The perfect gift inexpensive... yet impressive.

ROGERS JEWELERS
THE HOME OF EASY CREDIT
317 Seventh St. 2 Doors So. of Katz Drug

WHERE TO ATTEND

1824 E. University Ave. ... Sunday School 9:45 a.m. ... Morning worship 11:00 a.m. ... A. C. E. League 6:30 p.m. ... Gloria White president. ... T. Fant, superintendent. ... Evening worship 7:45 p.m. ... Official Board, Monday, 7:30 p.m. ... Midweek Prayer service, 7:30 p.m. ... Choir rehearsal, Friday, 8:00 p.m.

EDITORIALS

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO WEEKLY IS AN OPENED FOR AND BY THE PEOPLE OF THE WEST TO PRESENT THE NEWS OF BETTER RACE RELATIONS, LEAD PUBLIC OPINION AND CONTEND FOR THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF ALL PEOPLE AT ALL TIMES.

WHO AM I?

By Henry N. Wilcox

Brazil or "The Land of the True Cross" is that vast and densely wooded country with an area of more than three and one-quarter million square miles that lies just south of the mouth of the mighty Amazon. During the sixteenth century when the controversies between the Portuguese and the Spanish crowns became acute, over territorial rights Portugal discovered and colonized Brazil in spite of the treaty restrictions.

Today, Brazil is undoubtedly one of the greatest laboratories of practical sociology. Even though colored prejudice is to be found to some extent, it is by no means comparable to that which exists elsewhere. The colored man's association with other races has never been met with either isolation or segregation. And Brazil is working out the complex question of acculturation and racial impacts very manly along the lines of least resistance.

But, whatever may be the outcome of this vast structural change that is in the making between our Americas, the racial view and doctrine involved in both countries is most likely to become an impotent one, and may have a definite bearing on the solidarity of the issues involved.

I was born July 7, 1903, graduated from the state College of Soa Joao. Received degree of Doctor in medicine and surgery from the Medical School of Bahia. Specialized in Clinical Psychiatry and Forensic Medicine. Did special research for the University of the Federal District in psycho-pathology and sociology.

Recognizing that we are supposed to be taking the lead in maintaining humanitarian surroundings for all our citizens, may this Fourth of July serve to emphasize that all of our citizens made sacrifices to found, build and maintain this country and that all should enjoy the fruits of their labor and toil.

On Guard No law can serve a purpose unless it is enforced; there can be no enforcement unless the law is put into execution.

Most people know we have a civil rights law in Iowa; most people know it is not being enforced. And this lack of enforcement is due, — to a great extent to our failure to insist upon these rights in an intelligent orderly fashion.

Among the violators of this law are some small business establishments located in districts where many Negroes are battling to serve their freedom; here to enjoy for very things they seek.

are won not given. They guarded jealously. And Negro follows this principle and himself restricted further each-day from enjoying things for which his forefathers fought and died to secure.

School Superintendent Independent School District 10:00 Moines has hired a new superintendent. He is a young man with background. The Bystander 10:30 E. ... 11:00 ... 11:45 ... 12:04 ... with the school affairs. large our youngsters have good records but to a great extent our schools have given them actively no recognition among the hundreds of workers who operate the system. Some have expressed the idea that something ought to be done now; some have said the time is not ripe and the net result has been that only a scattering of employees here and there in the non-essential jobs.

We boast that Des Moines is a progressive city. But any city which practically excludes Negroes from its school officials is not progressive. So now that we have a new head of our system, the Negro and his friends should see that an effort is made to correct this deficiency.

HEALTH HINTS

BY DR. C. R. BRADFORD

EFFECTS OF HEAT

Throughout life the human body is called upon from time to time to cope with environmental conditions which cannot be considered as usual when compared with the normal or average surroundings.

The principal physical changes of environment are those of temperature and barometric pressure. The human body has the facility for accommodating itself to wide variations in these conditions.

In addition the respired air may be deficient in its most important constituent — oxygen, or may contain harmful gases or other substances. Even to many of these conditions the body may develop a certain degree of protection, particularly if it is exposed to them gradually or can get rid of them with greater facility than they are absorbed.

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Boundary Line Between U. S. and Canada Traced

The boundary line between the United States and Canada is as follows: Beginning at the Atlantic ocean at the mouth of the St. Croix river, it follows up that stream to its head; then turns due north to the St. John's river; then up the St. John's river to its branch, the St. Francis to the outlet of Lake Po-henagmook; then in a straight line southwestward to a point on the northwest branch of the St. John's river; the line then travels along the divide between St. John's and St. Lawrence rivers in the head of Halls stream on the forty-sixth parallel; then the lines west to the St. Lawrence river, and through the middle of that river, of Lake Ontario, Niagara river, Lake Erie, and Lake Superior to the mouth of Pigeon river, leaving the Isle of Royale to the United States; the line then turns south to the forty-ninth parallel, and follows that line westward to Puget sound, and through the Strait of Juna de Fuca to the Pacific ocean.

At the close of the Revolutionary war, the treaty between the United States and England fixed the northern boundary line from the Atlantic ocean to the point where the forty-ninth parallel becomes the dividing line. In 1803, the United States purchased from France the territory known as the Louisiana Purchase. The northern boundary was not fixed at the time of purchase, and it was not until 1818 that the United States and England settled on the forty-ninth parallel.

Giuseppe Garibaldi More than half a century before Mussolini's rise to power, Italy had a dictator. He was Giuseppe Garibaldi, the patriot, who led the fight to free Italy from foreign domination, and to unite the Italian states.

Garibaldi was a plottter and a fighter. Under sentence of death for a plot which missed fire, he came to South America, and helped Uruguay win independence. Later he returned to Italy to take part in another revolution, and battled the armies of France, Austria, Spain and Naples. For a time, he lived in exile in New York.

Returning again to Italy, he attempted to settle down. But he left his bride immediately after the wedding to begin a new campaign. It was during this war he was named dictator.

But Garibaldi did not want to rule. After Sicily and Naples were conquered, he saw Victor Emmanuel proclaimed king. Modern Italy traces its beginning to the achievements of this patriot who refused to admit defeat.

Left-eyed Readers A fairly large number of people are left-eyed without realizing that fact. Being left-eyed may be just as inconvenient as being right-handed. We read from left to right. Hence those who are right-eyed see the letters at the beginning of each line better than left-eyed readers. Most of us have one eye that does much more work than its companion. It is this dominant eye we use in sighting a gun, in looking through a telescope and even in winking at a pretty girl.

Dr. Paul B. Popenoe of Altadena says this is how you can tell whether the dominant eye is the left or the right: Double up your fist with the index finger pointing straight out like a pistol barrel. Next, keeping both eyes open, raise the fist above your head and bring it down quickly as though you were firing at a target. Finally, shut one eye and then the other. The eye which is now in line with both your forefinger and the target you pointed at is dominant. This test works like a charm.

Dr. C. R. Bradford PHYSICIAN & SURGEON Office hours: 11-12:30; 2-5:30 Cor. E. Fifth and Locust sts. 404 E. Fifth St. 4-3627

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Your Old Mattress Recovered As Low As - 3.50 Sanitary Mattress Co. 3214 University Ave. DIAL 3-4013

GOODYEAR SERVICE STORE Buy Your Car Needs On Our EASY PAYMENT PLAN Tires, Home & Car Radios Bicycles, Auto Accessories 12th & Locust Ph. 3-1154

SPORTS

By Allen Ashby

NEGROES DO WELL IN A A U MEET

Eddie Culp of Xavier set a national record in the junior division of the A A U meet. Then the next day he got into the senior division and finished third in the 1500 meter run. Culp has been a consistent point winner against the best college milers in the country. There hasn't been a big meet in which he hasn't been placed. Ralph Metcalf has really done wonders at the New Orleans school, placing his athletes up whenever they compete. Hert Douglass helped gather his share of points for Xavier by finishing fifth in the hundred meter dash, third in the two hundred meter and sixth in the broad jump. He was trailed in both dash events by Wiley Colleges, Richard Nelson who finished sixth in the hundred and 4th in the two hundred. Joe Baptist, schoolboy sensation of a few years ago chased Rice's Wolcott to the tape in both hurdle races and Walter Revell of Kansas State Teachers college, who never could place in the Drake Relay hurdle race, finished fifth and sixth in the two-hundred and hundred meter events, respectively.

Archie Harris of Indiana won the discus heave as was expected and then got off one of his poorest shot puts to place fifth. About twelve years ago Ed Gordon of Iowa was the country's number one broad jumper; now 33 he still ranks with the leaders and got himself a fourth place in his event.

Most of the boys got into the city playground meet and at this writing Paul Williams, Leonard Lomas and Chet Williamson are still in. Bill Ashby has arm trouble and had to default. Negroes found rough going in all of the divisions. This is the worst year we have ever had in this meet. Maris Ross grabbed Joann Dunne, runner up in the district meet last week and finished second in the women's singles match. Lonnie Howard defaulted and there was no one in the men's doubles. Paul Wood's and your illustrious scribbler thought we were in, but Jim Bowman, director at the park slipped up and we were out.

'Sanitized' Mattress Fresh, Clean, Hygienic When a mattress has been "sanitized" it becomes germ resistant and odor repellent—two most desirable qualities. The new mattress you buy may be clean and hygienic when purchased, but you can readily understand that the ordinary (unsanitized) mattress will not necessarily remain truly sanitary for long when in use in the home.

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