

PATRONIZE
OUR
ADVERTISERS

THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 50 YEARS

Mid-Year
Graduates
Pictures

VOLUME 54, NUMBER 36

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1949

PRICE 7 CENTS

Filibuster Resolution up Monday

News Briefs From Far and Near

DENIES RALPH BUNCHE WILL BE CONSIDERED AS NEXT AMBASSADOR

Washington, D. C. (NNPA)—President Truman last Thursday denied that Ralph J. Bunche, acting United Nations mediator for Palestine, was under consideration as the next ambassador to Soviet Russia.

The question arose at the President's press conference when a reporter told Mr. Truman he had received a release from the McGraw-Hill Publishing Company stating that Mr. Bunche will be the next American ambassador to Russia.

Mr. Truman replied that was news to him.

The present ambassador to Russia is Lieut. General Walter Bedell Smith.

HISTORY WEEK PROGRAM AT MAPLE STREET SUNDAY

The February Birthday club of Maple Street Baptist church will sponsor a Negro History Week program Sunday afternoon, Feb. 27, at 3 o'clock, at the church.

HAITIAN REPUBLIC HONORS WALTER WHITE

Washington.—Walter White, secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, was one of six prominent men decorated with the Haitian National Order of Honor and Merit by Ambassador Joseph D. Charles of Republic of Haiti at an embassy ceremony held here this week.

NAACP FOUNDERS DAY PROGRAM

The Des Moines Youth Council, young people's branch of local NAACP, will sponsor a Founders Day program at Burns Methodist church, 9th and Crockett streets, at 11 a.m. Sunday, February 27. Mrs. Edna Griffin will speak on the "Status of the FEPC." The public is invited.

'CISCO KID' DRAMA SERIES BEGINNING

"The Cisco Kid," Robin Hood of the old Southwest, will be heard over radio station KRNT every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, from 7:00 to 7:30 p.m., beginning March 1.

The character of whom the series is based was created by O. Henry out of his varied experiences in the Rio Grande country before the turn of the century.

MRS. MATTIE WARRICK INJURED BY CURBLINER

Mrs. Mattie Warrick, 81, of 1006 Thirteenth street, suffered a sprained and possibly broken right ankle in a traffic accident Friday afternoon, Feb. 18.

Police said Mrs. Warrick walked into the rear end of a Clark curbliner at 13th and School streets. She was taken to Broadlawn General hospital and removed later to her home.

John Estes, Jr. Back Home Again

John M. Estes, Jr., arrived home Wednesday from Iowa university hospital in Iowa City, to continue his convalescence.

Able to walk with the aid of crutches, his father plans to keep him busy about the home and office—taking care of the telephone calls, Mr. Estes, Sr., revealed.

Estes was injured last summer in a freak accident while playing in Good park.

COMMUNITY GARDEN CLUB'S MARCH MEETING AT CITY GREENHOUSE

The Community Garden club will hold its March meeting Friday night, March 4, 8 o'clock, at the City greenhouse, located at Second and College.

Mr. George Olsan, in charge of the greenhouse, will conduct the members and guests on a tour of the place. A potluck will be served.

FRED MARTIN ELECTED PRESIDENT OF AMES HIGH STUDENTS



Ames, Ia.—Ames High school students who backed Fred Martin, 17, (with microphone), in his campaign for the student body presidency now are backing the Negro senior in his duties as president. Giving him a hand as he makes announcements to students on the school's loud-speaker system are (left to right) Donna Price, 15, (she wore the "FM" sweater as a campaign stunt for more than 400, which had been organized and campaigning weeks before the recent election.

Youth Council Group Tests Civil Rights Law at Eating Place

A group of Des Moines Youth Council members decided they were hungry after their meeting Friday, Feb. 18, and dropped into Topps, an eating place at 514 Fifth street, for hamburgers and coke.

Arthur Bryant, president of the Youth Council, and Miss Thelma Craddock were the first to enter, and when they seated themselves at the counter, their orders were taken without question, Miss Vera Douglass, a member of the group informed.

George Lawson, Delbert Jones, Zola King and Miss Douglass later entered and were asked by one of the waitresses to stand. When Mr. Lawson questioned the necessity of standing, he was told by another waitress, whose name he could not secure, that "there will be white people coming in who will want to sit down."

These Youth Council members conducted themselves in an orderly manner but refused to stand and were served their hamburgers, Miss Douglass said.

'OUTCAST OF THE STREETS' SUNDAY

"The Outcast of the Streets," a sacred drama will be presented Sunday evening, Feb. 27, at 8 o'clock at Kyles AME Zion church, sponsored by the Lift and Climb club of which Mrs. Lora Darby is president. Evangelist Estella Coates will direct the drama.

Persons interested are invited to attend.

Martin, who is working his way through school as a part-time hotel bellhop, had no organization and had done no campaigning five days before his election. Quiet-spoken, bespectacled, he opposed candidates from two "well-greased" political

"machines" of the student body of more than 400, which had been organized and campaigning weeks before the recent election.

Say Church People Are Responsible for Much of Jimcra in Employment

New York (NNPA)—Church leaders were urged last Saturday to impress upon their followers that church people themselves are responsible for much of the discrimination in employment.

This recommendation was made at the morning session of a conference on Christians and Human Rights sponsored by the Human Relations Commission of the Protestant Council of New York and the Interracial Fellowship of Greater New York, as Elmer Carter, a member of the New York State Commission Against Discrimination, presided at a discussion of fair employment practices conducted by his office.

At the afternoon session of the conference there was adopted a resolution calling upon each church

leader present to go back to his church and make known the findings of the conference.

GETS MASTERS

Mrs. Roosevelt Speaks

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, who spoke at the morning session, read a portion of the United Nations Charter on Human Rights and urged the audience to learn more about its contents and to press for its adoption by the United States.

As a result of a conference on fair educational practices, led by Dan Dodson of New York University, a resolution was adopted calling for support of the board of trustees of the university in its fight with the Board of Regents. The resolution implied that the regents were playing politics while the trustees were working for the interest of the school.

NATIONAL NEWSPAPER WEEK PROGRAMS BEGIN SATURDAY

Norfolk, Va. (NNPA)—A fifteen-minute nation-wide radio broadcast on Saturday, Feb. 26, over the National Broadcasting company network, will launch the seventh annual observance of Negro Newspaper Week which begins Sunday, Feb. 27, through March 5.

Dowdall H. Davis, vice president of the NNPA and chairman of the Newspaper Week committee, said also that a second network show for later in the week is being sought with one of the other major broadcasting companies.

Schools and colleges throughout the country will hold special observances of Negro Newspaper Week through assemblies, exhibits, public meetings and visits to publishing plants in their areas.

Hayden-Wherry Measure Seeks to Change Senate Rules to Limit Debate

Washington, D. C. (NNPA)—Debate on the Hayden-Wherry resolution to curb filibustering in the Senate is scheduled to begin on Monday, February 28.

Senator Carl Hayden, of Arizona, Chairman of the Senate-Rules Committee and co-author of the resolution with Senator Kenneth S. Wherry, Republican, of Nebraska, asked the Senate for a "definite understanding" that on action will be taken on the resolution until that date.

A number of Democratic Senators will be out of town this weekend making speeches at Jackson Day dinners, which are being held in various cities throughout the country to raise funds for the Democratic National Committee, and Senator Hayden said he had asked that no action be taken on the resolution until they return.

Senator William F. Knowland, Republican, of California, who has been plugging for immediate consideration of the proposal to change the existing Senate cloture rule to enable two-thirds of the Senate to limit debate on any matter, said postponement of action of the resolution until the date was satisfactory to him.

Agree On Date.

Senator Scott Lucas, of Illinois, the Majority Leader, definitely promised that a motion to make the Hayden-Wherry resolution the unfinished business of the Senate will

be made on February 28. He said he and Senator Wherry had agreed on that schedule.

"There will be no question about it," he said, and "so far as I am concerned that is the schedule."

Senator Lucas said all Republican members had agreed to postponement of debate on the resolution until February 28.

Earlier, the resolution was favorably reported by the Rules Committee. A minority report was submitted by Senator John C. Stennis, Democrat, of Mississippi. In addition to Senator Stennis, it was signed by Senators Russell B. Long, of Louisiana, and Lester C. Hunt, of Wyoming, both Democrats.

The majority report, approved by five Democrats and five Republicans, was submitted by Senator Hayden.

The Hayden-Wherry resolution would make the existing Senate rule on cloture applicable to any measure, motion, or other matter pending before the Senate, or the unfinished business.

"This change," the report states, "is primarily necessary in order to overcome the possibility of unlimited debate upon a motion that the Senate proceed to the consideration of a bill or other measure which has not been made the unfinished business of the Senate."

The resolution provides that a motion signed by sixteen Senators (SEE EDITORIAL PAGE)

NAACP SUNDAY SET FOR FEBRUARY 27

New York.—More than 1500 religious leaders throughout the country will observe NAACP Sunday on February 27, Walter P. Offutt, Jr., church secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored people announced this week.

NAACP Sunday, initiated in 1947, is sponsored annually "to bring about a closer cooperation between the religious forces of the country and the Association in their common fight against bigotry, intolerance, social injustice, racial and religious discrimination and segregation," the Rev. Mr. Offutt said.

Hazel Scott Files Civil Rights Suit for \$50,000 Against Washigton Cafe

Washington, D. C. (NNPA)—Miss Hazel Scott, concert pianist, has brought suit under the civil rights laws of the State of Washington against Mr. and Mrs. Harry Utz of Pasco, Washington, for damages of \$50,000 for refusal to serve her in their cafeteria, Representative Adam C. Powell, Jr., Democrat, of New York, disclosed last Friday.

Miss Scott, who in private life is Mr. Powell's wife and is on a concert tour under the auspices of Columbia Concerts Bureau, was snowbound on the Northwest Special, a crack train of the Union Pacific, between Idaho and Spokane, Washington, February 12. The Union Pacific was able to dig the passengers out and transferred them to a bus for the remainder of the trip.

According to Mr. Powell, the bus stopped at a cafeteria owned by Harry Utz in Pasco. Miss Scott or-

dered soup but the waitress refused to serve her. The cashier explained to her that "we do not serve colored."

Ordered Out.

Mr. Powell said his wife demanded to see the owner, who appeared and confirmed the cashier's statement. He added that she went to the police station in Pasco, where she was virtually ordered to get out despite the fact that she had witnesses, white and colored, and explained to the policeman that she was the wife of "United States Congressman Adam Powell."

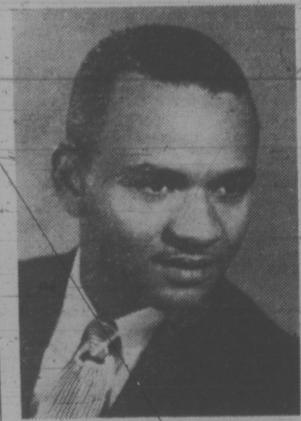
When Miss Scott arrived at the Davenport Hotel in Spokane, she had not eaten in twenty-seven hours.

Her traveling companion and secretary, Mrs. Eunice Wolfe of White Plains, New York, also was refused service and is suing for \$30,000.

Supporting Plaintiffs.

Max Etter, noted civil rights lawyer in the Far West, is representing Miss Scott and Mrs. Wolfe. The interracial committees of Spokane and the State of Washington are supporting the two plaintiffs in their suits, Mr. Powell said.

Under the community property laws of the State of Washington, inasmuch as the suit involves money, Mr. Powell said, the husband automatically becomes a plaintiff. Mrs. Powell, therefore, is a joint plaintiff with his wife, as he put it, "because on Lincoln's birthday the wife was denied a bowl of soup in an American restaurant."



JAMES E. BOWMAN
James E. Bowman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Bowman of 906 Sixteenth street, was graduated "in absentia" from Drake university here on Jan. 30. He received a master of science in education degree from the graduate division.

Since September Mr. Bowman has been teaching at Wiley college in Marshall, Texas.

(More Graduates' Photos Page Four)

Charity Ball and Show at Billiken Hall Next Week

The Annual Charity Ball and Fashion Show will be held at the Billiken hall, Saturday night, Mar. 5, from 8 p.m. to 1 a.m., sponsored

CHICAGO BAR GROUP HONORS NEGRO JUDGES



The Cook County Bar Association held a banquet in the Parkway ballroom recently in honor of Judges Wendell E. Greene, who was re-elected for a second six-year term, and Fred W. (Duke) Slater, the

former all-American of the Iowa U. This is the first time Chicago has had two Negro judges serving on the Municipal court bench at the same time.

Pictured above, from left to right,

Negro News Commentator Heard on Mutual Program's History Week Broadcast

Columbus, Ohio (NNPA)—The Midwest's lone Negro news commentator, George Lawrence, was featured on a special broadcast commemorating Negro History Week (February 6 to 12) over the Mutual network's radio station WHKC, Columbus.

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF POLK COUNTY

JAMES TOLER, Plaintiff, vs. THE UNKNOWN CLAIMANTS, AND ALL PERSONS UNKNOWN CLAIMING ANY RIGHT, TITLE OR INTEREST IN AND TO THE FOLLOWING DESCRIBED REAL ESTATE TO-WIT:

Lot 4, Block B, Lyons, Brown, Case and Saucerman's Addition, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

Let 4, Block B, Lyons, Brown, Case and Saucerman's Addition, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa.

You and each of you are hereby notified that the petition of James Toler, Plaintiff, in the above entitled action is now on file in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the State of Iowa, in and for Polk County, in the Polk County District Court House at Des Moines, Iowa, which petition the plaintiff alleges that he is the absolute, unqualified owner of the following described real estate to-wit:

Let 4, Block B, Lyons, Brown, Case and Saucerman's Addition, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa.

That plaintiff is credibly informed and believes that the defendants make some claim adverse to the title of the plaintiff in said property, and that the said unknown claimants to said premises claim some interest in or to said real estate as the plaintiff is informed and believes, but that the plaintiff has no knowledge how said information and does not know how said interest as claimed by said unknown claimants was derived or the method of obtaining the same, and that plaintiff states therein that the names and addresses of the unknown persons and claimants are unknown to plaintiff and that plaintiff has diligently sought to learn the same.

Editor's Note: On the morning of September 6, 1948, 28-year-old World War II veteran Isaac Nixon was lynched in Georgia for voting.

Real Achievement. Lawrence continued: "Real achievement in American life—especially for the Negro—calls for a tremendous reserve of both physical and

mental power. The brain both makes and destroys; and you must meet the challenge of the brain's developments or sink into oblivion. Today we are drifting toward a decadence. Hatreds and cruelty taking the place of tenderness and the attempt at understanding.

"The men who seek this way out the easy way, they think—are half men. They are afraid to meet the challenge, and they do everything to avoid it. They have no relationships with life itself."

The transcribed voices of concert singers Paul Robeson and Marian Anderson furnished background music for the program.

Theme of the broadcast, sponsored by the Mammoth Life and Accident Insurance Company of Louisville, Kentucky, was "Lest We Forget." Lawrence talked on the twenty-fourth annual observance of Negro History Week. He cited Dr. Carter G. Woodson, executive secretary of the Association for the Study of Negro Life and History in Washington, for his foresight in promoting the annual observance. Said Lawrence:

Negro History Week

"Negro History Week was born nearly a quarter-century ago because history books were ignoring the vital role the American Negro was playing in the development of a great and modern America. Today finds the American Negro seeking his place simply as an American citizen—to enjoy all the rights that truly are his under the Constitution of the United States.

The vigorous men have accepted the distinct challenge of securing these rights. There are, I think you know, less vigorous men. However, America cannot escape; it is a challenge that can and must be met. There can be no compromise.

Lawrence, who is also managing editor of a leading Ohio weekly newspaper, pointed out the tremendous gains made during 1948 on the race relations front. "But," he said, "the balance sheet shows a bad mark for every good. We had our Ralph Bunches and our Levi Jacksons, our Muriel Rahms and Sadie Alexanders, and our Jackie Robinsons and our William Dawsons. And we also had our Isaac Nixons."

Editor's Note: On the morning of September 6, 1948, 28-year-old World War II veteran Isaac Nixon was lynched in Georgia for voting.

Real Achievement. Lawrence continued: "Real achievement in American life—especially for the Negro—calls for a tremendous reserve of both physical and

mental power. The brain both makes and destroys; and you must meet the challenge of the brain's developments or sink into oblivion. Today we are drifting toward a decadence. Hatreds and cruelty taking the place of tenderness and the attempt at understanding.

"The men who seek this way out the easy way, they think—are half men. They are afraid to meet the challenge, and they do everything to avoid it. They have no relationships with life itself."

mental power. The brain both makes and destroys; and you must meet the challenge of the brain's developments or sink into oblivion. Today we are drifting toward a decadence. Hatreds and cruelty taking the place of tenderness and the attempt at understanding.

"The men who seek this way out the easy way, they think—are half men. They are afraid to meet the challenge, and they do everything to avoid it. They have no relationships with life itself."

mental power. The brain both makes and destroys; and you must meet the challenge of the brain's developments or sink into oblivion. Today we are drifting toward a decadence. Hatreds and cruelty taking the place of tenderness and the attempt at understanding.

"The men who seek this way out the easy way, they think—are half men. They are afraid to meet the challenge, and they do everything to avoid it. They have no relationships with life itself."

mental power. The brain both makes and destroys; and you must meet the challenge of the brain's developments or sink into oblivion. Today we are drifting toward a decadence. Hatreds and cruelty taking the place of tenderness and the attempt at understanding.

"The men who seek this way out the easy way, they think—are half men. They are afraid to meet the challenge, and they do everything to avoid it. They have no relationships with life itself."

mental power. The brain both makes and destroys; and you must meet the challenge of the brain's developments or sink into oblivion. Today we are drifting toward a decadence. Hatreds and cruelty taking the place of tenderness and the attempt at understanding.

"The men who seek this way out the easy way, they think—are half men. They are afraid to meet the challenge, and they do everything to avoid it. They have no relationships with life itself."

mental power. The brain both makes and destroys; and you must meet the challenge of the brain's developments or sink into oblivion. Today we are drifting toward a decadence. Hatreds and cruelty taking the place of tenderness and the attempt at understanding.

"The men who seek this way out the easy way, they think—are half men. They are afraid to meet the challenge, and they do everything to avoid it. They have no relationships with life itself."

mental power. The brain both makes and destroys; and you must meet the challenge of the brain's developments or sink into oblivion. Today we are drifting toward a decadence. Hatreds and cruelty taking the place of tenderness and the attempt at understanding.

"The men who seek this way out the easy way, they think—are half men. They are afraid to meet the challenge, and they do everything to avoid it. They have no relationships with life itself."

mental power. The brain both makes and destroys; and you must meet the challenge of the brain's developments or sink into oblivion. Today we are drifting toward a decadence. Hatreds and cruelty taking the place of tenderness and the attempt at understanding.

"The men who seek this way out the easy way, they think—are half men. They are afraid to meet the challenge, and they do everything to avoid it. They have no relationships with life itself."

mental power. The brain both makes and destroys; and you must meet the challenge of the brain's developments or sink into oblivion. Today we are drifting toward a decadence. Hatreds and cruelty taking the place of tenderness and the attempt at understanding.

"The men who seek this way out the easy way, they think—are half men. They are afraid to meet the challenge, and they do everything to avoid it. They have no relationships with life itself."

mental power. The brain both makes and destroys; and you must meet the challenge of the brain's developments or sink into oblivion. Today we are drifting toward a decadence. Hatreds and cruelty taking the place of tenderness and the attempt at understanding.

"The men who seek this way out the easy way, they think—are half men. They are afraid to meet the challenge, and they do everything to avoid it. They have no relationships with life itself."

RECOGNITION IN JOBS IN DES MOINES



WILLIAM FULWOOD

Planning to "take it easy from now on" is William Fulwood, 1182 Second Street place, who began retirement the first of the year from his work at the Iowa Packing company here.

Beginning in 1926, Fulwood went to the packing company's stock food department where his duties were to make, grade and weigh nightly thousands of pounds of powdered food for stock.

When he began his work, 23 years ago, about 10 persons were in that department and before he was transferred from that department four years ago, 18 white and colored persons made the stock food at the packing house.

"Hogs and chickens are just crazy about that food," Mr. Fulwood commented.

He was transferred to carloading.

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF IOWA, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF POLK MONETTE WASHINGTON, Plaintiff, vs. ULRIC "SUNNY" WASHINGTON, Defendant.

TO: ULRIC "SUNNY" WASHINGTON. You are hereby notified that a petition of the above named plaintiff, in the above entitled cause of action, is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court, which petition asks for an absolute divorce from you on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment, disposition of the furniture bought by you and the plaintiff during the marriage relations, and further asking the Court to make such order in regards to the minor children as it sees fit.

For further particulars see petition now on file.

You are also notified to appear before the Court at the County Jail and Jailers Office, 1350 Main Street, Des Moines, Iowa, Polk County, Iowa, on the 18th day of March, A. D. 1949, and unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment or decree rendered against you as prayed for in the petition.

Dated this 5th day of February, 1949. HENRY T. MCKNIGHT, Attorney for Plaintiff, 416 6th Avenue East, Des Moines, Iowa.

Published and printed in the Iowa By-stander, February 10, 17 and 24, 1949.

Seek Employment

PHYSICAL SCIENCE AID

The Eighth Civil Service Regional Office in Saint Paul, Minnesota, announced that applications are being accepted to fill the positions of Physical Science Aid and Biological Aid (Laboratory Helper, Laboratory Aid, etc.) in various Federal agencies in the states of Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota. The salary range for these positions is \$2152 to \$3727 per annum.

Applications and full information regarding these examinations may be obtained from the Civil Service Secretary at any first or second-class post office, or from the Director, Eighth U. S. Civil Service Regional Office, Post Office and Customhouse Building, Saint Paul 1, Minnesota.

Enemies of Stucco

Rain, snow, ice and sleet are natural enemies of stucco. In the winter, rain or snow settles in the cracks in the surface, freezes and enlarges the cracks. As this continues, sooner or later bits of the stucco are forced off and the house becomes unsightly. Proper painting with suitable colors and materials will keep the cracks sealed, the rain, snow and sleet out, and would give character to the house at one and the same time.

CLASSIFIED ADS

LOST

Rhinestone Pin at the Billiken Hall Feb. 22. Finder will receive a reward. Return to Hardway Tonsororial Parlor, 1004 Center.

Bargain Apartment for Sale 10 West Income Property for sale. On West 9th st. Good investment. Call for appointment. Phone 2-2797

FOR SALE Squabs for sale, dressed from 75c to 85c each. 118 Franklin Ave. Phone 3-1629-ADV.

APARTMENT FOR RENT For rent—Two-Room Apartment and two sleeping rooms for single men. Phone 2-9770-ADV.

Where to Eat in Des Moines

Ida Bell's Eat Shoppe Regular Home Cooked Meals Short Orders Hours 6 p.m. to 2 a.m. Closed Wed. 783 Eleventh Phone 4-0850 IDA BELL WILLIAMS, Prop.

Bryson's Steak House Steaks Chops Chicken Open Nightly and Sunday Management—Mrs. Tywayah-Bryson Air Conditioned 1219 Center Street

CAFE FOR SALE Buzz Inn Cafe See Manager 1100 Center St. Des Moines.

Thompson's Restaurant 9th and Keo Way In Club Morocco SPECIALIZING IN HOME COOKED MEALS Open from 11:30 A.M. to 2 P.M. and 6 to 7 P.M. Also serving during floor shows. Closed Mondays and Holidays MRS. A. B. THOMPSON, Prop.

Frank's Standard Service Station E. 7th & University Ave. Phone 6-9165

Center Coal Yard 809 S. E. 14th St. Court We Specialize In Good Iowa Coal LUMP RANGE STOKER COAL Phone 2-4388 HARRY CALAWAY, JR., Prop.

ALWAYS BRING YOUR FORD BACK HOME FOR SERVICE Get to Know ORVILLE LOWE, INC. Phone 4-5211 524 E. 6th St.

Chambers Motor Company 1506 Locust St. Phone 2-9111

ADDINGTON'S POULTRY MARKET ALL Kinds of Poultry At All Times Your dollar goes farther with us. Dressed Free —Courteous treatment to all— 12th & Keo. Ph. 4-9181

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

MRS. ROOSEVELT SPEAKS FOR CIVIL RIGHTS 'AT HOME'

New-York (NNPA)—The United States cannot lead in the fight for civil rights all over the world until it defeats the opponents of such rights at home. Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt declared here last Saturday. Mrs. Roosevelt addressed a civil rights rally called by eight major veterans groups which was held at Freedom House. The groups included the American Legion, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, the Disabled American Veterans, the Army and Navy Union, Catholic War Veterans, Jewish War Veterans and the Military Order of the Purple Heart.

of fresh meats into the box cars and trucks that go about the city and later moved to the railroad yards at the packing house.

Mr. Fulwood came to Des Moines in 1900. A native of Morgantown, N. C., he plans to visit a brother and other relatives he has not seen in 59 years.

Mr. Fulwood is a trustee of the Union Baptist church.

Open Sundays B. & B Grocey Meats Groceries Beer 222 E. 30th Phone 62-4803

MEET Count and Countess Leroy

IN DES MOINES WITH Skating Vanities APPEARING AT CLUB MOROCCO

Fri., Sat. and Sun. Night EXTRA PERFORMANCE



In Your FARM HOME

I am Reddy Kilowatt, your Electric Servant. A flip of the switch any time of the day or night will bring me racing into your home to provide the comfort and convenience that mean better living on the farm. I will cook and refrigerate your food, pump water, provide radio entertainment, light every room, wash, iron, vacuum rugs and do a host of other jobs for only a few cents a day. Despite the rising cost of labor and materials necessary to bring my services to you, I'm still one of the biggest bargains in your budget. As a matter of fact, there are 225 jobs on your farm that I can do quickly and efficiently... at greater profit for you. My average wages are just 3c an hour!

IOWA POWER AND LIGHT COMPANY Electricity is Cheap

Frank's Standard Service Station E. 7th & University Ave. Phone 6-9165

Center Coal Yard 809 S. E. 14th St. Court We Specialize In Good Iowa Coal LUMP RANGE STOKER COAL Phone 2-4388 HARRY CALAWAY, JR., Prop.

ALWAYS BRING YOUR FORD BACK HOME FOR SERVICE Get to Know ORVILLE LOWE, INC. Phone 4-5211 524 E. 6th St.

Chambers Motor Company 1506 Locust St. Phone 2-9111

ADDINGTON'S POULTRY MARKET ALL Kinds of Poultry At All Times Your dollar goes farther with us. Dressed Free —Courteous treatment to all— 12th & Keo. Ph. 4-9181

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

The Iowa Bystander

Established in 1894 221 1/2 Locust Street

Published in Des Moines, Iowa, Thursday of each week by the Bystander Publishing Company, 221 1/2 Locust street. Dial 3-2822.

Entered as second class matter at Des Moines, Iowa, March 16, 1894, under the act of March 3, 1879.

James B. Morris, Editor and Publisher

Subscription rates payable in advance. One year \$2.75 Six months 1.50

Foreign Advertising Agency Interstate United Newspaper, Inc.

YOUR BIGGEST Little Coal Company IN EAST DES MOINES Handling Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky Coal CHOICE QUALITY O. S. BARKER COAL COMPANY 6-0107—Phones 6-8092

Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

CHURCH DIRECTORY
CLEVELAND AVENUE TABERNACLE
 1794 Cleveland; Rev. F. W. McGee, pastor.
 Sunday school 10:30 a. m. Preaching at 12 o'clock; evening service, 8 o'clock. Regular services Tuesday and Friday night. F. W. W. services at 6:30 p. m.

CHURCH OF GOD & TRUE HOLINESS
 612 E. 15th street, Elder F. B. Hawkins, pastor. Sunday school, 10:30 a. m. Noonday services 1 p. m.; evening service 7:30 p. m. Tuesday regular service 7:30 p. m. Thursday Bible Class, 7:30 p. m. You are cordially invited to attend this church.

ST. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH
 Southeast Fourth street and Scott; Rev. J. R. Roman, pastor. Sunday school, 9:45 a. m. Morning services at 11 a. m. Prayer meeting in Wednesday, 7:30 p. m. Sunday evening worship at 7:30 p. m. Missionary Society Friday, 7:30 p. m. Everybody is welcome to attend these services.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH
 Ninth and School Sunday School, 9:45 o'clock; Morning Service, 11:00; P. M. U. P. M.; Evening Service, 7:00; Mid-Week Prayer Service, Wednesday, 7:00 P. M.

KYLES A.M.E. CHURCH
 Southeast 14th and Shaw, B. F. Blanks, pastor, 701 Southeast 16th.
 Order of services: Sunday school, 9:45 a. m. Morning worship, 11 o'clock. Youth organization 7 p. m. Night service, 7:30 p. m. Mid-week prayer and Bible study, Wednesdays at 8 p. m. Everyone is welcome.

COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST
 Mrs. M. J. Cranshaw, pastor, 809 S. E. 27th street. Order of services: Sunday School, 9:45 a. m. Morning Worship, 11:00 a. m. Afternoon worship, 3 o'clock. Youth organization 7 p. m. Night service, 7:30 p. m. Mid-week prayer and Bible study, Wednesdays at 8 p. m. Everyone is welcome.

THE CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST
 Teuth and Crocker Streets
 Rev. E. O. Carter, pastor.
 Sunday School, 10:30 a. m. Morning Service, 12:00; P. M. U. P. M.; Evening Service, 7:00; Women's Bible Band, Tuesday Night 8:00; Bible Class Thursday Night 8:00.

SECOND BAPTIST CHURCH
 of Okalossa, Iowa
 A. L. Spriggs, pastor, holds services every first and Sunday afternoons beginning at 2:30 p. m. Everybody is welcome.

ST. ZION NATIONAL SPIRITUAL TEMPLE, INC.
 179 Geraldine phone 6-2122, Bishop B. Cole, general overseer. Rev. B. Cole, pastor. Services: Sunday at 11 a. m. and 3 p. m. Tuesday, 7:30 p. m. Wednesday, 7:30 p. m. Special service Wednesday, 7:30 p. m. Special service Wednesday, 7:30 p. m. Messages at each service night. Private consultation daily by appointment.

DAVID SPIRITUAL TEMPLE OF CHRIST CHURCH
 1729 Walker Street—Orthodox Christian Spiritual Faith and Interdenominational Church of All Nations. Most Bishop David William Short, D.D., 57th, O.C.S.—B. Pastor, Bishop and Overseer. Office and residence, 1729 Walker street.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH ACTIVITIES

Pastor George Parish filled the pulpit last Sunday morning. The senior choir and ladies' chorus sang. The chorus held its eight anniversary at 3 p. m. at the church. The True Friends quartet sang at the evening service. Tuesday evening the Willing and Ready club gave a supper. The Usher board will meet Friday evening in the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Jefferson, 842 9th street. Sunday, Feb. 27, 3 p. m. a Negro history week program will be given at the church.

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS OF THE WEEK

The Rev. Wayland Heath was ordained Sunday afternoon. The churches of the city and West Des Moines were represented. The Rev. C. A. Record, pastor, presided. Friday night, Feb. 25, Rev. L. L. Barnes, pastor of First CME church, will preach and his choir will sing for a program sponsored by the Missionary society. Prayer meeting is Wednesday at 7:30 p. m. and the usher board meets on Friday at 7:30 p. m.

BETHEL A.M.E. CHURCH NOTES

Among the visitors last Sunday were Evangelist Edith Cole who made a request for Red Cross workers; Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Chapman, Mrs. Jarion Jackson, Mrs. Theresa Meek, Mr. LeRoy Shepherd and Mr. L. Spencer.

Sunday evening the senior choir held their monthly musical program. Participating on the program were Rev. J. I. Thomas, Mrs. Goldie Fant and Mr. Alfred Veasley, soloists; Mrs. L. Bailey and Mrs. R. Stewart, readings; Miss Pat Hayter, piano solo; and Misses Sandra and Wanda Ashby, piano duet.

Friday, Feb. 24, at 8 p. m., will be Family Recreation Night. Old as well as young persons have been invited.

COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST

Sunday, Feb. 27, is Men's Day. Speakers at the three services will be Reverends Eric Fountain, Alfred Cooper and Arthur Bush. Visitors last Sunday were: Eddie Hil-

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH
 1133 Scott street, Rev. C. A. Record, pastor. Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Morning worship at 11 a. m. B. Y. P. U. at 6:30 p. m. Evening worship at 7:30 p. m. Senior choir rehearsal Tuesday at 7:30 p. m. Wednesday 7:30 p. m. midweek prayer service. Friday at 2 p. m. Missionary meeting.

FIRST C.M.E. CHURCH
 S. E. 28th and Maury streets, Rev. L. Barnes, pastor; address, 732 S. E. 28th street. Phone 62-0407. Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Morning service at 11 a. m. Evening service at 7 p. m. Epworth League 6 p. m.

NINTH STREET CHRISTIAN CHURCH
 1025 Ninth street, Rev. W. H. Brown, at 2:30 a. m. Worship, 9:45 a. m. Christian Youth Fellowship 1:30 p. m. The public is invited to attend these services.

THE CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST IO. I
 East 17th and University, Pastor, Elder F. T. Taylor, 1419 Buchanan street, telephone 6-7322. Sunday School 10:30, Morning Service 1:00, F. P. W. 6:30 p. m., Bible Band Tuesday night 7:00 Home Foreign Mission Wednesday afternoon 1:00. Sewing Circle Thursday night 8:00. Regular services Tuesday night, Friday and Sunday at 8:00. Everybody welcome to attend these services. Pastor—Elder F. T. Taylor, Asst. Pastor—Elder R. Bogie, Church Mother—Erlie Bogie.

BETHEL A.M.E. CHURCH
 15th and East University
 Sunday School at 9:30 a. m. Morning worship at 10:45 a. m. Evening worship at 7:30 p. m. Prayer service is held Wednesdays at 7:30 p. m. at the church. Rev. J. I. Thomas is pastor.

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH
 Ninth and Maple Streets, West Des Moines. Rev. L. G. Garrett, pastor. Order of services: Sunday School 9:45 A. M. Morning Worship, 11 A. M. Baptist Training Union (B.T.U.), 6:30 P. M. Prayer Meeting Wednesday night.

BROWN CHAPEL A.M.E. ZION
 1418 Walker Street, Rev. S. S. Ingram, pastor. Order of services: Sunday School, 9:45 A. M. Morning worship, 11 A. M. At 3 P. M. evangelistic services conducted by Evangelist Elnoda Ellis with Mrs. Grant Page pianist. Evening Worship, 7:30 P. M. Everyone is welcome. Evening Worship, 7:30 P. M. Everyone is welcome.

ST. JOHN BAPTIST CHURCH
 Located at 2548 Maury street, Rev. A. C. Crawford, pastor. Order of services: Sunday School 9:45 a. m. Morning Worship, 11 a. m. B.T.U. 6:30 p. m. Evening Worship 7:30 p. m. Prayer Meeting Tuesday, 8 p. m.

FIRST CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST
 Elder George Ward, Pastor
 Sunday School 9:45 a. m. Morning Service 11:00 a. m. Evening Service 8:00 p. m. All are welcome, 717 Wilson street.

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH
 East 16th and University Ave. Rev. E. A. Galtner, Pastor. Sunday School 9:45 A. M. Morning Service 11:00 A. M. Church U. P. M. Evening Service 7:00 P. M. Everyone Welcome.

liard, Anna Ambrose, Nancy Link, Marie Evans, Margaret Heitz, Pearl Phillips, Rev. Nils Foss, Naomi Byerose, Vera Lee Higgins and Ralph Stewart.

MINISTERS' WIVES TO MEET MARCH 2

The Ministers Wives Alliance will meet March 2 at the home of Mrs. Wm. Scott, 1151 Ascension street, 2 to 4 p. m. Mrs. B. F. Blanks is president; Mrs. G. M. Williams is reporter.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NOTES

A good sized crowd turned out to service last Sunday morning. The Mu Omicron chapter of the Omega Phi Psi College Men's Fraternity was present in a body and Pastor Rev. A. J. Irvine preached. At the conclusion of the sermon Atty. Luther T. Glanton, their spokesman presented each of the young men.

Among other visitors introduced were Mr. and Mrs. Edgar L. Angel of Jamaica and Mrs. Gladys White of Burlington, A.M.E. district superintendent of Sunday Schools, who was in the city on official business in her capacity of Grand Royal Matron of the Order of Amaranth.

The Banquet in honor of the pastor and wife, originally announced for January 27, and postponed because of the inclement weather, has finally been set for Thursday, March 3 at 7 p. m.

MUSICAL PROGRAM AT KYLES CHURCH MAR. 6

A musical program will be given at Kyles A.M.E. Zion church, Sunday, March 6, at 3 p. m. Rev. Mose Walker of Memphis, Tenn., will preach. Mrs. Maggie Roy is sponsor of the program. The Rev. B. F. Blanks is pastor.

FIRST CME CHURCH NEWS OF WEEK

Sunday, Feb. 27, at 3 o'clock the Maple Street Men's chorus will give a musical program. An address will be given by Atty. Henry T. McKnight. The program is sponsored by the senior choir.

Sunday, March 6, at 3 p. m. is Sinners' Day. All persons interested are invited to come. Rev. L. L. Barnes is pastor. Mrs. Berniece Wright is reporter.

REV. J. Q. EVANS ATTENDS RELIGIOUS EDUCATORS' SESSION IN NASHVILLE

The Rev. J. Q. Evans, Iowa Baptist religious educator, returned to the city last Saturday from Nashville, Tenn., where he attended a meeting of the directors of religious education which convened at the National Baptist Publishing house. The session "filled with inspiration," emphasized more teaching of Christianity, the minister said.

MISSIONARY SOCIETY PROGRAM SUNDAY

East Side Missionary Society will hold services Sunday, Feb. 27, at Kyles A.M.E. Zion church. Devotions will begin at 2:30 p. m. Rev. A. C. Crawford will bring the message.

MUSICAL PROGRAM AT ST. JOHN MARCH 1

The St. John Baptist church will have a musical program Thursday, March 2, at 8 p. m., at S. E. 25th court and Maury.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends and neighbors for their kindness, courtesies and expressions of sympathy extended us at the death of our sister and relative, Miss Charline Carey. We especially thank the Rev. J. I. Thomas and the Estes Funeral home.
 —Mrs. Edwina Miteheli, sister;
 —Mr. Isaac Carey, brother; and
 —cousins.

'Turkish Tobaccos' Grown Successfully in America

"Turkish tobaccos" now being grown for the first time in the United States taste better and contain less nicotine than costly imports, Dr. Frederick R. Danks of Duke university reported to the American Chemical society. Recent tests have disproved the long-standing theory that the United States could not produce these exotic tobaccos, which are used mainly in blended cigarettes and have been imported at the rate of more than 40,000,000 pounds a year for the past thirty years, he said. In 1948 they were profitably grown in small volume by several hundred farmers. An organization has been established to purchase these tobaccos from the growers and prepare

NAACP Urges Congress Adopt Program for Slum Clearance, Public Housing

Washington—Declaring that "federal funds derived from the taxation of all the people can no longer be used to subsidize the iniquitous practices of racial segregation and discrimination," the NAACP urged Congress to adopt anti-segregation amendments to S.138 and S.712, bills to provide for a comprehensive program of slum clearance, public housing and aids to private builders for homes for moderate income families.

These amendments were proposed by Leslie Perry, NAACP Washington Bureau, to the Senate Banking and Currency subcommittee holding hearings on housing legislation. Mr. Perry urged the Congress to adopt an amendment providing that in the selection of tenants for public housing "there shall be no discrimination on account of race, color, or national origin."

Successful results have been achieved in recent experimental work carried out by Duke university in cooperation with the agricultural experiment stations of North Carolina, South Carolina and Virginia, he said.

The speaker, who explained that "Turkish tobaccos" are so called after the region of their origin, said they are scientifically known as tobaccos of the "aromatic type," and are characterized by the smallness of their leaf and their large volume of aroma.

Money Management Plan Outlined for Newlyweds

Young married couples stand a better chance of making dreams for the future come true if they chart a course for their dollars. That's the advice of Mrs. Ruth Crawford Freeman, home accounts specialist, University of Illinois college of agriculture. She recommends following six steps in planning a family money management program to make the best use of your money:

1. List short- and long-time goals you hope to reach now and in the future—such things as kitchen equipment and land ownership.
2. Figure out your present financial situation—how your income and resources were used last year.
3. Write down your fixed annual expenses—insurance, interest and similar items.
4. Write down the estimated annual expenses you will probably have for all other items, such as food, clothing, recreation, etc.
5. Outline the infrequent expenses and savings for the next seven years, deciding in what order to buy large items so that you will reach your goals at the time these things are most needed by your family.
6. Check your estimated annual expenses and estimated income; then refigure your expenses so that they will balance with your income.

Raising Rabbits

Rabbit raising is an important industry in some parts of the country. The animals are raised primarily for meat and fur, but increasing numbers are being used for biological, laboratory, and other experimental purposes. The production of rabbit wool, a recent phase of the industry, is still in its infancy. Rabbits are excellent animals for 4-H Club, Future Farmer, and Boy Scout work. They also make ideal pets and will continue to be raised as a hobby. The industry lends itself to a wide range of possibilities, from small backyard units of three or four hutches for supplementing the family meat supply to large commercial rabbitries of several hundred hutches.

Causes of Slow Milking Determined by Economists

Poorly trained cows were found to be the chief cause of slow milking in a survey of typical New York dairy farms by agricultural economists at Cornell. Another reason is failure of the operator to remove the machine when milking is complete. Records were taken on 22 farms with herds ranging in size from 11 to 38 cows. Machines were used to milk 87 per cent of the cows. Light was shed on how much time it takes various farmers to do the milking. The range was 3.85 to 8.50 minutes per cow, and the average a little more than 6 minutes. The average time to milk a cow by hand was about 6.50 minutes. Part of the cows were milked by hand on all but five farms, according to R. G. Murphy of the Cornell staff.

The specialists were particularly interested in why machines were left on cows more than 7 minutes. Prolonged machine stripping was found to be one of the main reasons. In some instances the milking was complete but the operator had not



Switzerland has been famous for its watches since the 16th century. But nobody is quite sure how the industry started. The most generally accepted story concerns Charles Cusin, a watch and clock maker, who came to Geneva in 1574 with a horse as his only possession. Some say he fled to France because he had stolen the horse. Others claim it was due to religious persecution. Nevertheless, it was Cusin who formed the nucleus of a craft that is world-renowned for its products.

Cost of Common Cold

When the average person comes down with a cold, he stands a good chance of being away from his job for three days, recent surveys show. The cold will probably cost him \$25 in lost earnings and medical expenses. On a national basis, that economic loss is estimated at two billion dollars. It includes one hundred million dollars spent annually for cold remedies and two hundred million dollars spent for vitamins. While \$25 seems like a high price to pay, those who can return to work in three days are actually getting off easy. Many more pay a much higher price. Colds often leave resistance low and the door open for pneumonia, tuberculosis and other severe secondary infections.

Matches, One-Time Luxury, Now Available to Everyone

Only in the last century have matches been produced in the United States at a cost that makes them available to all, according to national patent council. Earliest recorded description of fire-making does not go back beyond 4000 B. C. Egyptian hieroglyphics of that time tell of the bow and fire stick.

By 3 A. D. fire was obtained by striking flint and by friction. Even as late as 1847, ten years after Alonzo Phillips was granted the first U. S. patent for phosphorus matches, flint was still in use. The "ethereal match" appeared in France in 1780. This was a sealed glass tube containing a phosphorus-tipped waxed string. The user broke the tube and the inrush of air caused combustion.

The instantaneous light bottle, consisting of a container of sulphuric acid and splints tipped with potassium chlorate, sugar and gum arabic, was used for 40 years in America and Europe, beginning in 1805. A box of 50 splints cost \$2.

CHOIR ROBES
 Made of fine materials of down-to-earth-prices to fit your budget.
 Catalog on Request —
HIBSCH UNIFORM COMPANY
 1006 E. 21st ST. KANSAS CITY, MO.

Dr. Stanley Griffin
 OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN
 Hours: 10 a. m. to 12:00 (Noon)
 Monday Through Saturday
 1 p. m. to 5:30 p. m. Tuesday, Wednesday and Saturday
 408 1/2 East Walnut Phone 2-0301

THE THREE COMMANDMENTS
 That Guide The Des Moines Register and Tribune

1. We believe in presenting ALL the new impartially in the news columns.
2. We believe in expressing our own opinions as persuasively and forcefully as possible, but in confining these expressions to the editorial columns on the editorial pages.
3. We believe in giving our readers also the opinions of other competent writers, representing all sides of important controversial issues, so our readers can form their judgments wisely, and we believe in letting our readers express THEIR OWN opinions.

Interior Modes... by Reno

A child's room should be adapted to the child's living. And it is easy to bring gaiety into a room via bright colors. In the cheerful room above, the blue walls, the wallpaper border of dancing peasant children, the striped draperies and chair slip-cover, all are easy to care for and also make the room a child's delight. The miniature desk has been placed in front of the window for good light to aid young eyes. The use of two window shades serves a double purpose. First, they keep the room extra light-tight for afternoon naps; and secondly, they insulate the window, cutting down heat loss as much as ten percent. This idea will keep the room at a comfortable temperature during these remaining cold days.

SALLY SNICKERS

OH SALLY!
 YES MA!
 DID YOU GIVE THE GOLDFISH SOME FRESH WATER THIS MORNING?
 HUH?
 I SAID DID YOU GIVE THE GOLDFISH FRESH WATER THIS MORNING?
 NO, MA!
 THEY HAVENT FINISHED THE WATER THEY GOT YESTERDAY!

MID-YEAR GRADUATES OF DES MOINES HIGH SCHOOLS

BROTHERS GRADUATE AT EAST



HOWARD J. AND ROBERT E. PETERS

Howard J. and Robert E. are the third and fourth sons of Mrs. Sadie E. Peters, 1449 Buchanan street, who have graduated from East High school. She has five sons.

Howard, who interrupted his high school education to enter the army, served two years, went to Japan and returned home last May. Last September found him back in East High school, ready to finish his last semester. Howard went out for football and it was during one of the scrimmages just after school opened when he fractured his right thigh.

Sent to Veterans hospital here, Howard continued his studies and was able to finish with his class in January. Out at the hospital where he has been in a cast for nearly seven months, Howard was cheerful Tuesday night as he made red paper poppies for the Poppy Day drive in May. He has hopes of being able to leave the hospital in April.

An art student, Howard's charcoal drawings have won prizes in national and local competitions. He plans to continue his art study at some college and later travel.

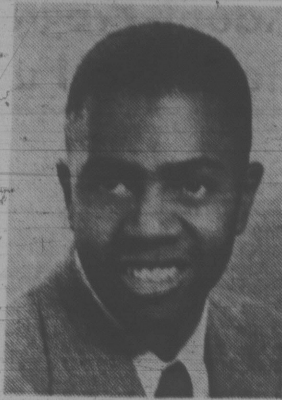
Robert, who also served a year and a half in the army, had spent three years at East High before he went into the military services. He completed his high school work in the army and returned home last fall.

He plans to enter some college next fall to study towards a career as an athletics director. He received letters in football, basketball and track at East High.



ETHEL SPIVIE

Miss Ethel Spivie, (East) daughter of Elder and Mrs. William Henry Spivie, 1516 Scott street, plans to continue her education at some business college. She has been employed



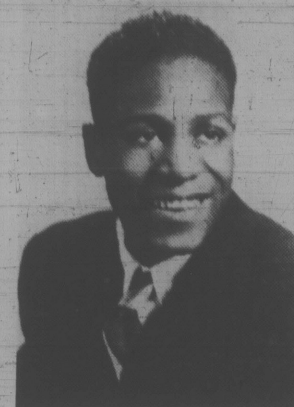
THOMAS M. BROWN

Thomas Maynard Brown (North High) son of Mrs. William Ashby, 1112 Tenth street, plans to continue the study of commercial art.



SHIRLEY ANN KEMP

Shirley Ann Kemp (North High), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Kemp, 849 Ninth street, is employed during the week ends as a clerk at the Bridgman drug store.



ALBERT BREWER

Albert Brewer, (East) son of Mrs. Marietta Harris, 929 W. Thirteenth street, wants to enter Iowa State Teachers' College to study coaching and business administration.



ZADA BELLE BRYSON

Miss Zada Belle Bryson (Des Moines Tech High), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Garold E. Bryson, 1404 Center street, plans to enter the restaurant business with her father.

National Negro Newspaper Week

February 27 to March 5th

SO LONG AS THE PRESS REMAINS FREE, THERE IS HOPE FOR AMERICA TO EVENTUALLY ATTAIN FULL DEMOCRACY FOR ALL OF ITS CITIZENS IRRESPECTIVE OF RACE, CREED OR COLOR



BARBARA JEAN PAGE

Miss Barbara Jean Page, (Valley High) daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alonzo Page, 107 Eleventh street, West Des Moines, is making plans to go to California to continue her education. She would like a position as a comptometer operator.

ELLA MAE JONES

Miss Ella Mae Jones (East), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Columbus Jones, 520 S. E. Fifteenth street court, is making plans to continue her education at Iowa State College next year.



SILAS SPENCE EWING

Silas Spence Ewing, (North High) youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Ewing, 1110 University avenue, began pre-law studies last month at Grandview college here. He works after school at the Iowa Methodist hospital.

PAUL WENDELL DANFORTH

Paul Wendell Danforth (North High), youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Danforth, Sr., 1219 Laurel street, enrolled last month at Grandview college here to begin study for a career in medicine. Mr. Danforth is employed after school hours in the refrigeration department of the Iowa Methodist hospital. A position he held during his high school career.



LEVESTER FITZPATRICK

Levester Fitzpatrick, 1341 Buchanan street, (East) plans to go into the army. He is the grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Bogle.

COMPLIMENTS
Iowa Manufacturer's Association

GREEN GROCERY
2801 2nd Ave. Phone 3-9058

MAR'S OIL CO.
2500 2nd Ave. 845 Keo Way
Ethyl Gasoline 24.9
Regular 23.9
Kerosene 16

Des Moines Largest Scrap Dealers
Witten & Sons Steel and Supply Company, Inc.
Scrap Materials Steel Supplies
Wrecking Contractors
1st and University Telephone 3-1274

To Be Sure With Insure
W. A. Kruse Agency
Home Federal Bldg.
518 Grand Ave. Phone 2-4239

THOS. J. GUTHRIE
Des Moines, Iowa

East Side Fish Market
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
Most of the Best for the Least
Catfish Carp Buffalo
Phone 4-7839-4-8291 604 East Grand

Bert's Body Shop
COMPLETE AUTO PAINTING
General Repair Welding
212 E. 30th Phone 6-8323

Art Stationery Press
1168 24th Street
GREETING CARDS STATIONERY

Motor tune up and Brake Service
Body and Fender Repair
Noah's Service Station
To Serve You Is Our Pleasure
HARRY KARL DEAN
Phone 5-9962 42nd and University
Des Moines, Iowa

Stroh Plumbing and Electric Co.
ELECTRIC PLUMBING HEATING
CONTRACTORS
Phone 4-8177 617 E. Grand Ave.

Ingersoll Radio Service
RADIO AND APPLIANCE SALES AND SERVICE
Westinghouse Radio and Appliances
Phone 7-5174 3709 Ingersoll

Upham Brothers Co., Inc.
INSURANCE SERVICE
1200 Savins & Loan Bldg. Phone 4-2285

NICHOLS AND COMPANY
REAL ESTATE
716 Elm Street West Des Moines, Iowa
Phone 9-0123

Peoples Fuel and Roofing Co.
Dependable Service Since 1920
4004 Urbandale Ave. Phone 5-6545

Donald Anderson
Real Estate—Insurance—Appraisals
525 6th Ave. Des Moines, Iowa
Office Phone 4-9326 Res. Phone 62-2192

CONGRATULATIONS
Iowa Federation of Labor
A. A. COUCH, President

1931 Forest Ave.
Park-Lane Drive Inn
Watch for our new spring
Schedule for 1949.
We have our new Beneder Burgers—20c
Prop.—John E. Bender

Iowa Christian Womens
Missionary Society
GEORGE T. TOWNE
Realtor
218 8th St. Phone 3-6207

THANK YOU
WE APPRECIATE YOUR BUSINESS
TRAX OIL CO.
1955 Hubbell Ave. Des Moines, Iowa

Hanks Market
1786 Walker St. Des Moines

Uptown Electric and Service Co.
"EVERYTHING ELECTRICAL"
Office Phone 5-5911 Home Phone 7-5821
4114 University Avenue

Fair Ground Pharmacy
E. 30th and Walnut Phone 6-3646
LOUIS CALIGIURI

"IT'S HULTQUISTS"
for all your musical needs
718 Grand Avenue Des Moines, Iowa
Known throughout the state as the House
of Service

CONGRATULATIONS
FOR THE OBSERVANCE OF
National Negro Newspaper Week
BY
THE IOWA BYSTANDER

AND OTHER NEGRO PAPERS IN AMERICA WHICH
HAVE DONE MUCH TO IMPROVE THE STATUS OF
THOSE THEY SERVE.

Iowa Democratic State Central Committee
JAKE MOORE, Chairman
MRS. BENONA YOUNG, Vice Chairman

CONGRATULATIONS
NATIONAL NEGRO NEWSPAPER WEEK

SERVES TO EMPHASIZE THE WORK OF THE
NEGRO PRESS WHICH HAS DONE A FINE
JOB IN SUPPORT OF THOSE PRINCIPLES OF
RIGHT AND JUSTICE FOR WHICH AMERICA
STANDS.

Republican State Central Committee
WHITNEY GILLILLAND, Chairman
MRS. GERTRUDE WILLHAREM, Vice Chairman

CONGRATULATIONS
TO

THE IOWA BYSTANDER
Celebrating With Hundreds of Negro
Newspapers Over the County through
ANNUAL NEGRO NEWSPAPER WEEK
POLK COUNTY REPUBLICAN COMMITTEE
CHAS. W. WAGNER, Chairman
MARTHA BRANK, Co-Chairman



SOCIETY



ADVISORY COLUMN
FRIENDLY GUIDANCE
ON YOUR HUMAN RELATIONSHIP PROBLEMS
by The ABBE' WALLACE Service

Readers who feel the need of a direct-by-mail, confidential reply—should send 10c and a stamped, return envelope for Abbe's "private reading letter" covering their individual problem. Mail your letter to: The Abbe' Wallace Service, P.O. Box 11, Atlanta 1, Georgia.

Iowa Bystander, 221 1/2 Locust Street, Des Moines 9, Ia.

MR. AND MRS. HENRY JOHNSON, JR., OF ST. PAUL HONORED HERE

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Johnson, Jr., of St. Paul, Minn., newlyweds who are spending their honeymoon in Des Moines, were guests of honor at a reception given Monday night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bonnie Herndon, 1715 Walker street.

The couple was married Feb. 17 at the parsonage of the Pilgrim Baptist church in St. Paul by the Rev. Floyd Massey. A reception followed there at the home of the bridegroom's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Johnson, Sr.

Mrs. Johnson is the former Pearl Bosley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Goss of St. Paul.

Mr. Johnson, who has visited many times previously in Des Moines, is a postal clerk in St. Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Devan, 1545 Walker street, honored the newlyweds at a Sunday afternoon party, Feb. 20.

Mr. and Mrs. Johnson were guests at the Modernistic club's party on Tuesday night.

THE A. R. EDMUNDS AND DAUGHTER OF ST. LOUIS VISIT HERE

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur John Edmunds and 22-month-old daughter, Erna Lynn, left the city this week after visiting with his mother, Mrs. Lillian Edmunds. Mr. Edmunds returned to St. Louis after spending the week end here and his wife and daughter went on to Chicago for a visit with her relatives. She and the baby had spent two weeks here.

MISS FANNIE MCGREGORY SPENDS WEEK END HERE

Miss Fannie McGregory, teacher in Kansas City, Kas., spent the week end here with her mother, Mrs. Lizzie McGregory. Miss McGregory attended the wedding of Miss Orzealyca Higgins and Mr. Dave Roberson on Saturday, Feb. 19.

PARLIAMENTARY CLUB MAKES SPRING PLANS

The Parliamentary Culture club met Friday evening at the home of Atty. Gertrude Rush. The group planned a May Day tea at which time a queen will be crowned.

DRILL GIRLS CELEBRATE AT FIFTH BIRTHDAY PARTY

The Mary Starr Drill girls celebrated their fifth anniversary at a party in the Crocker YMCA lounge on Feb. 19. Alma Jean Gilmore was crowned Mary Starr queen for 1949. Lamar Ellis, who crowned the girl, showed movies. Games and music were features. Fifteen persons shared the entertainment.

Eight youths were initiated with Mrs. Mary Randle, founder-director, officiating. Miss Patricia Graves is president and Alma Jean Gilmore, secretary of the organization.

Pattie Graves, Clara Mae Weathers and Jeanette Smith, charter members of the team, were presented a white orchid by Mrs. Leona Grant, which was a gift from a friend. Prizes were also awarded for the best attendances.

JOLLY TWELVE CLUB

The Jolly 12 club met Feb. 17 with Mrs. Arminia Anderson, 1305 DeWolf. Miss Ray Cannon was hostess this week at the home of Mrs. Elizabeth Thomas, 1046 10th street. Mrs. Vivian Wright is reporter.

CITY ASSOCIATIONS HEAR TALKS ON CITY MANAGER PLAN

The City Association of Clubs held their meeting Friday, Feb. 18, at the Willkie House. Atty. Paul Parker talked for and explained the City Manager plan and Atty. John Connelly the III, talked against it. Plans were made for a financial effort by the association.

CLUB DELUXE

Mrs. Deamour Terrell was hostess to Club Deluxe on Feb. 17 at her home, 927. 13th street. The club met again on Feb. 24.

LA COPPERETTES TO MEET WITH MRS. HENRY

La Copperettes met with Doris Brown, Feb. 18, at 1016 Enos. The next meeting will be at 1159 West 14th street with Mrs. Mattie Bell Henry as hostess.

ELEGANT EIGHT CLUB HAS PRIZE WINNERS

The Elegant Eight club met Feb. 16 at the home of Mrs. Obinetta Green. Bridge was played and prizes were won by the following: Delores Bailey, first; Gladys Childs, second; Felice Rhodes, third. Mrs. Mary Ruth Simmons was a guest. A prize of ten pounds of sugar was won by Theola Ganaway. The meeting for Feb. 23 will be fun night. Mrs. Bailey is reporter.

OMEGAS INITIATE 3 UNIVERSITY OF OMAHA STUDENTS

The Mu Omicron chapter of the Omega Psi Phi fraternity held initiation ceremonies Saturday night, Feb. 19 for three University of Omaha students, Messrs. Hugh Jackson, Leroy Thomas and George Gibson. Mr. Frank Wilson, another Omaha University student and an Omega, attended the initiation.

Members of the fraternity honored the new members following the initiation at a dinner party at 1004 Enos where Mr. William Ware was host.

The Omegas turned out in a body Sunday morning for religious worship at the St. Paul AME church. Mr. Eustace Ware is basileus of the fraternity.

MODERNISTIC CLUB ENTERTAINS 200 AT FORMAL PARTY

The Modernistic club entertained 200 guests at a formal dancing party Tuesday night, Feb. 22, at the Billiken hall. The Gray Brothers orchestra furnished the music.

Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Johnson, Jr., of St. Paul, Minn.

MARY CHURCH TERRELL CLUB MEETS AT WILLKIE HOUSE NEXT MONDAY

The Mary Church Terrell club met Monday evening at Willkie House with Mrs. Jessie Davis as hostess. The program included current events. Mrs. Lillian Edmunds will be hostess next Monday evening at Willkie House.

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES

Graduates' Photos Page Four

Among the mid-year students who were graduated in the January high schools of Des Moines were the following Negro youth:

East High
Richard Atkins, 1520 E. 17th; Albert Brewer, 929 W. 13th; Barbara Brown, 801 S. E. 28th; Alberta Bullocks, 1515 Buchanan; Ella Mae Jones, 520 S. E. 15th; Howard and Robert E. Peters, 1449 Buchanan; Ethel Spive, 1516 Scott; Robert Trumbo, 1241 Hutton; Phillip Jefferson, 815 W. 14th; Levester Fitzpatrick, 1341 Buchanan.

North High
Thomas M. Brown, 1112 10th street; Paul W. Danforth, 1219 Laurel; Margie M. Ewing, 941 W. 15th; Silas S. Ewing, 1110 University; Lawrence Jackson, 1323 Park; Shirley A. Kemp, 849 W. 9th; Betty J. Martin, 1035 17th; Shirley A. Turner, 937-13th; Leona R. Wesley, 102 Arthur.

Valley High (West Des Moines): Barbara Jean Page, 107 11th.

Des Moines Tech High
Zadabelle Bryson, 1404 Center street; Kendall L. McGuire, 1515 School.

BURLINGTON, IOWA

By MRS. ED WILLIAMS

Burlington, Ia.—On Friday, Feb. 11, Mr. Harry George Irving died at 226 S. Central avenue, where he has made his home in Burlington, Ia., a life long resident.

Surviving are the widow, Mrs. Goldie Irving; and a step daughter, Mrs. Dorothy Cromartie. Funeral services were held Monday in Prugh's chapel. Rev. J. S. Beverly officiated. Burial was in Aspen Grove cemetery.

Miss Elsie Oldham is at home from the hospital and is doing nicely. Mrs. Arthur Martin who has been on the sick list is improving.

PERSONAL TOUCH

By Marie Ross

Dog and cat owners are going to have some frantic moments for the next sixty days—keeping their pets tied up in yards or enclosed in homes during the citywide quarantine ordered Monday after three additional cases of rabid animals were reported. The rigid enforcement of the quarantine by police orders that every dog or cat found running at large is to be caught or shot.

WHITE ELECTRIC FIRM HIRES NEGRO CLERK AFTER COMPLAINT FILED

New York (NNPA)—A colored clerk has been placed with a white electric firm here for the first time as the result of a complaint filed with the State Commission Against Discrimination, the Commission announced last Friday.

The clerk, Mrs. Welder Barnes, was turned down without an interview when she first applied for the job in person, but after filing a complaint with the commission charging racial discrimination the company agreed to hire her and in the future consider applicants on the basis of merit without regard to race.

According to the commission, Mrs. Barnes was referred to the company

MINNESOTANS CELEBRATE SILVER ANNIVERSARY



Minneapolis, Minn.—Mr. and Mrs. James A. Lewis, 2817 Elliot Ave. So., celebrated their 25th anniversary on Sunday, January 30. The house was beautifully decorated in gladiolus and snap dragons. The table cloth was of silk damask, colors of ivory, silver and green. A beautiful cut glass bowl of flowers adorned the center of the table and a three tier bridal cake with silver trimmings. The ice punch bowl with grapes and silver leaves was attractive.

In the receiving line were Mrs. Mattie B. Scott of Des Moines, Iowa, sister of Mrs. Lewis, and their niece, Marjorie Lewis.

Mrs. Lewis wore a powdered blue crepe dress with cut steel beads and an orchid corsage. Her sister, Mrs. Mattie B. Scott, of Des Moines, Iowa, was dressed in white crepe, and a corsage of rosebuds and gardenias; Marjorie Lewis was gowned in a pale orchid tulle. She wore a wrist corsage of pink camillas.

Refreshments were served by the hostess: Meses. Felix Flogg, Eva Abbey, A. B. Wright, Florence Matson, Carl Wade, Sr., Ralph Wilson, Dan McAdams, Robert Payne, Warnell Rhodes, Jessie Shannon, Anna Graham, Gerald Lewis, Theodore Jones, Ruth Lewis. Over two hundred guests were present. Many beautiful and useful gifts were received, among them were many silver dollars.

CROCHETED VANITY SET FOR METICULOUS HOME MAKERS



Send a stamped, self-addressed envelope to this paper and receive complete instructions on how to make this vanity set at home.

for a clerk-typist position by the New York State Employment Service. The commission investigated her complaint and found that probably clause existed for it. The company then agreed to hire her.

Get tickets now for Southernaires concert here March 10.—ADV.

1949 Annual Charity Ball and Style Show
OF
DES BRANCH NAACP
Forty Years of Fashions
BILLIKEN HALL
Saturday, March 5th, 1949
Advance Sale \$1.25 Door Tickets \$1.50
BASIE GIVENS ORCHESTRA

ATTENTION
THE CRESCENT BEAUTY SCHOOL
One of the Midwest's Most Modern Beauty Schools
Night and Day Classes Training for Any State
Dormitory and Meals Employment
Easy tuition payment plan
Ask about our work-your-way-through plan G. I. approved
MYRISE PAULE BEAUTY PRODUCTS
PAULINE BROWN HUMPHREY, Manager
1407 Center Street DES MOINES, IOWA Phone 3-9772

IF YOU'RE FEELING LONESOME AND BLUE AND YOU DON'T KNOW WHAT TO DO

THE DAUGHTERS OF ISIS, ZIED COURT NO. 50.
Invites You to Attend
THE PLEASURE HOUR
LET OUR BROWN BOMBERS WITH THEIR HOT BOMBS OF RHYTHM DRIVE YOUR BLUES AWAY
A SNAPPY FLOOR SHOW
Admission 75 Cents. Tickets at Gray's Barber Shop, 1204 Center; Hardaway's Tonsorial Parlor, 1004 Center.
Sunday, February 27, 4 to 9 P. M.
Crescent School of Beauty Culture
1407 Center Street

Dr. W. J. Ritchey AND Dr. Louis A. James DENTISTS
Hours: 9 to 1-2 to 6 Sat. 9 to 12—No Sunday Work
Office over 517 Mulberry street
PHONE 3-8411

Dr. C. R. Bradford PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Mon., Tues., Wed. and Sat. 1 p. m. to 5:30 p. m. Thurs. 3 p. m. to 5:30 p. m. 404 E. Fifth St. 4-3627

RAY LUCAS
PICK UP AND DELIVERY
Light Hauling—Basket Coal
Phone 4-4703 825 15th St.

DES MOINES BEAUTY SHOPS

Berline Beauty Shoppe.
Lustrous Overt Make Gorgeous Girls
DORA MACKAY, Proprietor
Catherine Chatman, Leola Martin, Ruby Barber, Operators
1206 Center Phone 3-8009

Geneva's Beauty Shoppe
Where you Get Beauty Cuturo at Its Best
HAZEL JONES, Operator
GENEVA ROBINSON, Proprietor—Operator
1223 Dixon Street Phone 6-1909

The Beauty Lounge
For Creations of Beauty Carrying Full Line of Cosmetics
ELDORA CHAPMAN, Owner and Operator
LOUIS BROWN, Operator
903 Twelfth St. Phone 2-4672

Get tickets now for Southernaires concert, March 10, at University Church of Christ.—ADV.

Careful, Sympathetic and Efficient Service. Thorough Attention to Detail.
ESTES FUNERAL HOME
Complete Modern Rolling Stock
Licensed Embalmers
John M. Estes
Funeral Directors
811 14th St. Ph. 3-5944
LADY ATTENDANT

DES MOINES STATIONERY CO.
507-509 LOCUST STREET
Office Supplies Leather Goods Fountain Pens, Service Stationery
Mr. and Mrs. Frank Zeller, Owners

Bernice's Beauty Salon
Superb Service Guaranteed
BERNICE LEWIS CARTER
Owner and Operator
911 W. 16th St. Phone 4-6544

Lucy's Beauty Shop
Complete Beauty Service By Appointment
Lustre Silk Permanent Attachment and Cosmetics
907 Grove St. Phone 3-0033
LUCY WELLINGTON, Operator

Sadye's Beauty Nook
For the New Look Visit Sadye's Beauty Nook
SADYE HARRIS
Owner and Operator
Phone 62-1590 1516 Buchanan St. Phone for Appointment

EDITORIALS - FEATURES - SPORTS

WHY DON'T OUR DIPLOMATS BE HONEST

Generally speaking, the public looks upon diplomats as slickers because their job is to outscheme the other diplomat. But American diplomats ought not play tricks on the people they represent for such conduct keeps the public in the dark and withholds vital information upon which to base the correctness of their actions.

Dr. Phillip C. Jessup, recently appointed roving ambassador by President Truman, spoke in Des Moines before the Iowa Farm Federation. No doubt, he was here to explain the North Atlantic Alliance which is being formed by a group of nations for mutual defense.

Recognizing that UN was organized to outlaw war and to unite peace loving nations in a movement to preserve peace, our state department and the other nations in the deal, have left called upon to assure the people in their respective countries that the alliance does not bypass UN and Dr. Jessup asked his audience to take his word and be assured that it did not.

It does seem that our public officials ought to be frank and not attempt to mislead the people. And Dr. Jessup does just this when he says that the alliance does not attempt to bypass UN.

UN includes nations all over the world, while the North Atlantic Alliance only those in a restricted area. Is it not reasonable to say that an Alliance of fifty nations is stronger than one of ten nations. And that is just what Dr. Jessup does not want us to believe?

Why don't we be frank and say our own stupidity at the time of the formation of UN has backfired on us. We insisted on a right of veto to protect ourselves against any action UN took which we did not like. But instead, it has been Russia which has used the veto power and thus vital peace efforts have been blocked. And this is the reason for this regional alliances. UN is powerless.

Of course, the diplomats make up the beautiful phrases to explain to the people of the nations why wars are fought: "to make the world safe for democracy" and "to preserve the four freedoms" are examples, when as a matter of fact

we did so to save our own hides. So Dr. Jessup is out, to make another well in advance of the next war. Certainly he is misinforming the people when he says the North Atlantic Charter does not bypass UN.

NEGRO NEWSPAPER WEEK OBSERVANCE

The period between February 27 and March 5, has been designated as National Negro Newspaper Week. The observance is being sponsored by the Negro Newspaper Publishers association which is composed of practically every regular Negro newspaper in the country.

Numerous national programs will be held, some of which will be broadcast over nationwide radio hookups. They will emphasize the origin, growth and importance of newspapers today and tomorrow.

Negro Newspapers have come a long way since the first one many years ago. Today, they comprise some of the outstanding business institutions in this country. And, most of the growth has been since the beginning of World War I. Prior to this, no dailies had survived and but a few stood out as great weeklies as such. But things have changed both in size, efficiency and influence.

Today there are few Negro families which do not read at least one Negro newspaper. They are well read by many white people who realize that it is through this medium only that they can be correctly informed of what is happening in Negro America.

Too, Negro newspapers like the press, generally have a tremendous influence over the peoples they serve. That influence covers a wide range of questions of interest not only to the Negro group, but also to the public generally for no newspaper of any consequence will fail to work for the good of the community where it is published.

A newspaper is a quasi public servant and thus owes a duty to all the people. It seeks the support of all and thus must serve all. We should strive to print the news without favor reserving to itself the editorial columns to support whatever, in the eyes of the editors, is for the best interest of all. This, the Bystander has attempted to do and will continue.

It is a poor community indeed which has no Negro newspaper. On the other hand, the type of paper generally reflects the people of a community. This special observance

is planned to emphasize the value of the Negro newspapers in our country, what you can do to help them grow, and what they can do to help the community.

CAPITAL SPOTLIGHT

Washington.—Thomas M. Johnson, a consultant in the United States Employment Service, which is now under the jurisdiction of the Federal Security Agency, was conspicuous by her absence at the swearing in of Anna Arnold Hedgeman as an assistant to Federal Security Administrator Oscar Ewing.

The Hedgeman ceremony took place on the same day that Dr. Joe Johnson, dean of the Howard University Medical School, sued her for \$50,000 damages for calling him the "No. 1 Communist." Intimates say she was scared stiff by the filing of the suit and left her office before papers were served to find a lawyer.

(Mrs. Hedgeman, formerly of Marshalltown, Ia., and now of New York City, has had 24 years of welfare work, including ten years with the YWCA.)

Before Ann's appointment, Thomasina was the No. 1 colored woman in Government service. She now ranks next to Ann.

Charles Howard, of Des Moines (Iowa), the big Elk who was the keynote at the Progressive party convention in Philly last summer which nominated ex-Vice President Henry A. Wallace for President, attended the Legislative Assembly and Rally to End Segregation and Discrimination, held under the auspices of the Elks.

Evermont Robinson, of Belpre (Ohio), has been made a Senate doorkeeper. Senator Robert A. Taft, Republican, of Ohio, got him the job, although Senator Eugene D. Millikin, of Colorado, chairman of the Republican Conference, recently told reporters that about twelve jobs was all the patronage Senate Democrats gave Senate Republicans.

Republican patronage consisted of one policeman out of seventy, four doorkeepers, four pages, one elevator, and one clerk in the Library. In addition, Senate Republicans retained about sixteen old jobs held

by men who have been Senate employees for a long time. About 200 employees holding Senate Republican patronage jobs have been or will be dismissed.

RESOLUTION TO CURB FILIBUSTERING TO BE DEBATED FEB. 28

(SEE FRONT PAGE)

to bring debate to a close may be presented at any time despite other rules of the Senate. Other rules of the Senate provide that (1) a motion to amend or correct the Journal shall be deemed a privilege question and proceeded with until disposed of, and (2) all questions and motions arising or made upon the presentation of credentials shall be proceeded with until disposed of.

The report points out that the necessity for the proposed change in the cloture rule "was first demonstrated in November, 1922, when a number of motions to amend the Journal were debated several days, thereby preventing consideration of an antilynching bill.

"Extended discussion of amendments to the Journal was the method used during the following twenty years to prevent the consideration of bills about which there were decided differences of opinion.

"In more recent years, however, the practice has been for several Senators to discuss at length the question as to whether a particular bill should become the unfinished business of the Senate."

Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg, Republican, of Michigan, who was the president pro-tempore during the 80th Congress, ruled on August 2, last, that a petition to close debate could not be filed during a filibuster on a motion to take up a bill.

The intent of the Hayden-Wherry resolution is to make it possible by a two-thirds majority vote to shut off debate on either a motion to correct the Journal or a motion to make a bill the unfinished business.

MR. BROOKS AND MRS. SMITH CALLED HOME

Mr. Robert Brooks of Washington, D. C., and Mrs. Winifred Smith of St. Paul, Minn., came recently to the bedside of their mother, Mrs. Addison Brooks, whose condition is reported improved this week.

Mr. Brooks has returned to Washington.

Get tickets now for Southernaires concert, March 10, at University Church of Christ.—ADV.

HEALTH FOR ALL

TONSILLITIS

The tonsils are normally small almond shaped organs, one on each side of the throat. Although it has not been proved specifically what useful bodily function they perform, it is believed that the tonsils help guard the throat against disease and infection.

But sometimes the tonsils themselves become enlarged and infected, and then they become a menace instead of a protection. A painful illness known as tonsillitis is the result. Tonsillitis may be dangerous because the infection from the diseased tonsils may spread to other parts of the body.

The signs and symptoms of tonsillitis are a sore throat, usually fever and sometimes chills, difficulty in swallowing, and at times, aches in the joints and muscles.

For a severe attack of acute tonsillitis, the doctor may advise a sulfa drug or penicillin to bring the tonsillitis under control and to halt spread of infection. But the doctor is the only person who is qualified to administer these drugs and the one who knows how they should be used in each individual case.

The doctor will probably advise a person with an acute attack of tonsillitis to remain in bed until the temperature comes down to normal, and to stay at home resting for a number of days after the acute stage of the illness is over. Rest is important to enable the patient to

regain his strength completely and rebuild his lowered resistance to other diseases.

The doctor may also advise that a patient's tonsils be removed after his illness is over and he has completely regained his strength. He will not recommend that the tonsils be removed during the attack because the operation would be dangerous to the patient and might cause the infection to spread to other parts of the body.

(This column is sponsored, in the interest of better health, by Polk County Tuberculosis Association.)

SPORTS

By ALLEN ASHBY

Boxing

It looks as if the Golden Gloves in Des Moines is at the cross roads. As we sat through the fiasco at the Coliseum, we thought that aside from Bill Mason and possibly the heavyweight there wasn't a boxer worth his train fare to Chicago.

Since the war there hasn't been a program for amateur boxing so the kids could have a chance to develop. WHO used to put back a large part of their Golden Gloves profits into local gymnasiums. Gloves and other equipment were divided among the two or three gyms in town. At one stage the promoter sponsored a gym and had a lot of visiting boxers working out there.

Some of the equipment was sent around the state and inter-city boxing matches were common. Des Moines boxers were fighting somewhere just about every week, sometimes going into Chicago to fight the Savoy A. C. boxers.

This year-round program paid off in a crop of the best boxing talent Des Moines has produced. Del Cockayne, Billy Cornwell, Morton Graves, Bobby Carew and Ozzie Lewis were just a few of the kids who went quite a long distance in their chosen profession. Then these fighters had the respect of other boxing teams wherever they showed.

This is the sort of program that KWDM is going to have to embark on if the sponsors don't want a dead Golden Gloves program on their hands. It will take a mighty effort on their part to recover from the show of this year. It is a big order and maybe the KWDM boys can't fill it. But we will know all about that later.

Basketball

We wonder what makes up the workings of the minds of the senior teams that play in the Crocker Y league. We have seen some of the games that the league leaders play in and the officials were not only incompetent but rankly prejudiced. But there was no bickering with the referee by the players or anyone else. The rawest and rankest of decisions were accepted with not a murmur as the boys struggled to beat six men, the referee and the opposing team. But when these teams come to North high on Wednesday nights, they question every decision of the officials from the timekeeper to the doorman. They haven't much of a chance to lose at North and it would help a lot if they would act like the big time club they like to have people think they are.

First class ball clubs are good sports no matter what the odds are, and above all are gracious winners. That label can't be applied to the teams we have in mind.

Trouble at Ottumwa

We got this second hand but we heard that Dolphus Edwards had the devil's own time getting out of Ottumwa with a whole skin last Saturday night. He was boxing a guy named Crum, a local favorite there in a bout in which everything went. It was alright as long as Crum was winning, but when Edwards got the upper hand and in the melee sent Crum to the hospital with a badly injured back, the crowd got out of hand and we hear that police protection was required for Edwards. Such is life in Ottumwa.

GOV. HASTIE TO APPOINT FARM EXTENSION AGENT

Washington, D. C.—Gov. William H. Hastie of the Virgin Islands announced this week that he is planning to appoint an agriculturist to initiate a farm extension program in the island territory.

The governor says that the duties of the agriculturist will include extension work with farmers, investigational work with field crops, soil and water conservation, supervision of homestead projects, and supervision in the operation and maintenance of tractors and other farm equipment.

It is expected that an experienced colored county agent from one of the Southern States will be appointed to the newly created post. State Extension directors have been asked to make recommendations.

Although the other U. S. territories, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, have had an agricultural extension program for some time, Hastie is the first governor of the Virgin Islands to succeed in getting funds for such a program.

There are nearly a thousand farm operators in the islands, a farm 455,000 acres.

MANLY, IOWA

Manly, Ia.—Leroy Dunn Jr. united with the New Bethel Baptist church last Sunday on his christening experience. Mrs. William Barnett was a visitor at New Bethel last Sunday. Rev. and Mrs. B. F. Parker

MAURICE T. ADAMS
Your East Des Moines Druggist
EAST FIFTH AND LOCUST STREET
Des Moines 9, Iowa Phone 4-3186

Make Your Plans Now for 1949

1. RAISE YOUR OWN MEAT.
2. RAISE YOUR OWN EGGS.
3. HAVE YOUR BUILDINGS IN GOOD SHAPE.
4. FEED GOOD LARRO FEED.
5. ASK US FOR THE LARRO BOOK ON MANAGEMENT.

WE DELIVER

DES MOINES FEED & SUPPLY CO.
2015 HUBBELL AVENUE PHONE 6-5191

UNION STATION CAFE

CHOPS GOOD COFFEE
STEAKS REAL ITALIAN FOOD

Accept Our Friendly Service
Open 24 Hours Daily
5th and Cherry Phone 3-9385
NOAH L. LACONA, Prop.

See Us for the Best in

Dry Cleaning . Laundry

Moth Protection

YOU SAVE 10% CASH AND CARRY

DRY-CLEANING ROUGH DRY
WET WASH MOTH PROTECTION

OVERTON LAUNDRY

Always room to park your car when you look for service at this modern laundry

818 East 14th Street Phone 6-1910

POST EXCHANGE

Letters from Our Readers

A bit of prose . . . a line or two of poetry . . . a letter now and then to express thoughts in the minds of our many readers.

Send Yours Today

PREPAREDNESS

(To the Graduates)

For all your days prepare, And meet them ever alike; When you are the anvil, bear— When you are the hammer, strike.—Markham.

Ever dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Will Solomon Sunday. A group of New Bethelites motored to Mason City Sunday to attend a union Sunday school forum at the Union Memorial Methodist church. Miss Jeanette Tate and Mrs. Neva Douglass of New Bethel brought the lessons. Miss Tate used for her subject, "The Boyhood and Youth Of Jesus"; and Mrs. Douglass spoke on "Jesus Faces Opposition".

Mrs. Pinkie Tate and Mrs. Cora Page left the city Wednesday evening in route for Eldorado, Ark. Mrs. Tate went to the bedside of her mother who was reported seriously ill. The shut-ins are as follows: Deacon T. H. Douglass, Mrs. C. Brown, Mrs. Mattie Dunn, and Mrs. Mable Williams. Mr. A. D. Tate and James Solomon are able to be up and about. Mrs. Eloise Bates and infant son, Kenneth Howard are doing fine.

Ella Fitzgerald And Modern Jazz At KRNT Mar. 12

Ella Fitzgerald, singing star and one of the country's best-known interpreters of modern jazz, will head a famous aggregation of musicians appearing at the KRNT Theater, Des Moines in Norman Grant's "Jazz at the Philharmonic" concert for one performance only, Saturday night, March 12.

With Miss Fitzgerald are such specialists as Flip Phillips, Shelly Manne, Coleman Hawkins, Sonny

Cris, Tommy Turk, Ray Brown and Hank Jones. Through the years, all of the entertainers have been identified with such great musical organizations as the bands of Benny Goodman, Dizzy Gillespie, Woody Herman, Tommy and Jimmy Dorsey, Louis Armstrong, Stan Kenton and others who stress the new and mystical in rhythm.

Much of the concert will be play-

STORMY MARCH

The stormy March is come at last, With wind, and cloud and changing skies, I hear the rushing of the blast, That through the snowy valley flies. (From Wm. Cullen Bryant)

OTTUMWA, IOWA

By MRS. B. M. HAYES

Ottumwa, Ia.—Rev. Wm. Shaw preached last Sunday at Second Baptist church. Roy Winston and committee are planning a big treat soon. The play given by the junior NAACP was directed by Rev. J. C. Dixon, pastor of Mt. Zion AME church.

Tuesday the Nora F. Taylor missionaries of the AME church held a Washington luncheon at the parsonage.

Mr. Rice Lintz, husband of Mrs. Edith Williams Lintz, died suddenly. Mrs. Myrtle Anderson received injuries in a fall on the ice where she works. Mrs. Lucy Taylor sustained a fractured ankle on the ice last

ed in "be-bop," the newest musical tempo now sweeping the popular music circles of the country. The experts say "be-bop" is characterized by accent of the passing notes, especially flattened fifths and ninths and claim a kinship to Stravinsky.

BUY BONDS!

BEN POCHTER'S GROCERY

MARIE and BILL DORF, Proprietors
FRESH MEAT AND GROCERIES

OPEN DAILY 7:30 A. M. TO 6:30 P. M.
CLOSED SATURDAY
Open Sundays
8:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M.

Phone 4-3621 500 S. E. 4th Street

EDDIE'S SERVICE STATION

EAST 14TH AND MAPLE
Cities Service Products

MOTOR TUNE UPS

Guaranteed Service Ed Olson, Prop.

UNIVERSITY RADIO SERVICE

MOTOROLA RADIO

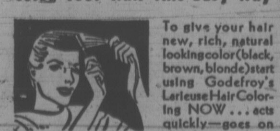
J. E. Nicholson 1337 E. University Ave.



ARE YOU LETTING Gray Hair KILL ROMANCE?

Gray, drab hair can make you look older—discourage invitations to have a good time because men think you're too old. Don't take a chance with your romance. Give your hair rich, natural looking color and beauty with Larieuse. Your friends will approve.

Look years younger Color Your Hair This Easy Way



To give your hair new, rich, natural looking color (black, brown, blonde) just use Godfrey's Larieuse Hair Coloring NOW... acts quickly—gives an evenly, easily—won't rub off or wash out—unaffected by heat—permits permanents and stylish hairdos... known and used for over 50 years. Your dealer will give you money back if you're not 100% satisfied.

Have an easy, professional application at your favorite beauty shop or buy Larieuse at any cosmetic department or drugstore.



NOW—get the extra fine product in this new, modern package.

If your dealer does not have Larieuse, send \$1.25 plus 25¢ P.O.D. tax direct to

Godfrey's Larieuse HAIR COLORING

GODFREY MFG. CO. • 3510 OLIVE STREET • ST. LOUIS 3, MO.