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THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 59 YEARS

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VOLUME 61 NUMBER 34

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1956

PRICE 10 CENTS

SAY SOME SOUTHERN STATES -

'Sneering at Government Policy'

Ex-WAVE Margaret Ashford Is Drake University Graduate



MARGARET ASHFORD

Miss Margaret Ashford, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. K. Ashford, 3017 Bowdoin street, received her Bachelor of Science Degree in Education Sunday afternoon at the mid-winter graduation exercises at Drake University.

Miss Ashford, who is planning for a career in public school teaching, has begun work on a Master's degree. WAVE veteran of the United States Navy, Miss Ashford spent three years in military service, and was discharged in December, 1954. During her service she spent 26 months at the Great Lakes Naval Base, Ill., during which time she was graduated from a course in X-ray Technology. From Great Lakes she went to the San Diego, Cal., Naval Hospital where she worked in the X-ray department.

North High Graduate

A graduate of North High School here, Miss Ashford began her college study at Drake University before going into the WAVES in 1951.

She did her student teaching at East High School and received a teacher's certificate for secondary schools.

In her graduate study, continuing under the G.I. Bill of Rights, she plans a major in English and a minor in media and diagnostic work.

Margaret is one of the mid-year graduates at the Ashford home. A sister, Sandra, was graduated last week from North High School. They are members of Corinthian Baptist Church.

Rites for David D. Jones, Bennett Head

Greensboro, N. C.—Funeral services were held in the Pfeiffer Memorial Chapel on the Bennett College campus Friday, January 27, for President emeritus David D. Jones, who succumbed after a long illness at his home on January 24.

Services were conducted by Bishop Edgar A. Love, resident bishop of the Baltimore Area of The Methodist Church, assisted by the Revs. G. M. Phelps, superintendent of the Greensboro District, North Carolina (Methodist) Conference; J. E. Brower, pastor of St. Matthews Methodist Church, of which Dr. Jones was a member and R. W. Winchester, retired minister of the North Carolina Conference.

D. M. Branch Has Installation

The Des Moines branch of NAACP installed officers at the meeting on Jan. 24, with Mrs. Guy E. Greene presiding.

Officers for the year are: Atty. Archie Greenlee, president; Rev. Jess Hawkins, vice president; Mrs. Clara Bayles, second vice president; Mrs. Bernice Wright, secretary; Mrs. Gwen Howard, assistant secretary; Mrs. Alta Herndon, treasurer.

Negro History Week Observance Feb. 12-19

The thirty-first annual observance of Negro History Week will be held Feb. 12 to 19.

The Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 1538 Ninth Street, N. W., Washington, D. C., sponsors of the observance, is seeing as its goal this year: "A contribution of one dollar or more from each of the 20,000 persons."

Mrs. Eisenhower Lauds 'White Girl' At Negro School

Asheville, N. C.—A white student at a church-operated Negro high school here has received a letter from Mrs. D. Eisenhower commending her for "making the road toward integration a shorter one."

The letter came to Judy Genier, 14, of Moriah Center, N. Y., a ninth-grade student at the combination boarding and day school operated by the Methodist Church.

Judy became interested in the school two years ago after its principal, Julia Titus, a white woman, spoke at a Methodist meeting in Moriah Center.

School officials said they did not know what prompted Mrs. Eisenhower to write, or who had told her of Judy.

They quoted the letter as follows: "It was gratifying to learn recently about the wonderful work which you are doing at Allen High School."

"You are much to be admired for your strength in making the road toward integration a shorter one, and I want to commend you for your courage and foresight in taking your place where you could accomplish so much toward making our country a better place for every citizen."

"The president joins me in sending you very best regards in all of your endeavors."

Capital Close-Up From Washington

BY CONSTANCE DANIEL

D. C. Judgeship

Washington, D. C.—Prolonged delay in appointing a successor to Judge Armond Scott, 20-year jurist, whose borrowed time of more than two years (courtesy of the Eisenhower Administration), ran out last July, is irking a good many citizens, here, besides the avowed candidates for the spot who have been mentioned several times in this column.

Attorneys Barrington Parker, C. K. Brown, James Tyson and Wesley Williams. Many reasons for the delay have been given, none of which add up to a judge on the bench.

The candidate "most likely to succeed" in our book, having the most knowledge of District affairs, and the most active concern for and service to its people — is Washington-born Barrington Parker, vice-president of the Federation of Civic Associations, a sound and progressive worker who is also a member of the GOP State Committee for the District.

Does Hayes "Want In?"

Our crystal ball does not tell us what the Federation leader's chances are, but just as we were going to press, we thought that we caught a glimpse in it of Public Utilities Chairman George E. C. Hayes, looking back over his shoulder. It is no secret.

(See Page FOUR)

Clyde Morris Named Representative of Gene Nicholson Stores

Gene Nicholson Stores announces the appointment of Clyde Morris as a representative. Mr. Morris will work in and out of the store and is in a position to offer customers complete service in all departments of the store.

Gene offers the best buys in town and has built a large clientele among readers of the Bystander as well as in the city generally. Mr. Morris can be reached either at the store or at his home, 1046 17th Street, Phone 3-3024.

Army to Look into Action Of Officer Who Praised Speech Favoring Jimcrow

Washington, D. C.—The army indicated Tuesday night it is looking into Maj. Gen. Eugene Caffey's action in praising a speech by a Georgia congressman favoring racial segregation.

Caffey is judge advocate general of the army, its chief legal officer. He has said his remarks, made in an appearance before the Georgia legislature, were misinterpreted in news reports.

Sends Telegram

Nevertheless, Representative Adam Clayton Powell (Dem., N. Y.) sent a telegram to President Eisenhower Tuesday demanding that Caffey be dismissed.

"The record is very clear on what he said," Powell told a reporter. "He can't get out of it."

Caffey, a native of Decatur, Ga., addressed both the Georgia house and Senate briefly in Atlanta Monday, mentioning that he had read a speech made to the general assembly last week by U. S. Representative John J. Flynt (Dem., Ga.).

'Lot of Meat'

"If I were going to make a speech I would hope to make one like that," Caffey told the house.

Later, before the senate, he said: "There was a lot of meat in that speech. I, for one, admire it."

Flynt addressed the legislators last Tuesday. He appealed to Georgians to join the integration movement to preserve school segregation in the South despite the supreme court's edict that segregation is unconstitutional.



CONGRESSMAN POWELL

Mixed Couple Wins Fight For Apartment In White Neighborhood

New York — (CNS) — Interracial couple Diana and Thurman Faulk won not only \$750 in compensatory damages but a permanent injunction against a realty firm which had sought to lock them out of an apartment they had rented in a white fashionable neighborhood.

The award was won in a State Supreme Court decision and is believed to be the first one where the courts and the Rent Commission have indicated such positive action against this form of discrimination.

Report 'Squeeze Victims' In S.C. Have Been Aided; Hardship Cases Are Probed

COLUMBIA, S. C.—Every Negro in two South Carolina counties who recently suffered economic reprisals because of signing a school desegregation petition has received material aid from a special NAACP fund, the Rev. James M. Hinton, president of the South Carolina NAACP, reported to Roy Wilkins, NAACP executive secretary, this week.

Mr. Hinton stressed that each hardship case was investigated and "considered on its own merit." The total expenditure to date, he noted, amounts to \$2,331.63.

Individual Situation

Some of the families, he explained, received funds as a loan while others were made a gift of the money, depending on the individual situation.

Families in distress have been relocated, Mr. Hinton continued, and "we have repaired several homes to make them liveable."

"We have paid rent for four persons," he said. "We have bought seed and fertilizer for most of these persons."

The economic victims are residents of Orangeburg and Clarendon counties. In the former the persons live in and around the small town of Elloree.

Relief Work

Supervising the relief work in Elloree is L. A. Blackman. The Rev. E. E. Richburg is operating in a similar capacity in Clarendon county.

Money for the project to relieve economic hardship due to civil rights activities is being collected by the NAACP as a special "South Carolina Fund." Mr. Hinton is responsible for administering the fund.

Mr. Hinton also reported the distribution of shoes and clothing contributed by the PTA of Public School No. 2, in the Bronx, New York City.

The pressure victims have been fired from their jobs, evicted from their homes, and refused groceries in stores owned by whites. Negro store-owners have found it difficult, if not impossible, to get supplies from wholesalers.

DIMES SCHOLARSHIP WINNERS



Professional Education is an important part of the service program of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis. Among the 1955-1956 winners of scholarships are: (left to right) Katherine E. Simmons, Staten Island, N.Y., Physical Therapy student, New York University; Anne Jackson, Boston, Mass., Physical Therapy student, Boston University; Shirley Lyons, St. Louis, Mo., Physical Therapy student, St. Louis University; and Dr. Angela F. Cabaniss, Washington, D.C., who is studying Pediatrics at Freedmen's Hospital.

Adult Education Spring Classes Begin Feb. 6

The Department of Adult Education of the Des Moines Public School has announced its spring schedule of informal classes for adults to begin the week of Feb. 6.

A variety of opportunities are in the areas of business, trade and industry, homemaking and family life, hobbies, recreation, languages, music, social skills and discussion groups.

Any person over the age of sixteen and not enrolled in a public, private or parochial school may attend the adult education classes.

Classes are held at East, Lincoln, North, Roosevelt and Des Moines Tech High Schools, Franklin Junior High, and other locations, including: Adult Center, Art Center, Grandview College, I.B.M. Offices, Jewish Roadside and Southside Community Centers, Wilkie House, WHO-TV Studio, YMCA and at other locations.

For registration, go to the adult school center of your choice on opening evening of the term. Contact the Department of Adult Education for a schedule of courses.

First Negro Student To Enter Alabama U.

Birmingham, Ala.—Arthurine J. Lucy, 26-year-old secretary, will be the first Negro to enroll in the University of Alabama.

She was advised by the university Tuesday she could enroll Feb. 1. A second Negro woman, Mrs. Polly Ann Hudson, was denied admittance on grounds that her past conduct and marital record had been such that she did not meet the "admission standards of the university." She has applied for a divorce.

A federal court order last fall directed the university not to refuse to admit them, or anyone else, because of race or color. They had applied in 1952.

Jackie Feels He's Right Not To Accept Big Cut In Salary

Brooklyn, N. Y. — (CNS) — Jackie Robinson has been presented with a '56 contract with the Dodgers but since it included a 10% cut in salary, Jackie has sent it back. Robbie is believed to be getting \$37,500 so that he would be minus \$3,750 should he take the cut.

Robinson has said over and over he would not take a big slice in pay, just to stay on with the Dodgers. He feels that had this first offer been a 5% cut, he would have taken it. He's prepared to remain firm against 10% cut. The Brooklyn office has issued "no comment" on Jackie's answer. Since he's leaving for a southern trip, the matter cannot be resolved for at least a week.

Hold Rites for Mrs. Patricia Williams

Services for Mrs. Patricia Williams, 19, of 839 Sixteenth street, were held Jan. 28 in the Estes & Son Chapel, with burial in Glendale Cemetery. Mrs. Williams died Jan. 24.

National Boy Scout Week Feb. 6-12

The nation's 4,100,000 Cub Scouts, Boy Scouts, Explorers, and adult leaders will launch their Four-Year Program, "Onward for God and My Country," during Boy Scout Week, February 6 to 12, marking the organization's 46th anniversary.

Dr. Arthur A. Schuck, Chief Scout Executive, says the new program seeks "through organized and trained man power to give an increasingly better program to an increasing number of the nation's youth" and to "help today's youth to 'Be Prepared' as citizens of character, to be prepared in body, skill, spirit, will, and as a member of a team."

'Want to Enjoy Benefits' Of U.S., 'Don't Want to Odey the Constitution'

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH. — Some southern states are "in effect and in spirit" seceding from the Union, but have neither the "bravado" nor the "real courage" to say so, the NAACP's top official warned here last week.

Roy Wilkins, NAACP executive secretary, lashed out at states "defying our highest authorities — our Supreme Court and our present Administration in the White House" and "sneering at a government policy of equality for American citizens."

These states, he charged, "want to enjoy the benefits of being a part of the United States, but they don't want to obey its Constitution." Mr. Wilkins' reference was to several southern states which have stated they will try, in one way or another, to nullify the Supreme Court decision which banned racially segregated public schools. He addressed a convention of the United Automobile Workers' Fair Practices Committee (AFL-CIO) on Jan. 21.

Dodges Used

Noting that one of the dodges used by some Deep South states in the school desegregation question is that "nothing is binding until Congress passes a law," the NAACP official charged that the "majority"

of these states' representatives in Congress "have been elected through the disfranchisement of Negro citizens through fraud, threats and violence, including cold-blooded murder."

"Their retreat to Congress is understandable," he declared, "for they have exercised an illegal and disproportionate power there for a half century."

Clause in Bill

The civil rights leader called for a clause in the federal aid to education bill "allocating money only to those states or school districts which are in the process of complying with the Supreme Court decisions."

"This seems a reasonable request," he continued. "Why should the federal government subsidize rebellion against its own Supreme Court? If these people want to fight the United States, let them do it at their own expense, not with federal funds."

Can Be Passed

Mr. Wilkins predicted that the bill with the anti-segregation clause can be passed "if its supporters will work for it, and not weep all wall before the threats and bluster of the

SEE PAGE SIX

Montgomery, Ala., Whites Urged to Quit Giving Rides To Their Negro Employees

MONTGOMERY, ALA. — White persons here were urged last Tuesday by Mayor W. A. Gayle to quit giving rides to their Negro employees who have been boycotting the city buses.

The mayor's appeal followed his announcement that the city commission has adopted a get-tough policy and would make no further efforts to compromise with Negro leaders on a settlement.

The mayor said Negro maids and cooks who are refusing to ride the buses are "fighting to destroy our social fabric just as much as the Negro radicals who are leading them."

Laughing

"The Negroes are laughing at white people behind their backs—

the white people who haul the maids and cooks to and from work.

"They think it's very funny and amusing that whites who are opposed to the Negro boycott will act as chauffeurs to Negroes who are boycotting the buses."

Negroes have refused to ride the buses since Dec. 5 in protest to the segregated seating arrangement required by law. The boycott began after a Negro woman was fined for refusing to go to the rear of a bus.

The city signed a 10-year franchise Tuesday with Montgomery City Lines. The franchise contains a provision that the bus company can cancel its obligation to provide bus service in the event of a boycott "or other disorders beyond the control of the company."

Tells Dixie Governors Their Schemes Have Been Decried BY Many Leaders

NEW YORK — The anti-school integration plans formulated by four Dixie governors meeting in Richmond, Va., this week will be resisted by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, Roy Wilkins, executive secretary, said here Jan. 26 in letters to each of the governors.

In their Richmond meeting, Governors J. P. Coleman of Mississippi, Marvin Griffin of Georgia, Thomas B. Stanley of Virginia and George Bell Timmerman of South Carolina agreed to recommend to their respective legislatures: (1) adoption of a resolution of interposition; (2) a request that Congress be called upon "to protect the states and their people against present and future encroachment by the Central Government"; and (3) enactment of laws to protect the states' "sovereignty and the rights of its people."

Constitution Protects

Centering his attack upon the

states' rights proposal, Mr. Wilkins told the governors that "nothing in the Constitution assigns to the states the right to abridge in any manner the constitutional civil rights of the individual. On the contrary, the Constitution protects these rights against encroachment by the states."

SEE PAGE SIX

Services Held for Mrs. Mamie James, 70

Services for Mrs. Mamie James, 70, of 617 S. E. Astor street, were held Tuesday at the Church of God in Christ. Burial was at Glendale Cemetery.

Mrs. James died Jan. 27 at Broadlawn General Hospital after a five-month illness.

A native of Tennessee, she had lived 35 years in Des Moines and was a member and mother of the Church of the Church of God in Christ. There are no known survivors.

Cards of Thanks and Memoriams

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our sincere thanks to the many friends, the Rev. Albert Fox, Rose M. Galters and Estes and Son Funeral Home for their kindnesses, courtesies and expressions of sympathy at the death of Mrs. Patricia Williams.

—The Williams' Family.

CARD OF THANKS

To the many friends, Pastors and Auxiliaries of Bethel A.M.E. Union Baptist, Mt. Hebron Baptist, Orlabor, Maple St. Baptist, The First C.M.E., St. Johns, Mt. Olive Baptist, Kyles A.M.E., Mt. Hebron, West D. M., Pilgrim Baptist and especially to the Estes Funeral Home and Sheriff Hildreth. For all courtesies of prayer, donations, flowers, cards and telegrams, we sincerely thank you, during the illness and death of our beloved Harriet McQueen.

Sincerely,

Mrs. William McQueen and Family

CARD OF THANKS

I would like to thank Rev. H. W. James and members of Burns Church, friends and relatives for their visits, cards and kind thoughts during my stay at hospital. I am home and doing fine.

Mrs. J. W. Rhone,
1415 Maryland

CLASSIFIED ADS

FOR RENT

Kitchenette apartment. All utilities furnished. Phone 2-8013.

FOR RENT

Three room furnished apartment with private bath. Near bus line. Call 3-6797.

FOR RENT

2-Room unfurnished apartment with refrigerator and stove. All utilities furnished. 826 16th St. Phone 2-6831.

Fort Dodge, Iowa

By C. L. HOUSE

Fort Dodge, Ia. — Miss Glenda Horn, daughter of Mrs. S. D. Horn, 820 9th Avenue, S.W., left Sunday for Austin, Texas, where she will register at Samuel Houston, Tillison College, Texas, to resume her education.

Miss Connie Horn who has been living in Omaha for some time has been home a month now and is employed in her former position at Lutheran hospital. She spent last week end in Omaha visiting her sister, Miss Wynona Horn.

Reported Ill

Mrs. Edith Downing, Mrs. Agnes Patterson are reported on the sick list. However, both are reported doing much better now. Mrs. S. D. Horn who recently returned from Los Angeles, Cal., where she visited her daughter and son-in-law for five months, has been shut-in, suffering from a cold, since her return home.

Coppin Chapel A.M.E. Church, 151 Central Ave., Rev. Nelson Pryor, pastor; Rev. LeRoy Patterson, associate pastor; Sunday School, 10:30 a.m. Next topic, "Gratitude, A Christian Essential," with Mrs. Lillian Lewis, Supt. Morning service at 11:30 o'clock. The Women's Missionary Society meets Wednesday, 2 p.m. Prayer meeting Wednesday night.

Second Baptist Church, 1827 Fourth Ave., S., Rev. Wm. Scott, pastor; Sunday School, 10:30 p.m., Mrs. Irene Fox, Supt. Morning Worship at 11:30 o'clock. Home Mission Society meets on the second Tuesday, monthly, 6:15 p.m. The Seeds of Kindness Auxiliary meets every Thursday, 7 p.m. Mrs. Malisa Howard is president.

Rev. Nelson Pryor was here Sun-

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Drake University To Observe 75th Anniversary In Year-Long Program; First Community Event To Be Held Feb. 3

Drake University will observe the 75th year of its founding throughout 1956, President Henry G. Harmon has announced.

The year-long Anniversary program will include convocations, seminars, conferences and concerts in the fields of education, business and industry, religion, the arts and many social functions. Events will begin this month and continue through December 1956, Dr. Harmon said.

"Growth of Man — The Measure of Education," has been selected as the Anniversary Year theme.

First event of the 75th Anniversary observance of Drake's founding on May 7, 1881, was Mid-Year Commencement at 3 p.m. Sunday, Jan. 29 in the University Auditorium.

President Virgil M. Hancher of the State University of Iowa was the main speaker.

Community Event

First community-wide event of the 75th Anniversary Year will be Friday, Feb. 3, which has been designated as "Drake Day in Des Moines," a day in which the entire Des Moines community will be invited to attend all-university open house. Events will include special exhibits, demonstrations, class visitations, convoca-

tions, coffees, and many other events. Francis C. Reith, a Drake graduate of 1936, vice-president of the Ford Motor Company and general manager of Ford's Mercury Division will make two speaking appearances on Feb. 3. He will address a convocation at Drake at 10 a.m. and appear as main speaker at the regular noon luncheon meeting of the Greater Des Moines Chamber of Commerce in Hotel Savary. The Chamber of Commerce on that day is designating its meeting as "Drake Day" and will pay special tribute to the University.

One of the highlights of Feb. 3 will be the Drake 75th Anniversary Ball at Val-Air Ballroom for Drake students, faculty, alumni, members of the University family and friends. Russ Carlyle's band will play. All friends of Drake are invited.

Other events of the coming year include an Executive Development Program series with speakers from top poses in U. S. business and industry in Feb. and March; Supreme Court Day, Apr. 6; Anniversary Conference in Liberal Arts including the areas of Humanities, Science and Social Science, Apr. 12-13; Drake Day in Churches, Apr. 22; Anniversary Festival of American Arts, May 6-20.

Says Paul Robeson Has Recovered From Surgery, Will Sing Again; Louis Armstrong 'At His Peak'; Vaughn Climbing

New York — (CNS) — PAUL ROBESON RECOVERED FROM SURGERY — WILL SING AGAIN. Been wondering about Paul Robeson? He is ready for the limelight again. One of the race's great singers — despite his current martyrdom — Mr. Robeson had undergone surgery last October for an abdominal obstruction. He's so recovered that he's now ready to "resume his career."

Robeson says that this will depend on the State Department should it grant him a passport for traveling so that he can make money. As he puts it: "My plans . . . are bound up with the matter of getting a passport. And I hope that soon this issue will be favorably resolved so that I will be able to accept the many offers that have come for concert, stage and film engagements in other lands."

His case is now before the United States Court of Appeals. It's been a football with the State Department since '52 when he was forbidden to travel even to Canada.

day to hold quarterly conference at Coppin Chapel A.M.E. Church. The Presiding Elder and Pastor of the church said, "a very satisfactory" report was made.

Polio victims need help NOW!
give
EMERGENCY
MARCH OF DIMES

NOTICE OF FORFEITURE

TO: LLOYD L. JAPHET— You are hereby notified that the real estate interest executed by and between William J. Baehler and Beatrice Baehler as Vendors and John A. Cleghorn and Phyllis E. Cleghorn as Vendees on the 3rd day of April, 1954, wherein the said vendees agreed to purchase the following described premises situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

Lot 32 in EASTOVER, Plat 2, an Official Plat, located in Delaware Township;

The Vendees interest having been assigned to William E. Cleghorn and Norma J. Cleghorn, and then assigned to Lloyd L. Japhet, and the Vendors interest having been assigned to Trustees of Employees Retirement Benefit Plan of United Federal Savings and Loan Association of Des Moines, Iowa, in default by reason of the Vendors failure to make payment of the following described sums provided for in the said contract, to-wit:

Oct. 5, 1955—Installment—\$ 45.00

Nov. 5, 1955—Installment— 40.00

Dec. 5, 1955—Installment— 40.00

Jan. 5, 1956—Installment— 40.00

\$205.00

You are further notified that unless payment is made of the said sum now delinquent as aforesaid, within thirty (30) days after the completed service of this Notice upon you, together with the costs of the service of this Notice, that the said contract will stand forfeited and cancelled.

Executed at Des Moines, Iowa, this 17th day of January, 1956.

TRUSTEES OF EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLAN OF UNITED FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION OF DES MOINES,

By LLOYD H. WILLIAMS,

Their Attorney.

Printed and published in The Iowa Bystander January 19, 28, and February 2, 1956.

ORIGINAL NOTICE

In The District Court of the State of Iowa

Is and For Polk County

Divorce No.

MARGIE HALL,

Plaintiff,

vs.

PAUL J. HALL,

Defendant.

TO: P. J. HALL, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that there is now on file in the office of the clerk of the District Court of Iowa in and For Polk County the petition of the plaintiff herein claiming of you an absolute divorce on the ground of desertion in that you have absented yourself from him for a period of more than the (5) years.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS SEE PETITION NOW ON FILE.

And unless you appear in the District Court of Iowa in and For Polk County which is held at the Court House, West 5th and Mulberry Streets, Des Moines, Iowa, on or before the 2nd day of March, 1956, your divorce will be entered against you and judgment and decree rendered thereon as prayed for in plaintiff's petition.

MORRIS & MORRIS

Attorneys for Plaintiff

223 1/2 Locust Street

Des Moines, Iowa

Printed and published in The Iowa Bystander January 26, February 2 and 9, 1956.

The fuel strike in New York was about to affect New York's Negro hotels in the worse way. It all began on Sunday, the 15th and when it looked like it would last more than five days, many a hotel owner was jittery with scarcely enough oil or coal to last through the weekend. The strike lifted Friday, the 20th and Negro hotels especially breathed a sigh of relief.

Bill Bailey, brother of Pearl, accused of selling and using dope . . . Sarah Vaughn's "C'est La Vie" climbing fast . . . Louis Armstrong at his peak, to do an original musical-comedy on NBC-TV's producer's showcase, April 30th. He'll co-star with singer Kay Starr.

Clients of the Rose Morgan House

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION OF WITT & JUCKETTE CONSTRUCTION COMPANY OF IOWA

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

Notice is hereby given that Witt & Juckette Construction Company of Iowa has been incorporated under the laws of Iowa by the Secretary of the State of Iowa on the 24th day of January, 1956, and the articles of incorporation of said company are on file in the office of the Secretary of the State of Iowa, Des Moines, Iowa.

That the general nature of the business of the corporation is to acquire by purchase, lease or otherwise, lands and interests in lands, and to improve, develop, and manage any real estate so acquired, and to erect, or cause to be erected, on any lands owned, held or occupied by the corporation, buildings or other structures, with the appurtenances, and to manage, operate, lease, re-build, enlarge, alter or improve any buildings or other structures, now or hereafter erected on any lands so owned, held or occupied, and to mortgage, purchase or otherwise, or dispose of any such lands or interests in lands at any time owned or held by the corporation; to make estimates for others, and to bid upon, erect, construct, erect, alteration or repair of buildings or other structures, both public and private; and to acquire by purchase, lease, manufacture, or otherwise, any personal property deemed necessary or useful in the improvement, development, or management of any property owned, held or occupied by the corporation; and to invest, trade and deal in any personal property deemed necessary or useful in the improvement, development, or management of any property owned, held or occupied by the corporation; and to encumber or dispose of any personal property at any time owned or held by the corporation.

That \$100,000.00 of capital stock is authorized all of which is common stock. Stock may not be issued until the corporation has received payment in full at par in cash or property and whenever stock is to be issued for anything other than money, it must be with the approval of the Executive Council of Iowa.

That the corporation came into existence on the 24th day of January, 1956, on which date a certificate of incorporation was issued by the Secretary of the State of Iowa and its corporate existence will terminate at the expiration of twenty years from said date, with the right of renewal as provided in the Articles of Incorporation, unless sooner dissolved by vote of the holders of two-thirds of the common stock. That by the terms of its articles of incorporation, the corporation was permitted to commence business whenever \$100.00 in stock was issued and such an amount has been issued and the corporation has commenced doing business.

That the affairs of the corporation are conducted by a board of three directors and a president, vice-president, secretary and treasurer. Directors shall be elected at the annual meeting of stockholders to be held on the first Friday in January of each year and until the next meeting to be held January 4, 1957, the following persons shall be directors:

Karl A. Witt, 633 North 66th St., Lincoln, Nebraska.

Harold F. Juckette, 633 North 66th St., Lincoln, Nebraska, and

C. H. Breckenridge, 6127 Pleasant Drive, Des Moines, Iowa.

and said persons shall hold the following offices:

Karl A. Witt, President,

C. H. Breckenridge, Vice-President, and

Harold F. Juckette, Secretary-Treasurer.

Officers shall be elected annually by the board of directors and shall hold office for the term of one year until their successors are elected and have qualified and the board of directors may fill any vacancy in its membership or in any office by the appointment of a person to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

That the private property of owners of the stock in the corporation is exempt from corporate debts.

Dated this 17th day of January, 1956.

WITT & JUCKETTE CONSTRUCTION COMPANY OF IOWA

By KARL A. WITT,

President.

By C. H. BRECKENRIDGE,

Vice-President,

By HAROLD F. JUCKETTE,

Secretary-Treasurer.

Printed and published in The Iowa Bystander January 19, 26, February 2nd and 9th, 1956.

Pineapple Pie Wears A Fluffy Meringue Topping



A wedge of this delicious dessert will give a lift to a simple dinner menu.

Meringue pies look so festive they lift a simple budget dinner into a special occasion. This delicious dessert is guaranteed to do just that, for beneath the fluffy meringue topping is a cream filling combined with the always popular, delicate flavor of pineapple.

This recipe calls for crushed pineapple, but if you prefer larger pieces of fruit, substitute the same amount of undrained, plump pineapple tidbits.

You can make this dessert in a matter of minutes as the combination of ingredients is very simple. You'll find it a satisfying finale because it's not too sweet or too rich.

PINEAPPLE MERINGUE PIE

2 cups crushed pineapple, undrained
1 tsp. cornstarch
1/2 cup sugar

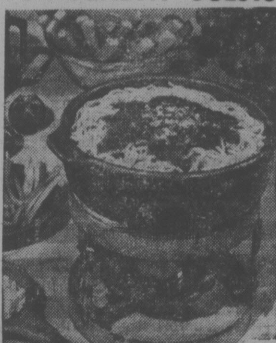
1 tsp. grated lemon peel
1 tsp. butter or margarine
2 eggs, separated
1/4 cup sugar

8-inch baked pie shell

Combine crushed, undrained pineapple, cornstarch, sugar and lemon peel in sauce pan and cook over very low heat until thick and clear. Add butter. Beat egg yolks slightly and add a little of the hot mixture to the egg yolks and blend well. Return to remainder of mixture in sauce pan and cook over low heat 1

minute longer. Cool thoroughly. Pour filling into baked pie shell. Beat egg whites until stiff and gradually beat in remaining 1/4 cup sugar. Continue beating until mixture will stand in peaks. Swirl meringue over filled pie. Bake in a moderately slow oven (325° F.) for 10 to 15 minutes or until lightly browned. Serves 6.

SPAGHETTI SUPPER FOR SUNDAY GUESTS



You can make Sunday night supper a guest meal without imposing extra work on anyone if you serve Chef Boy-ar-dee packaged spaghetti dinner as the main dish. The package contains quick-cooking spaghetti, a real chef's sauce made with either meat or mushrooms, and grated cheese to sprinkle over all. While the spaghetti is cooking, heat the sauce, assemble a salad out of the refrigerator, make the coffee, and you have a real pre-sto-chango meal that will satisfy everybody. Ice cream, fruit, a refrigerator cake, makes a happy ending.

of Beauty are saying about the newly wedded Mrs. Rose Morgan-Lewis: "Rose had better hurry up off that honeymoon and attend to her business." Several services of the famed salon have been curtailed by employees while the happy matron has been making the TV and fight rounds with her new husband.

Many Negroes figured in the TV Marathon against Arthritis last Sunday. Ruth Whitehead Whaley — a city official — was most effective. . . And Olivia Stanford, owner of Olivia's House of Beauty not only contributed nicely but answered telephones along with other celebrities.

NOTICE OF ADOPTION OF RENEWAL, AMENDED AND SUBSTITUTED ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF ASSOCIATED LITHOGRAPHERS, INC.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT Renewal, Amended and Substituted Articles of Incorporation of Associated Lithographers Inc. were adopted by unanimous vote of the stockholders at the annual meeting of the corporation held in Des Moines, Iowa on January 9, 1956, which Articles provide in substance as follows:

The name of the corporation is ASSOCIATED LITHOGRAPHERS INC. and its principal place of business is in Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

The objects and purposes for which the corporation is formed is to engage generally in the printing, engraving, lithography, and other allied business in all the branches thereof, including the operating of factories, plants, warehouses and all equipment relating thereto. The corporation shall have all the powers granted to it under the provisions of Section 49.3 of the 1954 Code and in addition is empowered to acquire by lease, purchase or otherwise all real estate, lands, options, grants, concessions, franchise rights and interests of every kind; to make, purchase or otherwise acquire and deal in goods, wares, merchandise and property of every kind; to perform contracts with firms, corporations, individuals or bodies public; to acquire by purchase, sale, lease, contract or otherwise, any and all rights, marks, patents and the like; to borrow money for any and all purposes of the corporation, without limit as to amount which may be secured or unsecured; to make donations for the public welfare and to support and contribute to any of any property owned, held or occupied by the corporation; and to invest, trade and deal in any personal property deemed necessary or useful in the improvement, development, or management of any property owned, held or occupied by the corporation; and to encumber or dispose of any personal property at any time owned or held by the corporation.

The authorized capital stock is \$100,000.00 of which \$20,000.00 is divided into 200 shares of the par value of \$100.00 each is Preferred Stock and of which \$80,000.00 is divided into 800 shares of the par value of \$100.00 each is Common Stock. The Preferred Stock has priority over Common Stock, as to dividends and as to liquidation in the event of dissolution or otherwise. Preferred Stock may be retired upon action of the Board of Directors after giving notice as provided in the Articles. Common Stock has voting rights and has preference rights to subscribe for or purchase any additional shares of Preferred or Common Stock of the company when and as authorized.

The corporation commenced its existence on October 14, 1927. By action of the stockholders at the January 9, 1956 meeting and the adoption of Renewal, Amended and Substituted Articles of Incorporation the corporate existence of the company is now PERPETUAL unless dissolved by action of the stockholders or by operation of law.

The affairs of the corporation are managed by a Board of Directors of not less than two nor more than nine members who need not be stockholders of the corporation. Until the next annual meeting of the stockholders the directors are:

N. E. Crosby, Des Moines, Iowa

Wayne A. Kent, Des Moines, Iowa

Carl F. Mahanke, Des Moines, Iowa

V. V. Mahanke, Des Moines, Iowa

Edgar Musgrave, Des Moines, Iowa

and the officers of the corporation are:

President, Carl F. Mahanke,

Des Moines, Iowa

Vice President, N. E. Crosby,

Des Moines, Iowa

Secretary, V. V. Mahanke,

Des Moines, Iowa

Treasurer, Carl F. Mahanke,

Des Moines, Iowa

Directors of the corporation are elected by the stockholders at the annual meeting which will be held on the second Monday of March of each year, the next annual meeting being March 1957. The principal officers of the corporation are elected by the Board of Directors at the annual meeting of the Board following the annual meeting of the stockholders.

The stockholders and their private property are exempt from liability of corporate debts, obligations and undertakings, pursuant to direction by the stockholders.

ASSOCIATED LITHOGRAPHERS INC.

By Carl F. Mahanke,

President

By V. V. Mahanke,

Secretary

Printed and published in the Iowa Bystander February 2, 9, 16 and 23, 1956.

Help Cupid With Mincemeat Cookies



WHETHER YOU'VE GOT YOUR MAN or are trying to get him, you'll find crunchy and flavorful mincemeat cookies sure to please your best beau. They are good for a late snack or refreshments at a Leap Year party. They are perfect for dessert, with stewed or canned fruit, or with ice cream. These cookies—forty-eight made with one 9-ounce condensed package of mincemeat—are quick and easy as well as delicious. They are taste-tempting as well as satisfying, so they have a sure appeal to hearty appetites.

MINCEMEAT LEAP YEAR COOKIES

3 1/4 cups sifted flour
1/2 teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon soda
1 (9-oz.) pkg. condensed mincemeat

1 cup shortening
1 1/2 cups sugar
3 eggs, well beaten

Sift together flour, salt, and soda. Cream shortening; add sugar gradually; cream together until fluffy. Add eggs, beat until smooth. Add mincemeat broken into small pieces. Add flour and mix well. Drop by teaspoonfuls, 2 inches apart, on greased baking sheet. Bake in moderately hot oven (400° F.) about 12 minutes. Makes about 48 cookies, 3-inches in diameter. (ANS)

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BIG G MARKETS

Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

Corinthian Baptist Church
9th and School Streets
REV. NORMAN R. OLPHIN, Minister
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
B. T. U.: 6:00 P.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 8:00 P.M.

Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church
1732 Walker Street
REV. WAYLAND HEATH, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.

St. Paul A. M. E. Church
12th and Crocker Streets
REV. JOHN E. HUNTER, Minister
Sundays: 9:30 A.M.
Church Service: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.
Youth Fellowships: 5:30 P.M.

Mt. Olive Baptist Church
S. E. 4th and Scott Street
REV. H. R. FIELDS, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:45 P.M.
Wednesday Prayer Service: 7:30 P.M.
Friday: Pastor Missionary Aid Society: 7:30 P.M.

East University Church of God in Christ
ORDERS OF SERVICES
F. 17th St. and University
OVERSEER LOUIS H. FORD, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:00 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 8:00 P.M.
Wednesday Evening Youth Service: 8:00 P.M.

Maple Street Baptist Church
E. 16th and M.E. Street
REV. GEO. PARISH, Minister, 6-8910
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Bible Class: 6:30 P.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service: Wed., 8 P.M.

Kyles Temple A.M.E. Zion Church
905 W. 15th St.
REV. J. R. RESSE, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service, Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.

Union Baptist Church
E. UNIVERSITY AT MCCORMICK
REV. SEYMOUR GAINES, Pastor
Sunday School: 10:00 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:45 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:45 P.M.

First OME Church
S. E. 28th and Maury Streets
REV. D. P. KING, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Services, Wednesday: 8:00 P.M.
The Public Is Invited

Burns Methodist Church
811 CROCKER STREET
Rev. H. W. JAMES, Minister
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Youth Fellowship: 6:00 P.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Meeting, Wed.: 7:30 P.M.

Bethel A.M.E. Church
1538 East University Avenue
REV. LOVELL JOHNSON, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:30 a.m.
Morning Worship: 11:00 a.m.
Evening Worship: 7:30 p.m.
A. C. E. League: 5:30 p.m.
Bible Study and Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 p.m.

Interdenomination Mission
1343 MCCORMICK
REV. W. A. ROBINSON, Minister
Bible Class: 9:45 A.M.
Preaching: 11:00 A.M.
Christian Endeavor: 6:00 P.M.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

The Class Leaders Council made up of 28 classes was reorganized Wednesday evening at a round table fellowship of cookies and coffee. The Council will meet the fourth Thursday of each month. The 1956 officers are: chairman, Mrs. Thelma E. Harrison; vice chairman, Mrs. Eunice Bates; secretary, Mrs. Mildred Graves; assistant secretary, Mrs. Harriett Scales.

Tuesday, Feb. 14, 8 p.m., the Hostess Club will meet with Mrs. Leona Jordan.

The Reading Hostess for the month of February from the Hostess Club is Mrs. Luberta Dixon. Presiding Elder Rev. C. H. Copeland will speak Sunday morning, Feb. 5. Monday evening, Feb. 6, 7:45 p.m., the second Quarterly Conference will be held. All clubs and auxiliary president and secretaries are asked to attend.

Holy Communion will be administered Sunday morning at the 11 o'clock service.

The youth program Sunday morning drew a large crowd, with Colen Seales, Jr., presiding, and Caesar Smith delivering the message.

Mr. Gray Has Surgery

Mr. Gray underwent an operation at Veterans hospital this week.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Sunday morning, Feb. 5, the Lord's Supper will be observed at which time the Rev. N. R. Olphin will speak on the subject, "Bread Not Enough." At the evening hour the Rev. Mr. Olphin's subject will be "A Sense of Timeliness."

BURNS METHODIST CHURCH NEWS

The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be held at 11 a.m. Sunday. The Men's Chorus, with Mr. Fred Allen, president, and Mrs. Thelma Claybrook, organist, will provide the music. The minister, the Rev. H. W. James, will deliver the Communion meditation based on the theme: "Jesus and His Friends." The theme of the Sunday School worship period will be: "We Marvel at Thy Purpose." The Scripture which will be read by a member of the Youth Fellowship will be, Luke 2:40-52. The theme song will be: "O Young and Fearless Prophet of Ancient Galilee." The Church School Superintendent, Mrs. Olga Hill will be in charge of this worship service. The Children's Hour at 4:30 p.m., will be conducted by Mrs. H. W. James. The Methodist Youth Fellowship worship and business session will be at 6 p.m., with Miss Angie Wilcot, president, in charge. At the Vesper Hour, the minister will preach on the subject: "The Men Whom Jesus Made." A brief official board meeting will follow the Vesper Hour.

Bethel Announces Forum Subjects

Bethel A.M.E. Church has announced the following schedule of forums to be held during the year: Feb. 12, Brotherhood; March 11, Neighborhood Beautiful; April 8, Your Health and You; May 13, Goodwill (Musical); June 10, Fathers Anonymous; September 9, Christian Education; October 14, United Nations; Nov. 11, Community Responsibility; Dec. 9, "Peace on Earth — Goodwill Toward Men."

Missionary Group To Meet Feb. 7

The William Sampson Brooks Missionary Society will meet with Mrs. George Mason Tuesday, Feb. 7, at 2 p.m.

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

"The Transfiguration," was the subject chosen by the Rev. H. R. Fields last Sunday morning. The Senior Choir had charge of the music. Rev. E. A. Gaiters was the visiting minister. He has been the field secretary of the American Baptist Seminary at Nashville, Tenn., for 12 years. He offered prayer and blessings upon three infants, Debra Burkett, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Burkett, Jr.; Kem Lee, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Martin; and the infant son of Florence Knox.

The officers of the church and auxiliaries for 1956 will be installed next Sunday morning by the Rev. Mr. Gaiter, who will also preach the installation sermon. The Deacon and Trustee boards met Monday night at the church. Tuesday night the Mission will meet and hold its election of officers at the church. Business meeting will be held at the church Thursday evening.

Mrs. J. R. Gray of the Mt. Olive Mission will represent one of the "Seven Stars" in the "Feast of the Wilderness," to be sponsored Thursday evening, Feb. 23, by the Central District of which Mrs. T. Bailey is president, and Rev. Mr. Fields moderator.

EVANGELISTIC MISSIONARY CHURCH IN CHRIST

Mother Fountain was in charge of last Sunday services. Sunday, Feb. 5, Holy Communion will be administered. Services are at 11 a.m., 8 p.m. Sundays; Sunday School, 10 a.m.; and Tuesdays and Thursdays at 8 p.m. Visitors last Sunday were: Missionary Bessie Quinn and Rev. Harry Gross. Leader is Elder Eulie Fountain; National Mother, Rev. M. J. Cranshaw.

Council Makes Plans for Year

The Administrative Council consisting of all past and present matrons and patrons of the Order of Eastern Star met at the home of Branham N. Hyde, Sunday, Jan. 22. Plans were made for the year. Mrs. Helen T. Carter is president; John M. Danforth, Sr., is secretary.

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Chimes Dedicated in Memory of Organist, Formerly of D. M.

In memory of Mrs. Cecelia Williams Clinton, former choir director at the Gaines Methodist Church of Cincinnati, Ohio, chimes were dedicated on the church organ, in a special program held there Sunday, Jan. 22. Miss Katherine Atkinson, 1106 Twelfth street, Mrs. Clinton's sister revealed here.

Mrs. Clinton, who died last August 28, started her musical career at the age of six in Des Moines, her native home.

After becoming a resident of Cincinnati in 1942, she joined choral groups and was assistant organist and choir director in several churches throughout the city.

Later she studied voice culture under Professors Louis Johnen and William T. Gee, and also took solo parts with the W. T. Gee Singers, which participated on the dedication program. At the direction of Dr. Artie Mathews, Mrs. Clinton taught piano to a large number of young students the Cosmopolitan School of Music. She was preparing to assist Mrs. Tommie L. Harris at the organ, the favorite instrument of the deceased musician, when illness caused her to forego further activities.

Mason City, Iowa

Mason City, Ia. — The services of St. John's Baptist Church, Rev. G. M. Williams, pastor, were well attended, with the minister speaking from the Youth Week subject of, "Wanted Youth for Christ." The week-ends Feb. 5.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniels and family and Mr. and Mrs. Campbell of Des Moines and Mrs. Wm. Wigginton of Union Memorial were visitors at the morning service. The Council of Churches was well represented Tuesday evening and Mrs. Louis Kipper made a report. Youth Week will also be held Monday through Friday at the Mason City High School. Genevieve and Janice Burrell will represent the St. John Baptist church. The subject will be "Lost Sheep."

Mrs. Mary Edgar and daughter, Mrs. Chrystal Burrell left Sunday afternoon for St. Paul to attend the funeral of their son and brother, Homer R. Edgar, who died there Friday morning. Another sister, Ruby Macer of Detroit, Mich., has been here for several weeks.

Rev. G. M. Williams motored to Manly for a Sunday afternoon Missionary program, on which he preached from the subject, "Lead Me, Guide Me." The choir sang, Rev. B. F. Parker and members were at St. John Sunday evening. His subject was "Dark Days."

St. Paul A.M.E. Church School Has Homecoming

The St. Paul A.M.E. Church School observed its second annual "Homecoming" last Sunday evening. Following a potluck supper, two skits were presented by Mrs. M. Carter and Mrs. S. Miller.

Mrs. Carter pictured the ideal teacher and pupils. Mrs. Miller portrayed an indifferent class of teenagers and an unprepared teacher. Mrs. G. B. Tucker led group singing. The closing worship was in the form of a dramatized dedication service for the church school workers, presented in the sanctuary. Mrs. Tucker was soloist. Arthur Black was accompanist.

Princess Oziel Chapter Meets

Princess Oziel Chapter No. 9 held its regular meeting at the Masonic Hall, Thursday, Jan. 26, with Worthy Matron, Lessie Garrett presiding. After the official opening, a new candidate, Mrs. Ernestine Jackson, was initiated, with worthy patron, Edward Mease in charge. The initiation done by the former Star Points of 1955 was highly complimented by guests, Associate Conductress Rachel Mack, of Ruth Chapter, in Kansas City, Mo.

Preceding the initiation, appointed officers were made by the Worthy Matron, and installed by the worthy patron. There was only one elective officer, who installed along with the Star Points, Gus Smith, associate patron. This was the first time that Princess Oziel has retained their present officers for two years. It was proud to be numbered with the associate chapters. A complimentary letter was received from Princess Zorah Chapter upon this change.

The officers began this year by wearing the new jewels purchased by the entertainment and junior relief committee.

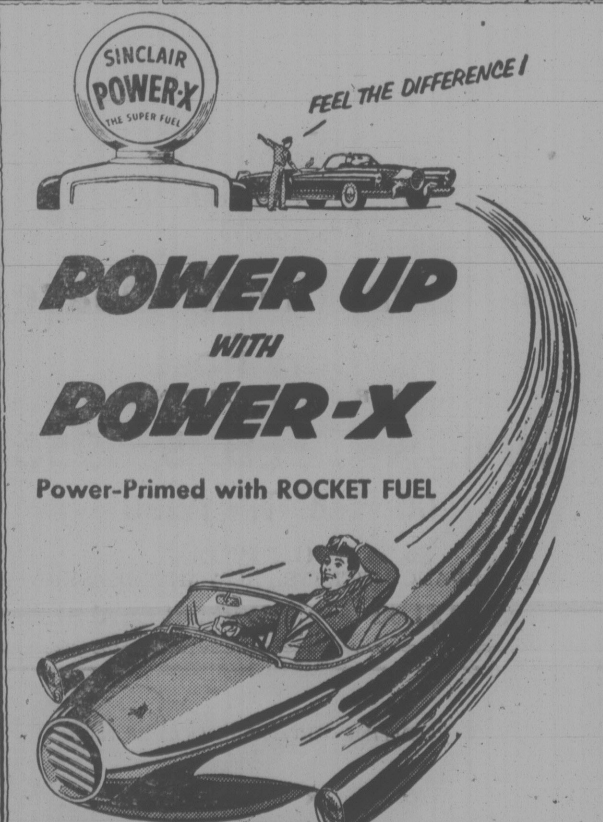
The sick and shut-ins were Mrs. Mary Green, Mr. C. C. Johnson, and Mary Franklin.

After the regular business meeting, and repass was served by newly adopted sisters, Mrs. Ernestine Jackson, and Mrs. Elizabeth Welch.

'How Old?' Rally At Kyles Sunday

Kyles A.M.E. Zion church is sponsoring "How Old?" Rally Sunday, Feb. 5, at 3 p.m. Rev. Orzealyea Roberson will preach. Music will be by the church choir.

Read the Bystander



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Frontiers Service Club Elects Officers; Expresses Purpose and Basic Concept

The Des Moines chapter of the Frontiers of America meeting recently at the Cloud Room, elected their officers for 1956.

The newly elected officers are Rev. John E. Hunter, president, Atty. Robert Wright, vice president, Mr. James Dixon, secretary, Mr. A. P. Trotter, treasurer.

The Frontier club, consisting of local business and professional men, was organized in 1955, with Dr. Lewis A. James serving as first president. The organization seeks to harness the cooperative influence of the leaders of a minority group, and to direct that influence toward the solution of major issues, racial, civic and social.



REV. JOHN E. HUNTER

motto: "Advancement Through Service"

'Buddy' Program

The "Little Buddy" program is currently being emphasized by the Des Moines chapter. Each Frontierman is asked to select a boy (not a close relative), who shall be known as a "buddy" in whom he shall take a practical interest in his cultural, scholastic, moral and spiritual element.

The Des Moines chapter of the Frontiers is one of many established in leading cities throughout the United States.

Committees

Board of directors: Luther Glanton, William Ashby, Henry Hammitt; program and activity, Dr. L. A. James, chairman; Henry Hammitt, Luther Glanton and J. B. Morris, Sr.; special projects, William Ashby, chairman, Paul Wilson, and A. P. Trotter; publicity, Robert Wright, chairman, James Dixon and James Bowman; membership, Archie Greenlee, chairman, Russell Bell, James B. Morris, Jr., Walter Thompson.

'Freedom of American Road' Booklet Free

Dearborn, Mich. — A "how-to-do-it" community guide to improved highway and traffic conditions has been published as a public service by the Ford Motor Company.

Titled "Freedom of the American Road," the 120-page volume contains actual case histories of what many local communities and states have accomplished in solving traffic problems, and the stories of the people responsible.

The book is a result of nation-wide research by Ford Motor Company assisted by members of leading highway and traffic safety groups. More than 200,000 copies are being distributed free to interested individuals and organizations.



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SOCIETY

Mrs. Wade Attends 29th Annual Postal Employees Club Ball



Mrs. James H. Wade, 1426 Maryland avenue, returned last week from St. Louis, Mo., where she attended the twenty-ninth annual ball of the Postal Employees Club, held at the Masonic Auditorium.

The guest of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Burnett Howard, Mrs. Wade attended a breakfast which followed the ball, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. T. Nichols, with Mrs. Howard as co-hostess.

At the annual ball, (seated left to right) are: Mrs. Joseph O'Kelley, Mrs. Cortez Wade, Mrs. Nelson Minter and Mrs. Robert Wilkes. Standing are: Mr. Ward Williams, Mr. Howard and Mr. Minter.

Capital Close-Up

SEE FRONT PAGE

cret, here, that George Hayes could, in all likelihood, have the place for the asking. If he wants it, everyone else may as well go home. It has been generally understood, however, that Hayes would be interested in nothing less than a Federal judgeship — certainly more his size. The appointment of the present District Attorney to fill the post of the recently resigned Chief Appellate Judge, has raised more questions as to the handling of the Scott situation, since two years or more ago, the powers-that-be let it be known that J. Frank Wilson, a seasoned and highly respected attorney and community leader then principal candidate for Judge Scott's place, was "too old." The D.A., just named to the appellate bench, is two years older than Mr. Wilson was at the time of the turn-down on the grounds of "age." Enthusiasm for the D.A.'s confirmation is lacking, partly because of the age double-talk, and partly because his impartiality in handling charges against Negro lawyers has been questioned.

"Y" Secretaries' Head Says "Face-Up or Fold"

Dr. Leo B. Marsh, of New York, first Negro president of the Association of Secretaries of YMCAs of North America, told a 103rd Anniversary audience at the Twelfth Street "Y" here, last week, that YMCAs would have to face up to the fact of integration, or fold.

During his brief and forceful talk on "Dynamic Changes and a New World Climate," Dr. Marsh, who is also Program Secretary of the National Council of YMCAs, challenged the situation, here, pointed up by refusal of the Metropolitan "Y," located near theaters, to house colored members of the Katherine Dunham Dance Troupe, who applied there for rooms during the week that the show played, here.

The program head called on the downtown "Y" leadership to sit down with representatives of the Twelfth Street "Y" — the first in the United States established for Negroes — and straighten out, saying that it was time for a completely integrated program in the National Capital. He advised Negro youth now going out of their way to use one of the country's 126 YMCAs established "for Negroes," to begin making use of the "Y" nearest them, and cited the discussion of an integrated program for "Ys" at Richmond, at the height of the Gray Plan Convention action.

Commenting on his visits last year, to 26 foreign countries, Dr. Marsh told of an Egyptian girl, converted to Christianity under Christian Association influence, who abandoned Christianity because of the contradictions here, in its practical application to race. He warned that in such reactions lies the final answer to this nation's foreign relations.

The Twelfth Street "Y" was founded by Anthony Bower, ex-slave, a decade before Emancipation.

Rollen VFW Post To Hold Open House Sunday

Roy Leonard Rollen Veterans of Foreign Wars Post 5487 has moved to a new Post Home and Club location at 1616 Crocker street. The post formerly met at Crocker Branch Y.M.C.A.

This organization was chartered nationally on January 30, 1946, and by the State of Iowa on April 15, 1952.

The Post has remained active in all V.F.W. activities in the community and national projects. This organization is a member of Polk County V.F.W. Council and Des Moines Veterans Association.

Present officers include: Dr. Julien G. Mason, commander; Eugene W. Davis, adjutant; John A. Williams,

When Children Are Young, Parents Try To Reserve Authority For Themselves

By LLOYD L. LOVELL
Assistant Professor

The Jones had just moved into the neighborhood, and their young children were out in the yard getting acquainted with several other youngsters. At lunchtime Mrs. Harvey came over to round up her own children, and suggested to Mrs. Jones that the moving might go easier if the Jones children played in her yard that afternoon. "You won't have to worry about what they're up to, and they won't be in your way," she said. "There's just one thing—we spank our kids when they don't mind, so I want to make sure that it's all right with you if I spank yours if they misbehave. I'll treat them just the way I do my own."

"Well," said Mrs. Jones, we spank our children sometimes, but it's a special punishment, and the children always know exactly what it's for. They haven't been around other grownups very much, and they might not understand what the spanking was for if it came from a stranger. If you don't mind, I think I would rather do this: I'll tell my children that you will be around to help them play, but that they must do things the way you ask them to. If they don't, they'll have to come home and not play in your yard for a while. I'm sure they'd love to go over, and it's nice of you to take care of them this afternoon."

Try To Help

Many parents feel that they should not delegate decisions about the se-

quartermaster; Charles H. Taylor, John Munns, and Edward Allen trustees.

Open house will be from 2 to 4 p.m. Sunday, February 5, followed by a dance at Airport Post (Mainliner) 6007 Fleur Drive. Member posts and friends are invited to attend.

Mrs. Coates Hostess To Elite Club

Mrs. Henrietta Coates of 906 Sixteenth Street entertained the Elite Club Jan. 26. An out-of-town visitor was Mrs. Elnora McElroy of Chicago, Ill., who is sister of Mrs. Albertha Grace of 1048 Eleventh street.

Christian Society Meets Feb. 6

The St. Mary's Christian Home Society will meet Monday evening, Feb. 6, at the home of Mrs. Fannie Houston, 1310 Ascension street. Mrs. Vivian E. Brent is reporter.



verity or kind of punishment of their young children to others. They try to be consistent in their own use of punishment, and try to help their children form comfortable relationships with other people.

While Mrs. Jones might have spanked her children for exactly the things that would have tempted Mrs. Harvey to spank them, she felt that the major responsibility for deciding the kinds of punishment her children received must be her own. By reminding her children that they would have to come home if they were naughty, she was helping them learn that they had to behave even when their parents were absent. And she kept them from coming to dislike or to fear Mrs. Harvey and other adults.

Of course, as children grow older, other people—teachers, for example—do have authority to decide these questions sometimes. When their children are young, however, many parents prefer to reserve most of this authority for themselves.

To Play Key Roles at Annual Meeting



Tallahassee, Fla.—The faculty of the Florida A and M University school of pharmacy is set to play a key role in the 27th annual meeting of the Florida A and M University Clinical Association when it comes

in February 7-9. Left to right, Mrs. Irene McClain, Matthew T. Waters, Howard McClain, dean; John Brown, Simon C. Barnes, Joseph Moody, and Mrs. Dorothy Latimer.—A and M staff photo by H. Jones, Jr.

Manly, Iowa

Manly, Ia. — New Bethel Baptist Church, Rev. B. F. Parker, pastor: Superintendent Douglas was in charge of Sunday School at 9:45 a.m. Rev. Parker preached on "Christian Fellowship" at 10:45 a.m. Rev. G. M. Williams and choir were pulpits guests at the Missionary Society program at 3 p.m. His text was "Lead Me, Guide Me." B.T.U. met after the program.

The Rev. Mr. Parker was guest speaker at St. John Baptist Church in Mason City Sunday night at the Missionary program, using as his subject, "Safe in God in Dark

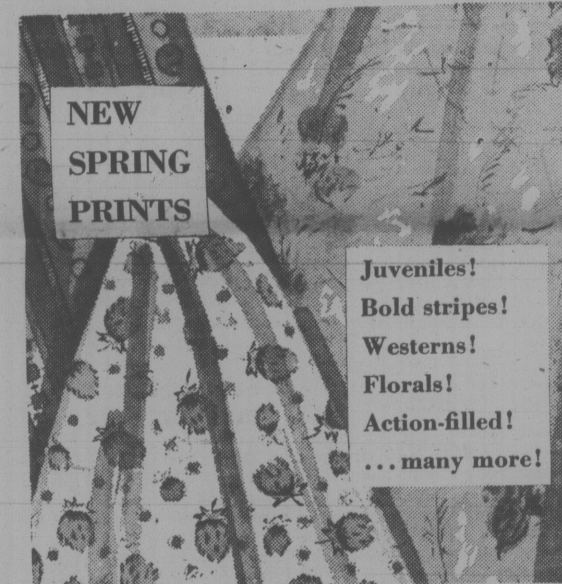
Days." Rev. and Mrs. Parker were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Profit Dunn, Ruby Elaine Harper was dinner guest of Ruth Ann, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Willis Haddix.

Rev. and Mrs. Parker were dinner guests Jan. 22 of Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Tate. Mr. and Mrs. Howard Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Willis Haddix and Ruth Ann were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. John Page.

Mr. B. F. Parker, Jr., and B. F. Parker III, of Kansas City, Mo., stopped here last Tuesday with their father and grandfather, the Rev. Mr. Parker and family.

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Graduation day has its lighter side—so don't restrict your picture taking to solemn, stiffly posed shots.

Graduation Pictures Needn't Be Formal

Do you remember when Graduation Day meant just one stiffly posed picture of the solemn young graduate, garbed in cap and gown and grimly clutching his diploma for dear life?

Well, gone is the time when any camera can get away with performing such minor service! During graduation days your camera should be kept on the job full time, because this period marks a very important occasion—the achievement of another milestone in growing up—very often, the reaching of a goal for parents as well as for the boy or girl graduate.

It's not just a manner of speaking when school programs refer to graduation as "Commencement." For the graduate, it is the commencement of a new and exciting life—whether it means that he advances from elementary school to high school, from high school to college, or from college to professional career. As such, graduation is an occasion that merits taking plenty of pictures—

in fact, enough to fill at least several pages in the family album! Besides recording the happy event of graduation, a camera can also "earn its diploma" by entering the graduation scene in another important way. It makes a perfectly wonderful and extremely practical gift. A youngster heading toward high school would be ready for a simple flash camera—one that would add fun to his new high-school activities and allow him to make his own personal yearbook. For the older graduates, more elaborate cameras or accessories to go with the ones they already own would be very acceptable gifts.

A camera is the kind of gift that you would do well to present some time before the specified day of graduation. In most schools, pre-graduation activities include all kinds of exciting events—Senior plays, Proms, tree- or ivy-planting ceremonies, and countless social functions that fairly teem with picture-taking opportunities. —John Van Guilder

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Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Bryan at Reception



MR. AND MRS. ELTON BRYAN
Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Bryan cut the traditional wedding cake at their reception on the evening of Jan. 14.

The Don Sharps Are Hosts at Dinner

Mr. and Mrs. Don Sharp, 801 Tenth street, West Des Moines, were hosts at a dinner party last Sunday afternoon.

Guests were: Dr. and Mrs. Lewis James, Mesdames Lydia Foreman, Luther T. Donley, Atty. James B. Morris, Sr., and Mr. Frank Smith.

Peggy Spates Has Party for Classmates

Five-year-old Peggy Spates, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Spates of 1244 Thirteenth street, gave a farewell party last Thursday for her little classmates at the Logan School kindergarten. Refreshments were served; and, games were played.

Mrs. Ruth Thompson, Peggy's teacher, presented her with a farewell gift.

Mrs. Rachel Mack of Kansas City Here

Mrs. Rachel Mack of Kansas City, Mo., is house guest of her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. George Franklin, 927 Twelfth street.

Mrs. Campbell Returns

Mrs. Ada Campbell, 1646 Buchanan street, has returned home after visiting her granddaughters in Minnesota and Cleveland, Ohio.



Personal Touch

By
MARIE ROSS

"Greetings to the Iowa Bystander. Hoping that every day in this new year will be a successful one for you and all," penned Mrs. C. A. Record, former Des Moines resident, who several months ago with her husband, the Rev. Mr. Record moved to Albuquerque, New Mexico.

"Rev. (Record) and I are just getting along fine for 'Old Folks,' enjoying beautiful sunshine every day. No real cold weather at all. Got snow three times; so far, most of it is up on the mountain top. What falls down around us, the sun come out and takes it away right now.

"I enjoy standing out and looking at the snow on the top of the mountain which is eight miles from us; but, it doesn't look like it is as much as one mile from where we live. Just wonderful.

"The climate means much to Rev. Record."

And with "much love to you all," Mrs. Bertha Record renewed her subscription to the Bystander for another year, commenting that "I would feel lost without the By-

Edward B. Morris Has Birthday Party

Edward Bernard Morris, was host to a birthday party at the Y.W.C.A., 9th and High Street, Saturday afternoon. Games were played.

Guests were: Nina and Regina McKee; William and Jaquita Robinson, George and Brenda Robinson, Jake, Helen and Mary Sharp, William and Jo Ellen Shelton, Robert Phillips, Jr., Roger Ray, Darrell Whiteside, John Gunn, Helen, Richard and James Payne, John Broadus, Diana, Debora, and Denise King; Mark and Suzzette Haynes; Vernon Morris, Robert Garrett, Dickie Jones, Donna Farrell, Mrs. Evelyn Phillips, and Joyce Payne assisted Mrs. Alma Morris who gave the party for Edward.

stander."

The Rev. Mr. Record formerly was pastor of the Shiloh Baptist Church here. He and Mrs. Record moved to Albuquerque last November because of his health. Their address is: 826 Penn Street, N. E., Albuquerque, New Mexico.

"Enjoyed reading article in the Bystander about my early rising," wrote Mrs. Ethel Duvall of Covington, Ky. A recent vacationer here she arose around 4 o'clock every morning, for her daily, undisturbed period of meditation and first coffee break.

Mrs. T. S. Williams, wife of Dr. Williams, dean of the Veterinary Medicine Department at Tuskegee Institute, Ala., wrote recently: "You will be surprised that the youngest fry, Lloyd Clyde, reads the Bystander now."

"Ten years can surely make a lot of difference. This June it will be that long since we left Des Moines."

"Alas, alas my rose jar came this morning—just as I picked up the Bystander," wrote Miss A. Candace Byrd from the Roosevelt Memorial Veterans Hospital at Montrose, N. Y.

"Although it (the jar) was a long time getting here, I must admit I appreciate it. I passed it around so all could smell. (The rose jar is the newest hobby of ye columnist).

About the Bystander, Miss Byrd added: "It was sweet of Mrs. Franklin to give me such an appropriate gift. I love her very much for it."

While the Middle West is knee deep in mid-winter, a young Californian writes of rain, garden and flowers.

Mrs. Audrey Patton of Los Angeles, a niece of mine, referred to "our first rain storm of the year," as "most delightful."

About the flooded sections, she said:

"I feel sorry for the people who bought out in the low southern areas and in the hilly northern area. Those places are new and the brokers neglected to tell the people who bought, what happens in our heavy rain-storms.

"We have had over ten years of dry weather and most of the new

Members of Eubanks-Bryan Receiving Line at Reception



In the receiving line at the wedding of Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Bryan were: (left to right) Miss Carrie Winters and Mrs. Jeffery Campbell, aunt and grandmother of the bride; Mr. Jerry Miller, best man; Mrs. Helen Eubanks, mother of the bride; the happy couple, Mr. and Mrs. Bryan; Mrs. Delmar Baldrige, who was honor matron to her sister-in-law; Mrs. Everett Daniels, aunt of the bride; Rev. Orzealyea M. Roberson and Mr. Dave Roberson, parents of the bridegroom. (Photo by Bill Ashby.)

Hostesses, Ushers and Soloists at the Eubanks-Bryan Nuptials



Ushers at the wedding of Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Bryan were (left to right): Messrs. John M. Danforth, Reuben B. Knox, and R. C. Reed; soloists Mr. Edward Bayles, baritone, and Mrs. Joburness Kelso, pianist; the bride and groom, Mr. and Mrs. Bryan; and hostesses, Miss Mildred McKay, Mrs. Harry Daye, Mrs. Guy E. Greene, Miss Barbara Luckett and Mrs. Cottrell Wilcoits. (Bill Ashby Photo).

residents had never experienced rain as it used to be in the years prior to the war.

"Homes are built on former swamp areas and on shale hillsides which in the last three years have suffered terribly from our infrequent but disastrous rain storms.

"The sweet peas are blooming and a few Iris and daffodils—and, some neighbor's roses. The bugs have been so bad that I have been forced to put off any extensive gardening."

In the mail, also this week, was a box from my mother which contained a small turnip that she dug out of her late fall Kansas garden.

At the end of the root of the turnip was a delicately tinted shell, like those found in the Indian Ocean. The shell may be a fossil of some kind into which the root grew; or, even may conceal some rare gem.

And, while the Bible scholars on

the other side of the world are translating historic scrolls found in caves near the Dead Sea, and shedding new light on the Bible, I'll be pondering what to do with my turnip in the sea shell.

How do you preserve a turnip? I buy them in the grocery stores covered with wax, but still the turnips shrivel.

Should I eat the turnip? Maybe, in that portion of the root that is concealed inside of the shell is some powerful turnip medicine that would alleviate the ailments of mankind.

To eat or preserve the turnip? That is the question. Send me your answers. In the meantime, I'll try photographing the shell-attached root, while it is holding its figure inside of the ice box.

'Jabberwock' Show Rehearsal Feb. 4

All persons who are participating in the Delta Sigma Theta Sorority's "Jabberwock" will rehearse Satur-

DeLuxe Club to Meet Feb. 2

The DeLuxe Club held its regular business meeting Jan. 26 at the home of Mrs. Dearnour Terrell, 1446 University. The next meeting will be Thursday, Feb. 2, at the home of Mrs. Edna Walker, 955 Fifteenth street.

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Vows Taken Before Rev. Mrs. Roberson And Rev. Mr. Hunter

In a pretty mid-winter wedding ceremony, Miss Shirley Eubanks, daughter of Mrs. Frazier Eubanks and the late Mr. Eubanks of 1226 Center street, became the bride of Mr. Eldon Bryan.

The holy vows were taken at 7 o'clock Saturday evening, Jan. 14, at the home of the bridegroom's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dave Roberson, 846 Fifteenth street.

The Rev. Mrs. Orzealyea Roberson, mother of the bridegroom, officiated, assisted by the Rev. John E. Hunter, pastor of St. Paul AME Church, who offered the wedding prayer.

Altar Decoration

Altar decorations were candelabra, baskets of gladioli, carnations and snapdragons, carrying out the color scheme of pink and white, and palms.

Soloist was Mr. Edward Bayles, baritone, who sang, "Till Be Loving You Always" and "O Promise Me." Mrs. Joburness Kelso played the wedding prelude and march.

For the nuptials, the bride wore a ballerina length dress of pink faille, fashioned with a fitted bodice, with rhinestone buttons, high neckline and full skirt. Her shoulder-length veil of tulle was attached to a pink silk hat which was trimmed in rhinestones and pearls.

She carried a white satin-covered Bible topped with a white gardenia and pink rosebuds and tied with white satin streamers.

Honor Matron

Mrs. Delmar Baldrige, sister-in-law of the bride, was her honor matron. She wore a coat-dress of navy taffeta, fashioned on a princess line, and a matching cap. Her colonial bouquet was of white and yellow carnations, tied with blue satin ribbon.

Best man was Mr. Jerry Miller. Ushers were Messrs. John M. Danforth, Reuben K. Knox, R. C. Reed.

Reception

A reception followed immediately attended by seventy guests. In the receiving line with the bridal party were: Miss Carrie Winters, aunt, and Mrs. Jeffery Campbell, grandmother of the bride; Mrs. Eubanks, mother, Mrs. Odella Daniels, aunt of the bride; Rev. Orzealyea Roberson and Mr. Dave Roberson, parents of the bridegroom.

Bride's Table

Hostesses were: Mrs. Guy Greene, directing, and Mesdames Harry Daye and Cottrell Wilcoits, and Miss Mildred McKay.

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The bride's table, carrying out the color scheme of pink and white, was centered with a two-tier wedding cake of white and silver.

Music for the reception was played by Mrs. Kelso.

For her daughter's wedding, Mrs. Eubanks wore a broadcated white taffeta with gold and black floral design and a white carnation corsage.

Mrs. Bryan, a native of Des Moines, is employed by the Independent School District. She is a member of the Corinthian Baptist Church. Mr. Bryan, born in Springfield, Mo., is employed by the United Brick and Tile Company. He is a member of St. Paul AME Church. An army veteran, he is an amateur boxer.

The couple is at home at 1056 Eighteenth street.

Out-of-town guest at the wedding was Rev. Myrtle Roland of Kansas City, Kans.

Cat Club Show Feb. 4-5 at Auditorium

The Hawkeye State Cat Club is holding its third annual cat show Saturday and Sunday, Saturday, 10 a.m. to 9 p.m., Feb. 4, and Sunday, Feb. 5, from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m., at the Veterans Memorial Auditorium. Over 170 of all kinds will be on display.

Mrs. Meta Redd Heads Jolly 'S' Club; To Name Groups Feb. 10

The Jolly 'S' Club held its annual election on Friday evening at the home of Mrs. Faye R. Winters. The newly-elected officers for the ensuing year are: president, Meta Redd; vice president, Aurelia Brown; secretary, Faye Winters; assistant secretary, Musette Brown; treasurer, Katherine Bell; reporter, Velitrea T. Brown.

Other members are: Mildred Bayles, Dorothy Jones, Myrtle Miller and Murlean Taylor. All committees are to be named by Mrs. Redd at the next meeting, which will be Feb. 10 at the home of Mrs. Bayles, 1140 Thirteenth street, where more complete plans will be made for the club's annual spring formal.

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EDITORIALS

FEATURES

SPORTS

A STUCK PIG WILL SQUEAL—HARD

On Sunday, January 22, an article written by T. R. Waring, editor of the Charleston, S. C., News and Courier, appeared in the Des Moines Sunday Register accusing the northern press of bias against the south with reference to the school segregation question. In it, he proposes to explain the position of the south on the matter.

Since Reconstruction days, there are southerners who have been spreading hatred and distrust toward Negroes through the north by word of mouth but their position has become so untenable that no fair-minded writer can do other than oppose the views he takes.

In the article—Mr. Waring sets down five reasons why Negroes children should not sit side by side with white children in school. In the first one, he accuses Negroes of being dirty and diseased. The best answer to this comes from southerners themselves for practically all of them claim to have had a black mammy or a Negro servant who cooked, washed, nursed, served and did just about everything in the home. Surely those contacts were closer than being seated side by side in school. The thought of equality is the rub.

The writer goes on to tell of the friendship southern whites have for Negroes and that they were doing everything to help him. But help him where?

Immediately after the Civil War, they passed laws to keep Negroes from voting; created Jim Crow arrangements in all public places; paid the Negro as little as possible for his labor; spent five and six times as much on white children as on Negro children; paid equally trained and experienced Negro teachers less than whites with the same qualifications; provided little and offer no public health service for Negroes; excluded them from jury duty; had one code of law in the courts for Negroes and another for whites; lynched as many as a hundred Negroes each year generally without a semblance of a hearing in court and without bringing members of the mobs to justice; finally fought to the last ditch to maintain the status quo when lawsuits were instituted to correct these injustices.

And now that the U. S. Supreme Court has struck down, at least by law, most of these injustices placing the federal government on the side law, order and fair play, the writer wants allies to understand the position of the south.

Lincoln said the union could not stand half slave and half free; it cannot with first and second class citizens.

The 13th, 14th and 15th amendments were put in the constitution to guarantee equality for the Negro. There is no question about that. Somehow the south has had such influence even on the Supreme Court in years gone by that their earlier decisions restricted the operation of these amendments far beyond anything the sponsors intended. But new conditions caught up with that influence, so in recent years decisions have been more in the light of what was intended.

So even though the writer claims to be a friend of the Negro, he is so steeped in the old traditions that he is blind to what is right and proper to the extent that his conception of fairness is out of step with the times.

MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA, NEGROES DESERVE A HAND

Every reasonable person must admire the fight being made against untenable conditions on the Montgomery, Ala. street car system and glory in their determination to win for the Negro the things for which they are fighting.

The Montgomery Daily Advertiser calls it an economic boycott carried on against the company, just as Negroes are accusing Mississippians of carrying on against them.

One of the cardinal principles in America is the right to strike. And labor has used that right over the years to secure for themselves the things to which they were entitled and could not secure by contract negotiation. Carried on in an orderly fashion they have not been called outlaws. No man can be forced to work except as punishment for crime; nobody can be forced to ride a street car if he does not choose to do so.

The great difference in the boycott by Negroes in Montgomery is that this is a weapon used to secure their rights. The Mississippi boycott is carried on to prevent men from exercising their rights.

One point of contention is the Jim Crow car. No doubt, this is regulated by statute. Action by the legislature would be required to change that. But the fight is against the whole unfair method of dealing with Negro

passengers and thus every wrong is worth listing with a complaint.

WE ARE NOT SO SURE, MR. HOOVER

F.B.I. Chief J. Edgar Hoover has sent Dr. Howard of Mississippi a pretty hot letter in answer to one sent by the doctor accusing the FBI of doing a poor job in the south where Negroes are involved.

That record has not been good. Dr. Howard would do well to give Mr. Hoover some facts and figures to prove his contention. Undoubtedly they are to be had.

Some Southern States Seceding

SEE FRONT PAGE

die-hard Dixiecrats who do not have the votes to defeat it.

In addition to his reference to secession tactics the NAACP spokesman singled out Sen. James O. Eastland (D-Miss.) and the State of Mississippi. Sen. Eastland, he noted, has made speeches telling the people of the South to defy the Supreme Courts school decision.

System Built

Mississippi was described by Mr. Wilkins as "a system built upon racial oppression . . . exercised through almost complete political disfranchisement, through terror and violence, and through economic exploitation."

He cited Mississippi incidents in which "whole ballot boxes from all Negro districts were not even opened or counted," the sending of death threats to registered Negro voters, the discarding of Negroes' ballots at polling places.

If Negroes in Mississippi were allowed to vote, he declared, "Senator Eastland would not be in the United States senate."

"But Mississippi," he charged, "is more than a political system. It is a system of terror and violence, even murder."

Challenges Scheme of Four Dixie Governors

SEE FRONT PAGE

The NAACP leader further charged that in each of the four states "the basic rights and privileges of Negro citizens have for generations been unconstitutionally curtailed by actions of your respective legislatures. Now that the Supreme Court has directed an end to such encroachments upon individual civil rights in public education and recreation, you are seeking, purportedly in the name of the people of your respective states, ways and means of continuing your unconstitutional practices."

Suppression of Vote

The suppression of the Negro vote in Mississippi and its curtailment in the other states were cited as evidence of the fact that Negroes have no "voice in making the laws of the states which you represent."



Marble-Pattern Bath

FOR a bathroom decor that is attractively different, walls may be covered with distinctive marble-pattern paneling of hardboard with baked plastic finish. Marble pattern offers a choice of five imported marble patterns.



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Large four-foot-wide panels cover walls more quickly than do materials fabricated in small units. The paneling's smooth, hard baked surfaces, resistant to moisture and soiling, is easily wiped clean. It has a durable and serviceable base of Masonite tempered hardboard. Matching moldings are available for the panels, as are waterproof adhesive and joint-sealing compounds.

The paneling also is made in plain colors and wood grain patterns.

HEALTH FOR ALL

HOPE FOR STROKE VICTIMS

In the past, sympathy was almost the only help available to the tragic victims of hemiplegia. Half paralyzed, unable to care for themselves, often unable even to speak, they have crowded nursing homes and institutions for custodial care. Recent developments, however, have proved that many of these people can be rehabilitated.

The name for the paralysis of one side of the body comes from two Greek words meaning "half stroke." It is usually the result of brain damage following thrombosis, embolism, hemorrhage, or an injury. There are no definite statistics on the number of hemiplegics in the United States, but estimates run as high as 1,500,000.

The majority do not die of a first stroke. They improve to a greater or lesser degree, and often live a number of years despite their disabilities. Usually considered a hopeless case, the hemiplegic until recently has received little or no special care or rehabilitation services.

Experience has now proved that with a dynamic rehabilitation approach, the hemiplegic is not a lost cause. Many can be taught to walk again, to care for themselves, and even to do gainful work.

Among methods used to prevent and treat deformities are exercises, heat, massage, and various mechanical devices such as pulleys, splints, and braces. As quickly as possible after the stroke the patient should

Elston Howard To get \$10,000 From Yankees

New York — (CNS) — The Yankees' lone Negro player, Elston Howard, got a raise so that he's now in the \$10,000 a year bracket. Elston sent in his contract from St. Louis.

Last year, Howard figured more as an outfielder since Yogi Berra was in such fine fettle. But this year, Manager Casey Stengel promises to use Elston more behind the bat. "I figure that if Howard will catch about 25 games when Yogi is sitting down, that Yogi will hit more when he is in the line-up."

Elston finished last year with a .290 batting average and this included 81 hits with 10 home runs and seven triples, eight doubles.

Referring to the claim of the governors that they spoke in the name of the people of their states, Mr. Wilkins asked: "Which people? Certainly not the disfranchised Negroes and apparently not all of the white people. Your schemes for circumventing the Supreme Court ruling have been decried by leading churchmen and various denominational groups, by organized labor, by educators and publicists, by all people of whatever race or faith who realize that democracy is indivisible."

The colored people in the four states "want their constitutional rights and will contend for them with all the resources at their command," Mr. Wilkins declared. "In this struggle they have the backing of the U. S. Constitution and the full support of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and of all the people who believe that ours is a land of equal rights and equal opportunities."

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begin learning to use the unaffected limbs to perform the activities of daily living. A right-handed person who has suffered hemiplegia will have to learn to eat, to dress himself, and to write with his left hand. And while he is learning these one-handed skills retraining of the affected arm is begun.

Many patients have a complete return of function if the muscle re-education is given carefully over a long period of time. Others will be left with varying degrees of permanent disability. But even with these patients, much can be done with simple mechanical devices to enable them to achieve lives of independence and usefulness.

This column is sponsored, in the interest of better health, by Polk County Tuberculosis and Health Association.

SPORTS

BY ALLEN ASHBY

There was an article in one of the daily papers about our Olympic Athletes. The article argued that our athletes just weren't in good enough physical conditions to compete with the other nations, especially the Russians. We agree with that and it got us off on a subject that we have been hot about for years.

Physical condition has always been a fetish with us. So we can't see why guys get tired in matches. We used to get really exasperated with our tennis doubles partner who used to get tired in a match. But after he went to the army he learned what we meant. For instance, we never could see a pitcher getting tired in a baseball game. Here is a young man in the prime of his life, playing baseball as his living and yet he gets tired after about seven or eight innings. We can understand that happening sometimes, but not all the time.

Then we have no patience with other professional athletes who get tired. The kids used to walk and run to and from their games. We recall a ball game we had at Carlisle. Well the only way to get out there was to walk so we logged it the twelve miles, played our game and logged it back. The kids wouldn't do that today. If there isn't a car to haul them to and from practice the boys don't practice. Then they have to be ridden to and from the games and be petted and pampered.

Nobody will make any sacrifices for his game. The amateur boxers, particularly the local ones, just won't train. Getting in shape means passing up parties, dances, cigarettes and other fun, so the boys just won't do it. They won't go on the road, won't walk downtown, let alone run ten miles. So it isn't any wonder our athletes are falling behind those of the other countries who don't to

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VALENTINE

A valentine for young and old—Sweet and tender, bright and bold. The strength of love, mark all we do And may we cleave to all things true.

Let us give of our good—with word and touch To the many hearts we love so much: And from our Fathers' endless store, We will share our goods, our love, and more.

These lines we dedicate to all that's dear Our valentine—to this brand new year . . . —Glenn A. Gallagher (First American Serial Rights Only)

can people won't stand for that. The Catholic Magazine, Sign, has a wonderful article on Floyd Patterson who is being groomed for a fight

with Rocky Marciano. In our opinion, Patterson is about a year away from a title bout, but barring accidents, he will make it.

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