

PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS

THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 50 YEARS

SUBSCRIBE YEARLY TO THE BYSTANDER

VOLUME 54, NO. 7

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 5, 1948

PRICE 7 CENTS

THESE MEN HOLD KEY POSTS IN UNITED NATIONS ACTIVITIES



DR. RALPH J. BUNCHE
Authority on non-self-governing territories, director of UN's trusteeship division and chief secretary of the important Palestine Commission.

DR. WILLIAM H. DEAN
Dr. Dean is a native of Lynchburg, Va., and graduated summa cum laude from Bowdoin College after completing Douglas High School in Baltimore.

ED LAWSON
Formerly New York regional director for the FEPC, and prior to that editor of Opportunity magazine.

DANIEL A. CHAPMAN
Mr. Chapman is an area specialist in the trusteeship division where he has the responsibility of scrutinizing and analyzing UN information on East and West African affairs.

JAMES A. BOUGH
Chief of the Caribbean section of the division of information from non-self-governing territories.

DR. ERNEST KALIBALA
Dr. Kalibala, a native of Uganda in East Africa, was educated in African schools, at Tuskegee Institute, Lincoln Academy in Kings Mountain, N. C., CCNY, New York University, Columbia University, and Harvard University.

'Break Filibuster' NAACP Urges Groups

News Briefs From Far and Near

109,083 COMMISSIONED COLORED OFFICERS AND MEN IN ARMED SERVICES

Washington, D. C. (NNP)—The latest available figures on the strength of colored personnel in the armed services showed 109,083 commissioned officers and enlisted men.

MRS. ALICE JACKSON DIES AT HER HOME

Mrs. Alice Jackson, 1900 Searle, died Wednesday, August 3, at her home after a lingering illness. A native of Memphis, Mo., she had been a resident of Des Moines for 33 years.

UNION SUNDAY SCHOOL PICNIC AT GOODE AUG. 12

The combined Sunday Schools of the city will hold their annual picnic Thursday, August 12, at Goode park.

332nd Flyers Ordered 'Not To Discuss Segregation' in Armed Forces on N.Y. Trip

By JAMES L. HICKS
Newburgh, N. Y. (NNPA)—Twenty-four officers and twenty-six enlisted men of the 332d Fighter Wing, who landed at Stewart Field last Thursday to participate in New York's Golden Anniversary Air Exposition, were requested before leaving Lockbourne Air Base, Columbus, Ohio, not to discuss segregation in the armed forces with anyone while on the trip.

This information was revealed last Friday when New York newsmen came here to interview the famed war pilots of the 332d and asked them to comment on the possible effects that elimination of segregation in the Air Force might have on their unit.

A first lieutenant, who asked that his name not be used, said prior to leaving Lockbourne, personnel who made the trip here had been given a written request asking them not to discuss racial segregation in the service, and to make sure that the requests did not fall into the hands of unauthorized persons, they were instructed to destroy it after it had been read.

The officer made it clear that the request was not in the form of an order because "they know better than that." It is traditional in military circles, however, that the wish or request of a superior officer is equivalent to an order.

The officers and enlisted men arrived here last Thursday under the command of Colonel B. O. Lewis, Jr., commanding officer of the 332d Fighter Wing and also commander of the Lockbourne Air Base. Colonel Davis after accompanying his men here took off for an undisclosed destination, leaving Major William A. Campbell to lead the men in the mammoth International Air Exposition over New York's International Airport at Idlewild.

Major Campbell, who is group commander of the 332d Fighter Group, was tight-lipped at a press conference which he held with New York newsmen. Asked to comment on the possible effect of integration in the 332d, he said he had no "objections" to integration but otherwise would not comment on the subject.

NATION'S LEADING WHITE NEWSMEN DECIDE WHAT IS WRONG WITH WHITE PRESS

Chicago.—Reporting what a group of the nation's leading white newsmen decided was wrong with their own newspapers, Mark Harris states in September Negro Digest:

"These nine journalists admit a basic weakness in sloppy, careless, uninformed and sometime uniform treatment of racial and religious minorities. These nine journalists, all white, were the seven men and two women selected as winners of the Nieman Fellowship, top journalist honor which grants a year's study at Harvard. In discussing the white press' treatment of Negroes they pulled no punches. 'Rape,' according to their report, 'has been so distorted in the white press as to be synonymous with the word 'Negro'.

This is not an act of defiance. My bride and I like this house. I can afford it and we would like to make it our home." Cole plans to live in the house with his attractive bride, Marie Ellington, a former singer in Duke Ellington's band. She is not related to Bandman Ellington.

Protest Over King Cole Buying Home



NAT (KING) COLE
Los Angeles, Cal.—Purchase of a home in the fashionable Hancock Park district by the wealthy Nat (King) Cole, musician, has touched off a storm of protest by a property owners' association.

Attorney Harold C. Morton, representing the association, said he had offered to buy the ivy-colored English-style red brick structure back from Cole at exactly the price he paid for it, which I understand was about \$65,000.

Cole's lawyer, Irving Hill, said the pianist singer had been served with an affidavit pointing out that homes in Hancock Park were covered by covenants restricting ownership to the residents "will avail themselves of appropriate legal and equitable remedies in event of their breach."

President Truman Quizzed Regarding Order to End Jimcrow in Armed Services

By Louis Lantier
WASHINGTON, D. C. (NNPA)—President Truman last Thursday indicated that his ultimate purpose in issuing the executive order establishing the President's committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Services was to wipe out segregation in the armed forces.

Asked at his press conference whether his advocacy of equality of treatment and opportunity for all persons in the armed services without regard to race, color, religion or national origin envision eventually an end of segregation, Mr. Truman replied categorically that it did.

The order has been criticized as not being explicit in regard to the abolition of segregation in the armed services. It declares a policy of equality of treatment and opportunity and agrees that this policy be put into effect "as rapidly as possible, having due regard to the time

'Decent Americans' Called Upon To Contact Senators To Insure Human Rights

Washington—The 51 Republican and 19 northern Democratic senators were called upon "to proceed forthwith to break the filibuster" against the anti-poll tax bill in a statement released by the Conference on Civil Rights Legislation composed of 19 national civil rights, labor, church, Negro Jewish, professional, and trade organizations.

The conference also outlined a program of action for the local units of the constituent organizations. This program directed the local units to form joint committees to mobilize grassroots support of civil rights legislation through mass meetings, calls upon local and state political leaders of both parties, enlistment of support of local newspapers and radio stations, and sending of letters and telegrams to their respective senators urging a vote for cloture.

'Denouncing the filibuster as a "transparent sham," the conference statement charged that "the Republican leadership proposes to use southern poll tax Democratic opposition for the purpose of blocking all legislation." It warned that "the American people, who desperately need legislation to control skyrocketing prices, to provide an adequate supply of housing within the reach of the average purchaser or renter, and to insure basic human rights, will not stand for a political deal that prevents enactment of such legislation."

The conference, organized here July 22, on call of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, is composed of delegated representatives of the following organizations: National Council of Negro Women; Congress of Industrial Organizations; Odd Fellows; Beauty Culture League; United Automobile Workers, CIO; Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority; American Jewish Committee; National Association of Colored Graduate Nurses; Friends Committee on National Legislation; American Veterans Committee; American Civil Liberties Union; National Council for Permanent FEPC; Anti-Defamation League; B'nai B'rith; National Association of Negro Milliners, Hair Stylists and Dress Designers; National Alliance Postal Employees; National Medical Association; International Ladies Garment Workers Union; AFL; American Jewish Congress; and the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

A. PHILIP RANDOLPH DENOUNCES TRUMAN'S ORDER AS 'MOVE' FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES

New York (NNPA)—President Truman's executive order to establish equality of treatment and opportunity in the armed services was denounced here last Tuesday by A. Philip Randolph as a "misleading move, obviously made for political purposes."

Randolph, who with Grant Reynolds, commissioner of correction for New York State, has proposed that the nation's draft age youth resist the draft because of segregation, said the President's move was "deliberately calculated to obscure the issue of segregation and confuse the people at home and abroad." He renewed his plea for the nation's youth to resist the draft call.

When asked what course the League for Non Violent Civil Disobedience would follow, Bayard Rustin, director of the organization which is supporting Randolph, said the situation has not changed and the course which his organization will follow will remain unchanged.

Irwin White Heads Clean-up And Beautifying Campaign Committee; Prizes Awarded

Irwin White, 1228 Dixon, property-owning veteran of World War II, was elected chairman of the Clean-up and Beautifying Campaign committee on Monday evening, August 2, at Crocker YMCA.

Mr. White's home was awarded third prize in the contest which closed recently.

Other officers elected included: Mrs. Leroy Carter, 911 16th street, vice chairman; Mrs. Seymour Gaines, 1176 Tenth street, secretary; and A. P. Trotter, treasurer.

Prizes in the contest which closed last month were awarded by Harold Holden, president of the Des Moines

Real Estate Board. Other prizes for winning homes were awarded as follows: first, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Parker, 1926 Easton boulevard; second, Mrs. M. Pickett, 1004 16th street; third, Mr. and Mrs. Irwin White, 1228 Dixon; fourth, Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Guinn, 1622 Stewart avenue; fifth, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Warfield, 127 Ridge; sixth, Mr. and Mrs. James Rhodes, 716 Boyd; seventh, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Morrow, 1160 17th street; eighth, Mr. and Mrs. B. H. Dysart, 949 17th street; ninth, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Allen, 1162 17th street; tenth, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Kemp, 1174 14th street.

Ada MacBride Dies After Long Illness

Mrs. Ada MacBride, 69, of 1221 Shaw street, died Thursday, July 29, at Broadlawn General hospital after an illness of two years. She had been a resident of Des Moines for four years.

Born in Dennison, Tex., she was a member of Shiloh Baptist church. She is survived by a daughter, Mrs. Erma Lucas, with whom she lived.

Services were held Monday at Shiloh Baptist church. Burial was in Glendale cemetery.

Ada MacBride Dies After Long Illness

Mrs. Ada MacBride, 69, of 1221 Shaw street, died Thursday, July 29, at Broadlawn General hospital after an illness of two years. She had been a resident of Des Moines for four years.

Born in Dennison, Tex., she was a member of Shiloh Baptist church. She is survived by a daughter, Mrs. Erma Lucas, with whom she lived.

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION OF KELLOGG & FALCONER, INC.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have organized a corporation known as KELLOGG & FALCONER, INC., under the laws of the State of Iowa, and acts amendatory thereto.

The name of said Corporation is KELLOGG & FALCONER, INC.

The principal place of business is in the City of Des Moines, Iowa.

The general nature of the business is to buy, sell, lease, hold or improve real estate and to erect buildings and improvements thereon, and generally to hold, manage, sub-divide, plot, deal with and improve the property of the corporation to borrow and loan money, to construct, erect, equip, repair and improve houses, buildings, public or private roads, alleys, tramways, railroads, reservoirs, canals, ditches, drains, sewers, bridges, and to make, enter into, perform, carry out contracts for constructing, altering, decorating, maintaining, furnishing, setting up and improving buildings of every sort and kind and to advance money to, and enter into contracts or arrangements of all kinds with builders, contractors, sub-contractors, property owners and others and to carry on in all such respective branches the business of builders, contractors and decorators. For full and complete information as to the nature and extent of the business to be conducted by said Corporation, see the Articles of Incorporation, now of record in the office of the Recorder of Polk County, Iowa. The Corporation shall have all power given it by law and those necessary, incident or consequent to the business to be conducted by said Corporation. All conveyances, mortgages and contracts for deeds of real property shall be executed in the corporate name by either, the President, Vice-President, or Secretary, and all releases of mortgages, liens, judgments, or other claims required by law to be made of record may be executed by the President, Vice-President or Secretary of the corporation.

The authorized capital stock of this Corporation is Fifty Thousand and no/100 (\$50,000) Dollars, divided into shares of One Hundred and no/100 (\$100.00) Dollars each. The Corporation may create common business with Five Hundred and no/100 (\$500.00) Dollars in stock has been issued. No capital stock shall be issued or the corporation has received payment in full in money or property. When stock is issued a consideration other than money, it must be subject to the approval of the Executive Council of Iowa. The capital stock of the Corporation may be increased by the vote of the majority of all the stockholders in interest at any stockholders' meeting duly and legally held. When the outstanding capital is increased, the additional shares shall be offered to the existing stockholders proportionately to their holdings, at not less than par.

The corporate existence of this Corporation begins on the 23rd day of July, 1948, and shall terminate twenty (20) years from said date, unless sooner dissolved, and the volunteers act of the stockholders. The affairs of the corporation shall be conducted by a Board of one or more Directors, who shall elect a President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer, and such other officers as it may see fit. The same person may hold one or more offices. The annual meeting for election of Directors shall be held on the last Wednesday of January of each year, and until the next annual meeting the Board of Directors of said corporation shall be composed of:

HAROLD L. KELLOGG, President,
CHARLES R. FALCONER, Vice President,
HAROLD L. KELLOGG, Secretary,
HAROLD L. KELLOGG, Treasurer.

Said Directors must be stockholders of the Corporation. The Board of Directors may fill all vacancies in its membership between annual elections by the appointment of persons to hold office for the remainder of the term. Special meetings of stockholders may be called at any time by the President upon ten (10) days notice in person or in writing to the stockholders, and shall be called by him at any time upon request of stockholders representing a majority of the capital stock as follows:

HAROLD L. KELLOGG, President,
CHARLES R. FALCONER, Vice President,
HAROLD L. KELLOGG, Secretary,
HAROLD L. KELLOGG, Treasurer.

Said Directors must be stockholders of the Corporation. The Board of Directors may fill all vacancies in its membership between annual elections by the appointment of persons to hold office for the remainder of the term. Special meetings of stockholders may be called at any time by the President upon ten (10) days notice in person or in writing to the stockholders, and shall be called by him at any time upon request of stockholders representing a majority of the capital stock as follows:

HAROLD L. KELLOGG, President,
CHARLES R. FALCONER, Vice President,
HAROLD L. KELLOGG, Secretary,
HAROLD L. KELLOGG, Treasurer.

Said Directors must be stockholders of the Corporation. The Board of Directors may fill all vacancies in its membership between annual elections by the appointment of persons to hold office for the remainder of the term. Special meetings of stockholders may be called at any time by the President upon ten (10) days notice in person or in writing to the stockholders, and shall be called by him at any time upon request of stockholders representing a majority of the capital stock as follows:

HAROLD L. KELLOGG, President,
CHARLES R. FALCONER, Vice President,
HAROLD L. KELLOGG, Secretary,
HAROLD L. KELLOGG, Treasurer.

Said Directors must be stockholders of the Corporation. The Board of Directors may fill all vacancies in its membership between annual elections by the appointment of persons to hold office for the remainder of the term. Special meetings of stockholders may be called at any time by the President upon ten (10) days notice in person or in writing to the stockholders, and shall be called by him at any time upon request of stockholders representing a majority of the capital stock as follows:

HAROLD L. KELLOGG, President,
CHARLES R. FALCONER, Vice President,
HAROLD L. KELLOGG, Secretary,
HAROLD L. KELLOGG, Treasurer.

Said Directors must be stockholders of the Corporation. The Board of Directors may fill all vacancies in its membership between annual elections by the appointment of persons to hold office for the remainder of the term. Special meetings of stockholders may be called at any time by the President upon ten (10) days notice in person or in writing to the stockholders, and shall be called by him at any time upon request of stockholders representing a majority of the capital stock as follows:

EVANGELIST AT DAVID SPIRITUAL TEMPLE AUG. 8

Beginning Sunday, August 8, Evangelist Edith Miller of Kansas City, Mo., will conduct a ten day revival at David Spiritual Temple of Christ church, 1239 Stewart street.

Evangelist Miller is the third national vice-president of the church's national union.

Dental School Inaugurates Seated Position Technique

The 1948 graduates of Northwestern university's dental school (Chicago) are the first in the world trained in a special course which teaches dentists to operate in a seated position. Northwestern pioneered in the incorporation of this teaching principle in a regular dental curriculum.

Among the graduates are more than 30 from 18 foreign countries, who will introduce the new technique in dental schools and private practices in Europe, Asia, and South and Central America.

Northwestern university instituted the seated operative procedure with the unanimous approval of the dental faculty. Such has been the national interest in the program that other institutions have expressed the possibility of adopting a similar course in their curricula in the future.

Dentists throughout the nation also have evinced great interest, and alumni of Northwestern's dental school were so convinced of the program's value that they contributed the funds to purchase 27 special stools now in use in the school in connection with the teaching principle, which extends from the laboratories through the clinics.

It is explained that the step was a necessary one, because the tax on dentists' health caused by hours of standing daily has caused many an abandonment or curtailment of practice much too early in dentists' careers.

Sex Hormones May Reduce Swine Production Problems

Skilled use of sex hormones in hogs offer a possibility of bringing more pork to American dinner tables and of easing the multiple problems of swine production at the same time,

according to a report in a national veterinary journal.

Dr. L. M. Hutchings of Purdue university, writing in the Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association, said this hormone technique was developed by Professors H. H. Cole and E. H. Hughes of the University of California.

Injection of the hormone "equine gonadotropin, into sows after the fourth day of lactation shortened as much as two to four weeks the period between successive farrowings, Dr. Hutchings stated.

In addition to shortening the farrowing season, use of the hormone would allow greater lifetime production per breeding animal—at least one extra litter per sow—provided farmers could adjust their feeding and management schedules to meet the stepped-up production program.

Effectiveness of the hormone is attributed to its marked stimulating action on the ovaries. In the hands of experts, it was over 95 per cent efficient in bringing about desired results, the writer said.

When Young Men Went West

Our great Northwest is important as the place where organized United States government first reached the Pacific ocean. This happened 100 years ago, only 72 years after the signing of the Declaration of Independence. On August 14, 1848, President James Polk created Oregon territory, a mammoth province from which the states of Oregon, Washington, Idaho and parts of Wyoming and Montana were later carved. Orderly government reached the Oregon country by wagon. Hardly had serfdom-whipped tired oxen over the last mile of Oregon trail before they had set up a provisional government at Champeog, near Portland, Ore., in 1843. In one jump they projected the nation's frontier 2,000 miles westward.

Honey During the Ages

Interesting are the stories of symbolic ceremonies associated with weddings among people of Asia, Africa, and Europe. Not the least of these tells of the part played by honey. Honey was respected as an important commodity, as a symbol of sweetness in family relations and of protection against evil spirits, and as a food. History records that in the marriage contracts of ancient Egypt the bridegroom has to promise his bride a definite amount of honey each year. Among the Hindus and certain Central European people honey was used to bless the home or anoint the bride couple. In Rome and among the Slavs honey or a honey beverage was served to the bride and the bridegroom as a special part of the ceremony. In a few countries some of these and similar customs still persist.

Hatching Eggs Buyers Warned

Poultry growers whose flocks are free of Newcastle disease can help to keep them that way by purchasing hatching eggs only from sources known to be free of this infection. Although it is not known to what extent shipments of hatching eggs have served to spread Newcastle disease in the United States, veterinary scientists say it is possible that eggs may be an important vehicle for transmitting the infection from breeding hens to their offspring. In studies made recently at the University of California, the virus that causes this disease was isolated from the yolk sac of 4-day-old chicks and also from chick embryos and infertile eggs. Authorities regard these findings as good reasons for a "be careful" policy among purchasers of hatching eggs.

Oldest Roosevelt a Painter

Lambert Jakob van Roosevelt, a pioneer of the Roosevelt family, was born in 1488 in Haarlem, Holland. He earned his living as a painter, and was one of the earliest of the famous Haarlem painter school that later on produced such famous names as Frans Hals, Wouwerman, Ruysdael, van der Helst and many others.

Oregon Still Leading in Timber

When pioneers came to the Oregon territory, a century ago, it was covered with the greatest abundance of forests in the nation. This territorial centennial year finds Oregon with still about one-fourth of the merchantable timber in the nation, which it led last year with a harvest of more than six billion board feet.

DEMOCRACY IN JOBS IN DES MOINES

Seek Employment

MACHINISTS

An opportunity to file applications for a Civil Service (career) appointment in the Federal service was announced by the Secretary, Board of U. S. Civil Service Examiners, Veterans Administration, Des Moines, Iowa. Appointments will be made to the position of Machinist, \$2795.24 per annum, for duty at Veterans Administration Center, Des Moines, Iowa. Applicants must be citizens of or owe allegiance to the United States. Applications may be secured from the Secretary, Board of U. S. Civil Service Examiners, at any first- or second-class post office in the vicinity of Des Moines, Iowa, or from the Secretary, Board of U. S. Civil Service Examiners, Veterans Administration, Des Moines 9, Iowa, or from the Director, Eighth U. S. Civil Service Region, Post Office and Custom House Building, St. Paul, Minnesota. Applications will be accepted by the Secretary, Board of U. S. Civil Service Examiners, Veterans Administration, Des Moines 9, Iowa, until the close of business August 12, 1948.

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION OF ESCROW, INC.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT a corporation has been organized under the laws of Iowa named "ESCROW, INC." in the City of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa. The general nature of the business is to be conducted by said corporation shall be the closing of all types of real estate transactions between the purchaser and seller, acting as escrow agent either for the purchaser, seller, or both, the making of loans in the name of the corporation, or using funds of other persons for the purpose of making loans, and the lending of money, either with or without security.

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

Seek Employment

MACHINISTS

An opportunity to file applications for a Civil Service (career) appointment in the Federal service was announced by the Secretary, Board of U. S. Civil Service Examiners, Veterans Administration, Des Moines, Iowa. Appointments will be made to the position of Machinist, \$2795.24 per annum, for duty at Veterans Administration Center, Des Moines, Iowa. Applicants must be citizens of or owe allegiance to the United States. Applications may be secured from the Secretary, Board of U. S. Civil Service Examiners, at any first- or second-class post office in the vicinity of Des Moines, Iowa, or from the Secretary, Board of U. S. Civil Service Examiners, Veterans Administration, Des Moines 9, Iowa, or from the Director, Eighth U. S. Civil Service Region, Post Office and Custom House Building, St. Paul, Minnesota. Applications will be accepted by the Secretary, Board of U. S. Civil Service Examiners, Veterans Administration, Des Moines 9, Iowa, until the close of business August 12, 1948.

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 2nd day of August, 1948.

JAMES B. MORRIS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
221 1/2 Locust St. Phone 3-2822

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY, IOWA.

FRANK JOHNSON, Plaintiff,

vs.

JESSIE JOHNSON, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, and that petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment to such an extent as to impair the health of the plaintiff and endanger his life that said petition ask for such other and just relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

You are also notified to appear before said Court at the Court House, 5th and Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of August, A. D. 1948, and make whatever defense that you may have, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered against you as

Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

CHURCH DIRECTORY
CLEVELAND AVENUE TABERNACLE
 1701 Cleveland Ave. E. W. McGee, pastor
 Sunday school at 10:30 a. m. Preaching at 11 a. m. Evening service at 7:30 p. m. Tuesday and Friday night services. Tuesday and Friday night, 7:30 p. m. services at 6:30 p. m.

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH
 1213 Scott street, Rev. C. A. Record, pastor. Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Morning worship at 11 a. m. B. Y. P. U. at 6:30 p. m. Evening worship at 7:30 p. m. Senior choir rehearsal Tuesday at 7:30 p. m. Wednesday 7:30 p. m. midweek prayer service. Friday at 2 p. m. Ministry meeting.

CHURCH OF GOD & TRUTH HOLINESS
 409 E. 15th street, Elder F. H. Hawley, pastor. Sunday school 10:30 a. m. Morning services at 11 a. m. Evening service 7:30 p. m. Tuesday regular service 7:30 p. m. Thursday Bible class 7:30 p. m. All are cordially invited to attend this church.

FIRST C.M.E. CHURCH
 S. E. 28th and Maury streets, Rev. L. L. Barnes, pastor. address, 732 S. E. 28th street. Phone 32-0477. Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Morning service at 11 a. m. Evening service at 7 p. m. Epworth League 8 p. m.

ST. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH
 Southeast Fourth Street and Scott; Rev. J. B. Roman, pastor; Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Morning services at 11 a. m. Evening meeting at Wednesday 7:30 p. m. Sunday evening worship at 7:30 p. m. Missionary Society Friday, 7:30 p. m. Everybody is welcome to attend these services.

NINTH STREET CHRISTIAN CHURCH
 1026 Ninth street, Rev. W. H. Brown, pastor. Sunday school 9:45 a. m. Morning worship 11:00 a. m. Christian Youth Fellowship 1:30 p. m. The public is invited to attend these services.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH
 Ninth and School Streets, Rev. G. W. Robinson, pastor. Sunday School, 9:45 a. m. Morning services, 11:00 a. m. P. M. Evening services, 7:30 p. m. Mid-week Prayer Service, Wednesday, 7:30 P. M.

THE CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST-10-1
 East 47th and University, pastor, Elder F. T. Taylor, 1419 Burnham street, telephone 6-7522. Sunday school 9:30, Morning service 11:00, Y. P. W. 6:30 p. m. Bible Band Tuesday night 7:30. Home Foreign Mission Wednesday afternoon 1:30. Sewing Circle Thursday night 8:00. Regular services Tuesday night, Friday and Sunday at 8:30. Everybody welcome to attend these services. Pastor—Elder F. T. Taylor, Asst. Pastor—Elder R. Bogie, Church Mother—Effie Bogie.

KYLES A.M.E. ZION CHURCH
 Southeast 15th and Shaw, B. F. Birnha, pastor. 701 Southeast 15th. Order of services: Sunday school, 9:45 a. m. Morning worship, 11 o'clock. Evening service, 7:30 p. m. Mid-week prayer service, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m.

BETHEL A.M.E. CHURCH
 15th and East University, pastor, Elder F. T. Taylor, 1419 Burnham street, telephone 6-7522. Sunday school 9:30, Morning service 11:00, Y. P. W. 6:30 p. m. Bible Band Tuesday night 7:30. Home Foreign Mission Wednesday afternoon 1:30. Sewing Circle Thursday night 8:00. Regular services Tuesday night, Friday and Sunday at 8:30. Everybody welcome to attend these services. Pastor—Elder F. T. Taylor, Asst. Pastor—Elder R. Bogie, Church Mother—Effie Bogie.

COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST
 Mrs. M. J. Crawford, pastor; 809 S. E. 27th street. Order of services—Sunday School, 9:45 a. m. Morning worship, 11 o'clock. Afternoon worship, 2 o'clock. Bible organization 7 p. m. Night service, 8 p. m. Mid-week prayer and Bible study, Wednesday, at 8 p. m. Everyone is welcome.

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH
 Ninth and Maple Streets, West Des Moines, Rev. L. G. Garrett, pastor. Order of services: Sunday school 9:45 a. m. Morning worship, 11 a. m. Baptist Training Union (B. T. U.), 6:30 p. m. Prayer Meeting Wednesday night.

THE CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST
 Tenth and Crocker Streets, Rev. E. C. Williams, pastor. Sunday school, 10:30; Morning service, 11:00; P. M. 7:00; Bible's Bible Band, Tuesday night 8:00; Women's Bible Band, Tuesday night 8:00; Bible Class Thursday night 8:00.

BROWN CHAPEL A.M.E. ZION
 1448 Walker Street, Rev. A. M. Mitchell, pastor. Sunday school 9:30 a. m. Morning worship, 9:45 a. m. Morning worship, 11 a. m. Evening worship, 7:30 p. m. Everyone is welcome.

SECOND BAPTIST CHURCH
 A. L. Springs, pastor, holds services every first and third Sunday afternoons beginning at 2:30 p. m. Everybody is welcome.

ST. JOHN BAPTIST CHURCH
 Located at 2548 Maury street, Rev. A. C. Crawford, pastor. Order of services: Sunday school 9:45 a. m. Morning worship, 11 a. m. Evening worship, 7:30 p. m. Prayer Meeting Tuesday, 8 p. m. Rev. G. M. Williams, reporter.

FIRST CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST CENTERVILLE, IOWA
 Elder George Ward, Pastor. Sunday School 1:00 p. m. Afternoon Service 2:00 p. m. Evening Service 8:30 p. m. All are welcome, 717 Wilson street.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NOTES
 Last Sunday was the beginning of the fourth and last quarterly meeting for the conference year and presiding elder, Dr. W. H. Ogleton, preaching. Among the out-of-town visitors at this service were Mrs. Rosa Guy and Mrs. Maggie Wilson of Ft. Dodge, Mrs. Margaret M. Patten of Detroit, Mrs. Vivian Warricks Parker of Chicago, and Mrs. Alice Stanton of Washington, D. C. G. B. Tucker, chairman of the Men's Day program last Sunday announced that the total collections for the day had gone over the five hundred dollar mark. At 3 o'clock quarterly communion service was held for all the Negro Methodist churches at which the Rev. E. P. Williams of Bethel church preached, and music was furnished by his choir with a special solo contributed by Evangelist Mrs. Sallie Churchill of Indianapolis, Ind. who is conducting services at Bethel this week.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH NOTES OF WEEK
 Pastor George Parish was in Waterloo Sunday and Rev. H. R. Fields filled the pulpit Sunday evening. The Willing and Ready club met Tuesday evening in the home of James Williams. The P. H. T. N. club met Tuesday evening in the home of Mrs. Olive Holmes. Mission Circle will meet Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Alice Carey. Sick and shut-ins are Mrs. G. Thomas, Mrs. F. Davis, Mrs. Alice Outcher and Wm. Warfield, deacon. The Pastor's Aid will meet Monday evening, Aug. 9, at the church.

Paint Failures
 Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions responsible for undue concentration of moisture may often be remedied by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

BETHEL A.M.E. WEEKLY NEWS
 Sunday marked the beginning of Bethel's evangelistic campaign with Evangelist Sallie Churchill from Indianapolis, Ind., as and added attraction for the next two weeks. In the afternoon Rev. Williams and a group of the members held services at St. Paul for their fourth and last quarter this conference year. Mrs. E. P. Williams will be Woman's Day speaker at Mt. Zion A.M.E. church at Ottumwa, Iowa, on Sunday, August 8th. These services will be held at Maple Street Baptist church Sunday night. Bethel invites all neighbors and friends to worship with them during this revival campaign.

Merchant Marine Casualties
 Between December 7, 1941, and V-J Day, the American merchant fleet transported to all fronts a total of 288,252,000 long tons of both dry cargo and petroleum products or other bulk liquids. By V-J Day 733 American vessels had been sunk as a result of enemy action or marine perils arising out of war conditions. A total of 5,638 American merchant seamen of 5,638 American merchant seamen were dead or missing and 681 had been made prisoners of war. At several points during the war, the percentage of casualties among the personnel of the Merchant Marine was greater than in any of the armed forces.

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH WEST DES MOINES
 Pastor L. G. Garrett preached and the choir sang at the First CME church in Chesterfield on last Thursday. Visitors at First Baptist Sunday.

Annual Recital
 On Tuesday evening the Junior Choir gave its third annual recital and the first under the direction of their present director, Mrs. Doris Bennett Davis, which started off by the crowning of Miss Joan Bannister

Dr. W. J. Ritchey AND Dr. Louis A. James DENTISTS
 Hours: 9 to 1-2 to 6 Sat. 9 to 12—No Sunday Work Office over 517 Mulberry street PHONE 3-8111

Paint Failures
 Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions responsible for undue concentration of moisture may often be remedied by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

Dr. C. R. Bradford PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
 Mon., Tues., Wed. and Sat. 1 p. m. to 5:30 p. m. Thurs. 3 p. m. to 5:30 p. m. 404 E. Fifth St. 4-3627

Paint Failures
 Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions responsible for undue concentration of moisture may often be remedied by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

MAURICE T. ADAMS
 Your East Des Moines Druggist EAST FIFTH AND LOCUST STREET Des Moines 9, Iowa. Phone 4-8186

Paint Failures
 Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions responsible for undue concentration of moisture may often be remedied by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

TO SHRINE MEET IN ST. LOUIS Mo.



MRS. MATTIE B. SCOTT
 Mrs. Mattie B. Scott, past illustrious commander of the Zied Court No. 50, Daughters of Isis, will attend the 47th Imperial Council sessions of the Mystic Shrine which will convene in St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 15 to 20. While there Mrs. Scott will visit her daughter, Mrs. Aurora Black.

Homecoming Day
 Next Sunday will be home coming day for Atty. Chas. P. Howard, one of the trustees who had the unusual honor of presiding and delivering the keynote address at a national political convention in Philadelphia recently and who will bring some of his personal observations from that meeting at 2 p. m.

KYLES A.M.E. ZION CHURCH ACTIVITIES
 Pastor B. P. Blanks preached last Sunday morning. The choir wore new robes which were dedicated. The daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Thomas was Christened. Visitors were: Mrs. Margaret Yancy, Omaha, Neb.; Mrs. Blanche Williams, Mrs. Evelyn Knox, Miss C. Miles, Mrs. Pella Forte, Mrs. Evelyn Western, Mrs. Elhona Walker and Mr. Bussie Williams. Rev. Mr. Blanks preached Sunday night at Mt. Olive Baptist church in union services.

ST. JOHN BAPTIST CHURCH
 Located at 2548 Maury street, Rev. A. C. Crawford, pastor. Order of services: Sunday school 9:45 a. m. Morning worship, 11 a. m. Evening worship, 7:30 p. m. Prayer Meeting Tuesday, 8 p. m. Rev. G. M. Williams, reporter.

Paint Failures
 Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions responsible for undue concentration of moisture may often be remedied by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

Paint Failures
 Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions responsible for undue concentration of moisture may often be remedied by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

Paint Failures
 Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions responsible for undue concentration of moisture may often be remedied by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

Paint Failures
 Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions responsible for undue concentration of moisture may often be remedied by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

Paint Failures
 Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions responsible for undue concentration of moisture may often be remedied by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

Paint Failures
 Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions responsible for undue concentration of moisture may often be remedied by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

Paint Failures
 Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions responsible for undue concentration of moisture may often be remedied by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

Paint Failures
 Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions responsible for undue concentration of moisture may often be remedied by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

Paint Failures
 Paint technologists estimate that uncontrolled moisture accounts for over 90 per cent of so-called paint failures. Such damage to paint is not due to failure of the paint to give any service which might properly be expected of it, but is due to excessive concentration of water. Conditions responsible for undue concentration of moisture may often be remedied by structural repairs and alterations. Sources of moisture include excessive humidification, leaks in roofs, down spouts and gutters, and at poorly joined window head and siding butts.

Start Now to Crochet This Pineapple Design Luncheon-Set



Send a stamped, self-addressed envelope to this paper and receive complete instructions on how to make this luncheon set at home.

First Aid for Angina Pectoris
 There are times when a little knowledge of heart disease may be of great value in dealing with heart attacks. One of the most common is angina pectoris. The main symptom of this disease is pain in the chest, usually under the breastbone or in the pit of the stomach. This pain may radiate down the arm and is described as a tightness or squeezing in character. Quite frequently it is attended by vomiting, and naturally is thought to be an attack of acute indigestion. The only first aid that can be given in the home is to have the patient sit quietly until the pain subsides. If the patient has been under the care of a physician he will usually carry nitroglycerin tablets given to him by the physician. One of these tablets should be placed under the patient's tongue. If the pain or vomiting continues, a doctor should be called at once. The

BARGAINS IN (USED) DRESSES
 5 for \$1.25 5 for \$2.25 5 for \$3.25
 In mixed sizes up to 36. Plus postage. Free Family Catalogue. If not satisfied return package prepaid and your purchase price refunded. Send \$1.00 deposit to GLOBE MAIL ORDER CO., Dept. 21 372 Thairford Ave. Brooklyn 12, N. Y.

ORIGINAL NOTICE
 In the District Court of the State of Iowa for and for Polk County

GERTRUDE E. RUSH
 Attorney for Plaintiff
 515 Mulberry St.
 Des Moines, Iowa
 Printed and published in the Iowa By-tander July 15, 22 and 29, 1948.

When You Need Money You Need GLOBE LOAN CO.
 202 LIBERTY BLDG. Telephone 4-8195
 Offices Also in Centerville, Boone, Newton and Perry

RAY LUCAS
 PICK UP AND DELIVERY Light Hauling
 Phone 4-4703 825 15th St.

only one queen bee to a colony, and her sole duty is to lay eggs. Although she is the mother of all the bees in the colony, she is lacking in mother instinct, apparently taking no interest in her eggs or in the resultant larvae. She is in no sense a ruler, but is purely an egg-laying machine. Although she resembles the worker the queen is normally much longer than either the worker or the drone, especially during the egg-laying period, when her abdomen is greatly elongated. Her wings appear shorter than the worker's because of the greater proportionate length of her abdomen; and her thorax is slightly larger than the worker's but smaller than the drone's.

What To Do In Case of Fire

Each member of a household should understand how to send in a fire alarm to the fire department. In many cities the fire alarm may be sent in by telephone or from a street fire-alarm box. Some cities require that a fire-alarm box be used. Seconds count at the time of a fire, the proper method should be definitely known, and used. If sending in a fire alarm by telephone is required or permitted, the telephone number of the fire department should occupy a conspicuous and permanent place at each telephone or telephone extension in the home. In giving information about a fire over the telephone one should carefully consider what he is doing. What the fire department wants and should know is (a) the number of the house, (b) the name of the street or road, (c) the nearest street corner, and (d) the number of the telephone from which the call is made.

Electric and Mechanical Toys

Electric toys should never be handled with wet hands. If a youngster has been playing in the rain or snow, he should put on dry clothing before playing with electric toys. A heavy mitten worn by a child when using a play electric iron or stove will help prevent hand burns. All electric toys should be of approved design and construction such as those bearing the label of the Underwriters' Laboratories, Inc. All electric toys should be maintained in a safe condition. At the first sign of a defect, the necessary repairs should be made or the toy discarded.

PLEASE BE CAREFUL!

Drive Carefully
 Walk Carefully
 Observe Traffic Signals
 Avoid Crossing Directly in front of or Behind Vehicles

LIVE LONGER!

QUEAL LUMBER CO.
 EAST 4th & GRAND AVE.
 Phone 3-4133

Des Moines Railway Co.

THRIFT WAY BAKE SHOP

We have a complete line of FRESH BAKERY GOODS. We also have a large selection of Day Old Goods. Phone 2-7501 for Special Orders. 329 EAST FIFTH STREET

SURETY AND FIDELITY BONDS

Mutual Surety Company of Iowa

WILLIAM N. PLYMAT, President
 INSURANCE EXCHANGE BUILDING
 Des Moines

SALLY SNICKERS

SWELL DAY FOR A STROLL, ISN'T IT SALLY?
 I'LL SAY!
 GAS
 GEE, THAT'S FUNNY!
 3 GALS FOR 69¢
 SAY DAD, HOW MUCH WOULD THREE LITTLE BOYS COST?

...dar, one of the most
 ...ic developments of
 ...s been provided with
 ...improvement—a two-
 ...reen—to bring new
 ...radio systems used
 ...reports in controlling
 ...sides. One impor-
 ...vo-color radar is the
 ...ning" Yale. Basic
 ...evolving "search-
 ...which—using a re-
 ...scura, the horizon
 ...classes, the horizon
 ...the instant
 ...light illuminates
 ...field of its search-
 ...location is called
 ...and registered is
 ...commonly termed a
 ...rescope.

...Cause Mishaps

...light, smooth and
 ...day the blunt but
 ...ing needles, sharp
 ...clothing speck-
 ...gricultural atten-
 ...ch of sewing
 ...on the needs of
 ...ome of the com-
 ...clude: "My ma-
 ...le is crooked, it
 ...hread." The fact
 ...ched eye. The
 ...r snags" proba-
 ...point. A too con-
 ...ible holes in the
 ...eeds will too fine
 ...a heavy thread.

...A Band Saw

...band saw and its
 ...the point of oper-
 ...fully enclosed, no
 ...erson from coming
 ...the blade but also
 ...injury in case the
 ...ak. The saw blade
 ...adjusted that there
 ...sary clearance be-
 ...nd the work.

...this 14th day of
 ...T. McKNIGHT
 ...y for plaintiff
 ...venue East
 ...ines, Iowa,
 ...dnesday
 ...1942.

**BRING YOUR
 CHECK HOME
 SERVICE**
 Know

...owe, Inc.
 524 E. 6th St.

...Time?"

...ne whims
 ...ough to
 ...e electric
 ...ivered as
 ...nd almost

...fternoon,
 ...ve to
 ...ds. Often
 ...ays in
 ...ic equip-
 ...us from
 ...munity's
 ...y during

...most
 ...mands of
 ...ar best to

...NY

Many Graduates Fill Teaching Gaps In White Schools

Chicago. Colored graduates of Northern teacher's colleges no longer have to go South at sub-standard salaries to land jobs as instructors a September EBONY photo-story says, since many school boards across the nation are now hiring Negro teachers at salaries ranging up to \$3,050 yearly.

In Albany, N. Y., San Francisco, and Portland and Vanport, Ore., Ebony declares, more and more Negro instructors are being added to the staffs of grammar and high schools. Many of these schools, the feature insists, have all-white or 96 per cent white student bodies.

San Francisco set the pace for all the nation's cities in employing Negro instructors, the magazine says. Today 23 colored teachers are listed in its roster of 3,000 whereas until 1942 none were hired. One Negro instructor, William Cobb, has been appointed principal of Emerson school in that city's Harlem. First Negro ever to become a school head in California. Cobb previously taught for eight years in Texas.

Origin of "Fourth Estate" Traced Back to Early Day

Newspaper field may have no cause to question its title "Fourth Estate", but historians, for years, have been knocking themselves out to determine exactly who originated the phrase.

One important clue, according to the World Book encyclopedia's research editor, is Thomas Carlyle's statement in "The Hero as a Man of Letters," published about 1839. Carlyle quotes Thomas Burke, the English statesman, as saying, "There were three estates in Parliament; but, in the reporter's gallery yonder, there sat a Fourth Estate—more important by far than they all."

This quotation has led many to believe that Edmund Burke is the father of the "Fourth Estate".

Research, however, indicates that Carlyle, himself, used the phrase, "fourth estate" two years before he credited it to Burke. Carlyle in 1837 wrote, "A Fourth Estate" of able editors, springs up; increases and multiplies, irrepressible, incalculable."

Another pebble that clouds the historical waters is Macaulay's reference to the fourth estate in 1828. Macaulay's essay states, "The gallery in which the reporters sit has become the Fourth Estate of the realm."

The World Book researcher stated that if Carlyle's report of Burke's statement was correct, Burke probably did originate the term because he died in 1797. Carlyle's first mention of the "fourth estate" appeared in 1837.

Clean Clothes, First Step Towards Moth Eradication

Cleaning woolen clothing before it is stored is a "must" rule as insurance against moth damage. Clothes cleaning alone, however, is just one-half of the recommended procedure to gain moth-proof storage. Clothes closets, trunks or storage boxes also require treating, according to Miss Lucy Lane, Oregon state college extension specialist.

Before storing clothing Miss Lane recommends that an oil base DDT spray, applied to trunk or box linings as well as to closet, woodwork, baseboard and shelves gives protection against clothes moths and carpet beetles. She points out that oil base sprays do not leave a discoloring white deposit similar to that resulting from a water base spray. Oil sprays also have the advantage of being effective for several months.

On clothing, cleaning solvent used for dry cleaning will kill moths or larvae. Larvae are the worms hatched from moth eggs. They are the culprits which do the damage to clothes. The young moth worm feeds on fibers saturated with body oils or grease.

Moth damage is most likely to result in closets where the insects are not disturbed for long periods.

Benjamin Franklin's Dress

Franklin always paid a great deal of attention to dress, both his own and women's. He was far from being a slob, but he was always appropriately dressed. In France, for instance, he at first wore a coonskin cap, because he knew the French liked to think of him as a man out of the wilderness. When he appeared at the French court after the treaty of aid and friendship between France and the United States, he wore no wig or sword, but simple brown velvet, white hose, his hair hanging loose, and a white hat under his arm. "He was much the most conspicuous among the envoys," a spectator said. Women's clothes always interested him and he often wrote in his letters detailed descriptions of what the fine ladies of London and Paris were wearing. He told one of his young woman friends, "As to rouge, the French women don't pretend to imitate nature in laying it on. There is no gradual diminution of the colour to the faint tint near the sides, nor does it show differently in different faces."

CROCHETED VANITY SET FOR METICULOUS HOME MAKERS



Send a stamped, self-addressed envelope to this paper and receive complete instructions on how to make this vanity set at home.

Construction of Fireplaces

Fireplaces require great care in the manner of their construction in order to avoid fire hazard. The walls should be not less than eight inches thick and should be lined with fire-brick or other heat-resisting material. If the walls are built of stone or hollow units they should be not less than 12 inches thick. All fireplaces should have incombustible hearths of brick, stone, tile, or other approved incombustible material supported on masonry arch or reinforced concrete slab. Such hearths should extend at least 16 inches outside the chimney breast and not less than eight inches on each side of the fireplace opening. No combustible construction should be placed within four inches of the back wall of any fireplace. No combustible mantel or other combustible construction or finish should be placed within four inches of either side or eight inches of the top of any fireplace opening, and no combustible mantel shelf should be less than 12 inches above such opening.

Story Told by Bones

In the reconstruction of fossil remains, even one tooth will tell a great deal about the habits of the creature. Certain kinds of food always demand definite tooth structure. A sharp pointed or double edged tooth could be used for eating grass; therefore, it might be assumed that the animal was carnivorous. A claw might give a definite hint. A blunt claw is decidedly not adapted for rending flesh but suggests a creature with a herbivorous diet.

Yale Canvasses Country For Col. Trumbull Canvases

A nation-wide hunt for the paintings of John Trumbull, visual recorder of the American Revolution, has been instituted by a Yale professor.

Theodore Sizer, professor of the history of art at Yale, issued the call for information about the Trumbull paintings in the "Yale University Library Gazette". The first such request for assistance was made by Professor Benjamin Silliman, 2d, in 1882 in the "American Art Review".

Sizer, working under a Guggenheim fellowship, is a noted authority on the artist.

Change in Rates For Subscriptions

The Bystander has made some increase in subscription and advertising rates during the past 5 years, but for less than the cost it has been required to pay to produce a creditable newspaper.

With the continued mounting costs, it must either ask the public to pay more for the paper, reduce the size or close up shop.

Convinced that the public wants the Bystander to continue to produce a good newspaper, beginning July 15, the subscription rates will be:

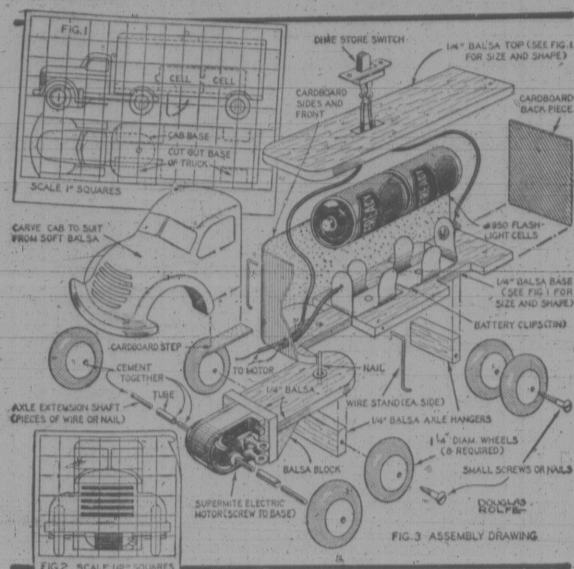
1 Year	\$2.75
6 months	1.50
Single copy	.45

A discount of 25 cents will be allowed as usual for payment before expiration.

BERYLE'S GROCERY

Fresh Meats, Vegetables, Beer
Everything for the Table
1101 13th St. Phone 4-3848

FATHER and SON



EVEREADY TRAILER TRUCK
Cost: Dad, \$3.00 for motor—Son, 75 cents for materials
Materials may be obtained at local hobby shop.

Dear Dad:

This trailer truck is powered with a midget electric motor and employs direct front wheel drive. It is activated by one or more No. 950 Eveready flashlight cells (drawings show two cells hooked up in series) and is easy to build. It is composed of two complete units: the cab or engine unit and the truck section which is pivoted loosely to the cab platform directly above the cab rear wheels. The truck unit may have twin wheels as shown or single wheels can be used at a saving of about ten cents in costs. Wheels used are the cheapest model airplane wheels obtainable and are advertised by most model firms.

Start operations by making up full-size plans of the wooden parts. This is done following the scaled drawings, Figures 1 and 2, which are squared to simplify dimensions. Exact adherence to the given dimensions is not important and in fact the overall size of the truck unit can be reduced if preferred. Top and bottom of the truck should be the same size and shape but the base must be cut out to clear the wheels and also to allow small radius turns. These pieces are later joined with a single length of cement in place. The backpiece should be simply pinned in place to permit quick removal for servicing the batteries. Before assembling the pieces, put in the switch as shown and then cut out, bend to shape and mount the battery clips. The truck unit can then be completed and laid aside.

The cab unit requires no explanation as far as the chassis goes. The body itself can be carved from solid balsa or built up to suit—the lighter the better. The motor is screwed directly onto the chassis as shown. Three 3/4" screws are required here. It will be seen that the front axle, which is a continuation of the motor shaft, requires some sort of extension axle. This can be formed of two short lengths of steel wire or pieces of nail and two short lengths of tubing. These can be soldered together or in a pinch, joined with cement. Wheel track on the model described is 2 3/4" but may be reduced to 2 1/2" to suit if you find after hooking up the wiring that your truck runs backwards, don't worry. All you need to do is reverse the batteries in their clip.

Sincerely yours,
Doug Rolfe

backpiece should be simply pinned in place to permit quick removal for servicing the batteries. Before assembling the pieces, put in the switch as shown and then cut out, bend to shape and mount the battery clips. The truck unit can then be completed and laid aside.

The cab unit requires no explanation as far as the chassis goes. The body itself can be carved from solid balsa or built up to suit—the lighter the better. The motor is screwed directly onto the chassis as shown. Three 3/4" screws are required here. It will be seen that the front axle, which is a continuation of the motor shaft, requires some sort of extension axle. This can be formed of two short lengths of steel wire or pieces of nail and two short lengths of tubing. These can be soldered together or in a pinch, joined with cement. Wheel track on the model described is 2 3/4" but may be reduced to 2 1/2" to suit if you find after hooking up the wiring that your truck runs backwards, don't worry. All you need to do is reverse the batteries in their clip.

Sincerely yours,
Doug Rolfe

develop in growth in the following order:

First, their skeleton, then muscle, then fat or lard. By marketing your hogs at about 225 pounds, the proportion of lard is greatly reduced. By practicing selection of trim, long, deep kinds, you can produce market topping hogs that are free from excess fat about the jaw, back and ham.

How long and how well you feed your hogs may determine whether they are lard type or bacon type.

Strum points out. Different levels of nutrition have produced both lard and bacon hogs from the same genetic background.

What Bakers Spend on What

Thirty thousand bakers during 1948 will convert an estimated \$70 million dollars worth of farm products into fresh bread, pies, cakes and other goods for the American dinner table. The industry is the biggest consumer of sugar and also

CLASSIFIED ADS

ROOMS FOR RENT

Neatly Furnished Front Room for rent, also single room. Man preferred; 1159 14th street. See Mrs. White; 8-1894—ADV.

BED FOR SALE

For sale cheap—rollaway bed with pad, 223 1/2 Locust street, upstairs.—ADV.

FOR RENT

Kitchen fully equipped. Gas light. Heat, water, furnished. Three dining rooms, 3 private party rooms in Bryson Steak House. Call 4-9362.

NOTICE:

To all members of Club 113, announcing of reopening of Club room at 4219 Dress, Meeting Friday, July 30th. Beverages served free. Come out.

GAROLD BRYSON

HURRY! HOMES FOR SALE
MUST BE SOLD
Two Good Income Properties
One Five Room House
Vacant—Sold on Reasonable Terms
CALL F. O. MORROW
Phone 3-4060 1060 12th Street

Raise SAGGING FLOORS
by the ANDERSON SYSTEM

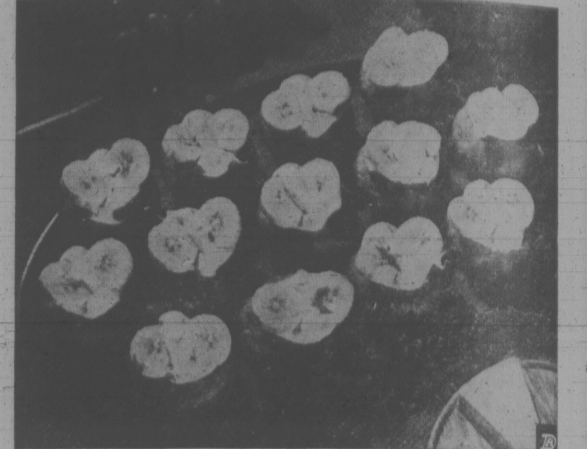
- Steel beams installed if needed
- 4 1/2-inch steel column cut to fit
- Built-in, steel lifting unit—House brought back to level slowly.

Our trained engineers will check the points of weakness in your building and recommend necessary corrections. No charge or obligation for this service. Liberal Terms.

INSURED UNION WORKMEN

NO JOB TOO SMALL
E. G. NISSER AND SONS
CONTRACTORS
Phone 6-8389 1817 E. 23rd Street

Banana Cup Cakes



Sliced bananas show off their good looks in these tempting banana cup cakes made with enriched flour for better food value.

Fruit variety is limited at this season so let's find different ways for using the "dependables" on the market. There are more ways than one to eat bananas. For proof, we offer these cup cakes with a real banana flavor, their fluffy frosting decked with two slices of the fruit.

The cup cakes are made by the usual cake method, with the flour mixture added to the creamed mixture alternately with mashed bananas and milk. Measure ingredients carefully, sifting flour once before measuring. Preserve the golden yellow of the cut bananas in the topping by dipping them in lemon or other citrus juice.

Besides good eating, the cup cakes boast of good food value supplied by the enriched flour with its protein, iron, and B-vitamins. The recipe makes a sufficient quantity to serve at a casual afternoon tea or for after-school snack and dinner dessert.

BANANA CUP CAKES

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2 cups sifted enriched flour | 1 teaspoon grated orange rind |
| 2 teaspoons baking powder | 1 teaspoon grated lemon rind |
| 1/4 teaspoon soda | 1 teaspoon vanilla extract |
| 1/2 teaspoon salt | 1 cup mashed bananas |
| 1/2 cup shortening | 2 tablespoons milk |
| 1 cup sugar | 1/2 cup chopped nuts |
| 2 eggs, beaten | |
- Sift together flour, baking powder, soda and salt. Cream together shortening and sugar until light and fluffy. Add eggs, mixing well. Add orange rind, lemon rind and vanilla extract. Add flour mixture to creamed mixture alternately with bananas and milk. Fold in nuts. Fill greased three-inch muffin pans two-thirds full. Bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) about 28 minutes. Yield: About 14 three-inch cup cakes.

ranks No. 1 in the use of wheat, shortening and eggs. Figures based on estimates of wholesale expenditure during 1947 show that the bakery spent: \$67,706,000 for eggs; \$55,616,000 for milk; \$43,942,000 for fruit; \$117,896,500 for sugars; \$431,258,000 for flour; and \$154,547,000 for fat. These products are converted by the 30,000 bakeries into staggering totals of bakery goods, and bakeries making and delivering each day a total of 40 million loaves of fresh bread.

First Production of "Faust"

In 1810, Goethe, who was then manager of the Ducal theater at Weimar, Germany, planned a production of "Faust," but it never materialized. After giving up the management of the court theater, he abandoned the project. Elsewhere, however, attempts were made to fashion the 4400 verses of the work to the needs of

the stage. In 1910 some scenes from "Faust" were privately produced for the Count Radziwill in Berlin, and another private performance of several scenes was given in Dresden the following year. It was not until 1923 in Brunswick, that the first public performance of the play was given.

A & F Food Market
Formerly May Food Market
1161 ENOS AVE.
Complete Stock of
GROCERIES AND MEATS
CIGARETTES - BEER
TOBACCO - CANDY
ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES
Phone 2-1384
Robert Ashby and Geo. Fletcher, Props.

ARE YOU LETTING Gray Hair KILL ROMANCE?

Gray, drab hair can make you look older—discourage invitations to have a good time because men think you're too old. Don't take a chance with your romance. Give your hair rich, natural looking color and beauty with L'Oréal. Your friends will approve.

Look years younger
Color Your Hair This Easy Way

To give your hair new, rich, natural looking color (black, brown, blonde) use Godefroy's L'Oréal Hair Coloring NOW... acts quickly—gives an evenly, easily won't rub off or wash out—unaffected by heat—permits perspiration and wash hair—known and used for over 50 years. Your dealer will give you money back if you're not 100% satisfied.

Have an easy, professional application at your favorite beauty shop or buy L'Oréal at any cosmetic department or drugstore.

If your dealer does not have L'Oréal, send \$1.25 plus 25¢ Fed. tax direct to:
GODEFROY'S L'Oréal HAIR COLORING
GODEFROY MFG. CO., 3510 OLIVE ST., ST. LOUIS 3, MO.

ENJOY AuGrabe Soda

IMITATION GRAPE FLAVOR

H & H Grocery

We carry a complete line of High Grade Groceries - Meats - Vegetables

POULTRY and FRESH EGGS

Conveniently located for West End Shoppers
COURTESY TO ALL
Phone 4-5185 800 19th St.

DINNER AT EIGHT SOCIETY

VISITING RELATIVES HERE



MISS NAOMI WALDEN

Teacher in the Detroit, Mich., public school system, Miss Naomi Walden is spending several weeks here visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Walden, and other relatives.

MR. AND MRS. ELBERT WEBB OF NEW YORK CITY VISITING HERE
Mr. and Mrs. Elbert Webb of New York City arrived here Monday to spend a two-week vacation with relatives. They are house guests of Mr. Webb's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bayles, 951 Seventeenth street, and his father, Mr. Robert Webb, Sr.

MR. AND MRS. GARLAND HAYNES OF CHICAGO SPENDS WEEK END HERE
Mr. and Mrs. Garland Haynes, Jr., had as out-of-town guests, Mr. and Mrs. Garland-Haynes, Sr., of Chicago, Ill., for the week-end. They were entertained at 1308 Keo Way in the home of Mrs. Gertrude Hall, wife of Mrs. Garland Haynes, Jr.

JACQUELINE AND WILMA BREWER TO CHICAGO
Jacqueline and Wilma Jean Brewer, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. William Brewer of 1050 14th street, left the city Wednesday for Chicago, Ill. They will spend two weeks there visiting their grandmother, Miss Hesse Stevenson, and aunt, Mrs. Ollie Cornelius.

MISS GWENDOLYN MOORE GUEST OF OLIVER TWINS
Miss Gwendolyn Moore of Manly, Ia., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Moore, was house guest during the week end of Misses Barbara and Beverly Oliver, twin daughters of Atty and Mrs. W. Lawrence Oliver of 1046 13th street.

GUESTS FROM MISSOURI AT CLEO JOHNSON HOME
Mrs. Frank Alderson and Mrs. Arthur Moss of Moberly, Mo., are visiting Mrs. Cleo Johnson, 1417 Center street. Mrs. Johnson is convalescing from a recent operation at St. Francis Hospital, Marysville, Mo.

MRS. BLANCH BREWER TO ATHENS, GA.
Mrs. Blanch Brewer left the city Sunday for a two-week vacation with her parents in Athens, Ga.

MISS BAGBY VISITING GRANDMOTHER HERE
Miss Shirley Bagby of Jefferson City, Mo., arrived in the city Monday to spend her summer vacation with her grandmother, Mrs. Beatrice Crabb, of 4181 11th street.

RELATIVES FROM VACATION TRIP TO CITIES IN EAST
Mrs. Betty Taylor and grand-daughter, Shirley Gaines, 919 Grove street, and daughter and son-in-law, and their sons, Mr. and Mrs. Art Green and Billy and Eugene, have returned to the city from their vacation in Boston, Mass., Bronx, and Buffalo, N. Y., Detroit, Mich., and Canada.

MRS. GILMORE OF OMAHA VISITS HERE
Mrs. Marie Gilmore of Omaha, Neb., was here for the week end with her daughter, Mrs. Leota Hunter and family, and Mrs. Eula Wood, and family. She left the city Monday night.

ALICE JEFFERSON BECOMES BRIDE OF JAMES B. VOLINEER

Mr. James B. Volineer, son of Mrs. Ethel Volineer, and Mrs. Alice Jefferson, daughter of Mrs. Evelyn Mackay, were married in a home ceremony held Monday evening, 8 o'clock, at 1735 East University, conducted by the Rev. H. R. Fields. The couple was attended by Mr. Volineer's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Volineer.

The bridegroom's mother, Mrs. Volineer, presided as hostess at a reception which followed immediately. Other guests who shared the courtesy were Mr. and Mrs. William Robinson, Mr. and Mrs. Hayes Johnson and children, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Parsons, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Perry, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Adams, Mrs. H. R. Fields, Mr. Frank Martin and Mr. Elmer Barker.

Mr. Volineer, a veteran of World War II, is employed at Iowa Packing company. He is a member of Shiloh Baptist church and she attends the Maple Street Baptist church.

They will be at home to friends at 1735 E. University.

FIVE GRADS PASS STATE EXAMINATIONS

Five graduates of the Crescent School of Beauty Culture who took the state board examination of cosmetology last April passed with high grades.

They were: Mr. Lester R. More of Waterloo, Mrs. Victoria Hendricks, Mrs. Cottle Lucas, Mrs. Mattie Bell Henry and Mrs. Elizabeth Coleman.

They have received their state licenses to practice cosmetology.

TEN KEYS TO MEET WITH MRS. DIXON

The Ten Keys club met July 30 with Inice Carter, 1124 13th street, as hostess. The next meeting will be August 6 with Mamie Dixon, 2805 Third street.

Park where Kansas City players exhibited some fine brands of tennis technique for the home town fans. Members of the Hill Top tennis club gathered in the back yard of Ted and Helen Martin's just off from the courts where tables had been stretched and comfortable lawn chairs awaited the remnants of the tennis matches.

For the visiting players and guests who were well worn down from the matches and chilly, too, pots of steaming hot spaghetti from the kitchens of Mrs. Betty Franklin and Tennis Player Thyra Johnson; Julia's famous baked beans, who cooks beans daily for her mail-clerk-husband, Stanley Proctor and her tennis champion daughter, Cleota; and savory casseroles of tuna fish delight—from across the alley out of the kitchen of Mary and Bobby Hyde struck such a unanimous chord with all of the players that perpetual motion reigned until all of Edith and Everett Newcomb's deviled eggs and tomato salad (tossed right out of their garden), Janice Wolder's staff of life-bread, club's vitaminized cabbage slaw with radishes marching around the bowl—had disappeared.

A tub filled with pop and bottle refreshments had been cooling faster than the temperature—but they made, their rounds along with the ice cream and cake that other guests chose. After the feed John Coleman who was host to eight of the players—listened to the jokes that were the topics of table huddles while other guests were drawn to a welcome blaze that devoured the paper plates from the feed. Logs were thrown on the fire, and the blaze grew brighter—the atmosphere warmer. Tennis players Beverly Brown and Juanita Murray wearing gardenias, dropped by to meet the guests, after having spent the afternoon enjoying Beverly's seventeenth birthday at home.

The air has been so cool here this week one resident informed that he started his furnace again and if Colorado and Canada are cooler—then it must feel like wintertime there.

Seeking a new hobby? Then see the September issue of Ebony magazine which tells how hand-painting Alma J. Scott, who is close to 70, built up in the last 30 years a personally-created collection of China in her home worth \$20,000. The Texas-born woman, whose seven exhibitions of her work in Washington have won high praise from top collectors and critics.

"Money-waving art dealers and connoisseurs have offered lucrative pay for her etchings on porcelain, but have failed to lure the gray-haired widow from her insistence on keeping her art a hobby," Ebony magazine informs.

A gardenia to Mrs. Anna Mge Ashby—for that was one of the prizes she won in the Singer Sewing Machine store's fashion show held last Friday evening. For her brown gabardine suit she made in the company's sewing classes, she also received as second prize an electric clock and a quilted hankie box. Sewing class pupils of the store presented the fashion show.

WANTED:
Advertising Solicitor. Apply at the Bystander office at once.

Social Correspondence Club
Experience the thrill of Romance thru this selected club! This club is conducted to help lonely colored men and women find compatible friends. Ladies Lists 25c Men Lists 25c L. SURREN MESSINGER 516 E. 15th St., Los Angeles 15, Cal.

VISITS IN DAVENPORT



MISS HELEN BOLDEN

Miss Helen Bolden, 1319 Laurel street, returned to the city Monday from Davenport, Ia., where she spent several days visiting.

Miss Bolden is owner and manager of the Evalon beauty salon at 762 Ninth street.

TO CHICAGO

Mrs. Devie Williams Robinson was called to Chicago because of the illness of her mother, Mrs. Della Williams.

Once-a-week irrigation for alfalfa may give higher yields than two other methods of irrigation in 1947 experiments at the Afton station farm of the University of Wyoming, W. L. Quayle, head of the university's department of substations, said here today.

Quayle said that alfalfa which received a weekly irrigation, amounting to 11 applications during the season, produced over a ton more of hay per acre than the two other methods. These latter included irrigation whenever it was judged that the alfalfa needed it, amounting to five applications, during the season, and irrigation every two weeks, amounting to six applications during the season.

Alfalfa getting the weekly irrigation, the substitution director said, produced 8,450 pounds of hay per acre. Alfalfa getting irrigation as needed produced 6,000 pounds of hay, and alfalfa irrigated every two weeks produced 6,275 pounds of hay.



Color in the home via the window is the answer of the clever homemaker who lowers her decorated window shades that match the walls, to give the effect of murals as in the room above. The use of more color in home decoration, has resulted in drastic changes in the once plain window shade. They are available in any shade to harmonize with decorative schemes. Bright and strong colors, dainty pastels, striped, plaid and even hand-painted designs in floral or scenic patterns, are used by those who want the latest in smart home decoration.

THE CRESCENT BEAUTY SCHOOL
One of the Midwest's Most Modern Beauty Schools
Night and Day Classes Training for Any State
Dormitory and Meals Employment
Free Placement Write or call for More Information
MYRISE PAULE BEAUTY PRODUCTS
PAULINE BROWN HUMPHREY, Manager
1407 Center Street Phone 3-9772
DES MOINES, IOWA

ADVISORY COLUMN

FRIENDLY GUIDANCE ON YOUR HUMAN RELATIONSHIP PROBLEMS
by The ABBE' WALLACE Service

Readers who feel the need of a direct-by-mail, confidential reply—should send 10c and a stamped, return envelope for Abbe's "private reading letter" covering their individual problem. Mail your letter to: The Abbe' Wallace Service, P. O. Box 11, Atlanta 1, Georgia.

Iowa Bystander, 221 1/2 Locust Street, Des Moines 9, Ia.

A. G.—I have made lots of friends here that have children. Many of them let me keep their children while they work. I enjoy this kind of work and am thinking of opening a nursery school. Do you advise me to get a larger house for this purpose?

Ans: Inquire about a license if you expect to make this work your profession. There are certain standards that have to be met in this work and you want to abide strictly by rules and regulations. You will find it most interesting. It will be necessary for you to get some capable person to help you as the responsibility will be too much for you alone. You could start right where you are.

P. B.—I have a problem. Please tell me what to do. I am married to a man that works during the day and to one that works during the night. I have a six months old child, belonging to one of them. I think I should just live with one man. I love them both. Which one should I give up?

Ans: You cannot be legally married to both men. This is a complicated affair and actually you need to take your problem up with a lawyer. It stands to reason that you are not going to be able to keep this set-up for long. It is bound to come to the surface eventually and you should get the matter straightened out as soon as possible. It will ease your conscience.

D. W.—I am a man that makes good money and I have handled a lot of money in my day. But it seems like I put my money in the wind and it goes as it doesn't do me any good. I am always short. What's my trouble and do you think your book would help me?

Ans: Your main trouble is that you are always playing the part of a good fellow and foot the bill too often for your friends. It would pay you to "Dutch It" a little more often. Yes, I do think the book 7 CURES FOR A LEAN PURSE would help you. Send a dollar and get a copy.

W. P. B.—I have been going with a young man for about a year and

MISSOURIANS SPEND WEEK END HERE
Messrs. Melvin Wallace, Charles Hodge, Clifton Robinson and Otis Proctor were here from Independence, Mo., for the week end to visit Mr. Wallace's mother and family.

a half and I love him very much. He says that he loves me and has been talking about getting married this summer. But now he is acting very funny. I am thinking of quitting but when I try to quit he begs me not to and says he loves me.

Ans: His recent indifference is due to his not being financially able to go ahead with plans for marriage. He cares for you very deeply—give him a little more time to get his affairs in shape and to save enough money on which to start your marriage.

R. D. S.—Please give me a reply to my problem in your column. Why are my friends so envious of me or am I mistaken?

Ans: It isn't envy—your friends do not understand you very well and therefore, there is a little tension existing between you. It will add to your happiness greatly to be more friendly with people—and try to break down your natural reserve to some extent. People will admire you more and seek your company more frequently.

TO CALIFORNIA



MRS. GUY E. GREENE

Mrs. Guy E. Greene, 1412 Center street, left the city Thursday morning for Los Angeles, Calif., where she was called to the bedside of her brother, Jesse Graves, movie actor, who is seriously ill. He is at the Cedar of Lebanon hospital in Beverly Hill, Calif.

Get the Up to Date News in The Bystander

DES MOINES STATIONERY CO.
507-509 LOCUST STREET
Office Supplies Leather Goods Fountain Pens, Service Stationery
Mr. and Mrs. Frank Zeller, Owners

DES MOINES BEAUTY SHOPS

Berline Beauty Shoppe
Lustrous Curls Make Gorgeous Girls
DORA MACKAY, Proprietor
Catherine Chatman, Leola Martin, Baby Barber, Operators
1206 Center Phone 3-8009

Bernice's Beauty Salon
Superb Service Guaranteed
BERNICE LEWIS CARTER
Owner, Sammie McCann, Operator
911 W. 16th St. Phone 4-6544

Phone 3-9655
Crescent Beauty Shoppe
1050 13th Street
For the Best in Hair Grooming OPERATORS
Opal Logan, Mattie Henry
Service to You is a Pleasure to Us

It's Smart to Smartin' Up at
Lea's Beauty Shoppe
ALL ELECTRICAL SCALP TREATMENTS
Mme. Walker System, Leola King, Prop.
Phone 2-7888, 1204 Center Street

Midge's Beauty Salon
1409 Keo Way Phone 2-4700
RUTH BAILEY COLE, Proprietor
BLANCHE LEE BONHAM, Operator
Hair Styling by Appointment Only

Lucy's Beauty Shop
"Your Beauty Is My Duty"
Complete Beauty Service by Appointment
907 Grove St. Phone 3-0033
LUCY WELLINGTON, Operator

LaMargarita Hotel
ROOMS - APARTMENTS
1425 Center
Everything modern and First Class
Dial 3-5949 Nellie M. Bates

Geneva's Beauty Shoppe
Where you Get Beauty Culture at Its Best
GENEVA ROBINSON, Prop.
1223 Dixon Street Phone 6-1909

tempting banana food value.
different ways more ways than cakes with a real slices of the fruit. Food, with the flour with mashed banana once before bananas in the.
Food value. B-vitamins. The afternoon tea.
orange rind lemon rind extract
and milk. Fold in eased three-inch thirds full. Bake ten (350 degrees minutes. Yield: eight cup cakes.
110 worth, comes from privately produced for will be Berlin and performance of an given in Dresden. It was not until 1923 that the first public play was given.
ood Market
ay Food Market
INOS AVE.
ete Stock of
S AND MEATS
TES - BEER
O - CANDY
L APPLIANCES
2-1384
and Geo. Fletcher, Props.
TING
mir
CE?
you look older—
ve a good time be
old. Don't take a
ive your hair rich,
auty with Lorraine.
E
NG
ST. LOUIS 3, MO.
Grade
getables
ppers
800 19th St.

EDITORIALS - FEATURES - SPORTS

OUR PLANS ARE TERRIBLY INCONSISTENT

The American court which has been trying the German war cases for several years has given most of the defendants a slap on the wrist for all the pain, suffering and destruction they caused by preparing for, starting and fighting the recent war.

Someone said that if the Germans came forward with a proposition to raise an army to fight Russia many of our public officials would be willing to give them the go ahead signal.

Here at home, our public officials do a lot of talking about the rights of men to be free to enjoy their rights and yet allow the Klu Klux Klan and other sinister organizations to thrive under their noses.

A lot has been written and spoken about the cold war between Russia and the western allies. In fact, the situation has gone on for months from bad to worse. And it is only just during the past few days that a realization was made to talk the situation over with Stalin.

We continue inconsistencies, poorly conceived and poorly executed policies which make citizens wonder just where we are headed. This type of thing provides ammunition for the radicals who while illogical in many respects, have much justification for the criticism they make about both our foreign and domestic policies.

U. S. CAN BE TOO GENEROUS

Recently, Congress passed a law permitting 200,000 displaced persons from Europe to enter this country. Now, President Truman wants to double that number. It is not a party issue for both the Democrats and Republicans favored the proposal generally.

Just how far America expects to go in solving all the ills of the world, it is hard to say particularly in view of the fact that we try to satisfy most pressure groups whether their demands are sound or not.

This country has an acute housing shortage. Bringing in more people will not help solve the problem. On the other hand, since so much needs to be done to rebuild the war torn countries, they need a lot of help—and particularly skilled people—the kind we are supposed to be getting, to do the job over there.

America is providing about everything the people abroad need including food, clothing and materials for the reconstruction of the countries. It cannot support all the world and at the same time draw off those people who wish to come here as a matter of sympathy. It is fine to be chitab; it is fine to be generous. But there is a limit to which even friends can and ought to be asked to go.

MINORITIES RULE IN THE U. S. SENATE

It looks as if the southerners have blocked even consideration of the anti-poll tax bill in the U. S. Senate, so it is clear that there will be no vote on the merits of the measure at this session.

This country possesses a fundamental weakness in its legislative machinery when a few men can block the consideration of proposed laws. In this instance, we have rule by a minority rather than the majority.

It is said, with a great deal of truth, that when questions arise in Washington in which the Negro is being considered, southerners dictate the policy. Legislative measures are passed by reaching compromises here and there, but questions of principle or right and wrong are not subject to compromise. It is either right or wrong to do certain things and this certainly applies to that of safeguarding the rights of citizens.

And it adds up to a question of whether those people who are supposed to stand for the right mean what they say for as long as these civil rights measures have been before Congress some means ought to be found by this time to get them up for a vote.

FLYERS ORDERED TO KEEP MUM

(See FRONT Page) operation of jet aircraft or that they would be assigned to the operation of such craft.

Reminded that as his organization approached authorized strength opportunities in the Air Force would grow, Major Campbell admitted that the "doors are closed" under present policies.

Limited Numbers

Under present Air Force policy colored men are being trained as pilots in very limited numbers at Randolph Field. When they are commissioned, they will be assigned to the 332d until that unit reaches its

peak strength. When that happens the Air Force will have no other units to which they can be assigned, except to scatter them in administrative posts.

Some of the officers were inclined to deny the report that they had been "gagged" as far as discussing segregation in the services. One said all personnel had been advised against divulging "security" information but would not say that the matter of segregation was included in the Air Corps' definition of "security." Another when asked whether he had been given such a request said that he would not care to discuss it. In no case did any one of the group flatly deny the existence of the "gag" request.

TRUMAN QUESTIONED ABOUT EXECUTIVE ORDER

See FRONT Page as having stated at Fort Knox, Kentucky, on the day after the President issued the order that the Army will keep racial segregation as long as the Nation does.

Mr. Truman said he had not seen General Bradley's statement but he had been informed by Secretary of the Army Kenneth C. Royall that the Army Chief of Staff had made no such statement.

The dispatches from Fort Knox directly quoted General Bradley as having said: "The Army is not to make any social reforms. The Army will put men of different races in different companies. It will change that policy when the Nation as a whole changes it."

General Bradley is said to have been at Fort Knox addressing a group of troop commanders in an orientation session on "humanizing" the Army. An officer is said to have asked about racial segregation. He did not know reporters were in the audience and had not read the President's executive order.

At Press Conference At the President's press conference last Thursday a reporter also asked: "Do you think the Senate has acted in good faith in starting its work on the civil rights controversy?"

Mr. Truman replied he had no comment. Then he added that the Senate stands before the country in the November election just as he does. The Senators, he said, will have to take the consequences of their own actions.

Also asked whether he favored abolition of the poll tax by constitutional amendment or a simple statutory enactment, Mr. Truman said that was a matter the Senate and the House will have to act upon. He added that the House already had acted upon it.

Democratic Senators last Wednesday proposed on the Senate floor the substitution of a joint resolution providing for a constitutional amendment outlawing the poll tax for the bill which the Republicans moved to take up.

FILIBUSTER,

See FRONT Page statement of the issues with directions for mobilizing grass-roots support of the civil rights legislation.

- 2. Organization in each community of joint committees to call on local editors and radio station managers in an effort to enlist their support.
3. Organization of delegations to call upon local and state political leaders of both parties to gain their support.
4. Arrangement of joint mass meetings under auspices of the cooperating organizations.
5. Delegations from the national organizations to call upon the Senate and House leaders and chairmen of the National Democratic and Republican Committees.

Des Moines Branch NAACP News

Des Moines citizens are urged to wire their Senators George Wilson and B. B. Hickenlooper to request them to vote to stop the filibuster against civil rights legislation now pending on the senate floor of Congress.

Atty. S. Joe Brown informed that he had wired Senators Wilson and Hickenlooper and to date had received an answer from former Governor Wilson who replied that he "was against the filibuster."

During the absence of Mrs. Bessie Greene, membership secretary for the branch, membership may be sent to the chairman, F. O. Morrow, 1060 12th street.

DELUXE CLUB MEETS

Edna Walker, was hostess to the Deluxe club July 29. The next meeting will be August 5 with Mary Lou Williams.

HEALTH FOR ALL

UNDULANT FEVER

Brucellosis, or undulant fever, a disease that is transmitted from certain animals to people, causes great suffering and discomfort and can leave the patient exhausted long after the acute attack. It is difficult to cure and is to recur again and again.

The course of undulant fever is such food-producing animals as cows, hogs and goats. Most people who contract the disease in this country get it from drinking raw or unpasteurized milk from infected cows, or from consuming food products made from that raw milk. Others get the disease from direct contact with diseased cattle or by handling infected raw meat.

One of the dangers of undulant fever is that its symptoms are similar to those of many other diseases. Since it is difficult to diagnose when it first strikes, it is frequently mistaken for such other diseases as rheumatic fever, malaria, typhoid fever or tuberculosis. So it can go unrecognized long after early symptoms appear.

Undulant fever gets its name from the fact that it is often characterized by a fever that rises and falls daily. It causes tiredness and listlessness, and rheumatic-like pains in different parts of the body. Death from undulant fever is rare, but the disease causes prolonged disability. Prompt and proper treatment gives the sick person a better chance of cure in a shorter time. But it also happens that even with good medical care, a patient may suffer recurring attacks of undulant fever for years.

Anyone who has any indications of this illness should see his doctor at once. Since undulant fever is contracted most commonly from drinking raw or unpasteurized milk, those who drink or cook with raw milk are taking chances. Pasteurization of milk kills any dangerous germs that might be in it, including those germs which cause undulant fever.

If it is difficult or impossible to get pasteurized milk, raw milk can be used safely after it is heated to the boiling point and then cooled quickly by placing the heating pan on ice or in ice water.

This column is sponsored in the interest of better health, by the Polk County Tuberculosis Association.

SPORTS

By ALLEN ASHBY

KANSAS CITY WINS

The Kansas City Tennis club team blasted out a 7-4 victory over the Hilltop club of Des Moines on Good Park courts Sunday afternoon before 300 persons.

Earl Ross, Kansas City, No. 1, outstroked Paul Williams, 8-6, 6-4, Charles Gates, Kansas City, won over Chet Williamson, 6-4, 3-6, 6-4. Bill Ashby of Des Moines defeated Leroy Burns, 6-3, 5-7, 6-2, and Everett Newcomb, team captain of Des Moines was stopped by Frank Guest, 6-2, 6-3.

Other results:

Men's Singles

John Brocco (Kansas City) defeated Art Propes, 6-1, 6-3. Pete Moore (Kansas City) defeated Ted Martin, 10-8, 6-1. Robert Williams (Des Moines) defeated Loyd Hopson, 6-1, 6-2.

Women's Singles

Cleota Proctor (Des Moines) defeated Mary Brocco, 6-1.

Doubles

Williamson and Williams (Des Moines) defeated Ross and Gates, 7-5, 7-5.

Guest and Moore (Kansas City) defeated Ashby and Newcomb, 6-4, 9-7.

Brocco and Burns (Kansas City) defeated Propes and Martin, 6-3, 6-3.

District Meet

Tennis players within a radius of 60 miles from Des Moines may participate in the district meet which will be held at Good Park tennis courts next week.

District Meet

After a lapse of five years, the Des Moines district tennis tournament will be revived.

The Hilltop Tennis club will sponsor the meet and matches will start Aug. 9, with final play Aug. 15. Competition will be on the Good Park courts, although some matches may be played at Birdland.

Art Propes is the tournament manager and Bill Ashby will serve as tournament referee.

Bobby Sandler, one-arm athletic star who has turned his sports attention to golf, captured the last district meet, Ben Beckerman and Frank Brody were the doubles champions.

Entries will close next Sunday at 12 o'clock and the draw will be made Sunday evening. Entries should be mailed to the Tennis Committee, Crocker YMCA, 1333 Keo Way.

Entry fees: Men's and mixed doubles \$2; men's and women's singles \$1; junior doubles \$3.50; and junior and girls singles \$2.50.

Satchel Paige Loses

Cleveland (NPA)—Satchel Paige lost his first major league game when the league-leading Boston Red Sox defeated the Cleveland Indians here last Friday by a score of 8 to 7.

Paige relieved Don Black in the fourth inning and pitched four and two-thirds innings. The Red Sox scored the winning tally off him in the seventh on singles by Vern Stephens, Bobby Doerr and Bill Goodman. Paige gave up four hits, struck out one batter and walked one.

VETERAN'S WHIRL

By James L. Hicks

NNPA Staff Writer

President Truman's weak executive order aimed at equality of treatment for all in the armed services without respect to race, creed or color is not even befitting the former rank of captain which he held during the first World War, to say nothing of being equal to the high position which he now holds as Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces.

The order is more becoming to the corporal of a squad who is not sure just how to handle some of the unruly members of his squad but who realizes that he must "do something—even if it's wrong."

In the Army, it is traditional to pass the buck and the best way in the world to pass the buck is to make an all out effort at doing something, whether it is right or wrong, the logic being that if you are right you will be labeled a hero, and if you are wrong you can always point to the magnitude of your efforts and say you would never have failed if the other persons involved had only done their part.

Probably the most classic example of the "do something—even if it's wrong" school is the story of the general in battle who was told that his left flank had been captured, and his right flank broken through. When his military aides asked him what should be done, the general quickly replied, "That's simple—launch an attack from the center of the line."

President Truman, in dealing with the matter of equality in the armed forces, reminds one of the general of the "do something—even if it's wrong" school.

His left flank certainly has been captured by the liberal progressive drive in the country, headed by colored people who have simply grown tired of the indignity of fighting for something which they themselves cannot enjoy.

And on Mr. Truman's right flank there appears a liberal, Republican force which threatens to sweep through that point, in his lines and link up with the forces which have overcome his left flank—a move that can only result in utter defeat.

Straight Down Middle

So, what does Mr. Truman do? That's simple—he attacks straight down the middle!

But that's not so simple as it seems. For in this plan of attack Mr. Truman will be hit from the left and right flanks by minority groups and Republicans who will rightfully contend that he did not

Jackie Hits

Brooklyn (NNPA)—Jackie Robinson got three hits in four trips to the plate against the Pittsburgh Pirates last Friday night, but the Dodgers lost, 10-5. Jackie scored in the fifth on Gene Hermanski's homer.

ALWAYS OPEN

Gerhart's Standard Service

Keo Way From 7th to 8th

Phones 2-3891-3-2041

Des Moines, Iowa

POST EXCHANGE

Letters from Our Readers

A bit of prose... a line or two of poetry... a letter now and then to express thoughts in the minds of our many readers. Send Yours Today

T/5 Lonnie Wesley Truck Driver, Clerk, Typist, in Yokohama

Headquarters, Eighth Army, Yokohama, Japan—July 22 Technician Fifth Grade Lonnie L. Wesley, 577th Ordinance Company, Yokohama, son of Mrs. Leona Wesley, 102 Arthur Avenue, Des Moines, Iowa, has been found qualified in the military occupational specialties of truck driver and clerk-typist. Acquired largely through his Army training and experience, these qualifications will aid Corporal Wesley to obtain advancement under the new Career Plan which is to govern all promotions in enlisted and warrant grades.

Stationed in Yokohama, Japan's major port city, and seat of the headquarters of Lieutenant General Robert L. Eichelberger's Eighth Army, Corporal Wesley is filling an essential job with the Army's occupation forces. To occupy his leisure hours he has access to theaters,

go far enough, and, in addition, he will meet down the center of the line a rebel force of Dixiecrats who will attempt to knife him in his back for having started the fight in the first place.

It would seem that a more strategic move for Mr. Truman to have made would have been to give ground to a point of advantage which he could defend. That point of high ground could only be gained by completely abolishing all segregation in the armed services.

This would not have entirely won the battle for the President, for he would still have the Dixiecrats sniping at him from the hills, but it certainly would have been a move which would have silenced the guns of the minority groups and the Republicans in this peculiar phase of the campaign.

STAGE DEMONSTRATION AROUND CITY HALL

NEW YORK (NNPA)—Colored people were prominent in a communist-led group which staged a demonstration in front of City Hall here last Thursday morning to protest police brutality over the killing of a colored man.

Approximately thirty-five colored persons were in a group of 200 who appeared at City Hall carrying a coffin and demanded to see Mayor William O'Dwyer.

The group included Mrs. Irene Milton, 20-year old widow of Willie Milton, who was shot and killed by a policeman on July 14 after an argument in a bar. His brother was beaten at police headquarters on the night of the killing.

The delegation refused to talk

SKATING at ROCKET ROLLER RINK

312-14 Third Street Every Night except Monday Price 45c Air Conditioned Open Sunday from 7:30 to 10:30 P.M. 35 cents Sound Proof Floors HERBERT SMART, Manager

PEARSON SERVICE CYCLE SHOP

Cheapest Transportation 100 Miles to the gallon Always Ready to GO 1717 Keo Way Phone 2-7102

clubs, libraries, evening classes, a gymnasium, bowling alleys, volley ball and tennis courts, a swimming pool, a golf course, as well as the picturesque scenery of this ancient country.

Entering the Army in 1946, he arrived in this theater in 1947. He is a former student of Des Moines high school.

FROM DAY TO DAY

Each Moon beam is a song. Each twinkling star a prayer. And from my cot I join in the Praise To the One who keeps me from day to day!

Norman Sims Elmfont

T/4 Stanley Johnson With Infantry in Japan

With the Eighth Army in Osaka, Japan—Technician Fourth Grade Stanley Johnson, son of Mr. Furlon Johnson of 1260 E. 17th Ct., Des

Moines, Ia., is a member of the 24th Infantry, now stationed at Gifu, Japan. The 24th Infantry is a part of the 25th Infantry (Tropic Lightening) Division, commanded by Brigadier General Everett L. Brown.

T/4 Johnson of the 77th Cavalary Engineer Company and during a recent range firing he qualified as sharpshooter with the M-1 rifle.

T/4 Johnson entered the Army in December 1943 and received his basic training at Fort Sill, Okla. He departed for overseas duty in April 1948 and upon arrival in Japan was assigned to the 24th Infantry.

Before entering the service, T/4 Johnson attended East High school

Moines, Ia., is a member of the 24th Infantry, now stationed at Gifu, Japan. The 24th Infantry is a part of the 25th Infantry (Tropic Lightening) Division, commanded by Brigadier General Everett L. Brown.

T/4 Johnson of the 77th Cavalary Engineer Company and during a recent range firing he qualified as sharpshooter with the M-1 rifle.

T/4 Johnson entered the Army in December 1943 and received his basic training at Fort Sill, Okla. He departed for overseas duty in April 1948 and upon arrival in Japan was assigned to the 24th Infantry.

Before entering the service, T/4 Johnson attended East High school

BURLINGTON, IOWA

By MRS. ED WILLIAMS Burlington, Ia.—Mr. Robert E. Collins was struck accidentally by a baseball while playing on the team. He is in the hospital with a serious head injury.

Mr. Harry Irving is still seriously ill in the hospital. Mrs. Everett Gibson is also seriously ill at home. Mrs. Sally Dickson is confined to her bed at home.

Mrs. Flora Rideout entertained the Mission Circle of Union Baptist church Thursday evening at her home on S. Plane street. Many young people attended the dance Friday evening at Galesburg. Mrs. Gladys White has been confined at her home with a throat ailment but is much improved this week.

CARD OF THANKS

John Carr and Ernest Carr and family wish to express their gratefulness and acknowledge and thank the many friends for all kindnesses, expressions and sympathy in the loss of their sister, Mrs. Emma Cair Jones. We also thank the L. Fowler and Sons Funeral Home for their splendid services rendered.

TOGETHER

By yourself you can't do much about the tremendous problems of today's world!

By yourself you can only gripe about prices and broken down houses.

By yourself you can only complain about the self-seeking politician who forgets you the day after election.

Together we can do something about it.

Together we have done something about our industrial problems by building our political organization, by giving a dollar to P-A-C.

TOGETHER we'll lick our industrial and political problems TOGETHER.

Iowa State C. I. O.

604 Teacout Building Des Moines, Iowa

UNION STATION CAFE

CHOPS GOOD COFFEE STEAKS REAL ITALIAN FOOD Accept Our Friendly Service Open 24 Hours Daily 5th and Cherry Phone 3-9385 NOAH L. LACONA, Prop.

See Us for the Best in

Dry Cleaning Laundry

Moth Protection

YOU SAVE 10% CASH AND CARRY

DRY CLEANING ROUGH DRY WET WASH MOTHS PROTECTION

OVERTON LAUNDRY

Always room to park your car when you look for service at this modern laundry

818 East 14th Street

Phone 6-1910