

PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS

THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 50 YEARS

SUBSCRIBE YEARLY TO THE BYSTANDER

VOLUME 54, NO. 14

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1948

PRICE 7 CENTS

Dr. Bunche to Head UN Palestine Post

News Briefs From Far and Near

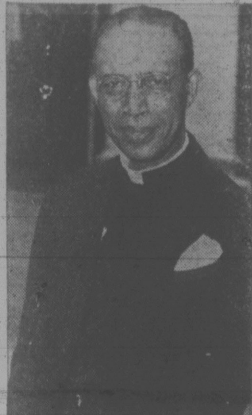
CATHOLIC STUDENTS PLEDGE COOPERATION TO NEGROES

Notre Dame, Ind., Special—More than 3,000,000 Catholic students were pledged to service in the fight for social justice for American Negroes at the close of the thirteenth national conference of the Catholic Students Mission Crusade here.

BODY OF SOLDIER FOUND IN WATER IN JAPAN

Headquarters, Eighth Army, Yokohama, Japan (NNPA)—The body of Pfc. Clyde E. Phillips, of Grapeland, Texas, assigned to the 611th Port Company, was found in the water, a few feet off Center Pier 3 in Yokohama the morning of August 29.

BACK TO ST. PAUL



REV. A. J. IRVINE transferred to the Chicago conference at the 55th session of the Northwestern Conference of the AME Church, which convened recently in Minneapolis, Minn., the Rev. A. J. Irvine, returned to Des Moines this week to remain "for the present" as pastor of the St. Paul AME church, he revealed on Wednesday.

ENTRIES DUE FOR BYSTANDER'S AMATEUR TALENT SHOW

Entries are coming into the office of the Bystander for the paper's thirteenth annual amateur talent show which will be staged on Monday night, October 18, at 8:15 o'clock at North High school.

Governor Dewey Hailed by 16,000 at Opening Speech Of Campaign Monday Night

Eight thousand persons in the Drake fieldhouse and an overflow audience of more than 8,000 persons in the adjoining rain-drenched stadium, heard Governor Thomas E. Dewey open his campaign for the presidency Monday night.

DISCUSSING FARM PROBLEMS



Governor Thomas E. Dewey, a farmer himself is shown here discussing farm problems with two officials of the American Farm Bureau Federation.

JOE LOUIS HAS SIX MONTHS TO MAKE HIS DECISION ON PLANS TO RETIRE IN DECEMBER

Philadelphia (NNPA)—Joe Louis, heavyweight champion of the world, was the guest of honor at the annual dinner of the National Boxing Association at the Bellevue-Stratford Hotel here Tuesday night, September 15, as the organization closed its yearly convention.

Truman Speaks to Plowing-Match Crowd in Dexter, Ia.

Harry S. Truman, making his first presidential appearance in Des Moines, Saturday, was greeted by a crowd of 5,000 persons.

'So Easy to Forget What YM Means to Community,' R. Lindberg Tells Members

Lamar T. Ellis, executive secretary of the Crocker Young Men's Christian Association, was honored at a banquet and reception held Saturday night at the Crocker building where more than 100 guests welcomed the new secretary and his family who arrived recently from Columbus, Ohio.

MAPLE STREET 50TH ANNIVERSARY TO END SUNDAY AT 3

The fiftieth anniversary services of the Maple Street Baptist church will come to a close on Sunday afternoon, Sept. 26, at 3 o'clock in a mass meeting of the men's and women's day groups of the church.

YMCA BOARD MEMBERS WELCOME NEW CROCKER SECRETARY



Lamar T. Ellis, executive secretary of the Crocker branch YMCA, was honored at a reception and banquet Saturday evening, Sept. 18, by officers and members of the organization.

Aide Has 'Near Miracle' Death Escape When Count Is Slain in Jerusalem

Lake Success, N. Y. (NNPA)—Dr. Ralph J. Bunche, former Howard University professor, has been assigned to take over the duties of Swedish Count Folke Bernadotte, United Nations mediator in Palestine, until the United Nations Security Council and General Assembly act.

Had Travelled Together

"On every mission and every trip they had previously taken in Jerusalem and anywhere else," Mr. Barnes said, "Count Bernadotte, Dr. Bunche and usually one other person had traveled together in the first car."

Walter White on Leave of Absence; NAACP Votes to End Service of DuBois

New York (NNPA)—The admission of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People on Tuesday, September 14, that Walter White, its executive secretary, had been granted a year's leave of absence with pay has caused speculation in Harlem, ranging from assertions that it was a political move to predictions that he will never return to his position with the association.

PRES. TRUMAN NAMES SEVEN TO ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO AID SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

Washington, D. C. (NNPA)—President Truman last Saturday named a seven-man advisory committee to the Secretary of Defense to consider race discrimination and segregation in the armed services.

The committee, officially known as the President's Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Services, was created by an executive order issued by Mr. Truman on July 26.

Two of the seven members are colored. They are Lester Granger, executive secretary of the National Urban League, and John H. Sengstacke, publisher of the Chicago Defender.

The other members are Charles H. Fahy, of Washington, former Solicitor General of the United States; Alphonse J. Donahue, of Stanford, Connecticut, president of A. J. Donahue Corporation; Charles L. Luskman, of Cambridge, Massachusetts, president of Lever Brothers; Dwight R. G. Palmer, of New York City, president of the General Cable Corporation, and William E. Stevenson, of Oberlin, Ohio, president of Oberlin College. Mr. Fahy will serve as chairman of the committee.

The committee was instructed to confer and advise with Defense Secretary James Forrestal, Secretary of the Army Kenneth C. Royall, Secretary of the Navy John L. Sullivan and Secretary of the Air Force W. Stuart Symington and to make recommendations to them and the President.

Under the executive order, the committee will continue to exist until terminated by the President.

Personality Plays Big Part In Accidents, Survey Shows

People who habitually crumple the fenders of their people cars do not do it because of poor eyesight, but because of personality. This is the conclusion reached by Northwestern University psychologists in a study of commercial bus drivers.

Extensive questionnaires among bus drivers with both good and bad records were issued in order to determine which personality factors coincide with accident-prone drivers.

The study showed that accident-prone drivers tend to decide things on the spur of the moment, without forethought. They like to tell "tall stories" and enjoy parties at which there is a lot of alcohol.

The safe driver will stick with a "safe" car, about himself and his place a great deal and although following a person about get eight points of view to be healthy, he wears himself out by trying to be too much in control. He tries to fix a problem before he has to fix it and enjoys spending an evening alone.

Extensive questionnaires among bus drivers with both good and bad records were issued in order to determine which personality factors coincide with accident-prone drivers.

The study showed that accident-prone drivers tend to decide things on the spur of the moment, without forethought. They like to tell "tall stories" and enjoy parties at which there is a lot of alcohol.

The safe driver will stick with a "safe" car, about himself and his place a great deal and although following a person about get eight points of view to be healthy, he wears himself out by trying to be too much in control.

Extensive questionnaires among bus drivers with both good and bad records were issued in order to determine which personality factors coincide with accident-prone drivers.

The study showed that accident-prone drivers tend to decide things on the spur of the moment, without forethought. They like to tell "tall stories" and enjoy parties at which there is a lot of alcohol.

The safe driver will stick with a "safe" car, about himself and his place a great deal and although following a person about get eight points of view to be healthy, he wears himself out by trying to be too much in control.

Extensive questionnaires among bus drivers with both good and bad records were issued in order to determine which personality factors coincide with accident-prone drivers.

The study showed that accident-prone drivers tend to decide things on the spur of the moment, without forethought. They like to tell "tall stories" and enjoy parties at which there is a lot of alcohol.

The safe driver will stick with a "safe" car, about himself and his place a great deal and although following a person about get eight points of view to be healthy, he wears himself out by trying to be too much in control.

Extensive questionnaires among bus drivers with both good and bad records were issued in order to determine which personality factors coincide with accident-prone drivers.

The study showed that accident-prone drivers tend to decide things on the spur of the moment, without forethought. They like to tell "tall stories" and enjoy parties at which there is a lot of alcohol.

The safe driver will stick with a "safe" car, about himself and his place a great deal and although following a person about get eight points of view to be healthy, he wears himself out by trying to be too much in control.

Extensive questionnaires among bus drivers with both good and bad records were issued in order to determine which personality factors coincide with accident-prone drivers.

The study showed that accident-prone drivers tend to decide things on the spur of the moment, without forethought. They like to tell "tall stories" and enjoy parties at which there is a lot of alcohol.

The safe driver will stick with a "safe" car, about himself and his place a great deal and although following a person about get eight points of view to be healthy, he wears himself out by trying to be too much in control.

Extensive questionnaires among bus drivers with both good and bad records were issued in order to determine which personality factors coincide with accident-prone drivers.

The study showed that accident-prone drivers tend to decide things on the spur of the moment, without forethought. They like to tell "tall stories" and enjoy parties at which there is a lot of alcohol.

The safe driver will stick with a "safe" car, about himself and his place a great deal and although following a person about get eight points of view to be healthy, he wears himself out by trying to be too much in control.

YMCA BANQUET FOR NEW SECRETARY, LAMARR ELLIS

(See Front Page) giving his life fully and completely to make it possible for youth to bring into their lives—constructiveness, wholesomeness and Christian principles—for the betterment of their lives.

"Wonderful Chance" "We have a wonderful chance to reach and build the lives of young men in this community. It takes time and money and service. Mr. Ellis can't do it alone," Mr. Lindberg said.

"We can make the Crocker YMCA one of the outstanding Young Men's Christian Associations in this country."

Mr. Lindberg named prominent men of the country whose lives were influenced by their contacts with the Crocker Branch YMCA. Among them listed were: James N. Williams of the Rhode Island Urban League, who when a boy in Des Moines, was a member of the Crocker Bible class, and at YMCA camp, was the first editor of the camp paper;

Quentin R. Mease, former member and executive secretary of Crocker Branch before he went into the army as a private and was discharged as a captain who later entered the YMCA George Williams college in Chicago and was graduated as one of its highest ranking students;

and Dr. Phillip Hubbard, a professor of electronics at Iowa university, who credited the Crocker Branch camp life as a great influence in his life.

In closing Mr. Lindberg urged the members to give Mr. Ellis their support and "make the YMCA render increasing service for hundreds of more young men who need its influence in their community."

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

Miss Detyjean Morrow furnished piano music for the dinner.

DEMOCRACY IN JOBS IN DES MOINES

Seek Employment

COMPETITIVE APPOINTMENTS

The Secretary, Board of U. S. Civil Service Examiners, Fifth Region of the Civil Aeronautics Administration, 24th Floor, City Hall, Kansas City 6, Missouri, will accept until the close of business on September 30, 1948, applications for the following positions for employment at various points in the Fifth Region of the Civil Aeronautics Administration and the Federal Communications Commission in the states of Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, South Dakota and Wyoming.

Radio Technician, SP-7 & SP-8, \$3351.00 to \$4479.60 a year; Maintenance Technician, SP-4 & SP-8, \$3351.00 to \$4479.60 a year; Radio Maintenance Technician, SP-7 & SP-8, \$3351.00 to \$4479.60 a year; Radio Technician in Charge, P-8, \$4479.60 to \$5232.00 a year.

Overtime for required duty in excess of 40-hours a week is allowed. Interested persons should immediately get in touch with the Civil Service Secretary at the Post Office in this city for application blanks and further information. War Service Appointments occupying positions for which the above examinations are appropriate who desire but do not have a competitive Civil Service status, should apply for these examinations.

She is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Hayes. Active in young people's organizations here, she is a member of St. Paul AME church.

Section 4: In case of any liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the affairs of the corporation, whether voluntary or involuntary, before any assets of the corporation shall be distributed among the holders of the common stock, the holders of the preferred stock shall be entitled to be paid One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) per share for each share of such preferred stock so held by them, together with a sum of money equivalent to the amount of the unpaid six per cent cumulative dividends then ac-

corporation by reason of the ownership of such shares, except to receive payment thereof at said redemption price, interest upon presentation and surrender of their respective certificates therefor.

Where to Eat in Des Moines

Ida Bell's Eat Shoppe, Regular Home Cooked Meals, 783 Eleventh St., Phone 4-0850. Buzz Inn Cafe, Barbecue - Short Orders, 1100 Center St., Phone 3-9546. Bryson's Steak House, Steaks, Chops, Chicken, 1219 Center Street. Little Chicken House, Open Daily at 6 P. M., Steaks, Chops, Short Orders and Meals, 1450 Walker St., Phone 6-9317.

The Shady Lane Tea Room, OPEN AUGUST 1, 1948, Located at 1755 E. University, Mrs. Elizabeth Coleman Sampson, Prop.

JAMES B. MORRIS, ATTORNEY AT LAW, 221 1/2 Locust St., Phone 3-2822.

HERB'S TAVERN, BARBECUE - SOUTHERN FRIED CHICKEN - BEER - POP - SANDWICHES, 1002 CENTER STREET, PHONE 3-9544.

GROSSMAN'S FOOD MARKET, 1001 W. 17TH ST., 'Always Glad to Meet You'.

ADDINGTON'S POULTRY MARKET, ALL Kinds of Poultry At All Times, Your dollar goes farther with us. 12th & Keo, Ph. 4-9181.

DIPPEL GROCERY, A special low rate to Churches and Clubs, GROCERIES and MEATS, Ph. 3-4023, 1000 Ninth, Across from Corinthian Baptist Church.

HILLS SHOE REPAIR, Look Sharp Be Sharp TRY US, SHOES REPAIRED BY Our staff of Experts, Invisible Soles on Men's, Women's Shoes, Shoes Lengthened and Made Wider, Shoes Dyed and Cleaned, All Colors, Lowest Prices in City.

Section 4: In case of any liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the affairs of the corporation, whether voluntary or involuntary, before any assets of the corporation shall be distributed among the holders of the common stock, the holders of the preferred stock shall be entitled to be paid One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) per share for each share of such preferred stock so held by them, together with a sum of money equivalent to the amount of the unpaid six per cent cumulative dividends then ac-

Section 5: The voting power in the affairs of the corporation shall be restricted to the holders of the common stock at all meetings of the stockholders. Each common stockholder shall be entitled to one vote for each share of common stock held by him which vote he may cast in person or by duly executed written proxy.

Section 6: The voting power in the affairs of the corporation shall be restricted to the holders of the common stock at all meetings of the stockholders. Each common stockholder shall be entitled to one vote for each share of common stock held by him which vote he may cast in person or by duly executed written proxy.

ENTRY BLANK THIRTEENTH ANNUAL IOWA-BYSTANDER TALENT SHOW NORTH HIGH SCHOOL AUDITORIUM OCTOBER 18, 1948 CASH PRIZES WILL BE GIVEN TO WINNERS. NAME, ADDRESS, NAME OF PARTNER, ADDRESS OF PARTNER, I will enter in the talent show my: Name of Dance, Name of Song, Name of Instrumental Number, Name of Novelty Act, Miscellaneous, Choir, VOCAL, Instrumental, DANCING, Bass, Tenor, Soprano, Baritone, Contralto, Vocal, Chorus, Quartet, Trio, Reed, Piano, Brass, Woodwind, Tap, Toe, Novelty, Ballroom, Jitterbug.

BEN POCHTER'S GROCERY, MARIE and BILL DORF, Proprietors, FRESH MEAT AND GROCERIES, Open Sundays, 8:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M., Phone 4-3621, 500 S. E. 1st Street.

COLEMAN CHRYSLER FLOOR FURNACES, CENTRAL HEATING PLANTS, OIL GAS COAL, Kohles Heating Co., 620 9th Street, Phone 4-0012.

Subscribe for The Bystander, get the News that's up-to-date, 1 year \$2.75.

THE BYSTANDER, Established in 1894, 221 1/2 Locust Street, Published in Des Moines, Iowa, Thursday of each week by The Bystander Publishing Company, 221 1/2 Locust street, Dial 3-2822.

Subscription rates payable in advance, One year \$2.75, Six months \$1.50, Foreign Advertising Agency Interstate United Newspaper, Inc., 545 5th Ave., New York, N. Y.

Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

CHURCH DIRECTORY

LITTLEFIELD AVENUE TABERNACLE
1700 Cleveland, Rev. F. W. McGee, pastor
Sunday school at 10:30 a. m. Preaching at 11 a. m. Evening service, 8 o'clock. Bible study services Tuesday and Friday night. P. P. W. services at 6:30 p. m.

CHURCH OF GOD

TRUTH HOLINESS
405 E. 12th street, Elder F. H. Haw
Sunday school, 10:30 a. m. Morning service, 11 a. m. Evening service, 7:30 p. m. Tuesday evening service, 7:30 p. m. Thursday Bible class, 7:30 p. m. All are cordially invited to attend this work.

ST. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH

South 15th and Scott, Rev. W. H. Brown, pastor. Sunday school at 10:30 a. m. Morning service, 11 a. m. Evening service, 7:30 p. m. Prayer meeting, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m. Everybody is welcome to attend these services.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH

10th and Scott, Rev. W. H. Brown, pastor. Sunday school, 10:30 a. m. Morning service, 11 a. m. Evening service, 7:30 p. m. Prayer meeting, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m. All are cordially invited to attend this work.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NOTES

In the absence of a regular pastor, Sunday morning service was in charge of Rev. J. N. Warren, acting pastor, who was ably assisted by Rev. Felix Dickerson, local elder and Evangelist, Estelita Coates. Visitors included Mrs. E. O. Smith of Moberly, Mo., Messrs. Ralph Johnson and H. B. Crutchfield and Mrs. Ophelia Parrish of this city.

THE CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

East 17th and University, pastor, Elder F. H. Haw. Sunday school, 10:30 a. m. Morning service, 11 a. m. Evening service, 7:30 p. m. Bible Band, Tuesday night, 7:30 p. m. Foreign Mission, Wednesday afternoon, 1:00 p. m. Prayer meeting, Thursday night, 8:00 p. m. Regular services, Tuesday night, Friday and Sunday at 8:00. Everybody welcome to attend these services. Pastor—Elder F. H. Haw. Church Mother—Ella Bogie.

BETHEL A.M.E. CHURCH

13th and East University
Sunday School 9:30 a. m. Morning Worship 10:45 a. m. Evening Worship 7:30 p. m. Rev. E. P. Williams is minister.

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH

Ninth and Maple streets, West Des Moines, Rev. L. G. Garrett, pastor. Order of services—Sunday School, 10:30 a. m. Morning service, 11 a. m. Evening service, 7:30 p. m. Prayer meeting, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m. All are cordially invited to attend these services.

BROWN CHAPEL A.M.E. ZION

1418 Walker Street, Rev. A. M. Mitchell, pastor. Order of services—Sunday School, 11 a. m. Morning worship, 11 a. m. Evening worship, 7:30 p. m. Everyone is welcome.

ST. JOHN BAPTIST CHURCH

Located at 2548 Main street, Rev. A. C. Crawford, pastor. Order of services—Sunday School, 10:30 a. m. Morning worship, 11 a. m. B.T.U. 6:30 p. m. Evening worship, 7:30 p. m. Prayer meeting, Tuesday, 8 p. m. Rev. M. Williams, reporter.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH ACTIVITIES

Rev. Albert Fox, assistant pastor, is in charge of services during the absence of the pastor, Rev. George W. Robinson, who is on his vacation. Visitors Sunday were Mr. LaMarr T. Ellis of Ohio, who is the new secretary of the Crocker YMCA; Mrs. Ella McKnight, mother of Atty. Henry T. McKnight, of Nashville, Tenn.; Tommy Powell, Centerville, Ia.; James P. Mitchell, Jr., and Thomas Gasberry, Hannibal, Mo.

COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST

Last Sunday the women were in charge of the services. Mr. Alfred Cooper, superintendent, had charge of the Sunday school. Mr. and Mrs. Cox who have been ill, attended services recently.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH ACTIVITIES

The fiftieth anniversary of the Maple Street Baptist church which opened Monday night, will end on Sunday evening, Sept. 26, with a mass meeting by the Women's and Men's Day groups.

ANNUAL SERMON FOR BURNS USHER BOARDS SUNDAY AFTERNOON

The usher boards of Burns Methodist church will have their annual sermon Sunday, Sept. 26, at 3 p. m. Rev. W. D. Lester, executive secretary of the Christian Education of the Central West Conference, will be guest speaker. Music will be furnished by the Corinthian Song-Lodges and West Des Moines quartet.

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH WEST DES MOINES

Pastor L. G. Garrett, preached Sunday morning. Mrs. Francis Williams was added to the church. Rev. Marion of Omaha was guest speaker Sunday afternoon. Visitors last Sunday included Mrs. R. Marion of Omaha, a gospel singer; Mrs. Helen Gaines, Mrs. Marguerite Johnson, Mrs. Tony Anthony. An entertainment will be held on October 2 at 1015 Tenth street. Mrs. James Harris, Mrs. Al Williams, Mrs. Jacob Brewer and daughter were the Sunday evening dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Robert Love. Mrs. Lauretta Seigh, reporter.

FIRST C.M.E. CHURCH

S. E. 28th and Maple streets, Rev. L. Barnes, pastor, preaching, 722 S. E. 28th street. Phone 62-6107. Sunday school at 6:30 a. m. Morning service at 11 a. m. Evening service at 7:30 p. m. Wednesday 7:30 p. m. midweek prayer service, Friday at 2 p. m. Missions meeting, Friday at 2 p. m. Missions meeting.

NINTH STREET CHRISTIAN CHURCH

1026 Ninth street, Rev. W. H. Brown, pastor. Sunday school, 10:30 a. m. Morning service, 11 a. m. Evening service, 7:30 p. m. Prayer meeting, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m. All are cordially invited to attend these services.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NOTES

In the absence of a regular pastor, Sunday morning service was in charge of Rev. J. N. Warren, acting pastor, who was ably assisted by Rev. Felix Dickerson, local elder and Evangelist, Estelita Coates. Visitors included Mrs. E. O. Smith of Moberly, Mo., Messrs. Ralph Johnson and H. B. Crutchfield and Mrs. Ophelia Parrish of this city.

THE CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

East 17th and University, pastor, Elder F. H. Haw. Sunday school, 10:30 a. m. Morning service, 11 a. m. Evening service, 7:30 p. m. Bible Band, Tuesday night, 7:30 p. m. Foreign Mission, Wednesday afternoon, 1:00 p. m. Prayer meeting, Thursday night, 8:00 p. m. Regular services, Tuesday night, Friday and Sunday at 8:00. Everybody welcome to attend these services. Pastor—Elder F. H. Haw. Church Mother—Ella Bogie.

BETHEL A.M.E. CHURCH

13th and East University
Sunday School 9:30 a. m. Morning Worship 10:45 a. m. Evening Worship 7:30 p. m. Rev. E. P. Williams is minister.

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH

Ninth and Maple streets, West Des Moines, Rev. L. G. Garrett, pastor. Order of services—Sunday School, 10:30 a. m. Morning service, 11 a. m. Evening service, 7:30 p. m. Prayer meeting, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m. All are cordially invited to attend these services.

BROWN CHAPEL A.M.E. ZION

1418 Walker Street, Rev. A. M. Mitchell, pastor. Order of services—Sunday School, 11 a. m. Morning worship, 11 a. m. Evening worship, 7:30 p. m. Everyone is welcome.

ST. JOHN BAPTIST CHURCH

Located at 2548 Main street, Rev. A. C. Crawford, pastor. Order of services—Sunday School, 10:30 a. m. Morning worship, 11 a. m. B.T.U. 6:30 p. m. Evening worship, 7:30 p. m. Prayer meeting, Tuesday, 8 p. m. Rev. M. Williams, reporter.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH ACTIVITIES

Rev. Albert Fox, assistant pastor, is in charge of services during the absence of the pastor, Rev. George W. Robinson, who is on his vacation. Visitors Sunday were Mr. LaMarr T. Ellis of Ohio, who is the new secretary of the Crocker YMCA; Mrs. Ella McKnight, mother of Atty. Henry T. McKnight, of Nashville, Tenn.; Tommy Powell, Centerville, Ia.; James P. Mitchell, Jr., and Thomas Gasberry, Hannibal, Mo.

COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST

Last Sunday the women were in charge of the services. Mr. Alfred Cooper, superintendent, had charge of the Sunday school. Mr. and Mrs. Cox who have been ill, attended services recently.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH ACTIVITIES

The fiftieth anniversary of the Maple Street Baptist church which opened Monday night, will end on Sunday evening, Sept. 26, with a mass meeting by the Women's and Men's Day groups.

WINSTON CHURCHILL MEETS ONI OF IFE



Former Prime Minister of England meets distinguished African leader, Oni Aderemi, the Oni of Ife, a natural ruler of the Province of Ife, and Churchill met at the County of Kent Agricultural fair in England recently. (ANP)

Rats Equipped with Radio Aid in Behavior Studies

Laboratory rats with miniature radio receivers built into their heads are providing psychologists with new information about the behavior patterns of electrical stimulation. By means of a "broadcasting" short wave impulses to rats, Dr. T. G. Gengerelli, associate professor of psychology in the University of California at Los Angeles, appears to have cracked a bottleneck which has long plagued investigators. Heretofore, electric stimulation of the brain required wiring the subject to a source of electricity. The direct physical connection necessarily restricted the subject's movements. It was to overcome this objection, said Dr. Gengerelli, that he designed a means of stimulating nerves by radiant energy.

Take Precautions to Avoid Heat Exhaustion, Sunstroke

Heat exhaustion and sun stroke are two entirely different things, even though both may seem to result from exposure to high-external heat. With heat exhaustion, the patient's skin is cold and clammy, while with sun stroke the skin is hot and dry. A simple rule may serve as a guide and avoid confusion regarding the treatment. Briefly it is this: If the patient is cold, make him warm; if he is hot, make him cool. Drink water often throughout the day, one glass at a time. Eat nutritious food but avoid overeating; vitamin C lost through perspiration should be replaced with fruit juices. Get plenty of sleep and bathe regularly. Avoid ice-cold water and alcohol.

Lena's Fruit Market

Formerly in City Market
Moved to Lillies Meat Market
217 Locust Street

Use Bystander Classified Ad Column

Wants Unfurnished Apartment

Wanted three or four-room unfurnished apartment with private bath. Have three sons, 13, 15, 17. Phone 4-9823 after 5:30 p.m.—Adv.

CARLSON BROS.

Groceries Fruits Vegetables
Cor. of Stewart & Cleveland

PARKEY'S (BOB) AUTO REPAIR

HOME SERVICE
1509 Stewart St. Ph. 6-1252

Dr. C. R. Bradford

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Mon., Tues., Wed. and Sat.
1 p. m. to 5:30 p. m.
Thurs. 3 p. m. to 5:30 p. m.
404 E. Fifth St. 4-3627

MAURICE T. ADAMS

Your East Des Moines Druggist
EAST FIFTH AND LOCUST STREET
Des Moines 9, Iowa Phone 4-3186

New Hearing Instrument

Nothing to Wear No Cords
No Receiving Ear
Send for Free Booklet
ACOUSTICON—WOODARD
517 5th Avenue Phone 2-1458

RAY LUCAS

PICK UP AND DELIVERY
Light Hauling
Phone 4-4703 825 15th St.

GLOBE LOAN CO.

202 LIBERTY BLDG.
Telephone 4-8195
Offices Also in Centerville, Boone, Newton and Perry

Careful, Sympathetic and Efficient Service. Thorough Attention to Detail.

ESTES FUNERAL HOME

Complete Modern-Rolling Stock
Licensed Embalmers
John M. Estes
Funeral Directors
811 14th St. Ph. 5-5944
LADY ATTENDANT

Refinishing Stained Oak

When it is desired to refinish stained oak, any old varnish should be taken off with paint and varnish remover. Then all traces of the remover should be eliminated by a thorough wiping with benzine or turpentine. Be careful to avoid smoking and see that there is no open flame in the room while doing the job. Then use a prepared wood bleach, which is obtainable from paint dealers. When bleached to the desired tint and thoroughly dried, the surface then can be finished with clear varnish, laquer, shellac or wax. Wax can be applied over the clear finish.

History's Storehouse in Washington

Since the National Archives was created by an act of congress in 1934, it has accumulated 200,000 cubic feet of "permanently" valuable records. Among them are more than one million photographs, 50 million running feet of motion picture film, 250,000 discs of sound recordings, more than 500,000 maps and charts and uncounted millions of individual documents. The first job of National Archives is to work with other governmental agencies and congress to decide which of the records now in existence should be kept indefinitely and when the rest may be destroyed.

Opened Historic Mine

Peter Hagencler was one of the iron miners in New Jersey. He opened the Ringwood iron mines, but was a man of such expansive tastes that he more than spent the profits. However, Ringwood mines have been operated intermittently since 1763 and may yield 200,000 tons of ore a year with modern equipment.

Canning Tips for Housewife

Commercial jars, such as coffee, peanut butter and pickle jars, are not recommended for canning when a steam pressure canner is used. Such jars are not made strong enough to stand high pressure. Another tip is to remove screw bands that have a glass or metal disk underneath to prevent rusting. Remove bands after jars have cooled to room temperature. Warm water run on top will help remove sticky syrup and release band. Never open jar to replace lost liquid. Replacing liquid may cause an accident or lead to spoilage.

5 Room Home at 1440 Fremont

Must Be Sold - Will Sell Cheap
Call
F. O. MORROW
1060 12th St. Phone 3-4066

CHARLIE MASH

Plastering and Cement Work
1253 E. 16th St. Phone 6-3073



DON'T LET Gray Hair SAY YOU'RE OLD

It's easy for gray, drab hair to give people the impression that you're older than you really are, but even if your hair is turning prematurely gray, you can still attract new friends—win romance—by giving your hair rich, natural-looking color and beauty with L'Oréal.

Look years younger

Color Your Hair This Easy Way



To give your hair new, rich, natural-looking color (black, brown, blonde) start using Godefroy's L'Oréal Hair Coloring NOW... acts quickly—goes on evenly, easily—won't rub off or wash out—unaffected by heat—permits permanent and stylish hairdos... known and used for over 50 years. Your dealer will give you money back if you're not 100% satisfied. Have an expert professional application at your favorite beauty shop or buy L'Oréal at any cosmetic department or drugstore.

If your dealer does not have L'Oréal, send \$1.25 plus 25¢ Fed. tax direct to
GODEFROY'S
L'Oréal
HAIR COLORING
GODEFROY MFG. CO., 3510 OLIVE ST., ST. LOUIS 8, MO.



CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank the many friends and neighbors for their kind and beautiful flowers and many kindnesses during the illness and at the death of my husband, Robert Dixon. Thanks to the L. Fowler and Sons funeral home for their efficient service.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank the many friends and neighbors for their kind and beautiful flowers and many kindnesses during the illness and at the death of my husband, Robert Dixon. Thanks to the L. Fowler and Sons funeral home for their efficient service.

Get Talent Show Tickets

OTTUMWA, IOWA

Ottumwa, Ia.—Rev. G. A. Kendrick of Des Moines filled the Second Baptist church pulpit in the absence of the pastor, Rev. Wm. Shaw, who attended the National Baptist convention at Houston, Texas. Mrs. Cora Montgomery is superintendent of the Sunday School. Mrs. Juanita Kendrick was guest soloist at Mt. Zion A.M.E. church. The Rev. J. C. Dixon is pastor. Sunday school is held at 9:30 p.m. with Mrs. Ida Thompson, superintendent. Mrs. Emma Harvey, Mrs. Russell Downey, Mrs. Gladys Junkins, Mrs. Ida Thompson have returned from the A.M.E. conference. Mrs. Bessie Petrum Miller was surprised with a long distance call from Atlantic, N. J., from cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Yates, from whom she had not heard in forty years.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Hicks are spending their vacation with Mrs. Hick's parents Mr. and Mrs. Brown of Centerville. Mrs. Martha Johnson of Milwaukee, Wis., was called to the bedside of her mother, Mrs. Rebecca Robinson. Misses Ada Ruby, Mildred Spencer and Marconia Gandy were house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Winston from Marshalltown, Ia. Mr. and Mrs. Charles Davis are spending the week end with relatives and friends in Cedar Rapids.

Miss Georgia Lucas of Philadelphia, Pa., concluded a three week's vacation in the home of her nephew, Mr. Eugene Bailey on Camille st. Mr. Lighons and Benjamin Dant of Des Moines were callers at the Wm. Bailey home on Labor Day. Wm. Bailey, Jr., has accepted a job in Chicago, Ill., at the U. S. Customs Building as a chemist. Mr. Bailey who spent the week end visiting with his parents, is much pleased with his new surroundings. He formerly was an assistant chemist in the State Agricultural department at Des Moines.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Patton and Mr. Steve Fowler of Chicago were week end visitors with relatives and friends. They were Sunday callers at the Wm. Bailey home and also Mrs. Mattie Week's home. Mr. Fowler is a former Ottumwan.

Sunday services were resumed again at Mt. Zion A.M.E. church with the return of the pastor, Rev. J. C. Dixon. Mr. Jackie Huey, former white neighbor of the Bailey's now resides in Houston, Texas, called at the Bailey home last week. He is

Less Than Third of Farms Made Agricultural Record

American agriculture's production record during the war and since was accomplished largely by less than a third of the nation's 5.9 million farms with a third of the farm population.

This is shown in a department of agriculture study of farms by total value of production. The survey breaks down farms into seven broad classifications, running from large-scale operations such as cattle ranches or big mechanized grain farms down to groups classed as nominal units representing mostly residential homes or places where elderly farmers have retired. The figures are based on the 1945 census of agriculture.

The study shows that approximately 1.7 million farms, representing 29 per cent of the total number of farms, turned out 76 per cent of the gross value of farm production in 1945. This means that 4.2 million farms contributed only 24 per cent of the gross value of farm production in that year. Products raised and consumed on the farm are not included.

The group that made the biggest single contribution to supplying food and fiber for the nation and to help feed a hungry world since the war is the medium family farms. There were approximately 1.2 million of these in 1945 with a population of around 5 1/2 million, or nearly a fifth of the total farm population. They raised 30 per cent of the total gross value of farm production.

U. S. Makes Strong Effort To Control Cattle Disease

Prevalence of foot and mouth disease in Mexico has brought about intensive efforts to keep the disease out of this country. The bureau of animal husbandry maintains a strict quarantine against all livestock and meat products from Mexico. It also is cooperating with Mexican authorities in efforts to stamp out the disease in that country.

Carefully selected range riders and inspectors, traveling by horse or truck, patrol the border to prevent importation of livestock into this country. When Mexican livestock cross the Rio Grande and come out on American soil, the patrolmen promptly seize and destroy the animals. Fences have been built along some stretches of the river by private interests to prevent stock from entering this country. Sometimes attempts are made to smuggle animals over the border, and the patrolmen seize and destroy the animals or meat.

Not only is the border patrolled by men in motor vehicles or on horse, but also airplanes are used to inspect the border area. When an aerial observer detects a livestock movement

10 ARE FINED \$10 FOR GAMBLING

Ten men Tuesday pleaded guilty to charges of gambling and were fined \$10 each by Municipal Judge Harry Grund.

They were Gene Cheatom, 37, of 930 Fourteenth st.; Lucian Bailey, 35, 1042 Tenth st.; Logan Wills, 27, Watkins hotel; Henry Bradley, 43, 751 Eleventh st.; Thomas Clyde, 22, 902 Sixteenth st. Also John Brown, 22, of 1006 1/2 Twelfth st.; John Smith, 33, of 912 Fifteenth st.; Cecil Franklin, 43, of 1436 Maryland ave.; Orbie Boggs, 29, of 913 E. Fifteenth st.; and Charles Lollis, 66, of 933 Thirteenth st.

The men were arrested by the police vice squad two weeks ago in a raid on a dice game at 1114 Center st.

the son of Mrs. Edna Huey, Nichols who resides on Center avenue.

or other signs on the Mexican side of the border that bear watching, he quickly notifies the ground patrol.

Fish As A Brain Food?

"Eat fish and grow smart" is an old, old saying, but scientists say that it's all right. The Ohio division of conservation says: "Science does not recognize any one food as more beneficial to the brain than another. What food is good for the whole body is also good for the brain: Fish meat is considered rich in phosphorus and a German scientist of the nineteenth century started the idea. 'No phosphorus, no thought.' As a matter of fact, the human brain attains almost its full adult size during the first six years of a child's life and during the time when its chief article of diet is milk. The flesh of fish is lighter and more easily digested than most of the flesh meats and therefore it is a suitable and desirable food for so-called brain workers or persons engaged in occupations involving little physical exertion and much mental labor."

Early American Gangster

A noted thief and daring burglar, Sile Doty not only led a gang of counterfeiters, horse thieves and burglars of the New England, Middle and Western states but also was the terror of Mexico during 1849. Doty was an expert mechanic and tool maker who would make handcuffs, sell them to a sheriff and then keep a duplicate key in the sole of his shoe. Fighting in the Mexican war, he stole a blooded charger from one of the grandees south of the Rio Grande and presented it to Gen. Winfield Scott.

Polish Coal Estimates

Polish coal resources are estimated by Polish experts at anywhere from 75 billion to 80 billion tons. Ten per cent of the deposits are in the western territories—the lands Poland absorbed from eastern Germany. Poland's hard coal resources have been estimated at 10,500,000,000 tons by a special commission of mining experts. The commission stated that this includes only definitely ascertained deposits in mining claims to a depth of about 3,300 feet.

Goat Replaces Horse

The horse, driven from the roads by the automobile, lost its place in the garment factory to the smelly goat; for it is a goat-hair fabric that is now used in suit linings. It is a cloth made by conventional weaving methods in which goat-hair is used as the filling yarn in a warp of cotton, wool or rayon. It differs from the old horsehair fabric in that the goat-hair is blended with wool or rayon and spun into yarn so that it goes into the loom as a strong, continuous thread.

Lady Luck Leads Finders To Many Buried Treasures

Geological knowledge is handy in hunting a gold mine and archeological lore does no harm when digging for buried cities. But some of history's most exciting finds have come about through sheer chance, involving people whose minds were on other things.

The recent experience of striking English miners, who discovered valuable fossil remains while passing their "stay-down" time chipping at the mine roof, recalls the odd fact that the first black diamonds to solve the mystery were turned up in a quarry.

The homely, black substance, which is a form of carbon but infinitely harder and purer than coal, seemed of little consequence when it was first discovered in Brazil in the 1500's. Notes National Geographic society.

Then an Amsterdam diamond cutter tried powdering a bit of it from his souvenir door weight to polish a difficult stone. It worked so well that eventually its use spread to industrial drills and other tools requiring hardness and precision.

Lady Luck often looks over the shoulders of farmers and fishermen. An Italian peasant digging a well in 1748 struck some ruins which turned out to be the lost city of Pompeii. A few years ago an English farmer plowed up a priceless collection of early-Roman silver which had been missed by archeologists digging in the same field.

Domestic Rabbit Competes With Chicken in Many Ways

Many people feeling the high cost of food, are raising rabbits for themselves and neighbors or for the market. Meat of the domestic rabbit is so different from wild rabbit meat that many will not believe it is the same animal, notes Mrs. Andrew Rice, nutrition consultant of Nevada agricultural extension service. It's good any time of the year and can be produced and prepared much quicker than chicken.

As for cooking, explains Mrs. Rice, it can be broiled, fried, baked or casserole. In fact, rabbit can be cooked and served in just about as many ways as chicken.

Many persons tell the story of serving rabbit to guests without comment and having them think it is chicken. In taste, this white, delicately flavored meat is comparable to chicken breast. As to food value, rabbit meat is classed with poultry, lean meat and fish.

In cost, rabbit is about the same as chicken when the higher proportion of edible meat on a rabbit is considered.

Priority on Coldest Space Demanded by Certain Foods

Where and how food is placed in the refrigerator is important for keeping it fresh and wholesome, especially in hot weather, household equipment specialists of the department of agriculture say.

Priority on the coldest space in the cabinet, which is usually nearest the freezing cabinet, should be given to the most perishable foods, for which a temperature of 40 degrees or slightly colder is recommended. The foods which need coldest storage because they spoil most easily are: fresh and cooked meat, poultry and fish, meat broth, gelatin dishes, milk, milk-and-egg dishes like custard, and cottage or other soft cheeses.

Modern refrigerators are designed to encourage this arrangement of food by providing full shelves for milk bottles beside freezing units and a covered compartment for meat just underneath. In general, the most perishable foods keep best if covered, uncooked meat should be loosely covered, or simply taken out of its wrappings and placed in the meat compartment of the refrigerator which provides it with enough ventilation for good keeping.

Remedy for Carrot Yellows

If carrot tops have many, small young leaves which appear to be underdeveloped and are yellowish or reddish in color it is probably due to a disease known as "carrot yellows." Carrot yellows, explains A. A. Granovsky, professor of entomology at University of Minnesota, is a virus disease transmitted by a species of leafhopper which spends the winter in weeds and in spring and summer moves to carrots. In addition to bushy yellowish tops, carrot yellows shows up in woolly, underdeveloped roots. Yet

the legend relates that all the villagers went indoors and closed the shutters. The man modestly avoided even coming close to the shutters—that is, all except Tom the tailor—he peeked.

The story goes that the tailor's peeking was discovered because he was struck blind.

For centuries a fair was held to celebrate Lady Godiva's heroism, and the name "Peeping Tom" has become a standard phrase in the English language.

U. S. Seed Export

During the war, exports of seeds to Europe increased greatly despite the submarine menace and other transportation difficulties. The U. S. government became the largest buyer and exporter of seeds. From the fall of 1942 until mid-November of this year the commodity credit corporation shipped more than 387 million pounds of field seeds and many million pounds of vegetable seeds. More seed corn than any other seed was exported by the government. It was followed by other seeds in this order: Austrian-Winter peas, wheat, vetch, timothy, rye, orchard grass, cotton, ryegrass, Sudan grass, peanuts, red clover, sorghum, sugar beet, Kentucky bluegrass, and crested wheatgrass. Large quantities were also shipped of alfalfa, alsike clover, white clover, mixtures of alsike and white clover, bromegrass, meadow fescue, millet, redtop, hemp, rape, soybeans, and sunflower seed.

Study: Blood Parasites

A group of scientists of the California division of fish and game and the Hooper foundation of the University of California have completed a two-year study of blood parasites in birds in the Bakersfield area. The scientists were particularly concerned with mosquito-borne bird malarial parasites, in hopes that information gained might be helpful in their studies of encephalitis in the Bakersfield area. A total of over 6,000 blood smears were obtained from wild birds during the two-year study, chiefly from areas close to Bakersfield.

Analysis of the blood smears disclosed the existence in the birds of the malarial parasites as well as other kinds of parasites. Bird malaria is not communicable to man.

Beaver—Biggest Rat of All

Because he is the greatest engineer and architect in the animal kingdom, the fact that the beaver is a member of the rat family frequently overlooked. But he is the biggest rat of all, frequently getting up to 60 pounds in weight. These amazing engineers, who were given teeth for saws, go downstream from their home and build a dam. This backs up deep waters which hide the entrance to their home and give them a good pool in which to hide from their enemies and to raise their young. The beaver lives in the bark of trees he gnaws as he cuts them down. He stacks up a woodpile for the winter and when cold weather comes he feasts on it.

Domestic Rabbit Competes With Chicken in Many Ways

Many people feeling the high cost of food, are raising rabbits for themselves and neighbors or for the market. Meat of the domestic rabbit is so different from wild rabbit meat that many will not believe it is the same animal, notes Mrs. Andrew Rice, nutrition consultant of Nevada agricultural extension service. It's good any time of the year and can be produced and prepared much quicker than chicken.

As for cooking, explains Mrs. Rice, it can be broiled, fried, baked or casserole. In fact, rabbit can be cooked and served in just about as many ways as chicken.

Many persons tell the story of serving rabbit to guests without comment and having them think it is chicken. In taste, this white, delicately flavored meat is comparable to chicken breast. As to food value, rabbit meat is classed with poultry, lean meat and fish.

In cost, rabbit is about the same as chicken when the higher proportion of edible meat on a rabbit is considered.

Priority on Coldest Space Demanded by Certain Foods

Where and how food is placed in the refrigerator is important for keeping it fresh and wholesome, especially in hot weather, household equipment specialists of the department of agriculture say.

Priority on the coldest space in the cabinet, which is usually nearest the freezing cabinet, should be given to the most perishable foods, for which a temperature of 40 degrees or slightly colder is recommended. The foods which need coldest storage because they spoil most easily are: fresh and cooked meat, poultry and fish, meat broth, gelatin dishes, milk, milk-and-egg dishes like custard, and cottage or other soft cheeses.

Modern refrigerators are designed to encourage this arrangement of food by providing full shelves for milk bottles beside freezing units and a covered compartment for meat just underneath. In general, the most perishable foods keep best if covered, uncooked meat should be loosely covered, or simply taken out of its wrappings and placed in the meat compartment of the refrigerator which provides it with enough ventilation for good keeping.

Remedy for Carrot Yellows

If carrot tops have many, small young leaves which appear to be underdeveloped and are yellowish or reddish in color it is probably due to a disease known as "carrot yellows." Carrot yellows, explains A. A. Granovsky, professor of entomology at University of Minnesota, is a virus disease transmitted by a species of leafhopper which spends the winter in weeds and in spring and summer moves to carrots. In addition to bushy yellowish tops, carrot yellows shows up in woolly, underdeveloped roots. Yet

the legend relates that all the villagers went indoors and closed the shutters. The man modestly avoided even coming close to the shutters—that is, all except Tom the tailor—he peeked.

The story goes that the tailor's peeking was discovered because he was struck blind.

For centuries a fair was held to celebrate Lady Godiva's heroism, and the name "Peeping Tom" has become a standard phrase in the English language.

U. S. Seed Export

During the war, exports of seeds to Europe increased greatly despite the submarine menace and other transportation difficulties. The U. S. government became the largest buyer and exporter of seeds. From the fall of 1942 until mid-November of this year the commodity credit corporation shipped more than 387 million pounds of field seeds and many million pounds of vegetable seeds. More seed corn than any other seed was exported by the government. It was followed by other seeds in this order: Austrian-Winter peas, wheat, vetch, timothy, rye, orchard grass, cotton, ryegrass, Sudan grass, peanuts, red clover, sorghum, sugar beet, Kentucky bluegrass, and crested wheatgrass. Large quantities were also shipped of alfalfa, alsike clover, white clover, mixtures of alsike and white clover, bromegrass, meadow fescue, millet, redtop, hemp, rape, soybeans, and sunflower seed.

Study: Blood Parasites

A group of scientists of the California division of fish and game and the Hooper foundation of the University of California have completed a two-year study of blood parasites in birds in the Bakersfield area. The scientists were particularly concerned with mosquito-borne bird malarial parasites, in hopes that information gained might be helpful in their studies of encephalitis in the Bakersfield area. A total of over 6,000 blood smears were obtained from wild birds during the two-year study, chiefly from areas close to Bakersfield.

Analysis of the blood smears disclosed the existence in the birds of the malarial parasites as well as other kinds of parasites. Bird malaria is not communicable to man.

Beaver—Biggest Rat of All

Because he is the greatest engineer and architect in the animal kingdom, the fact that the beaver is a member of the rat family frequently overlooked. But he is the biggest rat of all, frequently getting up to 60 pounds in weight. These amazing engineers, who were given teeth for saws, go downstream from their home and build a dam. This backs up deep waters which hide the entrance to their home and give them a good pool in which to hide from their enemies and to raise their young. The beaver lives in the bark of trees he gnaws as he cuts them down. He stacks up a woodpile for the winter and when cold weather comes he feasts on it.

lows-infected carrots are hard and have an off-flavor characterized as a bitter taste with an astringent effect which clings to the mouth for some time. Best way to prevent carrot yellows and to control leafhoppers is to dust carrots with a 5 per cent DDT or spray with DDT, using one or two teaspoonsful of 50 per cent DDT wettable powder.

Leather Shoes Often Mildew in Humid Weather

Leather shoes often mildew in humid weather. Here are some simple ways to protect them against this damage. Keep shoes on high shelves in the clothes closet. High shelves are drier and therefore safer against mildew than the floor or low shoe racks. Because damp air is heavy, it tends to settle along the floor and encourage mildew. Heat from an electric light bulb kept burning in the closet often will keep the air dry enough to prevent mildew on clothes and shoes. Frequent airing with an electric fan also helps. To absorb moisture from the air and thus help keep the contents of a closed closet dry, a jar of calcium chloride is an old standby. Its disadvantage is that as it absorbs moisture it becomes liquid and must be drained and new solid chloride added.

Most of the famous old Mississippi river boats have been scrapped but some of the memories live on. Each boat was a personality to the men who followed the river or just loafed along its shore. Probably the most distinguishing thing about each craft was its whistle. In the golden years of steamboating, no owner would think of sending a new packet to ply the Ohio or the Big Muddy without a beautifully toned blaster. Now, like the steamboats they once graced, the whistles and bells are gone from the scene, although many still are close to the river. They can be heard at cotton gins, lumber mills and stam powered plants, or calling hands to work on the big plantations.

River Steamboats Mere Memory

Most of the famous old Mississippi river boats have been scrapped but some of the memories live on. Each boat was a personality to the men who followed the river or just loafed along its shore. Probably the most distinguishing thing about each craft was its whistle. In the golden years of steamboating, no owner would think of sending a new packet to ply the Ohio or the Big Muddy without a beautifully toned blaster. Now, like the steamboats they once graced, the whistles and bells are gone from the scene, although many still are close to the river. They can be heard at cotton gins, lumber mills and stam powered plants, or calling hands to work on the big plantations.

Sugar Country

Puerto Rico's principal crop is sugar. The 1948 sugar crop is expected to bring 120 million dollars to the little island. In Puerto Rico there are immense fields of sugar cane as far as the eye can reach. Three hundred thousand acres of it make the island the third largest sugar-producing country in the western hemisphere.

Facts About Botomans

Botomans are one of the home gardener's helpers in producing more food with less effort, but the insecticide is sold in many different forms. To be effective in killing insects, the material should be mixed at least three-fourths of 1% with water.

Triple Screened from Iowa's IOWA COAL

Largest Producer Direct From Car to You Also ALL GRADES EASTERN Des Moines Coal Terminal Phone 3-3187

PHONE 6-0586 HARRY'S GARAGE

HARRY ULRICH, Prop. General Auto Repairing 24 Hour Towing Service 811-813 EAST 15TH STREET

CONN FURNITURE

E. 16th & University Avenue Headquarters for High Grade Used Furniture Special Print Enamel Rugs \$5.95 and up

STOVALL'S STORE

519 Scott Street Groceries Beer Pop

Frank's Standard Service Station

E. 7th & University Ave. Phone 6-9165

RAILROAD SALVAGE STORE

In rear of City Market BARGAINS IN FOOD, FURNITURE AND CLOTHING Levy Brokerage Company 407 3rd Avenue, rear. Phone 2-8264

SAFE-WAY CLEANERS

2286 Hubbell Avenue IN EAST DES MOINES Lower Prices Tailoring Alterations Relining Faster Service PHONE 6-0151

New Steel Plant in Wales To Boost Britain's Output

More than 3,000 men are working night and day to complete the bed of a vast new steel works at Margan, near Port Talbot in Wales. The plant will cost 60 million pounds (250 million dollars). When finished, this huge enterprise will be the most modern steel plant in all Europe and will produce some 16,000 tons of pig iron and 29,000 tons of steel ingots per week.

The new plant will boost still more Britain's steel output, which continues to break records. Production target for 1948 is 14,500,000 tons of finished steel. Output during the first four months of this year was at the rate of just over 15 million tons a year, a record for the industry.

Architect for this tremendous project is Sir Percy Thomas, honorary member of the American Institute of Architects and stage times president of the South Wales Institute of Architects.

The Steel Company of Wales will draw all its raw material supplies from its own quarry at Cornelly. The wharf and dock at Margan are to be enlarged to cope with extra pig iron required for the increased production. Welsh mills already produce 70 per cent of Britain's tinplate.

Foreign Trade Zones

With the opening of Foreign Trade Zone No. 3 at San Francisco the United States for the first time has a "free port" area on each coast; Atlantic, Gulf and Pacific. Foreign Trade Zone 3, at the Port of New York, first beckoned import business to plants at Stapleton, Staten Island, in 1937. Function of the zones is to provide space under federal supervision at thresholds to the country where dutiable imports may be stored and processed to a limited degree duty free, pending the importer's decision on what to do with them. Manufacturing and exhibiting in American foreign-trade zones is forbidden. But imports may be regraded, cleaned and otherwise "manipulated" and repackaged for shipment.

Worst Food Thief

One hundred thousand bushels of wheat were stolen from American farmers in a single year. That was the estimated loss in 1938. Today that amount is lost in large in many fields in the winter and even in the summer. The world-wide spread of this century-old pest, the grasshopper, has made it the world's foremost food thief.

BOUND TO JURY IN ASSAULT CASE

Donald Massey, 34, of 1436 Mac land ave., Tuesday was bound over to the Polk county grand jury to municipal court on a charge of assault to commit robbery.

He was released on a \$500 bond set by Municipal Judge Harry Grund. Massey is accused of threatening to draw all his money from the cash register of his clothing store at Locust street.

A companion of Massey's, Clarence Jones, 29, of 1047 Eleventh already has waived to the grand jury on a similar charge.

MEN'S USED SHOES

Good quality, dress grade style and ready to wear. \$1.50 a pair in all sizes.

USED ARMY SHOES

Will wear like iron in good condition, ready to wear. All sizes, \$2.00 a pair.

MEN'S SUITS

All sizes, colors and material. Extraordinary bargain. Slightly used, expertly cleaned and pressed. \$8.00 a suit. Size, first and second choice color.

MEN'S PANTS

Used, cleaned, pressed and fine grade, \$2.00 a pair. Size, first and second choice color.

MAIL-ORDER STATING SIZE INCLUDING HALF DEPOSIT AND BALANCE C.O.D.

M. NEWMAN

11 East 32nd Street New York 16, N. Y.

A & F Food Market

Formerly May Food Market 1161 ENOS AVE. Complete Stock of GROCERIES AND MEATS CIGARETTES - BEER TOBACCO - CANDY ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES Phone 2-1384 Robert Ashby and Geo. Fletcher, Props.

Triple Screened from Iowa's IOWA COAL

Largest Producer Direct From Car to You Also ALL GRADES EASTERN Des Moines Coal Terminal Phone 3-3187

PHONE 6-0586 HARRY'S GARAGE

HARRY ULRICH, Prop. General Auto Repairing 24 Hour Towing Service 811-813 EAST 15TH STREET

CONN FURNITURE

E. 16th & University Avenue Headquarters for High Grade Used Furniture Special Print Enamel Rugs \$5.95 and up

STOVALL'S STORE

519 Scott Street Groceries Beer Pop

Frank's Standard Service Station

E. 7th & University Ave. Phone 6-9165

RAILROAD SALVAGE STORE

In rear of City Market BARGAINS IN FOOD, FURNITURE AND CLOTHING Levy Brokerage Company 407 3rd Avenue, rear. Phone 2-8264

SAFE-WAY CLEANERS

2286 Hubbell Avenue IN EAST DES MOINES Lower Prices Tailoring Alterations Relining Faster Service PHONE 6-0151

Worst Food Thief

One hundred thousand bushels of wheat were stolen from American farmers in a single year. That was the estimated loss in 1938. Today that amount is lost in large in many fields in the winter and even in the summer. The world-wide spread of this century-old pest, the grasshopper, has made it the world's foremost food thief.

BOUND TO JURY IN ASSAULT CASE

Donald Massey, 34, of 1436 Mac land ave., Tuesday was bound over to the Polk county grand jury to municipal court on a charge of assault to commit robbery.

He was released on a \$500 bond set by Municipal Judge Harry Grund. Massey is accused of threatening to draw all his money from the cash register of his clothing store at Locust street.

A companion of Massey's, Clarence Jones, 29, of 1047 Eleventh already has waived to the grand jury on a similar charge.

MEN'S USED SHOES

Good quality, dress grade style and ready to wear. \$1.50 a pair in all sizes.

USED ARMY SHOES

Will wear like iron in good condition, ready to wear. All sizes, \$2.00 a pair.

MEN'S SUITS

All sizes, colors and material. Extraordinary bargain. Slightly used, expertly cleaned and pressed. \$8.00 a suit. Size, first and second choice color.

MEN'S PANTS

Used, cleaned, pressed and fine grade, \$2.00 a pair. Size, first and second choice color.

MAIL-ORDER STATING SIZE INCLUDING HALF DEPOSIT AND BALANCE C.O.D.

M. NEWMAN

11 East 32nd Street New York 16, N. Y.

A & F Food Market

Formerly May Food Market 1161 ENOS AVE. Complete Stock of GROCERIES AND MEATS CIGARETTES - BEER TOBACCO - CANDY ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES Phone 2-1384 Robert Ashby and Geo. Fletcher, Props.



SOCIETY



ADVISORY COLUMN
FRIENDLY GUIDANCE
ON YOUR HUMAN RELATIONSHIP PROBLEMS
by The ABBE' WALLACE Service

Readers who feel the need of a direct-by-mail, confidential reply—should send 10c and a stamped, return envelope for Abbe's "private reading letter" covering their individual problem. Mail your letter to: The Abbe' Wallace Service, P. O. Box 11, Atlanta 1, Georgia.

Iowa Bystander, 221 1/2 Locust Street, Des Moines 9, Ia.

G.P.—I am writing asking you to please advise me what to do. I have been married for 25 years. My husband seems to love me but he is so disagreeable now all of the time that I am thinking of leaving him.

Ans: It is not the accepted thing to do. She is obligating herself by allowing him to give her expensive presents and money. If she accepts the money it should be with the understanding that it will be repaid at a later date.

How to Write for Confidential Reply: One Question will be answered free with 25 cents "Happier Living Lessons." For a complete and detailed Free Analysis of your case—send \$1 for Abbe's 1948 Guide and Forecast.

N.C.B.—I read your articles every week and enjoy them. Sometimes I think I have received more good than the inquirers. I am an ex-GI and am on the job training but I expect to quit at the end of this month. I am not getting anywhere and I don't see any point in using my training when I may need it later. Should I leave and go north to the city that I have in mind and will I do all right?

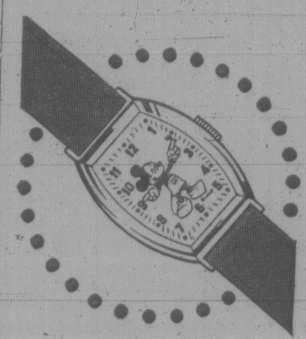
Ans: The change will prove profitable. You can make more money and be much better satisfied working in the city. You are wasting your time, more or less, at the present. It won't be difficult for you to find work as you are qualified in several lines of endeavor.

J.T.—My daughter has been going with a young man 5 years and he says he loves her and wants to marry her as soon as she finishes college. She has 2 more years in school. Here is the problem: He gives her valuable gifts and money.

Ans: Miss Margaret Maxwell who has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Artie Maxwell left Sunday for Dayton, Ohio. Mrs. Mary Ewing of Mason City visited her sister, Mrs. Mildred Longre, over the week end.

Tom Johnson has left for Wayne, Nebraska, where he is attending the Nebraska State Teachers College. George Johnson left Sunday for Cincinnati where he will enter the Ohio Art Academy. Both are the sons of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson. Bill Johnson, and Shirley Maxwell are to enter Marshalltown Junior College.

Thomas Spencer has returned from a visit to California. J. T. Summerhill has returned after an extended visit in Ohio and Alabama.



Your child will treasure the **MICKEY MOUSE** Wrist Watch

It's a REAL watch, a REALLY GOOD watch, as good as any you would wear! It will teach your child to be punctual in a natural way. U. S. Time precision movement... sturdy, never-dull chromium case... washable red vinylite strap... at no more than the price of a favorite toy!

\$6.95 Federal Tax only 17c

GATELY'S DEPARTMENT STORE 807 Walnut

DES MOINES STATIONERY CO. 507-509 LOCUST STREET Office Supplies Leather Goods Fountain Pens, Service Stationery Mr. and Mrs. Frank Zeller, Owners

Dr. W. J. Ritchey AND Dr. Louis A. James DENTISTS Hours: 9 to 1-2 to 6 Sat. 9 to 12—No Sunday Work Office over 517 Mulberry street PHONE 3-8411

Social Correspondence Club Experience the thrill of Romance thru this selected club! This club is conducted to help lonely colored men and women find compatible friends. Ladies Lists 25c Men Lists 25c LASSURENA MESSENGER 516 E. 15th St., Los Angeles 15, Cal.

DES MOINES BEAUTY SHOPS

Berline Beauty Shoppe Lustrous Curls Make Gorgeous Girls DORA MACKAY, Proprietor Catherine Chatman, Leola Martin, Ruby Barber, Operators 1206 Centre Phone 3-8009

Bernice's Beauty Salon Superior Service Guaranteed BERNICE LEWIS CARTER Owner and Operator 911 W. 16th St. Phone 4-6544

Phone 3-9655 **Crescent Beauty Shoppe** 1050 13th Street For the Best in Hair Grooming OPERATORS One-Letter—Mildred Henry Service to You is a Pleasure to Us

It's Smart to Smartin' Up at **Lena's Beauty Shoppe** ALL ELECTRICAL SCALE TREATMENTS Name: Walker System Lena King, Prop. Phone 2-7886 1201 Center Street

Geneva's Beauty Shoppe Where You Get Beauty Culture at Its Best GENEVA ROBINSON, Prop. 1223 Dixon Street Phone 6-1909

Lucy's Beauty Shop "Your Beauty Is My Duty" Complete Beauty Service By Appointment 907 Grove St. Phone 3-0033 LUCY WELINGTON, Operator

MRS. LUTHER H. SMITH, SR. LEAVES FOR MASSACHUSETTS
Mrs. Luther H. Smith, Sr., left Wednesday for Boston and the Cape. Her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. James Menendez, accompanied her after being the guests of Mr. Joseph H. Greene and Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Greene. The Greens recently returned from several Eastern cities.

MRS. CHENAULT LEAVES FOR ARKANSAS HOME
Mrs. Emmajan Chenault of Clarksville, Ark., returned last Sunday to her home after visiting in the home of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Leo W. Jones, 1100 Third street.

MRS. SADE TRENZER OF ST. LOUIS, MO., VISITS HERE
Mrs. Sade Trenzer of St. Louis, Mo., visited here recently with her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Scott, 981 Twenty-fourth street.

MRS. ORA MAE WARREN RETURNS TO OMAHA
Mrs. Ora Mae Warren of Omaha, Neb., has returned to her home after spending the week end visiting her aunt, Mrs. George Brown and other relatives. Mr. Brown is convalescing at Broadlawn hospital.

MR. AND MRS. ARTHUR BLACK RETURN HOME
Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Black of 931 Tenth street returned from a two-week vacation with relatives in St. Louis, Mo.; Alton, Ill.; and Atchison and Kansas City, Kas., and Macon, Mo.

MRS. HARBIN OF OMAHA SPENDS WEEK HERE
Mr. and Mrs. Preston Harbin of Omaha, Neb., were guests last week in the home of Mrs. Harbin's sister, Mrs. Leota Slater of 1316 University avenue.

MRS. JESSIE PERRY IS BREAKFAST HOSTESS
Mrs. Jessie Perry of 754 Eleventh street entertained at a waffle breakfast Tuesday morning honoring Mesdames Beulah Dixon and Ella Gibbons. All are members of Rose Temple No. 33 of Daughter Elks.

UNION NEIGHBORHOOD BIBLE CLUB HAS BREAKFAST FOR NINE
The Union Neighborhood Bible club resumed its fall activities on Monday morning with a breakfast at the home of the president, Mrs. Maggie McCann of 1519 Illinois. Nine persons were in attendance.

ELEGANT EIGHT CLUB HAS PRIZE WINNERS
The Elegant Eight Bridge club met at the home of Mrs. Gladys Childs Sept. 15. Prizes were won by Pauline Yeager, first; Mrs. Felice Rhodes, second; Mrs. Onetta Green, third.

ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL TO MEET SUNDAY AT 5 P. M.
The Administrative Council will meet Sunday, Sept. 26, at 5 p.m. at the office of Atty. S. Joe Brown. The president, Mrs. Mattie B. Scott, requests the presence of all members.

MR. EMMETT BRYANT OF OKLAHOMA HERE
Mr. Emmett Bryant of Dewey, Okla., spent several days here visiting his nephews, John and William Bryant at 1500 Buchanan street.

MASON CITY, IOWA
Mason City, Ia.—Rev. and Mrs. Paul L. Scott of 239 Eighth street, who have returned from their vacation spent in Janesville, Wis., were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Moo for three days, then on to Detroit, Mich., where they were house guests of Mrs. B. L. Brown of Whitewood avenue. The Scotts also spent a day in Windsor, Canada, and Chicago, sightseeing with friends. Their visit was cut short by Mrs. Scott's return to Mason City on Sept. 19 to bring the morning message at Union Memorial church for the W. S. C. S. as this was their eighth annual Woman's Day program. Mrs. Clifford Bayles of Des Moines was guest speaker at 2 p.m. Mrs. P. L. Scott left Monday for Des Moines to attend the Dewey

TO SCHOOL IN K. C.



MISS EDITH WATKINS
Attending the National College, a Methodist school for Christian workers in Kansas City, Mo., are Miss Edith Watkins and Miss Edith Spriggs, East High School graduates. Miss Watkins is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sid Watkins, and Miss Spriggs' parents are Mr. and Mrs. Wm. E. Spriggs.

TEN KEYS TO MEET WITH GERALDINE STEPHENSON

The Ten Keys will meet at 827 Thirteenth street with Geraldine Stephenson, hostess. The next meeting will be with Rose Brooks, 1303 Crocker street.

MRS. BAYLES SPEAKS ON WOMEN'S DAY PROGRAM AT MASON CITY CHURCH

Mrs. Clifford Bayles was guest speaker last Sunday at the Women's Day services of the Union Memorial Methodist church in Mason City on a program sponsored by the Women's Society of Christian Service. Her subject was "Woman—the Power Behind the Throne." While on the trip Mr. and Mrs. Bayles visited Mr. Bayles' parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Bayles, and his cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Williams, in Haxtton, Ia.

PERSONAL TOUCH



A couple of guests who chatted quietly and eyed interestingly the proceedings of the wedding reception of Mr. and Mrs. Harry W. (Goldie S. Jones) Flipping last Sunday afternoon at the YWCA were Miss Barbara Jean Brown and Dr. Lewis A. James who will launch the fall wedding activities here Sunday at 4:30 p.m. at the Corinthian Baptist church.

A reception will follow at the Crescent Beauty School, 1407 Center street. Among the out-of-town guests at last Sunday's wedding was Mr. Joe Lewis of Centerville, Ia., who was lamenting the fact that nearly all of the Keo-Way LSO junior hostesses who used to visit Ottumwa Naval Base while he was stationed there during the war—are married now.

Driving around the town and giving it the once-over during the week end were Pfc. Thomas W. Wallace, son of Mrs. Thelma Reeves, with Pfc. Harold L. Wolder, son of Mr. and Mrs. Murray Wolder, who are on their first leaves home from army training. Wallace is stationed in Fort Bragg, N. C., and Wolder is at a camp in Tampa, Wash.

Mrs. Wolder commented that she was anxiously awaiting to see her son in his army uniform. He said he may get back into it before his leave is up next month.

Home for a birthday celebration Monday, Dr. L. A. Whitfield of Chicago's Cook County hospital got drenched in the down-pour of rain that greeted the thousands of Dewey followers. After a sumptuous dinner at the home of his parents, Rev. and Mrs. J. Q. Evans, he returned to the Windy City.

Miss Harriet Walden has returned from Detroit, Mich. She hopes to enter one of the colleges there next year. Back from Lawrence, Kas., where he sought entry in the University of Kansas is James Grant, who now plans to enter Iowa university in January. In the mean-

TEEN CANTEN OPEN AT YMCA OCT 1; REGISTER SEPT. 26-30

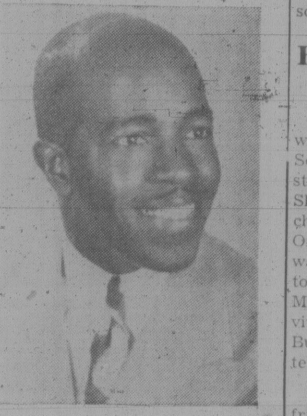
The Crocker YMCA will launch a new Teen Canteen program for boys and girls between the ages of 14 and 19 to begin on Friday night, Oct. 1, and continue each Friday thereafter. LaMarr T. Ellis, new executive secretary announced this week.

This program is to provide clean and wholesome recreation for youth. It is open to members and non-members of the YMCA. Members will be admitted by cards.

Registration will begin Monday evening, Sept. 27, in the lobby of the YMCA, between 7 and 9 p.m. and continue through Thursday, Sept. 30.

NAACP REOPENS DRIVE FOR MEMBERS AT MEETING SEPT. 28

The Des Moines branch of the NAACP will reopen its membership drive on Tuesday night, September 28, at a meeting at the Crocker YMCA.



ATTORNEY GLANTON

Atty. Luther Glanton, Jr., who has been out of the city 60 days at Ft. Dix, New Jersey, will preside over the executive session which meets at 7:30 p.m. and the membership meeting at 8:30 o'clock. All workers have been asked to bring the results of their membership campaign work during the summer.

GARDEN CLUB SHOW FRIDAY OCT. 1

The Community Garden club will sponsor a fall exhibition of food articles at a show Friday evening, Oct. 1, at the Willkie House.

EAST SIDE MISSION UNION MEETS SUNDAY

The East Side Union mission will hold services Sunday, Sept. 26, at 2:30 p.m. at Shiloh Baptist church. The Rev. E. P. Williams will be guest speaker.

time he is looking for a good indoor job—with good pay, he said.

Waiting to be called soon for the army's officer candidate school is Kenneth Brown, June graduate of Howard university, who is spending a vacation here with his father, Mr. Eugene Brown, grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. French Brown, Sr., and other relatives.

Miss Shirley Manuel, latest addition to secretarial staff of the Bystander, has an interesting and ever-hopeful hobby, the entering of national contests. She is always on the lookout for another one and never tires of seeking box-tops or enclosures to accompany the entry blanks.

Downtown shopping this week for her new son, Thurman Henry, was Mrs. Henry Spriggs, former Kaye Frazier, an ex-Bystander office secretary. The Spriggs' son was born at Iowa Lutheran hospital on August 26. They also have a daughter, Joe Ellen, now fifteen months old.

In one of Lowell W. Williams' frequent phone conversations with the office in which he was formerly employed in the advertising department, until his illness last year, he revealed some honor that had been bestowed upon him.

Recently he received a citation for "loyal and efficient service" during 1947 as adjutant for Lincoln Post of the American Legion, Everett Newcomb, then commander of the post and Mr. Williams were sent testimonials of personal appreciation by the American Legion department for a record of membership which passed the average record of the last four years. The citation was signed by Paul Griffith, national commander of the American Legion, Mr. Williams informed.

MARRIES



MISS BERNICE TOMLIN

Mr. and Mrs. John Morrow of 1304 Laurel announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Bernice Tomlin, to Mr. Patrick Correll of Great Falls, Montana. The marriage took place there on September 11.

The couple will reside in Bozeman, Montana, where Mr. Correll, a World War II veteran, will attend school.

BURLINGTON, IOWA

By MRS. ED WILLIAMS
Burlington, Ia.—Mrs. Alice Galway dropped dead Sunday morning, Sept. 19, at her home at 1031 Brook street, after an extended illness. She was a member of St. John A.M.E. church, also of St. Elmo chapter of Order of Eastern Star. Her funeral was held Tuesday with Rev. High-tower officiating. Besides her son, Mr. Thomas Newton, she is survived by many nieces and nephews. Burial was in Aspen Grove cemetery after services in Prugh's chapel.

Miss Elsie Oldhign with several friends motored to Iowa City to visit her mother Saturday returning Sunday afternoon.

Rev. and Mrs. J. S. Beverly with members of Union Baptist church were invited guests of Monmouth Baptist church to a meeting and basket dinner.

Start Now to Crochet This Pineapple Design Luncheon Set



Send a stamped, self-addressed envelope to this paper and receive complete instructions on how to make this luncheon set at home.

We Pay Tribute to **MR. AND MRS. JACK MANUEL** of 1115 West 14th St. for their tireless efforts and such wonderful work they are doing for our community and city with our boys and girls in the Junior Drum and Bugle Corps Inc. for which Mr. Jack Manuel is Band Master.

Thomas & Hyles Barbecue Inn For Your Eating Pleasure... IT'S THE TASTE THAT TELLS 408 School Street Phone 2-7701

THE CRESCENT BEAUTY SCHOOL One of the Midwest's Most Modern Beauty Schools Night and Day Classes Training for Any State Dormitory and Meals Employment Free Placement Write or call for More Information **MYRISE PAULE BEAUTY PRODUCTS** PAULINE BROWN HUMPHREY, Manager 1407 Center Street DES MOINES, IOWA Phone 3-9772

YWCA

Hands of Love Sewing Club has begun fall meetings at the YWCA on Thursday afternoons at 1:00 p.m. At the club's business meeting on Thursday afternoon, the following officers were elected: president, Mrs. Sam Walker; vice president, Mrs. Beatrice Greene; secretary, Mrs. James Sims; treasurer, Mrs. Victoria Cogwell. The club also voted out a substantial gift for the YWCA World Fellowship Fund. This fund is raised each year as a part of the YWCA program, and is used for YWCA work in foreign countries.

Marshalltown, Iowa

Marshalltown, Ia.—Morrow's Chapel is doing nicely under the charge of Rev. Jerome Smith. A "hay ride" is being sponsored Saturday night for the benefit of the church.

The 2nd Baptist church is making plans to celebrate its 52nd anniversary October 18 to the 24, as announced by its pastor, Rev. E. Gladstone Scott. Mrs. Frank Johnson is general chairman.

A chicken dinner is being sponsored by the patronage board Saturday evening, Sept. 25.

The Mission Circle met at the home of Mrs. Emma Rutherford, Thursday. Mrs. Betty Richardson, president, presided. The lesson was presented by Miss Mary Davis. Plans were made for a Woman's Day program October 31.

Mr. John Rutherford and Grand Jackson, Mrs. Wayne Bannon and Mrs. Wallace are on the sick list.

Men's day was well attended at 2nd Baptist church Sunday, a program being sponsored by the chairman of the trustee board, Mr. M. J. Jones. Devotions were led by Russell Gilliam, scripture, Rev. Tony Lucas, prayer, Rev. E. Gladstone Scott; solo, Orville Blanks; Rev. T. S. Gacia of the Church of God in Christ, a sermolette; solo, Benben Lavender. Remarks were given by Rev. Samuel Davis of Waterloo. Chester Kenely of Springfield, Ill. James Wilder acted as master of ceremonies.

Miss Margaret Maxwell who has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Artie Maxwell left Sunday for Dayton, Ohio. Mrs. Mary Ewing of Mason City visited her sister, Mrs. Mildred Longre, over the week end.

Tom Johnson has left for Wayne, Nebraska, where he is attending the Nebraska State Teachers College. George Johnson left Sunday for Cincinnati where he will enter the Ohio Art Academy. Both are the sons of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson. Bill Johnson, and Shirley Maxwell are to enter Marshalltown Junior College.

Thomas Spencer has returned from a visit to California. J. T. Summerhill has returned after an extended visit in Ohio and Alabama.

EDITORIALS - FEATURES - SPORTS

THE NAACP MUST NOT BE THREATENED

The unfortunate controversy now going on between Walter White, secretary and Dr. W. E. B. DuBois, research director of the NAACP, over politics is a natural out-growth of some of the political activities which have been going on for a long time.

As a non-partisan organization, the NAACP has held together and done a bigger and better job in behalf of the Negro than any other group in history. And one of the things that has held down differences has been the lack of partisan politics within the organization.

Of course, it is the privilege of every American to engage in political activities if he chooses. But as head of or one of the leading employees, they ought not get out in front in behalf of any of the political organizations.

In spite of continued denial, anybody can see that since 1928—barring friendship for Wendell Wilkie after his defeat in 1940—the top NAACP officials have leaned heavily toward the Democratic party. And in 1944, they supported the Democratic party openly.

On the other hand, Dr. DuBois is aligned with the Wallace forces in this placing, White and him in a position of playing partisan politics.

The Bystander has been a full supporter of the NAACP over the years. It expects to continue. But it has and now warns Mr. White and Dr. DuBois that unless they get out of partisan politics and stay out of the future of that great organization will be seriously threatened.

These men are smart enough to know that the membership rolls of the NAACP contain the names of people of all political parties. Naturally, a member dislikes the use of his money to fight a party with which he is affiliated.

The NAACP is too great an organization to be wrecked by partisan politics. And it will be unless those officials who engage in it either desist from further activity or resign.

SPEECHES INDICATE CALIBER OF CANDIDATES

Those people who heard the speeches of Gov. Dewey and President Truman had an opportunity to compare the mental qualities of the two men.

In his speech at Dexter, Mr. Truman spent all of his time criticizing the Republican party without offering a constructive program of his own.

The type of speech Mr. Truman is making is based upon fear; upon an effort to demonstrate the weakness of the Republican party rather than the strength of the Democratic party. He shows clearly that he is not a big man by any means, but a small fry. Thus, it is easy to see how there has been little stability in his administration.

On the other hand, Gov. Dewey gave his hearers a strong, forceful, logical speech outlining the course he plans to pursue and which will be unfolded to the voters in subsequent appearances.

The world is crying today for forceful, honest leaders with a program of peace and prosperity designed to meet the needs of all the people. And unless such men are elected to office, we shall continue to grope in the dark and in confusion as has been the case since the boys quit fighting on the battlefields in 1945.

PALESTINE QUESTION FURTHER COMPLICATED

Few people, except those who have been reading Negro newspapers, realize that a Negro was playing a great role in the affairs of U. N. And it did not come to light in the metropolitan press until Count Bernadotte was assassinated. Dr. Bunche, a leading authority on trusteeships was with Count Bernadotte when the latter was assassinated, and was instructed to take charge of the party which has been working to settle the difficulty between Arabs and Jews in Palestine.

It is most unfortunate that a man who was trying to help solve an admittedly knotty problem should be slain by the very people he was trying to help.

Palestine

See FRONT Page
recognized the mediator's car, approached it, stood by the window and fired at point blank range.

Count Bernadotte and Colonel Andre P. Serot, of the French Air Force, U. N. Observer, sitting beside him in the rear of the car, were both hit several times, Colonel Serot being killed instantly, and Count Bernadotte having lost consciousness almost immediately, dying within a few minutes of his arrival at Hadassah Hospital, where he was driven by U. N. Secretariat Officer Frank Begley, who was the driver of the mediator's car at the time of the attack and who suffered only powder burns.

General Aage Lundstrom, Chief of Staff in charge of truce supervision also seated in the rear of the car, miraculously escaped injury. Commander William R. Cox, United States Navy, U. N. Observer, seated in the front of the car, was also uninjured.

Dr. Bernard Joseph, Military Governor of Jerusalem, and Colonel Bayan, Military Commander of the Israeli forces in Jerusalem, immediately expressed deep regret and concern and stated their intention to hunt down the assailants.

The situation in Jerusalem is tense. I am consulting with the Peace Commission and some of its members concerning future arrangements affecting observer personnel in Jerusalem who are in constant danger.

General Lundstrom, as personal representative of the mediator and his chief of staff, is carrying on with the Truce Commission and General William E. Riley, United States Marines, senior U. N. observer.

All members of the observer corps and the U. N. secretariat staff are deeply shocked at the sudden loss of their leader in this work, whose high integrity, tireless devotion to his mission, and great personal courage were an inspiration to us all.

General Lundstrom, as personal representative of the mediator and his chief of staff, is carrying on with the Truce Commission and General William E. Riley, United States Marines, senior U. N. observer.

WALTER WHITE NAACP BOARD

See FRONT Page
declined to comment on Dr. Du Bois' charges.

Dr. Louis T. Wright, chairman of the board, presided at the session. According to NAACP officials, only sixteen of the forty-eight board members were present when the vote to terminate Dr. Du Bois' services was taken.

Board members present included, in addition to Dr. Wright: Mrs. Lillie M. Jackson, Baltimore; Theodore M. Berry, Cincinnati; Dr. Nathan K. Christopher, Cleveland; Alfred Baker Lewis, Greenwich, Connecticut; Dr. Allen F. Jackson, Hartford, Connecticut; Mrs. Marion Cuthbert, Judge Hubert T. Delany, John Hammond, Arthur B. Spingarn, the Rev. James H. Robinson, Dr. Channing H. Tobias, Judge Charles E. Toney, all of New York; Dr. J. M. Tinsley, Richmond, Virginia; Governor William H. Hastie of the Virgin Islands, and Theodore Spaulding of Philadelphia.

The resolution to terminate Dr. Du Bois' services, which the board approved, stated that "in view of Dr. Du Bois' written refusal to cooperate with the NAACP executive staff, of which he is a member, in preparation for representation at the forthcoming meeting of the General Assembly of the United Nations, in view of his distribution of his memorandum of September 7, addressed to this board, before its consideration by this board, and in view of Dr. Du Bois' expressed willingness that the memorandum in question be made public before its consideration by this board, it is the conclusion of this board that it will not be in the best interest of the association to continue the employment of Dr. Du Bois as a staff member beyond the term of his present contract."

Expresses Regret
After the board had taken its action, Arthur B. Spingarn, president of the association, issued a statement expressing regret that such action had become necessary.

Dr. Du Bois was one of the founders of the association and in many years his wife was the voice of this organization, Mr. Spingarn said, adding:

His contribution to the association and the cause have been incalculable. He is one of the greatest leaders of his race and will be long remembered gratefully by all who value freedom. It was only because the board was convinced that no organization could function if any of its officers refused to abide by its directives that it took the course it did with the deepest regrets.

Dr. Du Bois declined to comment on the action of the board.

The board accused Dr. Du Bois of refusing to cooperate with the executive staff of the association, of which, as research director, he was a member.

Asked by Mr. White to help prepare an agenda for the United Nations meetings, Dr. Du Bois told the board there was nothing that he could do to help Mr. White. He said for some time he had worked on international affairs for the association and had presented through Mr. White many memoranda to the board about his findings, but he did not know whether the board ever had seen this material.

This is the second time that Dr. Du Bois has been at odds with the association. In 1934, after twenty-four years as editor of The Crisis, official organ of the association, Dr. Du Bois resigned after a long dispute with the board on the basic

Get the Up to Date News in The Bystander

HEALTH FOR ALL

TUBERCULIN TESTS

Children entering school are frequently given a tuberculin test. The purpose of this test is to determine whether they have ever been infected by the germs which cause tuberculosis. The tuberculin test does not tell whether they have the disease tuberculosis, but only whether they have in their bodies the germs which are the cause of the disease.

Many people have TB germs, or tubercle bacilli, in their bodies who never develop active tuberculosis. Thus, if a child has a positive reaction to the tuberculin test, there is no reason to be alarmed.

However, there is no point in knowing only half the truth. The next step is to find out whether the positive reaction mean only the presence of germs or whether disease itself is present. All positive reactors to the tuberculin test should have a chest X-ray because the X-ray will reveal whether tuberculosis has invaded the lungs.

The tuberculin test may be given in one of two ways. A small amount of tuberculin may be injected into the outer layers of the skin. This is called the Mantoux Test. Or a small patch containing tuberculin may be taken on the skin. This is known as Vollmer's patch test.

When either test is given, the doctor examines the treated area of the skin two or three days later. If the skin appears normal, there is no reaction, and the tuberculin is "negative". If the skin is raised and red, the reaction is "positive".

If a person is negative to the test, it is assumed there are no TB germs in the body and therefore no disease. If there is a positive tuberculin reaction the germs are known to be present in the body, but the person may or may not have the disease. To determine the presence or absence of disease requires an X-ray examination of the chest. If disease is present, the person with

whom the individual has been in close contact should also have chest X-rays. Persons with a positive tuberculin have usually picked up the germs from others with active tuberculosis. Therefore, chest X-rays of those in contact with persons with a positive tuberculin often reveal unsuspected tuberculosis. Tuberculosis is a communicable disease, frequently without symptoms at the onset. Thus, a person may be losing his health and spreading the disease to others without knowing it unless the disease is discovered early by X-ray of the chest.

School children need not have tuberculin tests each year. It is, however, recommended that they have the test when they first enter school and that they be either tuberculin tested or have chest X-rays when they reach the age of adolescence.

This column is sponsored in the interest of better health by the Polk County Tuberculosis Association.

SPORTS

By ALLEN ASHBY

High School

The local gridiron season got underway and it really seems to make you illustrious scribbler realize how old he is when he sees kids whom he recalls were little skinny youngsters now grown up into muscular halfbacks, guards and tackles.

The local high schools are so full of Negro players that to-tell of the doings of them all would require a lot of space, more than we have.

Standout for the week was Naomias "Cookie" Ward of Tech. Ward, whose dad was quite a semi-pro lineman in the good old days, scored Tech's only touchdown in the game with Valley and otherwise made himself bothersome. Big Gail Adams of Valley was one of that school's big helps in their win.

Bob Trumbo at East turned out to be quite a handful of halfback. In fact, if he hadn't tripped over something, the score of the Lincoln-East game would have ended in favor of the Scarlet and Black.

John Jones, Paul Johnson, Carroll Jackson and everyone else at North weren't enough to help the Pink and Green beat Ft. Dodge.

College

At Iowa State Paul Devan was voted the best back on the field as the Cyclones beat Paul's State Teachers 27-7. All eyes will be turned toward Iowa City this week to see what Negro will turn up there as the Hawkeyes unfold their 1948 machine. Some Earl Banks fans are claiming all conference guard honors for him. It is a long time between now and November.

Baseball

With Brooklyn and the two Negroes out of the World's Series, we will be pulling for Cleveland and Larry Doby and Satch Paige to get in. Both Doby and Paige have played a good part in the Indian's Pennant efforts.

The Hilltop Tennis club had a chance to prolong the tennis season with meets against the Des Moines Tennis Club last Sunday and Ames this week end. But the boys voted it down.

ExcERPTS FROM CRITICS:
"I found 'Medical Symphony' highly informative, concise and to the point. Dr. Spencer has done the Negro a great favor in unearthing many facts in his field, which the world should know."
Mel Patrick, Pittsburgh Courier

"This sincere tribute to pioneers in the medical world who never faltered when odds were stacked against them, should proudly adorn the bookshelves of everyone who supports the true principles of democracy. 'Medical Symphony' is a Negro literary and historical achievement."
C. G. Whittingham, Member, Institute of Journalists, London

ORDER YOUR COPIES OF "MEDICAL SYMPHONY"—TODAY
ORDER YOUR COPIES OF "MEDICAL SYMPHONY"—TODAY
Send orders to
The Parris Collection, 178-15 129th Ave., Springfield Gardens, L. I.
Only \$3.50 per copy

POST EXCHANGE

Letters from Our Readers

A bit of prose... a line or two of poetry... a letter now and then to express thoughts in the minds of our many readers.

Send Yours Today

WAITING

The years we spent together
Were long for you it's true.
But, I treasure every moment
When you made my dreams come true.

There will never be another—
You will always have my heart
And, I will be waiting, darling
For we will never be apart.
—Dorothy Senecal,
(Los Angeles, Calif.)

GOD'S WORLD STANDS

Comfort one another
For one hour too we shall taste
The bitterness of sorrow
For as the blades of grass
Grows its seasons and dies
So shall all mortals.
Comfort one another
Only God's world stands forever!
—Norman Sims Ellington.

YOUR SMILE

Across the table
I saw your smile
And all the world was bright
So warm and gentle was
Its ray; its mystery
Like stars in the night.
—E. Somers

LETTER TO EDITOR

branch more by their own choice than by any Navy selection. There are perhaps 5,000 Negroes scattered in all branches of the Navy other than the Steward's branch. There are three male Negro officers on active duty, one regular Marine officer at Quantico, one Negro (regular Navy) purse officer, Wesley Brown, midshipman is a first classman at the Naval Academy. There are also two additional fourth classmen (Negro) at the Academy now."

In reply to the treatment received, Lieut. Nelson sends along a copy of his book "The Negro in The Navy" in which he documents the Navy's treatment of colored men from the time they first entered the Navy until the present time. He also sent pictures of colored men performing highly skilled jobs in the Navy.

The picture, Lieut. Nelson's letter, and the copy of his book have all been forwarded to Mr. Green as a part of the answer to his question. When Lieut. Nelson is able to get the picture on the Coast Guard it will also be forwarded.

The Nutcracker Postoffice looks upon this as positive results. A veteran had a question. He was entitled to an answer. He wrote the Nutcracker Postoffice. We sent it to the right place—and now he has the answer. Our chief concern was that he got a truthful answer and

"The Christian Intelligence Society of California is taking over the investigation of homeless peoples and is warning the people not to sell their homes unless they know what they can buy another for."

"There is a housing shortage in Des Moines and you will be surprised if I tell you that the man that appraised your home for \$2,200, can't sell you one for no less than \$3,000. So you had better look and think before you jump."

"Your investigator and field manager for the Bystander paper will do all that's in his power to see that the vets and old people of Des Moines won't be homeless as some appraisers have told them that tried to buy their homes."

"I am calling for all churches in the state of Iowa to pray for the man that's trying to put God's people to flight. It's better to be in a lake with a millstone tied around your neck than to have at least one of His little ones. When anyone oppresses the poor, all we have to do is join in prayer and God will move the cause." (William Bryant, 4500 Buchanan, chief investigator of Christian Intelligence Society of California.)

not the run around. We're bowing to Lieut. Nelson as a good public servant!

See Us for the Best in
Dry Cleaning . Laundry
Moth Protection
YOU SAVE 10% CASH AND CARRY
DRY CLEANING ROUGH DRY
WET WASH MOTH PROTECTION
OVERTON LAUNDRY
Always room to park your car when you look for service at this modern laundries.
818 East 14th Street Phone 6-1910

ANY TIME is Meal Time
...with a HOME FREEZER
Fresh food at your finger tips any time of the day or night...when you have a Home Freezer. Save worry in meal planning by choosing from a wide variety of frozen fresh meats, vegetables, fruits, pastries and out-of-season foods. Save time in meal preparation with frozen pre-cooked dishes, easier-to-cook frozen fresh foods. Save money in meal budgeting by storing top-quality meats and vegetables bought at bargain prices. Freezing leftovers means economy in your food budget, too!
For fast freezing, frozen food storage or a combination of both—there's a Home Freezer to fit your needs. Come in and let us tell you how savings on food alone will help pay for your new Home Freezer!
IOWA POWER AND LIGHT COMPANY
ELECTRICITY IS CHEAP

UNION STATION CAFE
CHOPS GOOD COFFEE
STEAKS REAL ITALIAN FOOD
Accept Our Friendly Service
Open 24 Hours Daily
5th and Cherry Phone 3-9385
NOAH L. LACONA, Prop.

YOU MUST READ MEDICAL SYMPHONY
This book on the Negro, written by Dr. Gerald A. Spencer, one of New York City's leading dermatologists, reveals the contributions made by members of the race for medical progress in this country.
EXCERPTS FROM CRITICS:
"I found 'Medical Symphony' highly informative, concise and to the point. Dr. Spencer has done the Negro a great favor in unearthing many facts in his field, which the world should know."
Mel Patrick, Pittsburgh Courier
"This sincere tribute to pioneers in the medical world who never faltered when odds were stacked against them, should proudly adorn the bookshelves of everyone who supports the true principles of democracy. 'Medical Symphony' is a Negro literary and historical achievement."
C. G. Whittingham, Member, Institute of Journalists, London
ORDER YOUR COPIES OF "MEDICAL SYMPHONY"—TODAY
ORDER YOUR COPIES OF "MEDICAL SYMPHONY"—TODAY
Send orders to
The Parris Collection, 178-15 129th Ave., Springfield Gardens, L. I.
Only \$3.50 per copy

Have you ordered your COAL
Call a Coal Heating Service Dealer
COAL HEATING SERVICE
OF DES MOINES, INC.
All Sizes—No Restrictions