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DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 1, 1953

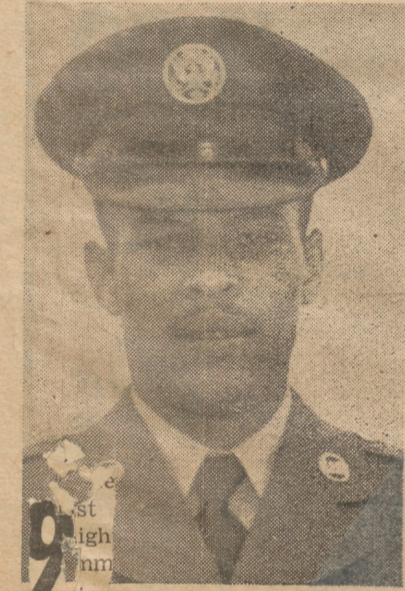
PRICE 10 CENTS



FILES 17-PAGE PETITION:

Sues Railroad for Million Dollars

Served 42 Months



KEMP I/O KEMP
First Class Kenneth Kemp, Sr. and Mrs. Louis Kemp, 84 1/2 S. Locust street, returned home Dec. 21 from Camp Lowry Air Force Base, Denver, Colo., where he had been stationed 39 months.

Kemp, who served military services in June 1949, took his basic training at Lackland Air Base, Fla., after which he went to Lowry base where he was a senior cook when discharged.

Kemp said he learned to cook and plan meals. He worked on a shift with 22 men who cooked for 5,000 of the military personnel for each meal. On holidays he planned and cooked for more.

"For last Thanksgiving Day dinner we had 22 items on the menu, which included 300 turkeys to be stuffed and baked," the young Iowan remarked.

A former North High school student, who during World War II, was one of the newboys of the Iowa Bystander, Kemp said he was glad to be out of the services. He is making plans to live in Chicago, Ill.

Will Vote To End Jimcrow In D. C.

San Francisco, Calif.—(CNS)—Senator Wayne Morse, tse rebellious Republican who supported Governor Adlai E. Stevenson for President in the recent elections, said here that he expects the worse from his Republican colleagues—appointment to the District Committee. As he put it, this is "one of the lowest committees where you aren't a Senator but an alderman. And then I'll vote to end segregation in Washington."

The Senator has said all along that he would probably be dropped from important committees such as Senate armed services and governmental affairs, especially after he resigned from the Republican Party. He had also expected this demotion to be to the District Committee and if so, his vote on segregation would "help" President-elect Eisenhower "keep his promise" to eradicate segregation in the nation's Capital.

Mrs. Rhoda E. Broadus Dies

Services were held Tuesday at the Ester and Son Funeral home for Mrs. Rhoda E. Broadus, 81, with burial at Glendale cemetery.

Mrs. Broadus, a resident of Des Moines 78 years, died Dec. 27 at Broadlawn General hospital after a long illness. She had been living with a daughter, Mrs. Zelma Todd of 1051 Seventeenth street.

She was a member of the Methodist church of Indianola.

Other survivors include two sisters,

NAACP Releases Year-End Report; School Cases, Vote Drive Highlights of 1952

New York.—A non-partisan political action campaign designed to increase registration and voting among Negro citizens, and an all-out legal attack against segregation in public elementary and secondary schools are cited as the highlights of the year's activity of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People in a year-end report released today by Walter White, executive secretary.

The first of these, the political action campaign, was launched early in the year. At a meeting in Jacksonville, Florida, in January, a program was devised for a non-partisan drive to double the number of registered Negro voters in the southern states.

Concrete Action
More concrete action was planned

Prominent Mother Dies

Louisville, Ky.—Mrs. Emma Clarissa Clement, 78, only Negro ever named American mother of the year, died Dec. 26.

Despite illness and the loss of her right leg by amputation last year, Mrs. Clement remained active in civic and religious affairs which brought her national fame. She was mother of the year in 1946.

She was the mother of seven children, all college graduates. One is Dr. Rufus E. Clement, president of Atlanta university. The others are prominent in education, church and mission fields.

10 Eastern Women Barred From Visit with Rosa Lee Ingram; Meet Segregation

Reidsville, Ga.—Ten Eastern women came here to console Rosa Lee Ingram, controversial Negro life-terminer, on this Christmas day, but officers with a court order stopped them well short of the prison limits.

State troopers commanded by Col. George Wilson halted their taxicabs a mile away and Maj. W. C. Dornay read to them a decree barring them from the Georgia penitentiary in the name of peace and order.

From New York By Train
Protesting vigorously but creating no disturbance, they returned to Savannah, to which they had traveled from New York by train. Six white women were in one taxicab with a white driver and four Negroes in another with a Negro driver.

They refused to identify themselves other than to say they represented several groups. However, their intention of expressing "their democratic sympathies" for Mrs. Ingram, convicted of the murder of a white man, was disclosed Dec. 24, in New York by William M. Patterson, executive director of the Civil Rights Congress. The congress has been listed as subversive by the Department of Justice.

Warden Obtains Order
The ban against the women entering the prison was obtained by

Mrs. Angeline Gipson of Clarinda, and Mrs. Lucinda Flummer of Des Moines.

in Atlanta in April, at a political action institute where emphasis was placed on training workers in the techniques of organizing registration and voting drives.

The NAACP also reports that it sent its top officers to both the Republican and Democratic national conventions to present proposals for strong civil rights planks and to work for inclusion of these planks in party platforms. In addition, the voting records of all members of the 82nd Congress on matters pertaining to civil rights were published for the guidance of voters. Several paid field workers and countless volunteer workers were active in the vote drive.

Following the November presidential election, a compilation of the Negro vote in forty-eight cities was

Mrs. Mary Redd Dies Here At 75

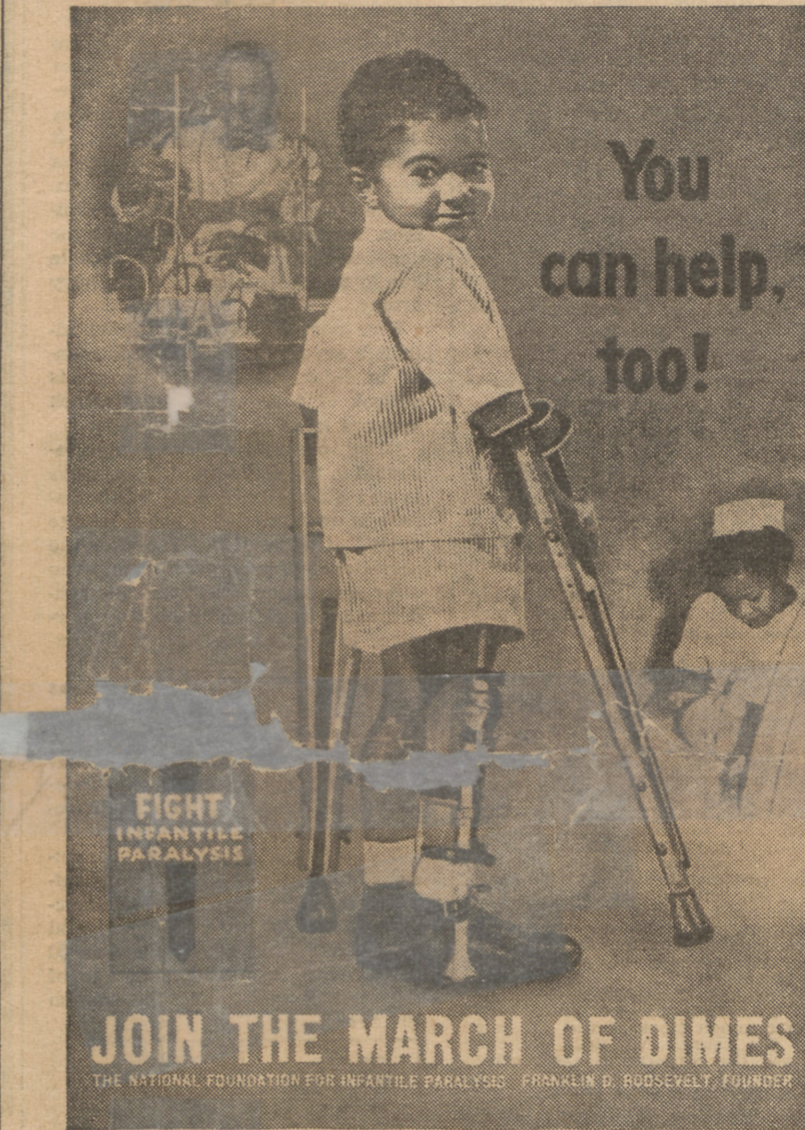
Mrs. Mary M. Redd, of 775 Eleventh street, died Dec. 27 at the McCraney Nursing home, 1321 Ascension street. She had been ill for two years.

Born at Henrietta, Mo., Mrs. Redd lived in Des Moines 45 years.

She was a member of the Church of God in Christ, E. Seventeenth Street and University avenue.

Surviving are a daughter, Evelyn Bettis, Des Moines, and a son J. A. Redd, of California.

YOUNG CAMPAIGNER



Randy Donoho, of Detroit, Michigan, is the 1953 March of Dimes Poster Boy for the annual fund-raising appeal of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis. He is the four-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Donoho and is still undergoing medical treatment as a result of an attack of infantile paralysis in September 1951. He represents the thousands of youngsters who look to the March of Dimes for aid when polio strikes. Scientists and medical specialists are doing their utmost to defeat polio. "YOU CAN HELP, TOO" by contributing to the March of Dimes, January 2-31.

Would Give up All To Make Success of Marriage to Pearl

Chicago, Ill.—Jazz Drummer Louis Bellson, Jr., last Saturday said he would give up his job—and even drumming—if such steps were necessary to make a success of his marriage to Pearl Bailey, Negro blues singer.

"I would quit this orchestra—I would quit anything that ever dared to threaten my marriage," the white musician said. Bellson, drummer in Duke Ellington's band, explained that he was talking about the problem among entertainers of making a success of separate careers and marriage at the same time.

So far, though, the Bellson newlyweds have had no such problems, he added.

"Not As Freaks"

The couple's interracial marriage last month in London, England, drew wide attention in Europe and America.

Bellson said that perhaps his wife was more sensitive about the publicity surrounding their marriage than he was.

"It's our ambition, he said, "to live women are perfectly welcome there." The white women in the delegation were invited into the white-columned, colonial-type home on the plantation.

But they refused the invitation and all, white and Negro, returned to the cabs that had brought them, to

normally—not as freaks." The couple said that Bellson's divorced mother, who lives in Moline, Ill., is coming to visit them in Chicago soon.

Father's Objection

"Mother knows Pearl very well," the drummer said. "She respects her to the maximum as a woman and a singer."

He added that he hopes his father, Louis, Sr., would become reconciled to the marriage.

The father, also of Moline, strongly objected to the wedding and sent a three-page telegram to Miss Bailey in London in an attempt to discourage the plan.

Hold Rites For Mrs. E. Wolfskill

Funeral services for Mrs. Eugenia Wolfskill, 65, who died Dec. 25 at Broadlawn General hospital were held Monday afternoon at the Corinthian Baptist church with burial at Glendale cemetery.

Mrs. Wolfskill of 833 Tenth street, was born in Miami, Mo., and had lived here for 35 years.

She is survived by a daughter, Mrs. Flossie Thomas Williams, of Des Moines, and a sister, Mrs. Flossie Taylor, of Chicago, Ill.

A member of Corinthian church, she was active in St. Mary's Christian home Society, Willing Workers club; Court of Calanthe, the Sisterhood, Inc., and Widows' Progressive Dinner club.

Prisoner at Iowa State 'Penitentiary Says He Was Forced' to Plead Guilty

A suit for one million dollars was filed Monday by Robert F. Poindexter, a prisoner at the Fort Madison state penitentiary against the Union Pacific railroad for injuries he suffered in an arrest at Council Bluffs.

Poindexter, acting as his own attorney, filed his 17-page petition in Polk county district court. He had mailed the petition more than two weeks ago but at that time was unable to pay the \$4 filing fee.

Upon receipt Monday of a pauper's oath which Poindexter had signed at Fort Madison, District Court Clerk Michael Doyle placed the petition on file.

In his petition, Poindexter stated that on or about the 28th day of February, 1952, "by an act of said defendant's servant, did, commit an act of assault and battery upon him."

Poindexter contended F. A. Fimmel, an agent of the railroad, beat him and forced him to confess a holdup of a Greyhound bus station.

Forced to Confess

"Due to duress," Poindexter stated in his petition, "he was forced to enter plea of guilty to the accused offense and was sentenced to a 25-year-term."

Poindexter presented to the court a chronological statement concerning his actions on the date he was arrested.

It read in part that, "on the night of Feb. 28, 1952, Plaintiff was cele-

brating his engagement to be married to his childhood sweetheart."

He left the night club in Council Bluffs, Ia., and rode a local bus uptown to windowshop for an inexpensive wedding ring for his fiancée.

Upon "leaving the jewelry store window a strange man ran up with a pistol in his hand and told plaintiff to 'stick them up.'"

Hold-up

Thinking it was an "ordinary stick-up," the petition stated that Poindexter handed the man a \$20-bill and the man "pocketed the bill," and ordered him to "do as you're told and you won't get hurt."

Poindexter's statement of facts revealed that he "was marched across the street, beaten and kicked, forced into a building, where an elderly woman who was cleaning, was told to call the police."

Poindexter charged that Fimmel beat him, threatened to kill him and used language which was insulting to him as a Negro.

At the police station, Poindexter stated that he was beaten and mistreated. He said he wanted to tell his story to the judge but Fimmel, he charged, continued to make threats while in the court-room.

Fimmel, he also claimed, caused his fiancée to be arrested and made threats against her in allegedly forcing the bus station robbery confession.

Liberian Government Pays \$150,000 On Lend Lease Expenses

Washington.—The Liberian Government has recently made the first amortization payment of \$150,000 to the United States for lend-lease expenditures in connection with the Free Port of Monrovia. Payment was made by Liberian Ambassador to the United States Clarence L. Simpson.

Construction of the Port cost \$20,000,000, which amount will be

repaid in full by money earned in operating the Port facilities.

Officially opened in 1948, the Port is one of the most modern on the West Coast of Africa. Its main wharf is 2,000 feet long, and can accommodate four freighters or tank ships at one time. Built to handle about 200,000 tons of cargo a year, there is now need for more space to take care of the ever-increasing imports and exports.

The prompt payment of this amortization is representative of the established policy of the Liberian Government for punctual handling of financial obligations.

LeRoy Billings Held on First-Degree Murder Charge

LeRoy Billings, 68, of 1640 Walker street, was arraigned on a first-degree murder charge last Friday as the result of the fatal shooting Dec. 25 of Charles Barnett, 21, of 16 Maple street.

Billings pleaded innocent before Municipal Judge Don L. Tidrick, ordered him held without bond for hearing.

Barnett, a navy veteran, was arrested last Friday afternoon by police said, during an argument between Billings and his son-in-law, Ernest Stevenson, about 1 p.m. last Thursday at the Welcome Inn, 1554 Walker street. He died seven hours later at Des Moines General hospital.

Struck Bystander

Police said a bullet from Billings' 45-caliber revolver struck Barnett, a bystander at the bar, while Curtis Phillips, of 1350 Dixon street, was trying to grab the gun.

Detective Charles Rider, who arrested Billings, said Billings pulled the gun on his son-in-law in an attempt to compel him to go home.

"I just a case of 'too much'," he said, "I told Judge Tidrick that."

Billings pleaded innocent before Municipal Judge Don L. Tidrick, ordered him held without bond for hearing.

Barnett, a navy veteran, was arrested last Friday afternoon by police said, during an argument between Billings and his son-in-law, Ernest Stevenson, about 1 p.m. last Thursday at the Welcome Inn, 1554 Walker street. He died seven hours later at Des Moines General hospital.

Billings said that after he returned to the tavern and asked his son-in-law to come home with him, he (Billings) "turned my back and somebody grabbed me."

"I felt the gun go off in my hand,"

SEE PAGE TWO

Investigate Christmas Day Killing of Florida Motorist

Homestead, Fla.—An investigation of the Christmas killing of a Homestead Negro motorist by a city policeman was started Friday at the city hall, with more than 15 white and Negro witnesses testifying at a closed hearing.

There was a possibility that the federal bureau of investigation would be asked to determine whether the federal civil rights act had been violated.

In Yard Of Home

Emmett Jefferson, 30, was shot and killed in the yard of his home by Patrolman Paul Minnick. The shooting climaxed a wild automobile chase that started in nearby Florida City after a Negro had forced a woman driver off the road.

George Everett, Miami, Fla., attorney representing Jefferson's fam-

ily, charged that the shooting was unnecessary and that the wrong man was slain. He said the woman forced off the road told him "Jefferson was not the man involved."

Minnick was suspended pending the inquiry.

Escaped In Car

After reports that a speeding automobile had forced the woman driver off the road, Officer William Fasulo arrested Jefferson at the home of a friend in Florida City. He said Jefferson escaped in his car. Fasulo gave chase and radioed Homestead police to set up a roadblock.

Jefferson's car went around the roadblock, and Minnick joined Fasulo in the pursuit. Fasulo arrested Jefferson as the Negro pulled into the yard of his home here.

Fasulo said Jefferson "started to scuffle" and Minnick shot him.

At Florida NAACP

Fort Lauderdale, Fla.—More than seven hundred persons at the closing mass meeting of the Florida State Conference of branches of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People held here last week-end heard NAACP Executive Secretary Walter White declare that the name of the martyred Harry T. Moore "is as much a part of the every-day conversation in foreign countries as that of Harry S. Truman."

Mr. White told the delegates that people all over the world are still talking about the Florida NAACP leader who was killed in a Christmas night hate-bomb blast a year ago.

The Florida State Conference made history by electing as its new president the youngest man in its 11-year history—32 year-old William Fordham, Tampa attorney. Replacing Mr. Fordham as legal redress chairman for the state conference is Francisco Rodriguez, one of Florida's leading criminal lawyers. Baxter Stretcher, of Florida A. and M. College, was elected president of the state's NAACP youth conference.

In workshop sessions, and in the resolution adopted at the conference, Florida NAACP member dedicated themselves with increased zeal to the fight against enforced segregation. The recommended that all

Florida NAACP branches work toward becoming interracial, that members decline to use segregated facilities unless absolutely necessary, and that when such facilities are used, "firm and consistent protest be made to those parties and authorities responsible for the perpetuation and enforcement of segregation."

Featured on the program was the Jewish Chorus of Miami, with more than thirty voices.

During the week, Mr. White also addressed meetings of NAACP branches in Miami, Tampa and Jacksonville. From Florida he proceeded to Georgia, addressing the State Conference in Brunswick and the Savannah branch.

Held In Death

SEE FRONT PAGE
Billings told detectives. "Then somebody smothered me down to the floor."

Stevenson told detectives he was standing with his wife at a pin-ball machine when he heard the shot. He said he saw two men holding Billings to the floor.

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NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE ON SPECIAL EXECUTION
District Court of Polk County, Iowa STATE OF IOWA,) ss. DES MOINES BUILDING-LOAN AND SAVINGS ASSOCIATION) Plaintiff,) CHARLES H. ERICKSON and LAURA ALYCE ERICKSON) Defendants.)

By Virtue of a Special Execution to be performed by the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, in favor of Des Moines Building-Loan and Savings Association, and against Charles H. Erickson and Laura Alyce Erickson, on a judgment rendered by said court on the 18th day of December A. D. 1952, wherein it was ordered, adjudged and decreed that the following described property be sold to satisfy said judgment to-wit:

Lot Eighty-eight (88) in Grand Park, an Addition, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa.

Now, Therefore, public notice is hereby given that unless the said defendants appear at my office in Des Moines, on or before the 21st day of January A. D. 1953, at ten o'clock A. M. of said day, at which time said above described property is hereby advertised to be sold, and pay off the amount of said execution, with interest and costs, I will sell said property, or sufficient thereof to satisfy said Execution, with interest and costs, at public outcry, to the highest bidder, at the east front door of the Court House, in Des Moines, Iowa, for cash in hand to pay off said Execution.

Sheriff's Office, Des Moines, Iowa: TOM REILLY, Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa By D. M. KRABACHER, Deputy.

Published and printed by the Iowa By-stander at Des Moines, Iowa on December 25, 1952, and January 3, 1953. Publisher's Fee \$15.25.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE ON SPECIAL EXECUTION
District Court of Polk County, Iowa STATE OF IOWA,) ss. TRI-COUNTY STATE BANK) Plaintiff,) ROBERT H. SMITH and LOLA SMITH,) Defendants.) C. H. PEDERSON,dba WATERLOO NECKWEAR COMPANY, STORY COUNTY, IOWA, and ELLA KURTH) BY VIRTUE OF A SPECIAL EXECUTION TO BE DIRECTED, issued by the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, in favor of Tri-County State Bank, against Robert H. Smith and Lola Smith, C. H. Pederson, dba Waterloo Neckwear Company, Story County, Iowa, and Ella Kurth, on a judgment rendered by said court on the 12th day of November A. D. 1952, wherein it was ordered, adjudged and decreed that the following described property be sold to satisfy said judgment to-wit:

One -1949 Nash 4 door sedan Serial No. R52928, Motor No. A-38506, License No. 88-7003.

Now, Therefore, public notice is hereby given that unless the said defendants appear at my office in Des Moines, on or before the 7th day of January A. D. 1953, at ten o'clock A. M. of said day, at which time said above described property is hereby advertised to be sold, and pay off the amount of said execution, with interest and costs, I will sell said property, or sufficient thereof to satisfy said Execution, with interest and costs, at public outcry, to the highest bidder, at the east front door of the Court House, in Des Moines, Iowa, for cash in hand to pay off said Execution.

Sheriff's Office, Des Moines, Iowa: TOM REILLY, Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa By L. E. CHENOWETH, Deputy.

Published and printed by the Iowa By-stander at Des Moines, Iowa, on December 25, 1952. Publisher's Fee \$17.75.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE ON SPECIAL EXECUTION
District Court of Polk County, Iowa STATE OF IOWA,) ss. CENTURY LUMBER COMPANY, INC.) Plaintiff,) MAX L. BIDDLE and ROSA V. BIDDLE) and QUEAL LUMBER COMPANY) Defendants.)

By Virtue of a Special Execution to be performed by the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, in favor of Century Lumber Company, Inc., and Queal Lumber Company, on a judgment rendered by said court on the 18th day of November A. D. 1952, wherein it was ordered, adjudged and decreed that the following described property be sold to satisfy said judgment to-wit:

The North One-half (1/2) of Lot Six (6) in Conrad Place, a Sub-division in Polk County, Iowa.

Now, Therefore, public notice is hereby given that unless the said defendants appear at my office in Des Moines, on or before the 27th day of January A. D. 1953, at ten o'clock A. M. of said day, at which time said above described property is hereby advertised to be sold, and pay off the amount of said execution, with interest and costs, I will sell said property, or sufficient thereof to satisfy said Execution, with interest and costs, at public outcry, to the highest bidder, at the east front door of the Court House, in Des Moines, Iowa, for cash in hand to pay off said Execution.

Sheriff's Office, Des Moines, Iowa: TOM REILLY, Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa By D. M. KRABACHER, Deputy.

Published and printed by the Iowa By-stander at Des Moines, Iowa on January 1 and 8, 1953. Publisher's Fee \$15.50. Publisher's Fee \$15.00.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE ON SPECIAL EXECUTION
District Court of Polk County, Iowa STATE OF IOWA,) ss. CENTURY LUMBER COMPANY, INC.) Plaintiff,) MAX L. BIDDLE and ROSA V. BIDDLE) and QUEAL LUMBER COMPANY) Defendants.)

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Sheriff's Office, Des Moines, Iowa: TOM REILLY, Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa By D. M. KRABACHER, Deputy.

Published and printed by the Iowa By-stander at Des Moines, Iowa on January 1 and 8, 1953. Publisher's Fee \$15.50. Publisher's Fee \$15.00.

NOTICE IN PROBATE
In May Concern: ANNA PITTSLEY, Deceased, hereby notified to appear at the probate of an instrument purporting to be the last will and testament of Anna Pittsley, deceased, late of Polk County, Iowa, at which time and place you will appear and show cause, if any, why said will should not be admitted to probate.

In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of the District Court at Des Moines, Iowa, this 30th day of December A. D. 1952.

MICHAEL H. DOYLE, JR. Clerk District Court B. H. SMITH, Deputy

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander January 1, 8, and 15, 1953.

Boys Injured In Sled Mishap



CLARKE STEWART

Phillip Jackson, 9, son of Mr. and Mrs. Russell Jackson, 1014 Eleventh street, remained at Broadlawn General hospital this week, where he was taken Dec. 27 with a possible skull fracture suffered when his sled ran into an auto.

Phillip's friend, Clarke Stewart, 6, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clarke D. Stewart, 1062 Eleventh street, who was coasting with Phillip, was released from Raymond Blank Memorial hospital. He suffered head cuts and bruises.

The coasting accident last Friday noon was a case of a sled running

into a car, the Rev. John E. Hunter, 1079 Sixteenth street, pastor of St. Paul AME church, explained. He said the boys were coasting on the sled down Laurel street, west toward Eleventh street, on which he was driving south.

The Rev. Mr. Hunter said his view was blocked until the sled appeared suddenly at his left front wheel. Unable to stop on the ice the driver said, the sled passed part way under the car between the front and rear wheels.

Police said Laurel street is not one of those approved for coasting.

"I didn't know there was a man dead," Stevenson told detectives. "I took him (Billings) home, but nothing was said about a man being shot."

Barnett was standing at the bar with Alfred Gateway of 1631 Buchanan street when the shot was fired, Rider said. Physicians at the hospital said the bullet passed through his kidney and punctured his spleen.

Barnett is survived by his mother, Mary Ann of Fayette, Mo.; father, James Barnett of Bakersfield, Cal., and a brother, Sterling, also of Bakersfield.

Severity of Attack, Not Age Determines Heart Victims

The higher mortality rate from acute myocardial infarction in older age groups is due to a greater frequency of serious attacks rather than to the age of the victims, it was stated recently in Journal of the American Medical Association. Acute myocardial infarction, a common, serious heart condition, is the degeneration of the heart muscle due to the obstruction of a coronary artery.

Five doctors pointed out that although severe attacks are common in older persons, the prognosis outlook of a severe or mild attack appears to be unaltered by age.

"The pessimism commonly revealed in the estimation of prognosis in any elderly patient with this disease is unwarranted if based on age alone," it was stated. "Too often the persistence of such pessimism, even after satisfactory recovery, has condemned the elderly good risk survivor to a nonproductive, boring existence."

"Patients in this category, as well as those who are younger, may be suc-

MADE FRESH DAILY

social, and economic independence consistent with their residual capacity."

The doctors based their conclusions on a study of 1,047 persons suffering from acute myocardial infarction, 843 of whom were men, and 204 women. The age range was 30 to 88 years, with the mean age of the men 56 years, and the women 60 years.

Georgia University Given 30 Days to Admit Students

Atlanta.—The board of regents of the University of Georgia has been given thirty days in which to decide whether to admit Horace T. Ward to the university law school under the rules existing in 1951 when he first applied.

This extension was granted by Federal District Judge Frank A. Hooper following four hours of full argument on the case in the United States District Court here on December 15.

The hearing was on a motion of the University of Georgia to dismiss the suit filed by attorneys of the National Association for the Ad-

vancement of Colored People on behalf of the Negro student, the first of his race to seek admission to the state-supported university.

Representing Mr. Ward in this case was Thurgood Marshall, NAACP special counsel, who came on here after arguing before the U. S. Supreme Court for a ruling banning segregation in the public school system of Clarendon County, S. C. Associated with Mr. Marshall was A. T. Walden, Atlanta attorney.

At issue in this hearing was whether or not the applicant can be subjected to an entrance examination in accordance with a new rule adopt-

ed this year and which was not in existence when Mr. Ward first applied in September, 1951. This will remain the main issue in the final hearing of the case. Mr. Ward contends that nothing can be required of him which was not required of other applicants at the time he applied. At that time he was denied admission by the university registrar solely on the ground of race.



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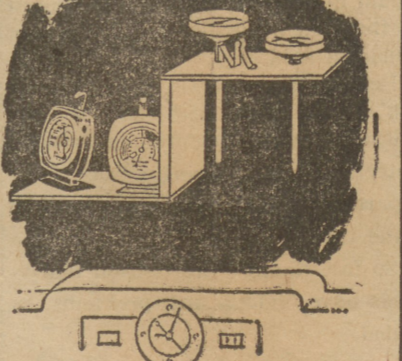
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FIX-UP TIPS
For Farm and Home



Cooking Thermometer Shelf
THERE is a growing trend in American kitchens to keep many utensils out in the open where they are easy to reach. This is particularly valuable in the case of often-used instruments and those which are apt to be damaged if left to roll around in a drawer with a lot of other tools. For instance, if you have a fine set of cooking thermometers, as so many good cooks do today, it is a very simple matter to construct a small, handy shelf to display them and protect them.

First take a rectangular piece of one-inch board and two rectangular pieces of Masonite Preswood. This is a particularly versatile material which can be used for innumerable jobs around the home. The dimensions of these pieces are up to you, depending on the available space and the number of cooking thermometers you wish to display.

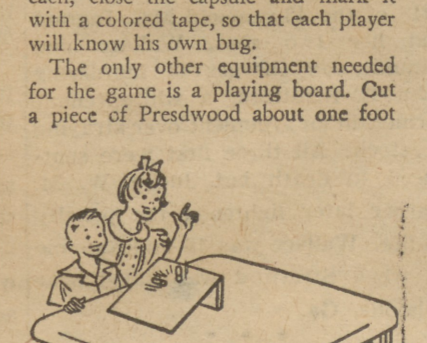
These two pieces will actually make two shelves. Into the piece to be used for the top, drill two small holes, into which you can insert the stainless steel stems of your roast meat thermometer and your candy-jelly-deep fat frying thermometer. The round, clock-like faces of the thermometers will prevent them from slipping through the holes, and the thermometers will be always within easy reach if you attach your shelf to the wall or cabinet near the range.

Perkins' Grocery
Groceries - Meats - Vegetables
1001 17th St. Phone 3-9302
We appreciate your trade

Handy Jim's
FIX-UP TIPS
For Farm and Home

Game for Youngsters or Old
IT'S FUN for youngsters and grown-ups alike—the tumble-bug game. For the bugs, get some capsules from your druggist. Drop a ball bearing into each, close the capsule and mark it with a colored tape, so that each player will know his own bug.

The only other equipment needed for the game is a playing board. Cut a piece of Preswood about one foot



square and nail it to a block of one-inch lumber four inches wide and as long as the playing board, to form a ramp. You'll need to plane the block of wood to the proper angle to make the Preswood fit evenly.

Up to four players can participate with a board the size of the one described. Each player holds his capsule in an upright position at the top edge of the playing board. At the signal to "go," the bugs are released to tumble end over end down the ramp. The one reaching bottom first is the winner.

IT TAKES ALL KINDS OF PEOPLE . . . and it takes all kinds of music . . . to make up this world.

KWDM recognizes the various peoples and their musical contributions, through the following special folk-music programs every week!

Sunday, 12:00 Noon, Balkan Melodies, with Tony Mihalovich

Sunday, 5:00 P. M., The Italian Hour, with Joe LaCava

Monday, 7:00 P. M., Ebony Rhapsody, with Hughes Boston

Wednesday, 7:00 P. M., Northern lights, with Carl Hanson

Thursday, 7:00 P. M., Latin Rhythms, with Paul Gomez

Friday, 7:00 P. M., Casa LaCava, with Joe LaCava

Monday thru Saturday, 12:15 P. M., Polka Party, with Bill Dutcher

KWDM
1150—On The Beam!

Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

Methodist Baptist Church
9th and School Streets
JORMAN R. OLPHIN, Minister
School: 9:45 A. M.
Worship: 11:00 A. M.
Service: 7:00 P. M.
Service Wednesday: 8:00 P. M.

Paul A. M. E. Church
24th and Crocker Streets
JOHN E. HUNTER, Minister
Prayer Service Sunday: 6:00
School: Sunday 9:30 A. M.
Service: 11:00 A. M.
Service Wednesday: 7:30 P. M.
Fellowships: 5:30 P. M.

Zion Baptist Church
r. Ia. (2 miles south of Ankeny)
WAYLAND HEATH, Pastor
School: 9:45 A. M.
Worship: 11:00 A. M.
Prayer Service: 7:00 P. M.
Service Wednesday: 7:00 P. M.
Funeral Thursday: 7:00 P. M.

Methodist Church
mas morning Baptismal
were held at Corinthian Ep-
rch, by the pastor, Rev. N. R.
for Miss Joan Bolden and
therine Phillips.
Night services were held
the sick and the shut-in are:
E. Yancy, 1232 Dixon street;
Berta Thompson, 1146 Rac-
ers. Sadie McPike, 1004 10th
Mrs. Pearl Simmons, 1419
d; and Mrs. Lucille Williams,
16th street.

Methodist Church
The pastor, Rev. Euric Foun-
had charge of services Sunday.
Bishop D. H. Cranshaw presided.
Visitors were: Mr. and Mrs. R. V.
Baker and C. P. Gruver.
Sunday, Jan. 4, is Pastor's Day
with two services. The "Feast of
the Memorial of Christ" will be
commemorated.

Methodist Church
r. George Parish was in his
Sunday. Baptizing was
ight. Sunday morning, Jan.
nunion Day. Among the
Mesdames Fannie Cox,
Bryant and Mt. Pat Bettis.

Methodist Church
Lucille Barnes, the pastor's
returned home from an
with her mother and
in Memphis, Tenn.
ation ceremonies were held
day the pastor's study
esk lamp, curtains and floor-
new. This was furnished by
lla Jones and her husband,
Brew Jones, in memory of
a, Darby Lee Jones.
ation night was held in the
basement last Friday night.
loss of Stillwater, Okla., was
r. Mrs. Mattie Moton and
atrice Dixon are on the sick

Methodist Church
ev. H. R. Fields spoke last
morning. The junior choir
ev. A. C. Crawford preached
evening. The Sunday School
as eve program was well
i. Miss Jonetta McDay was a
visitor in Kansas City, Mo.
meeting preceded Watch
Wednesday night. The
hood Auxiliary met Monday
t the church. Mr. S. Flax,
is up and around after a
ness. Miss Ella Skipper of
Nebr., was holiday guest
her daughter, Miss Sue
nd mother, Mrs. L. Skipper.
fficers for 1953 are: Priscilla
n, president; Shirley Sharp,
sident; Mr. Al Hill, secretary;
Brown, treasurer.

Methodist Church
Night services were held at
Sunday morning, holy com-
will be administered in the
service.
True Light Singers will give
am in Bethel Sunday, Jan. 4,

Methodist Church
City, Ia.—Union Memorial
Gifts were presented to the
nd wife, Rev. and Mrs. O. E.
from the stewards, trustees
nbers following the last Sun-
ning worship.
e candlelight vesper service,
choir, Mrs. Izetta Kipper was
soloist. Other participants
Berlina Warren, Marie Mad-
vell Parker, Margaret Blanks,
Wiggington, Loretta Colum-
d Marie Maddox. Guests
Rev. G. M. Williams, and
s, Rev. B. F. Parker and
s of Manly.

Card Of Thanks

I wish to thank all of my friends for your kindnesses to me during my stay in Iowa Lutheran hospital. And, I wish to thank the following churches: Corinthian Baptist and Rev. N. R. Olphin; Mt. Olive Baptist church and the Rev. H. R. Fields, Shiloh Baptist church and Rev. C. A. Record, the Monogram club of St. Paul AME church and Rev. J. E. Hunter; Burns Methodist church and Rev. J. E. Tunstall; and, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Frazier of Kyles AME Zion church. Your kindness shall never be forgotten.

Also thanking the Des Moines Four quartet, Mr. George W. Robinson, Jr., Mr. George N. Brewer, Mr. Leland Johnson; also Rev. A. N. Fox and Ronnell Brown.

—Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Brown
1315 Ascension

What Makes It Tick

The ticking of a watch is caused by the escape wheel striking a ruby jewel five times each second, transmitting a pulse of energy to the balance. Since the wheel strikes the jewel 150,000,000 times each year it must be strong enough to stand up under the pounding day in and day out.

Preserve Your Logs

This is the time of year to stock up logs for your fireplace. You can preserve the beauty of the wood grain by sawing off a cross section and covering the raw wood with a thin coat or two of shellac. When burned, the shellac will add sparkle to the burning of the log.

Painting Metal

Before painting an exterior metal surface, be sure that it is free from rust and grease. A wire brush is helpful in removing rust—or you can sand it, scrape it, or rub it with pumice stone and water. To wash off grease, use kerosene, turpentine or petroleum thinner.

Toys, Keep in Mind Muscle Exercise

Afton Smith, Assistant Professor, Iowa Child Welfare Research Station
Children have large and small muscles which need exercise. Some toys useful for large muscle exercise are wagons, tricycles and kiddie cars. A doll carriage for the little girl to push provides exercise as well as fun.



Speaking of pushing, have you ever noticed how small boys prefer to hold the wagon tongue in reverse and push the wagon from the rear with one knee in the wagon? Small children also like to push toys ahead rather than to drag a pull toy along behind themselves. Toys to push are as good for large muscle exercise as toys to pull.

Large blocks and balls that make an arm full for the little child will put his large muscles to use. Smaller blocks will make use of the smaller muscles in his hands and fingers.

Small children use their large muscles more than the smaller muscles. Yet they will take frequent quiet rest periods while they try to put spoons on a string or poke one of our best spoons down the hot air register.

Painted toy from the store.

After three, the little girl will sit still long enough to dress the doll which she once preferred without clothes. Large buttons will be easier for her clumsy fingers to manage, and also provide good exercise for the finger muscles.

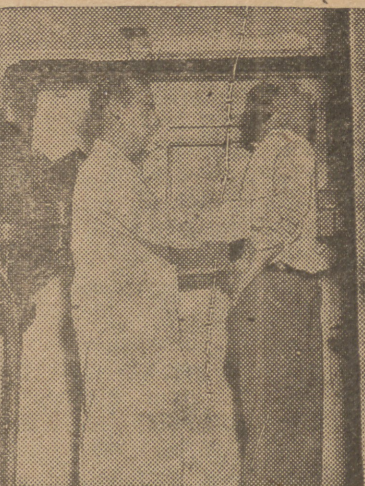
When shopping for the child's Christmas toys, keep in mind the need for large muscle exercise and small muscle exercise.

Greek Letter Meet

Cleveland.—Mrs. Lillian Waring Webb of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People will present an appeal before the national convention of six Greek letter organizations to be held here, December 26-30.

Mrs. Webb will ask members of the Greek letter organizations to join the NAACP "20" campaign—a drive in which each solicitor asks twenty friends to give one dollar each as a contribution to the work of the NAACP.

Hold That Pose



He's having a different kind of picture taken—a picture of his lungs to make sure he isn't one of the 150,000 people in the United States with unknown tuberculosis. The sale of Christmas Seals from Nov. 17 to Dec. 25 by the tuberculosis associations affiliated with the National Tuberculosis Association helps pay for X-ray surveys to find undiscovered TB.

IMPORTANT NOTICE-- Books Closed. Charge Purchases will not be billed until February 1st, 1953
New Charge Accounts Invited

De Arcy's after Christmas SALE

All types of Ladies Dress and Casual High Quality Footwear Starts Tomorrow!

Tremendous savings on nationally known, high-style, high-quality footwear. Drastic reductions on 3300 pairs of late Fall shoes. You will agree these are the most outstanding values we have ever offered... Included are ankle strap, sandals, pumps and slings in all height heels... all materials and colors. Included are such famous lines as Delman, Joyce, Palizzio, Florsheim, Johansen, Valley, Penaljo and Troyling shoes.



NOW ONLY \$6⁸⁰

Values to \$13.95. Mostly casual and low heeled shoes. Sizes incomplete but a good selection in the group.



NOW ONLY \$8⁸⁰

Values to \$19.95. Here you will find dress footwear in discontinued fall patterns, a few reptiles included.

Discontinued styles in Delman, Palizzio and Cangemi. Also a few I. Millers. Values to \$29.95. Now \$10⁸⁰ and \$14⁸⁰

While they last—leather and rubber discontinued stadium boots. Values to \$11.95. Now \$4⁰⁰

PURSE SALE \$4⁰⁰
Just one and two of a kind, all desirable fall purses. Values to \$20.00. Now \$4⁰⁰
Plus Fed. excise tax.

All Sales Final • No Refunds, Mail Orders or Telephone Calls
Entire Stock Included

De Arcy's Boot Shop

726 WALNUT

Korean Youngsters Receive Food



Somewhere in Korea—(FHTNC)—Cunningham, such as D. H. Bartley, Misplaced are these youngsters—children of some 70 refugees from a North Korean fishing village—who grin with delight as they face their first real meal in many days. Crew members aboard the destroyer USS Navy Photograph—FHTNC.

WINNING HER FIGHT



Dr. C. M. Young, a staff physician at Red Cross Hospital, Louisville, Ky., checks the progress of five-year-old Brenda Joyce Rush while her mother, Mrs. Lillian Rush, looks on. Mrs. Rush, mother of three younger children, expressed deep gratitude to the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis for help through the Jefferson County Chapter, Louisville. The March of Dimes, January 2-31, will be your opportunity to join the fight against polio. Give generously.

New Year's Greetings
Graham's Rib Station
GRAHAM'S BARBECUE
1012 University Ave. Tel. 4-1462

Fort Dodge, Iowa

BY C. L. HOUSE

Fort Dodge, Ia.—Coppin Chapel AME church, 151 Central ave. Rev. LeRoy Patterson, pastor: Sunday School at 10:30 a.m. Next topic: "The Roots of Character," Mrs. Lillian Lewis, superintendent. Morning services at 11:30 a.m.

Second Baptist church, Rev. Wm. Scott, pastor: Sunday School 10:30 a.m. Mrs. Irene Fox, Supt. Morning worship, 10:30 a.m.

Mr. Daniel Lockman attended the funeral of his uncle, Mr. Jones, Dec. 22, at Omaha, Neb. Mr. Jones was a World War II veteran and the last uncle of Mr. Lockman, U. S. Airman, 3rd class, home on furlough, accompanied his father to Omaha for final rites.

Shut-Ins

Mrs. Ethel Bland admitted to Lutheran hospital; Mrs. Nannie Cobb still confined home is doing nicely. Mrs. Louise Johnson taken ill at the Christmas time. Mrs. Frankie Douglass of Waterloo who came for the holidays to visit here sister, Mrs. Emma Jacobs, became ill while here. Mr. and Mrs. Fed Hatter are reported sick.

Holiday Fete

Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Buckner, Sr., and daughter, Barbara, 2007 Third avenue, S., entertained at a family dinner Christmas Day. Sharing the courtesy were: Mrs. Rose Guy, Mr. and Mrs. John Downing, Mr. and Mrs. C. L. House and Mr. Claude Buckner.

Disc Jockey

Mr. Herbert Cox, a former Fort Dodger, is a successful disc jockey in Waterloo, Ia. Frequently radio fans here tune in on his program. He was holiday guest of his cousins, Mrs. Lillian Lewis and Mrs. Louise Robinson, 403 First avenue, North.

Other relatives who were guests of Mrs. Lewis and Mrs. Robinson and feted at an elaborate Christmas dinner were: a sister, Mrs. Gladys Bishop of Omaha, Neb., Mrs. Valerie Walker and daughter, Evelyn; Mrs. Hattie Martin of Cedar Rapids and Mr. Cox.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Overstreet, 615 10th avenue, S. W., are the proud parents of a seven-pound baby boy born Saturday, Dec. 27, 11 a.m. at Lutheran hospital. The Overstreets have another son, Clay, a year and fourteen month old. Mother and baby are doing fine.

Cpl. Lucius P. Knox, Ky., was a visitor in the home of his sister, Mrs. Annetta Anderson.

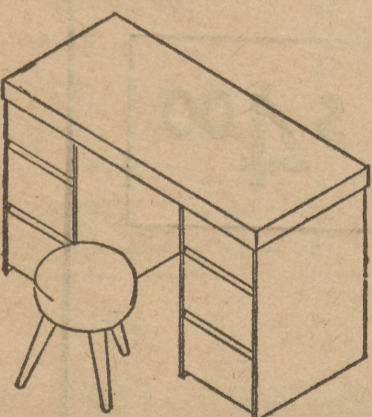
Miss Savilla Howard, a nurse in Chicago, Ill., arrived home Christmas eve day to visit her mother, Mrs. Malissa Howard and other relatives and friends.

Among out-of-towners who attended the Christmas eve Sunday School program at Coppin Chapel AME were: Airman 3rd class Dennis Horn and Donald Lockman, Mr. Robert Bordeaux of Salt Lake City, Utah, and Miss Savilla Howard.



It's Desk or Dresser!

DONT let the high cost of furniture prevent your having a desk or dressing table! By following a free plan, you can build one that will serve as either. The plan also describes construction of a three-legged stool, in the event you want a dressing table. Features of this piece are the removable top, the drawers without pulls, and the durable, smooth surfaces—



Masonite Tempered Presdwood. An interesting alternative, for the top, is Masonite Leatherwood, the embossed hardboard which makes an unusually attractive surface for a dresser. Leatherwood is stain and burn-resistant. As shown in the illustration, this desk-or-dressing table is neat and modern. The cost of materials used in its construction is comparatively small. The plan is easy to follow too. It may be obtained free by writing to Home Service Bureau, Suite 2039, 111 West Washington St., Chicago 2, Ill., and requesting Drawing No. AE-170.

Pay Your Subscription

Mexican Islands May Yield Pure Sulphur

A lonely cluster of uninhabited Mexican islands long forgotten in the wide Pacific will be populated by men and machines this autumn.

Islas Revilla Gigedo, four tiny peaks rising abruptly from an empty sea about 370 miles west of Mexico's Pacific shore, may become the source of a treasure of golden rock—natural sulphur, almost pure, spewed centuries ago from the volcanoes that built the islands.

A Mexican government concession has been granted for large-scale mining and refining of sulphur on Socorro Island, largest member of the archipelago.

Socorro is a single peak rising 3,707 feet above the sea, visible for nearly 70 miles in clear weather.

San Benedicto, 32 miles north toward the tip of Baja California; Clarion, 214 miles west of Socorro; and a jagged double pinnacle named Roca Partida midway between, constitute the other islands of the Revilla Gigedos. Far out of normal steamer lanes, their steep black cliffs are pounded by Pacific swells into intricate caves and arches framed by cascades of foam.

Only on Socorro has fresh water been found—one of the reasons why the islands have never been successfully colonized. Because of their rare animal and plant life, however, many naturalists have visited the Revilla Gigedos. The history of their scientific exploration is studded with accounts of wrecked vessels, swamped boats, hairbreadth escapes and lost collections.

Strange Problems of Japanese Railroad

A Japanese railroad headache before World War II and the American occupation was the national habit of shoe removal before entering any door. Japanese passengers by the thousand would step out of their shoes on the station platform before entering the cars. The railroads were forced to hire men to announce through megaphones, "Wear your shoes into the coaches! Do not leave your gets (clogs) on the platform!"

Another problem was suicides. One particularly scenic gorge was especially troublesome. The railroad tracks wound their way through the narrow bottom and suicides would leap from the top, landing on the tracks and upsetting train schedules. It finally became so bad that a sign was erected on the spot urging the would-be suicides to reconsider—or at least do it elsewhere and stop delaying the imperial railroads.

Coarse Diets

Why do deer and similar animals seem to thrive better on forage consumed from living plants than they do on hay or similar feeds? Deer and other big game, such as elk, feed extensively on the buds and twigs of woody plants, their digestive organs being adapted to handle such coarse diets. Also, particularly in the winter, deer may make extensive use of conifers, such as the northern white cedar and the American yew, when these are available. That they need their natural coarse diet is shown by the fact that, at winter feeding stations, they frequently die even though their stomachs are full of hay and other rich stock feeds. Well-nourished deer make use of many kinds of green food, and often do extensive damage to seed alfalfa, grain and other growing crops. They may derive some benefit from these, provided they also have their basic natural diet.

Keeps Milk Sweet

A new invention recently patented by Lloyd Harp, Waterloo, Iowa, will "keep milk sweet as long as 12 days." The machine, called an aerator, is equipped with a clamp to hold the cream can steady, and contains an agitator rod with a cone-shaped spiral on its end. A hood, that excludes open air, dust and dirt, covers the top of the can. As the agitator is cranked, the hood expands and contracts, bringing air into and out of the interior of the can. A mixmaster motor may be geared to the rod, thereby eliminating the hand crank.

Funeral Train

A regularly scheduled funeral train runs from Sydney to Rockwood, Australia and on to four cemetery stops daily except Saturday. The train operates out of Sydney Mortuary and makes stops to pick up funerals, mourners and clergymen. On Sundays there are three funeral trains instead of one and all operate for death traffic only.

In a Single Ton of Coal

In the coking process, a ton of coal yields about 1,400 pounds of coke, 10,000 cubic feet of fuel gas, eight gallons of tar, almost three gallons of light oil, and 20 tons of sulphate of ammonia.

Two Thieves

In South Bend, Ind., Willie Porter was sentenced to 30 days for stealing a watch from Mary Richardson, who then got 30 days when she admitted that she had stolen the watch herself.

Pebble Eating Penguins Have Confused Courtship

The penguin is a clown in formal dress, a bird that "flies" underwater, eats pebbles, and often cannot tell whether the neighboring bird he is courting is a little girl penguin or just another boy that is fooling him.

It has been found that there are six genera of penguins, and from 17 to 22 living species, ranging in size from the powerful emperor, who may grow to a height of four feet, down to the bantamweight Eudyptula minor, an Australian native that measures a bare 15 or 16 inches. All wear black tailcoats with white shirtfronts. Color markings differ on the head.

None range north of the Equator, and the emperor spends his entire life on the frigid Antarctic continent, where the temperature may go to 77 degrees below zero. Other varieties, such as the Galapagos, named for their native islands, live practically on the Equator. All eat marine crustacea, cuttlefish and other seafood.

Penguins are truly flightless birds, in that they never rise higher into the air than they can jump. Instead of wings they have flippers, which enable them to travel at remarkable speed under water. With these flippers they literally fly beneath the surface. One variety has been clocked swimming 20 miles per hour, submerged. Out of the water they walk or hop on their short legs, or make fair speed sliding on their bellies.

Monkeys and Insects Give African Rail Men Headaches

Throughout central Africa billions of ants and termites present a real problem. Any wood, with the exception of a couple of native types, will be eaten by the insects in an extremely short period of time. For that reason railway ties are made of metal and placed close together. Telegraph and telephone poles are metal pipes set in concrete blocks. Metal ties, set upright in the ground with one end whitened, are used as curve signs. They tell the engineer how slow to go by indicating the radius of the curve ahead as so many chains (there are 66 feet to a chain).

In the same section of Africa the railroads were plagued by baboons and monkeys climbing the poles and doing trapeze acts from the wires. The result was many short circuits and breaks in the wires. The problem was finally solved by an engineer who hit upon the idea of building a barbed wire patch around each pole. This requires a barbed section about five feet wide and starting about five feet from the ground. Anything less than this is ineffective because the monkeys make step ladders by standing on one another's back and by-passing the barbed wire.

Fight Fires

Psychologists may be enlisted to lick a vexing forest fire problem, say western forestry leaders. Nine out of every ten man-caused forest fires start within 100 yards of main travelled roads and highways. Cigarettes thrown out of moving cars by careless motorists, campfires left unattended and uncontrolled debris burning are the major causes of blazes which take a toll of millions of dollars annually of valuable young trees and timber. How to reduce this carelessness stumps forestry experts who have used every known method of education in recent years. True, points out W. D. Hagenstein, chief forester of Industrial Forestry association, the number of man-caused forest conflagrations have been cut by two thirds since 1940 with the advent of the Keep Green program in 36 states of the union. "The crime," says Hagenstein, "is that we should lose any timber from preventable fires."

Photographing Germs

Scientists photograph tiny germs through the microscope. Then, knowing the characteristics of the lenses and other equipment used, they can tell how many diameters the picture is magnified from the original. Perhaps the magnification might be 1000, and in that case the size of the germ could be found simply by measuring its image on the photograph and dividing by 1000.

Air Moves With Earth

Is it true that a helicopter could go straight up, stay in that position for 12 hours, and come down in China? No. The helicopter is held up by the action of its rotor blades on the air, and the air layer, or atmosphere, revolves with the Earth. If the atmosphere did not rotate with the Earth, there would be a constant westerly wind, with a speed of 795 miles per hour at 40 degrees latitude.

Centuries of Coal Supplies

Almost 30 billion tons of coal have been produced in the United States since 1800, and there is 80 times that much in reserves left for our use.

Big Bows

Big bows, especially when they're made of stiffened organdie, are back in the fashion picture. They can give you a new look, tucked under a tiny collar.

Eleven Countries Received Relief Through American Friends Services Committee

The American Friends Service Committee does not consider itself a relief organization, although much of its work has been in the nature of relief. Because a central belief of the Friends, or Quakers, is that there is "that of God" in every man, and therefore every person is important in the sight of God and should be equally important in the sight of men they cannot be indifferent to suffering wherever it exists.

The ideal toward which they strive in their relief work is to take upon themselves the sufferings of others, to share in that suffering and to

help the sufferer to help himself. They seek to avoid the barriers which can be created by "hand-outs" from those who have to those who have not.

Relief of hunger is now quite well taken care of by both private and public agencies so the AFSC is now doing little in the way of distribution of food. However, during the twelve months ending September 30, 1952, they did distribute, mostly in Italy, Germany and India, 524,161 pounds of food and medicines.

Major Tasks

Since governmental agencies have not done too much in supplying clothing for those in need the AFSC is continuing the collection of clothing and other such material aids as one of its major tasks. For the twelve months ending September 30, 1952, the AFSC warehouses processed and shipped a total of 1,424,776 pounds of material aids.

This total included approximately 1,530,000 articles of clothing, 94,000 pairs of shoes, 250,000 yards of textiles, and more than 60,000 pounds of soap. The cash value of the 1,424,776 pounds is estimated at \$1,243,803.66.

These supplies went to eleven countries overseas, except for about two tons which were sent to Indians in the United States. The countries which received the major part of all these supplies were: Germany, 430,654 pounds; Korea, 369,791 pounds; Japan 193,250 pounds; Austria, 179,910 pounds; and Italy, 173,527 pounds.

In Germany and Austria these went mainly to refugees, most of whom are unable to find employment.

In Korea the supplies were turned over to an agency set up by the United Nations military command, but there is a good prospect that

Glycerine and Sunburn

Sunburn is another field in which glycerine is effective, both as a preventative and as a remedy. Most of the popular creams and lotions available for these purposes contain glycerine. In addition, glycerine is helpful when it is used to supplement commercial preparations. For instance, half a teaspoon of glycerine in three-quarters of a cup of water makes a good solution for treating exposed areas prior to putting on a sunburn preventative. If you have underestimated the strength of the sun and have turned lobster-red as a result, a handy, uncomplicated treatment consists of bathing the skin in a warm, dilute solution of epsom salts, rinsing in clear water, and then patting on a warm glycerine-water solution.

Emergency Fund

One of the reasons why the nation's "left-at-interest" divided fund has now grown to a billion and half dollars is that many policyholders have discovered that saving life insurance dividends is a relatively painless way of saving money. The policyholder gives his company instructions to keep his dividends at interest. From then on until he changes his mind, this is done automatically year after year without the individual having to do anything about it at all.

Potatoes for Sheep

Potatoes are valuable feed for sheep—and increase wool yield—according to research conducted at the University of Adelaide in Australia. The Australian studies show that sheep grow up to twenty-five per cent more wool when fed both potatoes and grass. The W. Peirce, a member of the university staff, is that sheep need protein to make wool—and grass is very low in protein. However, just adding protein supplement to sheep rations is apparently not enough. The sheep require starch—of which spuds are a cheap source—to make the best use of protein. A little over three ounces of starch a day was enough to do the trick with Dr. Peirce's test sheep.

With your help and by your support only then are we afforded a chance to succeed.
Hammitt - Robinson
Funeral Home
1010 14th St. Place Phone 8-4429
If No Answer call 3-6832

Careful, Sympathetic and Efficient Service. Thorough Attention to Detail.
ESTES & SON
FUNERAL HOME
Complete Modern Rolling Stock
Licensed Embalmers
John M. Estes
Funeral Director
811 14th St. Ph. 5-5044
LADY ATTENDANT

MODERN DRY CLEANING AT Hollywood Cleaners
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Three Star Service.
★ QUALITY
★ SERVICE
★ PRICE
...
Always ready to serve you
Service Guaranteed
12th and Keo-Way
Phone 2-2788

the AFSC and other voluntary agencies may soon be permitted to use their own personnel to supervise this distribution. In Japan these supplies are handled by an organization known to the Japanese as "Grandfather LARA" (Licensed Agencies for Relief in Asia) of which the AFSC is a member. They go to institutions for orphans, the maimed, the aged, etc.

Poverty Stricken

In Italy those helped were the poverty stricken peasants of southern Italy, among whom a voluntary agency in Italy is carrying on a program of adult education and general rehabilitation through cooperative action among the peasants. Many of these peasants are illiterate, so the first step of the pro-

gram there is to help them to learn to read and write.

The Des Moines office of the American Friends Service Committee has been receiving contributions of clothing, shoes, bedding and the like, at the rate of about 3,000 pounds per month for more than two years now. These contributions have come from all over Iowa and adjoining states. The office ships these supplies on to the Philadelphia warehouse of the AFSC where they are baled and shipped to wherever they seem to be most needed.

The Des Moines office welcomes contributions from all interested people, of good, clean usable clothing, shoes and bedding. Cash contributions to help with the handling costs of these supplies are also welcome. The office is located at 1116 East University Avenue and its phone number is 6-5514.

PAMELA SINGLETON
835 Fourteenth St.
★
SHE'S STARTING THE . . . NEW YEAR WITH AE

Anderson Erickson Dairy Co., Des Moines, Iowa

And what could be better than beginning the New Year with richer, better and better tasting AE products for better health, happiness and vigor throughout the year. Resolve to use AE products often this year. Buy from your Grocer or Route Carrier.

For Quality You Can Taste
Phone 6-3172

WINTER IS HERE!
Tune Up For Every Morning Start
TWELETH AND MULBERRY
LALLY'S SERVICE
PHONE 4-7115

The Bystauder Wants 500 NEW SUBSCRIBERS by March 1st

Every organization in the State will be called upon to help do the job. Watch for details in next week's issue.



SOCIETY



Mr. and Mrs. John Blakeley Celebrate Silver Wedding Anniversary At Home

Mr. and Mrs. John Blakeley, 920 E. 17th street court, celebrated their silver wedding anniversary at home to friends on Sunday afternoon, Dec. 28.

Christmas greens and a tree decorated the home for thirty-five guests who shared the occasion. The reception table held a centerpiece of pompons sprinkled with silver. Silver candles and an anniversary cake were other table decorations.

Hostesses were Mesdames Herbert Maire and Vera Perchman.

For her anniversary Mrs. Blakeley wore a dark blue dress with a white orchid shoulder corsage.

The Blakeleys who married in Savannah, Mo., in 1917, have resided in Des Moines for ten years. Both are active in the Penecostal church. He is employed by the Newman Construction company.

Among the guests who registered were: Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Maire,

Mary Church Terrell Has Holiday Party

The Mary Church Terrell club's Christmas party was Monday evening, Dec. 22, at the A. A. Alexander home, 2200 Chautauqua Parkway.

Prizes for games during the evening were awarded to two guests, Mrs. Lulu Mae Harris and Mrs. Anna Mae Carter. Refreshments were served buffet style from a beautifully appointed table.

MRS. PATTERSON AND DAUGHTER HOME FOR CHRISTMAS WEEK

Mrs. Pamela Patterson and daughter, Pamela, of Omaha, Nebr., spent the Christmas week end here with their parents and grand parents, Rev. and Mrs. J. Q. Evans, 1106 17th street.

MISS PROCTOR AND HOUSE GUEST HERE FROM NEW YORK

Miss Cleota Proctor, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Proctor, 1111 Eleventh street, and her house guest, Mr. Harvey Wilbekin of New York City, spent the Christmas holidays here. He left Sunday. Both are students at Columbia university.

THE W. C. BUICES SPEND CHRISTMAS IN KANSAS CITY

Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Buice, 1070 17th street, returned Saturday from Kansas City, Mo., where they were Christmas Day and week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Olney Shumache. Mrs. Shumache, the former Geneva Looper of Des Moines, is a niece of the Buices.

MISS BAGBY SPENDING HOLIDAYS IN K. C.

Miss Shirley Bagby, a student of Grandview college, and her house guest, Miss Eulah Parker, are spending the holidays in Kansas City with Miss Bagby's mother, Mrs. Elaine Bagby.

DR. J. N. ARCHER OF CHICAGO VISITS HERE

Dr. Jean N. Archer of Chicago, Ill., spent the Christmas week end as house guest of Miss Eleanor Powell, at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Morris.

MISS JESSIE WALKER GUEST OF MRS. ELLISTON

Mrs. Helena Elliston of Ankeny, had as Christmas week end guest at her White Rock farm home, Miss Jessie Walker of Des Moines.

THE R. E. WYATTS OF DETROIT VISIT HERE

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond E. Wyatt of Detroit, Mich., spent the Christmas holidays with their mother, Mrs. Maude C. Wyatt of 1042 17th street and other relatives.

While in the city they were entertained extensively. Among their hosts were: Mr. and Mrs. Lester Wyatt, social evening; Mr. and Mrs. James Colbert, breakfast; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Flipping, dinner; Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Miller, dinner; Mr. and Mrs. George McCraven, buffet luncheon.

The Wyatts left Monday for a short visit in Chicago before returning to their home.

MRS. BEATRICE CRANK VISITS IN KANSAS CITY

Mrs. Beatrice Crank returned Monday from Kansas City, Mo., where she spent the Christmas week end with her daughter, Mrs. Elaine Bagby and family.

Her son, Atty. George Crank of Chicago, Ill., is spending the holidays here with his mother.

Mr. and Mrs. William Suggs, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Riddle, Mr. and Mrs. James Maples, Mr. and Mrs. James Boston, Mr. and Mrs. John Condree, Mr. and Mrs. L. Frazier, Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Jones, Mr. and Mrs. P. F. Whitney, Rev. and Mrs. J. C. Thompson, Mrs. Monroe Lyle, Mr. Melvin Maire, Milton Maire, Miss Evelyn Maire, Miss Barbara Carter, Miss DeLores Burgett, Miss Mary K. Garrett, Merma Jean Warren, Mr. Wm. Jackson, Miss Josephine Jones, Rev. O. R. Parker.

The Rufus Parkers Give Dinner Party

Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Parker entertained with a Christmas dinner party Saturday, Dec. 27.

A feast was enjoyed by the following guests: Rev. and Mrs. John E. Hunter and daughter, Marian Lynn, and Mrs. Hunter's mother, Mrs. M. A. Allen of Columbus, Ohio, Rev. and Mrs. Lawrence Oliver and daughters, Beverly and Barbara, Mrs. Aleen Duke, Mrs. Anna Ringo, Mrs. E. P. Jackson, Mrs. Fannie Tomlin, Mrs. Evelyn Washington, Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Whote and daughters, Lela-belle, Annette and Jill.

RETURNS TO WORK AFTER ILLNESS

Mrs. Ruth Alexander of 1314 University avenue was ill at home for three weeks. She has returned to her work at Frankel's store.

L. T. Club Fetes Husbands At Party

The L. T. club entertained husbands at the annual Christmas party held Dec. 17 at the home of Mrs. Pearl Burns. Gifts were exchanged. Dinner was served. The club will meet Jan. 7 with Mrs. Mildred Bayles, 1140 13th street. Mrs. Mary Hardaway is president.

PERSONAL TOUCH



By MARIE ROSS

After a busy holiday season, when activities double and triple and keep one on the go—night and day—most everyone welcomes the arrival of the new year. And, here's wishing a very happy and prosperous one to all of our readers and friends.

Now is the time, they say, to make plans and resolutions for the new year, if you believe that you can keep them. If you listened to our radio script, "Old Roots," which was broadcast over station KWDM last Sunday evening, you heard "Papa, Mama and Daughter Johnson," digging up old roots that clutter up our lives—to make way for new thoughts and deeds that are awaiting.

This was the John Johnson Family's first dramatic performance on the air, and listeners the next day, phoned in to say that they liked the program and its message of making way for the new year.

Last week was a busy one with the early holiday edition of the paper, the rehearsals for the radio program, but I managed to get the train to go to Kansas to celebrate Christmas with Mom and spend a couple of days.

Some other Iowans on the same train were: Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Buice, going to Kansas City to spend Christmas with their niece, Mrs. Geneva Shumache; Mrs. Beatrice Crank bound for her daughter's, Mrs. Elaine Bagby, and Mr. and Mrs. James Rollison and son, heading for his relatives' homes for the holiday.

Coming back after the holidays on the same train were Rev. and Mrs. B. F. Blanks, Rev. Wm. Scott and son, Donald.

Fortunately, we had no long delays like our train experiences at Thanksgiving time.

Now that the holiday mail has just about ended, it is a nice feeling to find a long letter from some friend.

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CHITTERLINGS CHICKEN BARBECUE SEA FOOD
GAROLD BRYSON, Prop
Drop in for a Meal or a Snack

Sings With Iowa University's Combo



ARDEH JACQUELINE PERKINS

Ending the holidays here with her mother, Mrs. Musette Perkins, 115 Eleventh street, West Des Moines, is Miss Ardeh Jacqueline Perkins, sophomore student at the University of Iowa.

During the school's pre-Christmas entertainment season, Miss Perkins had a busy schedule keeping up her studies and working as a soloist with the university's combo which plays for sorority and fraternity parties and dances during week end and on

especially after having read on many of the greeting cards, the annual postscripts:—"Will write a nice long letter soon." Some friends add that line to their holiday greetings each year—but the letter never arrives.

But, in this week's mail a letter arrived from San Francisco, Cal., Des Moines resident Doraeva Mackay, well known song stylist and beautician, is spending a vacation. She has been getting around and wrote:

"I finally arrived after that glorious scenic trip through the mountains. The train I rode was the California Zephyr and each coach has a Vista Dome, a glassed-in upstairs where the passengers may go and sit to look at those beautiful mountains. Some of the designs in the rocks look as though they've been carved there by some artist but it was the greatest artist of them all—dear old mother nature.

"It was magnificent the way they cut holes in those mountains for the trains to pass through. We must have gone through about 40 tunnels and one real long one. I began to get scared, thought we wouldn't make it.

"The weather here in San Francisco has been nice, so far no rain.

special occasions. "Jackie," as her friends call her, won several local and state oratorical contests during her school days at Valley High school in West Des Moines.

She likes to sing, and before entering the university, was an active member of the St. Paul A.M.E. Youth choir here. At the university, she has been pledged by the Alpha Kappa Alpha sorority.

I am going to Portland over the week end. Then to Camp Stoneham to visit Adah Graham, and on my way home, I'll stop over in Los Angeles and Phoenix, Ariz., to see my uncle.

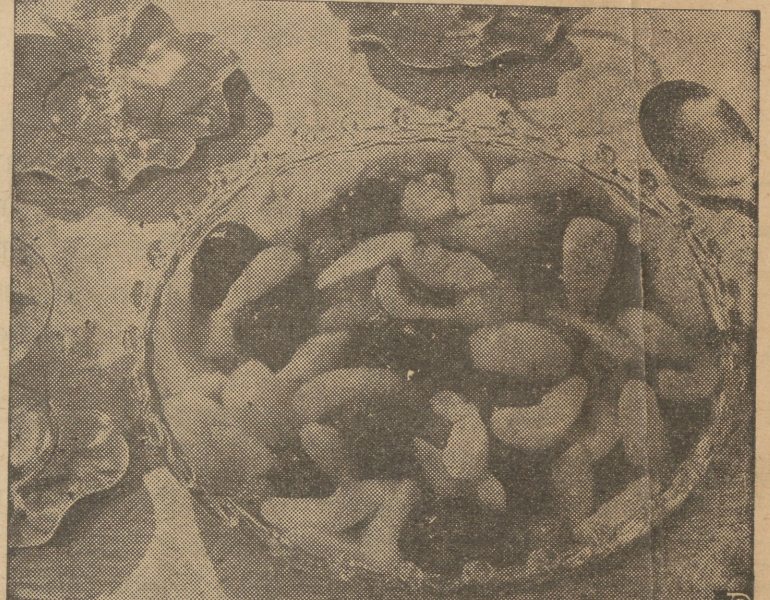
"San Francisco really is a big hilly place and the cable cars are more fun than the roller coasters at Riverview park, where one who has heart trouble should stay off.

"The big stores, here like A. & P. and Thriftway have every other cashier, a Negro. I suppose there is a Negro district but I haven't seen one yet. Negroes seem to live everywhere the whites live, and it looks good to me but of course, you know here they have a melting pot. Nevertheless, I'll be able to tell you more about it after a few more days because I'm really taking in all the sights and happenings."

Thanks to Miss Mackay for the interesting letter.

Buy Bonds

Spicy Dessert Adds Zest To Winter Menus



Wintertime is filled with special holidays that bring guests for meals. Norwegian Fruit Pudding, zesty with spices and canned fruits, is both easy to make and excellent in flavor. It's a wonderful dessert for your company menus. Make it early in the morning and put it in the refrigerator to chill. Canned purple plums and fruits for salad have been used in the recipe, but you may choose any favorite combination of canned fruits.

NORWEGIAN FRUIT PUDDING
1 No. 2 1/2 can purple plums 1/2 teaspoon salt
1 No. 2 1/2 can fruits for salad, 1 stick cinnamon
or fruit cocktail 1/2 cup cornstarch
1/2 cup sugar 1/2 cup cold water
2 tablespoons lemon juice

Drain syrup from fruits into a saucepan. Add sugar, salt and cinnamon; simmer about 10 minutes. Remove cinnamon. Make a paste of the cornstarch and water; stir into the hot syrup. Cook until thick, stirring. Add lemon juice and fruit; mix gently. Chill and serve with cream. Ten to twelve servings.

OTHER CHOICE FRUIT COMBINATIONS

(1) Light sweet cherries	Blueberries	Dark sweet cherries
Apricot halves	Pineapple chunks	Sliced peaches
Grapefruit sections	Kadota figs	Pear halves

The Travis Baileys Are Christmas Day Dinner Hosts

Mr. and Mrs. Travis Bailey, 825 W. Tenth street, entertained members of their family and friends at dinner Christmas day.

Those present were: Rev. and Mrs. S. J. Jenkins, Messrs. and Mesdames William Walker, Claude Davidson, and John E. Bailey; Mesdames Katherine McFarland, Mary King, Darthula Ghee, Mary Baker and Rowena Bailey and son; Messrs. S. F. Anderson, Floyd and William Bailey, Ronald Johnson; Maggi Lu and Kathryn Ann Bailey.

Guests invited in for the evening were: Mr. and Mrs. Charles Howard and daughter, Claudette, Mr. and Mrs. William Jefferson. Games were the diversion of the evening.

The Baileys entertained at dinner Friday evening, Dec. 26; Rev. and Mrs. C. A. Record, Rev. and Mrs. H. R. Fields, Rev. and Mrs. L. L. Barnes, Mr. and Mrs. Alonzo Warden and Mrs. Darthula Ghee, Misses Kathryn Ann Bailey, Gloria and Shirley Brown, all of Minneapolis, Betty Ann Forrester of Denver, Colo., and Elaine Minott.

'La Mercredi' Club Has Christmas Party

"La Mercredi" club held a Christmas party for members Saturday afternoon, Dec. 27, at the home of Mrs. Goleather Trotter. Prizes for the afternoon were awarded to Mesdames Trotter and Adah Johnson.

An exchange of gifts was held and Mrs. Anna Mae Carter presented each member a gift of pictures taken sometime ago at a steak frye. A luncheon was served by the hostess.

Others present were: Mesdames Birdie Winn, Ora Browne, Gertrude North, Pearl Thompson, Mable Brooks, and Mrs. I. Ewing of Kansas City.

Book Lovers Of YWCA Hold Annual Christmas Dinner

The Book Lovers club of the YWCA held their annual Christmas dinner and program at the home of Dr. and Mrs. Leon Jones, 940 16th street.

Mrs. Adele McGuire, program chairman, presided. The opening, "Christmas Carols Everywhere" was given by Mrs. Gertrude North. Miss Jones sang "O Holy Night." The book review, "The Shape of Sunday" by Lloyd C. Douglas, was given by the Rev. John E. Hunter, pastor of St. Paul A.M.E. church.

Christmas gifts were exchanged and Rev. and Mrs. Hunter honored guests, were presented with a gift. Their daughter, Marian Lynn, was present. A buffet dinner was served. Mrs. Cecelia Carl is president of the club.

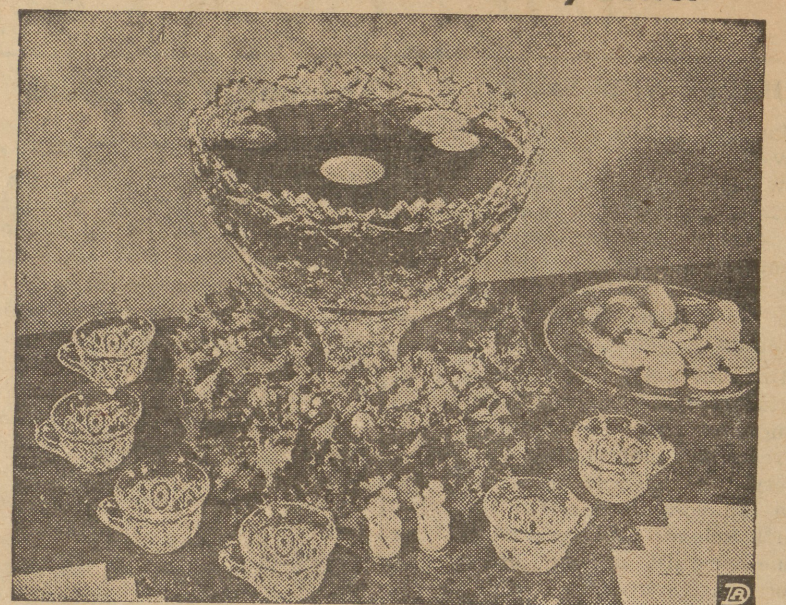
Sees 'Mathematical Chance' For FEPC

Washington.—Clarence Mitchell, Jr., head of the Washington office of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, was quoted as saying the Negro has "a mathematical chance" for a compulsory FEPC law under the incoming administration. Mr. Mitchell's remark was published in the new, Dec. 22 issue of the national magazine Quick in a report from the maga-

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TABLE TRICKS: Holiday Buffet



Fostoria Glass Co. Photo

For Christmas or New Year's—or any holiday affair, you can make a memorable display of your punchbowl with simple Christmas decorations. Nest the base of the bowl in a wreath of holly, and add more sparkle with a sprinkle of glass Christmas tree globes. Crystal punch cups march around the base of the bowl, and a torte plate holds canapes or

Christmas cookies. "A 'conversation piece' is always a good party idea," says Miss Catherine Gray, Fostoria Glass consultant on table settings. "This decorated punch bowl is one of the easiest to make and one of the most delightful to see. You can use it for everything from children's fruit punch to New Year's eggnog."

Church Women To Discuss 'Living Democracy' Jan. 6

The third regular meeting of the Des Moines Council of Church Women will be held Jan. 6, 7:45 p.m., at Central Christian church, 9th and Pleasant streets. "Living Democracy," will be the theme. Truth Lamont, chairman of the state committee for the Christian Women's Action Program for World Peace, is leader. Mrs. John Tunstall of the Afternoon Council is on the committee.

Jan. 20 is World Day of Prayer with Miss Marjorie Waite chairman for the Evening Council.

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Watch for Date of Starting Classes in 1953

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EDITORIALS - FEATURES - SPORTS

A HAPPY NEW YEAR

January 1, the beginning of the new year, is an interesting period. New Year resolutions, new plans are made setting goals to be accomplished during the succeeding twelve months. Happenings of the old year are reviewed in the light of which the things done wrong will not be repeated.

Unfortunately, the world is in a period of trying times. War clouds hang over spots contributing to the unrest and uncertainty of people everywhere. These are things on the unfavorable side. On the other hand, science and technology have gone forward making life longer, more easily lived and with a fair amount of the world's goods in the hands of most people. There is increased effort to get men to live together in harmony and in peace. And while that goal is far off, some progress is being made. These are items on the favorable side.

The new year must be no exception to continued progress, to a better understanding between men and nations. Most people will agree with this and given an opportunity under proper circumstances will work in that direction. All these things add up to a happy and prosperous new year.

A SECOND THOUGHT

Last week a letter came to the Bystander from the Iowa chapter of the Crusade for Freedom asking for a contribution. It was signed by the Dr. Charles E. Friley, president of the Iowa State College who heads the group. A careful perusal of a long list of sponsors on the letterhead representing industry, farming, labor and women's groups did not disclose the name of a Negro citizen.

Fully conscious of the fine interracial work which has been done under Dr. Friley's administration at Ames, one could surely conclude that in spite of the inclination all groups to include Negroes in all worthwhile movements today, this was an unintentional oversight.

Immediately the first impulse was to write Dr. Friley about this and a stenographer was called in to dictate a letter on the subject. But the spirit vanished. At times we are chided for these constant protests so the letter was not written.

Last week, Edward R. Murrow, dean of commentators, who had just concluded a tour of Korea, told of some of his experiences at the front where he interviewed many men. Several Negro soldiers were included.

Sunday, that story was told on TV. It showed Negro, brown and white soldiers from east and west, north and south sharing common dangers, drinking from the same bottle all in a spirit of comradeship which commanded the respect and admiration of all who saw it. It was a demonstration of fine interracial cooperation for the showing of which Murrow deserves a fine tribute.

Even though Negro citizens will make some contribution to the Crusade for Freedom, the day has come when not only should he be included among the general heard, but also should be in the list of leaders of movements.

Certainly, those boys, all of them, at the front are expecting the folks back home to do their full duty in appreciation for their sacrifices; as their part in the big task of bringing peace in that far off war. Negroes want to do their full share of the job.

And these boys must not be let down by the Bystander, so the letter goes to Dr. Friley.

Talmadge's Visitors

SEE FRONT PAGE

wait for Talmadge. (Governor Talmadge visited Iowa early this month and hunted pheasants in the Spirit Lake area.)

When the governor returned from his hunting trip, he talked with the women for about 20 minutes in the driveway of his home, but declined to discuss clemency for Mrs. Ingram.

He said Georgia law gave him no authority to request a pardon or parole for any convict, and referred them to the pardon and parole board.

Court Order

The "taxicab march" on the governor was organized after a court order stopped them from paying a Christmas day visit to Mrs. Ingram at the Georgia penitentiary at Reidsville.

The women went from Reidsville to Atlanta where Miss Elaine Ross, a leader, said they had first telegraphed the governor. Finding him absent from his Atlanta office for the holidays, they decided to go to his home.

Their purpose, Miss Ross announced was to protest their failure to see Mrs. Ingram in prison and seek her liberation.

Miss Ross, of New York, said she was associated with the Civil Rights Congress, listed in department of Justice reports as both Communist and subversive.

Vote Drive

SEE FRONT PAGE

published by the Association. Statistics on the vote in predominantly Negro wards and precincts were gathered through questionnaires sent to persons in key areas, and through newspaper clippings.

Education Cases

On the legal front, Mr. White's statement notes, the big news for 1952 was the full scale attack on segregation in public elementary and secondary schools, culminating in the presentation of five precedent-shattering cases before the United States Supreme Court earlier this month.

Four of these cases—involving segregation of Negro pupils in the schools of Clarendon County, S. C.; Topeka, Kans.; Prince Edward County, Va.; and a suburb of Wilmington, Del., were argued by attorneys for the NAACP, headed by Thurgood Marshall, special counsel. The fifth, seeking to end segregation in the public schools of the District of Columbia, was argued by attorneys retained by the D.C. Consolidated Parents League.

MANLY, IOWA

Manly, Ia.—The young people of New Bethel Baptist church have organized a Youth Building league. Officers are: Mrs. Flossie Douglas, president; Mrs. Ruth Harper, vice president; Mrs. M. Brown, secretary; Mrs. Lola Rhem, assistant secretary; Willis Haddix, deacon, treasurer. The purpose of this league is to build a dining room, with all modern facilities, to the church. The goal is \$2,500.

Rev. B. F. Parker preached Sunday morning. Miss Deloris Dunn, organist was at home Sunday and all of the choir members were in their places. Rev. and Mrs. Parker were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Harper.

Mr. and Mrs. John Page entertained their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Willis Haddix and daughter and niece, at dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Johnnie Rhem and children were dinner guests of the former's mother, Mrs. Carrie Rhem and son, Jerry.

THE DES MOINES BRANCH NAACP Says:

Republican leaders in Congress with the help of some Democrats are beginning to busy themselves in the task of changing Senate rules governing the filibuster. The 1952 Democratic platform contained a plank looking to a change of unlimited debate in the senate while the Republicans called for the banishment of segregation in the District of Columbia and Federal action toward elimination of lynching and the poll tax.

HEALTH FOR ALL

'Health With Accent On Beauty'

The following material on hair is condensed from a speech by Dr. R. M. Johnson, given at the Crescent School of Beauty annual Clinic. The title was "Health With Accent on Beauty," with sub-topics of head, face, skin, hair, neck, bodily form and general symptoms.

The chief complaints referable to hair include dull and lifeless appearance, dry hair, oily hair, excessive perspiration and its associated oiliness, and falling hair.

Profuse loss of hair is a most distressing symptom of disordered health in humans. Disease can bring about the loss of hair. There is a continuous growth, fall and replacement of the hair which occurs normally, and acceptance of this as a common experience is so general that few seek the advice of a physician unless the hair becomes so thin that the scalp shines through the hair, or the fall is so acute or so prolonged that they fear the possible onset of baldness.

Loss of hair may be due to: General or blood conditions due to local diseases of the scalp or both may be in operation together, due to deficiency in diets or vitamins

and are often associated with endocrine disturbances, and also with hereditary conditions.

Transitory hair fall is frequent after passing conditions of lowered health or extended fevers. Many women lose hair during months of prolonged ill health due to obscure toxemia and worry.

Irradiation

Diffuse hair fall is seen after irradiation of the hair and scalp in amounts great enough to cause redness of the skin or after administration of poisons for the purposes of removing the hair from the scalp.

Loss of hair may follow any acute toxic condition such as, pneumonia, influenza, typhoid fever and is also frequently seen after the eruptive fevers, especially erysipelas, measles and scarlet fever.

SPORTS

BY ALLEN ASHBY

The biggest personal thrill of 1952—perhaps our entire life—the day we walked out on a tennis court at Ames for a doubles match. Four months before, we were thinking it would be good to even walk fast again. The Olympian award for the athlete of the year. Duke Slater and his face like wrinkled leather. Always did impress us that way.

First time we ever slept in a hotel room and didn't hear a thing until the next morning. That was our spring trip to Chicago. On our next trip, Mrs. Baker went out of her way to show us hospitality. We were soon referring to her house as "home." The way the Negroes around Chicago go for the Dodgers. One sees all sorts of caps and sweaters with Brooklyn insignia. Another sight worth seeing. Bill Ashby swatting tennis balls again. He didn't hit them long, but looked like he might have been ready in a few weeks. Chet Williamson the last of the old trio. We had our feuds and fusses but it was us three against the world.

Our prediction on the Ray Robinson-Joey Maxim fight. For thirteen rounds we looked like we were six miles wrong. We were sorry at the ending.

The way "they" keep fattening up these guys for Kid Gavilan. Chuck Davey is next in line.

Our football thrills. George Brewer's running against the team around the state. Big Cy Forrester running and passing. With him in there all season, North might have gone undefeated.

The indignation at the difference between the amounts of money re-

ceived by Archie Moore for winning the light-heavy boxing crown and the losing titleholder Maxim. It used to be so that if the challenger thought he had a good chance to win the crown in any division he would help to make up the champion's purse by donating his end. Then in to eliminate the practice, the custom was started where the money thirty-seven and one-half for the champion and twelve and one-half for the challenger. Somewhere since the war, the division got side-tracked. The first time we saw people sorry a champion lost when Joe Walcott was kayoed.

Our sympathy for Ezzard Charles. A great fighter because he had to fight the feeling that he couldn't fight and the haunting memory of a man he once killed. We have never heard the man utter an excuse for any of his losses. Not even the one Jack Dempsey stole for Rex Layne.

The Negroes in the pro football league. Even the Chicago Bears broke down and added some Negroes. The teams began to scout the Negro colleges. Those schools have begun to benefit by the good coaching talent being turned out by other schools and are getting a lot of well coached high school boys.

Our local traveling tennis emissary was Thyra Johnson. She really got around. Even down to Bermuda, the nationals and all around. Wonder who it will be in 1953.

Our feud with the kids in the Hilltop open. Maybe that cleans the decks for 1953.

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POST EXCHANGE

Letters from Our Readers

A bit of prose . . . a line or two of poetry . . . a letter now and then to express thoughts in the hands of our many readers. Send Yours Today

JUST ONE WAY
I'll tell you friend—there is no end, to what a man can do. If he believes he'll do it—and there's really nothing to it, he just puts his shoulder to it, plus all his will to do. . . . One thing he understands—

is make a solid plan, and see it thru. If you set out to win—keep your determination in, the things you do. . . . Don't ever slacken down—until success does crown, your name with fame—renown . . . none but your best will do . . .

Keep this one thought in mind—that only christians find, real hope in view. Because there's just one way—to build for Christ each day, He builds for you. —Glenn A. Gallagher (First American Serial Rights Only)

also cause diffuse loss of hair. Vitamin A deficiency has caused loss of hair along with the other signs of the deficiency. With deficiency of Vitamin B there is ample evidence of the evil effect on the hair.

Disorders

Many degrees of loss of hair accompany the various endocrine disorders, and there is considerable overlapping of the feature of one disorder with that of another. With lowered function of the pituitary gland the hair on the body becomes fine and scanty; the hair on the scalp may be similarly affected, but it often undergoes no change.

In the later stages of over activity of the Pituitary Gland and when the pituitary overactivity dies down, there may be early baldness of the top of the head.

In many of the diseases which causes an excess amount of hair, and in women who have a distribution of hair like a man on the scalp assumes the male type of baldness. With decreased thyroid function, of the loss of hair is more often seen along the margin of the scalp than on the top of the head; also in this condition there may be a characteristic dry, brittle, lustreless and scanty type of hair. In young women with a male type of baldness there may be an endocrine disturbance or she may have a type of seborrhea.

Parathyroid deficiency can cause scanty hair as well as defects in the nails or teeth. Endocrine disturbance would, one expects, cause

the hair is breaking off, and that the hair is irregular at the ends—quite frequently the beautician is blamed for burning the hair, but this is not necessarily the case as this characteristic is also seen in disturbances related to the endocrine glands.

The treatment for loss of hair is dependent upon the establishment of an accurate diagnosis and the treatment which is specific for the disorder which is responsible for the condition.

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