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DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 30, 1947

PRICE 5 CENTS

Georgia Passes White Primary Bill

Legislation Designed to Permit Democratic Party To Bar Negroes from Polls

BILL TO BAR NEGROES

Atlanta, Ga.—The house of representatives late Wednesday passed a bill designed to free primaries from state control and permit the Democratic party in Georgia to keep Negroes away from its ballot boxes.

ATLANTA, Ga., (NNPA)—Herbert Talmadge, defending his right to the governorship of Georgia over his rival claimant, in a radio address last Friday night, charged that opposition to him was due, among other things, to a determined purpose "to destroy the dominance of the white race in the South."

Following the pattern of his demagogic father, Eugene Talmadge, whose death shortly before he was to be inaugurated as governor of Georgia caused the present confusion, young Talmadge accused former Governor Ellis Arnall with conniving "with radicals outside the State to force the Democratic party in Georgia to admit Negroes to its membership, to compel us to march to the polls alongside them."

Deceit and Trickery

"By deceit and trickery they did force Negro voters upon us, and they registered them by the tens of thousands. It was their purpose to regiment this Negro vote into a controlled block, with which they might dominate every election in this State. They started off with this block vote by electing a Lieutenant Governor."

The Georgia legislature was scheduled this week to take up the so-called "white primary" bill, to restore white supremacy in Georgia.

The intent of the bill is to circumvent a decision of the United States Supreme Court holding that colored people cannot be lawfully barred from voting in primaries in Texas and other southern states.

In place of statutory regulation, the Democratic party will substitute rules of procedure from which there

is appeal only to the party executive committee or when it is in session—the party convention.

Party Rules

The party rules provide: "Only white persons who are Democrats and who are qualified to vote in the general election in the year in which the primary is to be held, and who in good faith will pledge themselves to support the Democratic candidates for all offices to be voted on during the year in which the primary is held, are hereby declared qualified to vote in said primaries."

Sponsors of the legislation, which parallels the "white primary" enacted in South Carolina, contend it will eliminate colored people from voting by making the Democratic primary a private club affair.

Repeal of State laws also would wipe out the State's ban on poll taxes, for the Democratic party would be free to levy such fee or fees as it might desire as "qualification" for voting. At \$1 per capita, this could give the party a fund of approximately \$700,000 annually, based on average primary participation.

Other developments during the week in the muddled Georgia gubernatorial situation were:

1. Georgia's State Treasurer ordered all funds in the State's Revenue and Highway Departments held up until the Talmadge-Thompson fight for the governorship brought some legal settlement.

2. Both Houses of the Legislature refused to carry out Talmadge's orders—the Senate postponing action on a sealed message from him and the House delaying action on a bill to establish a white Democratic primary.

3. Both Talmadge and Thompson agreed to abide by the decision of the courts on the question of who is the legal successor to former Governor Arnall.

Administrative Affairs Secretary at YW Feb. 4-9

Miss Mamie E. Davis, staff member of the National Board, Young Women's Christian Associations, will arrive in Des Moines, Iowa on Feb. 4-9 to visit the Central Association at Ninth and High streets.

Secretary for administrative affairs in the community division, Miss Davis, who will meet with YWCA leaders on problems of local interest in the Associations, has been assigned to work largely in the Southern and Central Regions for the coming year.

A native of Alabama, she holds an A.B. degree in sociology from Samuel Houston College in Austin, Texas. She has also done graduate work in Temple University, Philadelphia and attended the YWCA training school.

Since 1928 she has been associated with the YWCA as Girl Reserve secretary and later as executive director of the Maria Morgan branch in Dallas, Texas and as executive of the southwest branch YWCA of Philadelphia.

In 1942 Miss Davis joined the USO Division of the National Board where she was associate regional supervisor with special responsibility for interracial matters in central, southwestern and western United States.

On February 1, 1946 she transferred from the USO to the community

division on the National Board staff. She is a member of the Alpha Kappa sorority, National Association of Business and Professional Women and served as an elective secretary on the 1946 National YWCA convention.



Miss Mamie E. Davis

At the 5 p.m. service Sunday, Mrs. Elizabeth Adams presented her music students in recital.

Youth and Founder's Day are being observed at Bethel church on Feb. 2, at 5 p.m. The Rev. John D. Clinton will show pictures of one hundred years of Methodism in Iowa in technicolor. Pictures taken of the Bethel Christmas cantata will be included.

Founder's Day At Bethel Feb. 2

The observance of National Christian Education week, Jan. 26 to Feb. 2, is being observed at Bethel AME church. The Rev. W. F. Ogleton, pastor, preached on youth and age

MRS. RODGERS HOME FROM HOSPITAL

Mrs. Mayme Morton-Rodgers has returned home from Mercy hospital, recovering from a severe illness. She resides at 777 W. Tenth street.

BEAUTIES IN 'BOY, WHAT A GIRL'



NEW YORK, (Global)—Shella Guye and Betti Mays, two lovelies who will be seen in the Herald Picture film musical, "Boy, What a Girl" in the near future. The talented youngsters are aided and abetted by a cast of show greats including "Siam" Stewart, "Big Sid" Catlett, Deek Watson's Brown Dots, and guests star, Gene Krupa.

Herald Tribune Writer Cites Negro Senator Once Elected From Mississippi

NEW YORK—An exciting article written by Bert Andrews for the January 18 issue of the New York Herald Tribune, which compared the respective merits of two Mississippi senators, one, Theodore Bilbo and the other, a former slave, Blanche K. Bruce (1875 to 1881), was cited by Walter White, executive secretary of the NAACP, as being, "the kind of informative article so desperately needed during these times when our basic democratic ideals are being threatened."

Mr. Andrews, of the Tribune's Washington bureau, writes, "The newly elected Senator from Mississippi—a Negro—was ready to take the oath of office."

"He waited at the back of the Senate chamber for an escort to take him down the center aisle to the rostrum."

"There was a pause and then an embarrassing silence, for the senior Senator from Mississippi—a white man—had refused to conform to the custom of accompanying a junior colleague to the Vice-President's desk."

Offers His Arm

"At that moment the senior senator from New York walked up to the newly elected Senator from Mississippi, offered his arm and escorted him to the rostrum."

"The foregoing is not a fanciful forecast of what the future may bring in Mississippi as a result of the tactics of Theodore G. Bilbo, who was re-elected to the United States Senate but has not yet been seated."

"It is, instead, a factual account."

FREEDOM DAY, FEB. 1



BISHOP R. R. WRIGHT SR., PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—The national observance of Freedom Day will be held on Saturday, Feb. 1, at Congress hall, with the founder, Bishop R. R. Wright Sr., as one of the participants.

Children's Series Begins on KRNT Station Feb. 1

The Junior League of Des Moines, Inc. will present as a community service, a series of radio transcription, "Books Bring Adventure," to be broadcast on KRNT 9:15 a.m. to 9:30 a.m. beginning February 1, and continuing for twelve successive Saturdays, at the same hour. This program is designed especially for children and has won national acclaim.

The programs will not only be fun and exciting for the children, but will meet the desire of parents for radio entertainment which is both interesting and worthwhile. Each transcription is based on carefully selected children's books which bring a wider knowledge of our great country and of the peoples who took part in its development.

Tuskegee Woman Sets New Record

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., (NNPA)—Lillie Purifoy of Tuskegee Institute's national women's championship track team set a new American indoor record for women in the 50-yard low hurdles when she topped the timbers in 7.3 seconds to clip a tenth of a second off the fifteen year old mark of Evelyn Hall during the Philadelphia Inquirer's invitation track and field meet held here last Friday night before 10,000 spectators.

Little Harrison Dillard, of Baldwin Wallace College of Berea, Ohio, short on form but long on speed, won the 50-yard high hurdles before the capacity crowd as colored stars flashed mid-season form.

In the women's international relay, Tuskegee's champions ran second to the Malvern Athletic Club of Toronto, Canada.

Eddie Conwell got off to one of his celebrated jet propelled starts to leave Barney Ewell sitting in his holes in the 50-yard dash, but Ewell, the national 200-meter champion, came back in the 300-meter run to hand Elmore Harris, former Morgan College ace and 400-meter titleholder, his first defeat this year in three starts. Ewell's time was 0.33.1 and set a new meet record.

ercise of the ballot and not in fraud and violence."

(Senator-elect Bilbo: "I said the best time to keep a nigger away" (SEE EDITORIAL PAGE)

Largest Adult Education Program to Begin Spring Classes on Monday Night

During the week of February 3 the largest adult program ever offered by the Des Moines Public Schools will begin. Classes will be held Monday through Friday. Approximately half of the classes will be held at locations scattered over the city for the convenience of those attending. The others will be held at the four adult evening centers. On Monday and Wednesday evenings Roosevelt High, East and Des Moines Tech will present varied programs for adults on Tuesday and Thursday evenings North High will conduct a similar program.

These classes are definitely on the adult level and can best be undertaken by persons who are high school and college graduates.

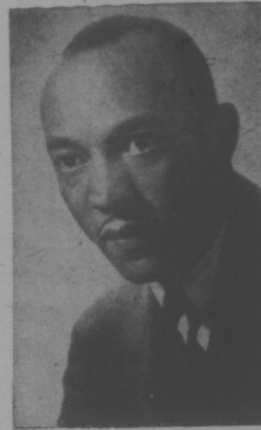
Between three and four thousand persons are expected to enroll in the more than 200 classes which are being offered. The adult school program which has just been released includes many classes during the morning and afternoon hours which will be of special interest to homemakers whose evening time is taken up by family responsibilities. Classes in tailoring, sewing, art and crafts, contract bridge, family recreation and flower arrangement are included during these hours.

Evening Classes
The bulk of the adult classes are still being offered during the evening hours. Most classes meet from 7:15 to 9:15 but for definite information the adult school bulletin should be consulted. These may be secured by telephoning 4-2106. At this number additional information about adult classes may also be secured.

A number of new classes are being offered in the adult evening school this semester. At Roosevelt, Corwin Walden is in charge of the men's gymnasium which will be open to those who wish to play basketball and perhaps to restore that waistline to the shape it was in when they were playing basketball in high school or college. At East, Robert Throckmorton of the firm of Herrick, Sloan & Langdon will teach a course in practical business law which will be of special interest to young business men and women.

At Des Moines Tech a class in duplicating machines is being offered in response to a demand for training on the numerous types of duplicating machines which have recently come onto the market. Another new class at Roosevelt is the fiction writing clinic conducted by Mrs. Valeria Winkler Griffith, Des Moines author. This class was erroneously scheduled

ON WORLD TOUR



Jesse Owens

MEMPHIS, Tenn.—The eyes of America's colored race, the attention of Ohio State university alumni throughout the world, and the keen interest of Alpha Phi Alpha colored fraternity members, all were focused upon the state of Mississippi this week; where on Monday, Jan. 27, the pride of colored people everywhere, Jesse Owens opened his world tour as a professional public speaker—a lecturer on health and hygiene.

Owens, "the world's fastest human" and holder of 18-world records in sports and the American team's hero in the last Olympic games, has chosen the subject of "The Secret of Sensible Sex."

The colored hero of collegiate sports is now under contract at sizeable figures to tour and speak for Hygienic Productions, Hollywood educational motion picture producers, in conjunction with their famous new screen hit, "Mon and Dad." Owens is to appear at each performance, three times daily, in theaters from coast-to-coast and will tour other countries later. His international tour opened at Tunica, Miss.—an hour's drive southwest of Memphis.

Traveling in a new 1947 Lincoln custom-interior sedan and carrying with her theater unit two attractive colored nurses, Owens' popularity at the box office is expected to result in record crowds.

APPOINTED



OTTO McCLARRIN

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Otto McClarrin, well-known magazine editor, newspaperman and commercial artist, has been appointed publicity director of Howard University, it was revealed this week by James M. Nabrit, Jr., secretary of the University.

Mr. McClarrin, currently residing in New York City, has had wide experience in commercial art and journalism during the past 14 years. For the past 15 months, he has been Editor of Newspic Magazine, the oldest Negro newspaper magazine being published today. In September, he was appointed Assistant Editor of Consumer Reports, official organ of the Consumers Union of U. S. Inc. He was the first Negro to serve in the latter capacity.

TO SPEAK AT SIOUX CITY ON FEBRUARY 9

Atty. S. Joe Brown, former national board member of the NAACP, will speak in Sioux City on Feb. 9 at the organization meeting of a NAACP branch in Sioux City. He will represent the Iowa Conference of NAACP branches.

News Briefs From Far and Near

IOWA U. TO AWARD DEGREES FEB. 1

IOWA CITY—Nearly 400 persons will be awarded degrees and certificates by the University of Iowa Feb. 1 at the mid-year commencement. The ceremony will occur in Iowa Union, with President Virgil Hancher presenting the awards. Dean E. T. Peterson, named head of the college of education last year, will be commencement speaker. Dean Peterson has been on the Iowa staff for the past twenty years and in 1945 was deputy director of American Army university at Shrinvenham, England.

GORDON HEATH IN LECTURE RECITAL AT VIRGINIA

RICHMOND, Va.—Gordon Heath, young star of the recent Broadway success "Deep are the Roots," appeared in a lecture recital at the chapel assembly on Virginia Union University's campus on Wednesday morning.

VETS HAVE LESS THAN WEEK TO REINSTATE INSURANCE

WASHINGTON, D. C., (NNPA)—Veterans have less than a week in which to reinstate lapsed National Service Life Insurance without a medical examination.

The VA office explained that until February 1 lapsed or converted World War II insurance may be reinstated, regardless of how long the insurance has lapsed, by the simple method of submitting a comparative health statement. The comparative health statement is a signed statement that the insured's health is as good as when the insurance lapsed.

After February 1, term NSLI which has been lapsed for more than six months and converted NSLI which has been lapsed for more than three months will require a medical examination for reinstatement, the VA office said.

TWO BLIND STUDENTS ON A. & T. HONOR ROLL

GREENSBORO, N. C.—When the honor roll was posted for the Fall quarter at the North Carolina A. and T. College, last week, the names of two blind students were listed among the top 13 earning straight "A" averages.

John H. Hazel of Greensboro and Francis C. Leach of Ramseur, N. C., the blind students, are members of the punior and senior classes, respectively, at the college. Both are enrolled in the school of education and science where they are majoring in the social sciences.

FUNERAL RITES HELD FOR MRS. S. HARVEY

Funeral services were held Wednesday at the Estes Funeral home for Mrs. Roxanna Jeffers Harvey, 64, of 113 Willow street. She died Monday, Jan. 27, at Broadlawn General hospital following a two-year illness. Burial was at Glendale cemetery.

Mrs. Harvey, Des Moines resident for 28 years, was born in Mexico, Mo. Survivors include her husband, Samuel; and three sisters, Mrs. Ginezra Jeffers, Des Moines, and Mrs. J. Massey and Mrs. T. L. Jones, both of Pine City, Minn.

HOUSING FOR VETERANS AT LINCOLN UNIVERSITY (MO.) READY NEXT MONTH

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo.—According to Dr. G. Robert Cotton, director of building, utilities and grounds at Lincoln university, the 7½ units of housing for veterans, allotted to the institution by the Federal Public Housing administration, will be occupied when the second semester begins, Feb. 5.

Seventy-nine students will be moved into 3½ units finished already on the lower campus at the beginning of next week, he said. Approximately 180 students will be housed in the completed project, three to a room.

Adult Classes Start Monday

(CONTINUED FROM FRONT)
for Wednesday evenings but will instead meet on 10 consecutive Monday evenings beginning February 3.

Classes in Photography

Those interested in photography are invited to meet in the Hostetler Studio on Monday evening, February 3, at which time Mr. Roger Hostetler who has consented to teach this class will outline four possible courses—one in general photography, one in color photography, one in table top photography, and one in printing and members of this group will be asked to express their interests and classes will be set up in accordance with these.

A class in printing is being offered on the adult level for the first time at Des Moines Tech. This is open to men who are learning this trade and who wish expert instruction that will speed up the process.

Of interest to men and women who wish to be able to express themselves more adequately in discussions and in conversation is a course to be held at the City Library on Monday evenings called "Adventure in Discussion." Mr. Hiram Hunn, moderator of the Iowa Bar Association's "Iowa Round Table of the Air" will lead this group.

A course in restaurant service for restaurant employees is another innovation at Des Moines Tech. These classes will be taught by Mrs. Jean Tarr between 3:45 and 4:45 on Monday and Wednesday afternoons and from 8:15 to 9:15 on Monday and Wednesday evenings. The adult school was unable to offer classes in hat making last term but beginning Wednesday afternoon, February 19, at 2 o'clock a class will begin at the Des Moines Hat Shop, 300 Plymouth Building. A second hat making class will be held on Thursday evenings at 7 o'clock at the same location beginning February 20.

New Course by Mrs. Morris
On Tuesday evenings a new course in the making of slip covers and drapes is being given at North. Mrs. J. B. Morris, one of the city's most skillful homemaking teachers will be the instructor.

Dancing has long been one of the most popular subjects in the adult evening school and classes will again be held at East, North and Roosevelt. New, is a class in ballet and tap dancing which is being offered at Roosevelt on Wednesday evenings.

Flower Arrangement has been a

class which has from time to time been offered in the adult evening school. Last semester the class under Mrs. Tomiko Yamamoto was so exceedingly popular that Mrs. Yamamoto has been persuaded to offer a six lesson course at three locations this coming term. On Monday evenings she will again have a class at East High; on Tuesday evenings she will be at North and on Wednesday evenings she will be at Roosevelt.

'Speck' Redd to Teach

Four music classes are being offered. One is completely new. This is a course in piano which has been called modern keyboard harmony. It will be taught by Ernest (Speck) Redd, one of the best known popular pianists in the city. This is a one-hour class and is held from 7 to 8 o'clock on Wednesday evenings at East High. The course in group vocal instruction has been offered in the past at East High.

Because so many persons in the class have to come from the west side, this class is being moved to Roosevelt where it will meet on Wednesday evenings. Adventures in Listening, the music study and appreciation group which has been conducted by the gifted Doris Adams Hunn will meet at two locations. On Monday evenings at Roosevelt Mrs. Hunn will acquaint her class with the composers vocabulary and introduce them to selected master works. On Thursday evenings at the YWCA the group will approach music from the point of view of how it grew and differences between various types and forms of music literature will be brought out.

The cooking class for War Brides and Others has been shifted from North to Des Moines Tech where it will meet on Thursday evenings from 7 to 9 o'clock.

Miss Marry Rodine of the Younker Brothers Interior Decorating Studio has consented to take a class in interior decoration on Thursday evenings at North. On Friday mornings a class in family recreation is being sponsored by the Des Moines P.T.A. Council and there is not fee. A copy of the complete program may be secured by telephoning 4-2106.

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE
To ISABELLE FERGUSON
Person in whose name the property described below is taxed.

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE
To LOUISE N. NICHOLS
Person in whose name the property described below is taxed.

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE
To JOHANNA TRUCANO, PETER TRUCANO, NATE TRUCANO, WILLIAM TRUCANO, MARGARET TRUCANO, JOHN TRUCANO, MARY GRINGLA
Persons in whose name the property described below is taxed.

NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE
To A. C. SCOTT
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NOTICE TO REDEEM FROM TAX SALE
To F. W. REGAN
Person in whose name the property described below is taxed.

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The Answer to Willie's Prayer



Willie Lee Williams, Jr., 7, is hospitalized at the Oliver General Hospital, Augusta, Ga., while his father, Pvt. W. L. Williams, Sr., serves his country in uniform. Recently Willie expressed a wish. What he wanted most was a playmate to visit him—preferably a little girl. The nearby USO, operated by the YWCA, was hopefully called upon. Now, USO is well-equipped to supply hostesses to entertain veterans in hospitals and does so constantly, but to find a child hostess was another matter. That it succeeded is evidenced by this picture of a happy Willie and charming little Carolyn Lamar of Augusta. USO is in the last month of its \$19,000,000 appeal to enable it to continue its services until the end of the year.

MASON CITY, IA.

By MRS. MAUD BREWTON
MASON CITY, Ia.—The Jolly Art club met Monday evening at the home of Mrs. Maud M. Brewton with the president, Mrs. Nannie Smith presiding. After the business was transacted refreshments were served. The community club met Monday evening at the home of Mr. Roy McAllister. Mr. Howard Brown is the president. A social hour was held. Mrs. Phyllis Renuau of Milwaukee, Wis., was called home on account of the illness of her mother, Mrs. Ruth Cabbell, who is much improved.

The regular meeting of the Adah chapter of the Order of the Eastern Star met Tuesday evening at the Hi-12 hall with the newly elected matron, Mrs. Corine Wigenton, presiding. After the business, refreshments were served honoring Mrs. Maud M. Brewton on her birthday.

SHERIFF'S SALE

STATE OF IOWA, POLK COUNTY, ss. W. THOS BARNETT, assignee, Plaintiff vs. AMBROSE ELLIOTT and MRS. BESSIE ELLIOTT, Defendants. Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of a Transcript, to me directed by the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, against the goods, chattels, lands, tenements, etc., of Ambrose Elliott and Mrs. Bessie Elliott, do assignee, Plaintiff, I have levied on and sold at public sale, to the highest bidder, for cash, at East Front City of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 28th day of February 1947, between the hours of 9 o'clock A. M. and 4 o'clock P. M. on said day, all of the right, title and interest of said defendants in and to the following described property, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: Lot six (6), 100 1/2 Block 10, 1/2 acre (32), Valley Junction, thirty-three (33) acres, 100 1/2 Block 10, 1/2 acre, included in and forming a part of West Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, by deed of sale to said defendants in and to the said real estate, made within ninety days from the completed service of this notice.

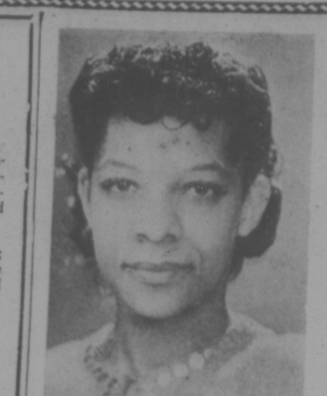
CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA

By ODESSA GIBSON
CEDAR RAPIDS, Ia.—The following program was given by the Geo. Washington Carver club on Jan. 19 in the Bethel AME church honoring the memory of the late Dr. George Washington Carver, the famed scientist. Following the singing of the Negro National anthem, prayer was offered by Rev. A. R. Parks; "In the Garden," sung by club members; scripture read by Mrs. Rose Johnson; "The Star Spangled Banner," played by Nate Waite and his band of youngsters between the ages of 9 and 13 years; reading, "I am Somebody," by Mrs. Esther Nance; "Whispering Hope" and "Straight Ahead" by Mr. Waite's band; solo, "The Lord is My Light," by Mrs. Edith Reed Okinson; a tribute from the NAA-

DEMOCRACY IN JOBS IN DES MOINES

Seek Employment

The federal civil service commission Thursday announced examinations for positions of clinical psychologist, training specialist and junior administrative technician. Applicants with college training and professional experience are sought for the position of clinical psychologist. Pay ranges from \$4,149 to \$7,102 yearly. Training specialist applicants will be graded on their experience with appropriate education considered in lieu of experience in the lower grades. Salaries range from \$3,397 to \$5,905 yearly. Technician's salaries start at \$2,644 yearly. The positions are aimed at training specialists for higher classifications. Detailed information is available at the Des Moines postoffice.



DELORES MILLER

Miss Delores Miller, daughter of Mrs. Alberta Miller of 1305 South Union, is attending evening classes at the Capital City Commercial College (CCCC). A graduate of Lincoln High school in the class of 1945, Miss Miller attended Drake university last year. She is employed during the day at the Iowa Methodist hospital. Although it is said that Negroes have not attended this business college in more than half a century, Miss Miller said she received literature from the school, went to investigate and was accepted.

ing at 7:30 p.m. Rev. J. N. Ross is pastor; Dora Lewis is secretary attended. Representatives from the white Women's Federation were present; Miss Alice Story, city librarian, who was presented a life-sized portrait of George Washington Carver in 1945 by Ike Smalls, state president of the Iowa NAACP branch. Mrs. Mary Lee Parks is president of the club but because of illness, she was unable to attend the program. of the program which was largely

PERRY, IOWA

PERRY, Ia.—The Bethel Baptist church had a service Sunday, January 26. Installation of officers was Sunday afternoon. Services were well attended Sunday evening. The Melick Temple Baptist church will have union services the third Sunday in each month at 3 p.m. Rev. and Mrs. J. N. Ross, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Moore and Mr. and Mrs. Baxter Allen were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Dave Maupin of Perry, all had a lovely time. Choir practice is every Friday ev-

COMMUNITY CHORUS MEETS SUNDAY NOW

The Community Chorus has changed its meeting time from Monday

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Mrs. E. Adams' Pupils in Recital

Sunday, January 26, at 5 p.m., the music class of Mrs. Elizabeth Adams presented the following program at Bethel AME church:

"Blow Bugles" and "Chatter" (Bachmann) by Myrtle Taylor; "Gavotte" (W. Van Gluck) by Lela Belle White and Gwendolyn Miller; "My Snow Man" and "Phimo of Duet" (Tibbitt) by Albert Dickens; "A Spring Day," primo of duet (Bragston) by Vernon Simms; "Daddy's Birthday" (Waltz) (Roife) by Patricia Jackson; "May Mood" (Dungan) by Lois Wilcoits; "Poky Turtle" (Richter), "Chickadee" (Miles) by Shirley Mae Berry. "In My Garden" (Scott), "March Of The Wee Folk" (Gaynor) by Joyce Anne Taylor; "Summer Holiday" (Lane) by Joseph Anderson; "Little Spring Song" and "Falling Leaves" (Thompson), "The Bouncing Ball" (Wright) by Eloise McElroy; "Bella Over Jordan" (Hamblen) by Sadye Harris with Doloris Harris, accompanist; "American Patrol," excerpt, (Maechem) by Lois Wilcoits and Joseph Anderson; "Country Gardens," (English Air) and "Cunning Cupid March," (Anthony) by Annette White; "Sailor's Hornpipe-Tie Party" (Harthan) by Joseph Anderson and Gwendolyn Miller. "Slumber Song," (Schumann), "Londonderry Air" (Irish Folk Song), "Dorothy" (Thompson) by Lela Belle White; "The Wood Nymph's Harp," (Rea) by Gwendolyn Miller; "Comrades Waltz" (Roife) by Lela Belle White and Annette White.

evenings to Sunday afternoons from 5 to 6 p.m. The chorus is sponsored by the Wilkie House. Persons interested in singing are invited. Mrs. Korinne Jackson is director.

—Join March of Dimes—

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Utility 18% Egg Pellets	\$4.10
Gold Medal Egg Pellets (Print Bags)	\$4.15
Scratch Grains	\$3.65
Cracked Corn	\$3.05
Shelled Corn	\$3.00
STOCK FEEDS	
Chop Feed (ground oats and corn)	\$3.40
18% Dairy Feed	\$3.85
Shorts or Bran	\$2.80
Green Rabbit Pellets (print bags)	\$4.75
Clover or Timothy Hay	Bale \$1.00
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ott), "March (Gaynor) by Summer Hollis Anderson; and "Falling the Bouncing McElroy; (Lambien) by Morris Harris, "Patrol," ex-Louis Wilcoits Country Gard- (Cunning) by An- rompipe-The-eph Ander-

Schumann), Irish Folk (nson) by The Wood- Gwendol- Waltz" White and

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Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

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12th and Crocker streets, Rev. A. J. Irwin, pastor; Sunday school, 9:30 a. m.; Morning worship, 10:45 a. m.; Evening worship, 7:30 p. m.; Official Board Monday, 7:30 p. m.; Midweek prayer service, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m.; Choir rehearsal, Friday, 8:30 p. m.; You are cordially invited to worship with us.

CLEVELAND CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST
1701 Cleveland; Rev. C. J. Scott, pastor; Sunday school at 10:30 a. m.; Preaching at 12 o'clock; evening service, 8 o'clock; Regular services Tuesday and Friday night, 7:30 p. m.; W. W. services at 8:30 p. m.

BETHEL A.M.E. CHURCH
1524 E. University, Rev. W. F. Ogleton, pastor; Order of Services: Sunday School, 9:45 a. m.; Morning worship, 11 a. m.; Noon prayer service, 12:30 p. m.; Evening worship, 6:30 p. m.; Official Board Monday, 7:30 p. m.; Midweek prayer service and Bible study, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m.; Usher Board meeting, Wednesday at 8:30 p. m.; Choir rehearsal, Thursday 8 p. m.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH
Maple and East Seventh streets, Rev. J. T. Taylor, pastor; parsonage, 1607 Walker street; Sunday school, 9:45 a. m.; Morning worship, 11 a. m.; Evening worship, 7:30 p. m.; Midweek prayer services on Wednesday at 8 p. m.; Missionary Society, Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Choir rehearsal, Wednesday at 8 p. m.; You are cordially invited to attend services.

WYLES A.M.E. ZION CHURCH
Southeast 15th and Shaw, B. F. Blanka, pastor, 701 Southeast 15th; Order of services: Sunday school, 9:45 a. m.; Morning worship, 11 a. m.; Evening worship, 7:30 p. m.; Midweek prayer service, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m.; You are cordially invited to attend services.

COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST
Mr. J. Cranshaw, pastor; 809 S. E. 27th street; Order of services—Sunday School, 9:45 a. m.; Morning worship, 11:30 a. m.; Afternoon worship, 3 o'clock; Youth organization 7 p. m.; Night service, 8 p. m.; Midweek prayer and Bible study, Wednesday at 8 p. m.; Everyone is welcome.

CHURCH OF GOD & TRUE HOLINESS
815 S. E. 13th street, Elder F. H. Hawkins, pastor; Sunday school, 10:30 a. m.; Nonday services 1 p. m.; evening service, 7:30 p. m.; Tuesday Bible Class, 7:30 p. m.; You are cordially invited to attend this church.

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH
Southeast Fourth Street and Scott; Rev. J. H. Roman, pastor; Sunday school, 9:45 a. m.; Morning worship, 11 a. m.; Prayer meeting is Wednesday, 7:30 p. m.; Sunday evening worship at 7:30 p. m.; Missionary Society, Friday, 7:30 p. m.; Everybody is welcome to attend these services.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NOTES

Youth Day was observed at St. Paul church last Sunday morning. Participants included music by the Young People's chorus under the direction of Robert Ewing; sermon by a young minister, the Rev. Raymond Brown, a student from Drake university whose subject was "The Church's Challenge to Youth."

Sunday evening Miss Marietta Tillman, recently appointed director of Christian education presided. The Young Peoples chorus augmented by a sextette of young ladies from Bethel church, appeared. Between the musical numbers were exercises by the junior department of the Sunday school.

Among the visitors Sunday were: Mrs. E. B. Freels of Clinton and Miss Shirley Weeks of Ottumwa, both employees in the State Legislature now in session; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Reeves of Peoria, Ill.; and Miss Elizabeth Warricks and Rev. C. A. Simon of Chicago; Silas Ewing, a young member was able by the use of crutches, to attend service for the first time in more than two months, after a critical hip operation.

Birthday Party

On last Monday evening was held the third of the monthly birthday parties at which time the "Januar-ians", the members born in the month of January, under a committee headed by Messrs. Ezra Ewing, A. L. Ward and J. H. Mason, were hosts. On the program were Mesdames Alcyonetta Miller and Helen Ewing who read papers on January; spirituals by a male quartette composed of Messrs. Arthur Bayles, Geo. Brewer, Calvin Dacus and Colen Scales, Sr. A repeat was served by a committee of ladies in charge of Mesdames A. L. Ward, G. H. Mason and Marcus McCraven.

On Friday evening the Youth Week program will close with "Fun Night" at which time all are invited to join with the young people of the Church in a program of games and other festivities in the lecture room.

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PASTOR HONORED



REV. W. F. OGLETON

The officers and members of Bethel A.M.E. church observed the seventh anniversary of the Rev. W. F. Ogleton as pastor, and his birthday at a party Thursday evening, Jan. 23. Music was furnished by the Song Fellows of Corinthian Baptist church directed by the Rev. L. Fox, and the True Friends quartet.

Others appearing on program were: Mrs. Cornell Newton, president of the Des Moines Interracial Commission; Mr. Edwin Butler from the Steward board of the church; Mr. Aule Cooper of the trustee board of the church; Mrs. M. Carr, president of the City Association of Clubs; Mrs. Fannie Danforth of St. Paul A.M.E. church; Rev. Dewitt Yeager. Presentations were made by Mrs. Cordelia Brown, Cradle Roll; Mrs. Mae Hawkins, Steward board; Mrs. No. 2.

Serving as hostesses were Mesdames Mildred Miller, Beatrice Brown, Ruth Boyle, Marguerite Chamblée. The program was presided over by Mrs. Goldie Fant. Mrs. Hawkins was program chairman, R. D. Claybrooks, Lonnie King, A. J. Claybrooks were on the finance committee. Mrs. Virginia Smith was general chairman.

Myriad Fungi Present Complex Problem to Army Scientists

More than 100,000 different kinds of fungi have been identified. Some are beneficial to man, some are harmful; many destroy fabrics, others are responsible for plant diseases. Still others cause human ailments such as asthma or skin disorders. Some kinds of fungi are deadly enemies of other kinds, and there are many instances of where one type assists another type.

The subject is confusing because the fungi have complex relationships with each other and they do not always behave in a laboratory as they do in nature. One kind of fungus might attack a fabric at a certain temperature and humidity, but if conditions are slightly changed an entirely different fungus may damage it, say army quarter-master scientists. One set of fungi may destroy the protective coatings of fabrics, thus opening the fabrics up for attack by another fungus that works only on the cellulose composing the fabric fibers.

The quarter-master scientists say the lines are being closed around the harmful fungi. The worst offenders are being tracked down, their characteristics learned, and fungicides are being developed to protect fabrics against them. But there are many more problems to be solved, the scientists say, before a garment can be made to last as long in a wet jungle as it does in a dry desert.

Urge Federal Prosecution Of Mississippians Who Intimidated In Primary

NEW YORK—The Department of Justice was urged January 24 by the NAACP to investigate and prosecute those Mississippians who testified before a Senate sub-committee in December that they resorted to intimidation and fraud to prevent Negroes from voting in the Democratic primary of last July 2, which nominated Theodore G. Bilbo.

In a letter to Attorney General Tom Clark, Thurgood Marshall, chief counsel, NAACP, cited evidence from the review of proceedings of the Senate Campaign Investigating Committee's hearings in Jackson, Mississippi, on the 2, 3, 4 and 5 of December, showing that sixty-nine complaints appeared and testified under oath to such fraud and intimidation on at least sixteen individuals, clothed with the authority of the State or whose actions at the time of the primary were under color of law, appeared and testified under oath to numerous violations of federal statutes.

Instances were cited of testimony of Circuit Clerks denying to qualified Negro citizens the right to register, by making requirements of them which they did not make of whites with the admitted purpose of preventing them from registering. Some officers of the law, said Mr. Marshall, testified to "subjecting Negroes to violence and threats of violence to prevent them from registering and voting. . . . One city officer admitted using his official position to inform Negroes that the primary was restricted to whites."

Mr. Marshall added, "We are convinced that investigation will show that he went much further than this in his zeal and desire to prevent Negroes from exercising their lawful rights." Another ruse concocted by

CENTERVILLE, IOWA

By CLARA MAE PALMER
Carter visited at the Edward Palmer home Sunday. Mrs. Mabel Davis who was ill over Tuesday is able to go about.

Colors Found to Have Positive Effects Upon People

The positive effects of color environment upon the human mind and body have been emphasized by Ralph Di Prisco, a well-known painter, varnish and lacquer specialist, who called attention to the practical utilization of color as a therapeutic agent in modern medicine and surgery.

Red is the most powerful color of the spectrum, Di Prisco said. It suggests blood, fire and danger, and actually induces muscular tension. It has certain stimulating actions. Some religions regard it as being sacred.

Blue suggests coolness and it decreases muscular tension, he said. Without exaggeration, blue induces lower blood pressure, respiration rate and pulse rate.

Green is the most accepted of all the colors for it is nature's color, Di Prisco said. It suggests the outdoors, cool, peaceful and relaxing. It is used to a great extent in hospitals, with the chroma and value carefully chosen (this is called Chroma-Therapy or Color Healing).

Yellow is a gay and bright color suggesting the power of the sun.

Ancient Iranian City Moved For Municipal Planning

From Iran's ancient city of Isfahan came ideas in municipal planning copied in the western world, notes the National Geographic Society. Isfahan's site, 200 miles south of Tehran, was settled about the time of Nebuchadnezzar, 690 B. C. But its era of landscaping that inspired Louis XIV to plan magnificent shaded avenues for various French cities came with Shah Abbas I. The latter's rule in Persia (Iran) ended in 1628, only 10 years before Louis XIV was born.

Shah Abbas abandoned the old capital at Kazvin, in the north, and made dormant Isfahan his city. With some 18 million bricks he built the great walled Maidan-i-Shah, or Royal Square. In its center was a playing field for polo, sport of royalty claimed to be of Persian origin. Fronting the square, Abbas built majestic palace buildings. Adjoining it, but set diagonally to the city's pattern so that they faced toward Mecca, he built two great mosques with domes of heavenly blue.

As approaches to the royal center, Abbas converted vineyards into broad avenues flanked by gardens and trees. He channeled water from the Zinda river into decorative pools and cascades. He encouraged commerce and art, attracted industry, and made Isfahan a city of 162 mosques and 600,000 loyal citizens proudly exploiting the slogan—"Isfahan is half the world."

Sworn Testimony
The sworn testimony of Negro citizens to the effect that they were denied registration by tricky and catch questions deserves thorough investigation," wrote Marshall. "As suits committed against Negroes by peace officers for the obvious purpose of preventing their exercising the right to register and vote were numerous.

"The Department of Justice cannot afford to allow this almost statewide condition of intimidation of Negroes and unlawful refusal of state officers to allow Negroes to register and vote to go unnoticed. That these citizens were deprived of rights and privileges secured or protected by the Constitution and laws of the United States simply because of their race is obvious when the testimony appearing in the report is carefully studied. . . .

"The American republican form of government is based upon and depends for its continued existence upon the free and untrammeled exercise of the elective franchise by all of its citizens. The legislature of the United States has placed upon our statute books laws which enable our department to protect this privilege by prosecuting individuals guilty of depriving citizens of this right or privilege because of their race or color. That such deprivations occurred in the Democratic primary of Mississippi in 1946 is clear when the testimony in the Report of Proceedings . . . is considered. . . ."

Ancient Peruvians Developed Fine Art of Weaving

Fine herringbone twills, damasks and brocades that would do credit to modern European looms were a routine product of the ancient Peruvians nearly 2,000 years ago, according to Dr. Lila M. O'Neale, professor of decorative art and associate curator in the Museum of Anthropology of the University of California.

Dr. O'Neale said that the Peruvians used a high-quality cotton, indicating a well-developed industry. The fineness of the workmanship shows beyond doubt that weaving was an old and well-developed art among the Peruvians soon after the beginning of the Christian era. Such difficult weaves take much thought and experience, and cannot be attempted except in advanced cultures.

The specimens of textiles in Dr. O'Neale's possession were saved through the centuries by their contact with copper. The soils and climate destroyed all textiles except scraps which were saved by the preservative nature of metal salts in the copper. A good-sized specimen, Dr. O'Neale stated, is an inch square, but she indicated that she could learn no more about the characteristics of some weavings from ten yards.

Satin Comforters

Though the rayon satin that is used so widely for covering comforters is so slick that it's difficult to keep in place on the bed, home management specialists say there's a way to get around the disadvantage and still have beautiful satin-covered comforters and quilts. You can make a more satisfactory comforter by putting satin on one side and a less slippery fabric, like crepe, on the other. With this arrangement, the satin on top will still give that luxurious appearance and the crepe on the bottom will keep the comforter from slipping. Even a few strips of velvet over the satin may help prevent slipping, say the specialists. At any rate, whether making or buying satin-covered comforters or feather and down quilts, some attention to overcoming this disadvantage of using satin is worth consideration.

New Wallpaper Emphasizes Trend in Wallpapers

Outstanding trend in wallpapers is emphasis of natural forms—flowers, vines, trees and other forms found outdoors. Patterns, while more or less conventionalized, are free moving, avoiding the stiffness and formality that characterized some wallpapers of the prewar era. Colors are used freely, yet wisely, so that rooms will be bright and cheerful. In the swing against monotonous repetition on walls of stereotyped wallpaper, a wide selection of scenic wallpapers is being offered. These depict urban as well as pastoral phases of outdoor life and afford many possibilities to the homemaker for interesting decorative effects. The homemaker also will find special papers for the game room, the nursery, the powder room or the foyer. Some store decorative consultants are pushing the idea of using two kinds of wallpaper in living rooms—for example, a panoramic paper on one side of the room with conventional patterned paper on the other three walls.

Preserve Apples

Cornell university scientists have found that a container of charcoal in an apple cold storage will help to keep the fruit fresh longer by delaying the ripening process. By the new treatment, about 30 per cent is added to the storage life of apples. Experiments on 12 varieties of apples, using various forms of controlled atmosphere, showed that if just 1 per cent of the apples in a storage chamber are ripier than the others, they will give off enough ethylene gas to ripen the rest 25 per cent faster. The new method is done by hanging perforated canisters full of activated charcoal and bromine in the storage room, and using suction fans to draw the air through the canisters. The charcoal takes the gas out of the air, the clean air goes back into the room, and the apples stay crisp and young much longer.

Marine Hymn

"From the Halls of Montezuma," stirring song of the United States marine corps, has been a traditional battle cry of every conflict this nation has waged since the Mexican war. Said to have originated soon after the close of the war with Mexico, the marines' hymn derives the expression "From the Halls of Montezuma," from the battle of Chapultepec when marines under command of Gen. Winfield Scott stormed the almost impregnable heights of the Mexican fortress and routed the enemy. Soon afterwards the song came into prominence and was adopted as the official hymn of the marines.

Mysterious City

The mysterious citadel of Machu Picchu in Peru was for many centuries lost to the world, and it wasn't until 1911 that the massive ruins with their empty plazas, narrow streets, innumerable temples, and hundreds of terraces which cling precariously over the gorge of the Urubamba river were discovered. Said to be the most interesting Inca ruins, Machu Picchu has been compared by archeologists to the Pyramids of Egypt. Who built this city, when and for what purpose still remains a mystery. When the city was unearthed, archeologists found bracelets, earrings, brooches and other feminine belongings, but no trace of any adult male bones. From this they concluded that Machu Picchu might have been a refuge for the virgins of the Sun when Spanish "conquistadores" were ravaging the land. Another mystery which defies solution is that of the giant stones which were used in the construction of the city itself, and which today stand in perfect alignment without the aid of mortar.



SOCIETY

MR. ERNEST CUMBESS COMES TO CITY

Mr. Ernest Cumbeess of La Crosse, Ark., arrived in the city last week to reside with his mother, Mrs. Violet Evans, 1320 Laurel.

MRS. F. JOHNSON HERE FROM ALEXANDRIA, VA.

Mrs. Fleta Johnson arrived in the city from Alexandria, Va., on Jan. 24, to spend two weeks with her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Evans, 1322 Wayne, who are the proud parents of a son born Jan. 13, at Iowa Lutheran hospital. Mrs. Johnson will visit also other relatives and friends.

MRS. MAGGIE BOWLES TO GO TO MISSISSIPPI

Mrs. Maggie Bowles of 903 W. 10th street, a resident of Des Moines for the past 30 years, left here January 25 for Cleveland, Ohio, where she will visit for a few days with her son, L. L. Bowles who came for her. Mr. Bowles, a former Des Moines resident is a graduate of the North High school and has made his home in Cleveland for the past 14 years. Mrs. Bowles has sold her home at 903 W. 10th and after leaving Cleveland will be going to Prentiss, Miss., to take up her duties as matron of The Prentiss Girl's Institute there.

MRS. GREEN IS SUNDAY NIGHT SUPPER HOSTESS

Mrs. Nellie Green entertained at Sunday night supper at home recently, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mays, Mr. Roosevelt Clark of Texas and Mrs. Robert Burke of New Jersey. Mr. Clark and Mrs. Burke are making their homes here.

MARY CHURCH TERRELL CLUB TO HAVE VALENTINE SOCIAL

The Mary Church Terrell Club No. 2 met at the home of Mrs. Delphia Tillman on Jan. 16. New by-laws were presented and accepted at the club. The members surprised Mrs. Minnie Dacus with a house-warming, Sunday evening, January 16. Those attending were: Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Nichols, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hammitt, Mr. and Mrs. William Martin, Mr. and Mrs. Harbon Merrett, Mr. and Mrs. L. T. Johnson, Miss Florence Carter.

The next meeting will be a valentine social at the home of Miss Carter of 919 School street.

MRS. LEONA JORDAN HEADS 6-60 CLUB

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Wilkerson were hosts to the 6-60 club on Jan. 22, when election of officers was held. President is Mrs. Leona Jordan; vice president, Mrs. Thelma Cruse; secretary, Mrs. Mary Lou Williams; treasurer, Mrs. Marie Wilkerson; sergeant-at-arms, Mr. Emory Cruse. The club will meet with Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Williams on Feb. 12.

DAUGHTER BORN TO PATIENS AT IOWA CITY

BOONE, Ia.—Mr. and Mrs. E. Hobart De Patten are the proud parents of a seven and one-half pound girl born at Iowa University hospital on Jan. 21. The baby has been named Hazel Naomi. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Ed Ewing of Boone, Ia., and Mrs. Marguerite Patton of Detroit, Mich., and Mr. R. E. Patten of the city. The mother is the former Miss Evelyn Ewing of Boone, Ia.

MISS RUTH BAILEY ELECTED PRESIDENT OF JOLLY S CLUB

The Jolly S club met last Friday with Mrs. Ruby Rogers. Election of officers was held as follows: president, Ruth Bailey; vice president, Ruby Rogers; secretary, Bernita Cardwell; assistant secretary, Mabel Watkins; treasurer, Meta Redd. The next meeting is with Mrs. Cardwell Friday, Jan. 31, at 1219 Center street.

JOLLY 12 CLUB HAS SOCIAL NIGHT

The Jolly 12 club met at the home of Mrs. Susan Ridgell, Jan. 23 with Mrs. Helen Newman as hostess. The next meeting will be with Mrs. Geraldine Walker. Social night was held on Jan. 25 at the home of Mrs. Lucy Williams. Those attending were the members and their guests. The evening was spent in playing games. A potluck was served.

ELEGANT EIGHT CLUB MEETS

The Elegant Eight bridge club met Jan. 22 at the home of Mrs. Victoria Parker, 1327 School street. Prize winners were as follows: first, Felice Rhodes; second, Marilyn Freeman; third, Virginia Forrester. The next meeting will be with Mrs. Rhodes.

MRS. LUCY MILLER AT BROADLAWNS

Mrs. Lucy Miller, 613 Raccoon street, is at Broadlawn hospital where she was taken on Jan. 29, when she suffered a stroke after attending Sunday services at her church, Corinthian Baptist. She is a member of the Deaconess board of the church.

REV. E. A. GAITERS LEAVES FOR TOUR

The Rev. E. A. Gaiters, field secretary for the American Baptist Theological Seminary, Nashville, Tenn., left the city Jan. 27 for Cleveland, Ohio. In the interest of the seminary, he will visit in Chicago, Youngstown, Ohio, Flint, Mich., and other points east before returning to the city by March 15.

Gun Barrels Are Rifled For Accuracy of Bullets

Because the rifles in a gun barrel are not easily observed, their importance to satisfactory performance is sometimes not fully understood. Superior and accurate results of bullet flight depend in a large measure upon rifling. It is not necessary or proper to "rifle" shotgun barrels because the shot charge is made up of a large number of pellets and rotation is not needed. But a rifle barrel accommodates only one bullet at a time and that bullet must rotate if it is to travel accurately.

In rifle barrel manufacture, the rifling operation is followed by reaming to exact bore diameter. Rifling grooves are then cut in a helical manner. There usually are four or six such grooves, the depth being three or four thousandths of an inch. When a cartridge is fired, the bullet enters the barrel from its case which rests in the chamber, and is forced into the lands and grooves of the rifling, forming a gas seal and causing the bullet to rotate.

This rifling causes the bullet to spin in its course of flight and thereby the projectile attains stability and accuracy. The principle is gyroscopic and similar to that of a spinning top. When the top is rotating rapidly it stands up. When it slows down, it begins to wobble. Spinning rapidly the bullet travels accurately.

Finds Modern Intake of Alcohol in Social Drinking

In determining what constitutes a moderate amount of alcohol in drinking, Dr. Roy M. Dicus of the University of California pointed out that in most social drinking the individual consumes from one to three cocktails, or several bottles of beer, or several glasses of wine. The amount of alcohol taken into the body under these circumstances depends upon the concentration of the alcohol in the beverage but the range would be from 30 cc. to 150 cc., he said.

"For subjects in a fasting condition, about 35 cc. of alcohol in 20 per cent solution will produce a maximum concentration of 70 mg. of alcohol per 100 cc. of blood; 50 cc. of alcohol in a similar solution will produce alcohol concentration in the blood of about 90 mg. per 100 cc."

"While there is considerable individual variation of reaction to these concentrations of alcohol in the blood, clinical diagnosis of intoxication is not made in most subjects until the concentration reaches about 150 mg. per 100 cc. of blood."

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BURLINGTON, IOWA

By MRS. ED WILLIAMS
BURLINGTON, Ia.—Mr. Archie Mitchell, a former resident of Burlington died Sunday morning at a hospital in Marshalltown. He had lived in Marshalltown only a few years. He is survived by his wife; a daughter, Mrs. Charles Pettis; two grandchildren; a son, Archie Jr., stepson, William, aunt, Mrs. Matilda Johnson of Burlington and many nieces and nephews. His body was

brought to Burlington where funeral services were held Tuesday, Jan. 28, at the St. John AME church with his pastor from Marshalltown officiating. Burial was in Aspen Grove cemetery. A program and lecture sponsored by the Missionary Circle of St. John AME church was given Sunday afternoon in the church. The lecture was given by a missionary from Africa who exhibited many African articles.

Developed Printing

Printing was made possible by the invention of paper and the development of a suitable ink. Because of their eagerness to get exact copies of their classics the Chinese developed a process of making what are called rubbings or squeezes. In this process a piece of wet tissue paper is closely fitted over the raised portions of the face of an engraved stone. The outer surface of this is then rubbed with an ink pad. The parts of the paper that fit into the cut-out depressions do not receive ink and are left white. Another important development was the use of stamp seals. These were first used to stamp impressions on clay. But from the 6th century A. D. onward the Chinese began to stamp their seals with ink. Soon Buddhist and Taoist priests began to use seals to print magical inscriptions by the hundreds. It was only a short advance to enlarge the size of such seals in order to print many words rather than a few.

men are working on a combination of morphine with another sympathomimetic drug which, tests to date indicate acts sooner, lasts longer and has a greater effect than morphine or related compounds alone. Eventual use of the drug combination in obstetrical cases is considered likely, and such application of the analgesic is projected for continuing research by Northwestern's unit. Effective data first were obtained by use of the drug combination on dogs, and the analgesic now is being employed on humans. In one recent test, it was shown that the analgesic method brought greater and more prolonged relief from pain to 20 cancer patients in advanced stages of the disease.

Protect Agriculture

In the decade between 1870 and 1880, the cottony cushion scale threatened the citrus industry of Southern California and the phylloxera brought disaster to the vineyards of Sonoma county. When the codling moth, the San Jose scale and the potato tuber moth put in their appearance, farmers became alarmed. The legislature passed laws governing the introduction and control of pests and diseases and before the end of 1881 quarantine rules and regulations had been promulgated and the state had taken over the duty of protecting agriculture. As the years rolled by, new laws dealing with various phases of agriculture were passed and new agencies for their enforcement created until the need for simplification and consolidation became acute. In 1919 the state department of agriculture was organized in substantially its present form.

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Home Furnishings Must Be Balanced to Set Off Room

In furnishing a home the relative size of pieces of furniture, the length of draperies and the distribution of masses of pattern and color play an important role. There must be balance in mass, line and color to produce a pleasing, home-like atmosphere.

Furniture, of course, should be in scale to the size of the room. Massive Jacobean furniture would appear out of place in a cottage or the average apartment. Chairs that squatly hug the floor disturb the visual sense of decorative balance; and besides, they are uncomfortable to the average person. Chairs, desks, tables and other furniture should be selected so that the physical characteristics of their users will be brought out to best advantage. A petite woman is swallowed up in a massive, overstuffed chair, and a large man appears ridiculous writing letters at a tiny knee-hole desk. In the use of draperies the apparent height of a room is increased when they reach to the floor. Paradoxically, on large windows, espe-

cially those of the "picture" type, relatively narrow drapes are considered desirable by many housewives. But on small windows, an optical illusion of greater width is created by extending the curtain rod as much as a foot on either side of the windows. Through this trick small windows are made to appear larger.

Right Iron for Homemaker

There are two schools of thought concerning the weight of an iron. Some women believe that a heavy iron saves the worker from exerting extra pressure, and that the combination of weight and right temperature results in better ironing. Those who prefer light-weight irons believe that they can save energy in lifting by using a lighter iron and that the best ironing is a result of proper heat combined with the correct amount of moisture in the fabric. The different makes of electric irons coming on the market now vary in weight from three to six pounds. Home specialists suggest that you try out both the light and heavy types before deciding which one to buy, to see which seems more convenient to you. It may be that different women need different weights in an iron for greatest efficiency.

Painting House

Don't apply paint in hot sunlight or when the temperature of the surface is such that there would be any likelihood of the fresh paint blistering. On a bright, hot day, plan your painting so that it is done in shade, as far as is practicable, both for the comfort of the painter

20th ANNUAL
Father and Son BANQUET
Sponsored by the
Crocker Branch YMCA
Will Be Held
Saturday, February 8, '47
7:00 P. M.

Many features will be included in its current program, highlighted with a presentation of three outstanding students of Iowa University—1946 Gridiron Stars, as guest speakers.

EMLEN TUNNEL
EARL BANKS
SHERMAN HOWARD

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Although we still have a waiting list, we are making progress in reducing it. The number of telephones put in service last year equals the total for the preceding four years combined. This is encouraging to us—and should be encouraging to you even if you are one of the relatively few still waiting for a telephone. For we were able to accomplish what we did in spite of serious shortages in nearly every material that goes to make up telephone equipment. Most things we need continue to be scarce. This prevents us from making a definite promise as to when every "held order" will be filled and the service can be made as good as we would like. But we are making progress.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

PROBLEMS OF HUMANITY
by
Abbe Wallace
YOUR FRIENDLY ADVISOR

Editor's Note:— Submit your problems for publication to ABBE WALLACE, in care of this newspaper. Give your full name, address and birthdate. For a "private reply" send Abbe a stamped envelope and twenty-five cents for one of his new and inspiring "LESSONS FOR HAPPIER LIVING." Your letter will be treated confidentially. Send 25 cents in coin, stamps or money order. Address your letter to: The ABBE WALLACE Service, in care of, 221 1/2 LOCUST ST. DES MOINES 9, IOWA

The Iowa Bystander

C.V.L.—Two brothers are liking me. I like one better than I do the other. The one I like the best is promised to another girl. Both of them will do anything in the world for me. One wants to marry me now and the other says he loves me and would marry me if he wasn't promised. Tell me what to do?

Ans: Never take second best when choosing a husband. If you can't marry believing that you love your mate better than anyone else in the world then you shouldn't marry at all. You are making a mistake to go with a man who is already pledged to another girl. It isn't fair to either of these fellows for you to continue seeing the one who is engaged. When you break off with him you will find that he isn't as attractive as you now think.

B.C.G.—I am very much in love with a fellow and he seems to love me as much as I love him. Everytime I ask him when he's coming to see me he says that if makes promises, he surely doesn't want to break them and he says he doesn't want to promise and not be able to come. He doesn't want to disappoint me. Tell me how to go about getting him to come to see me?

Ans: His thoughtfulness is questionable when he carries it to the point of denying you the pleasure of his company. Isn't it a bigger disappointment not to see him at all than to run the risk of having a date broken occasionally? Find yourself another boy friend and show this young man that there are others who are willing to take a few risks for your sake.

D.D.—The boy I am liking says he wants to marry me in August. Tell me if he wants me for his wife or just to have someone to keep his clothes clean.

Ans: Men don't usually ask a laundress to marry them. If that's all he was seeking, he would find it much cheaper to carry his clothes to a commercial laundry. He's serious and he'll prove it to you if you let him.

R.P.—I am all alone since mother passed away. I have one sister but her husband told her not to allow me to come to visit her in her home any more. He seems to dislike me

for no reason at all. Tell me what to do as this hurts me very much.

Ans: Let your sister do all of the visiting for the time being. She will arrange to see you at frequent intervals as she has in the past. There is no reason to feel upset or be resentful toward her husband as he means no harm... he's just a bit jealous. You really need to cultivate new friends and among both sexes. Build a new life for yourself now that your mother has passed on.

H.R.C.—I know you can help me on my problem. My husband had always promised me that he would live in the same town where my parents live after coming out of the service. He spent all of his money and now he wants to go to the city to live. He can get a job here and he had one but quit it and left for the city. Now should I give up my home and parents who have always given me everything I want and follow him? I want to stay near my mother. I am 26 years old.

Ans: A wife's place is with her husband first and always. If he prefers to make his livelihood in the city, then it is surely your duty to follow him. Marriage invariably separates a girl from her parents and you must not fret and worry if he wants to make a change. A couple never gets the joy and happiness from their marriage until they break all home ties and concentrate on making each other happy.

M.F.—My husband and I are buying 2 lots in Memphis and we have gotten hard up and find we cannot keep up the payments. My husband has paid for one of the lots and we asked if we could turn the other back in but find that we won't be allowed to do that. Should we just let it go back?

Ans: One lot is paid for. Hold on to it if you can. For that is the location of your future home. Your problem is to get ahead of the second lot. It should not be too hard to find a buyer to take over your equity. Run an ad in the paper—pass the word among your friends and associates. Let folks know you are offering a bargain and you will not have too much trouble disposing of this obligation. The people you are dealing with will be glad to handle the legal transaction if you bring a customer around.



SOCIETY



Join the MARCH OF DIMES JANUARY 15-30 THE NATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR INFANTILE PARALYSIS

Y.W.C.A.

The Hands of Love club met Thursday. The finance committee held its final meeting as a separate committee of the former Blue Triangle branch on Thursday. The Thorobreds met at 7:30 p.m. Thursday and made plans for an all-Association Mardi Gras to be held on Feb. 18.

The "Y's" Wives, club for young matrons, will hold a card party on Friday at 1:30 p.m. Refreshments will be served, assisted by the young adult committee.

Interests from Feb. 3 to 8 will be centered around the visit of Miss Mamie Davis, secretary for administrative affairs in the community division of the National Y.W.C.A.

The Booklovers will meet Feb. 7 at 2 p.m. Reviews will be given by Mrs. Clyde Morris and Mrs. John Drew. The February Conversation Coffee hour will be Sunday, Feb. 2, from 4 to 6 p.m. Legislators will be guests. The public is invited.

PERSONAL TOUCH
By MARIE ROSS

Miss Helen Jenkins who recently came to the office staff from Manly, Iowa, suggested that the paper carry a few recipes—for those who like to eat and fix lunches. The idea was okayed by her sister, Mary Ruth Brown, beauty operator, who pinched at the office a few days. So starting soon—Helen will go together some "smiling" recipes for your menus.

A few sandwiches suggested this week are:

Peanut Butter Spread: Thin peanut butter with orange juice.

Cream Cheese Sandwiches: Thin cream cheese with orange juice or spread one side of bread with orange marmalade, one side with cream cheese.

Tuna or Salmon Salad Spread: Combine 1 cup tuna or salmon mince; add 1/2 cup each of minced green pepper and celery; 2 tablespoons lemon juice and mayonnaise to spread.

MRS. CARL IMPROVING
Mrs. Charles Carl of 3031 Amherst is expected to return home this week from Mercy hospital.

HAPPY COUPLE CELEBRATES SILVER ANNIVERSARY



DR. AND MRS. THOMAS SCALES

Celebrating their silver wedding anniversary, on last Sunday afternoon Dr. and Mrs. E. Thomas Scales, smiled as they recalled happy memories of twenty-five years ago, when in Jan. 26, 1922, they were married in Kansas City, Mo., at the home of the bride. The ceremony was read by Father M. E. Spatches of the St. Augustine's Episcopal church. The couple had met in Chicago and romance blossomed while the doctor was a student in Northwestern university.

The honored couple received over two hundred guests in their home at 721 Boyd street at the silver anniversary celebration.

The only guest who attended the wedding in Kansas City was Mrs. Leon Blake of Estherville, Ia. Mrs. Scales, a native of Rock Island, Ill. lived and attended high school in Estherville.

Mrs. Scales was a picture of loveliness in a reception gown of silver lame which was designed on the princess style with a draped front. Spotting her gown were rhinestone half-moon and star jewels and an orchid corsage. She wore a string of pearls about her neck and rhinestone earclips.

A native of College Grove, Tenn., Dr. Scales, M. D., has been a practicing physician and surgeon in Des Moines for eighteen years. He built his office building at 835 Fifth street, in 1939.

Both members of the Visitation Catholic church, he is a member of the Kappa Alpha Psi fraternity, the Monarch Men's club and the Polk County Medical society. Active in the affairs of the Y.W.C.A., Mrs. Scales formerly served as chairman of the committee of management of the former Blue Triangle Branch; is affiliated with the St. Joseph and Dowling Guilds, the Booklovers club and the Monday Afternoon Social club. (Bill Ashby Photo).

RECEIVES GUESTS AT SCALES ANNIVERSARY



Equally as beautiful as the endless number of silver articles that overflowed the gift room, were the festive gowns worn by the hostesses, from Des Moines and out of the city, who assisted Dr. and Mrs. Scales in welcoming more than 200 guests at the silver anniversary celebration. Pink and white carnation corsages were adorning most of the gowns. In the parade of fashions were the following:

FIRST ROW (left to right—seated on floor): Miss Alta Pointer of Chicago in a tan-colored gown; Mrs. Ernest (Speck) Redd in black net; Mrs. A. A. Alexander in black velvet with rhinestone design; Mrs. Curtis Bush of Sioux City in a flame-colored sheer.

SECOND ROW: (left to right seated): Mrs. Frank Robinson in pink and black net; Mrs. Leon Blake of Estherville, Ia., who attended the wedding 25 years ago, wore a gold and black with an orchid; Mrs. Fred (Duke) Slater of Chicago in a black velvet highlighted by gold sequin trimmed gloves; Mrs. W. Lawrence Oliver in a flowered sheer; Mrs. Paris Skanes in a rhinestone covered black crepe; Mrs. J. W. Mitchell in a gold sequin designed black crepe; Mrs. Harry Harper of Ft. Madison (seated on arm of divan) in a blue crepe; Mrs. Matthew Johnson in black crepe with ebony sequin trim.

BACK ROW: (Standing—left to right): Mrs. Milton Battle of Chicago, sister of Dr. Scales, in black with sequin trim; Mrs. Gage Moore of Ottumwa, sister-in-law of Mrs. Scales, in blue and black printed crepe with ebony sequins; Mrs. James Rhodes in a gold-studded black crepe; Mrs. W. J. Ritchey in red taffeta with gold sequins; Mrs. James B. Morris in black crepe with ebony sequins; Mrs. L. B. Furgerson of Waterloo in green crepe; Mrs. Phillip McGuire in red and white printed crepe; Mrs. Kenneth Bell of Iowa City in red; Mrs. Booker Moore of Kansas City, Mo., sister of Mrs. Scales, in black taffeta with pink trim. Miss Martha A. Scales, daughter of the Scales, wore a two-toned green taffeta with a corsage of red and pink roses. (Not in this picture).

Serving as hosts were some of the members of the Kappa Alpha Psi fraternity, the Monarch club and husbands of the hostesses. Included in the group were: Atty. W. L. Oliver, Messrs. Frank Robinson, James Rhodes, Matthew Johnson, Phillip McGuire and Dr. Gage Moore of Ottumwa, brother of Mrs. Scales. (Bill Ashby Photo)

(Top Picture)—Friends and relatives from far and near made up the receiving line in celebrating the silver wedding anniversary of Dr. and Mrs. E. Thomas Scales Sunday at their home, 721 Boyd street. Standing next to the honored couple were: (left to right in the picture above) Emmett, of Los Angeles, Calif., son; Martha Altheda, daughter; Mrs. Milton Battle of Chicago, Ill., sister Dr. Scales; Mrs. Booker Moore of Kansas City, Mo., sister of Mrs. Scales; Mrs. Gage Moore of Ottumwa, Iowa, sister-in-law of Mrs. Scales; Mrs. L. B. Furgerson and her daughter, Miss Lilla Furgerson, Waterloo, Iowa; Mrs. Curtis Bush of Sioux City, Iowa, Mrs. Fred (Duke) Slater of Chicago; Mrs. Kenneth Bell of Iowa City; Mrs. Harry Harper of Ft. Madison, Iowa, and Mrs. Alta Pointer of Chicago. Mrs. Leon Blake of Estherville, Iowa, cousin of Mrs. Scales, who attended wedding twenty-five years ago, was in the receiving line but did not get in this picture.—(Bill Ashby Photo).

THE SCALES FAMILY POSES AT RECEPTION TABLE



Seventeen-year-old Martha Altheda, a student at St. Joseph's Academy (left) and Emmett, 20, (right) pose with their parents, Dr. and Mrs. Scales in their home at the silver wedding anniversary celebration. Emmett Jr., returned to the city last week from Los Angeles, Calif. He

will enter UCLA when he goes back to the Coast next week. They are standing at the anniversary reception table which glistens with silver coffee and tea service sets. Flowers on the table were red roses, white carnations, snapdragons and clusters of baby mums. A three-tiered anniversary cake was encircled by roses.

Lending an elegant setting to the table appointments was a white linen, crocheted-bordered table cloth which graced the wedding reception table in the bride's home—twenty-five years ago. (Bill Ashby Photo).

MR. ROBERT WEBB SR. SURPRISED ON BIRTHDAY

Mr. Robert Webb, Sr., was honored at a surprise birthday party by his children on Tuesday night at the home of his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bayles of 951 Seventeenth street. Other children participating were: Mr. and Mrs. Robert Webb, Jr., Mr. Reggar Webb.

Sharing the courtesies were Mrs. Vesta Williamson, Mrs. Emma Williamson and daughter, Clara Vesta, and Mrs. Ethel Fletcher.

MRS. FLOYD BAILEY IS LUNCHEON HOSTESS

Mrs. Floyd Bailey, 935 Fifteenth street, honored at luncheon Saturday, Mrs. Tribly Walker Gorden of Seattle, Wash., and Mrs. Genevieve Spears Worthy of Milwaukee, Wis. Others sharing the courtesies were: Mesdames Jean Lawson, Letiticia Lobbins Parish, Robert Ewing, Alice Johnson of Moran, Ia., Elizabeth Sampson, Lewis Jackson and Leona Jordan.

VOGUETTES GIVE BABY SHOWER FOR MRS. MILLER

The Voguette club gave a baby shower for Mrs. Rozella Miller, of 1176 9th street, on January 8, 1947. The club also had a dinner party at the Sepia Nite club. Their next meeting will be held January 29 at the home of Mrs. Geneva Robinson, 1222 Dixon.

BUY BONDS!

'X' PERRIOUT' CLUB MEETS

The "X Perriout" club will meet Feb. 3 at the home of Mrs. Alma Morris, 1409 Buchanan street. Plans for a Valentine cocktail party will be discussed.

MRS. HOWARD AT MERCY

Mrs. Mae Howard, 701 S.E. Eleventh street, underwent an operation at Mercy hospital this week.

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EDITORIALS - FEATURES - SPORTS

THIS NEWSPAPER, IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO WEEKLY, IS AN INSTITUTION DEVELOPED FOR AND BY THE PEOPLE OF IOWA AND THE MIDDLEWEST TO PRESENT THE NEWS OF THE DAY, FOSTER BETTER RACE RELATIONS, LEAD PUBLIC OPINION AND TO CONTEND FOR THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF ALL THE PEOPLE AT ALL TIMES.

IT PAYS TO MEET PEOPLE

At the invitation of Governor Blue, some Negroes attended the inaugural ceremony and ball at the State House. All too often Negroes don't participate in affairs of this type.

Of course there are many people, black and white, who shy away from affairs which take on a social atmosphere simply because their experience has been that such was not done. This type of thinking is a mistake.

Undoubtedly, the slow elimination of prejudice between the races is due to the lack of fraternization between the races. Visit with a fellow and the relationships are bound to be more cordial.

NO SPECIAL BONUS TO NATIONAL GUARD

Saturday an announcement was published that the Iowa National Guard was planning to ask the legislature for a special bonus citing as reason that the men had given a lot of service without pay and did so at a sacrifice greater than men who served other than as guardsmen.

Well, what next? Of course, it is not difficult to understand how a fellow can think up a lot of reasons why he should be paid for extra service since the portal-to-portal pay law suits have become so ridiculous.

The Bystander is vigorously opposed to such a bonus. In fact any payment of a bonus based on other than time served with a maximum to each man is unsound. Any other program should be opposed vigorously.

Then, too, the Iowa National Guard is in a rather awkward position in its request for a special bonus. There is an old law axim which says, "He who comes into equity must come with clean hands"; another, "He who seeks equity must do equity." Before, during, and since the time for which the guard seeks a special bonus Negroes appealed for an opportunity to join the guard, but each time the officers were too busy to do anything about the matter.

We are not inclined to be vindictive but a fellow ought to take his own medicine or maybe, he ought to be fair enough to take it as well as dish it out.

EVERYBODY ENTITLED TO LAW PROTECTION

A case is being tried in the Polk County district court wherein a police officer is sued because of the mistreatment of a prisoner who lost an eye while he was in jail. And while the plaintiff is a Negro, no question of color is involved in the lawsuit.

The Bystander knows little about the evidence in this case. But it does

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James B. Morris, Editor and Publisher

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SPORTS

By ALLEN ASHBY

The first of our 1947 predictions was knocked into the well-known coked hat when Buddy Young of Illinois decided to quit school and get some money for his gridiron services.

On the face of it, Buddy didn't exactly make a dumb decision. He can probably make more within the next two or three years as a professional footballer than he can with his degree later. Then, if he wants to return to school in the off-seasons, he can still work on his degree.

Next year, a possible injury may make the short speeder miss just enough action to make his value as a professional drawing card nothing. If he is to get battered up in any sort of gridiron warfare, (and that he will, whether it be for free or dough) he might as well get his punishment when he can see some returns. We hope he doesn't have too many advisors who will only confuse him and make it hard for anybody to deal with Buddy.

AUXILIARY OF AMVETS' NO. 40 MEETS

The auxiliary of the AMVETS No. 40, met at the home of Mrs. Leota Hunter, Jan. 16, with Mrs. Frances McGee as hostess. Mrs. Odessa Calderon was elected new president. The next meeting will be at the home of Mrs. Calderon, 601 S.E. Fifth street, on Feb. 4.

On Jan. 16 the auxiliary entertained the World War I and II veterans at Knoxville at a party. A valentine party will be given for them on Feb. 14.

'BABE RUTH' OF NEGRO BASEBALL DIES

PITTSBURGH, Pa. (Global)—The great slugger—Josh Gibson—often called the "Babe Ruth of Negro Baseball" and known as one of the greatest distance hitters in the history of baseball, died at the age of 35, at the home of his mother here January 20, of a stroke.

He began playing with the Homestead Grays in 1930 and soon came to be known as one of the outstanding Negro catchers and hitters. The following year he joined the Pittsburgh Crawfords, who held for five years. Then he went back to the Grays, where his hitting helped win eight National loop pennants. He was heralded as the loop slugger during that period. He was famous for slugging out some of the longest hits ever over the Forbes Field fences.

The 1946 season, which was Gibson's last, with the Grays, saw him leading the League in batting with 350 for 33 games. 40 hits made by him, drove in 42 runs and proved to be gold for 101 bases.

A wife, two children, a brother and a sister survive him.

ORGANIZE YOUNG MEN'S CLUB

A young men's club was organized on Jan. 21 at the home of the Rev. W. F. Ogleton, pastor of the Bethel A.M.E. church. With a purpose of striving for "high standards," the club advisors are the Rev. Mrs. Ogleton and Mr. Aullie Cooper. Meetings are held every Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock.

IOWA STATE COLLEGE MEN STUDENTS GIVE PARTY

AMES, Ia.—The undergraduate men students at Iowa State College were hosts at a party on Jan. 11, given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Shipp.

Among those attending were: Norman Lintz and William Bibbs, Ottumwa; James Anderson, Waterloo; Fred Graham, Des Moines; Misses Helen Louise Warn and Maxine McQuerry, Des Moines; Mr. and Mrs. Leo Simms, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Osborne, Mr. and Mrs. Grant Green; all of Ames; Messrs. Irving Johnson, Sidney H. Evans, Lee Evans, Thomas McConico, William H. Byrd, A. Robinson, Misses Sid Patterson, Lillian Miller, Elyce Hudson and Pauline Dewey, other students at Ames.

HERALD TRIBUNE WRITER CITES NEGRO SENATOR

(SEE FRONT PAGE) from a white primary in Mississippi was to see the night before. Senator Bruce was born a slave near Farmville, Edward County, Va., and was tutored by his master's son. He left his master after the Civil War to teach school in Hannibal, Mo., leaving this post to study at Oberlin College, Ohio. Before being elected to the Senate he led a distinguished life as a planter and state official. Mr. Bruce died in 1898 in Washington, D. C.

Awarded Fellowship



Dr. E. Perry Crump, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics at Meharry Medical College, was awarded a Research Fellowship in Pediatrics by the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis. Dr. Crump's \$4,000 fellowship, of which \$1,000 is for laboratory expenses, enables him to continue his graduate studies at Minnesota University.

INTERNATIONAL DAY AT WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY

WILBERFORCE, Ohio — Wilberforce university's traditional international movement, in its seventeenth anniversary, will meet on the campus at Wilberforce in commemoration of Lincoln's birthday, February 12.

HEALTH FOR ALL

Prevention of Deafness
Hearing defects are more common among children than most parents realize. Many a child has been considered dull, even feeble-minded, who was merely hard of hearing.

Usually the causes of deafness can be avoided by simple, common sense. The most frequent causes are such as: measles, mumps, scarlet fever, meningitis, influenza and diphtheria; certain drugs, loud noises, severe blows and infections of the middle ear.

Inflammation of the middle ear often follows a contagious disease. It is important in all acute and chronic diseases of children to be sure the ear drums have not been harmed. A baby cannot tell you that he has an earache. The mother should watch for unusual restlessness and pulling at the ear.

Prevention of deafness involves prevention of contagious diseases and colds, prompt recognition and removal of diseased tonsils and adenoids and proper care of the ears.

LICOLN (MO.) TIGERS LOSE TO TENNESSEE STATE AND UNIVERSITY OF MEXICO

By SIMON WILLIAMS
JEFFERSON CITY, Mo.—The Lincoln University Tigers were defeated Friday and Saturday nights, Jan. 17 and 18, by the Tennessee State Tigers and the University of Mexico cagers respectively.

In a game of fast basketball the Tennesseans defeated the Tigers, 77-56, in the University gymnasium. Coach-Kean brought eight gunners with him, each consistent in making his shots good.

Lincoln's Coach William Exum used a man-to-man defense to good advantage, with Earl and Robert Beeks retrieving balls from the backboard.

MRS. MATTHEWS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF T.O.B.'S

The T.O.B. club met Jan. 17 at the home of Miss Octavia Roane at which time election of officers was held. They are Mrs. Agnes Matthews, president; Mrs. Thelma Clark, secretary; Miss Cecil Madison, critic; Mrs. Ethel Jeffers, reporter.

The club met Jan. 24 with Mrs. Louise Wellington as hostess. The members honored two of their members, Mesdames Matthews and Clark with a birthday party. They received many gifts and cards.

JOLLY 12 CLUB

The Jolly 12 club met with Mrs. Susan Ridgell on Jan. 16. The club met for social night, Jan. 25, with Mrs. Helen Newman.

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POST EXCHANGE

LETTERS... EXTINGUISH FEAR... UNITE DIVISION... DRAW DISTANCE NEAR

By MARIE ROSS

Maxine Worked At Detroit Post Office During Holidays; Choir Planning Program

"I worked at the post office during the Christmas rush period," wrote eighteen-year-old Maxine V. Preston of Detroit, Mich., on Jan. 6.

"The work in itself was not hard—but standing on your feet for eleven hours per day is no fun for anyone. I worked from 6 a.m. to 5 p.m. every day.

"All of the kids (the members of the Detroit young peoples choir who visited in Des Moines last summer) are swell. Two are getting married this month; one, next month (Audrey), Lois, the pianist, is very ill right now.

"By the way, we sang for the F.E.P.C. rally in December. The guest speaker was Adam Clayton Powell. His very charming wife accompanied him on the trip. This summer we will sing at Wilberforce university and in Chicago.

"I hear from Ora Brown in Chicago quite often. Mrs. Vinson (former Branch YWCA housekeeper) sent me a card."—Maxine V. Preston, 4843 23rd street, Detroit 8, Mich.

Abby Writes A Few Lines About Democracy He Finds Living in Tri-Cities

"Just thought you might like to know a little about this place called the Tri-Cities," wrote Allen Ashby recently.

"About 5,000 Negroes in Davenport, Rock Island, Moline, East Moline and Quincy—most of them work in factories and foundries. Their jobs require a rigid physical examination and a good-sized body. I am too small for that work they told me. Factories that have light work don't employ Negroes—nor do very many of the stores or business houses.

"Negroes can go into most of the movie houses, although one or two in Illinois 'reserve the right to seat patrons.' I don't think Davenport is quite as bad about Jimcrows as the cities in Illinois. This may be due to the trouble they had there last summer when there were several near riot about being Jimcrows.

"I always play it safe and go to Walgreen's Drug store when I want a restaurant meal.

"I stumbled upon one of those be careful when they have a punctured car. A child who has had an ear infection should never dive or hold the head under water. Plugging the ears will not prevent infection, because it is the water entering the nose under pressure which does the damage.

It is most important that primary school children have regular hearing tests. If there is a slight impairment, early diagnosis and help, with every resource of modern treatment will bring sympathetic medical science and education to lighten the burden. The American Hearing Society and its local affiliates stand ready to aid and advise in any problem of hearing conservation.

This article is presented by the Polk County Tuberculosis Association in the interest of better health.

MRS. COLEMAN BETTER
Mrs. Ada Jane Coleman of 121 S. State street, Boone Iowa, who has been sick, wrote this week that she is much better now.

places that never hired Negroes. Most if them use lame excuses and won't tell you the truth. But this man did, I asked him why and to my amazement he put me to work as night shipping clerk. My hours are from 2 a.m. to 10 and I get a little better chance to study. I realize my position of being the first Negro hired in nearly 40 years at this plant and I intend to leave a good record.

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CARD OF THANKS IN MEMORIAM

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The family of Matthew Campbell wishes to thank the many friends for their kindnesses shown during the illness and at his death; and, to Rev. Geo. Parrish, and the L. Fowler and Son Funeral Directors, for their kind and sympathetic services.—The Campbell and Ratton families. On Jan. 25 at the home of Mrs. Lucy

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IN MEMORIAM
In loving memory of our dear sister, Mrs. Leona Wallace who departed this life, February 2, 1946. Till memory fades and lights departs, She will live forever in our hearts. Time takes away the age of grief. But memory takes back every leaf. Sadly missed by her brothers, Neal and Lester Brown.

IN MEMORIAM
In loving memory of our mother, Mrs. Ora Hill who departed this life, January 29, 1940. Sunshine passes, Shadows fall, Love remembrances Outlast all. And though the years be many or few They will always be filled With memories of you. We loved you but God loved you most. Sadly missed by sons, Neal Brown and Lester Brown.

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PAT ADV... VOLUME... Ne From... H. U. STU... IN "WHO'S... STUDENTS... WASHINGTON... eight Howa... have been se... merican... leges," the o... of distinguish... from colle... throughout A... The book... ed annually... by personnel... largest com... annually re... ates. The p... is to keep l... prospective... promising c... hold. HOLD FUN... FOR JOHN... Funeral se... Jan. 21 for... Twenty-third... heart attack... Broadwands... was in Glen... A porter... 1536 E. Gra... the attack v... dent of Des... Iowa's 17th... April 11-28... into seven c... receive exp... but no award... ferred. Beca... show, it has... to limit the... each pupil, i... About 600... 1,000 pieces... ference with... pupils April... entry, for the... painting, des... and cal... pictorial phot... APPOINTED... POSITION... WASHINGTON... as Achilles, f... sor of Roman... and Universi... head of the... Language... France, acc... ceived by h... cials. Beside... teaching pos... system of F... member of t... at the univer... A. & T. SE... ELLABELLE... GEENSBO... Committee a... completed fi... week for El... new soprano... who will sing... on February... appear in th... Lyeum Serie... Giving her... York's Town... Davis was a... reaction from... York Herald-... after the r... race has gi... singer". SEN. BEKM... TO INTER... Sen. E. K... In attendi... will address... racial Commi... day evening.