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THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 50 YEARS

VOLUME 56, NUMBER 46

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, MAY 3, 1951

URBAN LEAGUE CORRECTS

Government Job Bias in Ohio Plant

League Hopeful for More Progress; Adds \$50,000 To Negro Workers Income

By RALPH E. PROUTY

(Public Relations Director, Urban League of Cleveland)

Cleveland, Ohio.—Job discrimination in privately-owned industries comes as no shock to anyone. However, it is something of a surprise to discover that local agencies of the federal government discriminate in their hiring, despite executive orders to the contrary. A case in point has recently come to the attention of the Cleveland Urban League, and something has been done about it.

Last September the Cleveland Ordinance District began expanding. This office, coming under the jurisdiction of the Department of the Army, has the responsibility for letting defense contracts in Cleveland, inspecting work turned out, expediting shipments, etc.

As the expansion program was getting under way, Shelton B. Granger, Industrial Director of the Cleveland Urban League, had a talk with the military officer in charge of the Ordinance District, offering the League's services. The officer responded, and a few qualified people were sent to apply for positions known to be open.

Here the difficulty began. Granger had been informed that the District needed both stenographers and people who could operate office machines. A qualified machine operator was informed that only stenographers were needed.

As soon as the story of this run-around was reported to Granger, he sent a summary of the situation to Julius A. Thomas, Industrial Relations Director for the National Urban League. Thomas at once turned over Granger's letter to the Fair Employment Practices Board of the Civil Service Commission in Washington, D. C.

The Department of the Army, disturbed by this report that provisions of Presidential Executive Order No. 9880 were not being complied with, called in the Chief of Ordnance for a conference. He, in turn, sent a field representative, George Figner to Cleveland in February to investigate the situation at first hand.

Figner quickly put his finger on the main point of difficulty and saw that it was eliminated. During his five-day stay in Cleveland, the Ordinance District offered jobs to 22 Negroes, 15 of whom accepted. There had previously been only one Negro in the whole Ordnance office, a girl who was put off by herself in the mimeograph room. During a three-hour conference between Granger and Figner, the whole situation was discussed thoroughly, and progress noted.

In March the Chief of Ordnance in Washington wrote Granger, asking his opinion of progress made in the Cleveland Ordnance District since Figner's visit. Granger answered that positive steps had been taken to correct the situation, but that the League was still hopeful of further progress, especially in placing workers in job categories beyond the clerical level.

At present 20 Negroes are employed by the Cleveland Ordnance District, their salaries averaging approximately \$2600. "This represents over \$50,000 in income which is now going to the Negro community," Granger observed. "This amount, incidentally, is in excess of our own annual budget."

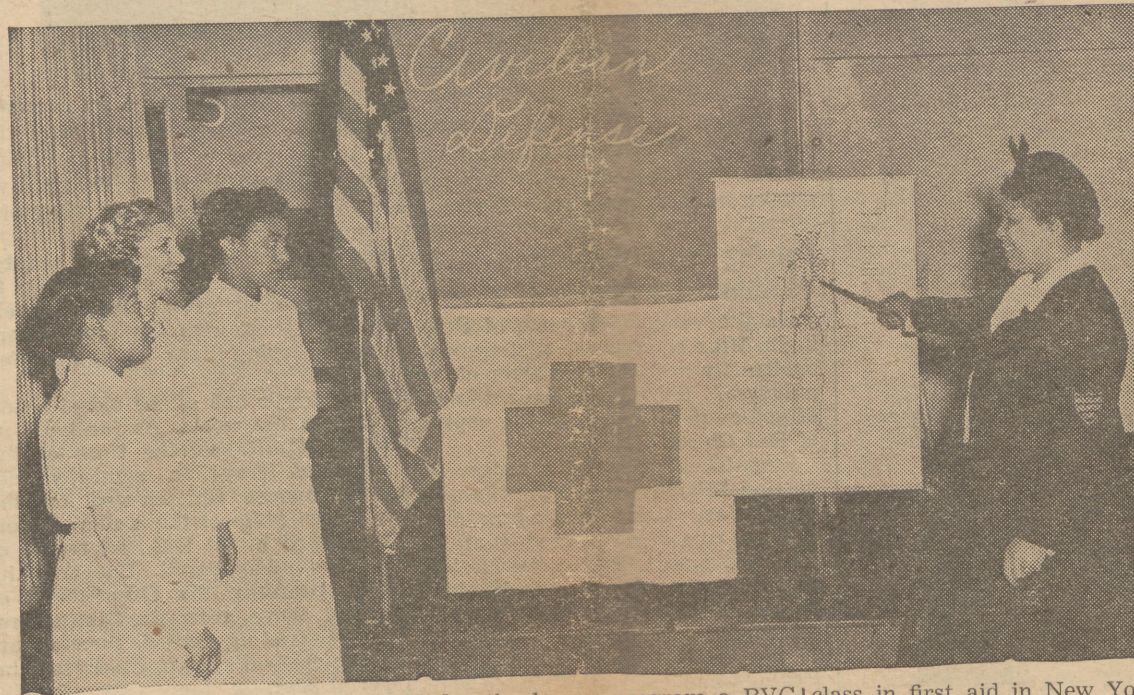
Trenton.—The State's case in the murder trial of the Trenton Six continued to move closer to collapse today as Dr. J. Minor Sullivan III, a prosecution witness, accused Prosecutor Mario Volpe of deleting portions of his medical report on the condition of the prisoners at the time of their alleged signing of "confessions."

Mr. Volpe, in an attempt to "neutralize" the witness' testimony when it appeared to be aiding the defense rather than the prosecution, produced in court a 1948 medical report submitted by Dr. Sullivan. The physician read through the report and then stated that in his original report he had pointed out that Ralph Cooper, one of the defendants, appeared to have been smoking marijuana cigarettes. Dr. Sullivan charged the prosecutor with deleting all references to marijuana from the report.

Cooper and five other Trenton Negroes are on trial for the 1948 murder of William Horner, a 72-year-old second-hand furniture dealer. All six were convicted in their first trial, and the convictions were reversed and a new trial ordered by the New Jersey Supreme Court. In the retrial, attorneys for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, headed by Raymond Pace Alexander of Philadelphia, are defending two of the men. Mr. Alexander is being assisted by J. Mercer Burrell of Newark and Clifford R. Moore of Trenton; other counsel are defending the remaining four men.

an attempt to gain unemployment compensation. Deputy sheriffs said Henderson attempted to escape when they arrested him Sunday, and Sunday night attempted to hang himself in his cell at the county jail. Henderson has gone to the federal penitentiary at Fort Leavenworth, Kan.

BEAUTY CULTURISTS ACTIVE IN CIVILIAN DEFENSE



Among the nation's more active organizations in the civilian defense program is the National Beauty Culturists' League. The NBCL is conducting classes on this vital topic throughout the nation.

Under the league program a BVC (Beauticians' Volunteer Corps) has been formed. Captains of various units teach first aid.

In the above picture Mrs. Cordelia Green Johnson, president of the NBCL, is directing a civilian defense

class in first aid in New York. She advises her members:

"We must join in with the nation and pray, cooperate and work in the civilian defense program, and be ready to serve at a minutes' notice in case of any emergency."—(ANP)

secretary charged that in the North Carolina campaign scurrilous literature, some using a name similar to that of the Association, was used and broadcasts were made by alleged FBI agents. In the Florida campaign, similar attacks were made by groups and organization interested in injecting the race issue. The Washington group reported that it had a collection of photostatic documents on campaign literature and pictures used in North Carolina.

Heart Attack Fatal To Mrs. H. Copeland

Mrs. Harriet Copeland, 65, of 917 Twelfth street, died of a heart attack Tuesday at Mercy hospital.

Born in Kentucky, she had lived in Des Moines 25 years and was employed as a cook at the Drake university women's dormitory. She was a member of the Corinthian Baptist church and the Sisterhood.

Surviving are two daughters, Miss Faye Southers, Des Moines, and Mrs. Fernie Fort, Ogden, Utah; a son, Jerome Southers, East Moline, Ill.; a stepson, Jack Copeland, Burlington; a sister, Mrs. Louise Smith, Montclair, N. J.; and a brother, the Rev. R. H. Hughes, Louisville, Ky.

Hold Rites For Mrs. Wm. Wheeler

Services were held Wednesday afternoon at Burns Methodist church for Mrs. William H. Wheeler, 67, wife of the assistant pastor of Burns church. Burial was in Glendale cemetery.

Mrs. Wheeler, a native of Fulton, Mo., died at home April 28, at 777 Thirteenth street after an illness of five weeks.

Born in Fulton, Mo., she had been a resident of Des Moines the past ten years.

Surviving are her husband; one brother, Joseph Dixon of Chicago, Ill.; four stepdaughters, Mrs. Mable Lovingsgod of Kansas City, Mo., and Mrs. Gertrude Bibbs, Mrs. Helen Wheeler Hubbard and Mrs. Georgia Mae Add, all of Des Moines, and two stepsons, DePriest and Eugene Wheeler, both of New York, N. Y.

MR. WEBB IMPROVING

Mr. Robert Webb, Sr., was reported to be improving, his daughter, Mrs. Clara Bayles, of 951 Seventeenth street, said this week.

Probation Ends, Fails to Hang Self

The probation from an 18-month penitentiary sentence was revoked for Robert Henderson, of 783 Eleventh street, Monday by Federal Judge William F. Riley.

Henderson was placed on probation several weeks ago after pleading guilty to making false statements in

Makes Plea for Probe of 1950 Senatorial Campaigns

Washington.—A request that the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People be allowed to make a study of the 1950 senatorial campaigns in North Carolina was made this week to Senator Guy M. Gillette, chairman of the subcommittee of the Senate Committee on Rule and Administration.

The NAACP Washington Bureau also presented the request to Senators Thomas C. Hennings, Jr. (D., Mo.); A. S. Mike Monroney (D., Okla.); Margaret Chase Smith (R., Me.); and Robert C. Hendrickson (R., N. J.), who are members of the subcommittee.

Walter White, NAACP executive

NAACP President and Membership Chairman



A. P. TROTTER

Heading the membership campaign of the Des Moines Branch NAACP is A. P. Trotter, who entertained all of the officers, team captains and workers in the drive at a kick-off dinner held Tuesday night at Crocker YMCA.



REV. G. A. SINGLETON

Rev. George A. Singleton, pastor of the St. Paul AME church, is president of the Des Moines branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, which held the kick-off of its annual membership drive, Tuesday night at the Crocker YMCA.

Des Moines NAACP Opens Annual Membership Drive

That the Des Moines branch of the NAACP is working towards the opening of more doors of opportunity and the breaking down of racial barriers on a "local level" was revealed on Tuesday night by the branch president, Rev. G. A. Singleton, as he addressed officers, captains and workers at the kick-off meeting of the membership drive.

He touched upon the successes of the national NAACP in its nationwide legal battles against racial discrimination in state supported schools.

Team captains, Mrs. A. A. Alexander, Mrs. Leota Hunter, Mr. James Rhodes, Mrs. William Carson, William Bell and Mrs. Herschel Hubbard, made their initial reports in the drive.

Membership reports were heard from a steering committee which is made up of Mrs. Georgine C. Morris, Ike Smalls, Mrs. Azalia Mitchell, Leland Ahern and Luther T. Glanton, Jr.

Highlights of the last national convention which met in Boston, Mass., were made by Mr. Trotter and Mrs. Guy E. Greene, membership committee secretary.

Added to the membership drive's financial committee which is headed by Guy Greene, were Herschel Hubbard, William Bell, and James B. Morris, Jr., treasurer of the local branch.

Delegates Chosen

Delegates elected to attend the Iowa Conference of NAACP state branches, which meets May 26 and 27 in Davenport, Ia., are: Mrs. Geor-

(SEE PAGE SIX)

Judge Asks If Defendant Was Bird Shooting

Municipal Judge Charles S. Cooter Tuesday afternoon disagreed with testimony of Robert Williamson, 37, that the man who shot him Apr. 24 was a "good friend."

Willard C. Chaney, 29, about whom Williamson made the statement, was bound over to the grand jury on a charge of assault with intent to commit murder.

Broke Down Door

Williamson testified he broke down the locked door to Chaney's room at the G and W hotel, 762 1/2 Ninth st., a short time before the shooting and found Mrs. Williams with Chaney.

Chaney ran out the door and down the hall, but returned to his (Williamson's) room in the same hotel an hour later, Williamson said.

"When I told him he'd have to move out of the hotel, he shot me in the leg," Williamson said.

"Well," inquired Henry McKnight, Chaney's counsel, "Chaney and you were good friends, weren't you?"

"Yes, we were," replied Williamson.

"And you are still good friends?"

"Yes," said Williamson.

Identifies Pistol

After Detectives Martin Brightman had identified a .45 caliber pistol as the gun used in the shooting, McKnight claimed the state had not proved the crime charged.

"The evidence shows they were just a couple of good friends and that this defendant had no intention of killing Chaney," McKnight said.

"You didn't think the defendant was shooting at birds did you?" Judge Cooter said to McKnight as he bound Chaney over to the grand jury.

McKnight then asked that Chaney's bond be reduced from \$10,000 to \$1,500. Judge Cooter reduced the bond to \$8,000.

News Briefs From Far and Near

AMERICAN PRIEST USES MOVIES ON WHEELS TO TEACH NATIVE AFRICANS

Rochester, N. Y.—Movies on wheels have enabled more than 19,000 persons in the Diocese of Accra, Gold Coast, West Africa, to see something of the world, according to Father Charles G. Erb, S.V.D., Catholic missionary.

HILDA SIMMS STOPS IN PARIS TO TALK ABOUT NEW PLAY

Paris, France—Exclusive—(CNS)—Hilda Simms, the beautiful Negro actress who starred on Broadway in "Anna Lucasta," then went off to London to more fame, passed thru this city enroute to London to start rehearsals for a new play entitled "Hassan." Hilda has played Ann over 2,000 times. After that, she appeared in a version of "Romeo and Juliet."

But Hilda also discussed with reporters a play she did not include in her schedule—one called "Desire Caught by the Tail," written by Picasso. Here Hilda would play the part of a nude fruit tart.

83-YEAR-OLD PARISIAN SINGER FLOPS AFTER BIG BUILDUP

New York, N. Y.—(CNS)—French promoters were left scratching their heads this week when their publicized Parisian singing star, Mistinguette, the 83-year-old chorus girl wonder, backfired on them. After the huge buildup, Mistinguette "didn't draw flies" according to one of the backers, and the Martini manager sought to close her engagement two days ahead of schedule.

MR. MORRISON ILL

Mr. Seymour Morrison entered Mercy hospital this week.

Employment Figures in Des Moines More Than Last March

Five thousand six hundred fifty more workers were employed in Des Moines and Polk County in March than in the same month a year ago.

Non-agricultural employment in the Des Moines area increased from 82,430 in March 1950 to 88,080 in the same month in 1951, according to figures just released by the Employment Security Commission.

The employment needs of 271 Polk County business firms as listed with the Employment Security Commission, in the next ninety days will swell the employment totals to 91,160 non-farm employed workers, the highest figure of record, the commission said.

Home From Hospital

Home from the hospital is Cpl. Frank Deering. He is home on a medical leave from Corpus Christi, Texas, where he has been receiving treatment for injuries received in Korea last September. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Deering, 1441 Buchanan street.

Charge of Rape Filed by Bride

A charge of rape was filed in municipal court Monday afternoon by Mrs. Betty Jean Bruce, 22, of 813 School street, against John Collins, 26 of 1057 Thirteenth street.

A bride of a few hours was assaulted on her wedding night by a man who escorted her home from a party her husband was not able to attend police said Sunday.

Mrs. Bruce told detectives she and her husband, William, were married Saturday afternoon. She said he had to report for work at the Solar Aircraft Co. that night.

Detectives James McGuire and James Allen said the bride and some friends celebrated the occasion at the Sepia Supper club, 1014 Center street.

Later, Mrs. Bruce said she accepted an offer of a ride home from Collins, who was with the party. When they got to the door, she said, Collins threatened her with a knife and forced her to take him to her room where she was assaulted.

Her mother, Mrs. Alta Davis, said she heard her daughter screaming but was too frightened to help. Mrs. Bruce also charged Collins stole \$6 from her purse.

The bride was taken to Broadlawn General hospital.

McGuire and Allen arrested Collins at the night club early Sunday.

He was jailed for investigation of robbery and rape charges.

FEPC NOTICE!

The Des Moines FEPC committee has announced that all complaints of discrimination in employment based on race or religion or suggestions should be made in writing, signed and mailed to the Des Moines Fair Employment Commission, c/o Mayor's Office, City Hall, Des Moines, Iowa.

DRAKE'S 'WATCH SALESMEN' WON A TROPHY, TOO



Members of Drake's crack relay teams should go into the watch business for it's certain they can't wear all the timepieces awarded them during the Relays last Saturday. This foursome also gained the John L. Griffith mile trophy (above). Holding it are Jim Ford (left) and Jim Lavery. At the top are Ray Eiland (left), Relays Queen Rachel Nordberg and Jack Kelly. (Photo Courtesy of D. M. Register.)

East Des Moines' Hurdling Star



RAY KAISER, 18-year old East Des Moines senior, racked up the only new record posted by the high school athletes in the prep section of the Drake Relays last Friday. He won the second heat of the 120-yard high hurdles in 15 seconds flat to beat the former .15.1 mark, set by Fred Eno of Villisca in 1943, by a tenth of a second. (Photo courtesy of D. M. Register.)

Peiping Wielded Power Of Khans and Emperors

On the very top terrace of Peiping's Altar of Heaven, a stone slab arbitrarily marks "the center of the universe." Below that ancient boast of god-emperors spreads the capital of Red China.

Dispatches from China today, reporting "Peiping says" or "Peiping does," are blunt reminders that China's rule has returned again to its ancient seat. Before the Nationalist government moved to Nanking on the Yangtze in 1928, Peiping—alias Chi, Yu Chou, Yenching Chung Tu, Ta Tu, Khanbaligh and Peking—had been the Chinese capital off and on for more than 2,000 years.

On the south is the Chinese city, on the north the Tartar city, their division a reminder that the Communist sweep from Manchuria marched the same course that Manchu bannermen took ages before.

Inside the Tartar city is the Imperial City, and in the exact center of all, yellow-roofed pavilions of power stand empty guard for the Forbidden City, home of the Dragon Emperors, seat of heaven-empire—long dead.

From the 40-foot-thick walls encircling an area of 1,500,000 square feet can be seen the city's life.

Here, where U.S. troops were reported after the Boxer revolt, reported to be the buildings which now house the Central People's Government. Side by side is a panorama of filth

and clamor amid oriental beauty, narrow twisting lanes leading to huge towered gates, flimsy hovels that contrast with the vivid colors and sweeping lines of palace and pagoda.

Peiping is one of the oldest living cities in the world. As far back as 1100 B.C. (about the time of the siege of Troy), a semi-mythical town named Chi existed on the northern plain of the Yellow River. Destroyed in 221 B.C., all traces of it have disappeared. But near its site, guarding the Great Wall of China, there grew up first a provincial trading center, then a governor-general's town, finally an imperial seat.

Genghis Khan swept into China and took the city. His grandson, Kublai Khan, built avenues broad enough for nine horsemen abreast, and reared bell and drum towers that survive to this day. By the time Marco Polo came in the 13th century, Khanbaligh—"City of the Great Khan"—was the capital of a Mongol empire that stretched across Asia to Mesotamia

Salty Sea

How did the ocean become salty? As rain falls on the ground, percolates through the soil, and eventually goes into streams and rivers, it dissolves minute amounts of salt and other compounds which wash to the ocean. Then the sun evaporates the water, so that it may fall again over the land as rain, but the dissolved materials are left behind. As this cycle is repeated over and over again through the ages, the salt in the ocean is continually in-

NOTICE OF AMENDMENT TO ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Notice is hereby given that at a special meeting of the stockholders of Musitone of Iowa held at Des Moines, Iowa on the 20th day of April, 1951, the Articles of Incorporation of said corporation were amended as follows to-wit:

Section 1 of Article III was amended and shall read as follows: "Section 1. The nature of the business of this corporation, and the objects or purposes proposed to be transacted, promoted or carried on by it, and its powers, are to do any and all things hereinafter mentioned as fully and to the same extent as natural persons might or could do, at its principal place of business and/or elsewhere, viz:

(1) To conduct a general advertising business, both as principal and agent, including the preparing, formulating and advising as to advertisement for corporations, firms and individuals with reference to advertising their or its business; to buy and sell space in newspapers, magazines and other publications and all other forms of advertising media; to initiate, prepare and develop advertising copy and copy and displays, sales promotion plans and ideas, radio programs and all other forms of advertising; to organize, furnish, and sell and install transcribed music to corporations, firms, individuals, factories, business offices, industrial premises; to solicit and sell advertising in all forms; to promote and develop the business of other corporations, firms and individuals for here or other commission or otherwise by and through the means of preparing advertising and to supervise the printing, production, and circulation thereof for a consideration; and to make and carry out contracts of every kind that may be necessary or conducive for the accomplishment of any of the purposes of the company."

The directors and officers of the corporation were authorized and directed to take all such steps as may be reasonable and necessary or convenient to put this amendment into effect. Dated at Des Moines, Iowa this 20th day of April, 1951. MUSITONE OF IOWA By Philip Moss, President-Secretary

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander May 3, 10, 17 and 24, 1951.

Residents of Iowa Contribute \$788,980 To CARE Food Drive

Residents of Iowa have so far contributed \$788,980.50 to the total of 100 million dollars worth of food and textile packages which have been distributed by CARE among the needy of a score of overseas countries during the past five years.

These figures were announced by Paul Comly French, executive director of CARE, in connection with the fifth anniversary of its operations as a non-profit, government-approved service.

Most of these were CARE standard food parcels for central Europe at a price of \$10. In addition a large number of special British, Greek, Italian and Asian food parcels and various textile parcels went to make up the state's total. There is a CARE outlet located in Des Moines at Youngkers department store.

Cheese Crispies Go With Salads



Cream cheese and watercress supply the unusual flavor of these crisp wafers, good to munch as appetizers, good to eat with soups and salads.

Neither a pastry nor a cracker but a little of both are the dainty cream cheese crispies pictured here. These tender, flaky crispies are cut from a cream cheese pastry flavored with watercress.

Make the dough much as you would for pie crust, cutting or rubbing both shortening and cream cheese into the flour mixture. The dough will be easy to roll out if pressed together in a wax paper bag and chilled. Use biscuit cutter and cookie cutters to cut an assortment of shapes for your tea time tray.

Let the children eat crispies by the handful because they will benefit from the food values provided by such nutritious ingredients as enriched flour and cheese.

Cream cheese crispies are thrifty to serve with the luncheon soup or salad, for they need no spread.

CRESS CHEESE CRISPIES

1 cup sifted enriched flour 1 package (3 ounces) cream cheese 1/2 teaspoon salt 1/4 cup finely chopped watercress or parsley 1/2 cup shortening 2 tablespoons cold water

Sift together flour and salt. Cut or rub in shortening and cream cheese. Add watercress. Mix well. Add water. Mix to a dry crumbly dough. Turn out on lightly floured pastry cloth. Press dough together. Roll out about one-eighth inch thick. Cut with two-inch biscuit cutter. Place on ungreased baking sheet. Prick several times with fork. Bake in hot oven (425 degrees F.) about 10 minutes. Makes about three dozen crispies.

SHERIFF'S SALE State of Iowa, Polk County, ss. No. 5784 Doecket No. L-106 HELZBERG'S, Plaintiff vs. RUTH WILLIAMS, Defendant.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN. That by virtue of a General Execution, to me directed by the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, against the goods, chattels, lands, tenements, etc., of Ruth Williams, defendant, in favor of Helzberg's, Plaintiff, I have levied on and will offer at public sale, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, at the Front Door of the Polk County Courthouse in the city of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 25th day of May, 1951, between the hours of 9 o'clock A.M. and 4 o'clock P.M., on said day, all of the right, title and interest of said defendant in and to the following described property, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

CLASSIFIED ADS

ROOMS FOR RENT Rooms for couples or single. Cooking and/or sleeping. 917 16th St. Phone 2-9671

The Iowa Bystander Established in 1894 221 1/2 Locust Street

Published in Des Moines, Iowa, Thursday of each week by the Bystander Publishing Company, 221 1/2 Locust street. Dial 3-2822.

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James B. Morris, Editor and Publisher

Subscription rates payable in advance. One year \$2.75 Six months 1.50

Foreign Advertising Agency Interstate United Newspaper, Inc.

Lot 31, Block 28, Easton Place, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa.

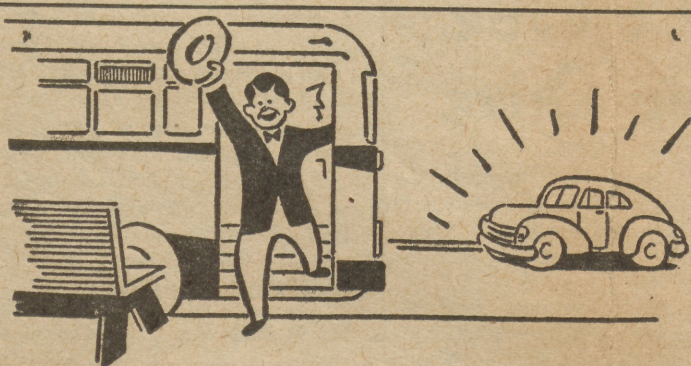
See to commence at the hour of 10 o'clock, A.M. of said day. Witness my hand, this 20th day of April, 1951. HOWARD C. REPERT, SR., Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa. By Frederick B. Herbert, Deputy. Published and printed by the Iowa Bystander at Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on April 26 and May 3, 1951.

ORIGINAL NOTICE In The District Court of the State of Iowa In and For Polk County RONALD F. ISAAC, Plaintiff, vs. EILENE ISAAC, Defendant.

TO EILENE ISAAC, Defendant: You are hereby notified that the petition of the plaintiff in the above entitled cause is now on file in the office of the clerk of the above named court, claiming of you an absolute divorce from the bond of matrimony on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment.

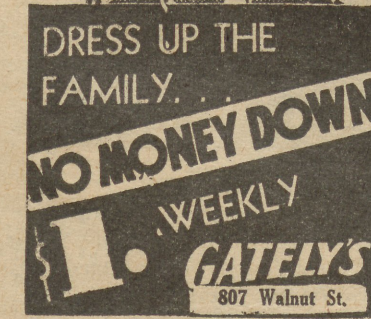
For further particulars see petition. You are further notified to appear before the above named court in Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on or before June 8, 1951, and that unless you so appear, your default will be entered, and judgment or decree rendered for the relief prayed for in plaintiff's petition.

GERTRUDE E. RUSH, Attorney for Plaintiff 515 Mathewy St., Des Moines, Iowa. Printed and published in the Iowa Bystander May 3, 10 and 17, 1951.



Willie drives his car part way, Parks free along our line. From there he rides the bus each day, You'll find this system really final

DES MOINES RAILWAY CO



DRESS UP THE FAMILY. NO MONEY DOWN WEEKLY GATELY'S 807 Walnut St.

Sixteenth - Street Grocery

1601 SCHOOL STREET HANDLING A FULL LINE OF Groceries, Meats, Vegetables Beer, Pop, Cigarets and Sundries OPEN DAILY AND SUNDAY Phone 2-4202

Perkins' Grocery

Groceries - Meats - Vegetables 1001 17th St. Phone 2-5720 We appreciate your trade

RAY LUCAS PICK UP AND DELIVERY Light Hauling Phone 4-4703 825 15th St

Must Tie Dogs or Fence Them in For Ninety-Day Period

Because of the increasing amount of rabies present in Des Moines and vicinity, a 90 day tie-up has been ordered for all dogs.

Last year 49 persons in Des Moines had to take anti-rabies treatment because they had been exposed to rabies. If these precautions had not been taken, the disease would have been fatal. Once Rabies develop in man or animal it is always fatal.

During the next 90 days, dogs must be either fenced or chained on the owners premises, or on a leash under control of a responsible person. Meanwhile all dogs that are at large will be picked up. Unlicensed dogs will be destroyed one day after impounding, and licensed dogs will be kept for 3 days to allow owners time to claim them. The tie-up order applies at night also, because rabies can be spread at night as well as during the day.

Vaccination against rabies protects the dog. It only takes one injection and does not hurt the dog. Vaccination every year also protects the family caring for the pet.

Through the cooperation of the local Veterinarians, who have reduced the cost of inoculation, Dr. Stanley Hendricks, D.V.M., public health veterinarian of the State of Iowa, and the Des Moines City Health department centers have been set up for your convenience.

creasing. It is estimated that the oceans were completely evaporated the solid material left behind would be enough to make a layer 150 feet thick over the entire globe. Each year the rivers entice this by about a two-millionth part.

Employment

The United States Civil Service Commission announced an examination for substitute postal transportation clerk to fill positions in the postal transportation service of the Post Office department in the following States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, West Virginia, and Wyoming. Applications must be filed not later than May 17.

Income Tax

Applicants for federal income tax work and work connected with federal engineering projects are sought through new Civil Service examinations announced by N. J. Organovic, Eight Region director of the U. S. Civil Service Commission is Saint Paul. The examinations are for filling federal vacancies in Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota and South Dakota.

For tax positions the examination title is Zone Deputy Collector. Applicants for these positions, which carry a starting salary of \$3,100 per year, should have an accounting or legal background. The last day for receipt of applications is May 15.

Read The Iowa Bystander

Mixed Cockerels 20 for \$1.00 Redbird Hatchery 1346 E. Court 6-8441

THRIFTWAY OF IOWA FRIENDLY FOOD CENTERS. PRICES GOOD THURS. THRU SAT. BUTTER MEADOW GOLD LB. 65c MILK PET OR CARNATION EVAPORATED 2 TALL CANS SALAD BOWL SALAD DRESSING QT. JAR 49c STOKELY'S FINEST FRUIT COCKTAIL NO. 2 1/2 CAN 37c GOLDEN KERNEL PEANUT BUTTER 2 LB. JAR 53c COOL, CRISP, SLICING LONG CUCUMBERS HOVE 5c MEAT LOAF FRESHLY GROUND LB. 59c (RIGHT TO LIMIT RESERVED)

LADIES... WIN A FRYRYTE!

Some lucky person is going to win a Fryryte... the original deep fryer. There's nothing to buy... no contest to enter. Just register at the Fryryte Demonstration, being conducted by famous home economist, Mrs. Agnes Paul.

The demonstration is under way now, and will continue thru Saturday, May 12 on the main floor of the Iowa Power & Light Co., daily (except Sunday) from 9:30 to 5:00.

For further details, listen to the Edith Webber-Bill Dutcher Program, heard each morning, Monday thru Friday, at 10:30... presented by Fryryte.

KWDM

1150—the sports spot on your dial.



Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

BURNS METHODIST CHURCH
811 CROCKER ST.
Morning worship, 11 a. m.; Evening worship, 7 p. m.; Youth Fellowship, 6 p. m. Rev. J. E. Tunstall is pastor.

MT. ZION BAPTIST CHURCH
Oralabor, Ia. (2 miles south of Ankeny)
Rev. Wayland Heath, pastor. Order of services: Sunday School, 9:45 a. m.; Morning worship, 11 a. m.; Midweek prayer service, Wednesday 7 p. m. Choir rehearsal, Thursday at 7 p. m.

CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST
17th and E. University. Sunday School 9:30 a. m. Evening services of P. W. W. 6:30. Night services 8:00. Regular services Tuesday night and Friday night. Dr. E. T. Taylor, overseer and Pastor. Sis. Christine Wyant, Scribe.

CHRISTIAN SANCTIFIED HOLY CHURCH
1237 McCormick Street, Elder A. B. Brewer, pastor. Sunday School 9:45 a. m. Morning worship, 11 a. m.; Evening services, 8 o'clock. Mrs. Ida Trent, church reporter. Everybody welcome to attend services.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH

The Pastor's Aid met Monday evening in the home of Mrs. M. Rivers. The P. H. club met Tuesday evening in the home of Mrs. Ada Jefferson. Sunday morning, May 6, Rev. Geo. Parish will preach from the subject, "The Great Supper." At 3 p. m. the Foreign missionary program will be sponsored by the state president, Mrs. G. Ashford of Garner, Ia., and Mrs. S. Boyers. At 8 p. m. will be a musical program by the Piano club. Monday evening, May 7, the A. Ross Brent club will meet in the home of Mrs. S. B. Boyers. Mrs. Mary Raton is confined in Still college hospital.

COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST

Last Sunday services were in charge of Pastor M. J. Cranshaw. Evangelist Lucy Fountain and Rev. Euric Fountain delivered the sermons. Thursday is Mission Day. The Dorcas Charity club will meet with Dora Ramsey, 1223 E. 16th street, Sunday, May 6, is Pastor's Day with two services.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH NOTES

Rev. Eugene Williams of Sioux Falls, S. D., preached last Sunday. This Sunday Rev. G. A. Kendrick of the city will be guest speaker. Mrs. G. W. Robinson is in Corpus Christi, Texas, to be with her father who is ill.

The regular business meeting of the church will be Friday, May 4, at 8 p. m., at which time the Church will consider calling a pastor. All members are urged to be present.

ST. JOHN BAPTIST CHURCH NOTES

Last Sunday, Rev. L. Clark was guest minister. Visitors were: Mrs. Jessie Bell Davis, Mrs. Ruth Moore. Mrs. Davis, state supervisor of the young people's department, organized a Red Circle group at St. John.

On Sunday, May 6, 3 p. m. the Glory Workers are sponsoring a Deacon's singing contest with contributions from deacons of the churches. Among the deacons scheduled to appear on the program are: E. Duncan, Tom Blakely, O. L. Howard, J. Watson, D. King, Emery Wade, J. Dudley, T. Bailey, Roy Kemp, Arthur Duke, Ed Frazier and L. Lucas. Judges will be present.

BURNS METHODIST CHURCH NEWS

The pastor, Rev. J. T. Tunstall, will preach from the subject, "Religion and Life," at the 11 o'clock services, Sunday, May 6. Mrs. Bessie Coleman formerly of St. Louis, Mo., joined last Sunday. Among the visitors was Mrs. Nellie Locker of Metropolis, Ill., mother of Mrs. Luther Claybrook.

Group No. 7 of Burns Methodist Church, Mrs. Blanche Bonham, leader and Mr. John Nickens, assistant, will present the Maple Street Men's Chorus, Sunday, May 6, at 8 p. m. This promises to be an outstanding program. The public is invited.

Special Mother's Day services will be held on May 13.

East Side Union To Hold Meeting and Dinner For Shut-Ins

The East Side Mission Union Society will hold a meeting for shut-ins Friday, May 11, at 11 a. m. at the Shiloh Baptist church.

Cars will be furnished to pick up the shut-ins. A religious program will be given after which dinner will be served. Persons desiring to attend the meeting may phone Mrs. Bailey at 3-3579.

COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST

Mrs. M. J. Cranshaw, pastor; 809 S. E. 27th street. Order of services—Sunday School, 10:00 a. m. Morning Worship, 11:00 a. m. Afternoon worship, 3 o'clock. Youth organization 7 p. m. Night service, 8 p. m. Mid-week prayer and Bible study, Wednesday at 8 p. m. Everyone is welcome. Rev. Eric Fountain, Asst. Pastor

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH

Southeast Fourth Street and Scott; Rev. H. R. Fields, pastor; Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Morning services at 11 a. m. Sunday Evening worship at 7:45 p. m. Prayer meeting is Wednesday 7:30 p. m. Missionary Society Friday, 7:30 p. m. Everybody is welcome to attend these services.

MT. ZION TEMPLE OF CHRIST CHURCH, 1734 Garfield; Pastor—Rev. E. Cole; Sunday worship 11 A. M. and 7 P. M.; Tuesday—prayer service 8 P. M. conducted by Rev. L. Taylor. Friday—Circle Service 7-8 P. M. at 1146 9th with Mrs. L. Taylor.

Special Features At Bethel's Women's Day Services Sunday

Women's Day will be observed Sunday, May 6, at the Bethel AME church, under the general chairmanship of Mrs. Cecil Lewis.

Sunday morning, at 11 o'clock, Evangelist Lottie Blakely of the Church of God in Christ. Her gospel chorus will be special soloists. The Bethel women's chorus will sing. Mrs. M. Doyle will offer prayer. Mrs. Ruth Boyle will preside.

Sunday afternoon, the special guests will be the Waterloo Community A Capella choir, directed by Jesse Lee Cosby. Featured will be poems by James Derden and Dorothy Cosby; James Tanner, tenor soloist, the male quartet and girls' trio. Mrs. Cecil Lewis will preside.

Other chairmen are: Mrs. Ruth Doyle, program; Mrs. Lettie Mash; publicity, Mrs. Esther Wadsworth; reception, Mrs. Zulu Turner, Mrs. Charles Smith, Mrs. Leonard Stovall; secretary, Mrs. Iva Ligon; Mrs. Dora Davis, treasurer.

Captains are Mesdames Blanch Thomas, Iva Ligon, Virginia Smun, Ruth Doyle, Ruth White, Lucy Robinson, Mae Hawkins, Zulu Turner, Dora Davis, Minnie Watkins, Daisy Nipper, Lela Bell, Esther Wadsworth, Ethel May Mays, Mildred Miller, Beatrice Brown.

West Des Moines

Pastor L. A. Garrett's pulpit at First Baptist church last Sunday was filled by the Rev. James Harris. The pastor is recovering from a recent illness at his home.

Mr. William Gillam and Mr. Earnest Hemphill of Minneapolis, Minn., were visitors at the Sunday morning services. Both are members of the Bethesda Baptist church of that city and are members, also, of the Royal Jubilaires who sang here. The NAACP will meet Thursday night at the First Baptist church.

Mrs. Evelyn Carter spent part of the week in Fort Wayne, Ind. Mr. and Mrs. James Duffy were the dinner guests Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. LeVerne Tillery of 911 Maple street.

Among the sick are: Mr. David Shaw, Miss Pamela Swink, Rev. Mr. Garrett and Mrs. G. Freeman.

Bethel Women's Day Chairman



MRS. CECIL LEWIS

General chairman of the women's day activities of Bethel AME church Sunday, May 6, will be Mrs. Cecil Lewis. Special features will be a sermon by Evangelist Lottie Blakely, Sunday morning; and the Waterloo Community A Capella choir, Sunday afternoon.

Safety Pin Has Enjoyed Long, Indispensable Role

What has been holding the world together for the past 4,000 years? Profound explanations of this great phenomenon have been advanced by physicists, astronomers, theologians and other wise and great men. It is the common, ordinary safety pin.

After a study of archaeological finds, rare documents and other source material in the museums and libraries of the world, it is concluded that the safety pin probably was first invented during the Bronze Age, about 2,000 B.C.

The flowing robes of the Mycenaean Greeks, who lived way back in 1200 B.C., were secured by safety pins that were both functional and fashionable. Many of them, not unlike our present-day safety pin in construction, were made of gold and otherwise ornamented.

Similar pins of the early-day Romans, in the era before they acquired their culture, were more crude and primitive in style, although equally practical. The skill and artistry of their neighbors, the Etruscans, however, were reflected in the exquisite gold "fibulae" or safety pins they fashioned "decorated with (figures of) . . . animals in filagree and (with) finely coiled wire granulations."

Later, during the settlement and growth of Greece, safety pins appeared at the shoulders of chitons. The chiton, "an oblong piece of cloth folded over at the top so that it hung double to the waist . . . and secured by a girdle," was a fashion adopted by the Greek women of that period from the Phoenicians. There is some evidence to support the belief that even the lake dwellers who at one time inhabited Switzerland had a very crude type of safety pin.

Romantic Castles in Spain Sprucing Up for Tourists

Castles in Spain are moving out of the realm of romantic illusion into the practical world of business. Ten of Spain's many castles are now functioning as hotels, and a number of others are being repaired under government sponsorship to attract the dream-haunted tourist.

The traveler cannot expect to come upon the storied excitement of knights in armor, of jousts and tournaments nor lovely ladies languishing in high towers for rescue, yet he may find, in the great, stone sentinels of the Spanish landscape, stirring reminders of harried chapters in the nation's turbulent history.

A Spain divided into Arab and Christian states for nearly eight

NEW YORKERS WILL HEAR MARSHALL REPORT ON MAY 8

New York.—New Yorkers will have an opportunity to hear a first-hand report on the investigation of courts martial in Korea by Thurgood Marshall, special counsel of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, on Sunday, May 8, at 8 p. m., at the Abyssinian Baptist church.

The meeting is under the joint sponsorship of the New York branch of the NAACP, of which Lindsay White is president; and the Abyssinian Town Hall Forum, of which the Reverend David Licorish is chairman.

a new case of bovine mastitis. The germ responsible for most cases of bovine mastitis can stay alive for as long as 20 days on objects around the barn, and for as long as 28 days anywhere on a cow's skin. From these jumping-off places, the germ can eventually get into a cow's udder, where it starts the disease known as mastitis.

Faster Than Rabbits

If you were a bacterium you could have two-hundred billion descendants by this time tomorrow. That would be as many generations as those of man since the birth of Christ nearly 2,000 years ago. This rapid rush of bacterial generations offers great opportunity for scientific research, explains Prof. H. Orin Halvorson, head of the bacteriology department at the University of Illinois, which is energetically following these opportunities. Among the many bacteria which can be grown in a brief space of time will be a scattering of mutations — of individuals in whom the links of ancestry are meshed a little off-side, as with six-fingered humans. The frequency of these "different" individuals may be only one in a billion, but with the rapidity of bacterial reproduction this would mean 200 in 24 hours from the descendants of one original specimen.

Cash Registers Can Take It

The finishes for cash registers must be especially durable and able to withstand a host of varied substances and atmospheric conditions. One cash register may serve the owner of a butcher shop where the finish has to stand the action of blood, salt water and all kinds of greases on his hands. The next one from the factory may go to a bakery where it must resist fumes from the bake ovens. In a beauty shop, an operator may make change while her hands are still moist with soap and other alkalis. Then there is the matter of climate. Some may be used in open air markets in the Tropics; others, in Alaska or Greenland.

Renew Your Subscription

5 Day... Harmless though it may look, that broom in the corner of the room might be the means of starting

Frankel's 90th Birthday Sale

Save Up To \$25 Under Next Fall's Prices

Spring Suits and Top Coats

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Basement Excitement!

Save Up To \$17 Under Next Fall's Prices!

All Wool Worsted New Spring Suits **37⁵⁰** Marked Down To

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SPOUTING

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Groups Respond to Call For Civil Rights Parley

New York.—Gravely concerned about the present stalemate in the fight for civil rights, major fraternal, church, labor and civic organizations are responding to the NAACP call for a conference on civil rights in Washington, May 22-23.

Among organizations to be represented at the Washington conference are the National Urban League, Negro Newspaper Publishers' Association, American Federation of Labor, Improved Benevolent and Protective Order of the World, the National Supreme Council of Masons, and the Hotel and Restaurant Employees International Union, AFL.

Fight On Rights

"The fight for the extension of civil rights has bogged down on both the legislative and the administrative fronts," Walter White, executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, asserts. "Congress is sitting tight on all civil rights bills and the President has failed to take administrative action to implement his party pledges and his own oft-repeated affirmation of support of civil rights," Mr. White contends.

Recalling that the Negro vote in Ohio, Illinois and California were decisive factors in the election of Mr. Truman in 1948 and the return of a Democratic majority in both Houses, the NAACP executive warns

ST. PAUL CHURCH SCHOOL PLANS FAMILY FESTIVAL

St. Paul A.M.E. church school has planned a family festival for Thursday, May 10, 6 p. m., in keeping with the National Family Week celebration. The theme will be: "Every Child Deserves a Christian Home."

that "Negro voters have not forgotten their contribution to Mr. Truman's election even if the administration apparently has."

Leaders Meet

Leaders of the NAACP met last Saturday in Chicago with representatives of the Negro Newspaper Publishers Association to develop plans for joint action for stepping up the fight for civil rights in the face of lethargy and reaction in Washington. Attending the conference were Donald Davis, president of the NNPA and general manager of the Kansas City Call; P. L. Prattis, The Courier; Louis Martin, Chicago Defender; W. O. Walker, Cleveland Call and Post; and Longorth Quinn, Michigan Chronicle. Representing the NAACP were Earl B. Dickerson, member of the board of directors; W. Robert Ming, member of the national legal committee; Mr. White; Roy Wilkins, administrator; and Henry Lee Moon, director of public relations.

The Washington conference as endorsed and plans were formulated for renewing and expanding the campaign against congressional indifference to civil rights and against the administration trend toward appeasement as exemplified by the appointments of such outspoken white supremacists as Millard F. Caldwell of Florida and Robert Ramspeck of Georgia to key federal positions.



CUT LIVING COSTS

- *Here is the Way
- *Have a Garden
- *Raise Your Own Groceries
- *Look at these Bargains

Radishes

A nickle will buy a little bunch. But you can plant a packet of Earl May radish seed and pull a big bunch every day for weeks. ...cost ONLY 10c

Green Beans

Maybe 30c will buy a fair sack of green beans. Plant a half pound package of Earl May bean seed, and pick a bushel or more They'll taste better, too. ...cost ONLY 30c

Lettuce

A dime won't buy much lettuce. But you can plant one packet of Earl May lettuce seed and pick a pan full every day for weeks. ...cost ONLY 10c

Peas

It's possible that 25c will buy a family size lot of fresh peas. But you can plant a half-pound of Earl May pea seed and get a dozen big family size servings. ...cost ONLY 25c

It pays to have a garden and you can count on a better garden with bigger yields if you plant Earl May

TRIPLE-TESTED SEEDS

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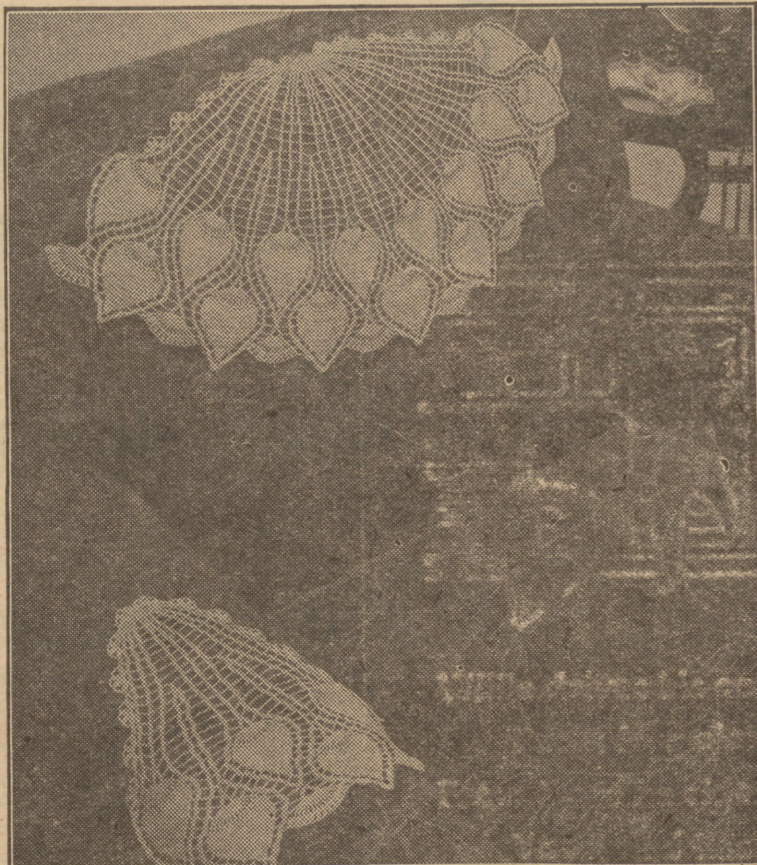


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Sturdy Plants, guaranteed true to name. Dozens of varieties.

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ONION SETS



SAVE wear and tear on your chairs and sofas and perk them up at the same time with a crocheted chair-back set in the ever popular pineapple design. The chair back measures 10 1/2 x 20 inches and the arm piece 7 1/2 x 10 1/2. For free directions, write to the Home Sewing Department of this newspaper for pattern PD-422, enclosing a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

YOUR DES MOINES COMMUNITY CHEST

ON MY HONOR

"On my honor, I will try: To do my duty to God and my country, to help other people at all times, to obey the Girl Scout Laws."

Today every girl from seven through seventeen who wants to work and play in a group and live by the above promise is eligible to become a Girl Scout.

Peggy's family moved to Des Moines when she was twelve, leaving far behind the world she had grown to love, a world comprised of many good friends of her own age.

"Sure, there were people and there were kids, but they seemed different." No one greeted her with the "Hi Peggy" or "Hello Peggy" that she had become so used to in her former world.

Needless to say, Peggy beamed from ear to ear when she learned that they had come to call on her. They told her about the Scouting program and invited Peggy to join their troop.

Peggy's mother does not have to wonder if the girls are receiving proper supervision because she knows that Peggy's leader, like all the others, have received special training

Oralabor, Iowa

By MARY SMITH Oralabor, Ia.—Rev. Henry Moore, guest speaker, preached at the Baptist church here Sunday, Rev. Guy Sanders of Missouri was guest also.

A junior-senior banquet as given in honor of the graduates of Ankeny high school. Five Negro graduates were at the banquet at the Savery hotel. They were the Misses Delores Johnson, Victoria Smith, Mary Smith, Messrs. LeRoy Brown and Dean Smith.

Seaman First Class Leland Burrell who has been in the service for eighteen months, has been discharged. Mr. Johnson is on the sick list.

Card of Thanks

I wish to thank the Elder M. W. Brewer and Elder M. W. Goodman, Deacon King for their prayers; and the four sisters for their mission duties they extended me while very ill for three weeks at my home where I am now improving.

Mrs. Godfrey Freeman, 1064 Park Street.

from the local Girl Scout Council. She knows that the leader is over twenty-one years of age and has at least one assistant that is over eighteen, and she also realizes that the leaders are selected because of the keen interest in and understanding of girls.

What would have happened to Peggy and all of the other Peggys if it weren't for the Girl Scouts or the nine other character building agencies supported by the Community Chest? What else could the public spend its dollars on that would give such long lasting returns as better citizens tomorrow and more tolerant individuals to live in this great country of ours?

American Legion Auxiliary News

The American Legion Auxiliary held its executive committee meeting at the home of Mrs. Jewell Robinson, 928 14th street place on May 2. The City Council poppy chairman, Mrs. Ruth Winfrey, called the meeting of the committee at 8 p.m. at the club rooms of the Baldwin-Patterson unit, 618 East Locust street.

In attendance were: Mary Robbins, Highland Park; Lincoln Unit Poppy co-chairman, Myrtle Johnson; president, Marye Frye; Darlene Clancy, Highland Park; Elizabeth Lynch, Argonne president; Bessie Bridal, Margaretta Keeling and Rosamond Fulmer, Baldwin Patterson, president.

A correction from last week: Lester Benning instead of Walter Benning and G. B. Tucker. Mrs. Elsie King is publicity chairman.

Tells NAACP Word, 'Darkies' Term of Affection

New York.—Defense of his use of the offensive term "old darkies" in referring to two Negroes in his employ was attempted this week by Captain Eddie Rickenbacker, president of Eastern Air Lines, in a letter to Walter White, executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

Captain Rickenbacker's expression was originally quoted in a N. Y. Herald Tribune column by Tex McCrary and Jinx Falkenburg and protested by Allison R. Henderson, secretary of the Mt. Vernon NAACP branch.

Mr. Henderson forwarded his letter and Capt. Rickenbacker's reply, which termed the protest "contemptible" and "insulting to the colored people of this country," to Mr. White.

In his letter to Capt. Rickenbacker, Mr. White wrote, "You may consider the term 'old darkies' a term of affection but to us it is one of derogation, condescension and unmistakable delusions of racial superiority." The air lines official insisted that the term was one of affection and recommended "that you have someone check the colored employees of Eastern Air Lines, individually or collectively, to either refute or substantiate my warm feeling for them through the years."

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank my many friends for their kindness, courtesies, flowers, cards and other remembrances extended me during my hospitalization and convalescence.

—Mr. Charles Carl, 3013 Amherst street

Potholder Mitt Is Decorative and Practical



PREPARING her first dinner is serious business to the bride. Here's a gay colored potholder mitt complete with appliques of animal and plant life that will help to ease the tension.

AEC VIOLATED NON-BIAS ORDER, NAACP CHARGES

Washington.—Violation of the President's Fair Employment Order 9980 was charged this week to the Atomic Energy Commission installation at Paducah, Ky., by the Washington Bureau of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

In a statement to Fletcher Waller, fair employment officer of the AEC, the NAACP noted that Mrs. Barbara Banks and Miss Evelyn Mills sought employment as stenographers with AEC through the Paducah Employment Service in January, at which time the AEC was interviewing applicants for clerical employment but declined to employ Negroes.

NAACP officials pointed out that, while the specific complaint was made against the AEC, actually there are a great many other complaints which have also been filed about the hiring practices of the McGraw Construction Company, which is operating the AEC plant at Paducah. The Association stated that while the contractor is not covered by Executive Order 9980, as is the AEC, under terms of contract with the AEC the McGraw Company is required to hire in a non-discriminatory manner.

FINAL RITES FOR E. W. BAYLES IN LA GRANGE, MO.

Final rites were held last Friday in La Grange, Mo., for E. W. Bayles, 64, of Hampton, Ia., father of Clifford and Edward Bayles of this city.

Mr. Bayles died at the Hampton hospital April 22, following a stroke he suffered earlier. A resident of Hampton since 1917, he was a native of La Grange. A graduate of Lincoln University, he had taught in the public schools of Savannah, Mo.

His funeral was conducted by Rev. Cleo Bradshaw of Chicago, school mate of Mr. Bayles.

Hamitt - Robinson Funeral Home 1010 14th St. Place Phone 8-4429

Patronize Bystander Advertisers

Visiting around Iowa by Joe Marsh Iowan Likes Beards

Before the Iron Curtain, two Iowans asked official permission to travel in Russia.

One listed some high-sounding reasons for wanting to enter Russia. The other just said: "I want to see all the beards."

The one who liked beards got right in. The other was refused.

From where I sit, that proves a mighty good point. It pays to be straightforward, whether about passports, or just getting along with the neighbors.

If a man states his view, and his honest reasons, we respect both. American democracy is

Joe Marsh

Joe Marsh, Copyrighted, U. S. Brewers Foundation

Students Need 'Gas in Tank' for Journalistic Success

Jefferson City, Mo.—"Never before in the history of Journalism have the opportunities been so numerous for Negro youth," declared John H. Sengstacke, Chicago Defender publisher, in a 20-minute message before 225 students at the third annual Headliner Week Awards Banquet at Lincoln University last week.

The speaker told almost a hundred high school journalists in the University cafeteria that "You have the green light to go straight up the boulevard of journalistic success, but you'll have to have some gas in your tank."

Five other journalists appeared with the Chicago publisher during Headliner Week at Lincoln: Carl T. Rowan, staff writer, Minneapolis Tribune; Howard Woods, city editor, St. Louis Argus, William I. Gibson, editor, Washington Afro-American; George A. Moore, television program director at TV Station WEWS (Cleveland, Ohio), and Lester H. Brownlee, reporter, Chicago Daily News. These men addressed sessions separately and appeared together, April 19, in a panel discussion of "The Negro Newspaper of Tomorrow."

Rowan was master of ceremonies at the banquet.

Donlad B. Gibson, Lincoln High School senior, Kansas City, Mo., won

a total of \$87.50 in prizes for his writing, including a seventy-five dollar first prize in the first National Scholastic Essay contest, and a third place tie (\$12.50) in the sixth annual State High School Feature Writing contest. Gibson tied for second last year in the Missouri event. He read his winning essay at the close of the banquet.

Winner of the 1951 feature writing competition was a classmate of Gibson, Gwendolyn Harris, \$75. Another classmate, Ann Graham, shared the third-place tie with Gibson. Subject of the state contest was "What the United Nations Means to Me." Second place prize of \$50 went to Loretta Hoggatt, senior, Bartlett High, St. Joseph.

Carole Sue Fuller, an Elkhorn (W. Va.) High School junior, took second honors (\$50) in the National Essay contest, with John S. Henley, senior at the M. F. Nichols High School, Biloxi, Miss., third (\$25).

FASHION-OF-WEEK



RAYON SHANTUNG with the look of silk is used for a three piece bolero jacket dress-suit with its own contrasting color blouse.

Billiken Calendar

FLOOR SHOW Saturday, May 5 ADMISSION 60c

Preston Love and His Orchestra Sunday, May 6

CONTINUOUS ENTERTAINMENT FROM 6 P.M. UNTIL Admission \$1 advance \$1.25 At Door

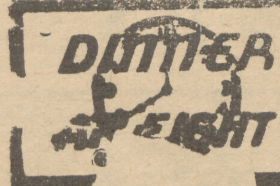
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For over 50 years the Bystander has led in it's field in Iowa. It will continue.

KRNT THEATER ONE NIGHT ONLY — THURS., MAY 17 MISS PATTI PAGE with CLYDE McCOY And His World Famous Sugar Blues Orchestra In Person Your Favorite Radio and Recording Stars in a Big 2 1/2-Hour Show FOR BEST SEATS, MAIL YOUR ORDERS NOW!

KEEPS YOUR HAIR SOFT. ROYAL CROWN The Softer Dressing For SOFTER LOVELIER HAIR Made from the purest and finest ingredients money can buy, including imported Olive Oil. Look for the red and green can. 10c and 25c

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SOCIETY



Drake Relays Visitors Extended Many Social Courtesies Here

Drake University's forty-second annual track and field classic, the relays, brought many visitors to the city, in the persons of participants and guests. Visitors were guests in many of the homes where social events were held to entertain out-of-towners. Among some of the families entertaining were:

Atty. and Mrs. W. Lawrence Oliver, 1047 Thirteenth street, had as house guests for the Relays: Dr. and Mrs. Harry D. Harper and son, Harry Jr., and Frank Hart, all of Ft. Madison, Ia.

The Misses Barbara and Beverly Oliver, daughters of the W. L. Oliver, entertained as guests for the week end: Miss Audrey Delle of Iowa City, Mrs. Gwendolyn Moore of Iowa university; Miss June Moore of Manly, Ia., Miss Betty Lou Bryant of Iowa State College, Ames.

Miss Cleota Proctor, 1111 Eleventh street, had as house guest for the Relays: Miss Sue Anderson of Kansas City and Mr. John Franklin of Philadelphia, Pa., both students at Lincoln University, Jefferson City, Mo.

Honoring them, Miss Proctor entertained seventy-five guests at a party Friday night at the YWCA.

Other out-of-town guests were: Gwen Moore, June More, Martha Scales, Clarence Smith and Audrey Bell, students of Iowa university; Herb La Flone of Upper Iowa, Betty Evans, Betty Smith, Clifford Smith of Iowa State college at Cedar Falls and Betty Lou Bryant of Iowa State college, Ames; Carl Harris of Wichita university; John Williams, Bill Johnson, Lavonne Lawrie, Jackuelyn Lawrie, Duke Jenkins, students of Penn college, Okaloosa.

Ivy Leaf members assisted as hostesses at the party.

Miss Martha Scales entertained at an after-party for the guests at her home Friday.

Saturday evening, Mrs. Thelma Reeves, 1100 School street, entertained for Miss Anderson and Mr. Franklin at a dinner party at her home.

Other guests were: Misses Marguerite DeSleet, Cleota Proctor, Imogene Proctor, Mrs. Stanley Proctor and Atty. Luther T. Glanton.

MRS. JOHN COLEMAN TO VISIT RELATIVES IN LOUISVILLE, KY.

Mrs. John Coleman left Tuesday to spend several weeks visiting relatives in Louisville, Ky., where she will see the Kentucky Derby. She will go to Cincinnati, Ohio, and Chicago, Ill.

MR. ELMER LEWIS SURPRISED AT BIRTHDAY DINNER

Mrs. Mollie Beverly, 1441 E. 19th street, honored Mr. Elmer Lewis at a surprise birthday party last Sunday celebrating his birthday which occurred Monday.

Mr. Lewis knew "something was wrong" when the birthday cake, decorated with candles, was so hard that a cake knife would not penetrate it. Upon investigation he learned that Mrs. Nellie Greene had presented him a fake cake made of wood base. The real cake she made was brought forth. A three course dinner was served.

Guests were Mrs. Irene Cason, Mr. Eugene Gates, Mr. Howard Hart and Mrs. Izella Lockett and Mrs. Nellie Greene.

MR. FRANK JETT HONORED AT SURPRISE BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION

Mrs. Frank Jett gave a surprise birthday party honoring her husband on April 30 at Willkie House. Among the sixty guests in attendance were the Song Fellows and the Corinthian Senior choir of which Mr. Jett is a member. He received many gifts.

D. M. SILHOUETTES TO MEET MAY 4 WITH MRS. C. ADAMS

The Des Moines Silhouette club held its last meeting at the home of Mrs. Bernice Wright. The "Des Moines Housing Situation" was the topic of discussion. The club will meet Friday, May 4, at the home of Mrs. Corinne Adams, 1610 Walker street. Mrs. Pearl Head of Vicksburg, Miss., graduate student of Drake university, will be the guest speaker.

Dr. Jean N. Archer Meat Inspector at Swift & Company

Dr. Jean N. Archer, formerly of the staff of the school of veterinary medicine at Tuskegee Institute, Ala., began duties here Monday as a veterinary meat inspector at the Swift & Company. He was appointed by the Bureau of Animal Industry.

A native of Haiti, Dr. Archer came to the States in 1945. He received his professional education at Iowa State College, Ames.

An after-party was given at the home of Miss Marguerite DeSleet Saturday night. Sharing the courtesies with the guests of honor were: Mrs. Dana Doyle, Misses Martha DeSleet, Miss Cleota Proctor, Miss Harriet Adams of Springfield, Mo., and Messrs. Cirilio McSween of the University of Illinois, George Daniels, Don Miner of Michigan State university; Bill Johnson of Penn college.

Buffet Dinner
The Lincoln university visitors were guests of honor at a buffet dinner given Sunday afternoon at the home of Miss Marguerite DeSleet, 3106 Bowdoin street. Co-hostesses were the Misses Yvonne Smith, Delma Douglas, Martha Scales, Cleota Proctor and Miss DeSleet.

Other guests were: Messrs. George Daniels, Lawrence Burke, Harold and Donald Spangler.

Ivy Leaf members in the persons of the Misses Joan Montjoy, Betty Bryant of Ames, Leona Wesley, Maxine Grayson and Mrs. Dana Doyle, assisted the hostesses.

Mr. Franklin is a member of the Alpha Psi chapter of Alpha Phi Alpha fraternity and Miss Anderson is affiliated with the Alpha Iota chapter of the Alpha Kappa Alpha sorority at the Lincoln university.

Guests at Ritcheys
House guests at the home of Dr. and Mrs. W. J. Ritchey, 1154 14th street, during the Relays were: Dr. and Mrs. P. Beshears of St. Joseph, Mo., Dr. W. H. Beshears of Cedar Rapids.

Other Relays visitors were Mrs. L. B. Furgerson and son, Lee, Jr., of Waterloo.

Guests of the Adamses

Mr. and Mrs. William Davis of Omaha, Nebr., were Relays house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Adams, 1610 Walker street.

'Y' MOTHERS CLUB TO MEET FRIDAY

The "Y" Mothers club will meet Friday night at the home of Mrs. Le Nova Hughes, 104 Eleventh street, at 8 o'clock. All mothers have been asked to attend.

TEN KEYS TO MEET FRIDAY NIGHT WITH MRS. CARTER

The Ten Keys club met last Friday with Mrs. Rose Brooks. The meeting May 4 will meet with Mrs. Inice Carter, 715 Eleventh street. All members are asked to be present. Mrs. Carter is reporter.

MARY B. TALBERT CLUB MEETS MAY 9

The Mary B. Talbert club met last week with Mrs. Eva Roper. The next meeting will be Wednesday evening, May 9, with Mrs. Ruby Noble. Mrs. Olivia Williams is president.

LA MESA CLUB TO MEET MAY 14

La Mesa club met April 24 with Mrs. Fannie Danforth. The next meeting will be May 14 with Mrs. Martha Dixon. Mrs. Ruth Forrester is president. Mrs. Capitola Jones is reporter.

PERSONAL TOUCH

By Marie Ross

It had been raining all day the first of May—and, when I finally finished my work at the office and caught a bus during the late evening, I ran into Mrs. Jack Manuel, who was not worried in the least about the weather—because "the moon has changed."

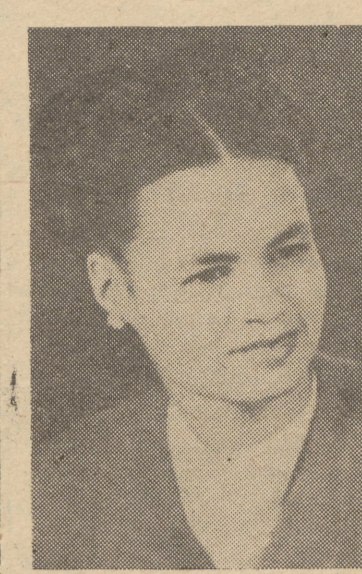
"Haven't you noticed," she queried, "that the moon has been emptying itself?"

Well, I wasn't sure what the moon had been doing, but I was certain that it had been raining for days.

"The sign, Arles, has changed and now it will get hot and blustery," Mrs. Manuel forecasted and then gave a brief discourse on the subject of astrology—and how important it is to know the planets, and the signs which rule the actions of the earth.

Between the showers Sunday, Mrs. Gentry Gross and her husband, went on a fishing trip to Clear Lake, where, within a short time, they

In Hospital Here



MRS. LORRAINE HARRIS
Mrs. Lorraine Harris of Chicago, Ill., is recovering at Mercy hospital where she underwent an operation Tuesday. She has been here visiting her mother, Mrs. Lottie Jones, 1421 E. 18th street, and other relatives for two weeks.

Mrs. Georgia Goggins Entertains for Mrs. Harris

Mrs. Georgia Goggins entertained Mrs. Lorraine Harris of Chicago at a luncheon Wednesday, April 25, at 1067 17th street.

Sharing the courtesies were: Mrs. Lottie Jones, mother of Mrs. Harris, and Mrs. Sarah E. Jett.

MRS. GRACE TURNER TO ENTERTAIN DEBS

Mrs. Vivian Sharp was hostess to the Ebony Debs club Thursday, April 26, at 1115 10th street.

Business meeting was held and Mrs. Sylvia Hughes and Miss Velma Bolden were voted in as new members.

PVT. MAYFIELD HOME ON LEAVE

Pvt. Clarence Mayfield, stationed at Ft. Belvoir, Va., is on a furlough here visiting relatives and friends. Enroute to Seattle, Wash., he is heading for Japan.

PLAN MOTHER'S DAY TEA MAY 13

The R. A. Y. S. of St. Paul AME church are planning a Mother's Day tea on May 13, at 5 p. m. at the church.

PLAN MOTHER'S DAY TEA MAY 13

The R. A. Y. S. of St. Paul AME church are planning a Mother's Day tea on May 13, at 5 p. m. at the church.

When they misbehaved, I put them to bed—and the older ones, I made stay in."

Of the three entries, taken from work which had been published in the Iowa Bystander during 1950, Miss Ross won a first place in the classification of "women's department in weekly newspapers"; a second place in "feature picture"; a group of bridal shower pictures she took last summer.

LEADERS URGE CLUBS TO COOPERATE—NOT COMPETE

In a plea for cooperation instead of competition among women's clubs, prominent women leaders including the Hon. Ruth Bryan Rohde, Miss Fannie Hurst and Mrs. Ellmore Herick have formed a National Woman's Forum to encourage women's groups to unite for action in their own communities. Their purpose is to strengthen democracy at the grass roots by intergroup education in public affairs, international relations, and human relations.

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NORTHWESTERN PROVINCE OF KAPPA ALPHA PSI MEETS AT MINNESOTA U.

The Northwestern Province of the Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity held its annual provincial meeting at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn., April 27, 28. Dr. E. Thomas Scales of Des Moines is the provincial polemarch of the northwestern province. The central theme of the meeting was "Mobilizing for Human Security."

This year the provincial meeting was held in conjunction with the Tri-Greek conference in the Twin Cities. Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority and Omega Phi Psi Fraternity being in session at that time also.

After regular business was completed the Provincial meeting was turned into a workshop, where various problems, techniques and mechanics of the various chapters were discussed and solutions offered. It was the opinion of the delegates that this was the most constructive regional meeting ever held.

Dr. Scales spoke at the giant Tri-Greek public meeting held in St. Paul, Friday, the 27th, with an address based on the following quotation: "If we work upon marble, it will perish, If we work upon brass, time will efface it. If we rear temples, they will crumble to dust, But if we work upon men's immortal minds, If we imbue them with high principles, With the just fear of God and love of their fellowman, We engrave on these tablets something which no time can efface, And which will brighten to all eternity."

Principles
Dr. Scales dealt with the tasks fulfilling these principles, which rest squarely on the shoulders of college men and women and urged them to accept the challenge and make a brighter tomorrow for all people. Other speakers included Mrs. Laura T. Lovelace, Supreme Basileus of the Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, and Attorney Grant Reynolds of the Omega Psi Phi fraternity.

Dr. Scales was recommended for re-appointment as Provincial Polemarch for 1951-52, William G. Jenkins, Omega Chapter of Kappa Alpha Psi and Drake law student, was

the Iowa Bystander during 1950, Miss Ross won a first place in the classification of "women's department in weekly newspapers"; a second place in "feature picture"; a group of bridal shower pictures she took last summer.

Win Awards In Iowa Press Women's Contest

In one of the largest state-wide writers' contest ever sponsored by Iowa Press Women, Inc., Miss Marie Ross, the Iowa Bystander's news editor, won three awards.

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Iowa Wesleyan Speaker



MRS. HELEN D. BESHEARS
Mrs. Helen D. Beshears, social worker for the children's division of State Board of Control, will be guest speaker on Wednesday, May 9, to the Citizenship training groups of Iowa Wesleyan college, Mount Pleasant, Ia.

Kappa's Retain Provincial Trophy

Omega Chapter, Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity, captured the second leg on the Scale's trophy, which is the Regional Achievement Award for the Northwestern Province of the fraternity.

The trophy was awarded to Omega chapter at the Regional Council meeting held at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn., April 27 and 28. The trophy was awarded on the basis of chapter strength, attendance at meetings, achievements and participation in the university or college program where the chapter

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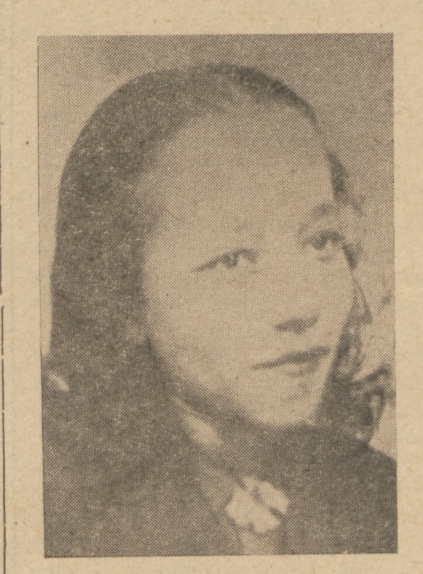
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is located. Also counted is the chapter's participation in community and civic affairs. The trophy was donated by Dr. E. Thomas Scales of Des Moines, who is the present Provincial Polemarch of the Northwestern Province.

Audley F. Connor, Jr., Drake student and member of Omega chapter was the chapter delegate to the regional meeting and was appointed vice-polemarch of the province.

Omega Chapter was also the recipient of the trophy for 1950. Johnny Bright, of Omega chapter, was awarded the Provincial Undergraduate Achievement Award for 1951.

Dilettante Hostess



MRS. JOHN E. JOHNSON
Mrs. John E. Johnson will be hostess to the Dilettante club Tuesday evening, May 8, at the La Marguerita hotel, 1423 Center street.

MINISTERS WIVES TO MEET MAY 9

The Interdenominational Alliance of Ministers Wives will meet Wednesday, May 9, at the home of Mrs. L. L. Barnes, hostess.

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EDITORIALS - FEATURES - SPORTS

Iowa Republican Leadership Must Change Their Views

In 1924, the Republican National Committee invited a group of Negroes to Chicago for a conference to make plans for the Coolidge-Dawes campaign. Among them was James B. Morris. There was setup at Mid-West headquarters a Negro division charged with the organization and promotion of activities among Negro voters just as there were labor, veterans, foreign born and other groups of the staff.

Thinking this a good program for states to follow, in 1928, there was such a setup to the late Chas. A. Rawson, National Committeeman from Iowa who approved the idea and with the cooperation of the late Willis Stern of Logan, the then state chairman, the Negro Division of the Republican State Central Committee of Iowa was formed. Chas. P. Howard was chairman, the late Mrs. S. Joe Brown, vice chairman and James B. Morris, secretary and in charge of publicity. This was an innovation in these parts and worked well for the party.

Chairman H. E. Spangler continued an abbreviated set up in 1930 with James B. Morris the only worker at state headquarters. In 1932, Chairman Homer Stephens of Clarinda appointed A. A. Alexander chairman, Mrs. S. Joe Brown, vice chairman and James B. Morris, secretary and in charge of publicity. Even though the sound defeat at the hands of the Democrats demoralized the Republicans that year, Chairman Pressy Frank appointed the late M. F. Fields of Waterloo in 1934 who did a good job and for the first time raised funds among Negro voters for the support of the state committee.

Chairman Karl Cook appointed J. G. Browne chairman in 1936; in 1938, during the last few days of the campaign Chairman J. H. Milroy named Chas. P. Howard to head the work.

In 1940, the late Chairman Harry Swan felt that the work among Negroes had fallen to a low ebb and asked A. A. Alexander if he would serve again in that capacity. He accepted upon condition that he select his own staff and operate with a free hand. He named Mrs. S. Joe Brown as vice chairman and James B. Morris, secretary. Unusual success followed the work of this committee for it perfected a complete statewide organization, raised more than two thousand dollars for the committee and secured more and better jobs in the legislature and statehouse than ever before as well as the high regard for Negroes as an integral part of the party.

Chairman Fred Gilbert continued the same organization in 1942 except that Mrs. Rose Johnson of Marshalltown succeeded Mrs. S. Joe Brown who had passed away.

In 1944 Chairman Willis York, realizing a Negro would hardly be elected to the State Central Committee, changed the set up by naming Mr. Alexander assistant to the state chairman in charge of Negro work. He, like the late Harry Swan, had Mr. Alexander sit in on department head conferences, included the Negro workers in every phase of the campaign, maintained decent office space at headquarters as had been done in 1928, 1932, 1936, 1940 and 1942. James B. Morris was invited in on all press conferences when VIP's came around, a bulletin was circulated monthly; funds were raised for the committee all of which created more respect than ever for the Republican organization in Iowa which brought over to the party many who heretofore had been Democrats or Independents with their money and votes.

The same conditions prevailed in 1946. Perry Howard, Republican National Committeeman from Mississippi, who travels over the entire country in behalf of the party, said Iowa had the best set up among Negroes of any state in the union.

Funds for the Negro group were paid by the State Central Committee out of budget allocations made at the beginning of each campaign. The largest amount ever spent was approximately \$3,000.00; the largest sum raised by Negroes \$2,500.00.

Chairman Gilliland continued the same setup in 1948, but dissatisfaction began to pull things apart after the campaign due to the chairman's lack of experience and vacillating policies.

In 1950, the whole set up moved in reverse. After several conferences with Alexander and Morris and Chairman Goodwin, evidently it was decided that no such Negro activity or people with ideas of their own as had been going on would prevail that year and that new faces were wanted at Republican headquarters.

This view was borne out by the appointment of Gilbert Randle as head of the Negro Republicans in Iowa. Randle is a splendid young man but was handicapped from the start. First, he did not have the experience or training to head the

work, second, his job at the state house made it embarrassing to demand anything for Negroes. And it is quite evident that this very thing prompted his appointment.

Speaking at a Republican rally, Mr. Randle said there was absolutely no discrimination at headquarters. Sure not for Negro Workers had no office at headquarters, no Negro office girls were employed, a niggardly sum of less than five hundred dollars was spent on the Negro group according to the report filed in the Secretary of State office, Negroes raised no funds for the committee, no Negroes appeared at the press conferences held by the VIPs; every intelligent Negro who had any dealings at headquarters was insulted or got into a squabble. In fact, the whole thing was the most sorry mess witnessed for years and an insult to intelligent Negro Republican leaders.

The annual labor day statewide meeting where representatives met and planned the campaign, was discontinued.

The lame excuse given for this rotten policy was that if the Negro group was given a place at headquarters then all other groups would be so entitled.

This logic would be fine if jobs were passed out on the same basis. But they are not.

This rotten policy drove many a Negro out of the Republican party with their contributions and votes. They see in the present program an effort to deal with Negroes not as equals but as second raters; the elimination of those who have the courage to stand up, demand and get a fair share of what is offered rather than receive such crumbs as those in charge care to dish out grudgingly.

Now, no one group will run a party for ever. But when a change comes it should have been for the better.

Certainly, as far as Negroes are concerned, Iowa needs a new state chairman who has some regard for Negro voters, or a change of views by the present chairman. They need someone who knows that their votes count and in Polk, Black Hawk, Woodbury, Linn, Scott, Lee, Wapello, Des Moines and Pottawattamie counties may turn the tide in these strong labor communities.

And in order to do something about this, the job should be begun before and at the precinct caucuses in 1952. Now is the time to begin the fight. There are some Negroes who have been Republicans a long time. They will not be driven out of the party by people who are behind the times even though they hold high places in the organization.

ADD NAACP

SEE FRONT PAGE
gine C. Morris, Rev. George A. Singleton, Mr. Leland Ahern, Mrs. Guy E. Greene, Mrs. Charles Strange, Mr. Ike Smalls, Mrs. A. A. Alexander, Mrs. E. T. Scales, Atty. James B. Morris, Jr.

Atty. Luther T. Glanton, Jr., is state president. Mr. Ike Smalls is a national vice president.
Alternates are: Mrs. Leota Hunter, Mr. James Rhodes, Mr. A. P. Trotter, Mr. William Bell, Mrs. Florence White, Mrs. Dorothy Bush.
The next regular meeting of the local branch will be May 22, open to the public, and presided over by the branch president, Rev. Mr. Singleton.

Farm Efficiency, Assets Enjoying Strong Position

Financially and physically, American agriculture is currently in the strongest position in its history to meet the production demands involved in the free world's rearmament effort, if unhampered by artificial restrictions.
With respect to finances, U.S. department of agriculture figures estimate agriculture's total assets at the beginning of 1951 at a new record high of more than \$134 billions, two and one-half times the equivalent total a decade ago. Much of this spectacular increase may merely reflect inflation, notably in farm land prices; but much, too, represents solid gains in tangible possessions and in savings.

As to output potentials, the nation's farm plant has never been so well equipped for an all-out production effort as it is now because of the rapid mechanization of recent years, marked increases in productivity, and improved farming techniques in general.

The current situation is in decided contrast, therefore, with the position of agriculture at the beginning of the last war when farming was just emerging from a prolonged depression and still showed its effects. Obviously, too, assistance measures and guarantees which once seemed desirable are less justifiable now in view of the radical change in conditions and the level of farm prosperity.

HEALTH FOR ALL

Complete Rest for Tuberculosis

Many people who find out that they have tuberculosis are surprised to hear the doctor's main prescription for their illness is "rest". At first this seems like a fairly simple way of conquering a serious, chronic disease like tuberculosis. But rest to fight tuberculosis is quite different from what most of us ordinarily understand as "rest". The "complete rest" prescribed for most TB patients means resting in bed, physically and mentally, in a tuberculosis hospital.

The person who has pulmonary tuberculosis has an injured or damaged lung. When someone injures an arm or leg, he "favors," or uses the damaged limb as little as possible to promote its healing as well as to avoid pain. The same holds true for a sick lung, with an important difference—since the lung is constantly in motion as the organ of breathing, relaxation of the entire body is necessary to cut down the sick lung's activity.

The mind of a tuberculous patient needs as much rest and relaxation as his body. Mental unrest can have a bad effect on the patient's physical condition. Worry and dissatisfaction can counteract the gains he would otherwise be making.

Both the physical and mental rest so necessary to victory over tuber-

culosis are best attained in a tuberculosis hospital. There the patient has experienced doctors and nurses who know how to make it easier for him to rest, as well as to see that he gets any other type of treatment the doctor thinks advisable.

Besides rest of mind and body, some tuberculous patients need additional rest for the sick lung. With modern surgical techniques, doctors can relax or partially collapse an injured lung either temporarily or permanently. But surgical aids are used in addition to—never instead of—the basic physical and mental rest required for a successful fight against tuberculosis.

This column is sponsored, in the interest of better health by Polk County Tuberculosis Association.

SPORTS

By ALLEN ASHBY

DRAKE RELAYS

For the first time in the history of the Drake Relays, Drake runners dominated the main races. Can't recall when we haven't seen Texas and Oklahoma relay teams win.

Just about all the short races, Jim Ford, who won't take off his cap except to win and who walks around as if he never could run, and Harry Eilers, started both the mile and half-mile relay. George Nichols ran first in the quarter mile relay. George held his own. Ford got a little gain out of it and Eilers with a terrific hand of speed set the thing up so that Jim Lavery had a little lead that he kept. It was the same thing in the half-mile and mile relays. Ford would take off. Eilers would set the thing up and Lavery would come through with a skin tingling bang. The crowd liked that.

In the hundred-yard dash a big Negro called Box Car Bailey of Miami of Ohio got out in the front and ran just like a box car rolls, swaying from side to side. There wasn't any smooth rhythm such as one might see in an Owens or a Metcalf. The guy just pushed himself along by using the tremendous power in his legs to make strides. But they never did catch him and he leaped home a winner.

Records

Records were a dime a dozen as Negroes took over the Drake Relays last Friday and Saturday. The big two days for Negroes started in the high school section when Ray Kaiser broke the Relays record for the high hurdles. Then, Reggie Atkins uncorked a tremendous leap of over 23

feet in the broad jump that would have busted all state high school marks, but the guy stepped over the take-off board and finally wound up second with a leap of 22 feet, 2

Murray Leads East



DON MURRAY, East Des Moines' brilliant runner, sprinted with three winning relay teams in the Drake Relays to earn the Register's Prep of the Week award.

Murray carted the baton home on the half-mile leg of East's winning two-mile team Friday, then Saturday raced the opening leg of the quarter-mile relay and anchored the winning mile outfit.

This is Murray's third season as a regular member of East's team. (Photo Courtesy of D. M. Register.)

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UNDER HIS MANTLE

Into the haven—the haven of blessing safe from the perils of life, Under His mantle—in peace I am resting, away from the turmoil and strife.
And any time—my load is great,

no matter what my task. I talk my problems o'er with Him, He answers when I ask. I do not say, "please give me wealth, material things for me." But praise Him for His love, His hope, for His eternity.

I only ask, that He may show the way so all the world may know, The wondrous love, . . . so deep, yet free. My blessed Lord, . . . all praise to Thee.
—Glenn A. Gallagher.

Pfc. John Jones Gets Billfold from Friend

"I am glad you liked the billfold I sent for John," wrote Carroll (Skeeter) Hall of Ft. Madison, Ia., recently to Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Carr. Mrs. Carr's son, Pfc. John Jones, stationed in Korea, had written home

some high school boy each week by the Des Moines Register. Bill Hood of Davenport kept the almost clean sweep for Negroes by winning the shot put. Washington-Irving put two teams of three Negroes and a white boy and ran away with the junior high quarter mile and the shuttle. Ceasar Smith, Bell Bradley and Vincent Wilson teamed it with a white boy named Ronnie Shuck to set a new record in the race.

for his mother to send him a billfold. Hall who formerly lived in Des Moines, revealed that the soldier had "been my friend for a long time and there are a lot of fellows here that know him and ask of him."

"I read his letter in the Bystander and told them about him. They were glad to hear that he (John) was doing alright. I told them I would make a billfold and send to him. All of them thought this would be fine," Hall rote. He described three sizes of shoulder bags he made and sold.

Hot Water

When water boils rapidly, does it get hotter than when it boils gently? No. Boiling takes place (at normal sea-level air pressure) at 212 degrees F, regardless of whether it is slow or fast. When cold water is put on the stove, the heat absorbed goes first to raising the temperature. When it reaches the boiling point the additional heat no longer makes it hotter, but changes the liquid (water) into vapor (steam). If the burner is turned up high, so that more heat is utilized, a larger quantity of water per second is turned to steam, and it will boil away more rapidly.

Solon's Chair Nice

Nobody could find any fault with the new leather-and-foam-rubber chairs in the House's renovated chamber last week. But one returning congressman took the long view. As he settled into his seat, North Dakota's Usher L. Burdick (R) sighed: "They're nice. But they'll be just as hard to hold as the old ones."

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Spring Topper Coats, 12.99
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