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THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 57 YEARS

VOLUME 58 NUMBER 1

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, JUNE 26, 1952

PRICE 10 CENTS

CIVIL RIGHTS FIGHT

To Chicago Major Political Meets

Mrs. Leola Hubbard, Human Rights Office



MRS. LEOLA HUBBARD

Mrs. Leola Hubbard is employed by the Mayor's Commission on Human Rights, as an office secretary.

The commission opened its office in the Municipal Court Building June 1. Dr. Riley H. Pittman, professor at Drake university, is serving as the secretary-consultant of the commission.

Most of the readers are aware of the fact that in January of 1951, the City Council enacted the resolution on Fair Employment Practices. The mayor appointed a commission: "To receive, investigate and seek to adjust by conciliation and persuasion complaints" of discrimination in employment.

The Commission is presently gaining information regarding employment practices in the city and is planning a general educational program.

Mrs. Hubbard is secretary of the Des Moines Branch, N.A.A.C.P., worthy matron of Olive Branch chapter, O.E.S., member of Burns Methodist church, Mary Church Terrel club, and for a number of years worked in the State Department of History and Archives.

The commission has as its primary aim: "To realize in the city of Des Moines, equality of livelihood opportunity for all regardless of race, color, creed, or national origin."

Where there is discrimination and unfairness in employment because of race, color, or creed, it is the job of the commission to do something about it. At the same time it is the responsibility of those who have been discriminated against to cooperate in this work of freeing the city of unfairness in employment practices the commission feels.

Cicero Police Chief and 2 Policemen Fined \$2,500 As Result of Race Riots

Chicago, Ill.—Cicero's police chief and two policemen Monday were fined \$2,500 as a result of race riots in the all-white suburb last Summer.

The three were convicted by a federal jury June 4 of denying the civil rights of a Negro family seeking to move into the community.

Chief Erwin Konoosky was fined \$2,000, and Sgt. Roland Brani and Patrolman Frank A. Lange \$250 each.

Mob of 5,000

Konoosky also was convicted of conspiring to deny the civil rights of Harvey E. Clark, Jr., a Negro who attempted to move into a Cicero apartment house with his family.

The government charged that Cicero officials had conspired to allow a mob to drive Negroes from the suburb. Rioting, centered at the apartment house, drew a mob of 5,000.

Quelled by Guard

Three days of demonstrations final-

Hold Services For Mrs. Minnie Randle

Services for Mrs. Minnie Randle, 70, of 1310 Day street, were held Wednesday afternoon at Estes & Son Funeral home, with burial at Glendale cemetery.

Mrs. Randle, who had lived in Des Moines the last 30 years, died June 21 at Broadlawn General hospital. She was a native of Richmond, Mo.

Surviving are two daughters, Mrs. Temple Willis and Mrs. Jessie Randle, both of Des Moines; two sons, Gilbert and Horace, both of Des Moines; one sister, Mrs. Dora Woods of Omaha, Neb.; one half-brother, Charles Jillis of St. Joseph, Mo.; 14 grandchildren and nine great-grandchildren.

NAACP Delegates To Oklahoma City

Messrs. William Bell, Leland Ahern and Atty. James B. Morris, Jr., delegates from the Des Moines NAACP branch to the 43rd national NAACP convention, left by motor Monday evening to attend the session which opened Tuesday in Oklahoma City.

Negro College Fund Unit Plans \$5,000 Campaign From Des Moines Donors

A Des Moines unit of the United Negro College Fund, Inc., which sponsors cooperative fund-raising for the higher education of Negroes, was established here last Friday, at a luncheon meeting at Hotel Fort Des Moines.

A quota of \$5,000 was set for a campaign that will be launched in the Des Moines area this summer. N. B. Gussett, president of Iowa Power and Light Co., who is chairman of the campaign here, announced.

Other officers are: James B. Morris, Sr., Luther Glanton and Mrs. W. J. Ritchey, vice chairman; A. Paul Thompson, treasurer; Mrs. Helen Marriott, secretary and W. L. Jacoby, publicity chairman. All are from Des Moines.

Gussett said the fund has a participating membership of 32 of the country's 36 private accredited Negro colleges and universities located in 12 states from Pennsylvania to Texas.

Miles Heberer, of New York, N. Y., field representative of the fund, told the luncheon group the yearly goal is approximately 10 percent of the combined educational budgets of the member colleges.

He said money raised is used to

improve educational services for Negro youth. These include scholarship aid, teaching and laboratory equipment, faculty salaries and student health programs.

Heberer said amounts raised have increased yearly since the first campaign in 1944. The 1952 goal is \$1,500,000. Fund campaigns, he said are being conducted in 65 cities.

NAACP Branch Ends Drive With Total of 1,008 Members

The Des Moines branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Tuesday night closed its annual membership drive with 1,008 new and renewed members.

The drive opened on June 1 with Mrs. Adam B. Johnson, Jr., as chairman, and Mrs. Leola Hubbard and Mrs. Guy E. Green, secretaries. Messrs. Greene and Clifford Bayles checked the finances weekly.

MR. MARTIN ILL

Mr. Archie Martin of 1125 10th street was reported ill at Mercy hospital.

ly were quelled by bayonet-wielding Illinois national guard troops. The Clarks never lived in the apartment.

Federal Judge Walter J. Labuy, who levied the fines, denied a motion for a new trial.

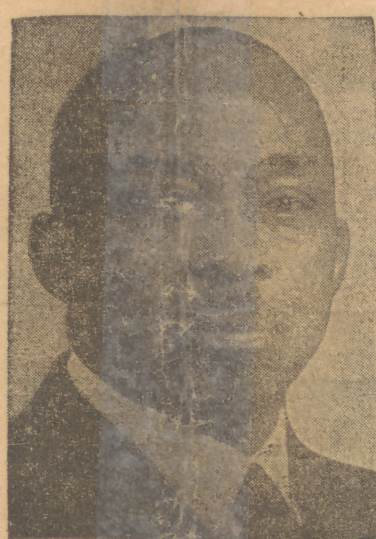
July 1 Last Day To File Application For Tax Exemption

Polk County Auditor Harold E. Anderson, reminds war veterans that July 1, is the last day to file application for soldiers tax exemption on real estate or personal property.

Veterans who have in previous years filed application for soldiers exemption do not need to renew their applications yearly as is the case of Homestead credit application, unless they have changed properties.

The tax exemption is a \$500 valuation exemption for World War II Veterans and \$750 valuation exemp-

GOP Chaplain For National Convention



BISHOP J. H. CLAYBORN, Chicago, Ill.—Bishop J. H. Clayborn of Little Rock, Ark., and AME churchman, and Rev. Arthur J. Payne of the Enon Baptist church of Baltimore, will officiate as chaplains during the GOP convention which opens here on July 7. Walter S. Hallanan, vice-chairman of the arrangement committee, made the announcement.

tion for World War I veterans.

Receives Major Surgery License



DR. LEON S. JONES

One of the first Negro osteopaths in the state of Iowa to qualify and pass the Iowa Osteopathic Board of Major Surgery is the Dr. Leon S. Jones.

Recently Dr. Jones completed a special two-year course in major surgery at Des Moines Still College of Osteopathy and Surgery which entitles him to an Iowa State Osteopathic certificate to practice major surgery.

Dr. Jones is owner and director of the Easter Jones Memorial Osteopathic clinic in Des Moines.

pathizers in the United States, Britain, France and India.

South Africans Plan Program Of Civil Disobedience To Defy Malan's Unjust Laws

Johannesburg, South Africa—Hundreds of thousands of non-whites throughout South Africa offered up public prayers Sunday for success in their coming campaign of defiance against the governments tightening white supremacy laws.

A mass program of civil disobedience—in which Negroes, Indians and people of mixed blood are determined to fill the country's jails rather than knuckle under to "unjust laws"—starts next Thursday.

Passive Defiance

Many Negro churchmen invoked God's help for this first attempt at passive, organized defiance. Before assembled thousands at mass prayer meetings, they declared death would be better than what they termed their present serfdom.

Leaders of the resistance movement have forewarned the use of vio-

lence, but heavily armed and reinforced police have been alerted in Johannesburg, Capetown and Port Elizabeth—main centers of the action planned for next Thursday. Jittery South Africans expect trouble.

Non-white leaders—of all political leanings with obvious Communist support—have rejected government warnings by some white opposition leaders, who are in sympathy with their cause, to call off the campaign.

Malan's Stand

Prime Minister Daniel F. Malan, whose Nationalist government wants to impose even more rigid racial restrictions on the country's 10 million non-whites, has threatened to use "all the machinery of the government" to crush the movement.

Campaign spokesmen claim that 10,000 persons, including a handful of white sympathizers, have volunteered to invite arrest by breaking the apartheid (segregation) laws.

They say they have received money to finance the campaign from sym-

Fort Dodge Masons Honor St. John Day

Fort Dodge, Ia.—The Masons of Fort Dodge Solomon lodge 45 Golden Star chapter No. 3 held an impressive ceremony at Coppin Chapel AME church June 22 in recognition of St. John Day.

Robert White, the worshipful master, presided, past master, Harry Meriwether was the master of ceremony who effectively introduced Masons and visitors and told of the growth of Masons here.

Other past masters introduced were: John Bernard who has been secretary the last three years and Ernest Taylor, said to be one of the oldest Masons in Iowa; Rev. LeRoy Patterson, also a Mason delivered a well accepted St. John Day sermon to his fellow lodge brothers.

'Truth,' Greatest Force in Modern Journalism; 15 Get Citations at Press Dinner

New York (Global)—"The Force of Modern Journalism in a Free Society," the "New Place the Public Relations Man Has Achieved," and "What Advertising Has Accomplished in the Expansion of Business and the Elevation of Our Standard of Living" were explained by speakers at the Global News Syndicate's Press Awards Dinner Friday evening, June 13 in the Skyline Room of the Hotel Theresa.

Before an audience of more than 200 diners, Philip G. Reed, managing editor of the International News Service, as the principal speaker, noted that "The basic force, the great power, the main job of our newspapers today and forever in a free society is to tell the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth, so help us, God."

Like A Sword

"Like a sword, the use of force is two-edged," he said, "and anyone holding the power should be wary of swinging wild. It seems to me that

the first thing we should be for is to inform the public as fully and honestly as we know how. I think that only a well informed public can satisfy what I believe is our basic want—peace and security—only a well informed public is a certain safeguard against a Stalin or a Hitler in this country.

"Freedom of the press—and speech—that seems almost too basic to discuss. It is Gospel. Don't forget to live by the Gospel—not only fighting to make others live up to it, but we as newspaper men must live up to it. . . . you forget that basic thing and the whole house of freedom collapses."

Those who received awards and the respective citations are as follows:

BARRY GRAY—For faithful adherence to the basic American tradition of free speech and his firm devotion to the advancement of better human relationship as demonstrated

Four Top Executives of NAACP to Urge Rights' Planks in '52 Platforms

New York.—The fight for an unequivocal civil rights plank in the 1952 platforms of both major political parties will be carried right to the source, with four top executives of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People maintaining civil rights headquarters at the Republican and Democratic national conventions in Chicago.

Walter White, executive secretary; Roy Wilkins, administrator; Clarence Mitchell, director of the Washington Bureau; and Henry Lee Moon, director of public relations, have been designated by the NAACP board of directors to represent the NAACP in Chicago. The Association has also invited the fifty-two organizations that participated in the 1952 Leadership Conference on Civil Rights to join in using the civil rights headquarters established by the Association.

The NAACP headquarters will be maintained at Roosevelt College, 430 South Michigan Avenue. There will be displays depicting progress in race relations in recent years, literature on the civil rights program of the NAACP and affiliated subjects,

Philip Willkie Disagrees With Ike On FEPC

New York—(CNS)—Philip Willkie, the late Wendell Willkie, and himself a Republican, came right out in disagreeing with General Eisenhower in his stand on FEPC.

In a New York radio interview, the young Rushville, Indiana lawyer, stated that "passage of a Federal FEPC now would do more than any

and facilities for receiving the public. Persons who want information on the civil rights campaign will be invited to visit the headquarters.

To Receive Statement

A leaflet entitled "What the Negro Wants in 1952," containing a statement of political objectives formulated by a group of leading Negro organizations and published by the NAACP, will be distributed to delegates to the Republican and Democratic conventions.

This leaflet lists minimum demands for action to curb filibusters, to halt discrimination in employment, to make lynching a federal crime, to protect registration and voting rights, to eliminate discrimination in the armed services, to end segregation in interstate travel, to provide federal protection against other violations of civil rights.

other act to go Communist Totalitarianism. Young Willkie's LABEL EXCLUSIVE SEAT COVER SELECTION

son of one of the most Republicans, the late Wendell Willkie, and himself a Republican, came right out in disagreeing with General Eisenhower in his stand on FEPC.

Reports on Importance of Negro Vote; Able to Swing '52 Presidential Election

New York.—The Negro vote is perfectly capable of swinging the 1952 presidential election in either direction, and the position of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People on political matters is held in respect by at least forty-five per cent of Negroes—these were the two most noteworthy points stressed by Elmo Roper, noted public opinion analyst, in his regular Sunday afternoon broadcast June 22 over the facilities of the National Broadcasting Company.

"Probably no other group in America is as conscious of a single issue, and votes according to that single issue, as the Negroes do on discrimination and civil rights," Mr. Roper stated. Emphasizing that the margin of votes among Negroes in the eight largest states of the North for the pro-civil rights candidate in the last election far exceeded the margin by which he was elected, Mr. Roper said: "This means that the Negro vote in the North can, indeed, be a marginal difference between victory and defeat for one party or the other. . . . it is a fact and not a myth that the Negro vote can swing it either way."

Negro Opinion

Of organizations whose opinions hold weight with Negro voters, Mr. Roper reported, "far and away the most frequently mentioned organization" is the NAACP. "In fact," he stated, "it is evident. . . that there are more Negroes who think of the NAACP as a source of at least potentially good advice on politics than actually. . . come out to vote on election day."

"If the 45 per cent of the Negroes who named the NAACP can be taken as a rough gauge of the size and extent of the protest movement among our largest minority," Mr.

Roper said, ". . . the protest sentiment has not yet been fully converted into a protest at the polls. One explanation of this might be that Negroes have never been entirely organized in politics up to now. Another explanation is that in the South there are still a good many psychological barriers against Negro voting. And in the North, where there is a steady stream of arrivals from the South, there is a question of residence requirements before Negroes. . . can qualify to vote."

The public opinion analyst concluded by asserting that the Negro community "cannot be ignored by the professional politicians who must take responsibility for engineering victory or defeat" and that "it is almost impossible for a candidate to straddle the civil rights issue."

Inter-Fraternal Group's Parade And Jubilee Sunday At 3

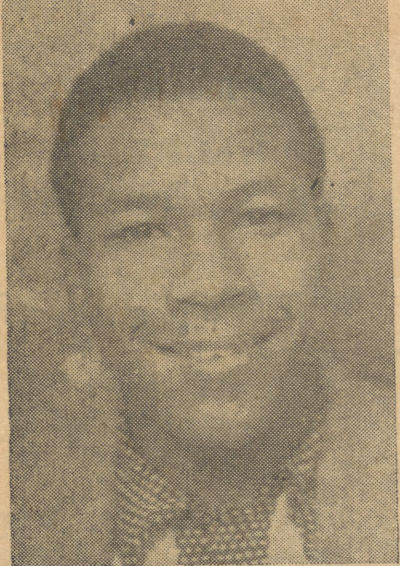
The Inter-Fraternal Association's second jubilee will be held Sunday afternoon, June 29, at 3 o'clock, at Corinthian Baptist church, with the Rev. N. R. Olphin delivering the sermon.

Representatives of 15 fraternal organizations in uniform will participate in a parade which will assemble at the Good Park Shelter House, 15th and Keo-Way to 12th to 9th and on the church at 9th and School streets.

Tent Revival Meeting

Drawing crowds nightly to Center street, is a tent revival meeting being conducted by traveling Church of God elders between 11th and 12th on Center street.

Attends Boys' State



W.M. J. (BILLY) SHEPHERD

William J. (Billy) Shepherd, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred J. Shepherd, 1025 13th street, returned recently from Hawkeye Boys State camp held at Camp Dodge, Grimes, Ia.

Of the 720 boys who attended, three were Negroes from the state of Iowa.

Shepherd who represented Lincoln Post 126 of Des Moines, was elected to the Boys state house of representatives but rejected that to serve as state commerce commissioner, an office he was also elected to.

Lincoln Post, commanded by Commodore Hendricks, with W. M. Burns as committee member, defrayed the expense of William who was taken to and from the camp by Legionaire Clarence Butts.

Special instruction in civics and government were the main objectives of the camp period; and sports were a popular interest. The main feature of the period was the annual election to state offices, the visiting of the Capital and the operation of the affairs of state for one day.

Judge Howard W. Brooks' son Loy, of Des Moines was elected governor. Fred Tillman of Oskaloosa, a Negro boy, was elected lieutenant-governor.

"It was a very good experience and I learned a lot about government and had a fine time meeting so many boys and campaigning for votes," Shepherd, a 11-A Des Moines Technical High school lad commented. He added that he was "grateful to Lincoln Post and the principal of Des Moines Tech" for his experience at Boys' State.

Chinese Used Bamboo Pipes To Transmit Natural Gas

Natural gas transmission has a history dating back before the Christian era, when the Chinese piped gas through bamboo poles and used it to evaporate salt brine. Here in the United States, gas transmission got its start in 1821 when the first well was tapped and gas was piped through white pine logs a short distance to Fredonia, New York. But it was not until 1891 that gas was moved a long distance, some 120 miles, under high pressure from northern Indiana to Chicago.

Since then the network of steel arteries transmitting the hot breath of industry and the homemakers silent partner has grown phenomenally. The period between the early 1920's to the mid-1930's saw the industry double, then from 1935 to 1945 double again and the next decade will see it doubled for the third time.

There are many characteristics which are unique to this type of carrier. Only one commodity . . . natural gas . . . is transported through the pipe line and in only one direction, with no possibility of a return haul. Gas is moved by a direct application of power, an impelling push, rather than a type of vehicle transporting. This eliminates the expensive deadheading of equipment back to origin.

Lowly Frankfurter Is One Hundred Years Old

The lowly frankfurter, that elongated, pork-filled sausage that made Frankfurt, Germany, famous, is 100 years old. The German butchers guild of that city developed the glorious sausage in 1852 for the growing force of industrial workers.

The butcher who hit on the final shape was inspired by his dog, a dachshund. The frankfurter's big jump to international fame came at the 1893 Chicago World's Fair, where the imported model and its U.S. imitations were devoured by the thousands.

Frankfurter manufacturers keep their formula a secret. In addition to Persian casings, they will admit only that they use nothing but finely ground pork from electrically killed pigs and spices prepared by trusted cooks. But the real secret is the smoking.

Population Growing Fast

Whopping gains continue to feature the nation's population outlook. Last year, total United States population rose by about 2.7 million—an increase about equal to the total population of the states of Maine, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Vermont.

The 1952 population spurt, of course, is about 2.7 million more than the number of births. More than 3 1/2 million births were registered in the United States in 1951—an all-time high. Despite the fact that the number of marriages is declining by about 100,000 per year to approximately 1.5 million in 1952, the trend toward families with two, three or more children will maintain births this year at about the record 1951 level. Between 1940 and 1950, the nation-wide growth in population was 14.5 per cent. An additional increase of 12 per cent is expected between 1950 and 1960.

School Enrollment

Enrollment data reported by the U.S. Office of Education reflect the relationships which have existed for more than half a century between population growth and school attendance. In 1870 only 57 per cent of the children and youth between the ages of 5 and 17 years were enrolled in public schools. By 1880 the percent had grown to 65.5; by 1890, to 68.6; and by 1900, to 72.4. The steady climb in percent of children enrolled in public schools continued until about 1930, since when it has remained consistently near to 80 per cent of the 5- to 17-year-olds.

Bluefin Tuna Spawning Area Is Discovered

Baby bluefin tuna have been discovered drifting in the Gulf Stream off Miami, the first time they have ever been found in the western Atlantic.

"The specimens show clearly that spawning must take place not very far south of Miami, possibly in the northern part of the Caribbean," the National Geographic Society announces. "From there, the young fishes drift north in the currents that eventually join the Gulf Stream."

Bluefin tuna are giants among salt water game fish, growing to a thousand pounds or more. Found in all warm seas, and caught as far north as Newfoundland, the tuna has rarely been taken during the early stages of its life. Very few individuals have been found weighing less than 10 pounds.

Hitherto, the area of spawning of the giant bluefin in the western Atlantic has been a matter of conjecture.

SHERIFF'S SALE No. 35726, Docket No. 43 State of Iowa,) Polk County) ss. CHAMBERLAIN MOTOR COMPANY, Plaintiff, vs. LEON GALLOWAY, Defendant. Notice is hereby given, that by virtue of a Transcript, execution, to me directed by the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, against the goods, chattels, lands, tenements, etc., of Leon Galloway, defendant, in favor of Chamberlain Motor Company, Plaintiff, I have levied on and

Here's Good News—Angel Food Mix!



Swans Down Angel Food Mix Photo

Remember the finest angel food cake you ever tasted? Well imagine yourself making one that is superior in every way, but less expensive! That may seem like quite a stretch of the imagination, but actually it isn't. For, in a matter of minutes with the new packaged Angel Food Mix, recently introduced in grocery stores, you can whip up a light tender cake. This wonderful new mix is fool-proof yet it's amazingly simple; even beginners can have perfect results. Serve as an eye-catching, mouth-watering delicacy by topping each slice with Marble Whipped Cream.

Angel Food Cake With Marbled Whipped Cream

To make cake follow directions on package of Angel Food Mix (14 oz.). When cool cut into serving pieces and top with Marbled Whipped Cream.

Marbled Whipped Cream

Chill 1/2 cup heavy cream, small bowl and rotary egg beater. Turn chilled cream into bowl, add 1 teaspoon sugar and beat rapidly until cream begins to thicken. Then beat slowly until cream holds its shape (don't overbeat). Swirl one to two tablespoons thin chocolate sauce through sweetened whipped cream giving marbled effect.

Chicken in Hand



Welcome warm

Note for summer meals is chicken—no 10 minutes cooking.

SKILLET CHICKEN DINNER

- 1 frying chicken (2 1/2 to 3 lbs.)
Ac'cent (pure monosodium glutamate)
salt, pepper, flour
1/2 cup fat (preferably half butter)
1 medium onion, chopped
1/2 cup chopped celery
1/2 cup rice
1/2 cups chicken stock or water
1/2 teaspoon Ac'cent (pure monosodium glutamate)
1/2 teaspoon salt
1/2 teaspoon pepper
1 cup fresh or frozen peas

Cut chicken in quarters. Wash. Sprinkle pieces with Ac'cent, salt and pepper. Dip in flour. Heat fat in large heavy skillet and fry chicken over moderate heat until golden brown on all sides. Remove chicken from skillet. Add carrots, celery and onion to skillet; saute 4 to 5 minutes. Push vegetables to side of skillet. Add rice. Brown lightly in fat, stirring frequently. Add chicken stock, Ac'cent, salt and pepper. Bring to boil. Lay chicken pieces on top. Cover tightly and simmer gently 15 minutes. Add frozen peas and continue cooking until rice and peas are tender and liquid is absorbed, about 10 minutes. Makes 4 servings.

will offer at public sale, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, at Courthouse Building, 106 8th Avenue, in the city of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 15th day of July 1952, between the hours of 9 o'clock A. M. and 4 o'clock P. M., on said day, all of the right, title and interest of said defendant in and to the following described property, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit: 1941 Chevrolet, Model 1202, Factory No. 21263410, Motor No. GAA183226.

Sale to commence at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M. of said day. Witness my hand, this 10th day of June 1952. TOM REILLY, Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa. By I. E. CHENOWETH, Deputy.

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION OF STOUT BILT HOMES, INC.

Notice is hereby given of the incorporation of Stout Bilt Homes, Inc., with its principal place of business in Polk County, Iowa.

That the object and purpose of the corporation is to engage in the development of real estate and the building of houses, to acquire, own, hold, lease, sell, convey, transfer and dispose of real and personal property, and to conduct and operate any business which may be necessary or advantageous within the general provisions of these Articles of Incorporation and not in violation of the laws of the state or country where the transaction takes place.

The authorized capital stock of the corporation shall be Fifty thousand Dollars (\$50,000.00), divided into five hundred (500) shares of One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) par value per share. The stock shall be issued when and as determined by the Board of Directors and shall be paid for in full in cash or property as required by law, and thereafter shall be non-assessable.

The corporation shall commence business on June 1, 1952, and its corporate existence is to continue for twenty (20) years from said date unless sooner dissolved by two-thirds (2/3) vote of its outstanding capital stock at any annual meeting, or any special meeting called for that purpose. Its corporate charter may be renewed in the manner prescribed by law.

Until the first annual meeting of the stockholders, and until their successors are elected and qualified, Robert K. Stout and Billy O. Phillips shall constitute the Board of Directors of the corporation, and the following shall constitute its officers: President—Robert K. Stout, Secretary—Billy O. Phillips; Treasurer—Robert K. Stout.

The private property of the stockholders of this corporation shall be exempt from all corporate debts or liabilities. The Articles of Incorporation may be amended at any annual meeting of the stockholders, or at any special meeting called for that purpose, two-thirds (2/3) of the capital stock issued and outstanding voting for such amendments. Dated this 16th day of June, 1952. STOUT BILT HOMES, INC. By ROBERT K. STOUT, President. By BILLY O. PHILLIPS, Secretary.

NOTICE OF CANCELLATION AND FORFEITURE OF REAL ESTATE CONTRACT

TO: RUSSELL E. STUFEL and OPAL R. STUFEL, HUSBAND AND WIFE, CONTRACT PURCHASERS: You and each of you are hereby notified that default has occurred in the performance of a real estate contract bearing date of June 22, 1951, made and executed by Wayne H. Gusler and Mildred L. Gusler as Vendors, for the sale to Russell E. Stufel and Opal R. Stufel, as Vendees, of the following described real estate, to-wit:

Lot Two Hundred Seventy-Three (273), Mann's Second Addition to Lake Park, according to the recorded plat thereof, now included in a plat having a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, and locally known as 3302 Sixth Avenue.

That said default consists of the following: Said contract provides for the payment of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) on the 1st day of each and every month beginning August 1, 1951. That you, as contract purchasers, have failed to pay the sum of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) due June 1, 1952. That you have vacated and abandoned said property and there is no one in possession thereof.

That owing to and on account of said default in the performance of the terms and conditions of said contract, you are hereby notified that this notice is served pursuant to the terms and conditions of said contract and Chapter 656 of the Code of Iowa (1950), and unless within thirty (30) days from and after the completed service of this notice you make payment of all delinquent payments as provided in said contract above set forth in addition pay the costs of serving this notice, said contract will stand annulled and forfeited and will become null and void and you will be forever barred, estopped and foreclosed from suing, claiming and asserting any right, title or interest in and to said real estate.

Witness our hands this 18th day of June, 1952. WAYNE H. GUSLER, MILDRED L. GUSLER, Vendors. Printed and published in the Iowa Bystander June 26, July 3 and 10, 1952.

Perkins' Grocery Groceries - Meats - Vegetables 1001 17th St. Phone 3-9802 We appreciate your trade

Don't Tramp Trees to Death, Stepping Stones Will Save It

Trees can be saved from a tramping death with a little extra care. When foot traffic is heavy over the root area, that tree's days are numbered.

Tramping packs the soil. Water runs off that should soak into the soil. Nutrients from mulches fail to penetrate to the roots. Aeration of the soil around the roots is denied. The tree begins to decline from lack of food, lack of water, suffocation and often toxic gases that build up in the soil where there is no free interchange of gases.

This happens frequently in parks, along streets at the corner bus stop, even on lawns and near driveways. If you must make a path beneath a tree, first lay down paving blocks or flat stones. Space them far enough apart so water will soak into the soil and air can penetrate the porous earth. Properly laid stones will also permit you to drive an auto under the tree without harm from excessive soil packing.

Any tree under which people gather—near a sandlot, baseball diamond, a parade grounds, picnic area, school yard or church grounds—is in danger of death by tramping unless protective cobblestones are laid.

Packing a Man's Suit Is Just a Matter of Know-How

If you're the typical man who has trouble packing a suit for a trip without trying it into a knot or, at least, creating it out of shape, take heart. A leading men's clothing company, with literally millions of packed and wrinkle-free suits to its credit, will let you in on its technique.

Start with the jacket, keeping in mind that folds should follow the natural lines of the body as closely as possible. Put the jacket on a flat surface, front side up but unbuttoned. Next, fold the trousers in half, at the knees, and lay them across the top of the jacket. Fold the jacket sleeves at the elbow so that they cover the trousers and form a V. Fold up the bottom half of the jacket to completely cover the trousers, et voila—the suit is all ready to be placed in the bag.

And another packing tip: Pack shirts on top, front to front. If the laundry puts cardboard in the collars, remove before packing.

The Catfishes

Catfishes, one of the most popular and important fish families found in the nation, are easily distinguished from other groups. They have scaleless skins and broad heads supplied with "whiskers" or barbels. Extremely tenacious of life, catfish are able to live as long as most fish remain viable. They often can be shipped long distances without the need for refrigeration. They have even lived through the experience of being frozen in a block of ice. They begin spawning in the late spring or early summer, when the water temperature approximates 70 degrees. The female deposits the eggs in depressions, under ledges and in other protected places. After the eggs are fertilized, the male stands guard during the incubation period. Catfish meat is of such an excellent flavor that it is widely sold in restaurants and cafes. Small catfish are fried while the larger specimens are cut into steaks which may be fried or baked.

New Toothpastes

Dental manufacturers say that the new and different types of toothpaste make it easier to keep teeth in good shape. One of the latest steps in the field of dentifrices was taken this year with the marketing of chlorophyll toothpastes. One manufacturer went even further. He took an ammoniated toothpaste, added chlorophyll and not only came up with action against odors and decay but developed the formula so that it wouldn't stain clothing, towels or brushes. Dentists recommend four distinct steps in brushing teeth. The toothpaste should cover the full length of the bristle; the teeth should be brushed in up-and-down strokes; rinsing should be thorough, and the brush should be washed off in warm water. Hot water loosens the bristles.

Talented Green

Green is color it's well to consider when you're painting the walls of at least one room in your house. There are many attractive tints and tones of it now available. Green is soothing, restful—a nature color. It is cool, fresh and moist in quality. The hue seems to offer certain relief to the mind and hence to inspire patience. Psychological tests prove it to be the most tranquil of colors, neither exciting nor subdued. Being cool in nature, it also helps to overcome the physical discomforts of high temperatures. Primitive in its charm, it is universally liked.

Blindness in Children

Blindness strikes more boys than girls, according to the National Society for the Prevention of Blindness. A recent survey of 4,248 blind school children in this country reveals that the ratio of blindness is 130 boys to 100 girls. This is attributed in part to the higher incidence of injury among boys. About 60 per cent of blindness among American school children, however, is caused by prenatal influences.



Mid-way through this quick coffee cake is a filling of juicy cherries to lend appetite appeal to a good breakfast.

For a hot bread that features so much good eating, this cherry filled coffee cake is exceptionally easy to make. Into the baking pan goes a crunchy layer of streusel, then a coffee cake batter, then sweetened cherries, finally more batter. This layered cake bakes in 25 minutes. Then it puts in an appearance at the breakfast table to give that meal style and sparkle. Uses for such a coffee cake need not be limited to breakfast. Because it contains enriched flour, it is rich in B-vitamins, food energy and iron. With this splendid nutritional value, it is a mid-afternoon treat for callers, a supper dessert, a brunch special. Enriched flour products are good menu-balancers, since all their food values add up on the credit side of the meal. This coffee cake is high in the list of such products.

- CHERRY FILLED COFFEE CAKE Topping: 1/2 cup sugar, 1/2 cup enriched flour, 1/2 cup butter or margarine, 1/2 teaspoon cinnamon. Cut or rub in butter or margarine. Batter: 1 1/2 cups sifted enriched flour, 1/2 cup sugar, 2 teaspoons baking powder, 1/2 teaspoon salt, 2 eggs, 1/2 cup milk, 1/2 cup butter or margarine, 1/2 cup cherries (1 1/2 cups drained). Sift together flour, sugar, baking powder, and salt. Beat egg. Add milk and melted shortening. Add to flour mixture, stirring until mixture is smooth. Spread half the batter into greased pan, eight by eight inches. Cover with cherries. Sprinkle half the topping over cherries. Cover with remaining batter, and finally with remaining topping. Bake in moderately hot oven (400 degrees F.) 25 minutes. Yield: 1 coffee cake, eight by eight inches.

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THE 'WHEE' HOURS For the early risers who need perking up while getting up, KWDM offers the following schedule of eye-and-ear openers: 6:00-6:15, RANCH HOUSE . . . 15 minutes of sleep-shaking Western music. 6:15-6:30, TRADING POST . . . interesting news about what your neighbors want to buy, sell, or trade. 6:30-6:45, SUNRISE SERENADE . . . a quarter-hour of peppy, popular tunes. 6:45-7:00, NEWS, with Bob Badgley . . . a complete summary of all the news that happened during the night. 7:00-7:45, SAFETY ROUND-UP . . . with Old "Irish" Davis giving those worthwhile and interesting comments on safety. Also, frequent time and temperature reports during the "Whee" hours. KWDM Keeps Waking Des Moines 1150 — On the Beam!

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The Iowa Bystander Established in 1894 221 1/2 Locust Street

Published in Des Moines, Iowa, Thursday of each week by the Bystander Publishing Company, 221 1/2 Locust street Entered as second class matter at Des Moines, Iowa, March 16, 1894, under the act of March 3, 1879.

James E. Morris, Editor and Publisher Subscription rates payable in advance. One year \$3.00 Six months 1.75 Foreign Advertising Agency Interstate United Newspaper, Inc.

Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

Corinthian Baptist Church
9th and School Streets
REV. NORMAN R. OLPHIN, Minister
Sunday School: 9:45 A. M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A. M.
B. T. U.: 8:00 P. M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P. M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 8:00 P. M.

St. Paul A. M. E. Church
12th and Crocker Streets
REV. JOHN E. HUNTER, Minister
Sunrise Prayer Service Sunday: 6:00 A. M.
Church School: Sunday 9:30 A. M.
Church Service: 11:00 A. M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P. M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:30 P. M.
Youth Fellowship: 5:30 P. M.

Mt. Zion Baptist Church
Oralabor, Ia. (3 miles south of Ankeny)
REV. WAYLAND HEATH, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A. M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A. M.
Midweek Prayer School: 9:45 A. M.
Wednesday: 7:00 P. M.
Choir Rehearsal Thursday: 7:00 P. M.

Mt. Zion Temple of Christ Church
1734 Garfield Street
REV. EDITH COLE, Pastor
Sunday Worship: 11:00 A. M. and 7:00 P. M.
Tuesday Prayer Service: 8:00 P. M. conducted by Rev. L. Taylor and Rev. E. Cole
Thursday Circle Service: 7:00 to 8:00 P. M. at 1734 Garfield with Rev. L. Taylor.

Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church
1732 Walker Street
REV. H. A. SIMMONS, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A. M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A. M.
Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 P. M.

Mt. Olive Baptist Church
S. E. 4th and Scott Street
REV. H. R. FIELDS, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A. M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A. M.
Evening Service: 7:45 P. M.
Wednesday Prayer Service: 7:30 P. M.
Friday: Pastor Missionary Aid Society 7:30 P. M.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH NOTES

The Rev. W. A. Johnson, of Chicago, Ill., was speaker of the day at Corinthian Sunday. Seven united with the church Sunday morning. They are: Miss Vera Gaines, 1177 3rd; G. W. Bigsby, 1062 15th; Miss Sharon Louise Western, 1067 15th; Miss Charlotte Roland, 1137 3rd; Mrs. Margaret Shields, 905 Laurel, Mr. William Bruce, 1182 10th; and Mr. Russell Bell, formerly of Waterloo, Iowa.

Rev. Johnson who has been conducting revival since Monday will end the services Friday evening at 8 o'clock.

Among visitors Sunday were Miss Patricia D. Greene and sister, Yvonne L. Greene of Chillicothe, Mo.

On this Sunday afternoon at 3 p.m., the Interfraternal Association will hold their annual services at Corinthian.

Our sick and shut-in: Mrs. Elizabeth Adams, 1648 Walker street, Mrs. Mary L. Baker, Iowa City; Mr. William Deane, Veterans Hospital, 25th; C. C. Brown, 1315 Ascension; Mrs. Kitty Early, 103 Arthur; Mrs. Pearl Simmons, 1418 Maryland Ave.; Alberta Thompson, Broadlawn hospital.

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH NOTES

Pastor H. R. Fields used for his subject last Sunday, "Give God a Chance." The junior choir sang at 11 o'clock. The Shiloh and Mt. Olive Mission societies will hold joint services at the Mt. Olive church Sunday, June 29 at 3 p.m. The Rev. C. A. Record will deliver the message.

Among the sick of the church are: Deacon C. Brewer and Mrs. B. Palmer. Mr. and Mrs. C. Lewis were called to New London, Mo., to be at the bedside of Mr. Lewis' father who is very ill. Mr. C. Howard was in Kansas City, Mo., Sunday. Mt. Olive Mission met Wednesday evening at the church. The Brotherhood Auxiliary met at the church Monday night. A Bible study was held after the business session. The East Side Mission services were well attended last Sunday.

FIRST CME CHURCH NOTES OF WEEK

Bobbie Kimall who attended the jubilee in Kansas City last week won second prize in the declamatory contest. A lawn social will be given at the home of Mrs. Fannie Jones, Saturday at 1 p.m., at 718 S. E. 27th street. The financial committee is sponsoring an affair on the church lawn Saturday.

Rev. Willa Jones filled the pulpit Sunday while the pastor, Rev. L. L. Barnes attended the jubilee in Kansas City. Her subject was "History Repeats Itself."

The Missionary society will meet with Mrs. Fannie Jones June 26. Visitors last Sunday were: Mrs. John Hill, Mrs. Elaine Monnette and Mr. Allen Smith of South Bend, Ind., cousin of Mrs. Barnes.

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COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST

Rev. Arthur Bush was in charge of Sunday services. Rev. Jesse Bundy brought the message Sunday morning. Bishop D. H. Cranshaw preached Sunday night. Visitors were: Rev. and Mrs. Jesse Bundy and son; daughter, Mrs. Margaret Butler and grandchildren, Rosemary McQuerry and Mrs. Mercedes Bonwell.

The Senior Mother's board will meet Thursday with Mrs. Ada Christian, 1446 Fremont street.

The Dorcas Charity club will meet Friday evening at the church dining room, 809 S. E. 27th street. Mrs. Williams is hostess.

Sunday, June 29, is Evangelists Day with two services. Evangelist Lucy Fountain will be in charge.

MID-SUMMER RECITAL AT MAPLE STREET JULY 6

A mid-summer recital will be presented Sunday night, July 6, 7:30 o'clock at Maple Street Baptist church, featuring the Dixon Wonders and the Schuler Singers of Mason City, Ia. Mrs. Ruby Noble is program chairman.

MIDWEST SINGERS AT MT. HEBRON SUNDAY

The Mid West Famous Joys gospel singers of Milwaukee will be presented in a musical program Sunday night, June 29, 7:30 o'clock, at Mt. Hebron Baptist church. Mrs. J. V. Crawford is chairman. The Mother Board is sponsoring the program.

REV. E. A. GAITERS TO LEAVE FRIDAY

Rev. E. A. Gaiters, field representative of the National Baptist Convention, Inc., and field secretary of the American Baptist Theological Seminary at Nashville, will leave June 27 for Denver, Colo., Cheyenne, and Casper, Wyo., and Ogden, Utah. He will return in August.

More Crabs

The curious mole crabs found along the Atlantic and Pacific beaches of the United States, in some ways fill a unique place in the chain of animal evolution. These crabs (classified by zoologists in the genus Emerita) are of particular interest because of their adaptation to a special way of living. They bury themselves in the wet sand of sloping beaches covered by the wash of the waves. Here they extend their long antennae to collect food material from the water descending over them. As they are exposed by the receding waves, they quickly back themselves into the wet sand in a slanting position. Here they await the return wave, and when the downflow begins they spread the antennae out before them against the current. They move up or down the beach according to the tides.

Transfusion Reaction

Allergic reactions following the transfusing of blood can now be sharply reduced, according to a study conducted by a group of doctors at George Washington University Hospital. According to their report, transfusion reaction may occur in as many as ten per cent of the patients receiving blood. Through combining the antihistamine pyribenzamine with the blood, it was found that allergic reactions such as fever, skin eruptions, hives and other undesirable side effects could be almost eliminated.

Corinthian YWA Visits At Fort Dodge Church

The Corinthian Y.W.A. was the guest of Rev. and Mrs. William Scott of the Second Baptist church at Fort Dodge, Sunday, June 22. The welcome address was given by the sponsor, Mrs. Annell Banks. Mrs. Robert Dixon was mistress of ceremony, who arranged the program that featured the Dixon Wonders, Joy Soft Singers and the Smith Sisters trio.

Mrs. Effie Smith, YWA president, presented a Paul Lawrence Dunbar reading. The Traveling Stars of Fort Dodge assisted and a reading was given by Miss M. Coleman.

Dinner was arranged and served the "Seeds of Love" club. A song, "Gift of Roses," was sung by the Dixon Wonders to Mrs. Scott who was presented a gift for her "prayers, thoughtfulness and cooperation that she has showed to the YWA in the past."

The following YWA members were present: Hester Henderson, Myrtle Miller, Josephine Brooks, Mildred Otis, Mary Jane Dixon, Effie Smith and Gwen Johnson.

Other guests were: Mrs. Oletha Rich and son, Eugene, Shirley Otis and Bill Carter.

The next meeting will be at the home of Mrs. N. R. Olphin, 1207 13th street, on June 30.

'Battle Of Music' At Oralabor Sunday

A "battle of music" will be held Sunday, June 29, at the Mt. Zion Baptist church in Oralabor, sponsored by the building fund committee. Refreshments will be served.

Participating will be: True Friends, Joy Soft Singers, True Light, Dixon Wonders and other quartets and soloists.

New Stamps

New stamps issued last year throughout the world, numbered 2,303 as against 2,627 during 1950. Official de la Philatelie, a specialized Paris publication, also reports that in 1951 Europe accounted for 954 of the new postal stamps; Asia for 525; Africa for 272; the two Americas for 501, and Australia for 51. Of the total number, 975 were commemorative, 343 m.p.s. (there were 795 such in 1950), 290 airmail stamps (405 in 1950), 200 special delivery stamps (285 in 1950) and 139 "postage due" (159 in 1950).

Natural Gas

Natural gas consists of about 90 per cent of methane, also known as "marsh gas," since it is formed by decaying vegetation in marshes. The additional 10 per cent is ethane, hydrogen and other gases. Natural gas is not as poisonous as the manufactured gases, which generally contain carbon monoxide, but the hazards from fire and explosion are just as great and it should not be handled carelessly. Since natural gas has practically no smell, a small amount of some odorous substance is usually added to it, in order to make it easier to smell when there are leaks.

MINISTERS' WIVES TO MEET JULY 2

The Interdenominational Ministers Wives Alliance will meet at the home of Mrs. G. W. Robinson, July 2, 1009 12th street. A talk on health will be under the direction of the program chairman, Mrs. Bertha Record, hostess. Mrs. E. A. Gaiters is reporter.

Fort Dodge, Iowa

BY C. L. HOUSE
Fort Dodge, Iowa—Coppin Chapel A.M.E. chapel, Central Ave., Rev. LeRoy Patterson, pastor: Sunday School, 10 a.m. Next topic, "Christ's New Commandment." Mrs. Lillian Lewis, Supt. The Allen Christian Endeavor League meets at 5 p.m. Mrs. Willa Mae Horn, supervisor. Other services at 11 a.m. and 8 p.m. Second Baptist church, Rev. Wm. Scott, pastor: Sunday School, 10:30 a.m. Mrs. Irene Fox, Supt. Morning worship, 11:30 a.m. BYPU 6:30 p.m. Miss Sovilla Howard of Chicago, Ill., is home on a two-week vacation visiting her mother Mrs. Ed Howard. Miss Howard is a recent graduate nurse. She leaves June 28 for the Windy City.

Mr. Royal Speese of Omaha, Neb., was a week end visitor in the city. Mr. Speese is an active member of the A.M.E. church of Omaha and attended the Gnal. conference. He was a visitor at Coppin chapel A.M.E. last Sunday.

Married

Miss Stella Mosley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Wilson and Mr. Abraham Mitchell, a new comer to Fort Dodge, from Point Blank, Texas, were married Sunday, June 15, at 6:30 p.m. at Coppin Chapel A.M.E. church. Rev. LeRoy Patterson performed the wedding before twenty-five relatives and friends of the new-

A Capella Chorus In Concert Sunday



The Community A Capella chorus of Waterloo, Ia., directed by Jessie L. Cosby, will appear in two concerts here Sunday, June 29, at Bethel A.M.E. church, 15th and East University avenue, at 3 p.m., and Burns Methodist church, 9th and Crocker streets, at 7 p.m.

Mrs. Cecil Lewis of Bethel, chairman of the arrangements, has announced that the chorus will sing a different musical program at each church.

Featured on the programs will be James Tanner, blind tenor of Waterloo and James Durden who will give a group of original poems.

Twenty-three members compose the chorus which was organized in

1945. It is a non-profit group, organized for the promotion of better race relations. The chorus has appeared on many programs and radio broadcasts throughout the state.

"Jesus Keep Me Near the Cross" is their theme number. Well known jubilee and spirituals to be included on the program at Bethel will be: "I'm Going to Die With the Staff in My Hand," "Roll Jordan Roll," "I'm Leading on the Lord," "Just a Closer Walk With Thee," "Cast Thy Burden Upon the Lord," and "Beautiful Savior."

Many other favorites will be included in the program at Burns church.

Wm. Scott, wife of the 2nd Baptist pastor.

Mr. Harry Meriwether was the Father's Day speaker at Coppin Chapel A.M.E. June 15. Rev. Patterson, the pastor, sang a solo. The entire program was good.

Mr. and Mrs. Hayes of Sacramento visit here.

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Children Need Plenty Of Room For Activity And Suitable Clothes

Afton Smith, Assistant Professor, Iowa Child Welfare Research Station

Wouldn't you like to be at that age again, when you never walked if you could run? When you ran because of the cheer joy of living?

The years from eight to twelve are called the child's golden age by those who have made studies of his physical development. Statistics show that children of this age, on the average, have less sickness than at any other period in their lives. Their strength increases rapidly. They seem never to get tired. They pour their energy into the ball game and ride a bicycle endlessly up and down the street. They scuffle and wrestle and chase each other for no reason at all as far as their parents can see.

Yet, there are reasons for their behavior. Vitality requires activity. Energy must be released. The healthy child must be on the move. His vigorous exercise develops strong



muscles. His endless practice with a ball develops accurate control. When the little girl jumps rope, they may wear out their shoes. But they also gain strength, poise and balance.

If clothing more or less falls off at this age, it is because the child cannot play strenuously and keep neat at the same time. He prefers clothes that will stand hard wear. Jeans are popular for both boys and girls.

Healthy, free activity is more important than concern about clothes. Therefore, parents do well to heed the child's plea for clothes that will bear up under tough usage and much laundering.

At the vigorous age between eight and twelve children seem to need especially three things: plenty of room for activity; suitable clothes for rough and tumble play; and parents who can "take it."

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank each and every one for the cards and flowers sent me during my recent illness. I am doing nicely at home.
—Mrs. Inice Carter
758 11th Street.

In the California City. Among courtesies shown them here was a dinner by Mr. and Mrs. John Downing where they were overnight guests. Mr. and Mrs. Hayes left Saturday night, June 21, for their home.

CARD OF THANKS

We extend our sincere thanks to our many friends and neighbors for their kindnesses during the recent death of our beloved sister and aunt, Mrs. Ida Baker. Especially do we thank Elder Tom Brewer and Bishop Powell.

Mrs. Eva Morton, sister; Mrs. E. T. Hicks, niece, Mrs. Louise Wyatt, nephew, Edward Morton, Jr.

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Mrs. Dorothy B. Bush Of Des Moines Elected Grand Worthy Matron At 43rd Annual Communications In Mason City

Mason City, Ia.—Electa Grand chapter Order of Eastern Star, Prince Hall affiliation of State of Iowa and jurisdiction ended its 43rd annual communications here June 19, as guest of Adah chapter No. 18 of Mason City.

Nineteen chapters were represented by 110 delegates. The following officers were elected: grand worthy matron, Mrs. Dorothy B. Bush of Des Moines; grand worthy patron, Mr. Bishop C. Burt, Waterloo; associate grand matron, Mrs. Corinne Wighton, Mason City; associate grand patron, Dr. M. E. Whitlock, Sioux City; grand treasurer, Mrs. Helen W. Johnson, Marshalltown; grand secretary, Mrs. Orea Buice, Des Moines; grand registrar, Mrs. Bertha E. Wolder, Des Moines; grand conductress, Mrs. Mary J. Majors, Keokuk; associate grand conductress, Mrs. Gladys Taylor, Cedar Rapids; grand lecturer, Mrs. Evelyn Wilder, Marshalltown.

Appointive Officers

Appointive grand officers: Adah, Mrs. Haley Oziel Huston, Des Moines; Ruth, Mrs. Clemmie High-tower, Clinton; Esther, Mrs. Leona Hancock, Sioux City; Martha, Mrs.

MRS. EUGENIA WOLFSKILL ATTENDS FUNERAL IN K.C.

Mrs. Eugenia Wolfskill, 833 10th street, returned Wednesday from Kansas City, Mo., where she went to attend the funeral of her cousin, Mrs. Jessie Dixon.

India Made Great Advances In Surgery Centuries Ago

The West is familiar with India's contribution to philosophy and religion, to poetry and art. Less known is the fact that India was one of the pioneers in medicine and surgery and in many developments was far ahead of other countries.

The greatest period of ancient Indian medicine came almost 200 years before the birth of Hippocrates, the Greek "Father of Medicine." The old texts contain references to operations that were not mentioned in the Hippocratic writings and were not to be found in other countries until hundreds of years later.

The ancient Indians had developed types of surgical instruments that are still to be found in modern operating rooms—scalpels, lancets, saws, scissors, forceps, catheters and even a remarkably modern rectal speculum.

The Indian surgeons were able to amputate limbs, checking bleeding by cauterizing or pressure. A splint to break bones was so effective that it was adopted hundreds of years later by British Army surgeons as the "patent rattan cane splint." Among the operations described in the ancient writings are removal of bladder stones (lithotomy), Caesarian section, removal of tumors. The Indian method of removing cataracts from the eye is still used today.

Egyptian Pharaohs First To Employ Air Conditioning

In every country, people, except possibly the Eskimos, have tried to find some way to keep cool in the summer time.

In the early part of the 19th century, Sir Humphrey Davey was commissioned to ventilate the English House of Lords by boring holes into the floor. The idea was that fresh air would seep in from a lower and cooler floor. The project was unsuccessful and Sir Humphrey's remuneration was correspondingly unsatisfactory.

More than 20 centuries before this, the pharaohs cooled their homes with water and wind. The Egyptians utilized one of the earliest known methods of air conditioning to cool their houses. The Egyptians doused their houses with water from reservoirs on the roof. Dry desert winds blowing against the homes cooled them by evaporation.

X-Ray for Bangtails

One of the little known uses of x-ray is to examine and to help relieve pain, reduce swelling and cure various ailments of man's good friend, the horse. In 1949, a \$200,000 x-ray unit was used to treat the leg injury of a professional bang-tail whose prizewinnings had slipped to a meager \$800. The treatment was a success. In 1950 the horse returned to the track to win \$47,000 and another \$18,000 in 1951. Horse ailments result from bowed tendons, calcium deposits, bursitis, and excess bone growth.

Safe Driving Rewarded

Millions of safe-driving motorists may soon be rewarded financially for their accident free records. The casualty insurance business is now considering the development of a plan which would reduce the cost of automobile liability coverage to the careful driver, probably by 10 per cent. Insurance executives estimate that about 90 per cent of all insured drivers would be eligible for the discount. To put the plan into effect, it would be necessary to boost insurance rates 9.0 per cent over their present levels.

Ethelda Robinson, Des Moines; Electa, Mrs. Leola Hubbard, Des Moines; chaplain, Mrs. Minnie Herndon, Council Bluffs; marshal, Mrs. Fannie Morris, Centerville; Sentinel, Mrs. Lawrinda Lewis, Ottumwa; organist, Mrs. Helen V. Windsor, Ft. Madison;

Soloist, Mrs. Nina Miller, Cedar Rapids; returns, Mrs. Mary Green, Des Moines; auditor, Mrs. Odesa Roberts, Davenport; jurisprudence, Mrs. Maude M. Spencer, Mason City; ways and means, Mrs. Helen T. Carter, Des Moines; G. C. F. C., Mrs. Mary M. Range, Ft. Madison; historian, Mrs. Gladys White, Burlington; chartered chapters, Mr. Branham N. Hyde, Des Moines; appeals and grievances, Mr. D. Edwin White, Burlington.

Chain Reaction Unlocks Body Radiation Mystery

First reports of a chemical which may produce a chain reaction in the body when hit by radiation have been announced at the University of California.

The chemical is linoleic acid, one of the most common of the essential fatty acids found in the human body. This acid is found in every living tissue—generally speaking, the more rapidly growing the tissue, the more linoleic acid is found in it.

Scientists have long sought the chemical in the body that is the primary point of attack in radiation injury. In the University of California experiments with linoleic acid a chemical was uncovered which could at least serve as a model for the type of chain reaction proposed theoretically by many scientists.

Thus, for the first time, irradiation has been shown to produce a chain reaction in a naturally occurring substance—a chain reaction which could also take place in the human body.

Chicken Every Sunday

The "chicken every Sunday" tradition seems to be expanding to include the rest of the week, too. Mass production techniques in the production of chickens and turkeys have made it possible for one man to tend thirty thousand broilers, or ten to twelve thousand turkeys. Chain conveyors in feed mechanisms, automatic drinking fountains, time clocks for night lights, and gas-heated brooders all make the producer's job easier. And while production has gone up, mortality rates have gone down, thanks to the new antibiotic feed supplements and modern sanitary procedures. All this adds up to big business. For instance, in 1951 about 750 million broilers were produced, and some authorities predict that in 1953 over a billion will be raised. The average American now eats more than twenty-nine pounds of chicken meat annually—twenty per cent of American meat consumption.

Swiss Merchant Fleet

Mountainous Switzerland, touching no sea, has no navy and no admirals. It has a fast-growing fleet of ocean vessels, however, that is making the Swiss white cross flag well known in ports all around the North Atlantic and the Mediterranean. Nonexistent a dozen years ago, the Swiss merchant marine today has 27 ships ranging from 440 to 14,000 tons, with nine more to be added by mid-1953. A small factor in world trade, they are life insurance for the Alpine republic where five times Maine's population lives on one-half Maine's area. The fleet is operated by several private companies with the government's blessing but without subsidy. The ships carry perhaps one-tenth of Switzerland's ocean trade. Import tonnage far exceeds that of export goods.

Individual Saving

Individual liquid saving was at a postwar high last year. Net liquid saving amounted to \$14 billion. This compares with only \$1.5 billion in 1950 and a World War II high of \$41.4 billion in 1944. In the prewar year of 1940, saving totaled \$4 billion. Liquid saving includes currency, bank deposits, savings and loan association shares, government bonds, insurance and corporate securities. The figures for 1951 show that individuals put more into insurance than into any of the other principal forms of saving. The next largest category was currency and bank deposits, followed by securities and deposits in savings and loan associations. An offset to the large total of saving was the accumulation of close to \$8.5 billion of debt.

Trees Without Soil

Pear trees that produce fruit every year have been growing without soil for the last eleven years in a University of California laboratory here. The trees are strong and healthy. They are fed by a solution containing all the minerals necessary for their growth. Every year the roots have to be cut to prevent them from growing too large. The experiment began when scientists were making a study of pear tree nutrition.

Quick and Easy



A CROCHETED sachet in the popular heart design will give your dresser drawers the fragrant odor of lavender. Can be hung from clothes hangers also. Ribbon in the fluorescent colors may be used for brightness. Free directions available from Atlas News Service, 243 West 125th Street, New York 27, N. Y. Simply request Leaflet No. 4020 and enclosed a stamped self-addressed envelope.



FOR that perfect baby—yours, of course—make this cunning little dog who has been appropriately named "Loopy". He is all soft and cuddly and just the thing for junior to take to bed. "Loopy" is easily and quickly made in simple crochet stitches and loops and is stuffed with cotton batting. He has button eyes, a red felt tongue and a big blue bow around his neck for dress-up occasions. Directions for the colorful striped ball are also available. If you would like to make these charming toys for your child send a stamped self-addressed envelope to the Home Sewing Department of this newspaper, requesting pattern No. 4025 X.

Music Pupils Of Mrs. Bernice Gaines In Recital Sunday Night

Mrs. Bernice Gaines will present her annual student recital Sunday night, July 29, 7 p.m. at the Union Baptist church. One of the recital features will be Verbena Sloan playing the auto-harp.

Other participants will be, Bennie Sloan, Arvine Piggee, Caro Kennerly, Wallace Gaines and Bernard Gaines, guest violinist, Lavora Dixon, Mrs. Alice Jefferson, Mrs. Mildred Bryant, Mrs. Willie Mae Simms, Mrs. Marion E. Hockenhall, Mrs. James Cotton, Mrs. Verona McElroy.

Following the program, Miss Nellie Lucas, former missionary to Burma will be the speaker. The Union Missionary chorus will sing.

NOW OPEN! EASTOWN BASEBALL BATting RANGE Where YOU CAN HAVE FUN Actually Hitting REAL BASEBALLS Pitched by "RAPID ROBOT" EAST ON U.S. HIGHWAY 6 ACROSS FROM TOWN DRIVE-IN THEATRE

Visiting around Iowa by Joe Marsh Iowa's Corn Train

Ever hear of Iowa's "Corn Train"?

Back in 1904 Iowa farmers were pretty careless about testing seed corn. Many fields didn't germinate 60%.

So Iowa leaders assembled a "corn train", toured the state for 3 years, demonstrated how to test corn properly.

Result—5 years later Iowa corn growing improved 33%.

And that same type of open-mindedness is an asset, too, in our daily living. There was a time when some folks argued about alfalfa versus clover, and they argued about coffee, or beer, or even pop. Now most everyone recognizes coffee's fine qualities, and beer as the beverage of moderation.

Yes, open-mindedness is a virtue we all want to hold to... even in little things like corn growing or our favorite refreshments.

Joe Marsh

Joe Marsh, Copyrighted, U. S. Brewers Foundation

Mason City, Iowa

Mason City, Ia.—Union Memorial church; Rev. O. E. Blanks was in his pulpit last Sunday morning and spoke from the subject "You Must Die To Live." Visitors were Elder Alfonso Douglass and family of New Bethel Baptist church, Manly.

The Masonic Lodge held their St. John's Day service at Union Memorial church with Rev. Mr. Blanks delivering the message. The program consisted of congregational singing, instrumental solo by Miss Cynthia Martin, welcome address, P.G.W.M. M. M. Spencer and response by P. M. Earl Parker, Mrs. Fred Garwood is recovering from her illness and is able to be in her church service.



Modern Doors Are Flush

IN THE "gingerbread" style of the early century, doors with ornate panels were considered "just the thing." Modern living has changed this. Today's homemakers prefer their doors without dust-catching panels; they want smooth surface that are kept clean without effort.

Leading builders and architects generally specify flush panel doors. Their unbroken expanses are pleasing in appearance and easy to maintain. Such doors also are reasonable in cost. In line with the trend to paint doors interesting colors, flush panel doors are particularly suited for such decoration.

Manufacturers, in many instances, are facing their doors with a smooth-surfaced panel known as Masonite Duolux. Their product is being used in various housing projects, among them the new Levittown, Pa., which



is under construction for U. S. Steel Corporation employees at Fairless Works. Here, the 16,000 homes which eventually will house 70,000 persons, all have flush panel doors faced with Masonite Duolux.

Important Notice!

Please Contact ESTES & SON FUNERAL HOME IF ANY OF THEIR CHAIRS ARE IN YOUR POSSESSION Will Call On and Pick Up Phone 3-5944

Thomas L. Terry Brick and Carpenter Work SPECIALIZING IN HOME REPAIRS Phone 3-5715 1207 CENTER ST.

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Hotel Theresa At Your Service! Make New York your number one playground—when in New York arrange for accommodations at Hotel Theresa. Catering to a distinguished clientele. Smart newly redecorated bar, cocktail lounge and dining room all video equipped. Convenient coffee shoppe. All air-cooled. Enjoy superb service—superlative food. 300 outside rooms—modern fireproof. At your service because you're always welcome. Write today for particulars.

Hotel Theresa WILLIAM E. BROWN, Resident Mgr. SEVENTH AVE., 124-125 STREET NEW YORK 27, N. Y.

Burlington, Iowa

BY MRS. ED WILLIAMS Burlington, Ia.—Mrs. Hazel Drew, Miss Sarah Garrett of Keosauqua were in the city to attend the NAA-CP convention which was held June 7-8.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Rideout are enjoying their vacation now. Mr. and Mrs. John Rideout had a fire in their home Monday night.

The Union Baptist Sunday school had their picnic Saturday at Crapo park.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Young will soon move to Des Moines as they have bought a home there since his employment in Des Moines.

The Maggie Lee Mission circle, Mrs. Dora Rideout, president, gave a chicken dinner at the Union Baptist

church, June 11, and was successful. Three hostesses of the Mite Missionary society of St. John's AME church served dinner last Sunday afternoon to 25 invited guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Rideout and sister, Mr. Edward Shelby have returned from Kansas City, Mo., where they visited friends and relatives.

MR. AND MRS. JAMES ATTEND FUNERAL OF COUSIN IN CHICAGO

Mr. and Mrs. Otis James, 1169 14th street, attended the funeral of Howard D. Shaw in Chicago, Ill., on June 18. He died there suddenly on June 15.

Mr. Shaw was a first cousin of Mr. James and a former Colfax, Ia., resident. He was an engineer and general manager of the Ida B. Wells Housing Project.

Among his survivors are his wife and daughter of the home address at 6153 South Parkway, Chicago.

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Joan is another healthy A-E customer who enjoys the quality you can taste. That and these sweltering days make drinking milk a double pleasure.

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Amount..... Phone.....

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Two Old Are Guilty At Paris

Mrs. John mother of St. pastor of St. Mrs. M. A. mother of honored June 22 1079 16th

Approximating the social ranged by cooperation of the church.

The lace floral center dragons and

In the visiting Oh Mrs. Hunt mother was pink print sage. Mrs. white red corsage. T

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Assisting Dorothy Brown

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DINNER AT EIGHT SOCIETY

Two Ohio Mothers Are Guests Of Honor At Parsonage Tea

Mrs. John S. Hunter of Lima, Ohio, mother of the Rev. John S. Hunter, pastor of St. Paul AME church, and Mrs. M. A. Allen of Columbus, Ohio, mother of the pastor's wife, were honored at tea Sunday afternoon, June 22, at the church's parsonage, 1079 16th street.

Approximately 150 guests attended the social courtesy which was arranged by Mrs. Fannie Danforth in cooperation with all of the clubs of the church.

The lace covered tea table held a floral centerpiece of lavender snapdragons and red roses.

In the receiving line with the visiting Ohioans were the Rev. and Mrs. Hunter. Mrs. Hunter, the mother was attired in a black and pink print and a pink carnation corsage. Mrs. Allen wore a black and white redicote and a pink carnation corsage. The minister's wife was dressed in navy and white marquisette with fuchsia colored carnations.

Hostesses were evening attire. In the group were: Mesdames Helen Ewing, Delores Peguese, Thelma Dixon, Harriett Scales, Mary Ruth Simmons and Mrs. Danforth.

Assisting the hostesses were: Mrs. Dorothy Vaughn and Mr. Lewis Brown.

The visitors are expected to remain here until the end of the week. Mrs. Allen, who holds a position in the Division of the Annual Vacation, Ohio, is on her regular vacation.

They accompanied the Rev. and Mrs. Hunter home last week from their recent visit in Ohio.

THE W. C. BUICES RETURN FROM VISIT IN OHIO AND ILLINOIS

Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Buice, 1070 17th street, returned Tuesday morning from Cleveland, Ohio, where they visited his brother, Cluster Buice; and in Chicago, with another brother, Chester Buice.

Mrs. Buice returned last Friday from Mason City where she attended the Electa Grand chapter meeting of the Order of the Eastern Star communications, while Mr. Buice was in Little Rock, Ark., attending the graduation of his niece, Mrs. Edith Iby Jones.

The Buices met in Chicago Friday where they continued their trip to Ohio.

OKLAHOMANS GUESTS OF REV. AND MRS. SEYMOUR GAINES

Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Woods, Mrs. Lillian Miles and Mrs. Marion Lee Guest, all of Ardmore, Okla., were guests this week of Rev. and Mrs. Seymour Gaines, 1173 Tenth street, Mrs. Woods, aunt of Mrs. Gaines, had attended the National Sunday School Congress in Milwaukee in Milwaukee, Wis.

Mrs. Miles and Mrs. Guest are cousins of Mrs. Gaines.

MRS. C. ANNA RINGO RETURNS FROM VISIT IN OHIO CITIES

Mrs. C. Anna Ringo visited in Columbus, Ohio, with Mrs. Caponnera Allen, mother of Mrs. John S. Hunter, and Marion Lynn Hunter. While there Mrs. Ringo attended the Presbyterian church where Rev. Robert Smith has been pastor for 30 years. Then she spent three weeks in Cleveland, Ohio, with her nephew and niece, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Harris and there attended the Lee Memorial AME church where she met again Mrs. Robinson Bray, the first YWCA secretary of the former Des Moines Blue Triangle Branch.

MRS. RUTH WYATT-DAVIS ENDS VISIT HERE; TO SING IN PHOENIX, ARIZ.

Mrs. Ruth Wyatt-Davis left Sunday for her home in Los Angeles, Cal., after spending a week here with her mother, Mrs. Jessye Bell Davis.

Mrs. Davis who has been on a concert singing tour in Europe and Canada for the Youth For Christ Movement, will do evangelistic singing for the group beginning July 1 in Phoenix, Ariz.

VISIT RELATIVES IN BURLINGTON

Mrs. Helen Wheeler Hubbard accompanied her father, Rev. W. H. Wheeler to Burlington, Ia., for a visit with relatives and friends.

CAPT. AND MRS. DAVIS HERE FROM FT. BLISS

Captain and Mrs. Emanuel Davis, Jr., of Fort Bliss, Texas, are visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel Davis, 1115 11th street. They will be here until Saturday.

Miss Cleota Proctor and Mr. Harvey Wilbekin Honored At Many Courtesies; To Leave Saturday For New York City

Miss Cleota Proctor, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Proctor, 1111 Eleventh street, and her house guest, Mr. Harvey Wilbekin of New York City, will leave here Saturday to resume their studies at Columbia university, New York, where both are working on their Master's degrees.

During their vacation here many social courtesies have been given in their honor.

Miss Proctor's parents were hosts at a family dinner at their home Sunday, June 15. Other guests were: Mrs. Maude Proctor, Mr. and Mrs. Don Platter, Miss Imogene Proctor.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Dixon, 1100 School street entertained at a lawn dinner on June 19. Mr. and Mrs. Woodrow Lewis were other guests.

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"We have street car conductors," and then I reminded that Hartford was way ahead of Des Moines in that respect because there are certainly no Negro bus drivers here.

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Then I thought again. Where in Des Moines can a person with a born tan complexion go and call it a beach? Yes, there's the Good Park Pool where all of Des Moines colored people, from all sections of the city, are supposed to satisfy their swimming desires—if they swim without interference. It can get awfully crowded on hot days. And, if just one tenth of the 8,000 or more colored people in Des Moines had the same intention of trying to get cooled off in a city-owned swimming pool—on the same day—it would be some tight swimming in the poor Good Park pool.

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Got a very interesting letter from my Mom down in Kansas who wants me to spend my vacation at home helping her get the raspberry bushes untangled. She wrote:

FIELD'S FURS

Now is the time to clean and store your fur coat or let us restyle outmoded fur coats into capes. **Special Price on Capes From \$35 to \$45**

Clean and Store Coats—\$8.50
720 Grand Ave. — Room 211
Phone 8-8715

TABLE TRICKS: Rehearsal Dinner

"A rakish bride and groom, easily made from loaves of bread, blend tradition and pure whimsy for the rehearsal dinner table decoration," suggests Catherine Gray, Fostoria Glass consultant on correct table settings.

To make the gay pair, you'll need loaves of thick French bread for the bodies, small round loaves for the heads, bread sticks for the arms, and rolls for the feet.

Cut the bottom of the loaves of French bread, so the figures will stand erect. Then ream the inside of the loaves to cut down the weight of the figures. Attach the head, arms and feet firmly to the body using orange sticks, pencils, or wire.

Dress the groom in a tuxedo cut from black paper, give him a white paper vest, and fasten a carnation in his buttonhole. To make the face, cut eyes and mouth from colored paper and paste them to the head. Make the hair from short lengths of yarn and paste it firmly to the head.

Paper doilies and white crepe paper fashion the bride's gown and veil. Tuck a small bouquet of roses in the bride's shoulder packages. The maid or matron of honor will carry the bouquets at the rehearsal, when she takes the place of the bride. A pair of crystal candle holders with tall white tapers complete the table decoration.

"Linen place mats are in perfect harmony with your nicest china and silver," says Miss Gray. "And of course, you will want to use your best cut crystal goblets, wine glasses, and juice glasses to give the final touch of sparkling beauty to the table setting."

blowing large Bartlett pears from one of Mom's trees. I stood by trying to catch the pears before they smashed on the ground; and ended up doing the canning. A vacation wouldn't be bad—even canning it away.

Community A Capella Chorus from Waterloo, Iowa

JESSIE L. COSBY, Director

In Concert Here Sunday, June 29

AT **BETHEL AME CHURCH** 3 P. M.

AT **BURNS METHODIST CHURCH** 7 P. M.

Free Will Offering Will Be Taken

MRS. BECIL LEWIS
Chairman of Arrangements

Miss Fabio And Mr. Baskerville To Marry Sunday In Mass.

Miss Pearl Louise Fabio, assistant director of adult activities department of the Central YWCA here and Mr. Warden A. Baskerville of Kalamazoo, Mich., will be married Sunday afternoon, June 29, at 4 o'clock at the Union Baptist church in New Bedford, Mass.

Miss Fabio is the daughter of Mr. MISS FABIO and Mrs. Wm. H. Fabio of New Bedford, and Mr. Warden is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Baskerville of Waterloo, Iowa.

Following the wedding, she will return to Des Moines where a reception will be held Sunday afternoon, July 6, 4 o'clock, at the YWCA, 9th and High streets.

REV. R. P. PALMER LEAVES FOR MICHIGAN; EXTENDED COURTESIES

Rev. R. P. Palmer left for Chicago Tuesday morning, enroute to his home in Battle Creek, Mich., after having spent ten days vacationing with his children, Mrs. Reggar Webb and Messrs. Edgar and Kenneth Palmer and their families.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Clark, 1152 Second street place, honored him at

MRS. HOWARD DREW OF HARTFORD, CONN., GUEST OF FATHER

Mrs. Howard Drew of Hartford, Conn., is spending several weeks here with her father, Mr. W. J. Newcomb, 1925 Center street, and other relatives.

MRS. DOROTHY GROSS AND DAUGHTER OF LOS ANGELES, VISIT HERE

Mrs. Dorothy Gross and daughter, Eunice of Los Angeles, Cal., visited Mrs. James Findley, 1345 Fremont street, and other relatives.

They were entertained at a party given by Mrs. Lula Butler, 1736 Walker street. Mrs. Gross showed many pictures of scenes in Los Angeles; and visited Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hayes, 1216 Laurel street.

Mrs. E. S. Stevenson Of Hot Springs, Ark. Visiting The Glantons

Mrs. Ervin S. Stevenson of Hot Springs, Ark., is vacationing here with her son-in-law and daughter, Atty. and Mrs. Luther H. Glanton, Jr., at 818 Fifteenth street.

dinner on June 18. Mr. and Mrs. Webb and daughter shared the courtesies.

The Parkers Entertain

Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Parker, 127 Ridge street, entertained at a dinner party Saturday night for Rev. Mr. Palmer of Battle Creek, Rev. and Mrs. Seymour Gaines, Mrs. Alberta Rhodes and Miss Mamie Tyler of Malvern, Ark., attended also.

CAPT. WHITFIELD HOME FROM TEXAS

Captain Lawrence A. Whitfield of the Kelly Air Base, San Antonio, Texas, was in the city Sunday to visit his parents, Rev. and Mrs. J. Q. Evans, 1106 17th street. He left Monday.

MRS. SADIE M. HAMMITT VISITING IN D. C.

Mrs. Sadie Mae Hammitt, 1115 8th street, left last week to spend her vacation in Washington, D. C., where she is guest of Mrs. Leah Bannister of 3305 Georgia avenue, N. W. She will attend the wedding of Mrs. Bannister's son, Mr. Donald Curley.

LA CARMELITA CLUB TO RESUME IN FALL

La Carmelita club held its last meeting of the summer at the home of Miss Velma Richmond, 826 Center street. The activities will be resumed on Sept. 4 at the home of Mrs. Alberta Grace, 1048 11th street.

MORE COURTESIES FOR MR. ADAM DIXON

Mr. Adam Dixon of Memphis, Tenn., father and father-in-law of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Dixon, 1044 3rd street, was entertained at dinner while here by Mr. and Mrs. Alphonse Williams, 1267 Stewart street. Mr. R. C. Dixon, Sr., accompanied him.

Mrs. Rosa Wilson, 844 15th street, was a recent dinner guest of the R. C. Dixons, who entertained for their visiting relative, Mr. Dixon.

CORONET CLUB HAS THREE NEW MEMBERS

The Coronets met with Mrs. Selba Donnelly June 10. Three new members are Mrs. Ruth Turner, Miss Pat Branch and Mrs. Evelyn Turner.

Mrs. Dorothy Campbell was unable to attend because of the new addition to the family, Jennifer Sue, born May 25.

The club met again on June 30 with Mrs. Gertrude Johnson.

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Prescriptions carefully compounded with fresh drugs

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SAT. 8 A.M. - 12 MIDNIGHT

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Lustrous Curls Make Gorgeous Girls
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1022 13th St. Phone 3-8009

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"A rakish bride and groom, easily made from loaves of bread, blend tradition and pure whimsy for the rehearsal dinner table decoration," suggests Catherine Gray, Fostoria Glass consultant on correct table settings.

To make the gay pair, you'll need loaves of thick French bread for the bodies, small round loaves for the heads, bread sticks for the arms, and rolls for the feet.

Cut the bottom of the loaves of French bread, so the figures will stand erect. Then ream the inside of the loaves to cut down the weight of the figures. Attach the head, arms and feet firmly to the body using orange sticks, pencils, or wire.

Dress the groom in a tuxedo cut from black paper, give him a white paper vest, and fasten a carnation in his buttonhole. To make the face, cut eyes and mouth from colored paper and paste them to the head. Make the hair from short lengths of yarn and paste it firmly to the head.

Paper doilies and white crepe paper fashion the bride's gown and veil. Tuck a small bouquet of roses in the bride's shoulder packages. The maid or matron of honor will carry the bouquets at the rehearsal, when she takes the place of the bride. A pair of crystal candle holders with tall white tapers complete the table decoration.

"Linen place mats are in perfect harmony with your nicest china and silver," says Miss Gray. "And of course, you will want to use your best cut crystal goblets, wine glasses, and juice glasses to give the final touch of sparkling beauty to the table setting."

blowing large Bartlett pears from one of Mom's trees. I stood by trying to catch the pears before they smashed on the ground; and ended up doing the canning. A vacation wouldn't be bad—even canning it away.

Community A Capella Chorus from Waterloo, Iowa

JESSIE L. COSBY, Director

In Concert Here Sunday, June 29

AT **BETHEL AME CHURCH** 3 P. M.

AT **BURNS METHODIST CHURCH** 7 P. M.

Free Will Offering Will Be Taken

MRS. BECIL LEWIS
Chairman of Arrangements

Mrs. E. S. Stevenson Of Hot Springs, Ark. Visiting The Glantons

Mrs. Ervin S. Stevenson of Hot Springs, Ark., is vacationing here with her son-in-law and daughter, Atty. and Mrs. Luther H. Glanton, Jr., at 818 Fifteenth street.

dinner on June 18. Mr. and Mrs. Webb and daughter shared the courtesies.

The Parkers Entertain

Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Parker, 127 Ridge street, entertained at a dinner party Saturday night for Rev. Mr. Palmer of Battle Creek, Rev. and Mrs. Seymour Gaines, Mrs. Alberta Rhodes and Miss Mamie Tyler of Malvern, Ark., attended also.

CAPT. WHITFIELD HOME FROM TEXAS

Captain Lawrence A. Whitfield of the Kelly Air Base, San Antonio, Texas, was in the city Sunday to visit his parents, Rev. and Mrs. J. Q. Evans, 1106 17th street. He left Monday.

MRS. SADIE M. HAMMITT VISITING IN D. C.

Mrs. Sadie Mae Hammitt, 1115 8th street, left last week to spend her vacation in Washington, D. C., where she is guest of Mrs. Leah Bannister of 3305 Georgia avenue, N. W. She will attend the wedding of Mrs. Bannister's son, Mr. Donald Curley.

LA CARMELITA CLUB TO RESUME IN FALL

La Carmelita club held its last meeting of the summer at the home of Miss Velma Richmond, 826 Center street. The activities will be resumed on Sept. 4 at the home of Mrs. Alberta Grace, 1048 11th street.

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MORE COURTESIES FOR MR. ADAM DIXON

Mr. Adam Dixon of Memphis, Tenn., father and father-in-law of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Dixon, 1044 3rd street, was entertained at dinner while here by Mr. and Mrs. Alphonse Williams, 1267 Stewart street. Mr. R. C. Dixon, Sr., accompanied him.

Mrs. Rosa Wilson, 844 15th street, was a recent dinner guest of the R. C. Dixons, who entertained for their visiting relative, Mr. Dixon.

CORONET CLUB HAS THREE NEW MEMBERS

The Coronets met with Mrs. Selba Donnelly June 10. Three new members are Mrs. Ruth Turner, Miss Pat Branch and Mrs. Evelyn Turner.

Mrs. Dorothy Campbell was unable to attend because of the new addition to the family, Jennifer Sue, born May 25.

The club met again on June 30 with Mrs. Gertrude Johnson.

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To Oklahoma City Convention



MRS. E. T. SCALES

Mesdames Clifford Bayles and E. T. Scales left Monday evening for Oklahoma City, Okla., to attend the national convention of the NAACP which opened there Tuesday. They will attend the meetings as visitors.



MRS. CLIFFORD BAYLES

Mrs. Marguerite Corthorn, of Rockford, Ill., who underwent an operation at Mercy hospital, was reported to be doing nicely. She expects to leave the hospital this week end and recuperate at the home of her mother, Mrs. Nellie Esters, 1423 Center street.

MRS. COTHORN HAS OPERATION HERE

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Mrs. M. Patterson Injures Foot On Rake

Mrs. Maurice Patterson of Omaha, Neb., who injured her right foot on June 18 when the prong of a rake went through the foot is recovering nicely at the home of her parents, Rev. and Mrs. J. Q. Evans, 1106 17th street, where she and her daughter, Pamela, arrived recently for a vacation.

Mrs. Patterson was raking the lawn of her parents home when the accident occurred.

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EDITORIALS

FEATURES

SPORTS

A FINE EXAMPLE IN RACE RELATIONS

Fifty years ago a young Negro couple from Missouri settled in Britt, Hancock County, Iowa following his employment with a contractor who was digging drain ditches in that north central Iowa territory.

Mr. and Mrs. Boldridge had been farmers so they turned to their old trade when the ditching ran out.

For ten years Mr. Boldridge farmed and worked at odd jobs around Britt, later moving to Kossuth County where they continued to farm until their retirement in 1950.

Most of the time, and at present, the Boldridges were the only Negro family in Kossuth County. They raised a family of four children, one of whom, William, operates a large farm, Mrs. Australia Grace, Mrs. Elmore Anderson of Chicago and Mrs. Bernice McLaurin of Portland, Oregon. All of the youngsters attended the public schools in Algona. The family has been active in the church for many years; William Jr. having been treasurer at one time, and Mrs. Boldridge has taught Sunday School for more than 25 years and is now its superintendent.

The Boldridge family is known personally by most people in the county, has the respect of these people, and participate freely in the activities of the community.

As a fitting tribute, many friends gathered throughout Sunday and paid their respects to a Negro couple which came to Kossuth County many years ago and has maintained the confidence and good will of the citizens of that county.

Not only have the people in Kossuth county treated these people as just another family but also they have refused to allow shows and carnivals coming into the community to bring their discrimination with them. The Boldridge family has carried its share of the responsibility which is reflected in the splendid attitude of the Kossuth county citizens toward Negroes.

NAACP DRIVE REACHES QUOTA

The Des Moines branch NAACP has reached its quota of 1000 members for 1952, thus enabling delegates to the national convention to find the branch on the honor roll for 1952 at the annual session.

This year a lot of new faces worked on the drive—many people including the director. The workers organized the drive and did the job on time. This is encouraging for if any organization like the NAACP is to survive it must teach the younger people to carry on the job.

The members showed interest by their ready response—recognizing that the NAACP is a worthy movement which is making an important contribution to the cause of Democracy in America.

IT'S UP TO THE MINORITIES NOW

In 1951 the City Council was literally shoved into the creation of a committee on Human Rights by the citizens of Des Moines who wanted an FEPC with enforcement powers.

Following the appointment of a committee the group functioned without funds and successfully dealt with every complaint submitted.

They soon recognized that in order to do a satisfactory job, funds were needed to provide a director, open an office, a secretarial staff in order to make the necessary contacts, handle complaints and carry on an educational campaign designed to get the employer and the union sold on the program.

In the 1952 budget, the city council provided funds for the committee, an office has been opened and equipped to handle the job, a director and secretary appointed and is in order to proceed with the work.

Surveys are being prepared upon which to pursue the work. But this is not enough.

Those for whom the committee hopes to work have a responsibility to report any discrimination in employment so that officials may have specific cases to process.

Unfortunately there is discrimination in employment but the committee can do nothing unless it has information upon which to proceed. And this is where minorities can help. And they will be helped to the extent that they cooperate with the committee.

Modern Journalism

(SEE FRONT PAGE)
by the conduct of his radio program over station WMCA New York.

MORRIS MORGENSTERN—For unselfish moral and financial support to programs to advance the cause of human brotherhood and particularly for establishment of the Morgenstern Scholarship at the Harlem Branch YMCA.

JOEL A. ROGERS—For diligent

research in uncovering hitherto undisclosed facts of Negro History and his brilliant presentation of those facts so as to enhance the prestige of the Negro by bringing to the attention of the world a colorful and significant record of achievement heretofore suppressed or ignored.

GERRI MAJOR—For outstanding career in journalism and, more particularly, for the application of her journalistic talents and opportunity in public affairs.

DR. ALGERNON D. BLACK—For distinguished leadership in the field of interracial and inter-cultural cooperation, as revealed in unselfish contributions through the New York State Commission on Discrimination in Housing, and other agencies, and the moral support he has given to all causes designed to "increase the knowledge and practice and love of the right."

RUDOLPH J. THOMAS—For distinguished service to the youth of New York and his contribution to the racial integration program of the YMCA of the City of New York through 25 years of service in the Harlem Branch YMCA, which reached the peak of its influence in the community under his leadership as Executive Director.

THE REV. BOISE S. DENT—Posthumously for brilliant service to the youth of Brooklyn and his sterling leadership to a community for which he gave the full measure of devotion and sacrifice, and for the inspiration he gave to others to carry on the work he so nobly commenced and fostered.

JOSEPH V. BAKER—For pioneering the new and unexplored field of Public Relations as a profession, and for the awareness his efforts have created in the total American community of the importance and place of the Negro in our national life.

WILLIAM G. BLACK—For outstanding service to Negro publications by creating new opportunities for advertising, and to American business and industry by proving to them the value of the Negro population as a definite market to be sought and sold, and for his leadership in the development of advertising as a desirable and lucrative field for Negro salesmen and executives.

JOSEPH LA COUR—For outstanding service to Negro publications by creating new opportunities for advertising, and to American business and industry by proving to them the value of the Negro population as a definite market to be sought and sold, and for his leadership in the development of advertising as a desirable and lucrative field for Negro salesmen and executives.

JOHN H. JOHNSON—For distinguished leadership in the field of magazine publishing, both as a journalist and business executive, and for the part he has played in providing the general reading public with information about the brighter side of

New Drug for Hypertension Is Extracted From Weeds

The old herb doctors who first brewed a concoction for high blood pressure from the weed, Green Hellebore, really had something in the pot after all—for research on this weed at the University of Michigan has been rewarded by the discovery of a new drug for hypertension.

Doctors have known the potential value of the weed for high blood pressure for generations, but nobody took the time to investigate its chemical structure to find out just what did the trick.

The only thing they had to go on was the apparent fact that juices extracted from Green Hellebore and taken internally always relieved hypertension. At the same time the mixture always caused nausea and vomiting.

Investigations carried on at the University of Michigan revealed that a pure chemical substance called "protoveratrine" found in the plant was responsible for lowering the blood pressure, Dr. Hoobler says.

Ancient Libraries
The collection of printed matter for reference and reading purposes is as old as civilization. Data unearthed by archaeologists disclose that libraries were extant in ancient Babylonia and Assyria. Libraries existed in the days of the Pharaohs. And after papyrus replaced the bulky clay or stone slabs, libraries grew in size and importance in Egypt. In ancient Greece it was customary for scholars to have libraries. In the great libraries of Alexandria the works were classified and catalogued. The medieval period saw the growth of several libraries among private collectors in Gaul. Many monastic orders collected libraries as well as produced and reproduced books. In the Renaissance the collection of books was avidly pursued by the wealthy princes and nobles. It took the invention of the printing press, however, to give impetus to the growth and spread of libraries.

HEALTH FOR ALL

Food Poisoning

Food poisoning isn't only a summer hazard. Unfortunately, there is an outbreak of food poisoning in some section of the country almost every day of the year. But the possibilities of food spoilage and contamination are likely to increase in summer months as quantities of food are prepared "ahead of time" for picnics and church suppers.

It seems strange that people get sick and sometimes die of food poisoning in a nation proud of its sanitation laws and refrigeration facilities. But modern laws and facilities cannot always protect food which is prepared or served carelessly.

In every season, food should always be prepared under the most sanitary conditions possible. Utensils should be scrupulously clean, sterilized if possible. The person preparing the food should, of course, have clean hands and fingernails. People with contagious diseases—even colds—or those suffering from skin ailments should never prepare or serve food.

Prepared food that is not eaten immediately should be carefully refrigerated until served, particularly in warm, humid weather. The majority of food poisoning disasters can be traced back to a lack of proper refrigeration.

Most of the harmful bacteria which

get into food and produce poisoning are little organisms known as staphylococci. "Room temperature," the usual degree of warmth in an average kitchen, encourages the growth and toxic powers of the harmful organisms. While the cold of refrigeration does not kill these germs outright, it prevents their growth and cuts down on their poisoning power.

We are not sure just what foods make the best soil for these offending little organisms. But an analysis of food poisoning cases in one state recently revealed that improperly prepared or refrigerated meat products, cream or custard filled pastries, poultry, and milk or milk products were the major sources. It is wise, therefore, to exert extra care in preparing and serving such foods.

Many of our food poisoning outbreaks are the result of carelessness in public eating places, over which the consumer has little control. But too many of these accidents are also traceable to home-prepared meals. Our sanitation standards and our famous refrigerators are the envy of less fortunate peoples. We should use both to best advantage so that as far as food poisoning is concerned, eating is always a pleasure, never a hazard.

timers he doesn't typify their idea of a Negro pugilist. I'll detach fast with a buck and winding up dead broke. They were compensated for Joe Louis' brogue and his humorous ready wit.

Even now people like to remind you that Joe Louis is broke. Maybe so.

But Robinson has none of these traits. He is maybe the best business man among the fighters of today and isn't likely to wind up broke. Then his manner is such that he feels equal to anybody and acts the part. We recall when Sugar was in Chicago preparing for a fight with Sgt. Lon Woods of Camp Grant.

The Chicago News was trying hard to sell Woods to Chicago and opened a real smear campaign against Ray, even hinting that he jumped ship to avoid overseas army duty.

The things they said would have gotten some writers nunched in the nose.

But Robinson didn't say any comment for the papers and to reporters who pestered him with silly questions to deny the allegations he just let them say or think what they pleased. When he got into the ring there was a chorus of boos that never did subside even after he knocked Woods kicking.

One can't blame the guy for not

SPORTS

BY ALLEN ASHBY

By the time this gets out the fight between Sugar Ray Robinson and Joey Maxim will have reached the rehashing stage. But in our estimation Robinson, win or lose, will go down in history as the greatest and most unusual fighter of this time and maybe of all time.

Some writers don't take a liking to Robinson because to the old

Negro life in America and the world.

WILLIAM C. HANDY—For a long and successful career as a music publisher and composer; for his indomitable courage in the face of tremendous handicaps in recent years; for his continuing interest in public affairs; and for his valiant support of good government and devotion to the established American way of life.

WILLIAM STEVENS BRYANT, JR.—For efforts in behalf of the youth of the community, and the employment of his talents both as an entertainer and as a citizen to inspire and encourage others engaged in the task of making better men and women of today's boys and girls.

CARVER FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION, WILLIAM R. HUDGINS, PRESIDENT—For leadership in establishing a sound thrift and home-own institution in the Harlem community and for its phenomenal growth, attesting to the management skill of its officials, and for the pattern it has laid and the encouragement it has given to others to enter those economic fields that ultimately will solve the basic problems of the Negro in America.

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While you still have strength to bloom.
Plant your tiny mustard seeds to multiply.
Grow in grace and beauty
While you still have room to grow
Water your seeds of goodness to multiply.
Watch your seeds of goodness
Grow, bloom and sow themselves
Tend your seeds in happiness
They'll multiply.
—R. Burrell,
Mason City, Ia.
TEMPERAMENT
You hear a lot of talk about some things that we could do without, a famous name in show or shop has pulled a "tizzy," blown their top. The guys that put out all the work they wonder what has hit the jerk,
who gets the gravy and the dough and yet puts on the dizzy show . . . Of all things in this firmament the cheap displays of temperament, that plague the eyes and din the ears All spread out for the world to see while little guys like you and me, we sweat and toil to buy our feed to barely earn the things we need . . . These big names think they're heaven-sent, with their headlines and their temperament, but the guy I'll buy . . . and any day is the honest Joe . . . who earns his pay. . . .
Glenn A. Gallagher.

Interior Modes . . . by René

Color in the home via the window is the answer of the clever homemaker who lowers her decorated window shades that match the walls, to give the effect of murals as in the room above. The use of more color in home decoration, has resulted in drastic changes in the once plain window shade. They are available in any shade to harmonize with decorative schemes. Bright and strong colors, dainty pastels, striped, plaid and even hand-painted designs in floral or scenic patterns, are used by those who want the latest in smart home decoration.

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