



# NAACP Asks Public to Urge Senators to Vote For 75,000 Housing Units

New York.—The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People this week asked its branches throughout the country to urge their senators to vote for the 75,000 low-rent public housing units asked by the President for the fiscal year, 1951-52. The NAACP request followed action of the House of Representatives in cutting the program down to 5,000 dwellings. Later a Senate subcommittee voted approval of 50,000 units.

"Although the Senate subcommittee has restored the major portion of the program, the fight is far from won," Walter White, NAACP executive secretary, warned in his letter to the branches. "The enemies of public housing have conspired to keep low-income Negroes and others in crime and disease-breeding slums at whatever cost to the nation's welfare," he further charged.

Supporting the NAACP position are leading authorities in the housing field including Robert C. Weaver, author of "The Negro Ghetto" and acting chairman of the National Committee Against Discrimination in Housing; and Frank S. Horne, assistant to the Administrator, Housing and Home Finance Administration.

### 'Negroes Will Suffer'

"Public housing is more needed today than it was a year ago," Dr. Weaver asserts. "Unless the program is continued, colored citizens will suffer. Because of artificial limitations imposed by racial prejudices, Negroes are more dependent upon public housing for decent, sanitary shelter than any other group. With defense employment speeding up the movement to cities, existing shortages in housing will become even more acute."

Curtailment of this program, the former assistant to U. S. Housing Administrator Nathan Straus points out, "will strike a fatal blow at the initial progress recently made in interracial housing in many northern and western cities." This aspect of the housing program was also indicated by a resolution passed by the NAACP board of directors asserting that "public housing holds out the greatest promise of changing the pattern of discrimination and segregation."

Citing the benefits of decent housing which the program has already brought to 200,000 Negroes, Dr. Horne sees the "hopes of thousands of low-income families, locked in racial ghettos," dissipated by the action of the House of Representatives. Their hopes had been stirred by the plans for new housing projects already blueprinted for their communities.

### Billions for Armaments

"Now they see," this housing official says, "the same Congress which votes billion for armaments and for rehabilitation abroad inhumanly straining the proven loyalty of the most underprivileged group in the Nation. The Negro wants to feel that his country is strong and moral enough to strike down the slums at home as well as the enemy abroad."

The Housing Act of 1949 provided for the development of 135,000 dwellings annually for six years. After the outbreak of the Korean conflict, the President asked for 75,000 units for the coming fiscal year. The House Appropriations Committee recommended 50,000. The House, however, voted to cut this figure to 5,000. Recent action of Senate subcommittee restored the

45,000 slashed by the House. The Senate has not yet acted upon the committee recommendation.

### Halts Urban Redevelopment

The House-approved cutback would not only seriously hamper the public housing program, but would also stymie urban redevelopment plans, as sites for such projects cannot be cleared unless some provisions is made for rehousing the present site-occupants, Dr. Horne asserts. Many of these families can find no shelter other than public housing.

Sites have been purchased and plans completed for the construction of 62,830 public housing units during the coming year, John Taylor Egan, Public Housing Commissioner, has announced. As many of these units are proposed for projects of mixed occupancy without definite racial breakdowns, Mr. Egan did not say what number would be occupied by Negro families. However, on the basis of past experience, it is estimated that at least one-third of the total would house Negro families.

### Hold Rites for Mrs. Lena B. De Van

Rites were held Monday at the Corinthian Baptist church for Mrs. Lena B. DeVan of 1305 School street. Burial was at Glendale cemetery.

Mrs. DeVan, 67, died at home on May 31 of a heart ailment after a long illness.

Born in Tennessee, she had resided in Des Moines 43 years and was a member of the Corinthian church and Court of Calanthsians.

Surviving are her husband, Ernest; month, Mrs. Mattie Barber, Detroit, Mich.; son, Ole Robinson, Chicago, Ill.; sister, Mrs. Minnie Clearey, Tracy, Cal.; and a brother, Lester Barber, Benton Harbor, Mich.

### CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our relatives and friends for kind expressions of sympathy during our recent bereavement in the passing of our brother, Henry Rogers. We especially thank the Carl Ross Funeral Home for efficient service and the Rev. A. N. Fox for consoling remarks.

—Sarah E. Jett and Jessie Mae Phillips, sisters

### Advance of Civilization

Some time ago Professor Daniel W. Hering, then of New York University, maintained that the railroads have had a great deal to do with the advance of civilization because they made people more time conscious, especially those who lived in rural sections. The way he explains it, during the days of early railroading most family clocks varied a great deal, sometimes as much as an hour. People governed their activities as much by the position of the sun as by the inaccurate clocks. But the advent of railroads changed all this because they operated on strict schedules that didn't vary more than a minute one way or another. Family timepieces were demanded that would allow trains to be caught on time, and soon people were regulating their movements by minutes instead of hours. The Swiss have reason to bless the railroads, for this development gave the watch-making industry the greatest shot in the arm it has ever had.

### Here Are Some Handy Rules for Public Speaking

Are you nervous when appearing before an audience? Do your knees shiver and shake, and do your hands moisten with perspiration as you rise to speak? Then you are perfectly normal, according to Dr. Wald Phelps, instructor in speech on the Los Angeles campus of the University of California. "Tension is natural even in people with years of speaking experience," says Dr. Phelps. "But once a speech is begun, this tension can be funneled to aid the speaker instead of hindering him." The U.C.L.A. speech instructor outlined three rules a speaker should follow to control the trembling and tension—sometimes called "stage fright"—which precede a speech: (1) Trembling and blushing means that the body is ready for excess physical energy. Make use of it at the speech opening—use gestures, emphasize voice volume, use the blackboard or other visual aids. This releases stored-up energy and you should proceed normally. (2) A direct relationship exists between stage fright and lack of preparation. Prepare carefully. Winston Churchill spends 30 hours preparing even the simplest of

## HONORED AT COOK COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION BANQUET



Citations were the order of the day when the Cook County Bar association recently held its annual banquet in Chicago. Among those

honored were Gov. Adlai Stevenson, Mrs. Edith Sampson, U. S. alternate delegate to the UN and Chicago lawyer; Dr. Percy Julian, whose latest

honor came through his discovery of the new drug cortisone; and Judges Henry Ferguson and Fred (Duke) Slater of the Chicago Municipal

Courts and Judge Wendell L. Green of the Chicago Circuit court.

In the picture from left to right are, first row: Atty. Zedrick T. Braden, chairman of the banquet committee; Sidney Jones, retiring president of the Cook County Bar association; Lucia M. Thomas, secretary of the association; Gov. Stevenson and Mrs. Sampson.

Second row: Thomas M. Clark, the new president of the association; Dr. Julian; and Judges Ferguson, Slater and Green.—(ANP).

### Passenger Slain; Leads to Strike

Chattanooga, Tenn.—Controversy following the slaying of a Negro passenger by a driver has resulted in a strike paralyzing Chattanooga's city bus system.

The strike was called by 300 members of the A. F. of L. Street, Railway and Motor Coach Employees.

### Shot in Office

Operator Walter R. Crownover is charged with murdering Milton B. Sims, 28, last Tuesday. Sims was shot in the city bus office after leaving Crownover's bus to report the driver for "running off and leaving me."

Crownover, who had followed Sims into the office, claimed he fired in self defense. He charged Sims became abusive after entering the bus.

### Driver Fired

The company announced Crownover had been relieved of all duties and would not be reinstated. The union asked that Crownover be suspended until guilt or innocence is determined by the courts.

The company said the driver violated the law in carrying a pistol on the bus and on company property.

speeches. It will help your confidence if your first speeches are on topics you know well—preferably from your own background of experience. (3) Adapt your material to your audience. Have something to say which you want to share with them. This brings out favorable audience response and in turn stimulates the speaker.

### How the Pioneers Made Kentucky Rifles

Like the plow and the ax, other tools used in winning the wilderness, Kentucky rifles were made at local forges. Sometimes the barrels were welded together piece by piece, a lengthy and laborious process. Triggers and trigger guards were beaten out on an anvil and shaped with a file. Ironworkers who learned this trade in Pennsylvania spread out over the colonies and set up gunsmith shops, often in small settlements near their frontier customers. The early rifles employed a flint lock to ignite the powder charge. Models made after 1820 used the small sure-fire percussion caps—copper primers containing mercury fulminate. But toward the close of the Civil War breech-loading guns and metallic cartridges were introduced, ending a century of supremacy for the Kentucky rifle.

### For Vision's Sake

Watch that temper. Watch those moods. You may not literally see red when you get angry, but your emotions and mental state definitely can affect your vision. Extreme emotion may blur your sight. And

### ORIGINAL NOTICE

In The District Court of the State of Iowa In and For Polk County RICHARD SCHRIER, Plaintiff,

vs. ANN SCHRIER, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that the petition of the plaintiff in the above entitled cause is now on file in the office of the clerk of the above named court, claiming of you an absolute divorce, on the grounds of willful desertion for a period of more than two years.

For further particulars see petition. You are further notified to appear before the above named court in Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on or before the 28th day of June, 1951; and that unless you so appear, your default will be entered, and judgment or decree rendered for the relief prayed for in plaintiff's petition.

GERTRUDE E. RUSH, Attorney for Plaintiff, 515 Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Iowa.

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander June 7, 14 and 21, 1951.

ORIGINAL NOTICE

In The District Court of the State of Iowa In and For Polk County LOUVENIA KELLEY, Plaintiff,

vs. THOMAS E. KELLEY, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that the petition of the plaintiff in the above entitled cause is now on file in the office of the clerk of the above named court, claiming of you an absolute divorce, on the grounds of willful desertion for a period of more than two years.

For further particulars see petition. You are further notified to appear before the above named court in Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on or before June 8, 1951, and that unless you so appear, your de-

fluctuating from the top of the world to periods of depression—you may find that you have low visual acuity some days and clear, sharp vision on others. Some scientists believe actual deterioration of the retina may result from recurrent psychological upsets. This theory is based on the premise that contraction of blood vessels may injure the retina by impeding nutrition of the eye; and a minute blind spot may sometimes form in the middle of the field of vision, causing distortion.

### The Woman's Viewpoint

Woman is, by nature, idealistic and romantic. She endows the man of her choice with such fine qualities of character and superiority that she often wonders how it ever happened that she could be fortunate enough to win such a paragon. When woman's love is sincere she is ready and willing to cooperate, to subserve her personality, to change her habits and points of view—in short, to surrender almost everything she holds dear—in order to be a good wife and make her man happy. However, she also expects, and with justice, that the man bend a little and try to cooperate himself.

### Glass Change Color

Why does exposure make a clear glass purple at the top? In some cases it is a matter of kingship. Iron oxide, present in the raw material, counteracts this, manganese oxide was formerly added to neutralize the green color. Long exposure to the ultraviolet rays in sunlight causes the manganese compound to change to the permanganate, which is purple in color. This will probably not happen with modern glass, as arsenic or selenium is generally used today as an iron-decolorizing agent.

### Tree Rings Narrate West Coast History

The fascinating history of the west coast region is locked up in the layer upon layer of growth rings in the ancient giants of the tree world. Tree rings tell of drought, fires, wet periods and other happenings. Woodsmen recently discovered close by the shores of the Hoquiam river where it enters Grays Harbor, the prow of a mighty 40-man Indian war canoe partially shaped in the trunk of a huge Western red cedar tree still standing and still growing. Work had started more than 500 years ago. Then mysteriously it stopped. The brave doing the job with fire and primi-

fault will be entered, and judgment or decree rendered for the relief prayed for in plaintiff's petition. LOUIS J. GABSH, Attorney for Plaintiff, 301 Court Avenue, Des Moines, Iowa. Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander June 7, 14, 21, 1951.

### ORIGINAL NOTICE

In The District Court of the State of Iowa In and For Polk County LOUVENIA KELLEY, Plaintiff,

vs. THOMAS E. KELLEY, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that the petition of the plaintiff in the above entitled cause is now on file in the office of the clerk of the above named court, claiming of you an absolute divorce, on the grounds of willful desertion for a period of more than two years.

For further particulars see petition. You are further notified to appear before the above named court in Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on or before the 28th day of June, 1951; and that unless you so appear, your default will be entered, and judgment or decree rendered for the relief prayed for in plaintiff's petition.

GERTRUDE E. RUSH, Attorney for Plaintiff, 515 Mulberry Street, Des Moines, Iowa.

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander May 24, 31 and June 7, 1951.

tive tools was probably called from his labors to participate in tribal war games and never went back to his forest work bench. Maybe he was a casualty of the wars. Unquestionably the first woodworker on the Pacific Coast was a Quinalt Indian, a brave, great-great-great grandfather of the Indian whose hand was strangely stilled. Because Western red cedar is one of the most durable of all woods, almost impervious to wear, deterioration, decay and disease, much of the handicraft of these ancients who roamed our western water edges is still found in remnants of their work. War canoes, totem poles and other products of the cedar log and Quinalt and Chehalis Indian craftsmanship still exist. The tree rings are like the human finger prints. Rings can be matched. Each ring tells its own story, whether the year 1887 was extra wet, whether a fire scorched the bark of the tree in 1779, or whether the tree survived a wind storm in the year 1803 is told by broken limbs and tops.

### Face Foliage

The earliest Pharaohs wore chin beards. Later Egyptian rulers, smooth of face, looked with distaste on barbarians—bearded ones—among them Greek, Arab, and Syrian neighbors. Yet these same people wore a donned artificial beard to show a semblance of kingship. The Pharaohs so that enemies would have no chin whiskers to grab for advantage in close-quarter combat. Another Great, Peter of Russia, levied taxes on beards to put them out of fashion. In the end, stronger measures were required, since the tax only marked the poor from the rich who paid up rather than shave.

### NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION OF BODENSTEINER MANUFACTURING CO.

Public notice is hereby given that at a special meeting of the stockholders of Bodensteiner Manufacturing Co. held at its office in West Des Moines, Iowa, on May 23, 1951, at which time all of the stockholders of said corporation were in attendance, it was RESOLVED, that the Bodensteiner Manufacturing Co. be dissolved and that it cease to be and exist as a corporation, and that the Board of Directors of this Corporation be and is hereby authorized, empowered and directed to do all things requisite and necessary to settle the affairs of the Corporation, collect the outstanding indebtedness, provide the payment of debts, including expense of dissolution, and distribute the assets in kind to the stockholders of the Corporation in exchange for and in complete cancellation of all said stock outstanding.

Further RESOLVED, that the Board of Directors of this Corporation be and they are hereby authorized, empowered and directed to do all things requisite and necessary to settle the affairs of the Corporation, collect the outstanding indebtedness, provide the payment of debts, including expense of dissolution, and distribute the assets in kind to the stockholders of the Corporation in exchange for and in complete cancellation of all said stock outstanding. That this notice of dissolution is given pursuant to the above resolution. Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 23rd day of May, 1951. H. H. BODENSTEINER, President. Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander May 21, June 7, 14 and 21, 1951.

### Sixteenth - Street Grocery

1601 SCHOOL STREET HANDLING A FULL LINE OF Groceries, Meats, Vegetables Beer, Pop, Cigarets and Sundries OPEN DAILY AND SUNDAY Phone 2-4202

### Perkins' Grocery

Groceries - Meats - Vegetables 1001 17th St. Phone 2-5720 We appreciate your trade

### RAY LUCAS

PICK UP AND DELIVERY Light Hauling Phone 4-4703 825 15th St.

## CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends for their kindnesses, courtesies, expressions of sympathy, flowers and cards extended during the illness and at the death of our husband and father, Harold K. Spangler.

Especially do we thank Corinthian Baptist and St. Paul A.M.E. churches, Solar Aircraft, North Star Lodge, and Zied Temple and Estes Funeral home.

—Signed by Mrs. Verda Spangler, wife; and Harold, Donald and Leonard, sons.



DRESS UP THE FAMILY NO MONEY DOWN WEEKLY GATELY'S 807 Walnut St.

## Buy Defense Bonds

Mixed Cockerels 20 for \$1.00 Redbird Hatchery 1346 E. Court 6-8441

PRICES		PRICES
GOOD		GOOD
THURS.		THURS.
THRU		THRU
SAT.		SAT.
BUTTER		MEADOW GOLD LB. 69c
COFFEE		STOKELY'S FINEST CLING PEACHES 3 No. 2 1/2 CANS 98c
	VAN CAMP'S—HEAT, EAT, ENJOY PORK and BEANS 4 NO. 300 CANS 49c	
	STOKELY'S FINEST SWEETENED GRAPEFRUIT JUICE 2 46 OZ. CANS 59c	
	NEW FANCY SMOOTH Calif. White Potatoes 10 LBS. 49c	
	FANCY CENTER CUT PORK CHOPS FINE TO BREAD OR PAN FRY LB. 69c	

(RIGHT TO LIMIT RESERVED)

## The Marshall Plan Countries . . . Their Music . . . Their Recovery

KWDM invites you to enjoy a brilliant and unique series of programs, produced and transcribed in the Marshall Plan Countries, under the direction of the ECA. In addition to outstanding works of music from each country, you'll hear authoritative reports on the post-war recovery of these countries. Thursday, 8:30-9:30 PM

### SCHEDULE OF MARSHALL PLAN PROGRAMS:

- June 7, Turkey
- 14, Sweden
- 21, Austria
- 28, Portugal
- July 5, Denmark
- 12, Greece
- 19, Belgium
- 26, Switzerland

# KWDM

1150—the sports spot on your dial.

## CLASSIFIED ADS

ROOMS FOR RENT Rooms for couples or single. Cooking and/or sleeping. 917 16th St. Phone 2-9671

FOR RENT Unfurnished Apartment. Phone 4-8448

The Iowa Bystander Established in 1894 221 1/2 Locust Street

Published in Des Moines, Iowa, Thursday of each week by the Bystander Publishing Company, 221 1/2 Locust street. Dial 3-2822.

Entered as second class matter at Des Moines, Iowa, March 16, 1894, under the act of March 3, 1879.

James B. Morris, Editor and Publisher

Subscription rates payable in advance. One year \$2.75 Six months 1.50

Foreign Advertising Agency Interstate United Newspaper, Inc.

## Patronize Bystander Advertisers

## Willkie House and Anniversary Edition Next Week

LALLY'S SERVICE BRAKE SERVICE, WHEEL ALIGNING, MOTOR HUN-UP AND RADIATOR AND COOLING SYSTEM Complete Clinton & Briggs & Stratton Engines Service 12th AND MULBERRY PHONE 4-7115



# Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

**BURNS METHODIST CHURCH**  
811 CROCKER ST.  
Morning worship, 11 a. m.; Evening worship, 7 p. m.; Youth Fellowship, 6 p. m. Rev. J. E. Tunstall is pastor.

**MT. ZION BAPTIST CHURCH**  
Oralabor, Ia. (2 miles south of Ankeny)  
Rev. Wayland Heath, pastor. Order of services: Sunday School, 9:45 a. m. Morning worship, 11 a. m. Midweek prayer service, Wednesday 7 p. m. Choir rehearsal, Thursday at 7 p. m.

**COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST**  
Mrs. M. J. Cranshaw, pastor; 809 S. E. 27th street. Order of services—Sunday School, 10:00 a. m. Morning Worship, 11:00 a. m. Afternoon worship, 3 o'clock. Youth organization 7 p. m. Night service, 8 p. m. Mid-week prayer and Bible study, Wednesdays at 8 p. m. Everyone is welcome. Rev. Eric Fountain, Asst. Pastor

**MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH**  
Southeast Fourth Street and Scott; Rev. H. R. Fields, pastor; Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Morning services at 11 a. m. Sunday Evening worship at 7:45 p. m. Prayer meeting is Wednesday 7:30 p. m. Missionary Society Friday, 7:30 p. m. Everybody is welcome to attend these services.

**CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST**  
17th and E. University, Sunday School 9:30 a. m. Evening services of P. W. W. 6:30. Night services 8:00. Regular services Tuesday night and Friday night. Dr. F. T. Taylor, Overseer and Pastor. Sis. Christine Wyant, Scribe.

**CHRIST'S SANCTIFIED HOLY CHURCH**  
1247 McCormick Street, Elder A. B. Brewer, pastor; Sunday School 9:45 a. m. Morning worship, 11 a. m.; Evening services, 8 o'clock. First Sunday is Mission Sunday. Mrs. Ida Trent, church reporter. Everybody welcome to attend services.

**CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH NOTES**  
Sunday will be a big day at Corinthian. A childrens day program is planned. The Rev. Fred McNair, of Bethel AME will be the guest speaker of the day. His text is "Abundant Living." The program committee, Mrs. L. Scott, Mrs. J. Davis, Mrs. M. Anthony, and Mrs. Strother are inviting all children to this program. Sunday School delegates are: Rosemary McDonald, Sylvester Foster, and Benny Sloan. Thursday, June 14, there will be a talent program something entertaining and different. Talent from all churches will be represented.

**CARD OF THANKS**  
I wish to thank the many friends for their kindnesses, courtesies, expressions of sympathy, flowers and cards, extended at the death of my wife, Mrs. Lena DeVan. Especially do I thank the Rev. J. M. Eaves, and the Estes Funeral home. —Mr. Ernest DeVan, husband.

**CARD OF THANKS**  
We express our sincere appreciation to our many friends for their kindnesses, courtesies and expressions of sympathy extended to us at the death of my wife, Mrs. Phana Snell, sister, and family.

**Sleeping Pills**  
It might be a good idea to attach a label, "BEWARE, DANGER!", to each bottle of sleeping pills. Unless prescribed by a doctor, they can become a dangerous habit. Too often they are taken merely because one can't go to sleep the minute he lies down and he doesn't want to wait for natural sleep. Before long they become a habit—and a very bad one. How much simpler it would be if one would check his bedding when he first has trouble getting to sleep. His whole trouble may be in the fact that his bedding is lumpy and worn and doesn't allow for complete relaxation. It would be a much simpler, and safer, remedy for sleeplessness if he would invest in good bedding. Unless there is something physically wrong, good bedding will lure sleep much more quickly and effectively than artificial sleeping aids.

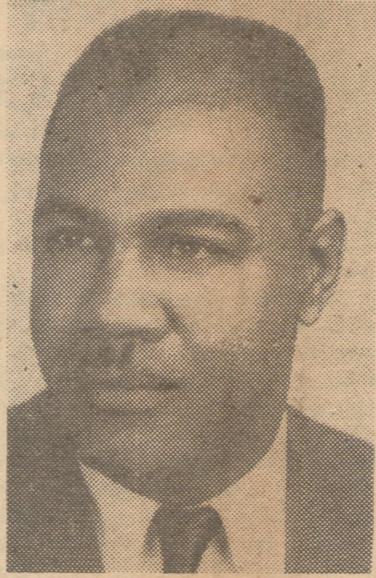
**Dear Editor:**  
... the letters start. Then many readers of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR tell the Editor how much they enjoy this daily world-wide newspaper, with such comments as:  
"The Monitor is the most carefully edited newspaper in the U. S. . . ."  
"Valuable aid in teaching . . ."  
"News that is complete and fair . . ."  
"The Monitor surely is a reader's necessity . . ."  
You, too, will find the Monitor informative, with complete world news . . . and as necessary as your HOME TOWN paper.  
Use this coupon for a Special Introductory subscription — 3 MONTHS FOR ONLY \$3.  
The Christian Science Monitor  
One, Norway St., Boston 15, Mass., U. S. A.  
Please send me an introductory subscription to The Christian Science Monitor—76 issues, 1 enclose \$3.  
(name)  
(address)  
(city) (zone) (state)  
PHS

### Visits Here



**BISHOP GEORGE BABER**  
The Rt. Rev. George W. Baber, bishop of the Fourth Episcopal district of the AME church, was guest in Des Moines Wednesday night, May 30, at the St. Paul AME church.

### To Hold Series



**REV. SEYMOUR GAINES**  
Rev. Seymour Gaines, young Des Moines minister, will begin a series of Sunday evening consecration services to be held at the Hammit & Robinson chapel, 1010 14th street place.

Guest soloists, choirs and musical groups will be featured. The Rev. Mr. Gaines, who is doing theological work at Drake university, Sunday, June 24, 3 p. m. at the church. Among the sick are: J. Dant, deacon; Pat Bettis, Mesdames Cora Shanks, Clara Houston, Duvie Robinson and W. Spriggs.

### CATHOLICS SPONSOR SUMMER WORKSHOPS; WILL DISCUSS RACE PROBLEMS, SOLUTIONS

Chicago.—Special—Negroes and whites will spend weeks together this summer studying interracial problems and swapping ideas on how to solve them, at separate sessions in Childerley, Ill., and Montgomery, N. Y. The discussions are being sponsored by staff members of the Friendship House movement. The movement, conducted under Catholic auspices of Negroes and whites who work together full time without pay, maintain recreational and social centers in underprivileged neighborhoods in New York City, Chicago, Washington, D. C., and Portland, Oregon.

Two separate sessions of an interracial workshop will be held at Childerley, near Wheeling, Ill., Aug. 13-19 and Aug. 24-30. Leaders will be Father Daniel Cantwell, noted Catholic priest, Sister Mary Ellen O'Hanlon, nun-author, and Betty Schneider, Friendship House staff worker.

Four sessions will take place at Blessed Martin's Farm, Montgomery (near Newburgh), N. Y., beginning July 14. Among the topics to be discussed are Catholic social principles, social worship, and the Christian's duties in the modern world.

Information on both workshops may be obtained by writing to Virginia Lowe, Friendship House, 4233 South Indiana Ave., Chicago 15, Ill. City, may be contacted at 1173 Tenth street.

their first formal musical Sunday, June 10, 3 p. m., at Bethel.

The graduates will be recognized in a special service Sunday at 5:30 p. m. Miss Lela Belle White, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. L. White, 1228 Dixon, has become the pianist for the Bethel Hour broadcast on KWDM Sunday evenings from 8:30 to 9 p. m. She will be assisted by her sister, Miss Annette White.

**Vacation Bible School**  
Bethel church will conduct a Vacation Bible School for children between the ages of 3 to 16 years. The school opens Monday, June 11, and will be in session each day from 9 a. m. to 12 noon. All children are welcome.

### BETHEL AME CHURCH NOTES

The Song Birds chorus of Bethel AME church, an aggregation comprised of little girls, ages from six to ten years, will be presented in

Information on both workshops may be obtained by writing to Virginia Lowe, Friendship House, 4233 South Indiana Ave., Chicago 15, Ill. City, may be contacted at 1173 Tenth street.

### BEGINNING SOON

### SUNDAY EVENINGS

### HOOR OF CONSECRATION SERVICES

AT THE

HAMMIT & ROBINSON CHAPEL  
1010 14TH STREET PLACE

If you would like to be inspired by these Services, or to give your service in bringing others to Christ, contact Rev. Seymour Gaines—1173 10th Street, Phone 3-4810.

**MT. ZION TEMPLE OF CHRIST CHURCH**  
1734 Garfield; Pastor—Rev. E. Cole; Sunday worship 11 A. M. and 7 P. M.; Tuesday—prayer service 8 P. M. conducted by Rev. L. Taylor. Friday—Circle Service 7-8 P. M. at 1146 9th with Mrs. L. Taylor.

### HARMONETTES TO SING FOR MT. ZION SOCIETY SUNDAY

The Mt. Zion Society of Oralabor will sponsor the Harmonettes of West Des Moines and other musical talent in an afternoon of music Sunday, June 10, 3 p. m. Mrs. Effie Burrell is president.

### ATTEND METHODIST CONFERENCE IN K. C.

Rev. W. H. Wheeler, 777 13th street, and daughter, Mrs. Cleveland Add, 1026 16th street, attended the annual Central West conference of the Methodist church which convened in Kansas City, Mo., at Centennial church, last week. Mrs. Add was a church delegate.

### MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH

Sunday, June 10, Rev. George Parish will preach from the subject, "The Advantage of Being a Christian." Sunday, 3 p. m., the missionary rally will be sponsored by Mrs. M. Lincoln; 8 p. m. preaching by Rev. Humburd. The A. R. Brent club met Monday evening in the home of Mrs. Alice Brown. The P. H. club met Tuesday evening with

### COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST

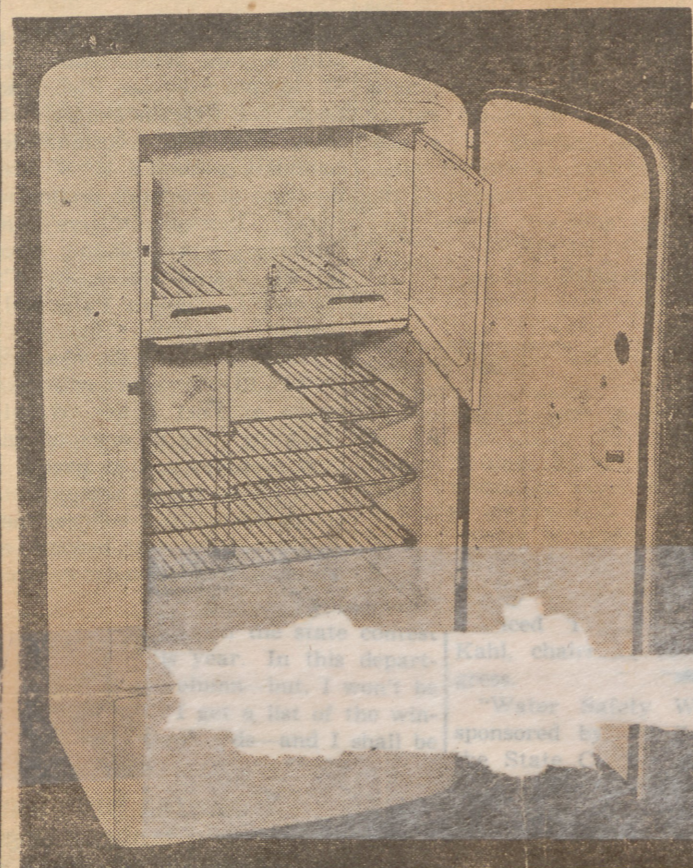
Rev. Eric Fountain, assistant pastor, was in charge last Sunday. Rev. M. J. Cranshaw preached. Remarks were by Bishop Cranshaw. The mission will meet Thursday afternoon, 1 o'clock, at the church. All persons are welcome.

Sunday, June 10, is Young People's and Mission Day with three services. Visitors last Sunday were Mrs. George E. Brown and Mrs. Mary Finney.

### REVIVAL AT E. 17TH CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

Prophet Saint Samuel Branham of Bridgeport, Conn., is conducting revival services nightly at the East 17th and University Avenue Church of God in Christ. Dr. F. T. Taylor is pastor.

# \$11.00 DOWN



Take Advantage of This Sensational offer . . . get your beautiful, new 1951 **Vitalaire ICE REFRIGERATOR NOW!** ONLY \$69.50  
Constant cold, balanced moisture, sparkling beauty, silent and trouble free operation . . . you get them all with the new 1951 Vitalaire! And you save money, too . . . look at this outstanding low price.  
\$11.00 Down and \$5.00 a Month. No Carrying Charge  
**Des Moines Ice and Fuel Company**  
100 MAPLE STREET  
Phone 3-4221 for full details about the 1951 Vitalaire or ask your Ice Service Man Today!

**I figure it's worth \$90 an acre**

**WHAT'S YOUR FIGURE?**... on the call, we mean? If you make a sale — or a buy — that's one thing. If not... well, you can see how difficult it is to put a price on value of a call. It is easy enough to base price on actual cost.

Here's our figure. We get it by adding up costs of wages and materials plus a small profit. It amounts to a few cents per call. The profit is a tiny part of what you pay, yet it is just as important to you as to us. For a fair profit tells everyone that the business is sound and healthy and therefore a good place to invest new money. It's the new money, attracted by hope of return, that gives us the funds to expand and improve the service. That's why profit means progress for your phone service.

**Your telephone is worth more than it costs**

**NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY**

**I'M FRESH... BUT IT'S FRESHER**

**HARVEST DONALD DUCK BREAD**

By the Bakers of HARVEST BREAD

Now that vacation days are here, Sheryl K. Lovelady, daughter of Mrs. Lucera Lovelady, 849 14th street, will have plenty of time to go shopping for Donald Duck bread. Each slice is so fresh, so delicious, so full of wholesome nourishment.

**FREE!** Limited Time Only!

**DELUXE FOOD SET**  
Included No Extra Charge

...with this superb 1951 **9 CUBIC FOOT PHILCO Refrigerator**

Special shipment just in from Philco for this money-saving event. A big, full-length 9 or 11 cu. ft. Philco yours at the price of other smaller refrigerators. See and compare the newest 1951 features in a Philco. This is the time to buy and save while special extra-value offer lasts. No need to wait. Convenient time payments arranged.

11 cu. ft. Model "1112" also available on this special offer.

**EASIEST TERMS AVAILABLE ANYWHERE**

**CRUM APPLIANCE**  
1030 EAST NINTH ST. 798 EAST UNIVERSITY AVE.

### YOUR DES MOINES COMMUNITY CHEST

#### BUILDING A HEALTHIER DES MOINES

It has been said many times that money cannot buy good health. How very true this statement is, but did you ever stop to think that whoever made this statement did not finish it—money cannot buy good health, but it can buy services to aid good health.

That is exactly what part of your Community Chest contribution is doing. It is providing health care for better than 15,000 persons who cannot afford to pay for such services. The Des Moines Health Center is one of the five Red Feather Agencies that is carrying on a year round campaign for a healthier Des Moines.

The Health Center operates on the theory that the health of the Community is largely determined by good nutrition, preventive measures, and general health care in childhood. For that reason, Health Center gives priority to preventive health services for children. Emphasis on health education for parents has resulted in a large increase in pre-school immunizations and dental examinations and in the number of undernourished or underdeveloped but not yet ill child.

**Summer Program**

A part of the summer program of Health Center is the examination of pre-school children. Entire groups of children are sent for pre-school physical and dental examinations and immunizations. The summer program

also included pre-camp examinations for children of low income families. Deserving children sometimes have camp tuition paid by generous individuals or civil organizations. Health Center gives physical examinations for these children.

The Health Center provides services for individuals who have particular difficulty in obtaining care because of residence requirements. Woodward Hospital patients on probationary status in Des Moines and recently arrived displaced persons are representative of such groups. In general, the Health Center located at 615 Locust Street cares for any person who needs health services and cannot afford them.

This one Red Feather Service cared for more than 8,000 persons who needed medical service during 1950. Medical service that might not have been available to them if it hadn't been for your contribution to the Community Chest. It is through your gift that you are helping to build a healthier Des Moines.

## Red Cross Swimming Class to Open in City Parks June 18

Swimming classes for boys and girls from 5 to 14 years old, sponsored by the Red Cross Polk County chapter and the Des Moines Parks department, will begin June 18 in three Des Moines pools.

This is the fourteenth year of the "Learn to Swim" program. The classes will run until the middle of August, said Ralph C. Scroggs, Red Cross director of safety services.

Instruction and admission to the pools are free, but each participant must furnish his own suit and towel. Scroggs said girls should wear a cap or have their hair tied up. Scroggs also advised that each child have a small bag so that he may place his clothes in during the time he is in the pool.

Each youngster must have a swimming enrollment card, filled out by a parent before he may enter the classes, Scroggs said. These cards may be obtained at the Red Cross office on the third floor of the Flynn building or at the cashier's offices of the pools.

Children living outside the city, but residing in Polk county, may enroll in the program at either Camp Dodge, Avon Lake or Birdland pool.

Scroggs said plans were tentative for the program to be extended to the Fort Des Moines housing center, with enrollment limited because of the size of the Fort Des Moines pool.

#### Schedule

Ashworth—(Beginning June 18) Mondays and Wednesdays, girls (5 to 14) at 9:15 a.m.; boys (5 to 14) at 10:15 a.m.

Birdland pool—(Beginning June 19) Tuesdays and Thursdays, girls (11 to 14) at 9:15 a.m.; boys (11 to 14) at 9:15 a.m.; girls (4 to 10) at 10:15 a.m.; boys (5 to 10) at 10:15 a.m.

Good Park pool—Beginning June 18 Mondays and Fridays, girls (5 to 14) at 10:30 a.m.; boys (5 to 14) at 10:30 a.m.

The schedule for youngsters residing outside the city:

Avon Lake pool—Mondays and Wednesdays, boys and girls (5 to 14) at 2 p.m.

Camp Dodge pool—Thursdays, boys and girls (5 to 14) at 12:30 p.m.

Birdland pool—Fridays only, boys and girls (5 to 14) at 9:15 a.m.

The tentative schedule at Fort Des Moines pool is Mondays and Wednesdays at 9:15 a.m. and 10:15 a.m.

Plans for junior and senior life saving classes are underway, Scroggs said, and those who are eligible for enrollment in the classes may contact the Red Cross chapter office.

#### Buy Savings Bonds Now.

Make sure your organization is listed in the Special Willkie House Edition. Call the Bystander office for information.

#### Rogers Motor Sales

USED CARS AND General Repairing Small Down Payments Easy Terms 1441 E. University 62-3771

EVERY DAY  
**DAVIDSON'S**  
IOWA'S LARGEST HOME FURNISHERS  
ON KIA

### 'DEAD' BABY LIVES

VAN PELL EVANS  
Waco, Texas.—Van Pell Evans Jr. who had a ten minute taste of death



when he was only 17 days old and an emergency operation for a strangulated hernia when he was less than 2 months old, is a hale and happy youngster. He will be three months old on June 8.

In this picture he turns his head toward his mother and points at his lensman father as if to say "look mamma, daddy is making a picture of me."

Van Jr. stopped breathing for ten minutes on March 25 from congested lungs caused by a cold of several days duration. He was cyanotic "blue as a post" when the physician arrived. Applying artificial respiration and hope against hope the pediatrician did the impossible—brought back a faint heart beat.

A wild ride to the hospital about 12 blocks away, artificial respiration enroute and artificial respiration and oxygen from a waiting tank in the emergency room then to an oxygen fed incubator for several days were the factors that started the youngster on the recovery road.

The account of the tot's unusual experience considered one of the modern day miracles was carried throughout the nation by the Associated Press, Associated Negro Press and in one of the medical journals.

reception for the newlyweds at their home. Mrs. Viola Ray is vacationing in California.

#### Mother Infant Mortality

"Mother and child doing well" was reported in a higher percentage of maternity cases last year than ever before in the nation's history. Estimates place maternal mortality at somewhat less than 1,000 live births, and infant mortality at about 29 per 1,000. As recently as 1938 the maternal mortality rate was 4.4 per 1,000 live births, and the infant mortality rate—deaths during the first year of life—was 51 per 1,000 live births.

"The fact that the declines occurred during a period of rising birth rates has added substantially to the number of lives saved among the mothers and babies. In answer to the question as to how much safer maternity and infancy can become, it is pointed out that in 1948 Oregon had a maternal mortality rate of only 0.4 per 1,000 births, and Washington, Utah, and Connecticut had rates that were only slightly higher.

"It now remains for the other states to do as well—and the goal is already within the reach of many. The opportunities for life conservation are far greater among infants than among mothers; while perinatal causes take the lives of fewer than 4,000 women a year, close to 110,000 babies die before they reach their first birthday."

## Muriel Rahn Hits Back at Mississippi Governor Wright

New York.—Muriel Rahn, Negro concert singer who spends most of her time touring the southern states in the course of her work as an artist appealed to every member of her race to take out an additional membership in the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People this week.

Miss Rahn stated that although she is already a member of the organization she was motivated to double her efforts in its behalf by the statement of Governor Fielding Wright of Mississippi who called upon the people of his state to "resist the efforts of the N.A.A.C.P. to the fullest extent of our resources."

The statement which appeared in the New York Times, May 28 in an article by John N. Popham, Times Correspondent, quoted the Governor as being opposed to Federal cases which sought to abolish segregation in public schools.

"Any fairminded person under the sun has seen the inequities of separate but equal education in Mississippi and other southern states as I

have would know that such a system never has, and never will work," said Miss Rahn. "There are millions more who think like I do right in the Governor's own back yard."

The singer who appeared on the "I Am An American Day" program last Sunday sponsored by the Mayor of the City of New York, did appear as soloist on the opening Carnegie "Pops" program at Carnegie Hall on June 2.

### NAACP TO COMMEMORATE FEPC 10th ANNIVERSARY

New York.—Branches of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People throughout the country have been asked to observe, on June 25, the tenth anniversary of the signing of Executive Order 8802 by President Roosevelt setting up the wartime Fair Employment Practices Committee in 1941.

In a letter to local units, Gloster B. Current, director of branches, urges the branches to use this occasion for a renewed demand for the issuance now of a similar order by President Truman. "There has been pending on the desk of President Truman for the past six months the text of such an order which he has failed to sign," the letter points out.

To commemorate the anniversary, each branch is asked to hold a mass meeting, adopt resolutions calling for immediate issuance of a new FEPC, enlist the support of other organizations, ask the mayor of the city and the governor of the state

#### Tomorrow's Eggs Will Be Improved

What can we expect from "Tomorrow's Eggs?" If past, present and future research, breeding progress and other improvement work reach their goals, here's what Dr. A. W. Brant, bureau of animal industry, believes tomorrow's eggs will be like. Tomorrow's eggs will be more uniform in shape, making it possible to do a better job of protecting them from breaking during shipment. They will be packed "one color to a case" and will have less evaporation. They will have more and thicker albumen and will retain their high quality longer. They will have uniform yolk color. They won't have any defects such as mottling or blood or meat spots. They may even have greater nutritive value, although present day eggs are almost without peer on that score right now. The new "Egg I.Q." program is just getting underway, which will have to do with standardizing methods of measuring egg quality. It's hoped this will lead, within the next few years, to greatly expanded production of eggs with higher inherited quality to start with.

With your help and by your support only then are we afforded a chance to succeed.  
**Hammitt - Robinson**  
Funeral Home  
1010 14th St. Place Phone 8-4429  
If No Answer call 3-8832

## "Gray Hair" Troubles are over... with LARIEUSE!



### LONELY? ... OR LOVELY?

Why feel lonely and unwanted because of gray hair—when it's so easy to give your hair lovely new color with Godefroy's Larieuse Hair Coloring! Larieuse colors your hair quickly, easily—leaves it softly shining. In flattering colors, too!

Ask at your cosmetic counter for Larieuse Hair Coloring—the dependable hair coloring in the red box—used and approved for more than 65 years! Caution: Use only as directed on the label.



GODEFROY MFG. CO. • 3510 OLIVE ST. • ST. LOUIS 3, MO.

#### Turtles Once Weighed a Ton

On the equator west of Ecuador lies the Galapagos Islands group, its name being Spanish for its giant land tortoises, now close to extinction because of men's raids. The ages of some have been estimated to approach their weight, often more than 300 pounds. Some 70 miles west of Key West, Florida, the seven Dry Tortugas islets likewise bear a Spanish name meaning turtle. When it comes to sheer size, the leatherback leads living turtle species. In 1923, a 1,286-pound leatherback eight feet long was captured off California. Later, Vancouver Island waters produced a 1,450-pound specimen. Archelon, a shell dweller of a million years ago, grew 12 feet long and weighed more than one ton. A skeleton, shell and all, is on display in Yale's Peabody Museum. The green sea turtle, favored for soup, reaches a maximum of about 800 pounds.

#### Helps Fido

A common but hard-to-control affliction of dogs—ear canker—is being treated successfully with bacitracin, one of the new antibiotic drugs. Dogs are easy prey to ear infections, with fleas, mites and other parasites playing an important role in starting up irritation in the ear canal. When such infections are allowed to continue for extended periods, veterinarians have found them among the most difficult to clear up. When bacitracin was applied, following preparatory treatments, it was successful in 21 of 25 cases. Bacitracin also was found to be useful in treatment of wound infections of dogs and in certain internal infections.

#### Steel Mills Take Nickel

Nickel finds its way into a very great number of industrial applications. In the United States, Canada and Great Britain the steel mills take approximately a third of the total, including substantial amounts for stainless steels. Deliveries of high nickel content rolling mill products and nickel for electroplating together account for about 40 percent. Smaller percentages are used for gray iron, steel and non-ferrous castings, heat and electrical resistance alloys, nickel silver and cupronickel, magnets, batteries, chemical products, coinage, and other miscellaneous alloys.

#### Some Flour Goes Bang!

What element is there in fine corn meal or flour to cause an explosion, such as may occur in a flour mill? Such an explosion is not due to the presence in the grain or flour of any particular explosive material, but it may occur with any finely divided inflammable material such as flour, coal dust or saw dust, which floats in the air as a cloud. If it is piled on the ground and you poke a lighted match into it, the match will go out because there is not enough oxygen to support the burning process. However, if the same material is floating in the air, there is around each tiny grain a relatively large amount of oxygen, ample to let it burn.

**CORINTHIAN Y.W.A.**  
**BAKE SALE**  
SATURDAY, JUNE 9  
at City Market  
Homemade bread, rolls, pies, cakes, cookies

#### TRAVIS FOWLER

Presents

## ERSKIN HAWKINS Riveria Ballroom June 12

Advance Sale  
\$1.50  
Tax Incl.

At Door  
\$1.75  
Tax Incl.

Community Pharmacy  
Bridgeman Drugs

Welcome Inn  
Belloma's Drugs, 623 Scott

#### BOB AND JEANS

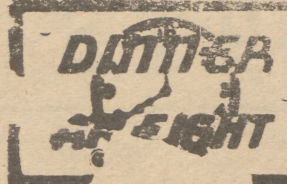
#### DRY CLEANERS

Phone for Pick-up, 4-6770

Mens	Womens
Suits .....1 for \$1.00—2 for \$1.50	Dresses .....\$1.10 or 2 for \$1.50
Pants .....1 for .50—2 for .90	Skirts ..... .60 or 2 for .90
Hats ..... .75	Suits ..... 1.10 or 2 for 1.50
	Slacks ..... .50 or 2 for .90

1524 Woodland  
Des Moines, Iowa

ER THE NAME  
**JSS**  
IT MEANS THE FINEST  
Funeral Service  
AT THE LOWEST COST  
**PHONE 2-2767**  
18TH & CROCKER  
VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II  
MEMBER AMERICAN LEGION



# SOCIETY



### MRS. ANN CLAYBROOK VISITING HERE; THE DAMON HALLS TO COME

Mrs. Ann Claybrook former Des Moines resident, who has been living in Los Angeles, Cal., arrived here last Wednesday for Memorial Day and to spend a month here visiting with relatives, Mr. and Mrs. Gus Claybrook, 233 E. 13th street.

The Californian was honored at a birthday party on Friday night. Other guests shared the courtesy.

Other guests at the Claybrook home this week will be Mr. and Mrs. Damon Hall and children, Arlene and Darlene, of Los Vegas, Nev., who will come to visit through Father's Day. Mrs. Hall, the former Margie Claybrook, is the daughter of Mr. Claybrook.

### MRS. ANNA RINGO BACK FROM MONTH SPENT IN CLEVELAND

Mrs. Anna Ringo, 842 Thirteenth street, returned home last week from Cleveland, Ohio, where she spent a month visiting her niece, Mrs. Estella Harris.

While there she visited Lee Memorial church where Rev. H. C. Hackley was holding a revival; and the Masonic farm.

In Chicago, Mrs. Ringo was guest of a niece, Miss Helen Wood, and a nephew, Mr. Richard Wood. The Iowa also visited Rev. and Mrs. A. J. Irvine, and visited Sunday school at the St. James AME church, where the former pastor of Des Moines' St. Paul AME church, is pastor.

### MRS. MARGARET GORDON CELEBRATES 78th YEAR

Mrs. Margaret Gordon of 914 E. 17th street celebrated her 78th birthday on May 26. She entertained eleven guests as follows: Mesdames Lou Plummer, Emma Evans, Ruth Doyle, Virginia Smith, Fannie Tomlin, W. H. Ogelton, Allie Bowman, and Mrs. Stoval. Mrs. Gordon was hostess.

### MISS CECIL MADISON VISITING HERE FROM LAKE FOREST, ILL.

Miss Cecil Madison of Lake Forest, Ill., arrived here last Sunday night to visit her mother, Mrs. Anderson, who left the city last September, and has traveled in Arizona, Nevada and California, and other parts of the west, will leave Friday to return to Illinois.

### MRS. BEATRICE CRANK ATTENDS GRADUATION IN JEFFERSON CITY

Mrs. Beatrice Crank returned Monday night from Jefferson City Mo., where she attended the graduation of her granddaughter, Shirley Bagby, from Lincoln High school.

Mrs. Crank's daughter, and grandson both graduated from Lincoln high.

### THE TRAVIS BAILEYS OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. HERE

Mr. and Mrs. Travis Bailey, Jr., and children, Travette, Edward Vance and Janet Roberta of Minneapolis, Minn., spent Decoration Day visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Travis Bailey, Sr., and family, 825 Tenth street, and Mr. and Mrs. Ed Frazier and family, 328 E. Creston.

The Baileys came down for the Will Evans' reunion held Decoration Day at Union park.

### THE LEWIS FRANKLINS AND HOMER CALVERTS HERE FROM SEDALIA

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Franklin, of Sedalia, Mo., and Mr. and Mrs. Homer Calvert of Knobnoster, Mo., were week end guests here of Mr. Franklin's sister, Mrs. Armenta Madison, 1125 13th street; and, his brother, and family, Mr. and Mrs. George Franklin, 927 12th street. The Calverts are nephew and niece of Mrs. Madison and Mr. George Franklin.

### THE VIRGIL BELLS ATTEND WEDDING IN ST. JOSEPH

Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Bell and family, 1223 E. 18th street, attended the wedding of Miss Betty Pennington and Mr. Nathaniel Burlock of Hannibal, Mo., which took place Sunday, June 3, at the Ebenezer AME church in St. Joseph.

The Bells are former residents of St. Joseph.

### MRS. ADAMS BACK FROM NASHVILLE WITH SISTER, MISS BROWN

Mrs. Elizabeth Adams, 1648 Walker street, returned to the city last Saturday from Nashville, Tenn. She was accompanied by her sister, Miss Martha Brown who will spend a short vacation here.

Miss Brown is library consultant at Tennessee A. and I.

### D. M. SILHOUETTES HOLD FINAL MEETING BEFORE VACATION

The Des Moines Silhouettes held their final meeting of the season before summer vacation, with Mrs. A. A. Alexander, 2200 Chautauqua Pkwy., as hostess.

Election of officers preceded the business session, with all officers being re-elected, excepting the secretary, Mrs. Joy Fant, who succeeded Mrs. Arline Morris.

Final reports were heard from all standing committees; and guest for the evening was Miss Marie Ross, who read from one of her radio scripts, "Wanted-A New Birth of Freedom."

A visitor was a sister of member, Mrs. Donna Greenlee, Miss Ada Graham.

Tentative plans for an installation picnic breakfast was left up to the hospitality chairman and her committee; and the group dismissed for the summer, to resume again the first Friday in September at the home of Mrs. Nevin Bruce. Mrs. Dorothy Thompson is reporter.

### LA MESA CLUB TO MEET JUNE 11

Mrs. Ruth Forrester, president entertained La Mesa club May 28. The next meeting will be June 11 with Mrs. Maybelle Jefferson. Mrs. Capitola Jones is reporter.

### L. B. S. CLUB MEETS JUNE 7

L.B.S. club met at the home of Mrs. Olivia Devan, with Eloise Jackson, hostess. Social night observed by members attending the Delta's "Jabberwock."

Nancy Jackson will entertain the club June 7.

### 498 GRADUATE AT TEACHER'S COLLEGE

Cedar Falls—The 75th annual commencement exercises at Iowa State Teachers college was Saturday, June 2, in the Men's gymnasium.

Of the 498 candidates for graduation, 265 were candidates for the bachelor of arts degree and 233 for the two-year diploma.

### VISIT IN ST. JOSEPH

Dr. and Mrs. W. J. Ritchey spent Memorial Day visiting relatives in St. Joseph, Mo.

### MRS. JOHNSON OF SAC CITY VISITS HERE

Mrs. K. Johnson of Sac City, Ia., was overnight guest of Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Bell, 846 15th street. Mrs. Johnson had spent Memorial Day in Oskaloosa, Ia.

### PERSONAL TOUCH

★  
By  
Marie  
Ross  
★

The telephone rang early last Saturday morning at the office where I had gone to do some work on the paper's fifty-seventh anniversary edition which comes out next week with a special Wilkie House section, hailing the opening of the new building on June 17.

Mrs. Margaret Lowry, 1900 Searle street, began a shower of congratulations, informing that she had just read in the morning Register about two national writing awards that I won.

The awards had been announced last Friday night at the annual meeting of the National Federation of Press Women, which convened in Seattle, Wash.

Well, all of the week, I have been getting congratulations on the phone and in the mail—and, at press time, I am still awaiting a copy of the awards to check all of the classification winners.

Most happy was I that the radio script, "Land of the Free," the second of a series of "Wanted—A New Birth of Freedom," won first in the radio program script writing contest of the nation.

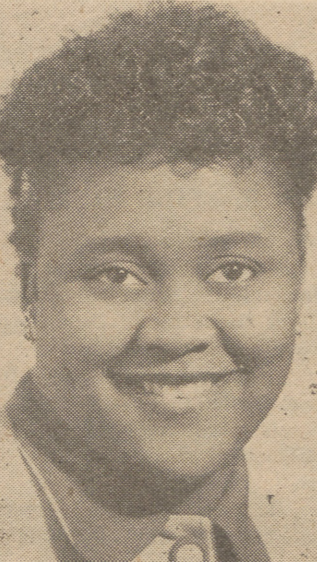
The script was, dramatized by radio students of Lincoln High school here last January and broadcast over Radio Station KWDM.

The story dealt with some of the housing problems that confront Negro citizens living in this "Land of the Free."

The first script, which told of employment problems for Negroes in Des Moines, won first place in the 1950 national writing contest at Reno, Nev.

But, about the second national award, I am unable to be certain until I get the official list of prize winners.

### June Bride-To-Be



ROSE MARIE MEEKS

Mrs. Mamie Dixon of 2805 3rd street announces the approaching marriage of her daughter, Rose Marie Meeks to Elmer Tolson, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Cannon, 1025 12th street.

The couple will be married at 3 P. M. Sunday, June 24, at the Central YWCA, 9th and High streets.

Miss Meeks, a graduate of North High school, is a member of St. Paul AME church and the Youth Choir. Miss Meeks is treasurer of the Ebony Debs Social club. Mr. Tolson is a member of Corinthian Baptist church and is employed at Eagle Iron Works here in Des Moines.

### DAUGHTER TO MR. AND MRS. ALFRED WILLIAMS IN ST. PAUL, MINN.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Williams of St. Paul, Minn., announce the birth of a daughter, Cydney Lillian, born on May 20, at Midway hospital.

Mrs. Williams, a former Des Moines resident, is the daughter of Mrs. Lillian Edmunds, who spent several days last week with the family of her new granddaughter. Mrs. Edmunds returned to Des Moines, accompanied by the Williams' daughter, Sandra.

### My other entry in the national contest was classified under "women's department in weekly newspapers," which won first in the state contest at Ames this year. In this department is my column—but, I won't be certain until I get a list of the winners and the awards—and I shall be just as happy as the students who are getting their diplomas this week.

To watch the youth with caps and gowns, rushing here and there to their graduation week events, always remind one of the good old school days.

"My memories go back to the little old school house in Memphis, Mo., during my real school days when I was learning my reading, writing and arithmetic and having fun," Mrs. Lowry recalled of her school days.

"I think about the time when five of us left the little schoolhouse, one afternoon and went out into the woods. Our parents were worried about us and when we returned home that evening, of course, we got our usual spankings. I generally got one each day.

"Then I think about my graduation time, when I was the only Negro in a class of 33, at the Hedrick, Ia., high school. It was a great time and I never will forget my first white kid shoes with high heels that I wore with a white Kashmir dress.

"My graduation dress had in the ankle-length skirt, two big box pleats that were pressed down in front, and two back pleats that were lined with crinoline to make them stand out like two stove pipes in the back. They were called Goday pleats.

"The dress had great big puffed sleeves and I wore a white bow on my head.

"After I graduated," continued Mrs. Lowry, "I thought I was going back to Memphis, Mo., to teach. Memphis had no high school and you were considered a finished product when you had finished high—in those days.

"I wrote back to Memphis for a teaching job and what do you think those buzzards told me? No, since I went to Iowa to finish my schooling, then they would let Iowa give me a job teaching. I haven't had any use for Missouri since. I went to Southern Illinois and taught."

Mrs. Lowry goes each year to some of the city's graduation week programs. "I like the happy look on the faces of the youth," she commented.

"I wish I was back in school a million times a year," commented Mrs. E. N. Hyde, 819 13th street. Her first graduation was from the big schoolhouse in Bloomfield, Ia., where she was the only colored student in the eight grade class of 35 or 40 students. Her graduation outfit was a white dress and high button

### Omega's Skit, 'Moment in Hawaii' Wins First Prize in Delta Sigma Theta Sorority's 'Jabberwock'

Winning first prize of \$25 in the Phi chapter of Delta Sigma Theta Sorority's "Jabberwock," Thursday night, May 31, at the Jewish Community Center, a skit, "A Moment in Hawaii," which was presented by four members of the Omega Phi Psi fraternity.

Dressed in grass-like skirts and wearing mop-head wigs of rope as they went through their Hawaiian contortions were Messrs.: Luther T. Glanton, Jr., Eustace Ware, Lewrence Burke and Marsh Houston.

The Atelier Guild's "The Siamese Twins," dance and song by Mesdames Katherine Atkinson and Beatrice Robinson, won second prize of \$15; and, the Alpha Kappa Alpha sorority's interpretative dance group which presented "A Calypso Side Show," received the third award of \$10. In the dance scene were: Misses Yvonne Smith, Cleota Proctor, Leona Wesley and Mrs. Dana Doyle.

Prizes were presented by Mrs. Haley O. Houston, president of Phi chapter.

The "Jabberwock" opened with the Delta members appearing in a Circus scene, "The Big Tent" in which participants, dressed in costumes representing circus personalities and animals did their stunts. Ronald Coleman was ringmaster.

"The Circus Band" which performed in Spike Jones fashion with their washboards, bottles, hose, and varied articles, was made up of

members of the Modernistic club. Special soloists were: Everett Mays who sang "De Glory Road;" George Brewer, in a tap dance routine; Miss Beverly Oliver, whose number was "The Man I Love;" Sammy McCann who sang "Because" and an encore, "Danny Boy."

Following the epilogue by all of the participants, the Delta Sigma Theta sorority members appeared in their evening attire and were presented to the audience.

Members presented were: Mrs. Helen Beeshers, vice president; Miss Marguerite DeSleet, recording secretary; Mrs. Adah Johnson, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Joan Bullock, treasurer; Mrs. Barbara James, dean of pledges; and Mesdames Clara Bayles, Joyce Fant, Chrystal Peavy, Sarah Tucker, and Misses Helen Boulevard, Laurene Jones.

Other Delta members of Phi chapter are: Delma Douglass, Marjorie Polk, Helen Lemme and Frankie Robertson.

Judges for the contest were: Mr. A. A. Alexander, Miss Edith McBeth and A. E. Little.

EBONY DEBS HOLD PICNIC AT LEDGES

The Ebony Debs held their picnic, Wednesday, May 30, at Ledges State Park. Baseball was the highlight of the afternoon and other games were played. Miss Rose Marie Meeks and Mrs. Margarite Clayburn were presented birthday gifts.

Guests were: Elmer Tolson, Joe Hardaman, Robert Dixon, John Warfield, Charles Hayes, Paul Morrison. The next club meeting will be with Mrs. Clayburn of 750 11th street, on June 7. Mrs. Catherine Daniels is reporter.

NAACP TO ELECT DELEGATES AT MEETING TUESDAY

The Des Moines branch of the NAACP will hold call meeting, Tuesday, June 12, 7:30 p.m. at Crocker YMCA, 1333 Keo Way.

Delegates will be elected to the National NAACP conference which convenes June 26 to July 1 in Atlanta, Ga. The Rev. George A. Singleton, president of the branch, will preside.

SOCIAL ART CLUB TO MEET JUNE 14

The Social Art club will meet June 14 with Mrs. Virginia Smith, 1345 E. 18th street. The last meeting was with Mrs. Eva Roper.

CLUB DE LUX PLANS HAYRIDE FOR JUNE 23

Club Deluxe met May 31 with Alberta Hill as hostess. Plans were made for a hayride, June 23. Thelma Calderon is president. Alberta Hill is reporter.

Water Safety Week Set For July 1 to 8

Appointment of a nine member committee to plan and direct the statewide observance of "Water Safety Week" July 1-8, was announced Thursday by Alfred W. Kahl, chairman, Iowa Safety Congress.

"Water Safety Week" is being sponsored by the Safety Congress, the State Conservation Commission and the American Red Cross, along with other safety-minded organizations.

The purpose of the week, timed to coincide with the Fourth of July when thousands of Iowans will be on holiday and vacation outings, is to get Iowans to concentrate on recreational water safety, Kahl said.

DR. J. G. MASON DENTIST Telephone 8-1291

Hours—9 a.m. to 1 p.m., 2 to 6 p.m. Saturdays 9:00 to 12:00 940 16TH STREET

DR. C. R. BRADFORD PHYSICIAN & SURGEON

Mon., Tues., Wed., and Sat. 1 p.m. to 5:30 p.m. Thurs. 3 p.m. to 5:30 p.m. 404 E. Fifth St. 4-3627

DR. W. J. RITCHEY AND DR. LOUIS A. JAMES DENTISTS

Hours: 9 to 1-2 to 6 Sat. 9 to 12—No Sunday Work Office over 517 Mulberry street PHONE 3-8411

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. LEON S. JONES, Director

Hours—10 a.m. to 12; 3 to 8 p.m. and by appointment 940 SIXTEENTH STREET Phones 4-9272 Office 2-8076

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

### Iced Coffee and Cake Is Warm-Weather Treat



Photo by Sanka

If you were auctioning off a homemade cake for your favorite charity, you'd get many a raised hand if you iced it with rich coffee frosting, a new recipe employing instant caffeine-free coffee as the flavoring ingredient. The instant coffee can be mixed right in with the other dry ingredients, a convenience you'll applaud.

Bids would be high, too, for iced coffee on warm days. So use this tricky recipe for making coffee ice cubes and keep your guests supplied with tinkling glassfals. All the family can enjoy the beverage when you use caffeine-free coffee.

Rich Coffee Frosting

1/2 cup butter  
3/4 teaspoon salt  
3 1/2 cups sifted confectioners' sugar  
1 egg or 2 egg yolks, unbeaten  
1 tablespoon instant caffeine-free coffee  
1/2 teaspoon vanilla  
2 tablespoons top milk (about)

Cream butter; add salt and part of the sugar gradually, blending after each addition. Then add egg, instant caffeine-free coffee, and vanilla; mix well. Add remaining sugar, alternately with milk, until mixture is of right consistency to spread, beating after each addition until smooth. Makes about 2 1/2 cups frosting, or enough to cover tops and sides of 2 9-inch layers, or tops of 3 dozen cupcakes or 4 dozen 3-inch cookies.

Iced Coffee

To make caffeine-free coffee ice cubes, prepare caffeine-free coffee by your usual method. Pour into ice-cube tray of automatic refrigerator until firm. For a stronger beverage, use double-strength coffee for cubes. Remember that caffeine-free coffee needs to percolate from 15 to 18 minutes to bring out its rich coffee flavor. Fill glass with frozen caffeine-free coffee cubes, then fill glass with warm milk. The resulting beverage gives the illusion of a generous cream quota.

### American Legion Auxiliary News

The executive committee of the American Legion Auxiliary, 126, met June 6 at the home of Mrs. Mary Frye, president, 1126 Tenth street.

The Lincoln Post and unit held memorial services at the Union Baptist church May 27. Mrs. Anna Mae Carter, unit chairman, Mr. Carl Ross, post chairman, Mrs. Lillian Leath, Mrs. Viola Richardson, color bearers, Mrs. Sarah Tucker, unit

LaMarguerita Hotel ROOMS - APARTMENTS

1425 Center Everything modern and First Class Dial 8-5949 Nellie M. Esters

AT OUR NEW LOCATION DES MOINES STATIONERY CO.

507 LOCUST STREET Office Supplies Leather Goods Fountain Pens, Service Stationery Mr. and Mrs. Frank Zeller, Owners

DR. C. R. BRADFORD PHYSICIAN & SURGEON

Mon., Tues., Wed., and Sat. 1 p.m. to 5:30 p.m. Thurs. 3 p.m. to 5:30 p.m. 404 E. Fifth St. 4-3627

DR. J. G. MASON DENTIST Telephone 8-1291

Hours—9 a.m. to 1 p.m., 2 to 6 p.m. Saturdays 9:00 to 12:00 940 16TH STREET

DR. W. J. RITCHEY AND DR. LOUIS A. JAMES DENTISTS

Hours: 9 to 1-2 to 6 Sat. 9 to 12—No Sunday Work Office over 517 Mulberry street PHONE 3-8411

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

DR. STANLEY GRIFFIN OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN

Hours 10 A.M. to 12, 1:30 to 5:30 P.M. and by appointments Res. Phone 2-6422 Office 3-5293 408 1/2 East Walnut Street

**Inter-Fraternal Jubilee Day Celebration**  
SUNDAY, JUNE 10  
beginning at 2 p.m.  
with Parade From Good Park  
SERVICES AT  
ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH, 2:45 P.M.

These organizations in uniform will participate:  
Hawkeye Elks, Brotherhood and Sisterhood, Inc., Shriners, Order of Eastern Star, Isis, Knights of Pythias and Monarch Club.

General Public Invited To Attend Celebration

**CRESCENT BEAUTY SCHOOL**

DAY AND NIGHT CLASSES TRAINING FOR ANY STATE

DORMITORY AND MEALS GUARANTEE OF PLACEMENT

Brush-Up Courses

Special Short Courses in  
Hairstyling, Cold curling, Pin curling, Shaping for hair styling, Finger Waving, Marcelling, and Hair Weaving

SATIN TRESS LUSTRA SILK

Write or call for information  
PAULINE B. HUMPHREY, Mgr.  
1407 CENTER ST. DES MOINES, IOWA PHONE 3-9772

# EDITORIALS

# FEATURES

# SPORTS

## WHY BE SELECTIVE ABOUT LAW ENFORCEMENT?

Law enforcement officers of Des Moines and Polk County have gone on one of their periodic sprees to enforce liquor and beer laws. Just what prompts the new effort is debatable but certainly this area lives pretty close to the line with respect to the observance of these laws.

Unfortunately, our state and city laws breed a lot of trouble. Unquestionably the prevailing sentiment is for a more liberal liquor and beer law, but since for foolish reasons the law is otherwise, it must be enforced until somebody has the courage to make a change.

Then, too, the cost of operation, much of which goes for licenses, is so great and the profit on beer so small that most taverns find themselves in the red selling beer alone or they must go out of business. Of course they assume these obligations knowingly at the time these places are open so pleas of undue hardship cannot be accepted. Of course, a lot of trouble is brought on by the misdoings of some tavern and club operators themselves and thus they find their own acts wrecking the business.

Most people like a drink. They like the entertainment which usually goes on either at day or night spots, their homes or in joints the latter made more profitable by the system under which the impractical law prescribes the rules of operation. And a city which attempts to enforce these laws is not popular with visitors and many of its own citizens.

The Bystander wishes that the legislature would be more practical about this problem. They ought to know by now the terrible conditions which prohibition brought on, and our present laws do the same thing in a lesser degree.

But as a believer in law enforcement, as a disbeliever in watching flagrant violation of some laws and being fanatical about others, as a believer that when a law enforcement or other public official takes the oath of office he has no right to select to enforce a few laws and disregard others, the Bystander, in order to be consistent finds itself supporting the drive on the violation of liquor and beer laws.

## SEEN AT MEMORIAL DAY PARADE

As observers watched the Memorial day parade last week, they looked for things they wanted to see. Passing the Bystander office, as most parades in Des Moines do, and naturally interested that Negroes participate in civic activities, we watched to ascertain the extent this is being done in this type of thing.

East and North High Schools, where most Negro students go, had splendid representation in the bands. This runs true to athletics and shows teaching staff and students are doing their part to see that all get a fair share of what is offered at these schools.

The American Legion and VFW do a fine job in this respect. In fact, these organizations have done a fine service along these lines over the years and experience has shown that they have stood for close cooperation with all ex-service men.

The Iowa National Guard always grieves people interested in integration of Negroes in these units. No progress has been made in this direction in spite of efforts to the contrary over the years. Maybe some day Iowa can have public officials with courage to rectify this injustice.

The parade was led by one Negro and one white traffic officer. In fact, the department is not hiding its Negro officers in dark corners. And when somebody can be prevented from blocking promotions to higher grades, we shall be much farther along toward full integration there.

All of these things show progress thus indicating that there is a greater inclination for people to work together.

## ACTIVE SUPPORT FOR UNION PARTICIPATION

Last week, the district meeting of a United Rubber Workers (CIO) was held in Des Moines. Delegations from local unions both in Iowa and Indiana included Negro members thus indicating that they are taking an active part in their organizations and command the respect of the other members.

This is as it should be for the union is here to stay and thus the best interest of workers, black or white, is bound up in union membership and active participation in the responsibilities which go along with them.

As Negroes are finding employment and upgrading as never before, they must be prepared to prove that they can measure up to their new responsibilities.

## Brown

SEE FRONT PAGE  
orable communities, the results have been bombing and burning of homes, like the recent destruction of the Negro homes in Alabama."

News Flashed  
"What seems to be backpage news in the papers of our country, becomes front page news that is flashed about the world."

He noted the "increased number of dwelling units going up for whites," but a vast difference in the percentage for Negro families.

"Something must be done in housing," he declared.

In the matter of jimcrow in travel, the speaker said "we still cannot depend upon freedom in the matter of travel until we can depend upon people who want to be treated equally." On three occasions, while traveling in southern areas, he told of attempts to jimcrow him in the train diners and when he referred to federal court which said it was a violation, Brown said he was served without further dispute.

"We were served only because we are not allowing ourselves to be worms to be trodden upon," he commented and added that "too many of us do not know our rights. We must be educated, we must teach them to stand for their rights."

"We are not trying to start a fight or a race riot. We are only looking for equal citizenship."

"Wedded to This Land"  
"We are wedded to this land. It is the only land we know and we are fighting harder against communism than many others. As we seek to make democracy stronger, we minimize the chances for communism," the speaker said.

He urged all Negroes to be "politically wise," and to register and to vote. "We have allowed someone to ping-pong the civil rights issue."

"This is not healthy for a democracy."

Brown gave much information of the NAACP's fight against the former Florida governor, Millard Caldwell, being appointed national defense chief, because of his "separate standard" regarding human beings.

"In the time of a crisis, he would risk Negro lives by sending them to a bomb shelter for colored, that may be some miles down the road."

The speaker hit jimcrow in veterans facilities, in USO recreational centers, in army swimming pools.

"There is no room for discrimination against the brave men who have volunteered or been drafted to serve in this army or in the world. Others on the program were: Rev. G. A. Singleton, Rev. A. N. Fox, Mrs. Clara Bayles.

Before closing the speaker told how the NAACP has fought to protect the Negro soldiers in World War II and the present Korean crisis; how Thurgood Marshall, special counsel for the NAACP, went to Japan and Korea and helped to get some consideration for the many Negro soldiers who had been given unreasonable court martial sentences for crimes and violations they did not commit, and those who were unjustly condemned.

"I think we owe the NAACP a fine applause in our hearts and in our minds for their work," Brown spoke and commented "we are moving ahead."

Shows Trophy  
Mrs. Georgine Morris, president-emertus of the Iowa Conference of NAACP branches, showed to the audience a handsome mammoth Ike Smalls trophy which will be sent to the national office next week to be given to the national branch that has the largest increase in membership this year.

This is Mr. Smalls' tenth year to spur the NAACP membership drives throughout the state and nation, by giving trophies.

Recently at the state convention held in Davenport, the Davenport branch won the Smalls' state trophy for its membership and achievements during the year.

Another national trophy to NAACP youth councils, is also given by Mr. Smalls, a national vice president of the NAACP, and former Des Moines branch and Iowa State president.

A. P. Trotter, chairman of the Des Moines branch membership campaign, reported that to date over 800 members had been secured in the drive for 1,000, which will continue until the quota has been reached.

JIM CROW SCHOOLS  
SEE FRONT PAGE  
schools showed that they were poorly equipped, crude inadequate, unsanitary, and badly staffed. Dr. Harold J. McNally, associate professor of education at Columbia University, deplored the inadequacy of the health facilities in the schools

## HEALTH FOR ALL

### Land of Milk and Honey

"The land of milk and honey" could describe Iowa. In this state about three billion quarts of milk are produced each year. During June, the national dairy month, the Iowa State Department of Health emphasizes the importance of drinking enough milk.

Even though Iowa has an abundance of milk, figures show that some groups of people are not getting enough for the best health. A survey in 1949 of 3,288 rural and town children showed that fifteen percent were drinking no milk at all, and only 32 percent were getting enough milk.

The Iowa State Department of Health recommends that each adult drink at least two glasses of milk a day, and each child needs from four to six glasses of milk a day.

Another group of citizens suspected of not drinking enough milk are the elderly folks. Unless the personal physician indicates otherwise, each person in the 50-plus age group needs one pint of milk a day.

Milk is an excellent source of protein, needed for building and repairing tissue. A quart of milk supplies

and asserted that "all the experiences a child encounters constitute his education, and if he has poor health facilities he will develop poor health habits."

In response to questioning by NAACP Assistant Special Counsel Robert L. Carter, Dr. McNally said that equality could never be possible in segregated schools. "If one considers the purpose of public school education in a democracy," he stated, "it is clear that here is the only place where a child encounters others from every economic level; here alone they come to know one another, and . . . develop respect for the historic concept of equality."

Children Disturbed  
Dr. Kenneth Clark, assistant professor of psychology at the College of the City of New York, reported on results of tests he administered to the plaintiffs aged 6-9. He said he found that discrimination and segregation caused the children to be disturbed and confused in their own self-esteem and gave them feelings of inferiority and hostility toward themselves. He described these injuries as enduring and stated that their net effect was to prevent the children from developing into wholesome persons.

Mrs. Helen Trager, a lecturer at Vassar College and an expert consultant in education and human relations, corroborated Dr. Clark's testimony by relating results of tests she conducted on Negro children.

Other expert witnesses testifying for the NAACP included Dr. Louis Kesselman, associate professor of political science at the University of Louisville; and Dr. Ellis Knox, professor of education at Howard University. Although Dr. Robert Redfield, University of Chicago anthropologist, was still enroute to Charleston when the trial was adjourned, it was agreed that his testimony in the trial of the University of Texas case would be similar to testimony he would offer here, and the previous testimony was read into the

record. Dr. Thomas Newcombe, professor of psychology at the University of Michigan, arrived with Dr. Redfield after the adjournment.

State Admits Inequality  
A surprise turn at the trial took place when Robert McG. Fligg, chief counsel for the State, admitted that inequalities in the white and Negro schools exist and asked the court to grant time to remedy the situation. He said that an estimated \$40,000,000 would be needed to equalize schools in the state and that this

Chicago, Ill. — Ezzard Charles, world heavyweight champion, Thursday agreed to meet Jersey Joe Walcott in a 15-round title bout in Pittsburgh July 18. It will be their third meeting. Charles first defeated Jersey Joe in Chicago two years ago to win the National Boxing Association version of the heavyweight title.

Then Charles successfully defended it against Walcott in another 15-rounder in New York last March.

Walcott, a ringside spectator when Charles defeated Joey Maxim in a one-sided battle at Chicago stadium Wednesday night, May 30, left immediately by plane for Camden, N. J., to start training.

Awarded Letters  
Among the thirty-six Drake athletes awarded letters in spring sports were: George Nichols, Des Moines, Jim Ford, Ft. Wayne, Ind., Ray Eiland, St. Louis, Mo., in track.

Careful, Sympathetic and Efficient Service. Thorough Attention to Detail.

**ESTES & SON FUNERAL HOME**  
Complete Modern Rolling Stock  
Licensed Embalmers  
John M. Estes  
Funeral Director  
811 14th St. Ph. 3-5944  
LADY ATTENDANT

**CASH LOANS**  
\$25 to \$300  
BUDGET FINANCE  
209 Davidson Bldg.  
304 1/2 8th St. Opposite Younkers

**RAY'S CLUB**  
In the Lincoln Post Legion Hall  
750 11TH STREET  
SOUTHERN COOKED FOODS  
D R I N K S  
Delivery Service Minimum of \$1.50  
Open at 4:00 P. M. Phone 3-9436

**Buzz Inn Cafe**  
BARBECUE—SHORT ORDERS  
"Where Every Bite is Just Rite"  
24 Hour Service  
1100 Center St. Phone 3-9546

**B R Y S O N S**  
13th and Center St.  
For Rooms and Apartments  
1219 Center St. Phone 4-9362

**MAURICE T. ADAMS**  
Your East Des Moines Druggist  
EAST FIFTH AND LOCUST STREET  
Des Moines 9, Iowa / Phone 4-3186

See Us for the Best in  
**Dry Cleaning . Laundry**  
**Moth Protection**  
YOU SAVE 10% CASH AND CARRY  
DRY CLEANING ROUGH DRY  
WET WASH MOTH PROTECTION  
**OVERTON LAUNDRY**  
Always room to park your car when you look for service at this modern laundry  
818 East 14th Street Phone 6-1910

## POST EXCHANGE

### Letters from Our Readers

A bit of prose . . . a line or two of poetry . . . a letter now and then to express thoughts in the minds of our many readers.  
Send Yours Today

### GOD IS STILL KING

Man has perfected  
A giant bird that can wing  
The mighty spans of oceans,  
Faster than the swiftest dove  
Leave a fleeting shadow  
O'er countless acres of grain,  
Even scale the dizzy heights  
Of our lofty crags  
Till crystal clear mountain tarns  
Are left behind  
And look as tiny finger bowls  
Penetrate the veil of clouds  
That sometimes hide the heaven.  
Man is great

And has wrought wonders  
But God is greater—  
He who gives us day and night  
Sends forth each morn  
A mighty beaconned sun  
To run across the skies—  
A run that puts to shame  
The longest hop of man's bird.  
Each even-tide  
At His bidding  
A yellow moon races again  
Neath bejeveled sky,  
Proof enough that  
God is King indeed  
Proud the stately ship  
Queenly rides the seas,

Gracefully skimming the placid blue,  
Defiantly riding the restless wave;  
Distinguished work of man  
Just meriting praise given,  
But when the many waves  
Dash high and toss the  
Able vessel around as a toy,  
And mighty jaws of the deep  
Open to claim Man's Prize.  
Only the God on high  
Can raise a finger,  
Whisper "Peace be still",  
To save man's creation,  
God reigns King indeed!  
—N. S. Ellington.

sales tax and floated a \$75,000,000 bond issue for the purpose.

Mr. Marshall asserted that the courts had held that the rights guaranteed under the equal protection clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution are "rights that must be given now," and noted that in eighty years under the so-called separate but equal doctrine, the state failed to begin to provide equal facilities for both races.

Attorneys assisting Mr. Marshall and Mr. Carter in the presentation of the NAACP's case were A. T. Walden of Atlanta, Arthur D. Shores of Birmingham, Ala., Harold Boulware of Columbia, S.C., and Spottswood W. Robinson III of Richmond, Va.

Western Horsemen  
Try Out July 6-8  
For Olympic Spot  
Minneapolis, Minn.—First tryouts in a seven-state western area to select an equestrian team for the 1952 Olympic Games at Helsinki, Finland, will be held at Milwaukee in conjunction with the Milwaukee Horse Show, July 6-8. C. B. Sweatt, zone vice-president of the U. S. Equestrian Team, Inc., announced.

Sweatt, of Wayzata, Minn., said horses and riders from the states of Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, Montana, Wyoming and North and South Dakota were eligible to participate in the Milwaukee tryouts. He urged that entries be submitted immediately.

NAACP TO PRESS FOR JUSTICE IN BROOKLYN POLICE KILLING  
Brooklyn, N. Y.—An overflow crowd holding a mass meeting on May 28 at the Empire Manor in Brooklyn to protest the killing of Henry Fields by a bullet from a policeman's gun voted overwhelmingly to authorize the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People to press the case through judicial processes and to direct all legal and other action connected with the case.

The action was taken after Herbert Hill, NAACP assistant field secretary, warned the crowd against permitting the case to be utilized by any political groups for "purposes of political agitation." Mr. Hill told the audience that the NAACP opposes violence and aimless hysteria and referred to the anti-Communist resolution adopted by delegates to

the Association's forty-first annual convention in Boston last June.

The three purposes of the NAACP in the case will be (1) to have the policeman who shot Fields suspended from active duty, pending investigation; (2) to have the District Attorney's office present the case to a grand jury and secure an indictment; and (3) to organize community support under the auspices of the Brooklyn branch of the NAACP, which called this week's mass meeting.

Chicago, Ill. — Ezzard Charles, world heavyweight champion, Thursday agreed to meet Jersey Joe Walcott in a 15-round title bout in Pittsburgh July 18. It will be their third meeting. Charles first defeated Jersey Joe in Chicago two years ago to win the National Boxing Association version of the heavyweight title.

Then Charles successfully defended it against Walcott in another 15-rounder in New York last March.

Walcott, a ringside spectator when Charles defeated Joey Maxim in a one-sided battle at Chicago stadium Wednesday night, May 30, left immediately by plane for Camden, N. J., to start training.

Awarded Letters  
Among the thirty-six Drake athletes awarded letters in spring sports were: George Nichols, Des Moines, Jim Ford, Ft. Wayne, Ind., Ray Eiland, St. Louis, Mo., in track.

**IDEAL GARAGES**  
ANY SIZE



Remodeling, New & Repair, Large & Small. Attics, Basements, Partitions. Cement Driveways, Sidewalks & Steps.  
Free Estimates  
Easy Terms  
SEE OUR DISPLAY  
Hours 8:00 till 5:00  
Open Sunday afternoon  
**Ideal Construction Co.**  
71st & University—Ph. 7-4097

## Father's Day is Sunday, June 17

**MEN'S SUMMER WASH SLACKS**

Sanforized Shrunk **2.98** Fast Colors

Sizes to Fit Everyone:  
Waist 29 to 50.  
Regulars, Longs, Shorts

A new collection of men's wash pants for Father's Day. For picnics, vacation and general wear. Herringbone weaves, plaids, checks, seersuckers. Different shades of grey, tan or blue.

**Washable Rayon Summer Slacks**  
\$3.99 and \$5

All tailored of washable crease-resistant rayon stripes, checks, solid colors, zipper fly, pleated fronts. Sizes to fit everyone. Sizes 29 to 50 in regulars, longs and shorts.  
—Yunkers Basement Men's Clothing Section

**Boys' Washable Rayon Summer Pants . . . 2.99**

Yes, rayon pants for boys that can be washed! Will not shrink or fade. For a boy's vacation, sports, dress or play wear. Rayon crease-resistant gabardine. Solid colors of blue, grey, brown and green. Pleated fronts, zipper fly. Sizes 6 to 18.  
—Yunkers Basement Men's Clothing Section

**YOUNKERS BASEMENT STORE**

