

SUBSCRIBE
YEARLY TO
THE BYSTANDER

VOLUME 59 NUMBER 1

THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 57 YEARS

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, JUNE 25, 1953

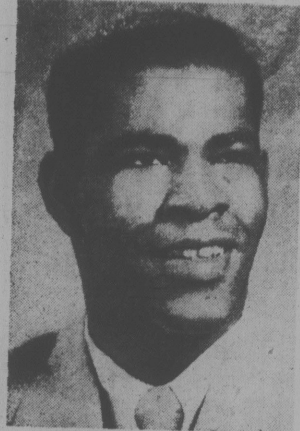
File: Memorial & Art Dept
P. 1
ADVERT.

PRICE 10 CENTS

FORTY-FIVE STATES REPRESENTED:

NAACP Delegates Throng St. Louis

East High Grad



RONALD E. ANDERSON

Ronald E. Anderson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Anderson, 801 S. E. Twenty-seventh street, one of East High School's June graduates, was a star athlete in football and a member of the track and wrestling teams.

He plans to work this summer until August when he will enter the military services of the U. S. Marines.

At East, Ronald was active also as a member of the a capella choir and glee club. His hobby is playing the drums. His ambition is to be an architectural engineer.

Omaha Gets New Urban League Director

Omaha, Nebr.—N. Phillips Dodge, Jr., president of the Omaha Urban League, announced the recent appointment of Milton Lewis of Erie, Pa., as industrial relations and vocational guidance secretary of the local Urban League.

Mr. Lewis replaces M. M. Taylor who has been appointed executive director of an Urban League Community Relations project in Tulsa, Oklahoma.

X-Ray Mobile Unit To Be Closed 3 Days

The Polk County Tuberculosis and Health Association announces that the Christmas Seal X-Ray Mobile Unit that operates every Saturday morning from 9:00 to 11:30 a.m., at the west side of Bankers Life Building will be closed for the three Saturdays as follows: July 4, 11, and 18.

Operations will continue again July 25. This is a free public health service to all citizens of Polk County, and is made possible through your purchase and use of Christmas Seals.

Bias Theatre Manager and Police Officer Ordered To Pay Student Damages

Philadelphia, Pa.—Last week the manager of an Oxford, Pa., motion picture theatre was ordered by the U. S. District Court for the Eastern District of Pa. to pay a total of \$500.00 damages and two police officers were ordered to pay \$50.00 damages each to three Negroes they arrested for refusing to bow to the theatre's discriminatory practices.

Receiving the damage awards were Luther Manning, Archibald Seals and Vernell Dieudonne who in 1950, while students at Lincoln University, attempted to sit in a section of the Oxford Theatre reserved for white patrons. The manager had them arrested by two policemen for refusing to sit in a section set aside for Negroes.

In ordering the manager and the two police officers to pay damages to the students, the court ordered the theatre to refrain from interfering with their right under the Pennsylvania Civil Rights Law to sit in any portion of the theatre open to the public.

Court of Appeals Affirms Right of Negroes in K. C. To Use Swimming Pool

St. Louis.—Last Week the United States Court of Appeals for the 8th Circuit in an unanimous opinion affirmed the lower court judgment entitling Negroes in Kansas City, Mo., to use the Swope Park Swimming Pool, a municipally owned and operated swimming pool which had been reserved exclusively for white people. The lower court's judgment was entered in January of 1952. This appeal was argued in St. Louis on November 15, 1952 before the U. S. Court of Appeals for the 8th Circuit.

In announcing its opinion, the court laid emphasis on the fact that Negroes were admitted to Swope Park and that having been admitted they could not be required to go to some far distance to use the segregated swimming pool while white people were permitted to use the swimming pool at Swope Park. The city announced that it would take the case to the Supreme Court of the United States.

The case was instituted in 1950 by Esther Williams, Lena R. Smith and

Joseph Moore, members of the NAACP Branch in Kansas City. The NAACP attorneys handling the case are Carl Johnson, Kansas City, Mo., and Thurgood Marshall and Robert L. Carter of the National Office.

After the decision of the trial court, the city closed the pool last summer pending decision by the Court of Appeals. Since an appeal will be taken to the Supreme Court of the United States, it is probable that the pool will remain closed during this summer.

A. A. Alexander Suffers Heart Attack In N. Y.

A. A. Alexander, Des Moines, Washington, D. C., contractor-engineer, suffered a heart attack last Saturday in New York City. He is reported to be in a critical condition at Sydenham hospital.

Mrs. Alexander and his sister, Mrs. Coleen Jones of Chicago, Ill., are at his bedside.

New Trial Denied Two Air Force Servicemen in Guam

Washington, D. C.—The United States Supreme Court today denied a new trial for the two Negro air Force servicemen who were sentenced to death by a military court in 1949 for the alleged "rape-murder" of a white civilian worker in Guam.

In denying the request of the two convicted men, Staff Sergeant Robert W. Burns and Private Herman Dennis, Chief Justice Vinson in an opinion in which Justices Clark, Burton and Reed joined said that constitutional questions raised in these cases had been given careful and detailed consideration by the military courts. For this reason the court ruled that these questions should not be considered de nova by civil courts.

Justice Jackson concurred in the result reached, and Justice Minton wrote a separate concurring opinion. Justice Douglas and Black dissented, and Justice Frankfurter said the case should be set down for reargument.

The appeal, argued by NAACP Lawyers Robert L. Carter, assistant

special counsel of New York City and Frank Reeves of Washington on February 4, asked the high court to order the military courts to reopen the case of Burns and Dennis and to give them a new trial on grounds that their constitutional rights had been violated.

The two convicted men, now being held by the military in Japan, were attached to the 12th Air Ammunition Squadron on Guam, a U. S. possession, where on December 14, 1948 Miss Ruth Farnsworth, a civilian worker, died after being found unconscious the previous day in a secluded spot where she worked. It was concluded by the authorities that she had been "raped and beaten". Several Negro servicemen were picked up and questioned at length in connection with the alleged crime.

Sergeant Burns, Private Dennis and another Negro serviceman, Calvin Dennis, were held and turned over to the civilian authorities on January 7, 1949. They were subjected to continuous questioning, were beaten and denied food. Almost a month later they were returned to the military and held in custody 21 days.

SEE PAGE SIX

Elected



A. P. TROTTER

A. P. Trotter, member of the Crocker branch YMCA for 33 years, was elected member of the board of directors of the Central YMCA here recently.

A new rule will make the Crocker board chairman a member of the central association without election, Paul DeVan, executive secretary of Crocker announced.

Carmen Chapman is Elected Governor, Annette White, Senator, At Hawkeye Girls' State



ANNETTE WHITE

Two Des Moines girls representing Lincoln Unit No. 126 of the American Legion Auxiliary, at the eighth annual Hawkeye Girls State held at Iowa State Teachers' college, Cedar Falls, June 14-21, won high political offices.

Carmen Chapman, 17, Roosevelt High school senior, held the office as governor of Girls State after the model election in the legislative session. Her running mate as lieutenant-governor was Helen Wood of Rolfe.

Her sister, Dorothy Chapman, now a Drake University student, was Girls State governor in 1949.

Miss Chapman is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Compton Chapman of 924 Polk Blvd.



CARMEN CHAPMAN

Lincoln Auxiliary's other representative, Miss Annette White, senior at East High school, was elected senator in the model session and served as chairman of the city council of affairs and as governor's aide at the inaugural of Miss Chapman.

She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Irwin White, 1228 Dixon street. Mrs. Sadie Peters was Girls State chairman for Lincoln Auxiliary. Lincoln Auxiliary, with Mrs. Peters as chairman and Mrs. Sarah Jett, president, will sponsor a tea at Wilkie House, July 12, honoring the two girls of the Hawkeye State.

The Misses Chapman and White will be presented to the public and give some of their experiences at the Hawkeye Girls State which was attended by 300 Iowa girls, two of whom were Negroes.

Crocker YMCA Picnic And Y Campers Re-Union At Good Park Sunday

The First Annual Crocker Branch picnic will be held at Good Park, 17th and University Avenue, 2 p.m., Sunday June 28.

Bill Ashby, social committee, chairman, Marsh Houston, and Archie Davis, assisted by the rest of the Crocker Committee of Management members, have planned an afternoon of food and fun, with many games, contests, and prizes for the whole family.

All "Y" members, former "Y" members, and participants are invited to attend with their families and friends. All last year "Y" campers will hold their camp re-union at this time.

Movies, pictures, and recordings will be taken of family groups. Families wishing to prepare their own baskets may do so. Pop, ice cream and hot dogs will be available.

Iowan in Church Group Sees Haitian Mission, Orphanage

This is the fourth of a series of travel articles by Mrs. Luella Westbrook, Des Moines resident, who recently returned from a post-convention trip to the Islands of Nassau, Haiti, Jamaica and Cuba. The trip climaxed the international meeting of the women's convention of the Church of God in Christ which met last month in Miami, Florida.

BY LUELLE WESTBROOK

Soon we were on our way back over the same rough and rocky mountain pathway.

There were the same poorly clad girls, boys, women and old men. Their feet were so hard with callouses, it looked as if part of the heel would fall off. Their toes were spread wide on the ground. The old and young looked alike in the sections where they call the market places.

The peddlars thronged you with their wares—a pan of homemade cocoanut candy, a few hard biscuits and many other dabs of peculiar looking articles—the sight I'm not familiar with.

Uncleanliness was so common a sight, you felt that a piece of money

would do the peddlars more good.

Smaller Mission

On our way back to Port Au Prince we stopped at a smaller mission, also in the mountains. This little place had almost no shelter. A few poles were driven in the ground and a roof of sugar cane leaves and banana tree bark attached; and dirt floor.

When the natives noticed we had stopped they came running and soon crowded out the place. The benches were made of logs cut in half and the round side up. They were polished highly from use.

Haiti is a place you do not have to worry about a crowd. There are 10,000 saints, 96 pastors, all of whom are not in Port Au Prince, but scattered through the mountains.

More could be done if the pastors had cars to travel. There is much need there indeed. We saw the jeep bought for Elder St. Juste. Not one dollar should be regretted for it surely serves a wonderful purpose.

Visit Orphanage

After we toured the city, the Sunshine Home orphanage was visited. There is another heart-touching sight to behold. It is supervised by Mrs. Doris Burke who has been there for

SEE PAGE THREE

Eminent Spokesmen on Civil Rights to Address Closing Program Sunday

St. Louis.—Returning to this city for its yearly conference for the first time since 1935, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People opened its 44th annual convention in the Kiel Auditorium on Tuesday, June 23.

Some 700 delegates from branches in all sections of the country had arrived to attend and participate in discussions during the six-day convention which concludes on Sunday afternoon, June 28.

The convention consists of business sessions, workshops and public mass meetings. The evening and Sunday afternoon sessions will be mass meetings to be addressed by eminent spokesmen for human rights. The workshops are devoted to organizational, operating and program problems confronting the branches.

Stassen, Symington

The keynote address at the opening public meeting Tuesday night was delivered by Dr. Channing H. Tobias, executive director of the Phelps-Stokes Fund and chairman of the NAACP board of directors.

Welcoming the convention at this session were Mayor Raymond B. Tucker and Howard B. Woods, city editor of the St. Louis Argus.

Speakers at the closing session on Sunday will be Harold E. Stassen,

Mutual Security Administrator, and NAACP Executive Secretary Walter White. Music at this meeting will be by the Mariners, popular CBS quartet.

Other speakers scheduled to address the evening mass meetings include Archibald J. Carey, lawyer, clergyman and member of the Chicago City Council; Patrick E. Gorman, secretary-treasurer, Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen, AFL; Thurgood Marshall, NAACP, special counsel who argued the South Carolina school segregation case before the United States Supreme Court; Senator W. Stuart Symington who will present the 38th Spingarn Medal (awarded annually to a Negro American for distinguished achievement) to Paul R. Williams, noted Los Angeles architect. Wednesday night, youth units of the Association presented a dramatization of Margaret Walker's poem, "For My People."

SEE PAGE SIX

In Surprise Move Topeka, Kas., School Board Rehires Six Teachers Who Had Been Fired

Topeka, Kas.—In a surprise move the Topeka board of education Monday, June 15, rehired the six Negroes whose contracts were not renewed earlier in the spring. With a calm which has marked none of its recent sessions involving segregation, actual discussion and voting took less than two minutes. The motion to re-employ the teachers was made by Charles Bennett and seconded by Jacob Dickerson.

All six of the teachers had taught in the Topeka schools for one year or less and their contracts were not renewed because the board thought

the U. S. Supreme court would outlaw segregated schools before the opening of school next year.

The six, who now have jobs in the Topeka school system if they want them, are Andrew Taylor, Darla Buchanan, Arnold Grant, Dorothy Grant, Flossie Holland and Zelma Ray.

Several of the teachers are reported to have already obtained teaching positions elsewhere.

The school board changed its mind about hiring the six when the Supreme Court postponed until next year its decision on segregation in elementary schools.

Final Accounting Reveals 'Bojangles' Robinson Owed \$60,000 Mostly in Taxes

New York.—(CNS)—A final accounting this week revealed that Bill "Bojangles" Robinson, who probably made between \$3,000,000 and 5,000,000 in his lifetime, owed more than \$60,000 when he died November 25, 1949.

The accounting was filed in Surrogate's Court by Henry H. Sternberg, attorney for Bojangles' widow Elaine Robinson, who has recently remarried. The bulk of the indebtedness was for taxes. He owed the Federal Government \$51,133.34 for the years of 1946, '47 and '48. California claimed \$5,427 in unpaid state income taxes.

To private individuals Robinson owed approximately \$4,000 and they read like a who's who among Broadway people. To Winthrop Rockefeller was noted an unpaid loan of \$800. The rest of his creditors were as follows: Gene Buck, the song writer, \$750; Toots Shor, restaurateur, \$450; Leon Leonidoff, Radio City director, \$250; Lou Siegel, restaurateur, \$1,700; columnist Ed Sullivan, \$800; Frank Schiffman, owner of the Apollo Theatre, \$250.

As to Robinson's funeral expenses of \$3,292, friends advanced this sum but his young widow has assumed responsibility for repaying this sum. She has been working quite a while as a dancer.

Heart Attack Fatal To Mrs. T. Salter

Mrs. Talleat John Salter, 62, of 1012 University avenue, died Sunday of a heart attack at Broadlawn General hospital.

A cafe operator at 1002 Center street, she had come to Des Moines a year ago from Oklahoma City, Okla., where she had lived for 30 years. She was born at Springfield, Mo. She was a member of the Presbyterian church at Oklahoma City.

Survivors are a son, Melvin Gray of Detroit, Mich.; a sister, Mrs. Dorothy DeSeargent, Chicago, Ill., and two brothers, Spearman Gray of Ohio and Deacon Gray of New Hampshire.

The body was sent from Estes Funeral home to Springfield for burial.

Throughout the winter months many of us look forward to the arrival of summer. We start our long planned vacations and engage in many activities that due to climate conditions are only a part of our summer living. But the summer months are not only known for baseball, golf, swimming, tennis, picnics, etc., they are also known as the "Polio" months . . . yes, as we engage in the many pleasures of the summer we must be on guard and be alert to quickly detect any symptoms of polio.

Polio symptoms are:

1. Headache, usually of a severe generalized, unrelenting type.
2. Moderate fever, seldom rising above 103°.
3. Stiff neck, stiff back, painful extremities.
4. Muscle weakness.
5. Other symptoms associated with polio may be nausea and vomiting, lack or loss of appetite and an indefinite feeling of uneasiness or

Foreign Advertising Agency
Interstate United Newspaper, Inc.

Mrs. James Graham.

22. Avariciousness	1	2	3	4	5
24. Theater lobby	10				
26. Flow					
27. Terrible	12				
28. Jewish month	14				15
20. Small elevation	16		17	18	
31. Greek letter					
33. Velvet			20		
35. Send forth, as rays	23	25			
37. Choice group	26				
38. Non-working male honeybee	28				
39. Narrow crack	29		30	30	
40. Reigning beauty	33	34			
41. Converts into leather	37				
42. Flushes with keys	39				
DOWN					
1. Inner courtyard	41				

tract will stand forfeited and cancelled,
Des Moines, Iowa, June 16, 1953.
By: LAPPEN & KRAMER
Their Attorneys
1200 Savings & Loan Building
Des Moines 9, Iowa
MOSE J. WINICK and
SAM H. WINICK
Printed and published in the Iowa B
stander June 18, 25 and July 2, 1953.

Mrs. H. McQueen who has been ill, was able to sit in her front yard.

Second Baptist church, Rev. Wm. Scott, pastor: Sunday School 10:30 a.m. Mrs. Irene Fox, superintendent.

The Daughter Elks elected officers Sunday. They will be published next week.

1346 E. Court Ph. 6-8441

Prices Good Thurs., Fri. and Sat. Right to Limit Reserved

**Hotel
Theresa**
WILLIAM W. BROWN, Resident M.
NINTH AVE., 124-125 STOR
NEW YORK 27, N. Y.
Brown, our darling daughter

VINE RIPE
CANTALOUPE 2 JUMBO SIZES 35¢

Sundays

4513 S. W. 9th

KWDM
DIAL NUMBER 1150

Have You Joined the NAACP? For Information Call 8-1904

Grand OES and Amaranth Communications End with Installation of Officers

BY ALMA MORRIS

The forty-fourth annual communications of Electa Grand Chapter, O.E.S., of Prince Hall affiliations, state of Iowa and jurisdiction, convened at the Des Moines YWCA June 16-18 as guests of Princess O'Zell chapter No. 9, Princess Zorah No. 10, and Olive Branch No. 32.

Presiding was Mrs. Dorothy Bush of Des Moines, grand worthy matron, assisted by Bishop C. Burt of Waterloo, grand patron.

The 1954 convention will meet in Cedar Rapids.

One hundred and fifty delegates attended with two outstanding visitors, Mrs. Mabel Harris, past grand worthy matron and international deputy of Minnesota and Mrs. Mary Booker, past grand worthy matron and international grand deputy of Michigan.

Also visiting this session were Mesdames Maude M. Spencer of Mason City, Elizabeth Jones of Clarinda, Sarah E. Jett of Des Moines and Odessa Robert of Davenport, past grand worthy matrons; and M. F. Ashew of Sioux City and John C. Buckner.

Presentations

Beautiful corsages the color of the star points were presented each grand officer by the grand worthy matron and she was given an orchid by visitor, Mrs. Mary Booker.

Annual addresses were given by Grand Worthy Matron Bush and Grand Worthy Patron Burt.

Sight-seeing trips were participated in by many of the members.

Tuesday evening's session opened with a public reception with welcome addresses and responses made by Mayor Allen Denny, in behalf of the city, representatives of the three host chapters, Amaranth Court and fraternal orders, followed by the presentations of the grand officers of Electa Grand chapter and Court of Amaranth. Refreshments were served.

The administrative degree opened Wednesday morning's sessions followed by the "Queen of the South Degree."

Reports from the grand secretary, treasurer and committees were given. The "Chapter of Sorrow" gave tribute

to the deceased members at the afternoon session.

The "Wedding of the Stars" was held at St. Paul AME church, climaxing a contest sponsored by the grand ways and means chairman, Mrs. Helen T. Carter. Mrs. Leona Hancock of Sioux City, past worthy matron, was the winner.

Added to the beauty of the principal wedding, each chapter's bride and her attendants made the affair a colorful and gala one.

Thursday morning the committee reports and unfinished business were on the program. The jurisprudence committee recommended that the \$100 scholarship be presented to Drake university for a named eligible student.

Election and installation of officers closed the three-day session with the following officers being elected:

Elective Grand Officers

Mrs. Dorothy B. Bush, grand worthy matron, of Princess O'Zell No. 9, Des Moines; Mrs. Mary T. Majors, associate grand matron of Electa No. 17, Keokuk; Mr. Bishop C. Burt, grand worthy patron of Palestine No. 28, Waterloo; Mr. John C. Danforth, associate worthy patron, Zorah No. 10, Des Moines; Mrs. Helen W. Johnson, grand treasurer, Excelsior No. 12, Marshalltown; Mrs. Orea Buice, grand secretary, Olive Branch No. 32, Des Moines;

Also Mrs. Gladys Taylor, grand conductress, Silverleaf No. 5, Cedar Rapids; Mrs. Evelyn Wilder, associate grand conductress, Excelsior No. 21, Marshalltown; Mrs. Leona Hancock, grand lecturer, Harmony No. 32, Sioux City; Mrs. Berta Wolder, grand registrar, Zorah No. 10, Des Moines.

Appointive

Mrs. Helen W. Windsor, grand Adah, Fidelity No. 1, Fort Madison; Mrs. Ruth Minnie Herndon, grand Ruth, Morning Star No. 34, Council Bluffs; Mrs. Cora Lee Patterson, grand Esther, Golden Star No. 31, Fort Dodge; Mrs. Mary Jackson, grand Martha, Palestine No. 28, Waterloo.

Also Mrs. Marjorie Jones, grand Electa, Prince Hall No. 25, Centerville; Mrs. Gladys Brown, grand

PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS

Insurance Department of Iowa

Des Moines

ANNUAL CERTIFICATE FOR PUBLICATION

of the

IOWA HOME MUTUAL CASUALTY

INSURANCE COMPANY

Located at Mason City in the State of Iowa

Whereas, the above named company has filed in the Insurance Department of Iowa, a sworn statement showing its condition on the thirty-first day of December, 1952, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 515, Title XX, of the Code of Iowa, 1950, relating to Insurance Companies; and whereas said Insurance Company has complied with the laws of this State relating to insurance.

Therefore, in pursuance of law, I, Charles R. Fischer, Commissioner of Insurance, do hereby certify that said Insurance Company is authorized to transact business in the State of Iowa in the manner provided by law, until the first day of April, 1954.

Further certify that on December 31, 1952, the statement shows—
1st. Total Admitted Assets—\$2,369,452.91
2d. Total Liabilities—\$1,402,113.73
3d. Surplus over all—\$967,339.18

Dated at Des Moines, this 15 day of May, 1953.

CHAS. R. FISCHER,
Commissioner of Insurance.

Printed and published by the Iowa By-stander June 25, 1953.

Insurance Department of Iowa

Des Moines

ANNUAL CERTIFICATE FOR PUBLICATION

of the

IOWA HIGH SCHOOL INSURANCE

COMPANY

Located at Boone in the State of Iowa

Whereas, the above named company has filed in the Insurance Department of Iowa, a sworn statement showing its condition on the thirty-first day of December, 1952, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 515, Title XX, of the Code of Iowa, 1950, relating to Insurance Companies; and whereas said Insurance Company has complied with the laws of this State relating to insurance.

Therefore, in pursuance of law, I, Charles R. Fischer, Commissioner of Insurance, do hereby certify that said Insurance Company is authorized to transact business in the State of Iowa in the manner provided by law, until the first day of April, 1954.

Further certify that on December 31, 1952, the statement shows—
1st. Total Admitted Assets—\$179,415.82
2d. Total Liabilities—\$124,025.08
3d. Surplus over all—\$55,390.74

Dated at Des Moines, this 15 day of May, 1953.

CHAS. R. FISCHER,
Commissioner of Insurance.

Printed and published by the Iowa By-stander June 25, 1953.

Insurance Department of Iowa

Des Moines

ANNUAL CERTIFICATE FOR PUBLICATION

of the

IOWA HOME MUTUAL CASUALTY

INSURANCE COMPANY

Located at Des Moines in the State of Iowa

Whereas, the above named company has filed in the Insurance Department of Iowa, a sworn statement showing its condition on the thirty-first day of December, 1952, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 515, Title XX, of the Code of Iowa, 1950, relating to Insurance Companies; and whereas said Insurance Company has complied with the laws of this State relating to insurance.

Therefore, in pursuance of law, I, Charles R. Fischer, Commissioner of Insurance, do hereby certify that said Insurance Company is authorized to transact business in the State of Iowa in the manner provided by law, until the first day of April, 1954.

Further certify that on December 31, 1952, the statement shows—
1st. Total Admitted Assets—\$3,263,248.30
2d. Total Liabilities—\$2,261,286.85
3d. Surplus over all—\$1,001,961.45

Dated at Des Moines, this 15 day of May, 1953.

CHAS. R. FISCHER,
Commissioner of Insurance.

Printed and published by the Iowa By-stander June 25, 1953.

Insurance Department of Iowa

Des Moines

ANNUAL CERTIFICATE FOR PUBLICATION

of the

IOWA HOME MUTUAL FIRE

INSURANCE COMPANY

Located at Des Moines in the State of Iowa

Whereas, the above named company has filed in the Insurance Department of Iowa, a sworn statement showing its condition on the thirty-first day of December, 1952, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 515, Title XX, of the Code of Iowa, 1950, relating to Insurance Companies; and whereas said Insurance Company has complied with the laws of this State relating to insurance.

Therefore, in pursuance of law, I, Charles R. Fischer, Commissioner of Insurance, do hereby certify that said Insurance Company is authorized to transact business in the State of Iowa in the manner provided by law, until the first day of April, 1954.

Further certify that on December 31, 1952, the statement shows—
1st. Total Admitted Assets—\$116,753.39
2d. Total Liabilities—\$60,595.57
3d. Surplus over all—\$56,157.82

Dated at Des Moines, this 15 day of May, 1953.

CHAS. R. FISCHER,
Commissioner of Insurance.

Printed and published by the Iowa By-stander June 25, 1953.

Two Electa Grand Chapter Officers



Mrs. Orea Buice of Des Moines, grand secretary of Olive Branch chapter No. 32.



Mrs. Dorothy B. Bush, Des Moines, grand worthy matron of Princess O'Zell No. 9.

warder, Princess O'Zell No. 9, Des Moines; Mr. Andrew Richards, grand sentinel, St. Elmo No. 3, Burlington; Mr. LaVern McKee, grand marshal, Naomi No. 1, Davenport; Mrs. Helen Baker, grand organist, Queen Sheba No. 19, Waterloo; Mrs. Cora Page, grand chaplain, Ada No. 18, Waterloo; Mrs. Jessie E. Walker, grand historian, Excelsior No. 21, Marshalltown; Mrs. Mary Green, grand chairman of returns, Princess O'Zell No. 9, Des Moines;

Mrs. Odessa Roberts, grand auditing, Naomi No. 1, Davenport; Iowa; Maude N. Spencer, grand jurisprudence, Ada No. 19, Mason City; Mr. John C. Buckner, grand address of officers, Neoma No. 1, Davenport; Mr. W. C. Buice, grand chartered chapters of Olive Branch No. 32, Des Moines; Mrs. Helen T. Carter, ways and means, Princess O'Zell No. 9, Des Moines.

Among the past grand worthy patrons attending the meetings were: Thomas Ligon, Branham Hyde and W. C. Buice.

Haiti

SEE FRONT PAGE

28 years. She has been in charge and if you measure progress by our standard of living, you would wonder how she could have hopes yet of accomplishing anything for the 53 children she now houses.

Most of the children are suffering from malnutrition. It's plain to see. Their eyes are weak. Some are sick, even in bed. Nurse Johnson could hardly wait for her introduction before her kit was opened and she began applying the proper aid to sores and every child seemed to have sores.

I believe Mrs. Burke is doing her best with what she has to work with—when you hear her financial report. The government gives her \$80 per month. She pays \$30 for rent, leaving \$50 for food, clothing, medical and aid for 53 children.

Naked Springs

The rooms are almost bare. Naked springs lay on the floor and the children lie on them without mattresses. I saw only four baby beds and one baby was very sick in one of them. About two or three cots are the rest of the furniture. The other children

To Mission School

This visit here inspired me and gave me a ray of hope that something maybe, could be done, in an American way. There, 150 students and five teachers looked different from the others. Their clothes, hair and skin were clean. This was the only building with enough ventilation. The desks and chairs looked neat.

\$200 was raised in Pittsburgh by Mrs. Berry. This she explained was gathered for a special work on her leaving Pittsburgh, it was agreed for this sum to be sent to Haiti.

The school began in 1947. It is by faith that they meet their monthly rent, for the building is not owned by the church. We then visited the home of Elder St. Juste.

The price paid for the home in 1949 was \$2,600. It is also a very neat place furnished on the American style. The bath fixtures are there to be connected later. The volunteer mission board left other finance and a supply of drugs.

Souvenir Shops

A small bit of time was allotted for sightseeing and shopping in downtown Port Au Prince. Our first stop was the souvenir shops; and, we were allowed to go right into the workshops where the natives make sisal hemp shoes, handbags, mahogany bowls and trays.

Then we were taken through the crowded, noisy, colorful markets. The streets were crowded with peddlars, burrows, horses and farmers loaded down with their wares.

After purchases were made we returned to the hotel and dressed for a luncheon given by some of the government officials in our honor. This

luncheon featured all-native food, cooked in their own way, and served in a downtown Port Au Prince.

The tables were beautifully decorated with flowers and tropical fruits of all kinds. The bread and cake were excellent. The luncheon was served buffet style and we enjoyed it immensely.

From lunch we went directly to the airport for a take-off to Kingston, Jamaica.

My heart was heavy for the people. Many of our group had chosen the things they were going to do for them. Some had adopted children to support, but it seemed I could not make up my mind—just what I wanted to do in the way of mission work. As I stood almost ready to board the plane, one of the pastors walked up to me with Elder St. Juste, to interpret for him, and asked me to help him. He pastors up in the mountains; has 25 members. He asked me if I would take his name to help. I gladly said yes and I will do so with God's help.

Later on the plane, I asked Miss Webster what she thought of my helping that pastor and she said that he is a fine man with a small group and needs help badly.

In Jamaica

We arrived in Kingston, Jamaica, of the British West Indies, at 5:30 p.m. After customs were cleared, we were taken to South Camp Road hotel.

Jamaica is called the pleasure island of the world. The population is 125,000, a bit of Britain in the tropics. Scenic beauties range from colorful coast line to the famous Blue mountains which rise to 7,400 feet.

Kingston, the capital, unfolds glorious scenery from palm-fringed beaches, banana, coconut and sugar plantations to bamboo, allspice and mahogany growing.

Kingston sits hundreds of miles off the Caribbean shoreline. Its tropical scenery and year-round climate tops the list.

Our hotel dining room was spacious and like each of the 50 hotels, large and small, in Jamaica. During the meal, the extra fish course offered between the soup and meat or poultry or main dish, is a custom of British origin.

In Jamaica, the sun is said to shine all day, every day, with a very little exception. The rain falls at night.

After dinner, we drove to Bishop Kates' church. Their tenth convocation was in session and had come from miles around to attend. The crowd was so great we had to go to the rear to enter. It was as crowded inside.

This was the nicest church in all of the Isle—the floor, plastered walls, celotex ceiling, sturdy pews. The church even had a loud speaker given to them by Bishop Crouch. Bishop was not there. He yet is in the states. He has an able assistant and we were well entertained. Each of us gave a

testimony. These are English speaking people and we could all sing together.

Visit Plants

The next day, Saturday, was our shopping and sightseeing day with project work for the afternoon. There project work for the afternoon. There on our way, first to the sugar cane and industry plant where they make rum out of just plain sugar cane; then, to Jamaica's leading perfumery plant, where the famous Khus Khus perfume is made. Then to the beautiful Garden of Hope. It is 144 miles long, 5 1/2 miles wide. There you see varieties of flowers and plants, thousands of them, and the beauty of the orchid growing wild and gardens of them, some of every species.

Back to lunch, then to the project. On our way to Bishop Kates' church, where the project demonstration was to be held, we stopped for a few minutes at another one of the churches in Jamaica. The spot of grounds rents for \$2.14 per month and the people number about 15. The pastor said that they are not even able to pay that.

(Concluded Next Week)

West Des Moines

First Baptist church, Rev. L. G. Garrett was in his pulpit last Sunday morning. Visitors were: Mrs. Ruth Lloyd of Quincy, Ill., Mrs. Nora Taylor of Eldorado, Ark., Mr. Grant Townsell and Mr. Nedian Townsell and Mr. Walter Harris.

Mrs. Nora Taylor is here visiting her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Alonzo Page who are having small group of friends in to entertain Mrs. Taylor.

Mrs. Robert Griffin, Sr. is in Iowa City visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. P. G. Hub-



Visiting around Iowa

by Joe Marsh

Women at Work

The Development Commission says that nearly 25 per cent of all Iowa employed people are women.

Think of that! Yet 50 years ago folks said "Women's place is in the home."

Maybe that was just a way to keep them from competing with us men. Or, perhaps we were simply too set in our ways. Now, women are welding in war plants, running farm tractors, managing offices—doing a thousand and one things just as well as men.

It shows you how unjust an old prejudice can be. Whether it in-

volves a woman's right to hold a job, a man's right to be an amateur cook, or a simple thing like our right to a temperate glass of beer on a hot day—we should think twice before we make the rules for the other fellow.

Women are making a great contribution both in industry and agriculture and they couldn't be doing that if we hadn't all become more open-minded through the years.

Joe Marsh

Joe Marsh, Copyrighted, U. S. Brewers Foundation

Homes For Sale

We are better able to serve you.

1140 Ninth Street
1055 Eighteenth St.
1817 Easton Blvd.

Also some cheap properties.

Call me personally for appointment

FRED O. MORROW

3-4066 1060 12th St.

Phone 3-1553

Frances L. Bates

LIGHT HAULING

Pick Up and Delivery

Window Setting

1028 16th St. Phone 3-4353

Ideal Garages

ANY SIZE

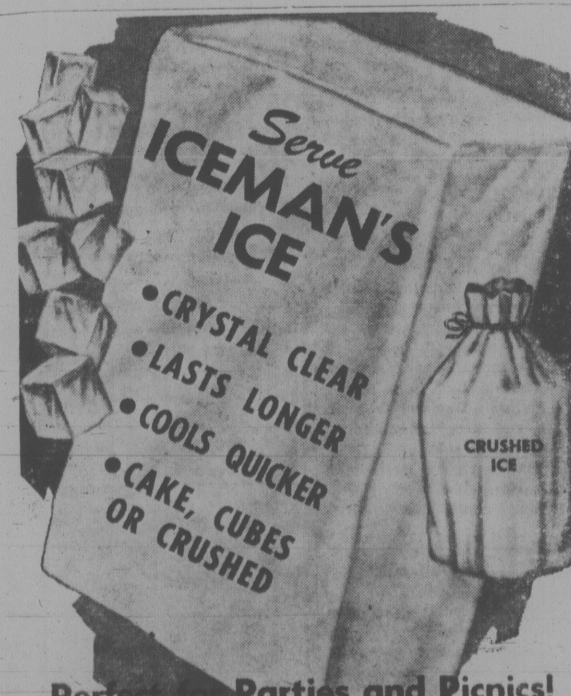


Remodeling, New & Repair, Large & Small, Attics, Basements, Partitions, Cement, Driveways, Sidewalk & Steps.

SEE OUR DISPLAY
Hours 8:00 till 5:00

Ideal Construction Co.

71st & University—Ph. 7-4092



Perfect Parties and Picnics!

THERE'S AN ICE STATION NEAR YOU

The Following Stations Carry Crushed and Cube Ice

EAST SIDE SOUTH SIDE WEST SIDE

E. 10th & Logan S. E. 14th & Maury *17th & Ingersoll

E. 10th & University S. E. 4th & Allen 18th & University

E. 29th & Madison 2933 Indianola Road *24th & Forest

E. 24th & Grand *Valley Ice and Coal Co.

E. 14th & Fremont 505 E. Euclid West Des Moines, Iowa

*Also carry cubes

24 HOUR SERVICE AVAILABLE AT:

CONSUMERS ICE CO. 8th & NEW YORK

Des Moines Ice & Fuel Co.

100 EAST MAPLE ST.

PHONE 3-4221

CLIP THIS AD FOR READY REFERENCE

Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

Corinthian Baptist Church

9th and School Streets
REV. NORMAN R. OLPHIN, Minister
Sunday School: 9:45 A. M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A. M.
B. T. U.: 6:00 P. M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P. M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 8:00 P. M.

St. Paul A. M. E. Church

12th and Crocker Streets
REV. JOHN E. HUNTER, Minister
Sunrise Prayer Service Sunday: 6:00 A. M.
Church School: Sunday 9:30 A. M.
Church Service: 11:00 A. M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P. M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:30 P. M.
Youth Fellowships: 5:30 P. M.

Grace Healing Temple Church of God in Christ

1442 Dixon Street
ORDER OF SERVICE
Morning Worship and Sunday School combined: 11 A. M.
Evening Service: 8 P. M.
Wednesday Night Service: 8 P. M.
You who are sick and are without cash fare to come to church, call 62-0627 and you will be picked up and carried to and from service.
ELDER A. C. CARROLL, Pastor

First Baptist Church

131 9th Street, West Des Moines, Iowa
REV. L. G. GARRETT, Pastor
SERVICE
Sunday School: 9:45 A. M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A. M.
B. T. U.: 6:00 P. M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:30 P. M.

East University Church of God in Christ

ORDER OF SERVICE
E. 17th St. and University
OVERSEER LOUIS H. FORD, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:00 A. M.
Morning Worship: 10:00 A. M.
Evening Service: 8:00 P. M.
Wednesday Evening: 8:00 P. M.
Youth Service: 8:00 P. M.
Broadcast each Sunday
Evening KWDM: 10:00-10:30 P. M.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH

Sunday, June 28, Rev. George Parish will preach from the subject, "The Uncertainty of Life." The Fellowship youth choir will sing. At 3 p.m. the Down Home quartet of Mexico, Mo., will give a musical program. At 6 p.m. the young people will arrange a program. The missionary will meet Friday afternoon at the church.

Among the sick are: Mesdames Bessie Campbell, Leota Hunter, O'Connell Anderson and Mr. Richard White.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NOTES

Men's Day on June 21 was successful. Rev. George A. Singleton of Philadelphia, former pastor, brought the messages. He was house guest of Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Tucker. He left the city Wednesday evening en route to St. Louis to attend the national NAACP conference. Hugh Semple was guest soloist Sunday morning.

Prayer services are held on Wednesdays at 7:30 p.m., and sunrise services Sunday morning at 6 o'clock. The Hostess club will present a Rose Parade Friday, June 26, 8 p.m.

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH NOTES

"A Father of Many Nations," was the Father's Day theme used by the pastor, Rev. H. R. Fields last Sunday morning. A men's chorus sang.

Mrs. C. Howard is chairman of the Brotherhood Auxiliary's event on July 4.

Mr. O. C. Gaskins of Rock Island, Ill., was a Father's Day visitor in the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. Lewis is the aunt of Mr. Gaskins.

Mrs. B. Bailey was a participant on the program sponsored by the Shiloh Senior choir last Sunday evening.

Mrs. C. Peavy who is a patient at Iowa Methodist hospital is improving. Terry Williams, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Williams is doing nicely at Iowa Lutheran hospital. He was the victim of an accident recently.

The following couples were united in marriage recently by Rev. Mr. Fields: Mr. C. Sharp and Miss Ima Jean Jackson; and Mr. A. Tolson and Mrs. E. Walker. All are members of Mt. Olive except Mr. Tolson who is a member of Kyles A.M.E. Zion church.

Mrs. Velma Lewis and Mrs. Sally Cheers of Burlington, Ia., attended the O.E.S. meeting here last week. Mrs. Lewis is a sister of Mrs. B. Atkins.

MRS. SIMMONS AT KYLES JULY 7

Mrs. Freda Simmons will give a recital for the young women's missionary society Tuesday, July 7, 8 p.m., at the Kyles A.M.E. Zion church.

Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church

1732 Walker Street
REV. H. A. SIMMONS, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A. M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A. M.
Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 P. M.

Mt. Olive Baptist Church

S. E. 4th and Scott Street
REV. H. R. FIELDS, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A. M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A. M.
Evening Service: 7:45 P. M.
Wednesday Prayer Service: 7:30 P. M.
Friday: Pastor Missionary Aid Society 7:30 P. M.

Maple Street Baptist Church

E. 16th and Maple Street
REV. GEO. PARISH, Minister, 6-8910
Sunday School: 9:45 A. M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A. M.
Bible Class: 6:30 P. M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P. M.
Prayer Service: Wed., 8 P. M.

Cleveland Avenue Nazarene Church

1758 Cleveland at Stewart Street
Rev. and Mrs. Henry Ellis, Pastors
Sunday School: 1:30 P. M.
Church Service: 2:30 P. M.
Evangelistic Service: 7:45 P. M.
Thursday: The Public is invited to attend.

FIRST CME CHURCH NOTES

Rev. O. Freeman, pastor, was in his pulpit last Sunday with his wife as organist. His subject was "Tomorrow is the New Moon." The pastor and his wife will be presented in a recital Sunday, July 5, at 4 p.m.

Mrs. Marguerite Bailey is recuperating at her home following a recent operation.

Visitors were Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bailey, Mr. Wm. Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Gaines, Mrs. Florence Hopkins.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH NOTES

Sunday, June 28, the Rev. Norman R. Olphin will deliver the anniversary sermon of the Rev. A. N. Fox of Union Baptist in Waterloo, Ia. A chartered bus will take a group from Des Moines.

Last Sunday morning the pastor spoke from the subject "What the Bible Means By a Good Man."

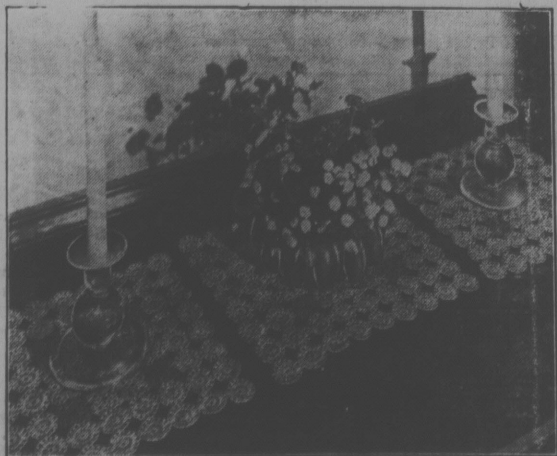
Vacation Daily Bible school is in session until Friday, July 3, when it will adjourn.

Among the sick and shut-ins are: Mrs. Kitty Early, 103 Arthur; Mrs. J. W. Franklin, Mercy hospital; Mrs. Bertha Dunn, 825 13th; Mrs. Barbara James, Broadlawn hospital; Mr. Lewis Hartman, 791 13th; Mrs. Alberta Thompson, Broadlawn hospital; Mr. Conrad James, Veterans hospital; Mrs. Luella Glass, 1017 Enos; Mrs. Salemma Morris, 1212 School; J. W. Love, 1415 Stewart; Victoria Hendricks, 1700 Crocker.

THE NATIONAL DAVID SPIRITUAL TEMPLE OF CHRIST CHURCH

Last Sunday, the newly decorated and renovated church building at 1729 Walker street was open to the public for the regular services and Scripture classes.

Rev. and Mrs. G. H. Watkins, Rev. and Mrs. Sampson, and other friends from Kansas City, Mo., were present for the services of re-dedication, which were under the auspices of Most Rev. Archbishop David William Short, primate and founder; and Bishop George B. Hills.



Here is just the set to beautify your buffet or serving base in your dining room. Note the contrasting motifs. For instructions on how to make this set write to the Home Sewing Bureau of this newspaper and ask of Pattern Number 7692.

To Speak



REV. C. A. RECORD
The East Side Union Mission society will hold its services Sunday afternoon, June 28, 2:30 p.m. at the Mt. Olive Baptist church. Rev. C. A. Record will be the speaker.

Union Sunday Night Services To Begin July 5 At Corinthian

The Union Sunday evening services by St. Paul A.M.E., Kyles A.M.E. Zion, Corinthian Baptist and Burn's Methodist churches will begin Sunday evening, July 5, at 7 o'clock, at Corinthian church, Ninth and School streets. Rev. B. F. Blanks, pastor of Kyles church, will be the speaker. The services will continue weekly through August.

A Family Bulletin Board Is Useful For Posting Notes

Afton Smith, Assistant Professor State University of Iowa Child Welfare Research Station

Writers often recommend that we post family notes on a bulletin board. They say that notes to each other are time saving. And they are a comfortable device for keeping tab on each member of our busy modern families.

A mother who writes us agrees with the authorities. Note writing has worked in her family. She writes as follows:

"The children usually reached home about an hour before my husband and I got home from work. They knew the rules and the places where they were permitted to go. So they left notes. 'Mom, we went to school to play ball.' 'Bill's dad asked me to stay for supper. They are having waffles.'"

"Dad and I also left notes. Sometimes we signed off with something personal as, I hope you got the part in the play." A child might end with, 'I love you a bushel and a peck.' When the children grew older, they told their pals, 'We'd better stop by and leave a note. You know how parents like to worry.'"

"When a plan works as well as this, we know that the family life back of the system also is in good working order. In this family there was a clear understanding of what the children could do. Then they were trusted to act on their own responsibility within these limits."

There was equal give and take. The parents also left notes. Affection. The parents were not There was personal interest and

COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST

Mrs. Ada Bush and Missionary Maude Logan were in charge of the services and spoke last Sunday. Missionary Bessie Guinn was a visitor in Moran Sunday afternoon.

Bible instruction and prayer meeting are held Wednesday evening.

Sunday, June 28, is Men's Day with two services. Services will be held in Moran Sunday afternoon and Thursday evening.

Attending Congress In Brooklyn, N. Y.

Mrs. Verona McElroy, 1525 Stewart, Mrs. Josephine Griffith, 1270 Stewart, Mrs. Dorothy Simms, 1622 Buchanan, all members of Union Baptist church, left last week for Brooklyn, New York, to attend the National Baptist Sunday School Congress. They will return home Monday June 29.

Edict Against Segregation By Raleigh Bishop

Raleigh, N. C.—Priests read a strict no-segregation edict at masses in all North Carolina Roman Catholic churches Sunday.

The no-segregation edict was issued by the Most Rev. Vincent S. Walters, bishop of Raleigh, who three weeks ago ordered the merger of white and Negro churches at the little Newton Grove, N. C., parish.

Bishop Walters' 3,000-word pastoral letter took note of the special Negro churches at several other towns in the diocese and said they may be abolished.

The special churches were established "to give a special impetus to the missionary work among the colored people," he said, but "by no means" did it mean that the church was "abandoning her century-old teaching of 'one fold and one shepherd' or that Negroes were thereby forbidden to worship in an Catholic church in the diocese except those for colored."

TREASURY HONORS MASONIC LEADER



Amos T. Hall, President, Grand Masters Conference, Prince Hall Masons of America (left), receives from Lemuel L. Foster, Director, Interracial Section, U. S. Savings Bonds Division (center), the Treasury's Minute Man Achievement Award for his outstanding services to the Savings Bonds program. Fred W. Hickman, Grand Master, Wisconsin Jurisdiction, looks on at the presentation during the annual Conference in Milwaukee recently.

President Hall strongly endorsed the Savings Bonds program in his address to the 125 delegates from 29 States, who then adopted a resolution calling it "a vital part of the Treasury's fiscal program, offering the safest investment to individuals and organizations and an opportunity to fulfill one of our citizenship duties by contributing to the defense of our nation." The resolution urged Grand Lodges to invest more of their funds in Bonds and to appoint a Bond Chairman to help local lodges promote regular bond buying by members on the Payroll Savings Plan where they work or the Bond-a-Month Plan where they bank, and the holding of maturing E Bonds for an additional ten years of increase in cash value.

were a much closer family because somehow we found time to be with each of the children when they needed or wanted us." Here was the foundation of the security which in turn encouraged each child to cooperate and take responsibility. They were ready to make good use of family notes on a bulletin board.

afraid to put their affection into their notes. The children likewise expressed their affection freely. The mother wrote further, "I am sure we

Insurance Department of Iowa
Des Moines
ANNUAL CERTIFICATE FOR PUBLICATION
of the
IOWA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY
Located at Waterloo in the State of Iowa

Whereas, the above named company has filed in the Insurance Department of Iowa, a sworn statement showing its condition on the thirty-first day of December, 1952, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 515, Title XX, of the Code of Iowa, 1950, relating to Insurance Companies; and whereas said Insurance Company has complied with the laws of this State relating to Insurance.

Therefore, in pursuance of law, I, Charles R. Fischer, Commissioner of Insurance, do hereby certify that said Insurance Company is authorized to transact business in the State of Iowa in the manner provided by law, until the first day of April, 1954.

I further certify that on December 31, 1952, the statement shows:

1st. Total Admitted Assets: \$538,693.92
2d. Total Liabilities: \$35,440.02
3d. Capital or Guarantee: \$100,000.00
4th. Surplus over all: \$403,253.90
5th. Liabilities: \$503,253.90
Dated at Des Moines, this 15 day of May, 1953.

CHAS. R. FISCHER, Commissioner of Insurance.

Printed and published by the Iowa By-stander June 25, 1953.

Insurance Department of Iowa
Des Moines
ANNUAL CERTIFICATE FOR PUBLICATION
of the
IOWA FARM MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
Located at Des Moines in the State of Iowa

Whereas, the above named company has filed in the Insurance Department of Iowa, a sworn statement showing its condition on the thirty-first day of December, 1952, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 515, Title XX, of the Code of Iowa, 1950, relating to Insurance Companies; and whereas said Insurance Company has complied with the laws of this State relating to Insurance.

Therefore, in pursuance of law, I, Charles R. Fischer, Commissioner of Insurance, do hereby certify that said Insurance Company is authorized to transact business in the State of Iowa in the manner provided by law, until the first day of April, 1954.

I further certify that on December 31, 1952, the statement shows:

1st. Total Admitted Assets: \$12,175,592.66
2d. Total Liabilities: \$7,026,331.99
3d. Capital or Guarantee: \$5,149,260.67
4th. Surplus over all: \$5,149,260.67
Dated at Des Moines, this 15 day of May, 1953.

CHAS. R. FISCHER, Commissioner of Insurance.

Printed and published by the Iowa By-stander June 25, 1953.

UNICORN CONTESTANTS

Contestants will be interested in the latest and most complete book for Unicorn and American Puzzlers.

Bill Sumners, the dean of American Puzzle Solvers, has written a book beamed at the largest puzzle prizes in history. We are proud to have Mr. Sumners in our writing staff. This big book contains vital information for the forthcoming Unicorn Tie-breakers. IT IS READY NOW.

Read the exclusive features listed below and see how this remarkable book will help you in your quest for First Prize. "HOW TO SOLVE UNICORN TIE-BREAKERS" is now ready for immediate shipment. Order today before the first edition is sold out. Complete for \$10.

"HOW TO SOLVE UNICORN TIE-BREAKERS" may be bought in three easy payments. Send only \$4.95 with coupon below and \$5. per month for two months thereafter.

EXCLUSIVE FEATURES

- CATEGORIES — Thousands of different category names for selecting your answer.
- OBJECTS — Over a thousand difficult objects used in past puzzles, with their identifications.
- PUZZLES — Hundreds of complete puzzles with identifications and answers.
- SYNONYMS — Hundreds of different synonyms.
- METHODS — Three different methods of solving Unicorn Tie-Breakers to suit your own particular abilities.
- TIPS — Inside tips on how to beat your competition the easy way. Less effort but better results.

CLIP OFF AND MAIL..

RESEARCH BOOK CO.
30 Church St.
New York 7, N. Y. 1316

Please send me immediately "HOW TO SOLVE UNICORN TIE-BREAKERS." I am enclosing \$4.95 with this coupon and promise to send \$5. per month for two additional months.

NAME

ADDRESS

Check here to save 95 cents shipping and postal charges by enclosing full \$10.00 with coupon.

Manly, Iowa

The New Bethel messengers returned home, Friday evening with two state officers, Mrs. Neva Douglas, first vice president, and Mrs. Lola Rhem, recording secretary, of the Five State Sunday school and B.T.U. Congress, which met in Des Moines.

A special Father's day message was given by Pastor Parker Sunday. His theme: "Father of Our Fathers." Visitors at the morning service was Mrs. Emma P. Stratton, a teacher from the Piney Wood school in Mississippi.

Rev. and Mrs. B. F. Parker were dinner guests with Elder and Mrs. A. M. Douglas at the home of Mrs. T. H. Douglas.

The deacons and trustees of New Bethel presented a Father's Day program at 3 p.m. The Rev. G. M. Williams and a number of his members were present from St. John in Mason City, also Mrs. P. L. Scott, and her friends, Mrs. Savannah Hurst of Lauderdale, Fla., and Lenard Liggins of Harvey, Ill.

The funeral service for Mr. Charlie Wright was held in the Bride Funeral parlor with the Rev. B. F. Parker officiating. Mrs. Ruby Haddix was admitted to Mercy hospital Sunday evening for a physical check-up.

Read the Bystander

8-Hour Cleaning Service NO EXTRA CHARGE

Quality Cleaning and Painting

Johnnie's TAILOR SHOP
107 Grand Ave. • Ph. 4-3041

Trade with our advertisers

JOHN BRANHAM

General Contracting

BUILDING, ROOFING,

PAINTING, REMODELING

Sidewalks—Driveways

All Work Guaranteed

852 13th Street Phone 4-2312

THEODORE J. BELL

REAL ESTATE BROKER

Homes and Apartments For Sale

LOANS

1156 11th St. Phone 4-4325

USE

YELLOW CABS

Phone 3-1111

Brakes Relined . . 10.95

WITH THIS COUPON PLUS MATERIAL
TWELFTH AND MULBERRY
LALLY'S SERVICE
PHONE 4-7115

MAURICE T. ADAMS

YOUR EAST DES MOINES DRUGGIST

EAST FIFTH AND LOCUST STREET

Des Moines 9, Iowa Phone 4-3186

H & H Grocery

We carry a complete line of High Grade

Groceries - Meats - Vegetables

POULTRY and FRESH EGGS

Conveniently located for West End Shoppers

COURTESY TO ALL

Phone 2-5659

300 19th St.

SOCIETY

Rev. G. A. Singleton Extended Social Courtesies Here

Mr. and Mrs. John Mitchell, 1227 Laurel street, were hosts at a dinner Sunday night honoring Rev. George A. Singleton of Philadelphia, Pa., former pastor of St. Paul A.M.E. church here.

Sharing the courtesies were: Rev. and Mrs. John E. Hunter, Rev. and Mrs. Felix Dickerson, Mr. and Mrs. John Danforth, Mr. and Mrs. Guy E. Greene, Mr. and Mrs. Ezra Ewing, Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Tucker, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Platter, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Parker, Atty. Gertrude Rush, Mesdames Lulu Weeks, America Jones, Katherine Atkinson, Miss Mary Berdell, Mr. Richard Williams.

The Rev. Mr. Singleton who left the city Wednesday morning for St. Louis, Mo., to attend the NAACP convention, was house guest of Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Tucker, 1100 School street. He came to Des Moines to address the Men's Day services at St. Paul church Sunday.

Other courtesies were extended to him by Mrs. R. B. Thompson, a dinner; Rev. and Mrs. J. E. Hunter, breakfast.

The John E. Hunters To Spend Week On Vacation In Ohio

The Rev. and Mrs. John E. Hunter and family will leave early next week on a short vacation in Columbus and Lima, Ohio, where they will visit his and her parents and other relatives.

MRS. EVALYN PATTEN AND CHILDREN END VACATION IN BOONE

Mrs. Evalyn Patten and children have ended a two weeks vacation with Mrs. Patten's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Ewing of Boone, Ia.

While there Mrs. Patten attended a dance recital of her brother, John Ewing.

MRS. M. A. ROBINSON FETES ODS GUESTS

Mrs. M. A. Robinson, 1143 Fourteenth place entertained June 17, a group of Electa Grand Chapter O.E.S. members. Among the distinguished guests were Mesdames Mabel Harris and Mary Booker, grand deputies of Minnesota and Michigan, and Mrs. Dorothy Bush, grand worthy matron and grand deputy of Iowa.

MRS. BERTHA RECORD VISITING IN CHICAGO

Mrs. Bertha Record is spending a week's vacation in Chicago, Ill., with her sisters Mesdames Ida Adams and Gertrude White.

MISS MAMIE O. TYLER OF JONESBORO HERE

Miss Mamie O. Tyler of Jonesboro, Ark., is spending the summer here with her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Parker, 127 Ridge street. Miss Tyler, public school teacher at Malvern, Ark., is attending summer school at Drake university.

MRS. CLEO ROY AND DAUGHTER OF DANVILLE, ILL., VISITING HERE

Mrs. Cleo Roy and daughter Sylvia, of Danville, Ill., are visiting their aunt, Mrs. Florence Adams, 1112 Fourteenth street.

MISS MAGGI L. BAILEY VISITING IN MINNESOTA

Miss Maggi Lu Bailey, 825 Tenth street, is visiting with her sister, Miss Kathryn Ann Bailey, and brother, Mr. Travis Bailey and family in Minneapolis, Minn.

MESSRS. ASKEW GUESTS OF THE THEODORE BELLS

Messrs. M. F. Askew and Ed Askew, brothers from Sioux City, were house guests last week of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Bell, 1156 Eleventh street during the grand lodge meetings here.

MRS. EDMUNDS TO SPEAK SATURDAY

Mrs. Lillian Edmunds, executive director of Willkie House, will be one of the speakers Saturday at the A.F. of L. meeting at Hotel Fort Des Moines.

E.D.M. Civic Club Meets July 1

The East Des Moines Community Civic club met with Mrs. Nellie Frye. A picnic was held after the meeting in Union park. Mrs. Pauline Humphrey is a new member.

The next meeting will be Wednesday, July 1, with Mrs. Dolly Howard, 1647 Walker street, hostess.

To New York



MISS LAVARA G. DIXON

Miss Lavara Denella Dixon, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Dixon, 1044 Third street, is attending the National Baptist Sunday School B.T.U. Congress in Brooklyn, N. Y.

During the meeting Miss Dixon is house guest of a great uncle. She will visit in Newburgh, N. Y., where she spent her first school days.

Miss Dixon is a member of Corinthian Baptist church, the Jubiliars, a pianist for the primary department and a teacher of the Sunday School. She is a former music student of the Gaines studio and a senior at North High school.

MR. KITCHEN HOME

Mr. Clark Kitchen, 1285 E. 19th street, who was in Lutheran hospital is home now doing nicely.

Mrs. L. Edmunds Back From Chicago

Mrs. Lillian Edmunds has returned from a plane trip to Chicago, Ill., where she accompanied her granddaughter, Lynn Edmunds, who spent several weeks here.

In Chicago, Mrs. Edmunds met her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur John Edmunds who motored there from Flint, Mich., to take their daughter, Lynn, home.

Mrs. Edmunds was visiting in Flint, Mich., during the recent tornado which hit the city and killed over 100 persons and injured scores. The Iowa revealed that her son's home was not in the section where the storm struck.



★
Personal
Touch
By
MARIE
ROSS
★

In the office this week was the Rev. J. J. Hawkins, pastor of the former Ninth Street Christian church here, who returned to Des Moines recently with his family from Edwards, Miss., where he and his wife have been teaching for the past five years at one of the Christian church's schools.

He has had an interesting experience trying to teach students more than book learning, he revealed.

"All of the education you get out of the books won't mean much to you, if you don't know how to speak up for your rights as citizens," the Rev. Mr. Hawkins said with his theme to the Mississippi students.

About integrated education and how he thought it would work in Mississippi, the minister who has been "Professor" Hawkins at the school, said that the faculty at his institute was an integrated one, and though, some of the Mississippians took cracks at the faculty, he felt that like all laws of the land—when the time comes, the Mississippians would abide by the laws.

"Some people won't like to change, but when the law says change—you will find the Mississippians law abiding citizens," he felt.

The Rev. Mr. Hawkins said that during his stay in Mississippi, he had been called upon to go to various schools to make speeches—and, at all of the programs, his main theme has been integrated education.

"The surprising thing, in recent months has been the interest of all of the school district and county officers who made it their business to come to all Negro school meetings just to hear what the speakers had to say about education in Mississippi."

The Rev. and Mrs. Hawkins will spend a year in Des Moines finishing up advanced degrees in educational pursuits at Drake university here.

They entered the summer session

Bride-Elect Cleota M. Proctor And Mr. Harvey E. Wilbekin Of New York City Extended Many Social Courtesies

Pre-nuptial affairs honoring Miss Cleota Proctor, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Proctor, 1111 Eleventh street, are filling the calendar of the bride-elect who will be married to Mr. Harvey E. Wilbekin of New York City on Sunday, June 28.

Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel Davis and daughter, Miss Gwen Davis, 1115 Eleventh street entertained Miss Proctor and Mr. Wilbekin at a dinner after which a personal shower was given.

The ceremony will be at St. Paul A.M.E. church at 6:30 p.m. A reception will follow at Willkie House. Proctor at a personal shower, June 16.

Sharing the courtesies were the Misses Dorothy Chapman, Eleanor Powell, Lenna Reeves, Janice Wallace, Imogene Proctor, Mesdames Minette Copeland, Alberta Bates, Joann Ewing, Willie Glanton, Marguerite Platter and Stanley Proctor.

Buffet Dinner

Atty. and Mrs. Luther T. Glanton, Jr., 838 Fifteenth street, honored Miss Proctor and Mr. Wilbekin at a buffet dinner June 18.

Those present were: Atty. and Mrs. H. T. McKnight, Atty. and Mrs. W. L.

BOBBY RITCHIE DOING NICELY IN HOSPITAL

Bobby Ritchie is reported to be doing nicely at Broadlawn hospital following surgery on June 18. He is the son of Mrs. Evelyn Ritchie.

The March Houstons On Vacation To West

Mr. and Mrs. Marsh Houston and daughters left this week on a motor trip through the West enroute to California. Enroute home they will come by Pulaski, Tenn., to visit Mr. Houston's mother and relatives.

at the University two weeks ago and are back in their home at 1182 Ninth street.

In town is another former Iowan who has been living in Canton, Miss., since last fall. She is Mrs. Joseph Jones, wife of the Rev. Mr. Jones, pastor of the St. Paul A.M.E. church there, who formerly lived here at 917 Sixteenth street, before going to Mississippi last fall.

Mrs. Jones an expectant mother, returned to Des Moines, because she likes the hospitals here best, she said in a chat last week.

"Living in Mississippi is quite an experience," she said. "There is a lot of natural beauty—the magnolia flowers are something to remember."

"Some of the most beautiful sights I have seen were on our trip down to the Gulf of Mexico. It's just a three-hour drive," the native of Omaha, Nebr., related.

After the birth of her baby, she and her son will return to Mississippi.

Spending an enjoyable vacation at their home are Mr. and Mrs. John I. Spencer of 1152 Seventeenth street.

After shopping tours around town, the Spencers have been spending the rest of their day relaxing in their backyard, sipping refreshments under the lawn umbrella, barbecuing some favorite meat at their pit, or playing croquet until they get tired or the rain falls—then they go inside their very attractive little bungalow and relax. A few brunches and buffets have been planned, too.

About any day this summer, like one day last week, when junior high school friends of John Arthur Corthorn get together on the porch of his grandmother, Mrs. Nellie Esters, 1423 Center street, a lawn picnic will be in order.

John had been playing a few games on the porch with his friends, when they scattered and he came into the diningroom and announced to Grandmother Esters—"We're going to have a picnic on the back lawn. I'll get a few sandwiches—and you can make the cooldade for us."

While Mrs. Esters and I chatted, John returned to announce: "I think we'll have some boiled eggs—and while the water is boiling, I'll go across to the store and get two or three weiners."

"Alright John, I'll put the eggs in for you," Grandmother Esters agreed. And, while John was heading for the store, he stopped to inform Mrs. Esters that he thought that he would get a can of beans, too.

Soon John returned with the weiners, beans and some lemons. "I got these lemons for our ade. The boys should be here soon."

I departed as Grandma Esters got busy making the cooldade for the boys who soon would be eating and romping in the back yard.

Mrs. Bertha Record was in the office Tuesday before leaving for a week's vacation with her sisters in

Hands of Love Club Holds Annual Potluck Dinner

The Hands of Love club held its annual potluck dinner June 18 at the YWCA.

Guests sharing the courtesies were: Mesdames Pauline Wilson, Roberta Benning, Ora Burrell, Stella Hyde, Zora Adams, Nettie Carr, Mattie Wood, Maude Jones, William Walker, Mary Freels and G. Hightower.

Members of the club are: Mrs. Frances Hall, president, and Mesdames Lena Benning, Myrtle Dixon, Victoria Cogswell, Zula Turner, Beatrice Green, Lydia Lewis, Vonceil Cropp, Rosa Bland, Lillian Simms.

Mrs. Travis Bailey Is Dinner Hostess To Delegates

Mrs. Travis Bailey, 825 Tenth street, entertained at dinner Wednesday, June 17 some of the delegates who attended the five state Baptist Sunday School and B.T.U. congress held here last week at the Corinthian Baptist church.

They were: Rev. and Mrs. B. H. Hunter of St. Paul, Minn.; Rev. and Mrs. T. R. Edwards, Mesdames Emily Pearl and Mary Irwin, all of Quincy, Ill.; Rev. and Mrs. Samuel Davis of Waterloo; Rev. C. Campbell, Mesdames Ed Johnson and granddaughter and Mamie McIntosh, all of Omaha.

Guests invited for the luncheon were: Rev. J. H. Reynolds, Mesdames Ed Johnson, Mamie McIntosh and Geneva Crawford, all of Omaha, and Mrs. E. Carter of Council Bluffs.

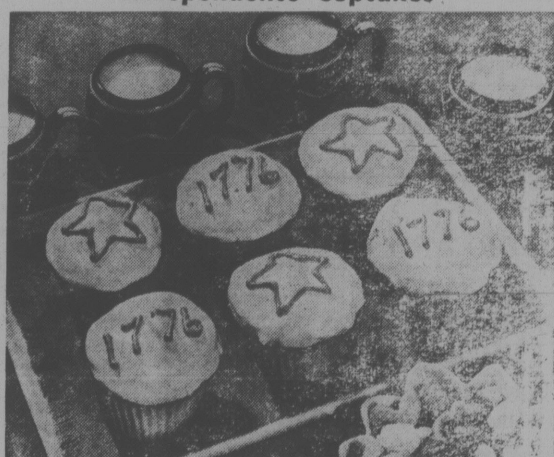
Ministers Wives To Hear Miss R. Thomas

The Interdenominational Ministers Wives Alliance will meet Wednesday with Mrs. Helen Randall, 1235 W. 13th street, with Mrs. R. L. Ryles as hostess. Miss Rosemary Thomas, registered nurse, will speak.

THE CRANSHAW ATTEND FUNERAL IN KANSAS

Bishop D. H. and Mrs. M. J. Cranshaw returned Sunday from Wichita, Kas., where they attended, Saturday, the funeral of William Lewis, father of Bishop W. G. Lewis, who was a recent visitor in the city.

Independence Cupcakes



These spicy Independence Cupcakes, topped with Browned Butter Frosting mean wholesome eating to giant-size picnic appetites.

As a climax to a hearty picnic "get together," these golden spice cupcakes are the answer to hungry diners of all ages. Wholesome food and easily prepared meals are a "must" for picnics.

Plan picnics often this summer. Everyone enjoys relaxing out of doors whether the site be ocean front, woods, park or just the wide open spaces. Homemakers enjoy the outing too when they let these lightning-quick cupcakes with their Browned Butter Frosting take their place at the picnic table. Lazy appetites come alive as everything tastes special when you're eating out of doors.

If it's a Fourth of July outing you're planning, individual cakes are good company to sandwiches, potato salad, crisp relishes and tall glasses of cold milk, iced tea or lemonade. It's fun to take an extra minute to top the cakes with a bit of decoration. When the picnic is one of those "spur-of-the-moment" things, pick up some cakes from the bake shop.

There will be added food energy, essential B-vitamins and iron in store for your family in these cakes when enriched flour is used in the baking. All this is offered to you for no extra cost and the family needs extra energy as activities and appetites increase.

Plan on seconds of these tempting cakes because picnic appetites are king-size. The children will want extras for the mid-afternoon snack, too.

INDEPENDENCE CUPCAKES (Quick-Mix Method)

2 cups sifted enriched flour
3 teaspoons baking powder
1 teaspoon salt
1/4 cup sugar
1/2 teaspoon cinnamon
1/4 teaspoon cloves

Sift together flour, baking powder, salt, sugar, cinnamon, cloves, nutmeg and allspice. Add shortening and 3/4 cup milk. Stir to combine ingredients. Beat 2 minutes at medium speed on electric mixer or 300 strokes by hand. Add remaining milk, vanilla extract and

Browned Butter Frosting

3/4 cup butter or margarine
3/4 cups sifted confectioners' sugar
Few drops food coloring, if desired

Brown butter or margarine in heavy saucepan or skillet. Add 1 cup confectioners' sugar and beat until smooth. Add egg, salt and remaining sugar and beat until smooth and fluffy. Spread over

1/4 teaspoon nutmeg
1/4 teaspoon allspice
1/2 cup new-type shortening
1 cup milk
1 teaspoon vanilla extract
2 eggs

eggs. Beat 2 minutes or 300 strokes longer. Bake in greased or paper-lined muffin cups in moderate oven (375°F.) about 20 minutes. Frost with Browned Butter Frosting. Makes 18 cupcakes.

1 egg
Dash salt
Few drops food coloring, if desired

top of cupcakes. If desired, add a few drops food coloring to part of frosting and use for decoration. Makes enough frosting for 18 cupcakes or 2 8-inch layers.

To Study At Drake University



REV. AND MRS. J. J. HAWKINS

Rev. and Mrs. J. J. Hawkins and two sons and daughter arrived here recently from Edwards, Miss., to spend a year of study at Drake university. They left Des Moines for Mississippi in 1947.

They are on a leave of absence from the Southern Christian Institute where they are members of the faculty.

The Rev. Mr. Hawkins, pastor of the former Ninth street Christian church here, is working on his Bachelor of Divinity degree, while Mrs.



Hawkins will continue study on her Master's degree in home economics. The Hawkins' family is residing in their home at 1182 Ninth street.

Atelier Guild Ends Activities Until Fall

The Atelier Guild met June 11 at the home of Mrs. Marian Morrison. Mrs. Beatrice Robinson, Miss Alberta Bates and Mrs. Madeline Kelsa who attended the exhibit of the Otumwa Atelier Guild reported a splendid exhibit.

The members here concluded their club season with a breakfast at McClure park on Sunday morning, June 21st.

The new officers of the forthcoming season are: Miss Alberta Bates who was reelected president; Mrs. Venita Wells, vice president; Mrs. Dorothy Wallace, secretary; Mrs. Marian Morrison, assistant secretary; Mrs. Nelsine Munns, treasurer; Mrs. Juanita Winters, reporter.

L.T. CLUB TO MEET

The L. T. club will meet July 1 with Mrs. Orea Burce, 1070 Seventeenth street.

BREWER'S INN

783 12th Street
Located at Hawkeye Lodge, IBOEW is now open for business serving at all hours the BEST MEALS SANDWICHES BARBECUED SHRIMP GEORGE BREWER, Prop.



R. M. Johnson, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
836 FIFTH AVE.
Office 3-4911 Residence 8-4697
Doctor's Answering Service 3-5151
OFFICE HOURS BY APPOINTMENT

ESTERS
ROOMS — APARTMENTS
1425 Center
Everything modern and First Class
Dial 8-5948 Nellie M. Esters

DES MOINES
STATIONERY CO.
507 LOCUST STREET
Office Supplies Leather Goods
Fountain Pens, Service
Stationery
Mr. & Mrs. Frank Zeller, Owners

Dr. Stanley Griffin
OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN
Hours 10 a.m. to 12:15 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.
and by appointment
Res. Phone 2-6432 Office 3-5298
408 1/2 East Walnut Street

EASTHER JONES MEMORIAL
Osteopathic Clinic
DR. LEON S. JONES, Director
Phones 2-0242 and 3-0243
& Dr. Joseph H. Herman
Phone 2-9979
Hours—10 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. and 3 to 8 p.m. and by appointment
910 SIXTEENTH STREET

Bell & Holbert Pharmacy
Prescriptions carefully compounded with fresh drugs
HOURS 8 A.M. - 11 P.M.
SAT. 8 A.M. - 12 MIDNIGHT
Prompt Delivery Service
12th & Center Sts. Ph. 3-9860

Dr. C. R. Bradford
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Mon., Tues., Wed., and Sat.
9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.
Thurs. 3 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.
404 E. Fifth St. 4-3627

DR. J. G. MASON
DENTIST
Telephone 8-1291
Hours 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
Wednesday and Saturday 9:00 to 12:00
940 10TH STREET

Dr. W. J. Ritchey
DENTIST
Hours: 9:30 A.M. to 5 P.M.
Saturday Till 12:00
Office — 210 Continental Building
720 Grand Ave.
PHONE 3-8411

BERNICE'S
BEAUTY SALON
SATIN TRESS FEATURED
BERNICE LEWIS CARTER
Owner and Operator
Electrical Hot Oil Treatments
911 W. 16th St. Phone 4-6544

Trade at Big G Markets

THE CRESCENT BEAUTY SCHOOL
has provided training which has fitted most beauty operators in this area to pursue their life work. Every facility is available for training future applicants in the art of beauty culture.
WRITE OR CALL
Mrs. Pauline Humphrey
1407 Center St. Des Moines Phone 3-9772
Renew your NAACP Membership

EDITORIALS

FEATURES

SPORTS

EACH SIDE MUST
COMPROMISE SOME

It has been said on more than one occasion that the Korean conflict was the first war America ever got into which it did not know how to get out. And the situation gets worse day by day.

Certainly UN finds itself in a most difficult position following President Syngman Rhee's refusal to go along with an armistice unless Chinese Communists are driven out of the country and the nation united.

President Rhee's position is understandable. UN went into Korea to prevent the spread of Communism. His soldiers have fought side by side with those of other nations to accomplish the task. And while they have held their ground pretty well, the fact remains that there have been much suffering and untold casualties. Communists have not been driven out of the country.

Unfortunately, this war has been fought with reservations. Had UN decided to use all of its facilities, the communists would have been driven out of the country, but fear of spreading to a third world war has limited the fighting to an effort to wear the enemy out.

But there is a practical side to this whole question. Is fighting the only way to win a war? Can Communism be really stopped by fighting? Is it better to try to stop it by education and reasoning as our friends tell us about FEP legislation?

Fundamentally, there is no moral difference between that of President Rhee and the Germans in East Berlin both of whom want union without domination by Communism. But on the practical side, UN is actually fighting a desperate war with dangerous possibilities of spreading to such proportions that it will be almost impossible to get out. If the South Koreans could do the job themselves nobody would object. But they can't.

Every country which joined UN had to give up something in the interest of unity. It is a give and take proposition all along.

No doubt UN will sign some type of cease fire truce if the North Koreans will accept it. But as the situation stands UN has been placed in a very uncomfortable position by President Rhee.

DANGEROUS DEMAGOGERY
BY LAWMAKERS

Rep. Wheeler of Georgia has introduced a resolution in Congress calling for the impeachment of Justice Douglas for "high crimes and misdemeanors" because the justice gave a stay of execution last week to Atom Spies Julius and Ethel Rosenberg.

Mr. Justice Douglas had the legal right to take the course he did so, Rep. Wheeler's antagonism evidently exploded over the persons for whom the action was taken.

The Rosenbergs were given every legal protection safe-guarding their rights as everyone should be. What was done with them was certainly taken after very careful well prepared legal battles.

But Rep. Wheeler wants to impeach a justice because he takes a course well within his rights under the law. This is dangerous reasoning for if our courts are to be intimidated by fear of outside pressure, then nobody can be sure of a fair trial or its review of proceedings on appeal.

WE ARE NOT AT
ALL SURPRISED

One objection people raise when Negroes seek equality of accommodation is the fear that they will rush out, in great numbers and make things obnoxious for white people. This, a lot of people thought would happen in Washington when the Supreme Court upheld the anti-discrimination law against excluding Negroes from service in cafes.

To the utter surprise of many a few have taken the advantage of the change. Negroes have gone about their business as usual. They have dropped in on restaurants casually, receiving little attention from other customers.

The same thing happened a few years ago when Katz Drug Co. decided to comply with the law in this respect. It is often said that the things we fear will happen never do come to pass.

To St. Louis

SEE FRONT PAGE
The Convention of 1953

When the convention met here in 1953 there were only 200 delegates from 38 branches in 26 states. This year some 700 delegates representing 400 branches in 40 states had arrived. At that earlier convention, the delegates were primarily concerned with the Negro's economic plight under the New Deal in the midst of the

depression. The delegates adopted a new plan and program for the Association, stressing the need for remedial action relative to the Negro's economic status.

Lynching was still a vital issue, claiming 25 victims in 1953. The chief legislative issue for the convention was the Costigan-Wagner anti-lynching bill designed to make mob murder a federal crime.

The NAACP, organized in 1909, now has 1200 local units in 45 states, the District of Columbia and the Territory of Alaska, with a membership of 225,000. Always working within the framework of the American constitutional system, the Association seeks the elimination of racial discrimination and segregation. In pursuit of this goal, it engages in legal action, sponsors civil rights legislation, and works to achieve a more receptive climate of opinion for its program.

The Association's membership, board and staff are interracial and includes many of the nation's outstanding champions of human rights. Arthur B. Spingarn, New York lawyer, is president. Among its board members are Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, Dr. Ralph J. Bunche, Senator Herbert Lehman, Walter Reuther, Judge William H. Hastie, Mrs. Jessie M. Vann, Dean Erwin Griswold, Judge Hubert Delany, Carl R. Johnson and others. Senator Wayne Morse, A. Philip Randolph, Newbold Morris, Bishop W. J. Walls, Rev. John Haynes Holmes, Ike Smalls, Willard S. Townsend and Mrs. Mary McLeod Bethune are among vice-presidents of the organization.

Supreme Court

SEE FRONT PAGE

more before being officially charged with "rape and murder."

The men were put in death cells and were not permitted to consult with anyone until one day before they faced court martial in May, 1948. Burns' attorney had just one day in which to prepare his case. The three men were convicted and sentenced to death in three separate trials.

Violation

An appeal to the military reviewing authorities for a hearing was made by the NAACP lawyers but denied. Later, a motion for a new trial was submitted to the Judge Advocate General, which, too, was denied.

NAACP attorneys then filed a writ of habeas corpus in the U. S. District Court on the grounds that the conviction of the men were in complete violation of their constitutional rights. They pointed out that important evidence was suppressed and that the "whole atmosphere of the trials was one of hysteria and violence."

The writ of habeas corpus was denied and an appeal was made to the Court of Appeals in the District of Columbia, which affirmed the District Court's decision. The U. S. Supreme Court was asked to review the case, which took place on February 4th past.

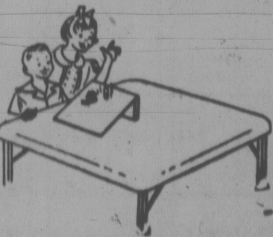
NAACP attorneys indicated that a petition for rehearing would be filed.



Game for Young or Old

IT'S FUN for youngsters and grown-ups alike—the tumble-bug game. For the bugs, get some capsules from your drugist. Drop a ball bearing into each, close the capsule and mark it with a colored tape, so that each player will know his own bug.

The only other equipment needed for the game is a playing board. Cut a piece of Preswood about one foot



Up to four players can participate with a board the size of the one described. Each player holds his capsule in an upright position at the top edge of the playing board. At the signal to "go," the bugs are released to tumble end over end down the ramp. The one reaching bottom first is the winner.

THE DES MOINES
BRANCH NAACP Says:

The Des Moines branch sent five delegates to the national convention which is in session in St. Louis this week with an expenditure about the same as in previous years for this purpose. The action was taken at a meeting called to which each member was given written notice.

More than half of the funds raised for memberships go to the national office and thus the branch supports the general program which has meant decision after decision in the U. S. Supreme Court declaring the rights of minorities under the constitution and the participation by Negroes in education, politics and

other advantages from which they have been excluded heretofore.

Here in Des Moines, the branch has participated fully in every activity coming within the confines of its work and of which it has been given notice.

Des Moines has few spectacular civil rights cases such as some communities. In most instances they are settled without fanfare. However, the branch wishes to emphasize that it stands ready and willing to meet its obligations at all times.

It urges members to come to the meetings and HELP MAKE the policies.

HEALTH FOR ALL

A Good Neighbor

The neighborhood gossip has it that Mr. Jones who just moved into the white house up the block is a former tuberculosis patient. There's a lot of talk. People are wondering if it's safe to have him around. Is it all right for our children to play with him? Can we have him over for dinner, sit next to him in church, or work with him at the factory?

It is safe to be around an ex-TB patient if his doctor has recommended his discharge from the TB hospital. Give Mr. Jones a chance and he will be one of the best neighbors we have. In fact, he's one of the few people

you can be sure won't be passing on TB germs. He has had the disease and been cured. You can know for sure that he is non-infectious. The most serious danger of infection comes from the person who has TB but doesn't know it and from the person who knows he has TB but won't follow doctor's orders.

One of the most important things Mr. Jones learned in the TB hospital while he was getting well was how to live so that he would never again break down with TB, never again be a danger to those around him. When you have him over for dinner, you may find that he'll go home earlier than the rest of the crowd.

He has to be extra careful about getting enough rest and sleep. He has to stick to his "training rules" as carefully as an athlete preparing for a big game. He sees his doctor frequently and has regular X-rays to make sure that he is in good health. The kind of work he does and the kind of recreation he takes have been

Local

Last time we wrote about tennis we got the dates of our Hilltop Open slightly balled up. The time is July 30 to August 2 and Fay Dunn is the guy after the Langston Hardaway Memorial trophy. Doris Jensen is the defending women's champ and the boys from Ames, Erling Jensen and Griffith are men's doubles champs. This year the plan is to eliminate mixed doubles and have a veterans division for men passed forty. Make way for a columnist (who) might be past forty.

Olympic Meet July 13

The Olympian Swimming meet will be held July 13 at Good park. Director Frank Robinson expects one of the greatest fields in the history of the meet. The thing has grown into really big time and so big that you have to be some sort of a champion to qualify. Wish more Negroes were in the thing, but as Robinson says

Buzz Inn Cafe
BARBECUE—SHORT ORDERS
"Where Every Bite is Just Right"
24 Hour Service.
1100 Center St. Phone 2-9546

Careful, Sympathetic and Efficient
Service. Thorough Attention
to Detail.
ESTES & SON
FUNERAL HOME
Complete Modern Rolling Stock
Licensed Embalmers
John M. Estes
Funeral Director
811 14th St. Ph. 2-5944
LADY ATTENDANT

A Name Worth Remembering When
You Want the Best.
Hammitt - Robinson
Funeral Home
1010 14th St. Phone 2-4452
If No Answer call 2-5952

See Us for the Best in

Dry Cleaning . Laundry
Moth Protection

YOU SAVE 10% CASH AND CARRY

DRY CLEANING ROUGH DRY
WET WASH MOTH PROTECTION

OVERTON LAUNDRY

Always room to park your car when you look for service
at this modern laundry

815 EAST 14th Street

PHONE 6-1910

POST EXCHANGE

Letters from Our Readers

A bit of prose . . . a line or two of poetry . . . a letter now and then
to express thoughts in the hands of our many readers.
Send Yours Today

LOYALTY

Of all the virtues beyond price—the oneto treasure most, no other one can quite suffice, nor join that precious host, the loyal ones, the tried and true

who gave their all for peace, to keep the red, the white & blue, and die that wars shall cease. Here at home, where thousands sleep beneath our sacred sod, around this world the ISMS creep,

and millions pray to God. Remember this to keep US free, the way you think, you are! Stand with our flag, with loyalty, make right, your guiding star. Glenn A. Gallagher (First American Serial Rights Only)

carefully chosen so that they will not overtax his strength.

As an ex-patient, Mr. Jones has some real problems that we can help him solve. Some people may be afraid of him. There may be some prejudice against him due to ignorance. It isn't easy to adjust to normal living after a long period of illness. He wants more than anything to be a good neighbor, a self-supporting, useful member of the community. We can help by showing people that we welcome him to the neighborhood. We can help by encouraging his efforts to live as he must to prevent a recurrence of the disease.

This column is sponsored, in the interest of, better health, by Polk County Tuberculosis & Health Assn.

ELECTED TO PLANNED
PARENTHOOD BOARD

New York—Dr. G. James Fleming, executive editor of the New York Amsterdam News has been elected to the national board of directors and to the executive committee of the Planned Parenthood Federation of America, it was announced this week.

swimming requires too much time and sacrifice and most of the Negroes we know won't take that time. The ones who could probably make it, live too far away, but some day somebody will make all of us wonder where he or she came from.

buy bonds

SURE IT'S HOT!

BUT you can 'Beat the Heat'

by installing a

KEEP
COOL

DYNA-COOL for hot days . . . DYNA-HEAT for season changes! NITE-COOL . . . ARID-DRYER . . . a dehumidifier for muggy days . . . COOL and EXHAUST . . . all at the same time. VENTILATES and FILTERS 99% of dirt, dust and pollen from the air.

THE WORD FOR Service

Ipalco

IOWA POWER AND LIGHT Co.

QUICK-EASY
INSTALLATIONSLIDE IT IN THE
WINDOWPLUG IT IN
THE WALL

YEARS AHEAD in Room Air Conditioning