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# THE IOWA BYSTANDER

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VOLUME 55, NUMBER 40

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, MARCH 23, 1950

PRICE 7 CENTS

INDUSTRIALIST URGES MORE

## Employment of Negroes in Factories

News Briefs  
From Far and Near

### FILM LECTURE ON JUNGLE LIFE MARCH 31

Friday evening, March 31, "Flame in the Jungle", a new and excitingly lovely film-lecture about the life of primitive people of the South American jungles will be shown at the Hoyt Sherman Place, 15th and Woodland, as a part of the travel and adventure series being offered by the Department of Adult Education.

Voodoo rituals, pagan dances, and the beauty of the jungle scene will be shown by Peter Koch who will tell of his experiences in this area.

### DRAKE TO PRESENT SPRING CONCERT SUNDAY

Drake university band will present its annual spring concert Sunday, March 26, at 8:30 p. m. in KRNT Radio theater. Harold C. Hines, conductor, will direct the 85-member group in the program which is open to the public.

Featured soloist will be Cecil Leeson, saxophonist, of Chicago, Ill. Leeson has soloed with numerous symphony orchestras and bands and conducts frequent clinics on the saxophone. The program will include semi-classical and popular selections.

### EXPOSITION OF IOWA'S INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS

Here and throughout the state, last-minute preparations were being made this week for the first statewide exposition of Iowa's industrial products and services.

Glamourized with stage and radio entertainment attractions, the Made-in-Iowa show (Mid-Century Industrial Exposition) opens Saturday and continues for nine successive days, including two Sundays. Hours are 1:30 to 10:30 p. m. daily.

Exposition sponsors predict an attendance of 100,000 to 150,000, including visitors from every section of the state.

At the Iowa Exhibits building on the State Fair grounds, site of the new show, dozens of companies were setting up their exhibits today. Throughout the state, other exhibitors were ready to start for Des Moines and set up their displays Friday on the eve of opening day.

### FINANCIAL LEADER TO ADDRESS FORUM

"What's Ahead For American Business" is the topic to be discussed by Mr. Beardsley Ruml at a free public forum to be held at the Hoyt Sherman Place Monday evening, March 27. Mr. Ruml is chairman of the Board of Macy's, world's largest department store, is chairman of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, is director of Encyclopedia Britannica Films, and is Director of the National Bureau of Economic Research.

Members of the panel will be Mr. Joe Ratner, editor of Better Homes and Gardens, Mr. Henry Kroeger of the Research Staff of the Register & Tribune, and Mr. Robert Patrick of the Bankers Life Insurance company.

### To Hold Parley at Drake University On Business

Speakers for Drake university's conference on human relations in business and industry Friday and Saturday, March 24-25, were announced by Dean John H. Hutchinson.

Hutchinson, dean of the Drake Community college is chairman.

Speakers are W. Howard Chase, director of public relations of the General Foods Corp.; W. H. Harrison Jr., lecturer in industrial relations at Illinois Institute of Technology, and John E. Parrish, associate professor of economics at the University of Illinois.

Planned by representatives of

TO VOTE MONDAY ON BOND ISSUE FOR VETS' MEMORIAL BUILDING



When Des Moines citizens go to the polls on Monday, March 27, to elect a new city council, they will have an opportunity to approve the financing necessary to build the new Veterans' Memorial auditorium.

This auditorium has been conceived as an enduring monument to the memory of all Des Moines men and women who served their country in uniform in time of war, and as a useful asset to the community now and in years to come.

The auditorium will be a two-story building with an overall length of 381 feet, and width of 246 feet. The steel, brick, stone and concrete building will provide rooms with a capacity of from 50 persons in some to 14,000 persons in the main arena, which will be located on the main floor.

Special equipment will make it possible for ice shows, hockey, rodeos, pageants and musical events to be held in the arena, which will be equipped for television broadcasts.

The auditorium will contain a memorial room in which will be maintained the records open to the public of the 22,000 men and women from Des Moines who served their country in the Mexican War, the Civil War, the Spanish American War, World War I and II.

The proposed site for the new building is between Third, Center and Crocker streets and Fifth ave.

The construction was authorized by the voters of Des Moines in December, 1945, in accordance with the laws of Iowa. On Monday, these voters will be asked to vote for a bond issue which will provide enough money to complete the job.

Included in the committee which selected the members of the commission, are the Lincoln Post No. 126, Amos Brandt Camp of Spanish American War Veterans, Rollen post of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

### Du Bois Tells Why Young African Chief Was Tricked Into Leaving White Wife

LONDON, ENGLAND.—Prime Minister Attlee took cognizance of the stork last Wednesday and modified the hotly controversial order making Seretse Khama and his white bride exiles from their African tribal kingdom.

Attlee said the Negro king might live in his British-protected homeland until his wife—London born Ruth Williams—bears the child she expects late in June.

News of the government's modified position leaked out after a private caucus of Attlee and Labor party members. Many of them had criticized their leaders angrily, saying they were pandering to the race prejudices of British commonwealth nations in Africa.

But both Attlee and Patrick Gordon-Walker, his minister for commonwealth relations stressed the government's five-year banishment order would be invoked after Seretse's wife has her baby.

Then all three of them will be called on to leave.

Seretse will be asked to promise not to stir up tribal antagonism. Whether he accepts remains to be seen.

### WHY SERETSE KHAMA WAS TRICKED INTO EXILE

This is the first of two series on why the young African Chief was tricked into leaving his white wife to come to England, by the eminent authority on Colonial history, Dr. Du Bois; written exclusively for Atlas News Service.)

NEW YORK.—About a thousand years after Christ, the so-called Bantu tribes of North and Central Africa began to migrate south, being displaced by the new civilization beginning in the Sudan, and which resulted in the great Negro Kingdoms of the 12th and 13th centuries.

A part of these nations called the Bechuana were among the most advanced of the Negro tribes. Their government was a feudal system with hereditary chiefs as vassals. They were careful farmers, laid out large towns, and were the most skillful of smiths. They used stone in building, carved on wood and were keen traders. They crossed the Zambezi in the 14th century and coming southward occupied the east central part of Africa comprising modern Bechuanaaland.

### Fight Banta Tribes

The fight with the Hottentots, Dutch and English broke these Bantu tribes into various fragments. But in the Northern part remained the self-governing Bamangwato, and greatest of their modern rulers.

It was into this country that Cecil Rhodes extended the British Empire so as to link the Cape and Cairo; but the Bamangwato remained semi-independent, although the Union of South Africa wanted to seize it, and the English are still trying to extend their power. In our day, suc-

### Negro Voters League Picks Slate

At its final pre-election meeting at the Crocker YMCA last night, the United Negro Voters League picked the following slate to be pushed in the city election Monday:

For four year terms: A. B. Chambers, Bert Running and Heck Ross.

For two year terms: Miss Ruby Holton and William Parker.

It was announced that these candidates will receive League backing because they are considered to be well qualified and to stand for those things in government which are best for the city as a whole.

### Civic Music Group Opens Drive Monday

The Civic Music Association of Des Moines will conduct its annual membership campaign the week of March 27, from headquarters located at 312 6th avenue, according to the announcement of president, Mrs. J. Melvin Martin.

The Des Moines Civic Music Association is a non-profit cooperative organization which brings to Des Moines excellent concerts by artists or musical organizations of National and international reputation.

Admission to these concerts is by membership card only, and anyone interested may join the association by paying the amount of annual dues during this one membership week. After Saturday, April 1, the membership privilege is closed, and no more members are accepted for another year. No tickets are sold for single concerts.

### Archbishop O'Boyle Urges Drive for Negro Catholics

Washington.—The Most Rev. Patrick A. O'Boyle, Archbishop of Washington, Mar. 12, called on Catholics to make a strenuous drive for more Negro members in the Catholic church.

"Pope Pius XII has not summoned missionaries of other nations to come to the United States for this work," Archbishop O'Boyle declared. "This is our own job. For anyone who sincerely wishes the blessing of God upon this beloved country of ours, I can think of no better way of invoking upon our land the smile of divine favor, than for each one of us to manifest a deep, abiding and active spiritual charity for our Negro people."

Pointing out that there are about 13 million Negroes in the United States, Archbishop O'Boyle said only 350,000 are Catholics.

"That means that out of every 100 Negroes, there are about three Catholics," he noted. "It is a disturbing and saddening figure."

The prelate asserted "our Catholic doctrine of the Fatherhood of God finds its inalienable complement in the brotherhood of man. That word 'brotherhood' is not an abstraction which anyone may twist to suit his wishes. It is a hard and indefeasible fact that God has made mankind one by nature, that He has ordained every man to the same destiny through the mission of One Lord and Mediator Jesus Christ."

Archbishop O'Boyle spoke at a religious vocation rally in St. Matthew's Cathedral. It marked the

### New South's Textile Mill Nearly 100 Pct. Colored; Get Education, Better Jobs

Brewton, Ala.—A Southern textile mill here is proving one of its favorite economic theories by employing a force that is nearly 100 per cent Negro.

They work in the Stephens spinning mills and their standard of work is regarded as the equal of that in any mill.

### "New South" Formula.

Stephens Spinners is a branch of the Bonita Ribbon Mills, which also operates plants in Allentown and Stroudsburg, Penn., and New York, N. Y. The Negro labor policy is part of the "new south" formula of Bonita's owner, Horace Levy.

"The sooner we find a way to put the Negro to work in our factories, the better off the south will be," says the middle-aged industrialist who came here from Stroudsburg 11 years ago.

"There's a definite place for these people and we've got to help them. Besides, they do a whale of a good job."

"They're 50 per cent of our buying power down here. We've got to give them something to buy with."

Brewton's population of 9,000 is just about half Negro and half white. For generations in this rural area some 100 miles northeast of Mobile,

Negroes were used almost entirely for farm labor and domestic help.

Many of them went without schooling, and the back-breaking drudgery of the cotton field and other farming chores was their only lot. But they're getting educated now and are rapidly fitting themselves for better jobs.

A Brewton farmer and business man, E. M. Lovelace, was one of those who realized that years ago, and set out to do something about it. Development of the Stephens Negro project was partly a result of his efforts.

"I have employed Negroes for 15 years myself," explained Lovelace, who is president of the Chamber of Commerce here. "I realized they were getting more intelligent and that their ability to do other jobs besides farm work was increasing more rapidly than the opportunity presented itself."

"Either they get jobs in the south, or they get an education in the south, paid for with southern money, then go north. If they do that, they'll produce and ship back to us the products that should be produced right here."

Trying to find industrial opportunities for the 4,500 Negroes in the area wasn't an easy job.

### SUSPENDS ORDER TO HIRE LEADER OF NAACP YOUTH

HARTFORD, CONN.—In a ruling handed down by the Superior Court a State Interracial Commission order to a West Haven dairy to employ a Negro against whom the company had discriminated was suspended.

After hearings by the Commission the company was ordered to employ Oscar S. Draper, president of the New Haven youth council of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. The Commission found that he had been denied employment solely because of his race and ordered his employment forthwith.

### Mississippi Juries Convict Two White Men in Slaying Of Three Negro Children

Kosciusko, Miss.—An all-white jury of Mississippi farmers and working men Thursday found Windol Whitt, 25-year-old white bricklayer, guilty of murder in the massacre of three Negro children.

The verdict made the life sentence pronounced by Circuit Court Judge J. P. Coleman mandatory.

Whitt stood open-mouthed as the foreman read the verdict.

### Reminded of Oath.

The jury deliberated an hour and 27 minutes after District Attorney Henry Rodgers reminded them in his closing argument they had sworn racial distinction would not affect their verdict.

"Mississippi is coming out from the dark shadows of yesterday," he declared. "Do your duty as Mississippians."

Defense Counsel Alton Massey, Kosciusko mayor, contended Whitt had been insufficiently identified, and pointed to Whitt's war record of overseas service.

Whitt was tried for the murder of Ruby Nell Harris, 4, who with her stepbrother Frankie Thurman, 12, and stepsister Mary Burnside, 8, was slaughtered the night of Jan. 8 at the home of Negro tenant farmer Thomas Harris.

### 2 Others Await Trial

Two other white men, Leon Turner, 38-year-old former convict, and Malcolm Whitt, 27-year-old brother of Windol Whitt, are similarly opening of religious vocation week in the archdiocese. Purpose of the week is to focus attention on the religious life and on the need for more volunteers for the priesthood, brotherhood and sisterhood of the church.

The Rev. Philip M. Hannan is director of religious vocations for the archdiocese.

### HOLD RITES FOR MRS. ELSIE HOSKINS

Services for Mrs. Elsie Kilbert Hoskins, 74, of 1435 Second street place, were held Saturday at the Maple Street Baptist church. Burial was in Glendale cemetery. Mrs. Hoskins died March 15 at Broadlawn General hospital.

\*\* CHURCHES \*\*

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH

Pastor George Parish was in his pulpit Sunday. The senior choir gave a program at 3 p.m. at veterans hospital. The ladies chorus and Rev. J. Kendred were guests Sunday afternoon at Shiloh Baptist church. Rev. H. R. Fields preached Sunday evening and the men's chorus sang. The P. H. club gave a dinner at Mrs. L. Nichols Tuesday. The mission circle will meet Friday afternoon with Mrs. Mae Wyatt. The usher board will meet Friday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Jefferson. The Crocker YMCA is sponsoring a musical program Sunday, April 2, 3 p.m. for Mrs. M. Lincoln. Sick members are Mothers Ella Samuels, Fannie English, Mesdames Clara Houston, Dorothy Bradley, Beulah Billingsley, Esther English and Mr. Harry Lewis. Ramond Lott, Jr., a student minister, will speak Sunday evening, 6:30 o'clock for Red Circle Girls and Crusaders.

COMMUNITY SANCTIFIERS CHURCH OF CHRIST

Last Sunday speakers were Rev. Euric Fountain, Rev. Dewitt Yeager, and Bishop D. H. Cranshaw. Mrs. Yeager was visitor. Mission meets Thursday at 2 p.m. Friday evening is consecration services. Thursday, 8 p.m., Dorcas Charity club will meet at the home of Vergie Allen, 1318 Day street. Sunday, is Men's day with services at 11 a. m., 3 p. m. and 8 p. m.

REV. J. I. THOMAS FRIDAY NIGHT

Rev. John I. Thomas will be guest speaker at the Des Moines Sunday School Workers Council meeting, Friday, March 24, 8 p.m. at Bethel AME church. The subject will be "Evangelism in the Sunday School." The meeting is open to the public.

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH NOTES

The Northern club with Mrs. Lois Hunt, chairman, is sponsoring a three night service, starting March 28 to March 30. Friday, March 24, the Southern club with Mrs. Bertha Record as chairman will sponsor a program. The senior choir of Kyles A. M. E. church will sing. Mrs. J. W. Campbell is still ill at home. Missionary meeting will be Friday, 7:30 p.m. The reporter is a member.

NOTICE OF AMENDMENT TO ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF THE SERVICE SALES COMPANY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That at the annual meeting of the stockholders of Service Sales Company, a corporation duly organized under the laws of the State of Iowa, held at the office of the Company in Des Moines, Iowa, on the 22nd day of February, A. D. 1950, after due and legal notice had been given to the stockholders thereof in conformity with its articles of incorporation and the laws of the state, at which the requisite majority of the stock of said corporation was represented, the following amendment was adopted by a two-thirds vote of the stock interests of said Company.

RESOLVED, That the Articles of Incorporation be amended as follows: BE IT RESOLVED that Article VII of the Articles of Incorporation be amended as follows:

"By striking out all of the first sentence of Article VII of the Articles of Incorporation and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"The annual meeting of the Corporation shall be held on the fourth Wednesday in May of each year."

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that Article VI of the Articles of Incorporation be amended as follows:

"By striking from the first sentence thereof the word 'five' and inserting in lieu thereof the word 'seven'."

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the President and Secretary, be and they are each authorized and directed to sign, execute and acknowledge said Amendments to the Articles of Incorporation on behalf of the Company and to file, record and publish notice of the same and do all things necessary or convenient in the premises under the Iowa Laws."

The president and secretary of the corporation were duly authorized and directed to sign, acknowledge, record, publish and do all things which are by law required, to execute, complete and carry into effect the above amendment to the articles of incorporation of said corporation.

We, Stephen McKinney, and Harold Newcomb chairman, and secretary of said meeting, do hereby certify the above to be a true and correct statement of the proceedings of the stockholders at the above named meeting.

Stephen McKinney, Chairman Harold Newcomb, Secretary

In conformity with the above resolutions we, the president and secretary of said corporation, have executed this instrument, and do hereby sign and acknowledge the same, for and in behalf of the said corporation, this second day of March, A. D. 1950.

Stephen McKinney, President Harold Newcomb, Secretary

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James B. Morris, Editor and Publisher

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GET READY FOR NEXT ROADSIDE CAMP



These six young people, three of them college students, were participants in the work camp held recently at Willkie House, 907 15th

street. Here, readying their brushes for the next camp at Roadside Settlement, are (from left) Harold Peterson, Matilda Henderson, Marietta

Roland, Elsie Sorenson, Arnie Knudsen and Neil Jensen. The three men are students at Grand View College, and the women are on the staff of

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank the neighbors and friends of our dear beloved mother and aunt, Mrs. Bell Kilbert Hoskins, for their acts of kindness and sympathy during her sickness and death.

—Mrs. Barbara Raybourn and relatives.

KYLES AME ZION CHURCH NOTES

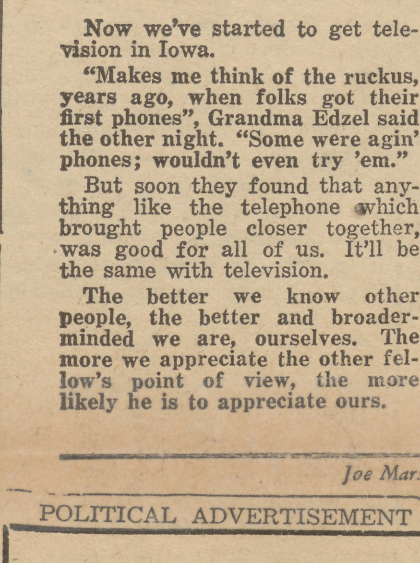
Sunday, March 26, the Buds of Promise will sponsor a program. Rev. Orville Blanks, local minister

14th street place with Mrs. Annie Jackson, president. The next meeting will be with Ruth Vaughn, 1433 Illinois street.

Home Cooked Meals Cooked Daily BRYSON'S CAFE 1113 CENTER STREET Augustina Davis, Manager

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VOTE FOR ART DANIELS FOR CITY COUNCIL (2 YEAR TERM)



RELIABLE Pledged to work for the best interests of Des Moines EXPERIENCED His record proves that he has the "know-how" to get the job done Vote for progress for Des Moines by casting your VOTE FOR ART DANIELS 2 YEAR TERM—MARCH 27 Paid for by friend of Art Daniels.

SAVE \$267 "the quicker way" According to the American Automobile Association driving to work is expensive. For example, if you live 4 miles from the city center, here's what it costs you to drive annually: 2400 miles at 8 cents per mile...\$192.00 300 parking days at 50c (average) ...\$150.00 Total \$342.00 But this same yearly travel on a Transit Coach costs you only \$75... a \$267 saving to you. There's no parking or traffic to worry about, and a clean, comfortable Transit Coach takes you nearer your destination seven times safer. Go Quicker—Go Transit Des Moines Railway Co.

WELCOME TO OUR REMODELED OFFICE AT 8TH AND LOCUST or our other office, 3rd and Locust 1. Free Adjustments 2. Save from \$3.00 to \$8.00 3. Convenient Credit 4. First quality glasses at cheapest possible prices. 5. Expert eye examination Service Optical Co. 8th AND LOCUST 3rd AND LOCUST

from Marshalltown, Ia., will be guest speaker. The junior choir of Bethel AME church will furnish the music. Friday night the pastor and choir will be guests at Shiloh Baptist church.

P & T Food Market 1001 17TH STREET BUTTER NUT Coffee, 1 lb. . . . . 69c PRIZE OF FOWA Butter . . . . . 59c NO. 2 1/2 (HALVES) HUNT'S Peaches . . . . . 25c NO. 2 CAN FRONT PAGE (CUT) Green Beans . . . . . 25c LARGE BOX Tide . . . . . 25c Potatoes, 10 lb. . . . . 35c Open Sunday 9 to 12 A.M.

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Visiting around Iowa by Joe Marsh Iowa Gets Television Now we've started to get television in Iowa. "Makes me think of the ruckus, years ago, when folks got their first phones". Grandma Edzel said the other night, "Some were agin' phones; wouldn't even try 'em." But soon they found that anything like the telephone which brought people closer together, was good for all of us. It'll be the same with television. The better we know other people, the better and broader-minded we are, ourselves. The more we appreciate the other fellow's point of view, the more likely he is to appreciate ours. Joe Marsh

Joe Marsh, Copyrighted, U. S. Writers Foundation

VOTE FOR CHAS. TRIPLETT CANDIDATE FOR Councilman Two Year Term EXPERIENCED As a business man in Des Moines, and served as a member of the City Council in the past where first hand knowledge was gained about just how the affairs of the city should be conducted. INDEPENDENT Triplett is a candidate of and for all the people all the time; not some of the people some of the time. Vote for Charles Triplett March 27

Best Listening Basketball Fans — Listen In March 24 and 25 to the FINALS of the 1950 Boys' State High School BASKETBALL TOURNAMENT THE "WORLD SERIES OF BASKETBALL" Iowa's Most Exciting Amateur Sports Event Tune In TONIGHT and TOMORROW 7:30 and 9 P. M. on KWDW 1150 on your Dial

FIRST BAPTIST WEST DES MOINES

Rev. L. G. Garrett was in his pulpit last Sunday. Mr. Joe Keyes, one of the oldest members of the church, is visiting from Chicago. The choir will give a musical program Sunday at 7:30 p. m. The piano committee will have a dinner March 25 at the home of Mrs. Will Brown. The sick include Rev. and Mrs. James Harris, Mrs. Bennie Mitchner, Mr. Jake Carter, Mrs. Evelyn Weston Campbell, Mrs. Esther Sain is reporter.

BETHEL AME CHURCH NOTES

Last Sunday visitors were: Mrs. Doris Rhodes and Mrs. Ruth Stallard of Chicago. Mrs. Stallard, sister-in-law of Rev. J. I. Thomas, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Thomas, who is convalescing from a serious illness. In observance of Youth Day program, Marshall Smith, Jr., was speaker Sunday morning. Mr. Archie Greenlee spoke during the afternoon and musical numbers were given. Sunday, March 26, is rally day. A baby contest will close that date. Sunday's broadcast will have as guests, the men's quartet from Burns Methodist church.

REV. JEMISON TO PREACH TO ST. PAUL USHERS

Rev. E. L. Jemison, pastor of Corinthian Baptist church, and the Lady Chorus will be Sunday, March 26, 3 p.m., at the St. Paul AME church. He will deliver the annual sermon for the St. Paul Lady Usher board.

ST. PAUL A. M. E. CHURCH NOTES

Pastor Singleton was back in his pulpit Sunday morning after a week's illness. He preached one of his pre-Easter series. Music for this service was furnished by the senior choir, featuring a contralto solo by Miss Laurene Jones and a soprano solo by Mrs. Sarah Steele Tucker. Larry and Harold Holmes, the two grandsons of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. H. Holmes, about six or eight years old respectively, joined and were received into membership. At 3 p.m. the St. Paul Laymen's League under the presidency of John M. Danforth, Sr., held its first public program. The junior choir sang. C. O. Hoyt, a former delegate to the United Nations Assembly brought information regarding the workings of that organization.

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CHURCH SCHOOL NIGHT POSTPONED TO APR. 30

The church school night sponsored by the St. Paul AME church was postponed until Sunday, April 30.

NOTICE OF ADOPTION OF AMENDED AND SUBSTITUTED ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION WITH PERPETUAL EXISTENCE OF YORK PRODUCTS, INCORPORATED

Notice is hereby given that at a special meeting of the stockholders of York Products, incorporated hold March 7, 1950 Amended and Substituted Articles of Incorporation were adopted under and pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 491 of the 1946 Code of Iowa providing in substance as follows: 1. The name of the corporation is York Products, Incorporated and its principal place of business is Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP

Public notice is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between Charles R. Ballantyne and John H. Radcliffe under the firm name of B & R Sales Company doing business at 640 Insurance Exchange Building, Des Moines, Iowa, has on this 27th day of February, 1950, been dissolved by mutual consent and Wade P. Clarke of 542 Insurance Exchange Bldg., Des Moines, Iowa, is hereby appointed to receive debts due and owing to the partnership and all demands on the partnership are to be presented to him for payment.

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION OF THE CLAYTON COMPANY

Notice is hereby given that there has been incorporated under and by virtue of Chapter 491 of the Code of Iowa and acts amendatory thereto a corporation as follows: I. The name of the corporation is The Clayton Company and its principal place of business is in the city of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

II. The general nature of the business to be transacted by this corporation shall be:

a. To design, manufacture, produce, prepare, buy, acquire, sell at wholesale and retail and generally deal in all types of machinery and equipment relating to refrigeration, air conditioning, power plants, refrigeration fixtures, insulating materials, meat market supplies, dairy equipment, packing house supplies, including warehousing thereof and all businesses incident thereto.

b. To acquire by lease, purchase, gift or otherwise, real and personal property of every kind and description.

c. To manufacture, purchase or otherwise acquire, hold, own, sell, exchange, invest in, mortgage, pledge or otherwise encumber and deal in goods, ware, merchandise and property of every kind.

d. To enter into contracts of every kind and description with persons, firms, associations, corporations, municipalities or body politic.

e. To acquire stock or good will of other persons or corporations.

f. To borrow or raise money and to give all manner of security therefor.

g. To purchase, acquire, hold, sell, pledge, transfer or otherwise dispose of its own capital stock.

h. To have all the powers granted to corporations by the laws of Iowa, including the powers expressly authorized to corporations organized for pecuniary profit by the provisions of Section 491.3 of the Code of Iowa.

3. The amount of capital stock authorized is \$100,000, consisting of 1,000 shares of the par value of \$100.00 each. All shares shall have voting rights.

4. The corporation commenced business on May 17, 1937 and by the terms of the Amended and Substituted Articles of Incorporation shall continue business and have perpetual existence as now provided by law.

5. The affairs of the corporation shall be managed by a Board of not less than one nor more than five persons who shall be elected by and from the stockholders at the annual election or meeting of the stockholders held on the second Monday of January of each year. The officers of the corporation shall consist of a President, Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer and such other officers, including an Executive Committee as may be provided for by the By-laws of the corporation. Until the next annual meeting the following persons shall be directors:

C. D. Muench, Des Moines, Iowa Mary B. Muench, Des Moines, Iowa and the officers shall be as follows: President, C. D. Muench Vice President, Mary B. Muench Secretary, Mary B. Muench Treasurer, C. D. Muench

6. The private property of the stockholders shall be exempt from corporate liability except to the extent and in the manner provided by the law of the State of Iowa.

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa this 15th day of March, 1950.

YORK PRODUCTS, INCORPORATED By C. D. Muench, President By Mary B. Muench, Secretary Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander March 23, 30, April 6 and 13, 1950.

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II. The general nature of the business to be transacted by this corporation shall be:

a. To design, manufacture, produce, prepare, buy, acquire, sell at wholesale and retail and generally deal in all types of machinery and equipment relating to refrigeration, air conditioning, power plants, refrigeration fixtures, insulating materials, meat market supplies, dairy equipment, packing house supplies, including warehousing thereof and all businesses incident thereto.

b. To acquire by lease, purchase, gift or otherwise, real and personal property of every kind and description.

c. To manufacture, purchase or otherwise acquire, hold, own, sell, exchange, invest in, mortgage, pledge or otherwise encumber and deal in goods, ware, merchandise and property of every kind.

d. To enter into contracts of every kind and description with persons, firms, associations, corporations, municipalities or body politic.

e. To acquire stock or good will of other persons or corporations.

f. To borrow or raise money and to give all manner of security therefor.

g. To purchase, acquire, hold, sell, pledge, transfer or otherwise dispose of its own capital stock.

h. To have all the powers granted to corporations by the laws of Iowa, including the powers expressly authorized to corporations organized for pecuniary profit by the provisions of Section 491.3 of the Code of Iowa.

3. The amount of capital stock authorized is \$100,000, consisting of 1,000 shares of the par value of \$100.00 each. All shares shall have voting rights.

4. The corporation commenced business on May 17, 1937 and by the terms of the Amended and Substituted Articles of Incorporation shall continue business and have perpetual existence as now provided by law.

5. The affairs of the corporation shall be managed by a Board of not less than one nor more than five persons who shall be elected by and from the stockholders at the annual election or meeting of the stockholders held on the second Monday of January of each year. The officers of the corporation shall consist of a President, Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer and such other officers, including an Executive Committee as may be provided for by the By-laws of the corporation. Until the next annual meeting the following persons shall be directors:

C. D. Muench, Des Moines, Iowa Mary B. Muench, Des Moines, Iowa and the officers shall be as follows: President, C. D. Muench Vice President, Mary B. Muench Secretary, Mary B. Muench Treasurer, C. D. Muench

6. The private property of the stockholders shall be exempt from corporate liability except to the extent and in the manner provided by the law of the State of Iowa.

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa this 15th day of March, 1950.

THE CLAYTON COMPANY By C. D. Muench, President By Melvin P. Little, Secretary Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander March 9, 16, 23, 30, 1950.



# SOCIETY



## YOUNG ARTIST, TOTALLY DEAF, CREATES MATCHBOOK COVERS

New York—When is a handicap not a handicap? The story of Archie Marshall, 25 year old commercial artist with the Universal Match Company of St. Louis, Mo., provides an inspiring answer.

At first, it is difficult to imagine that Archie Marshall knows anything at all about handicaps. He is young, successful and respected by his employers and fellow employees. As Universal's clients discuss the eye-appealing designs for the match book covers which Marshall creates for them, they are impressed with his ability and confidence.

But Archie Marshall is totally deaf. When he was six years old, spinal meningitis cut him off completely from the world of sound. Young Marshall considered this unfortunate but he was determined that it would never stand in the way of his career.

He attended the St. Louis elementary schools and also special classes at the Henry Turner School for the Physically Handicapped where he mastered the lipreading process. At Vashon High school he won membership in the National Honor Society and received a four year scholarship to the Chicago Art Institute. From the Institute Marshall received his diploma and two coveted awards for excellence in art.

After graduation, Marshall went to work as an art illustrator with the Quartermaster Depot of the Federal Government in Chicago. But after nineteen months, he had to return to St. Louis to help with the care of his ill and aged parents. Back in Missouri, employment became a problem and in September, 1949, Marshall walked into the office of the St. Louis Urban League and asked their help in locating a job in keeping with his skill.

As a result of the League's long negotiations to crack the discriminatory hiring policy of the Universal Match Corporation, Marshall was referred to the company, interviewed and accepted as their first Negro employee.

**ADVISORY COLUMN**  
FRIENDLY GUIDANCE  
ON YOUR HUMAN RELATIONSHIP PROBLEMS  
by The ABBE WALLACE Service

Readers who feel the need of a direct-by-mail, confidential reply—should send 10c and a stamped, return envelope for Abbe's "private reading letter" covering their individual problem. Mail your letter to The Abbe Wallace Service, P. O. Box 11, Atlanta 1, Georgia.

"For years I have written you when I would get to a cross road. I need help now. I am working myself to death and I am just tired of being a waitress to my family. They don't seem to appreciate me at all. Would I do better just to leave things undone here and get me a job and work out? April 3, 1950."

Ans: A mother's efforts are never fully appreciated—and it is not unusual for the family to take it for granted that mother will do everything and they leave it all for her to do. Your children are old enough to wait on themselves. Assign them

certain duties and see that they do them. Your family is your heart and joy but you do not necessarily have to be a slave to them.

**THE CLAYBROOKS GO TO BROTHER'S FUNERAL**  
Messrs. A. J. Richard and J. A. Claybrook attended the funeral of their brother, Edward Claybrook, who died March 18 at Elkville, Ill.

Entertainment Superb  
**CRESCENT BEAUTY SCHOOL**  
Presents  
**BRONZE**  
**LIMELIGHT**  
Chuck Full of Your Very Best Local Talent  
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Carrying Full Line of Cosmetics  
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### MRS. LUTHER H. SMITH HONORED AT BIRTHDAY PARTY BY FAMILY

The family of Mrs. Luther H. Smith celebrated her birthday with a party March 15 at her home, 901 23rd street. Flowers, many cards, telegrams and gifts were received from children and relatives: Rev. L. H. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Greene, Mr. and Mrs. Guy E. Greene, Mr. and Mrs. Frank W. Kaiser, Jr., and son, Messrs. Joe Greene and James N. Bethel, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Smith, Paula, Ida and Tom Smith.

Mrs. Smith was surprised by a visit from her son, Guy W. Smith of Washington, D. C., and Baltimore, Md., who was accompanied by Miss Nancy J. Smith, student of the University of Iowa.

Mrs. Smith also received long distance calls from her daughter, Mrs. Jeannette Bethel, Winston Salem, N. C., Mrs. Guy Smith, Baltimore, Md., her sister, Mrs. Lucille D. Hogan, of Chicago; and her son, Luther Smith, at the University of Iowa.

### MRS. M. M. LOWRY HONORED AT BIRTHDAY LUNCHEON BY NIECE

Mrs. Helen Beshears honored her aunt, Mrs. Marguerite Lowry at a birthday luncheon on March 11. She was presented a corsage. Table decorations were jonquils and colorful favors.

Guests included Mesdames Corinne Jackson, Lucille Smith, Georgine Morris, Ettie Singleton, Julia Turner, Mary Ritchey, Ethel Bannister and Mattie Dameron.

### SHIRLEY ANN PAGE HONORED AT PARTY

A birthday party was given on March 14 for Miss Shirley Ann Page, who was four years old. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alonzo Page of 107 11th street, West Des Moines, Iowa. Twenty-three guests were as follows: Ingrid, Constance, Jean, and Joan Robinson, Pamela and Patricia Swink, Bernetta, James Harry, and Theodore Frith, James, Jr. and Lee Earl Huges, Donald Hall, Cheryl Herndon, Sharon and Patricia Burton Rodney, Michael, Jacqueline, Robby, and Kaye Robinson, and Gilda Carrett. They were chaperoned by Barbara Jean Page, her sister, and Johnny E. Long, Jr. The child received many gifts. Twenty adults also honored her.

### MRS. PENN OF EVANSTON HERE

Mrs. Marguerite Penn of Evanston, Ill., spent last week here visiting her parents, Rev. and Mrs. W. H. Ogleton.

### MR. HARVEY VISITS MOTHER

Mr. Nathaniel Harvey of Omaha, Nebr., spent the week end visiting his mother, Mrs. Maxine Harvey, 850 14th street.

### MRS. PEARL PALMER ENTERTAINS FOR MRS. WALKER

Mrs. Pearl Palmer entertained Mrs. Geraldine Walker, who will be leaving soon for California, at a waffle supper last Saturday.

### VISITS SISTER

Mr. Ashton Ross of Kansas City, Kas., was guest on Tuesday of his sister, Miss Marie Ross.

### DELUXE CLUB MEETS THURSDAY

The DeLuxe club met March 16 with Mrs. Naomi Flynn, 913 Laurel. The next meeting will be March 23 with Mrs. Thelma Smith, 1047 16th street. Inice Carter is reporter.

### HEADS S. E. TEAM IN RED CROSS DRIVE

Working in the recent city-wide Red Cross Drive was Mrs. Eddie Scott of 237 S. E. 28th street, who was captain of a southeast side team that went over its quota in the campaign.

Working with Mrs. Scott were: Mesdames Bessie Brown, Laney Wood, Emmanuel Miller and L. L. Barnes.

### L.B.S. BRIDGE CLUB MEETS

The L.B.S. Bridge club met with Helen Bell, at 1420 Buchanan. Contract bridge was played and prizes will be at the next weekly meeting. Mrs. Lawrence DeVan is reporter.

### MODERNISTIC CLUB MEETS MARCH 28

The Modernistic club will meet with Mrs. R. E. Jones, 947 16th street, Tuesday, March 28.

### MRS. CENA POWELL HAS OPERATION

Mrs. Cena Powell, mother of Mrs. Marie Kaiser, underwent an operation Monday at Mercy hospital.

## NAACP to Hold Queen's Contest; Churches To Aid

The Des Moines branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People will conduct a queen's contest with a title, "Miss NAACP", for the Des Moines girl who reports the largest number of memberships in the 1950 drive for new members.

According to Mrs. Vera Morrow, chairman of the membership drive, many churches of the city are participating by entering two girls in the contest and two captains, who will begin their campaigning for NAACP members on April 1 and continue through 17, in the preliminary contest.

The five highest contestants will be eligible to compete in the final lap of the contest which will be from May 1 to 15. Each of these five girls will be represented by a well-organized division, whose workers will be campaigning to gain the NAACP title for their contestant.

The contest will end with the coronation of "Miss NAACP."

The churches reporting their contestants are as follows: Corinthian Baptist, Misses Zola King and Janice Wolder with F. O. Morrow and Mrs. H. T. McKnight, captains; St. Paul A.M.E., Misses Marguerite DeSleet and Joan Brown with Mrs. Guy Greene and Mrs. J. W. Mitchell. Union Baptist, Misses Gloria Griffith and Joane Welch with Mesdames Josephine Griffith and Mrs. Dorothy Simms.

First Baptist, West Des Moines, Misses Marilyn Matthews and Gloria Frith with Mrs. Ione Lloyd and Mrs. Coa Carter; Shiloh Baptist, Miss Elaine Brown with Mrs. O. Daniels.

First CME church, Miss Shirley Kimball with Mrs. Margaret Woods; Mt. Olive Baptist, Misses Alma Thomas, Betty McDay with Mrs. Leonard Peavy and Mrs. K. McFarland; Pentecostal Open Door Mission, Miss Ethel Spivie; Bethel A.M.E., Miss Minnie Crumb with Mrs. Ruth Doyle; Maple Street Baptist, Misses Ruth Mayfield and Harriet Kaiser, with Mrs. Corine Nichols and Mrs. Blanch Jackson; Purns Methodist, Misses Janice Wallace and June Biles with Mrs. H. P. Wallace and Mrs. C. Add.

The complete list of churches and their contestants will be announced in the next issue.

### COUNCIL TO MEET

The Administrative Council will meet at the home of the president, Mr. John Danforth, of 3219 Laurel, Sunday, March 26, at 5 p. m. Mrs. Dorothy Collier is secretary.

### TOLLIVER SOCIETY HAS NEW MEMBERS

The Elizabeth Tolliver Missionary society of Bethel A.M.E. church met March 21 at 1338 Fremont. Evangelist E. Coates gave a demonstration. Four new members are: Mesdames Ruth White, Zora Butler, Lucy Robinson, Tillie Burrell. Mrs. May Hawkins served. Mrs. Grant Thomas, president, is sick. Mrs. Cecil Lewis is reporter.

### ELITE 12 CLUB MEETS

The Elite 12 club met March 15 at the home of Nellie Dameron, 776 12th street. A repast was served. Mrs. Mable Zebbs is ill. The next hostess will be Mrs. Monire Barber, assistant reporter, 942 10th street.

### HUTCH BESHEARS IMPROVING

Hutch Beshears, Jr., is recovering nicely from pneumonia at the home of his mother, Mrs. Helen D. Beshears, 1125 Eleventh street.

### Cpl. Stanley Johnson In Gifu, Japan

With the Eight Army in Gifu, Japan: Corporal Stanley Johnson, son of Mr. Eurlon Johnson of 1260 East 17th st court, Des Moines, Iowa, is a member of the 77th Engineer Combat Company, now stationed at Gifu, Japan. The 77th Engineer is a part of the 25th Infantry (Tropic Lightning) Division, commanded by Major General William B. Kean.

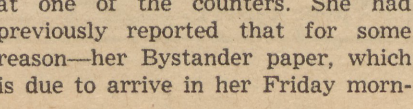
Corporal Johnson recently returning mail, had been missing several weeks. Well, we had checked the mailing department and found no reason why she should not receive her paper on Fridays—just as other subscribers in town do. A report had been sent to the post office—and, naturally, when she was seen, our first interest was to check on her paper.

Thanks to the post office, the matter had been cleared and Mrs. Claybrook smiled, with a "I got my paper alright." Then she added, "I was just coming by the office to bring you a little token from my recent trip—but now that I see you, I'll give it to you." And, that she did—a beautifully wrapped package from somewhere in California or Nevada.

So late Monday night—when the snow started falling—we knew that spring had arrived officially in the hearts and on the calendar—though it may be weeks before we feel its balmy breezes.

### PERSONAL TOUCH

By Marie R. c s s



## Announce Engagement of Miss Duncan



DELORES L. DUNCAN

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Clark, 1114 Tenth street, announce the engagement of their daughter, DeLores L. Duncan, to Mr. Walter L. Jones, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Jones, 950 W. Seventeenth street. The wedding date has not yet been set.

Miss Duncan is a graduate of North High school and is employed

ed from Mount Pleasant Maneuver Area where he performed maintenance for that area for more than six months. Corporal Johnson reported the

Army in December 1943, received his basic training at Oklahoma, and departed for overseas duty in April 1948.

### NAACP MEETING NEXT TUESDAY

The Des Moines branch of the NAACP will hold a public meeting Tuesday, March 28, 8 p. m., at the Y. M. C. A. to elect delegates to the Midwest Regional conference which will convene here April 1 and 2.

### CELEBRATES AT PARTY HONORING ANNIVERSARY

The Atlier Guild entertained Saturday evening March 11 at the home of Mrs. Katherine Atkins, 1106 17th street, president. A turkey dinner party was held honoring the second anniversary of the club. Table decorations were green carnations, white sweet peas and tall green candles. Mrs. Dorothy Wallace, 1010 17th street, was guest of honor.

Members attending the party were Mesdames Madeline Kelso, Juanita Winters, Virginia Browne, Geraldine Gomez, Beatrice Robinson, Alberta Williams, Nathaline Dixon, Bertha Wolders, Nellie Morrow and Venita Wells. The next meeting will be on March 23 with Mrs. Nelcie Munn, 1134 14th street.

### THREE NEW I.A.C.W. CLUBS ORGANIZED

Three new federated clubs have been organized in the state by Mrs. Helen D. Beshears, organizer for the Iowa Association of Colored Women. They are: Socialites at Ft. Dodge with Mrs. Julia Lockman, president; Needleites at Davenport with Mrs. Margaret Johnson, president; and Nacremas of Cedar Rapids with Mrs. Emma Carr, president.

### SIRETTES CLUB MEETS MARCH 23

The Sirettes club met March 16 with Mrs. Elvira Willis, club reporter, where St. Patrick's Day was celebrated. Miss Geraldine Thomas and Arthur Jefferson won the teenage dance prize at the YMCA. The next meeting will be March 23 with Mrs. Juanita Barker, 1652 Maple street where the club will have guests.

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2 NITES ONLY—THURS., FRI., MAR. 30-31  
"Come up and see me... But Soon!"  
ALBERT H. ROSEN & HERBERT J. FREEZER present  
THE TOAST OF TWO CONTINENTS  
**MAE WEST**  
IN PERSON  
AS  
"DIAMOND LIL"  
SEAT SALE OPENS MONDAY AT THEATER AND THE NEW UTICA  
PRICES: Main Floor \$4.27, \$3.06, \$3.05; Balcony \$4.37, \$3.06, \$3.05, \$2.44, \$1.33. Prices include tax.  
For mail orders, send proper remittance with self-addressed stamped envelope. Specify performance desired.  
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**ANNOUNCING**  
**Queen's Contest for Title: Miss NAACP**  
Girls from Local Churches are Contestants  
Every NAACP Senior Membership Gives the Girl One Vote  
Preliminaries April 1 to 17, when Five Highest Girls Will be Chosen for Finals, May 1 to 15  
SEE STORY FOR NAMES OF CONTESTANTS  
SPONSORED BY  
Des Moines Branch NAACP  
Membership Committee  
MRS. VERA MORROW, Chairman  
JOIN FOR EQUAL RIGHTS — MEMBERSHIP \$2.00

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Complete Beauty Service  
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LUCY WELLINGTON, Operator

EDITORIALS - FEATURES - SPORTS

POLITICS HINDER COMMUNIST PROBE

It is highly unfortunate that the investigation of the loyalty of some public officials in Washington has been carried on with an eye to politics; unfortunately that Senator McCarthy has not used the tact he should in making known the names of people he accuses of being communists or sympathizers.

The conviction of some people in high places of passing secrets to foreign governments makes it essential that every reasonable precaution be taken to guard the welfare of the people of this country.

There has been entirely too much laxity about guarding the secrets and safety of this country. And in view of the slick manner in which the communists do their work, no course should be left unturned to ferret them out.

There seems to be more communists proportionately, among highly trained people, than any other group. Many of them complain when asked to sign loyalty oaths when as a matter of fact every person in America—if he is really loyal to this country—should be glad to comply and say just where he stands on this all important matter. This defense of academic freedom should not be used which often cloaks or shields the guilty.

Of course, nobody should be accused publicly of being a communist unless there is reasonable substantial evidence available to prove the charge. On the other hand, those in charge of our government should not cover up questionable people in an effort to justify their position or to embarrass those who make the accusation.

The Bystander is pretty well convinced that we have a goodly share of communists and sympathizers. They must be discovered and kicked out of places where our safety is in jeopardy.

GET THE VOTE OUT MONDAY

Monday, the voters of Des Moines go to the polls to vote for the first time under the manager form of government for the election of a city council. The field is full of candidates—some excellent; some not so good. This, of course, is true in every avenue of endeavor and further emphasizes the right of these people to choose as long as it does not interfere with the rights of others.

Considerable heat has been engendered by candidates of the good government committee one sided and all others in opposition. But he that as it may, all have in mind doing the best job for the people in Des Moines, the difference being that some by their training, experience and conduct in the community can do the job better than some not similarly situated.

These live campaigns show that the people are interested in their city, want to know more about it and what must be done to improve the municipality. May the best candidates win.

Des Moines will be asked to approve additional bonds to provide funds for the construction of a veteran's memorial auditorium. This should have the full support of the voters Monday.

Whoever your candidates, however you feel about the bond issue, as a good citizen, vote your convictions Monday.

ALABAMA MILL HIRES MOSTLY NEGROES

SEE FRONT PAGE plugging before Levy opened his new plant along about 1947.

The Stephens mill started with Negro labor processing raw rayon thread imported from Italy. Later when the domestic supply became plentiful, it converted to spinning and dyeing the brightly-colored ribbons which are shipped to all parts of the nation.

"They Like the Work." If you ask Plant Supt. John Papson what kind of workers the Negro women are, he'll tell you this: "Once they're trained, they're as good as they are anywhere. Work along with them and help them, and they'll get the job done. They like the work, too, and it's hard to get them to take time off."

The production rate at Stephens is above average, says Papson, who came here with Levy from Stroudsburg. They plan to expand their Brewton operations and eventually move their eastern plants south.

Wages Up Before the federal minimum wage went up to 75 cents an hour, the women at Stephens averaged 48 cents an hour, Papson said, "with plenty of overtime."

"Now they make an average of \$28 a week, more than many of them used to make in a month on

the farm and as maids and cooks in white people's homes.

The recent hike in minimum pay made a "big difference" in their work, too, the superintendent related—"They won't lose a day unless they have to now. Absenteeism? We don't know what that means around here."

50 Negroes, 5 Whites Trained workers get at least 75 cents an hour, learners 60 cents for the first six weeks. Stephens Spinners employs about 50 Negro women and five white supervisors.

The 75-cent minimum is considerably lower, however, than the average pay in textile mills elsewhere in Alabama and in the south. Alabama plants average \$1.13 an hour, according to records of the state industrial relations department. Throughout the south, the average is around \$1.05.

Levy summed up his philosophy about southern industry when someone mentioned that Negroes not too many years ago worked for less than 50 cents a day in many places. "Perhaps," Levy suggested, "the south did that too long."

CONVICT SLAYER

SEE FRONT PAGE Circuit Judge J. P. Coleman sentenced Turner to life imprisonment.

Farmer Wounded The conviction was in the death of one of the three Negroes, Ruby Nell Harris, 4.

Turner was charged with murder in the Jan. 8 pistol slaughter of Ruby; Mary Burnside, 8; and Frankie Thurman, 12. Thomas Harris, 27, tenant farmer was wounded.

Turner admitted wounding Harris but said he didn't know the children were around. He testified Harris was shot "in a tussle over my gun."

At Farm Shack "Turner and two other white men were at the Harris four-room shack in the Newport, Miss., farm community when the slaying occurred.

Turner, a former convict, was the second of three white men to be tried on murder charges for the children's massacre. Last week Windol Whitt, 25, bricklayer, was found guilty of murder. He was sentenced to life imprisonment when the jury failed to agree on the penalty.

Malcolm Whitt, 27, brother of Windol Whitt, awaits trial.

NO RACE BAR IN SCHOOL AID BILL

Washington, D. C.—The house labor committee last Thursday decided that if it authorizes any federal aid to schools, there must be no racial discrimination in distributing the money.

It is not at all certain, however, that the committee will approve any aid bill. A bitter argument has been raging since last year over whether parochial and private schools should be allowed to share in some of the projected benefits, such as bus service for pupils.

By a vote of 10 to 5, the committee adopted an amendment which would:

1. Prohibit racial discrimination by requiring that federal aid be apportioned at the school rather than the district level, meaning that all pupils would share alike.

2. Give about 19 "needy" states—principally in the south—enough federal aid to bring the average total expenditure up to a minimum of \$60 a year per pupil.

3. Provide non-needy states with federal aid amounting to \$5 per pupil a year, so apportioned that all districts must be brought up to a minimum outlay of \$100 per pupil per year.

The committee, however, rejected a proposal to bar parochial and

HEALTH FOR ALL

BUY IODIZED SALT

"When you buy a box of salt at the grocery store, do you look to see whether or not it is iodized salt," asks Mrs. Helen Lovell, Nutritionist for the Iowa State Department of Health. "Small but steady quantities of iodine are needed by the body for normal growth and development, healthy skin and hair, alert mentality and physical vigor as well as for preventing goiter. The simplest and most practical and least expensive way to make sure that all people, especially growing children, have the iodine they need is the use of iodized salt. Vegetables and fruits grown in iodine-rich soil, seafoods and some drinking water contain iodine, but many people lack these resources.

The U. S. Department of Agriculture, the U. S. Public Health Service, physicians, nutritionists, and other groups concerned with national health are cooperating in a campaign for general use of iodized salt. Homemakers are urged to look for the word "iodized" when buying salt at the grocery store to make sure

they are getting this health protection for their families. Because only one part iodine in 10,000 parts salt is needed, iodized salt is no more expensive than salt without this nutrient.

Iodine is essential for a healthy thyroid gland which in turn affects the growth and general well-being of the body. Lack of sufficient iodine is the cause of much fatigue among adolescents. Physicians have also found that giving iodine to mothers has reduced the number of miscarriages and aided mothers in having enough milk for their infants. The use of iodized salt in areas where goiter was prevalent has proved a most effective means of preventing this disease.

Iodine is naturally present in salt from the ocean and in many of the salt deposits in the earth, but it is lost in refining so it is necessary to return the iodine to salt after refining.

"The next time you have to buy salt, make sure it is iodized salt," says Mrs. Lovell. "Then you will be sure that your family is getting the iodine that they need in their diet."

BURLINGTON, IOWA

Burlington, Ia.—The Union Baptist church choir sponsored a program March 19, by singers from Cedar Rapids. The members served dinner. March 16 the Maggie Lee Mission Circle dedicated the new electric coffee pot and served a luncheon, which was well attended. St. Patrick's Day decorations were used. They also observed the anniversary of the Maggie Lee Mission circle. Rev. S. E. Ford gave a short address. Mrs. Doris Rideout, presi-

dent of the circle, made remarks. Mr. and Mrs. Frank White and families have returned home from Joliet, Ill., where their son Frank, Jr., married March 18. Mr. and Mrs. Ed Shelby motored to the city from Detroit to visit her sister, Mrs. Cecil Rideout and Mr. Rideout. Mr. Robert Reed Cowens of Iowa University, was week end visitor with his folks, Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Rideout. Mrs. Blanche Scott is in the hospital in Quincy, Ill.

Oralabor, Ia.—Rev. W. Heath preached last Sunday on "Supporting God." Mr. J. Jones spent the week end in Des Moines, Mrs. Gene Ritchie, Miss Claudine Brown spent the week end with Mrs. Claudine Redmon. Mr. and Mrs. Edward Morris were Sunday dinner guests at the farm home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Smith and family here. Mr. J. B. Johnson is still ill.

Chicago, Ill.—Spectacular advances by the American Negro during the past 10 years—from employment and income to health and schooling—will be revealed in the 1950 census. The Negro has gained 2.5 million in population since 1940 and exceeds the 15 million mark in total numbers now.

The most notable advance has been in schooling, with 24 out of every 25 Negroes between 14 and 24 able to read and write and the num-

POST EXCHANGE

Letters from Our Readers

A bit of prose . . . a line or two of poetry . . . a letter now and then to express thoughts in the minds of our many readers. Send Yours Today

HOPE

O twinkling star Twirling through the Heavens laden with Sister stars whose light

Have wanted Since hope passed thee by, Keep faith And keep twirling Through the ether

Tenaciously cling to that belief That all will end well, That is Hope. —N. S. Ellington.

CLASSIFIED ADS

WANTED ROOM FOR RENT Unfurnished or partly furnished apartment. Call Mrs. Parish after three. Phone 2-7434.

VOGL CO.

417 E. 6th Phone 2-6905 Range: GE floor model, Delux. Regular price \$275.00 for \$225.00. GE floor model, Regular price \$225.00 for \$160.00.

REFRIGERATORS: USED \$10.00 - \$15.00 AND \$30.00. Vogl Co., 417 E. 6th, Phone 2-6905.

THE PLANNED PARENTHOOD COMMITTEE of DES MOINES Advice on Birth Control and Infertility available at 201 DAVIDSON BLDG. Des Moines Clinic Hours 12 to 4 p. m. Daily

Dale's Food Market Groceries and Meats Fruits - Vegetables Everyday Low Prices 1798 Walker Phone 6-9389

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT. POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT.

If you are ever going to get a SQUARE DEAL in the City Hall

2 YEAR TERMS



IVER ERICKSON

NOW'S the TIME



RUBY HOLTON

VOTE FOR YOUR ALL-DES MOINES GOOD GOVERNMENT TEAM

4 YEAR TERMS



A. B. CHAMBERS

Here's the first chance the people of Des Moines have had in many years to really get things straightened out at the City Hall. We have the City Manager Plan . . . Now let's get the right kind of council to make it work . . . honestly, efficiently, for YOUR benefit. Vote for your GOOD GOVERNMENT TEAM with confidence on March 27.

Remember the key WC-HME

WELLS CHAMBERS HOLTON MILLS ERICKSON

FREE PUBLIC MEETING

Hear these candidates speak. Saturday, March 25, 8 p. m., East High School. Meeting sponsored by the Labor Political Coordinating Committee.

CHICKS 3.50 per 100

FOR APRIL-MAY (LEGHORN COCKERELS) Austro-White Cockerels . . . \$8.00 per 100 Leghorn Cockerels . . . \$3.00 per 100 White Rock Cockerels . . . \$10.00 per 100

HATCHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY Get Your Fourth of July Fries Now

REDBIRD HATCHERY

Phone 6-8441 E. 13th Court and Court Ave.

ELECT

BURT RUNNING

CANDIDATE FOR

Councilman

4 Year Term



Des Moines City Council needs men of business experience who know the problems of the city and are interested in its progress.

Burt Running has conducted a plumbing and heating business in Des Moines for many years. He knows the problems of the municipality from the standpoint of an employer and employee—a valuable asset in city government.

Fair Representation to all is his motto and he can be depended upon to serve the best interest of all the people.

VOTE FOR BURT RUNNING ON MARCH 27

This ad sponsored by Mrs. Eva Roper and Mrs. Sadie E. Peters.



DON'T LET Gray Hair SAY 'YOU'RE OLD'

It's easy for gray, drab hair to give people the impression that you're older than you really are, but even if your hair is turning prematurely gray, you can still attract new friends—win romance—by giving your hair rich, natural-looking color and beauty with Larieuse.

Look years younger Color Your Hair This Easy Way



To give your hair new, rich, natural-looking color (black, brown, blonde) start using Godfrey's Larieuse Hair Coloring NOW . . . acts quickly—goes on evenly, easily—won't rub off or wash out—unaffected by heat permits permanents and stylish hairdos . . . known and used for over 50 years. Your dealer will give your money back if you're not 100% satisfied.

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NOW—get the same product in this new, modern package.



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Cavil Laundryette Charles & Leonard Managers Phone 2-7584 950 W. 5th AVENUE ONE TUB FOR 35c Three tubs for \$1.00

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See Us for the Best in Dry Cleaning . Laundry Moth Protection YOU SAVE 10% CASH AND CARRY DRY CLEANING ROUGH DRY WET WASH MOTH PROTECTION OVERTON LAUNDRY Always room to park your car when you look for service at this modern laundry 818 East 14th Street Phone 6-1913