

'PRESENT LAWS INADEQUATE FOR PROTECTION'

'Responsibility Up To Congress'

What Des Moines Ministers Are Saying
About Racial Injustices In Alabama



REV. WAYLAND HEATH

"There has never yet been a state of society in which perfect justice was established," preached the Rev. Wayland B. Heath, Sunday, March 11, to his membership at Pilgrim Baptist Church.

Speaking from the subject, "Progress of the Race," the Rev. Mr. Heath continued:

'Love Thy Neighbor'

"This could only be done if all citizens completely obeyed the command: 'Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself.'"

"Our task as churchmen is to submit ourselves to the power which can effect our deliverance and to direct other people to it. Our task as Christian citizens is to take our share in so moulding society that the nearest practicable approximation to justice is actually established."

"If we approach the matter as (See Page FOUR)

Capital Close-Up From Washington

BY CONSTANCE DANIEL

Political Explosion at 'Rights' Meet

Washington, D. C.—The NAACP-sponsored Assembly for Civil Rights, which closed here, last week, spotlighted the civil rights issue, produced a varied response among politicians, political observers, civic leaders, and all-and-sundry citizens, and left the town talking, which, we suppose, was the point.

End results of Assembly delegation visits to Capitol Hill, in terms of vote-support for civil rights legislation, remain to be seen. Seen, heard and widely remarked was an amazing display of partisan fireworks that lighted up the Interdepartmental Auditorium made available to the 80 percent Democratic gathering by the incumbent Republican Administration in spite of the protests of 40 Democratic members of the Congress.

FAW Lights the Fuse

Fireworks started when Abel Mazzei of Detroit, United Auto Workers secretary-treasurer, prefaced his introduction of Congressman Hugh Scott of Pennsylvania, a former chairman of the Republican National Committee, with an anti-Administration tirade, finally getting around to the Congressman, who opened a conspicuously moderate speech with a resume of Administration civil rights action. In the resume he mentioned that "practices of segregation in the armed services were completely eliminated, a process which had begun in and earlier administration, but the

(See Page SIX)

Named To County Survey Group

The state board of supervisors named recently Mrs. Helen Wimberly and Dr. C. R. Bradford as members of the Polk County Survey Committee to survey the needs of the Polk County Home. They are assigned to the medical and social service departments of the home.



Rev. J. R. REECE

"The demonstration in Montgomery, Ala., shows that Negroes in America are tired of being second-class citizens," said the Rev. J. R. Reece, pastor of Kyles AME Zion Temple, recently during one of his sermons.

"America as a whole cannot preach freedom and justice for all nations and at the same time practice segregation and jimcrowism."

"By the power of God who liberated our fore-parents from slavery in America, these conditions will be changed."

To Celebrate 37th Anniversary Of American Legion

The thirty-seventh anniversary of the American Legion will be celebrated by members of Lincoln Post and Auxiliary, No. 126, Tuesday, March 20, 7:45 p. m., at the Lincoln Post Home, 750 Eleventh street.

Wm. T. Burns, post commander, and Mrs. Victoria Hendricks, Auxiliary president, have urged all members to attend the birthday celebration.

Sister Of Mrs. E. Parish Dies

Mrs. Earline Parish, 1302 E. Seventeenth court, returned home last Sunday from Kansas City, Mo., where she was called by the death of her sister, Mrs. Bessie Coleman, who died there March 6 after a five-day illness.

Twins Pose With Bust of Famous American



Fort Dodge, Ia.—The month of February had some pleasant happenings for these Fort Dodge twins, seven-year-old Lonnie Dean (left) and Ronnie Gean, whose family name is the same as that of America's first president, George Washington, whose likeness they are shown admiring. The picture was posed at Junior high school where the bust of the famous American decorates one of the win-

Supreme Court Bans Delay On Negro Grad Students Entering State Schools

Washington, D. C.—The United States Supreme Court Monday declared unanimously that state universities may not delay admission of Negro graduate students pending a study of problems involved.

The high tribunal issued an order overturning a Florida Supreme Court decision that permitted a delay in the admission of Virgil D. Hawkins to the law school of the University of Florida.

Hawkins is a 48-year-old Negro of Daytona Beach, Florida.

The Florida court had appointed a commissioner to take testimony on the 'questions as to how Hawkins could be admitted without creating a "public mischief."

"The highest tribunal's order Monday said:

"As this case involves the admission of a Negro to a graduate professional school, there is not reason for delay."

"He is entitled to prompt admission under the rules and regulations applicable to other qualified candidates."

On last Monday the supreme court affirmed a lower court decision which broadened the 1954 decision—banning public school segregation to include

tax-supported colleges and universities.

Rites In Albia For Mrs. Carter, Stricken In Car

Albia, Iowa—Services held Tuesday in Albia, Iowa, for Mrs. Dorothy Jean Carter, 24, of Des Moines.

Mrs. Carter, stricken at the wheel of a car here March 10, died a few hours later in Monroe County Hospital without regaining consciousness.

Shortly before the accident, Mrs. Carter had arrived to visit her mother, Mrs. Joanna Morney of Albia. She was leaving a neighborhood grocery and was driving a friend's car.

The care hit a tree and she suffered bruises but Coroner F. N. Bay said death was due to heart failure during an epileptic seizure and was not caused by the accident.

Also surviving are her husband, George Carter, Des Moines, and five brothers.

Southern Leaders Tell of Threats and Pressures

Washington—Three southern Negro leaders who have courageously faced threats, economic pressures and death because of their support of civil rights told their experiences to 2,000 cheering delegates from 38 states attending the three-day Delegate Assembly for Civil Rights which closed here March 6.

Also present at the session where they spoke on March 4 was the most celebrated victim, Miss Autherine Lucy of Alabama, who came to Washington to see her brother, a delegate from Chicago. Miss Lucy was presented to the audience but did not speak or otherwise participate in the conference.

The experience of another victim, a white educator, was set forth in

Clergyman-Leader

The victims included a clergyman-leader of the Montgomery, Ala., bus protest, who has been arrested because of his role in the protest; a small building contractor in Elmore, S. C., whose business was ruined; a grocery store owner in Belzoni, Miss., who survived an attempted assassination; and the dean of a white state university who was fired because he opposed segregation.

Bus Protest Leader Speaks
Their stories were elicited in response to questions directed to them (See Page SIX)

Two Injured When Fire Sweeps 6-Unit Apartment House

Two men were injured, one of them critically, Sunday afternoon when fire swept through a six-unit apartment house at 934 Ninth street.

Walter Byers, 66, who lived alone in a second-floor room, suffered first and second degree burns over about a fourth of his body. He was listed in "critical" condition at Broadlawn General Hospital.

Hurt In Leap

John Schooler, 61, of 1164 Twelfth street, suffered a possible broken ankle when he jumped from a second-floor window to escape the flames. He was in "fair" condition at Broadlawn.

Firemen said when they arrived Byers was hanging partly out of a window. He was taken down a ladder.

Authorities said the fire apparently started in a first-floor apartment occupied by the M. C. Horton family. It swept up a back stairwell damaging the upper part of the house before it was brought under control.

Schooler told firemen he was visiting in Byers' room when he smelled smoke. "We looked out in the hall and found it full of smoke so we decided to go out the window," Schooler said.

Firemen estimated damage to the building and furnishings at \$1,700.

The building is owned by Freddie Haynes of 930 Ninth street. Firemen said the loss was covered by insurance.

Runs In School Board Election



MRS. LEONARD JONES

Council Bluffs, Ia.—Mrs. Leonard Jones, 1412 Avenue A, the first Negro resident to run as a candidate for the school board election held here Monday, though unsuccessful, was not discouraged.

"She stated upon announcing her candidacy that her participation was to express an interest of Negro parents in the administration of the public schools."

Mrs. Jones and her husband who is a custodian at the Northwestern Bell Telephone in Council Bluffs, have adopted five children, ranging from the age of 5 to 12. They have been organized into a singing chorus.

A lifelong resident of Council Bluffs, Mrs. Jones received her education here. She has served as chairman of education of the Roosevelt PTA, Room mother at Thomas Jef-

Happenings Along the Civil Rights Front

All-White Jury Frees Mississippian In Shotgun Slaying

Sumner, Miss.—A 12-man, all-white jury Tuesday found Elmore Otis Kimbell innocent of the shotgun slaying of a 33-year-old Negro man, Clinton Melton. The shooting took place Dec. 3 at a Glendora, Miss., service station.

The jury deliberated three hours and 20 minutes.

Bus Boycott Could Spread

New York, N. Y.—Representative Powell (Dem., N. Y.) says the Negro boycott of buses in Montgomery, Ala., may spread to other cities.

The congressman said Sunday he would send a telegram to the Chicago owner of the Montgomery line telling him the boycott may hit his buses in other cities.

Powell said the Montgomery line, boycotted by Negroes since Dec. 5 in a protest over segregated seats, is one of 40 owned by National City Lines, Inc. Three of the 40 lines are in the north.

Expels, Suspends, And Disciplines Alabama Students

Tuscaloosa, Ala.—University of Alabama trustees Monday expelled one student, suspended four others and approved lesser punishment for 20 more in disciplinary action arising from student rioting against Autherine Lucy, the school's first Negro student.

Leonard Wilson, 20-year-old Selma, Ala., sophomore, was expelled. Miss Lucy was excluded from classes after rioting Feb. 6 and was expelled Feb. 29 for making unproved charges that university officials were in conspiracy with the mobs.

Demonstrations

Wilson, who addressed student demonstrations the nights of Feb. 3 and 4, was called from class Monday and told of his expulsion.

A statement from the trustees said

Conference Proposes to Utilize Constitutional Laws Against Mob Rule

Washington—Because "present federal civil rights laws are not adequate for the protection of the rights of citizens," new laws will have to be passed, Roy Wilkins, executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, warned in a keynote address before 2,000 delegates from 38 states attending a three-day Delegate Assembly for Civil Rights which closed here March 6.

Mr. Wilkins is chairman of the Leadership Conference on Civil Rights under auspices of which the delegate assembly was called in a drive to secure enactment of civil rights measures during this session of Congress. Participating in the conference are some 50 national civic, religious, labor and fraternal organizations.

Seek Action.

Speaking at the Sunday night session, March 4, in the Interdepartmental Auditorium, the use of which

person High School. She also organized the past presidents of the American Legion Auxiliary, Pioneer Post No. 855.

Mrs. Jones stated in a letter that "We should have a representative on these school boards, instead of letting someone else do our thinking for us. Times are getting serious."

had been granted the conference despite objections of a group of southern congressmen, the NAACP leader made plain the mood of the delegates when he declared: "What we seek now is action and nothing short of action—final action resulting in enactment—will suffice. Reduced to their simplest terms, our proposals are merely proposals to utilize constitutional government as against the rule of the mob—the mob of men and the mob of the mind."

Civil rights advocates, he asserted, have had enough of "hearing after hearing" and "promise after promise." Now is the time for action, he said. "The responsibility is squarely up to the Congress of all the people."

Two Points Stressed

The organizations supporting the assembly, Mr. Wilkins indicated, have agreed upon an eight-point program. While each item, he said, "is important, we are concentrating on the protection of the person, that is, on strengthened federal civil rights laws and improved enforcement powers for the Department of Justice; and protection of the right to vote."

He cited the developing tensions and the volume of recent violence which have made it necessary, he said, to concentrate upon these two points. He blamed the White Citizens' (See Page SIX)

Lawyer in Bus Case Is Freed

Montgomery, Ala.—A charge of unlawful practice against Atty. Fred D. Gray, legal spokesman for bus boycotters, was dismissed last Friday when the state admitted it doesn't have jurisdiction.

The dismissal came at the outset of Gray's scheduled trial. Circuit Solicitor William T. Thetford said the state could not prosecute because the alleged offense took place in a federal building.

Thetford said the issue would be brought to the attention of Federal Dist. Atty. Hartwell Davis.

Gray, 25, was indicted on a charge of unlawful practice as a result of a suit, attacking Alabama bus segregation laws, that he filed in federal district court in the name of five Negro women. He was indicted Feb. 18 after one of the women, Mrs. Jeanetta Reese, said she had not

(See Page SIX)

Asks Alabama Court to Secure Readmission Time For Miss. Lucy at School

Birmingham, Ala.—Attorneys for Miss Autherine J. Lucy filed a motion Mar. 9 in Birmingham asking the Federal District Court to disregard the University of Alabama expulsion order and instruct University officials to readmit the Negro student.

The motion called upon Federal Judge H. Hobart Grooms, who originally ordered the admittance of Miss Lucy to the University, to amend his order of February 29, which instructed the University to terminate its exclusion of Miss Lucy from the campus by 9:00 a. m., March 5, to provide for her readmission in time for the fall semester.

The attorneys did not urge her immediate readmittance because of the

time Miss Lucy has lost as a result of the University's expulsion order. The lawyers termed the expulsion order "a legally ineffective interference with the performance of a duty incumbent on the Board under this Court's order."

The suspension order was issued on February 6. Miss Lucy was admitted to the 125-year-old University February 1, after almost 4 years of court battles.

Miss Lucy earlier stated that she hopes to be readmitted to the University of Alabama. In a statement made on March 7 she said:

"Despite all that has happened I continue to hope, wish and work that (See Page SIX)

Cards of Thanks and Memoriams

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to express my appreciation to members of the De Lux Club and many friends for their kindness and attention during my recent illness.

Mrs. Alice Smith
1226 McCormick

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Two linemen wanted. Must be experienced and able to pass test. Call 8-1904 or write the Bystander 233 1/2 Locust for further information.

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3 or 4 room apartment immediately unfurnished, family with 2 children expecting third in July. Call 2-8849.

FOR RENT

2 neatly furnished apartments for rent. Gas heat. Modern furniture. Call 4-8550.

RUMMAGE SALE

The Maple Leaf Mothers Club is sponsoring a rummage sale March 19 at 2nd avenue. Any donations would be appreciated. Call 4-8257.

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Light housekeeping, completely furnished apt. on first floor and sleeping room on second floor. 2-7573.

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2 Bedroom house or a 3 to 4 room apt. Prefer west side. Call 8-7888.

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OFFICIAL NOTICE

IOWA STATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

Notice is hereby given that the Iowa State Commerce Commission has fixed Tuesday, March 27, 1936, ten o'clock a. m., at its office in Des Moines, Iowa, as time and place for hearing on petition filed January 30, 1936 by railroad companies operating within the state of Iowa, requesting authority to increase their intrastate rates and charges by 7 per cent. It is expected that the petition will be modified to request increases on intrastate traffic, corresponding with increase of 6 per cent, subject to certain maximum increases and exceptions, as granted on interstate traffic by the Interstate Commerce Commission order of March 2, 1936. IOWA STATE COMMERCE COMMISSION John A. Tallman, Chairman John M. Ropes, Commissioner Carl W. Reed, Commissioner

ATTEST: Geo. L. McCaughan, Secretary Docket No. B-1756 Des Moines, Iowa, March 5, 1936 Printed and published in The Iowa Bystander March 8 and 15, 1936.

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James B. Morris, Editor and Publisher

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Lutheran Welfare Society To Meet In Ft. Dodge, March 20

The state annual meeting of the Lutheran Welfare Society of Iowa will be held at St. Olaf Lutheran Church, Fort Dodge, Tuesday, March 20, 10 a. m. to 4 p. m. A noon luncheon will be served by the ladies of St. Olaf Lutheran Church.

Highlight of the morning's program will be the service report presented by a panel of the branch directors, Mr. Robert Sorensen, Sioux City; Mr. Norman Maigaard, Mason City; Mr. Paul Anderson, Waterloo; Mrs. Winifred Allivent, Iowa City; Mr. Arthur Marck, Des Moines. The panel moderator will be the Director of Casework, Mr. Jack J. Greenley, Des Moines.

During the past year, the casework staff has given service to 264 children, as well as 115 unmarried parents. Forty-nine children have been placed for adoption in the home of Lutheran couples throughout Iowa.

The noon luncheon speaker is Mr. Alfred Angster Jr., Chicago, Executive Director of the Lutheran Social Service, Augustana Illinois Conference.

VARIETIES 'OF 36'

APRIL 15—HOYT SHERMAN

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION OF POLK COUNTY DEVELOPMENT COMPANY

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Notice is hereby given that Polk County Development Company has been incorporated under the laws of Iowa and a certificate of incorporation was issued by the Secretary of the State of Iowa on the 15th day of March, 1936, and the articles of incorporation of said corporation are now on file in the office of the Secretary of the State of Iowa and the Recorder of Polk County, Iowa. Said articles of incorporation in part provide:

That the name of the corporation is POLK COUNTY DEVELOPMENT COMPANY and its principal place of business is at 2513 Ingerson Avenue, Des Moines, Iowa.

That the general nature of the business of the corporation is to acquire by purchase, lease or otherwise, and to improve and develop real property, to subdivide and lay out, and to lay out, and to improve, surface, and dedicate roads, streets, avenues, highways, alleys, courts, walks, parks and playgrounds, to construct, lease, build, own and operate sewerage systems, to obtain, acquire and provide any and all public utilities necessary or desirable in the development and use of such property, and to grant the right, by easement or otherwise, to any person, firm or corporation to install and maintain all such utilities and necessary equipment therefor, upon, over and across such property, to impose building and use restrictions upon any real property acquired by the corporation, to mortgage, encumber, sell, lease, exchange, or dispose of any such real property at any time owned or held by the corporation, to make and enter into contracts and agreements for the improvement and development of any such property, and to acquire by purchase, lease, manufacture, or otherwise, any personal property deemed necessary or useful in the improvement and development of any such property, and to encumber, sell, exchange, or dispose of any personal property at any time owned or held by the corporation.

That the authorized stock of the corporation consists of 100 shares without nominal or par value which may be issued and sold from time to time for such consideration as may be fixed by the board of directors. Stock may not be issued until the corporation has received payment in full in cash or property and whenever stock is to be issued for anything other than money, it must be with the approval of the Executive Council of Iowa.

That the corporation came into existence on the 7th day of March, 1936, on which date a certificate of incorporation was issued by the Secretary of the State of Iowa, and its corporate existence will terminate at the expiration of twenty years from said date, with the right of renewal as provided by law, unless sooner dissolved by vote of the holders of two-thirds of the common stock.

That the affairs of the corporation are conducted by a board of not less than two nor more than five directors and by president, vice-president, secretary and treasurer. Directors shall be elected at the annual meeting of stockholders to be held on the first Friday in January of each year and until the next meeting to be held January 4, 1957, the following persons shall be directors:

Karl A. Witt, 633 North 66th St., Lincoln, Nebraska, and Harold F. Juckette, 633 North 66th St., Lincoln, Nebraska, and said persons shall hold the following offices:

Karl A. Witt, President
Harold F. Juckette, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer
Officers shall be elected annually by the board of directors and shall hold office for the term of one year or until their successors are elected and have qualified and the board of directors may fill any vacancy in its membership or in any office by the appointment of a person to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

That the private property of owners of stock in the corporation is exempt from corporate debts.

Dated this 8th day of March, 1936.
By KARL A. WITT,
President
By HAROLD F. JUCKETTE,
Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer
Printed and published by The Iowa Bystander March 15, 22, 29, and April 5, 1936.

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Minted Pears With Lamb Patties Lend Spring-Like Touch To Menu



It's the extra touch that makes the difference between a "ho hum" meal and an exciting one. Such an extra touch is minted pears served with lamb patties. Tender, juicy, refreshing, but when accented with an ever-so-delicate flavor of mint, they become an eating adventure.

And, of course, they're the perfect accent for lamb. Canned Bartlett pears bring a light, spring-like touch to a meal no matter how they're served. Because they keep their shape so well and their flavor blends with almost any food combination, they can be served in innumerable interesting ways, without becoming monotonous.

Salad-wise, the uses for canned Bartlett pears are limitless. They're delicious in molded salads; they combine well with either fresh or cooked fruits and vegetables in tossed salads; and are delicious with meat and seafood.

If desserts are your problem, a canned Bartlett pear half or two chilled and swimming in its own delicious juice is always a good solution. If you have time for something a bit more elaborate, you might try a pear sundae, a cobbler, pie or upside down cake.

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned that we have associated ourselves in a body corporate under the provisions of Chapter 422 of the Code of Iowa, assuming all the powers, rights and privileges granted body corporate and all the duties and obligations imposed by the law of Iowa.

The name of the corporation is Foundation Builders, Inc. with its principal place of business in Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

The general nature of the business will be to construct and erect buildings of all kinds, particularly of the type of formed walls of poured concrete. The authorized capital stock is \$25,000.00 divided into 250 shares of common stock with a par value of \$100.00 each to be issued only upon receipt of full payment in cash or property as provided by law. The corporation commenced business on February 1, 1936, and has since that time twenty (20) years thereafter.

The business of the corporation shall be conducted by a Board of one or more Directors to be elected at the annual meeting of the stockholders, to be held on the 28th day of February, 1936. Officers shall be a President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer, to be elected by the Board of Directors at its annual meeting immediately following the annual meeting of the stockholders each year.

Private property shall be exempt from corporate debts.

Dated this 27th day of February 1936.
By Floyd Millard
By Clifford Musick
Vice-President and Secretary
Printed and published in The Iowa Bystander March 1, 8, 15 and 22, 1936.

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION

OF CENTRAL IOWA TILE COMPANY

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

Notice is hereby given of the incorporation of CENTRAL IOWA TILE COMPANY

with its principal place of business at Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

The general nature of the business to be transacted is:

To do any and all things hereafter mentioned as fully and to the same extent as natural persons might or could do at its principal place of business and/or elsewhere, viz:

(a) To make, fabricate, process, manufacture, and/or alter all types of ceramics, tile, brick, marble, stone, clay, or metal or any products thereof or related and pertaining thereto; and

(b) To purchase and sale of stocks, bonds and all other kinds of securities; the renting, owning and selling of real estate; the construction of buildings; the buying, owning and selling of exchange of all kinds of merchandise and personal property in connection with and for the prosecution of any legitimate business now authorized or hereafter authorized by law. This corporation has full power to own, sell, lease, acquire, rent, manage, dispose of, better, improve and develop real and personal property;

(c) That the business or purpose of this Company is from time to time to do any one or more of the acts and things herein set forth, and may hold, purchase, mortgage and convey real and personal property either in or outside of the State of Iowa; to enter into and carry out or otherwise turn to account contracts of every kind and nature, and in general to carry on such operations and enterprises and to do any and all other acts and things and to exercise and have all other powers which a corporation, co-partnership or natural person could do and exercise and which now or hereafter may be authorized by law; and

(d) The foregoing clauses shall be construed both as objects and powers; and this general and specific enumeration of powers as well as those set forth shall be construed as in furtherance and not in limitation of the full enjoyment of all other powers and privileges granted to Corporations of this kind, by the laws of the State of Iowa, now existing or hereafter enacted. Each of the purposes, objects and powers, specified in this Article shall be regarded as independent purposes, objects and powers, except as otherwise expressly provided; and shall in no wise be limited or restricted by reference to, or inference under, the terms of any other clause or paragraph of this Article or other Articles herein; and

(e) All conveyances of real property made by this Corporation shall be executed by two officers of this corporation with an impression of the corporate seal attached. If the corporation has a seal and all releases of mortgages, liens, judgments or other claims shall be required by law to be made of record may be executed by the President, Vice President, or Secretary of the corporation; and

The total authorized capital stock of this Corporation shall be Two Hundred (200) shares, all of which shall have a nominal or par value. The Corporation shall commence business when five (5) shares of stock have been issued and sold for. Without action by the stockholders, the shares of stock without par value may be issued by the corporation from time

to time for such consideration as may be fixed from time to time by the board of directors thereof, and any and all such shares so issued, the full consideration for which has been paid or delivered, shall be deemed full-paid stock, and not liable to any further call or assessment thereon, and the holder of such shares shall not be liable for any further payment thereon.

No stock shall be issued until the corporation has received payment in full therefor in cash or property; provided, however, that when stock is to be issued for anything other than money, it must be subject to the approval of the Executive Council of Iowa, as provided for in Sections 422.6 and 422.7 of the Code of Iowa, containing all statutes of a general and permanent nature, and any subsequent amendments thereto. The capital stock authorized may be increased by the adoption of an amendment to these articles. When the outstanding capital is increased, the additional shares shall be offered to the existing stockholders proportionately to their holdings.

The corporate life or existence of this corporation, which shall be perpetual, began on the 28th day of February, 1936 when the Secretary of the State of Iowa issued a Certificate of Incorporation to this corporation.

The affairs of this corporation shall be managed by a board of one or more directors, who shall elect a President, Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer, and such other officers, including an executive committee, as they may see or as may be provided for by the By-Laws of this corporation.

The annual election shall be held on the second Monday of February of each year. The following persons shall be directors:

NAME ADDRESS
Harris M. Golden Des Moines, Iowa
C. C. Hansen Des Moines, Iowa
Dorothy E. Golden Des Moines, Iowa
Harris M. Golden, President
Des Moines, Iowa
Emmett C. Hansen, Vice President
Des Moines, Iowa
Harris M. Golden, Secretary
Des Moines, Iowa
Dorothy E. Golden, Treasurer
Des Moines, Iowa

all officers of this corporation shall hold office for the term of one year or until their successors are elected and have qualified. To qualify as such a director of this corporation need not be a stockholder of this corporation. The board of directors may fill all vacancies occurring in its membership between annual elections by the appointment of qualified persons to hold office for the remainder of the term.

The private property of the stockholders shall be exempt from liability for corporate debts and liabilities. The corporation may make and alter its By-Laws at pleasure and may authorize the board of directors to do so, subject to such restrictions as may be deemed advisable.

Amendments to these Articles may be made at any annual meeting of the stockholders or at any special meeting called for that purpose, by a vote of the majority of the shares of the capital stock outstanding.

Des Moines, Iowa, February 28, A. D. 1936.

CENTRAL IOWA TILE COMPANY
By H. M. Golden
President
By H. M. Golden
Secretary

Printed and published in The Iowa Bystander March 1, 8, 15 and 22, 1936.

BE SURE YOU ARE LIKE ...driving

...walking

...day Dec. 1

Fort Dodge, Iowa

BY C. L. HOUSE

Fort Dodge, Ia. — The Young Couple Social club gave their regular Saturday evening party, March 10, at the home of Mrs. Violet Thomas, 211 Central Ave. A gala time was enjoyed.

Just Right Club Party

The Just Right Club, a prominent social group, gave a dinner party Tuesday, March 6, at Harry's Chicken Shack. A nice time was enjoyed. A gift token of appreciation was made to Mrs. Jennie White, worthy matron of Eastern Star and to Mrs. Agnes Patterson, president of Just Right Club. The next meeting of the social club will be Tuesday, March 20, with Mrs. Edna Arnet, the entertaining hostess.

Lenten Services.

Invitations have been sent to everyone to attend the Union Lenten Services sponsored March 18, 19 and 20th at the First Methodist Church, 1002 First Ave., North, beginning at 7:30 p. m. The sermons preached by Dr. Frank Court of St. Paul Methodist Church, Lincoln, Nebraska, will be on the following topics: "The Spirit and the Power of Prayer," March 18; "Power for Life's Living," Monday, March 19; "What Is Religion All About?" Tuesday, March 20. There will be special music each night.

Here from Meridian, Miss.

Mrs. Mary Ella Naylor and son, Johnnie B. Naylor, of Meridian, Miss., are here guests in the home of Mrs. Naylor's sister, Mrs. Hattie Wate. Johnnie attended Coppin Chapel Sunday School. Mr. Virgil Johnson and Mr. Raleigh Settler, of Des Moines were week end visitors here and also attended the AME Church.

Coppin Chapel AME Church, 151 Central Ave., Rev. Nelson Pryor, pastor; Rev. Leroy Patterson, associate pastor; Sunday School, 10:30 a. m. Next topic, "The Meaning of the

Kindness Auxiliary meets every Thursday, 7 p. m. Mrs. Malissa Howard is president.

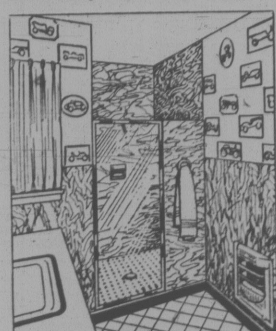
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DELTA JABBERWOCK, MARCH 28



Marble-Pattern Bath

FOR a bathroom decor that is attractively different, walls may be covered with distinctive marble-pattern paneling of hard-board with baked plastic finish. Marble paneling offers a choice of five imported marble patterns



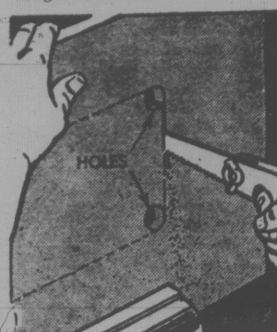
in authentic reproductions that provide the beauty of the luxurious stone at a fraction of its cost.

Large four-foot-wide panels cover walls more quickly than do materials fabricated in small units. The paneling's smooth, hard baked surface, resistant to moisture and soiling, is easily wiped clean. It has a durable and serviceable base of Masonite tempered hardboard. Matching moldings are available for the panels, as are waterproof adhesive and joint-sealing compounds.

The paneling also is made in plain colors and wood grain patterns.

How to Cut Square Opening

TO CUT a square or rectangular opening with round corners in a piece of wood or similar board, holes of the proper radius should be drilled at the corners. Then you can saw straight down from one hole to the



next. This will assure that the opening will be of the dimensions wanted and that the corners will have the correct radius. To cut a similar opening with square shoulders, use a similar technique, drilling small-diameter holes at the corners with their outer edges tangent to the sides of the rectangle. Proceed as above. Then square off the small arc in each corner with a file. Illustration, courtesy of Popular Mechanic.

Lord's Supper: Mrs. Lillian Lewis, Supt. Morning services at 11:30 a. m. The Womens Missionary Society meets Wednesday, 2 p. m. Prayer meeting Wednesday night.

Second Baptist Church, 1427 Fourth Ave., So., Rev. Wm. Scott, pastor; Sunday School, 10:30 a. m. Mrs. Irene Fox, Supt. Morning worship at 11:30 o'clock. Home Mission Society meets second Tuesday, monthly, 6:15 p. m. The Seeds of

Club Meeting?

Wonderful how your telephone helps you get things organized fast. If you're on a party line, remember to allow some time between calls—so important messages can reach you, so those who share your telephone service can also use the line. Other tips

for good party-line service: give up the line for emergency calls, replace the receiver carefully, hang up quickly and quietly when you find your telephone line in use. Remember, party-line courtesy is catching. Northwestern Bell Telephone Company.

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COFFEE	WITH \$3.00 ORDER	LB. 79c
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SUGAR	5 LB. BAG	43c
CAN-D-LITE CREAM STYLE		
GOLDEN CORN	5 16 OZ. CANS	59c
SWEET GOLDEN YELLOW		
BANANAS	2 LBS.	29c

These Prices Good Thursday, Friday and Saturday—Rights to Limit Reserved.

Experts Helping To Put Over 'Olympian Varieties Of '56'



Experts assisting with the 1956 Olympic Varieties, to be held Friday night, April 13, at Hoyt Sherman Place are (left to right): Hugh Semple, KWDM Radio station an-

nouncer, who will emcee the show and appear in a specialty number; Barbara Williams who will be at the organ; Ernest (Spec) Redd, well-

known musician who is handling the musical arrangements; and Lauretta Hughes, who is in charge of vocal groups. (Bill Ashby Photos).

Many Participants In Auditions For 'Olympian Varieties Of '56' On April 13

The auditions for the 1956 Olympic Varieties were held March 7 and 8 at the Jewish Community Center, with more than 75 entrants on hand to try out for the big show to be held April 13 at Hoyt Sherman Place. Talent came from Boone, Marshalltown, Mason City and several other cities.

Junior Group

In the under-sixteen division, were the following participants:

Marilyn Graham, Bonnie York, Douglas Obergon, Sylvester Strother, Alice M. Clinton, Carolyn Clinton, George Clinton, Jr., Kay Francis Wissler, Shirley Pilkington, Mary Janis Morton, La Nita Bueford, Tom Overton, George Robinson, Jr., Lawrence Robinson, Aaron Carter, Elmer Carter, James Brockman.

Mary Lee Weston, Margo Upchurch, Robert Gowdy, Audrey Davis, Gilbert Davis, George Davis, Kay Woods, Bessie Ashby, Karen Ashby, Justine Whiteside, Ginger Kaplan, Kehny Dickson, Mickey Polson, Sandy Miller, Diane Gray, Donna Clay

Senior Group

Participants in the senior group were: Modine Upchurch, Eldonez Pepe Bryone, Keith Carlson, Maurice Eubanks, Ronnie Diggs, Carl Taylor, Tommy Williams, Ronnie McClain, Albert Dawson, Clyde Hupston, Darrell Reed, Myra Weintraub, Francine Belhassen, Joan Jackson, Stella Cooper, Barbara Sue Williams, Kelly Scott, Marshayne Scott, Judy Nichols, Cherie Sheeler, J. Z. Quinn, Wanda Ashby, Arthur Black, Jr., Janice Richards, Glen Graves, Morton Graves, Morris Smith, Norman Weathers, Harry Thomas, Janet Bales, Joyce Denning, Dick Bigham, Pat Pepper, Rhoda Miller, Sharon Burris, Loren Deering, Jr., Paul Deering, Jerry Miller, Jon Ewing.

All entrants who qualified will be published next week along with pictures. A special feature will be made up of local artists.

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down sooner or later and it is doubtful that a better opportunity will ever present itself.

"A few cracked heads here and there would avert bloodshed on a larger scale later on. There is more law and order in a South Carolina night stick than in a sociological U. S. Supreme Court decision."

Mr. Mitchell, an interstate passenger-between South Carolina and Washington, was arrested when he objected to being told by a policeman to use a segregated waiting room in the Florence railroad station. Such segregation in interstate transportation recently was banned by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Polio victims need help NOW!
give
EMERGENCY
MARCH OF DIMES

VARIETIES "OF '56"
APRIL 13—HOYT SHERMAN

IOWA BUXTON CLUB No. 2
COCKTAIL PARTY
STANDARD CLUB
615 HIGH STREET
Hours 5-10, March 18, 1956

TIS SPRING, YOUNG MEN'S FANCY GENERALLY TURNS TO DREAMS. YOUNG LADIES IDEAS ARE FASHIONS. SEE THE LOVELY FASHION SHOW BY SOME OF DES MOINES MOST WELL-DRESSED WOMEN AT THE STANDARD CLUB MARCH 18.

COMMITTEE: Mrs. Delores Barring, Chairman; Mrs. Leona McKay, Mrs. Sadie Taylor, Mr. Richard Henderson.

What Des Moines Ministers Are Saying Of Alabama

REV. WAYLAND HEATH
SEE FRONT PAGE

Christians, we shall be careful to understand this in terms of personal life, rather than economic wealth. From this standpoint the most serious inequality today is found in the matter of educational opportunity. We have made great strides in this field during the present century.

Bany Comments

"I have heard many comments on the situation in Alabama and it seems as though about all of the Negroes are satisfied or at least admire the stand they are taking as a race of people.

"I don't believe this action will completely give the Negro his rights as being equal, but it will help the project along. This will not be the only fight. There will be many more. This is only the beginning, which I think so far has been good and will accomplish a lot. This will probably be an encouragement for more Negroes to stay together and eventually win the fight for civil rights.

"If and when such a time should come, the Negro should pray more and have more determination to stay fifth God. If they don't, they won't hold their own very long. If they pray to win the fight, then they should pray and thank God for the victory and continue to serve him always."

Bishop D. H. Cranshaw Says 'This Is Not Time For Oratory'

"What time is it Alabamans and all affected by this civil rights condition?" queried D. H. Cranshaw, Bishop of the Sanctified Church of Christ in a recent sermon to his membership.

"This is not a time for oratory or neither figures of speech. The only salvation for all in these crisis is to accept God and His word which is the only salvation for travelers throughout eternity. It is time for us to accept something that will not change or will not fail.

"It would be well for those who are abusing and crushing one another to realize, first: that God is the Maker of us all. There is none responsible for the color of his skin or the texture of his hair. (Acts 10-34-35) teaches us that 'God is no respecter of person.' Why should we? But in every nation, he that feareth Him, and worketh righteousness is accepted with Him."

'Ye Commit Sin'

"If we have respect to persons, says James, 'Ye commit sin, and convinced of the law as transgressors' (Acts 17-26-28) makes it so plain that even a child could understand that, 'God hath made of One Blood all nations of men for to dwell on the face of the earth. For in Him, we live and move, and have our being. We are the offspring of God.'

"Second—It is time to realize that it is, 'not by might, nor by power, but by My Spirit, saith the Lord of Hosts.' In other words, 'might and power do not make right, but right makes might. Love is the fulfillment of the Law. For God is love. When we, therefore, persecute and crush and kill one another, Matthew (25-40) tells us, 'In so much as ye have done it unto one of the least of these my brethren, ye have done it unto me,' (saith the Christ).

Seek the Lord

"The third and final time, is to do what Hosea (10-12) tells us: 'Sow to yourselves in righteousness, reap in

mercy, break up your fallow ground; for it is time to seek the Lord, till He comes and rain righteousness upon us.' The God in whose hand our breath is and in whose hand are all our ways, is the only cure for these deep-seated ills and diseases in the hearts of humanity."



I will lift up mine eyes unto the hills, from whence cometh my help... My help cometh from the Lord, which made heaven and earth.—(Psalm 121:1, 2.)

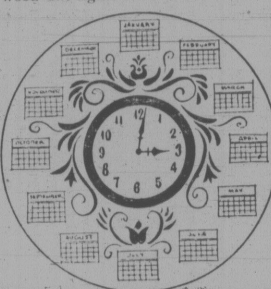
What a glorious, uplifting feeling it is to look out upon another new day and realize that Almighty God, who made the shining sun to rise and stay true on its course, also is Our Father—merciful, loving each of us, His children, ever willing to forgive us our sins, to help and sustain us.



Collar the Clock!

PUTTING a collar on the average kitchen timepiece will brighten up the clock wall and make it both attractive and more useful.

Lay the clock on a piece of paper and trace its outline. Transfer the drawing, by means of carbon paper, to a panel of Masonite, Tempered Pressed wood one-eighth inch thick. The ma-



terial should be large enough to allow for the sawing of a "collar" to fit around the clock.

The center of the "collar" may be cut out with a coping or similar-type saw. To get the blade started, insert it in a hole bored near and inside the line marking the outline of the clock.

Shape of the clock will determine whether the outer edge of the "collar" is round, square or hexagonal. The distance between the clock and the outer edge of the Preswood should range from four to six inches, depending on the size of the clock and the amount of wall space available.

Friction ordinarily will keep the "collar" in position, flat against the wall at the back of the clock, but if the sawing has been irregular and the border is loose, insert small pieces of wood to take up the slack.

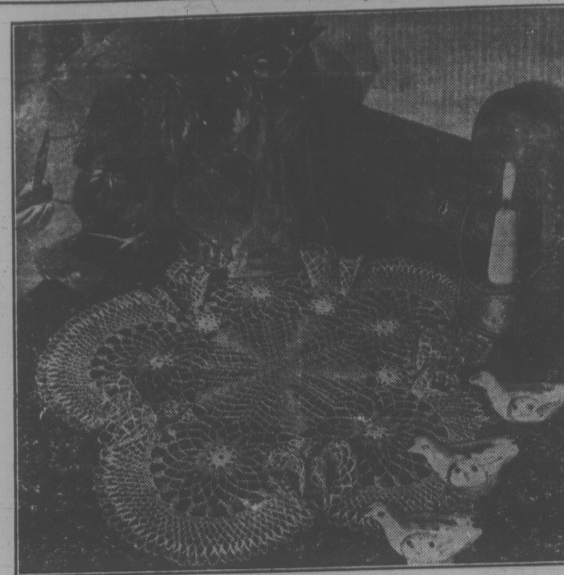
Arranged in clockwise order around the clock's new border may be glued the leaves from a small calendar.

The ingenious homemaker can decorate the clock in various ways.

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SOCIETY

The H. Flippings Guests Of Mr. And Mrs. E. Watkins

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Flipping, 1165 18th street, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Watkins, 3001 Amherst at the Cloud Room Sunday, March 11.

Mr. and Mrs. Watkins were married March 4 in Davenport, Ia., by Bishop M. W. Goodman. She is the former Lue H. Congress. They visited Mrs. Watkins' sister, Mrs. Roosevelt Gaddis in Muscatine, Ia., whose daughter, Earline Gaddis is here attending Drake University, and employed as receptionist at Hill Crest Nursing Home.

Before returning to Des Moines, the couple motored to Waterloo where Mrs. Watkins' brother, Keith Morris, resides.

Gilbert D. Anderson, second class airman, son of Mrs. Watkins, left Monday morning after a 30-day furlough, for Calville, Washington, where he is stationed.

Baby Contestants Entertained At Wm. Clinton Home

The Mothers and their babies who will participate in the baby contest sponsored by Daughters of Isis were guests on Sunday, March 4, at the home of Mrs. William Clinton, 1190 Tenth street. The contest opened on March 10.

Contestants are: Dale White, Alice Marie Lamert, Johnetta May Smith, Craig LeRoy Johnson, Marquette Randle, Denise Green, Daniel Clinton, David Houston, Stacy June Taylor, Blossom Jean Boone, Robert William Weather, William Sharp, Jr., and Dawn Michele Simon. Mrs. William Weathers is chairman of the entertainment committee.

Jolly 'S' Club Has Anniversary Dinner At The Bells

The members of the Jolly "S" club entertained their husbands and friends at their anniversary dinner on Sunday evening, in the recreation room of Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Bell of 4530 Cornell.

Before dinner the group had a cocktail hour and Mr. Bell and Mrs. Eugene Rhodes gave a screening of pictures of the group taken at various occasions during the past year.

Guests were Mr. Edward Bayles, Virgil Bell, Neal Brown, Eugene Rhodes, Ernest Redd, Sr., Oscar Jones, Virgil Winters and Dr. James A. Herman and Bruce Baker.

Mr. L. Kaiser won the club's recent prize. The next meeting will be with Mrs. Aurelia Brown of 111 Eleventh street, West Des Moines.

The Jolly "S" Club met with Mrs. Aurelia Brown of West Des Moines on Friday evening. After business meeting the evening was spent playing games after which Mrs. Brown served a repast.

Ten Keys Club Has Prize Winners

The Ten Keys Club met with Mrs. Christine Martin March 2. Business was discussed. Prize winners were: Geraldine Stephenson, first; Inice Carter, second; Elizabeth Kinchlow, booby. The next meeting will be with Mrs. Stephenson, March 16.

Fred McCracken, Jr. To Independence, Iowa

Fred McCracken, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Fred McCracken, 1050 Sixteenth street, spent the week end visiting his family. He left Sunday for Independence, Ia., where he is to start his practice teaching of tenth grade English in the Consolidated School there. He is a senior at Iowa State Teacher College in Cedar Falls.

Baby Contest Ends Sunday At YMCA

The Past Presidents of the American Legion Auxiliary, Lincoln Unit, No. 126, will close their baby contest Sunday, March 18, 4 p. m., at the Crocker YMCA. Mrs. Sarah Jett will have charge of the program. The meeting is open to the public.

Board Meeting Mar. 21

The East Side Union Mission Society will hold its board meeting Wednesday, March 21, 1:30 p. m., at the Bethel AME Church.

Read The Bystander

Jo An Welch and Larry Williams Take Wedding Vows



Best Man Tom Williams, (left) and maid of honor, Miss Suzanne Wellington, (right) pose with the bride and groom, Mr. and Mrs. Larry M. Williams, whose wedding ceremony was held here Feb. 17.

Williams is the former Jo An Welch. (Bill Ashby Photo).

Double-Ring Ceremony

Miss Jo An Welch, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Thomas, 1226 Thirteenth street, and granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. James C. Gunn of 1148 Second Place, with whom she has resided, became the bride of Mr. Larry M. Williams on Feb. 17. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Williams of 412 S. E. Third street.

The double-ring ceremony took place at 8 p. m., at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Gunn, 1727 Maple street, uncle and aunt of the bride, performed by the Rev. H. R. Fields. Candelabra and fern decorated the

living room where the rites were held. Recorded music was played.

Attendants

Miss Suzanne Wellington was maid of honor. Mr. Terry Williams, brother of the bride-groom, was best man.

The bride wore a ballerina-length gown of bud green crystallite silk, fashioned with fitted bodice, full skirt, and a jacket. Her Celtic pink straw hat was covered with pink veil and her accessories were pink. She carried a white Bible topped with a bouquet of pink camellias and rosebuds tied with pink satin ribbon.

Miss Wellington wore an embroidered sleeveless gown of ballerina length designed with fitted bodice and full skirt. She carried a bouquet of red roses. A wreath of flowers decorated her head.

A reception followed immediately, attended by approximately 100 guests.

Hostesses

Hostesses were the Misses Patricia Graves, Charlene Wright and Mesdames Terry Williams, John Burkett and David Williams.

Decorating the bride's table was a three-tiered cake bordered with pink rosebuds. Following the wedding, a party was held at the home of Miss Wellington, attended by fifteen guests. The couple took a short honeymoon trip to Minneapolis, Minn.

Mrs. Williams, a graduate of North High School, is employed as a file clerk at Central Life Assurance Company. She is a member of Union Baptist Church.

Mr. Williams, an airman second class was stationed at Parks Air Force Base, Calif., before leaving recently for service in Guam, in the South Pacific area.

An East High School graduate, he is a member of the Mt. Olive Baptist Church here.

L. T. Club To Meet

The L. T. Club will meet March 21 with Mrs. Mary Mays, 1422 DeWolf street.

Oh yes, my gift—a beautiful big General Electric automatic skillet that fries, grills, bakes, roasts, stews, serves as Dutch oven and a casserole, too.

Now when I travel I can put my kitchen stove into my suitcase!

Although spring is due here on the calendar next Wednesday, a travel note arrived recently from Mrs. Louise Glass, 1517 Second Avenue, who was visiting her daughter and family in Houston, Texas.

The Iowa wrote: "Hardly believe my own eyes—green lawns, beautiful flowers, stately palms, every way I look. No wrap needed most of the time. But Irene is alright so I'll soon answer the call of the north wind and icicles."

A letter about her family arrived last week from Mrs. Marguerite Chambliss Penn, wife of Dr. A. A. Penn of 1925 Emerson street, Evanston, Ill., who recently suffered a severe heart attack.

The former Iowan revealed that

Civic Music Group's Membership Drive Opens March 19

The Des Moines Civic Music Association membership campaign will be March 19 through March 24 with headquarters at the Fort Des Moines Hotel. The full season of world's outstanding artists may be enjoyed for the nominal sum of \$6.00 for adults and \$3.00 for children.

Only members may attend the concerts. All mail must be postmarked not later than midnight March 24 and addressed to either Des Moines Civic Music Headquarters, Fort Des Moines Hotel, or to Mrs. James Whinnery, executive secretary, 1447 57th Street, Des Moines, Iowa.

Mrs. Helen Carter Visits In Chicago

Mrs. Helen T. Carter spent a few days in Chicago, Ill., with her daughter, Mrs. Wanda Wadsworth, who is convalescing at home, and her grandson, Henri, who remains in the hospital.

Court To Give Degree Sunday

The "Queen of the South Degree" of Theodosia Court will be given to any Eastern Star member Sunday, March 18, at 4:30 p. m., at the Masonic Temple, Eleventh and Center Streets.

Mrs. Browne In Hospital

Mrs. J. G. Browne entered Mercy Hospital March 12 and is in Room 150.

Crescent Nites Club Elects; Mrs. Frye President

The Crescent Nites club of Crescent School of Beauty Culture met Friday, March 9. Officers were elected as follows: president, Mrs. Nell Frye, Des Moines; vice president, Mrs. Eleanor Cullpepper, Waterloo; secretary, Mrs. Ann Toney, Davenport; treasurer, Mrs. Edith Sharp, Des Moines; reporter, Miss Betty Hayes, Waterloo.

Committees named were: program, Miss Virginia Paige, Buffalo, Ia.; chairman, social, Miss Martha Moss, Waterloo, chairman.

A report was given on the "Extravaganza" which took place Sunday evening, March 4, at Billiken ballroom. Modeling of latest hair styles and clothing apparel made it an overwhelming success. The dance and style show ended the Beauty School's seventeenth anniversary week.

Mrs. Alma Morris, 1409 Buchanan street, won the portable radio which was given as a door prize.

VARIETIES "OF 56" APRIL 13—HOYT SHERMAN

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Des Moines Tech High School Auditorium
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 28, 7:45 P.M.
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Crowned 'Sweetheart' Of St. Paul Church



MISS DOROTHEA POE

Seventeen-year-old Dorothea Poe, 1207 Center street, was crowned "Sweetheart of St. Paul AME Church," last Sunday afternoon, when the St. Paul Usher Board's project closed with \$907.43.

Miss Poe, a North High School graduate, raised the largest amount of money, \$302.50, and was presented the first prize of a spring suit and accessories.

Second place winner, Miss Gloria McCracken, who reported \$152.25, won a model radio; and third place winner, Mrs. Jacqueline Ratton, with \$104.50, was awarded a pair of shoes and purse.

Other contestants were: Miss Romana Dell Houston, \$100; Miss Susan Wellington, \$90.65; Miss Charmaine Miller, \$77.58; and Miss Phyllis Carr, \$50. Reported by Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Wimberly and Mr. Archie A. Martin was \$30 for their contestant who withdrew from the contest. Each contestant received a cash appreciation gift.

Miss Poe, who was sponsored by her aunt, Mrs. B. J. Roach, and Mr. and Mrs. George Mason, received in her first prize, along with her blue spring suit, a hat, gloves, shoes, purse and jewelry, gifts from Wolfe Store.

Mr. Ezra Ewing was chairman of the contest. Mr. Clark Yeager is president of the Usher Board.

Fort Madison Girl Charter Member Of H.U.'s Honor Society

Washington, D. C.—Miss Geraldine Harper of Ft. Madison, Ia., was one of the graduate students inducted March 9 into Gamma Kappa Chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha, national honor society in political science, at Howard University. Eighteen persons made up the charter member list. Among the other inductees was Dr. Ralph J. Bunche, UN official, who formerly served as professor of political science at Howard University.

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V.F.W. Women To Knoxville Friday

Members of Roy Leonard Rollen V. F. W. Auxiliary will go to Knoxville, Ia., to entertain at the veterans hospital Friday evening, March 16.

Persons wishing to make the trip, to bring cheer to the hospital patients, may meet at Crocker YMCA, 1333 Keo-Way, at 6:15 p. m., or at Quigleys Pharmacy, 14th and Walker streets at 6:30 p. m., for the chartered bus.

Iowa Buxton Club No. 2 Offers Unique Party

The Iowa Buxton Club No. 2 has surprise for those who attend their unique cocktail party at the Standard Club on March 18.

The well dressed woman of Des Moines invites you to enjoy their fashion and cocktails at Standard the gentlemen in your life to enjoy the laughter and exciting moments of fashion and cocktail at Standard Club, 615 High Street March 18.

The Social Committee in charge includes Mrs. Delores Barring, Chairman; Mrs. Sadie Taylor; Mrs. Leona McKay; Mr. Richard Henderson.

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SEEING ALL WAYS
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EDITORIALS

FEATURES

SPORTS

TIME TO STRIKE

For years, as the walls of racial discrimination were being knocked down piece by piece in comparatively isolated spots, there were those who cautioned "go slow, education is the best method of solving these problems". And while some attention was given this admonition because education must go along with the solution of new problems, the signs of the times encouraged the NAACP to strike out on a bold legal battle against racial discrimination.

And now that the program is working successfully, even beyond the hopes of some of its backers, opponents of decent citizenship are trying every means, legal and illegal, to stop the advance which is slowly boldering them over. They are so desperate that they are trying everything.

True, the successful drive is causing a lot of anxiety, fears and trembling particularly upon the part of those politicians who embrace this type of human behavior which would make it appear that the defenders of the outmoded doctrine of racial discrimination are being dealt with unfairly. Now the advice is "the thing is being pushed too fast."

The manifesto of protest against the school segregation decision of the U. S. Supreme Court issued by southerners in Congress Monday is just another example of a defeated army burning bridges behind as it retreats in order to harass the enemy. But this is nothing new. They have always followed this course.

The role of the NAACP may well be compared to the allied army advance on Germany during World War II. Once they landed in France and blasted the Germans out of their strongholds, the boys moved on, in many instances, (General Patton's armored division is a good example) with comparative ease. Of course, Hitler made many desperate moves such as the battle of the bulge but the momentum generated by the allied armies was too great for his armies to stem the tide.

The 1954 supreme court decision blasted the pro-segregationists out of their positions with such force and so completely that since one victory after another had been won. And they have been on the side of law and order always. The opponents are using desperation tactics but their position is untenable and cannot prevail. This is no time to slow up.

SANTÉE MAKER OF HIS OWN TROUBLES

Every lover of sports finds himself disappointed over the plight of Wes Santee, famous Kansas mile runner, because he has been disqualified as an amateur athlete for life and thus will not be eligible to compete in the Olympic games. It is a blow to America's chances of winning the meet.

But unfortunately Santee cooked his own stew in which he is boiling today. He knew that amateur athletes are restricted in the amount they may receive for expenses while attending track meets. But he chose to step over the line and get caught. The situation is very unfortunate, especially for the great athlete Santee is. But his greatness does not excuse him for breaking the rules under which he, along with other amateur athletes, operates.

A DEFINITE SOURCE OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

Several Des Moines youngsters have been hauled into court recently charged with one disturbance after another. Many of them come from good homes; some from meager ones. This conduct is a sign of the times and the result of inflammatory television and radio shows that teach them just how to go about the job of committing crimes.

Of course, the television and radio interest has sold the public on the notion that these shows teach a moral. Maybe so, but the youngsters don't take time to reason them out. Many simply see the fighting, shooting and robbery and follow that.

But since the situation exists, the question arises "how shall they be dealt with?" Unfortunately, all too often, they have gotten off easy. And that further complicates the problem. For once they get by, there is always an inclination to try again. Prompt stern handling of these cases is very important.

Reprisal Victims

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by a "board of inquiry" composed of leaders of civil rights organizations. Questioned by Shad Polier, vice president of the American Jewish Congress, and Rev. Leon Sullivan, pastor of Zion Baptist Church of Philadelphia, Rev. Ralph D. Abernathy, one of 24 ministers arrested in Montgomery for their leadership of the bus protest movement, told about the causes and progress of the

Action By Congress

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zens Council for "much, if not all the atmosphere of violence in which the rights of individuals have been repressed or extinguished completely."

The election of Senator James O. Eastland of Mississippi as chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Mr. Wilkins characterized as a grim travesty on democratic government. He noted that Senator Eastland is a "leading spokesman for the White Council who has publicly charged that the United States Supreme Court is 'corrupt.' Repeatedly, Senator Eastland has urged defiance of the Court's ruling in the public school cases."

Warning against "trades and deals" through which civil rights legislation "time and time again, has been sold down the river," Mr. Wilkins said that despite the filibuster in the Senate and the bottleneck of the Rules Committee in the House there can be "final action in this session of Congress... if the leaders and individual members of Congress have the determination."

Miss Lucy Cace

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I may be able to pursue my education at the State University of my own home state. But up until the present time, I have been thwarted in my effort to do that. Therefore, I have got to follow two courses: to persist in my efforts to be admitted to the University of Alabama next fall and also to make applications to other schools because I am sincerely interested in getting an education in the University of Alabama if I can, but if not, in another school.

"I would hope that there are unsegregated universities in the Southland on whose campuses I may find welcome as a student."

Attorney Freed

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given permission for the action. Negroes have refused to ride buses since Dec. 5, protesting racial segregation on the buses.

protest which the bus company admits has been 95 per cent effective. Originally, he said, the protest was for a more flexible segregation pattern. But with the filing of a suit by NAACP lawyers challenging the validity of the state segregation statute, elimination of Jim Crow in the city buses became the objective.

Threats of the Ku Klux Klan and denial of needing building materials by local dealers have failed to run L. A. Blackman, president of the NAACP branch in Elloré, out of his home state, the South Carolinian said in response to questioning by George Hunt, executive secretary of the Catholic Interracial Council. Forced out of the building construction business by economic pressures, Mr. Blackman is now a distributor for Negro publications in his area with no intention of leaving the city, he told the Delegate Assembly. Pressure was put on him because of his leadership of the NAACP and his success in securing signatures to a school desegregation petition.

Courts Tells Story

Gus Courts, president of the NAACP branch in Belzoni, Miss., narrowly escaped death at the hands of an assassin after he refused to remove his name from the list of registered voters. He was questioned by Joseph Rauh, national chairman, Americans for Democratic Action. Seriously wounded by a shotgun blast on Nov. 25, 1955, Mr. Courts recovered from his injuries in a hospital at Mound Bayou. In collaboration with Rev. George W. Lee, who was killed in Belzoni on May 7, 1955, Mr. Courts had led the movement to get Negroes registered as voters in Humphreys County.

Following action of a federal grand jury, 400 Negroes were permitted to pay their poll taxes. Of these, 94 registered. As a result of assassination, intimidation and economic pressures this number was steadily whittled down. His is the only name of a Negro remaining on the voting lists today, Mr. Courts said. The Mississippi leader paid tribute to the NAACP for its assistance to him following the shooting. "I don't know what I would have done without the NAACP," he told the audience.

Discharged Dean

A statement by Dr. Chester C. Travelstead, who was discharged from his post of dean of the School of Education at the University of South Carolina, was read by Patrick Murphy Malin, executive director, American Civil Liberties Union.

Dr. Travelstead, now dean of the College of Education at the University of New Mexico, was unable to

HEALTH FOR ALL

RESPIRATORY DISEASES

"We are now in the midst of fourth wave of respiratory diseases for the 1955 and 1956 season," said Dr. Abraham Gelperin, Director of Des Moines-Polk County Departments of Public Health.

These diseases are caused by bacteria or viruses that get into the body through the mouth and throat, and usually cause the drippy nose and hacking cough.

This group also includes sinusitis, ear infection, influenza, bronchitis, pneumonia, as well as streptococcal nose and throat infection.

Dr. Gelperin stated that the respiratory diseases are responsible for more than half of all absences from work and school due to illness.

These diseases are spread mainly by germ laden droplets and moisture sprayed into the air when an infected person coughs or sneezes.

"Avoid catching and spreading these diseases," said Dr. Gelperin. Keep away from people who cough and sneeze carelessly. Keep your fingers away from your mouth and wash your hands before eating and after using the toilet. Guard against chilling. Suit your clothing to the weather. Most important, consult your family doctor, especially if your infection hangs on.

"Don't be too generous with your virus," concluded Dr. Gelperin. "You can't give it away and nobody wants it. You can't hasten recovery by trying to pass it on to others."

Capital Close-Up

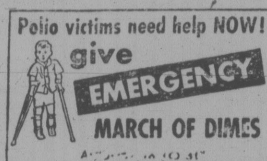
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vast burden of which had been assumed by the present administration, in carrying to completion provisions for the elimination of all segregated areas. This involved the solution of difficult problems in human relations concerned in the integration of such areas as the Norfolk, and Charleston, South Carolina, Naval Bases, which bases are the principal industries in those communities.

The Show Begins

One political columnist remarked with apparent surprise, the following day, that "For some reason Republicans had chosen not to make any real use of the assembly forum." Not so Democratic Chairman Paul Butler, who pounced on the Scott statement, shorn of its forthright acknowledgment to an "earlier administration," on armed services and other civil rights action, denouncing all Republican claims as "a fraud upon the American people."

Columnist Fleeson

The same columnist, Doris Fleeson,



We would guess that the guy called America's greatest miler simply made the wrong people mad. And now he has to pay for that crime. Of course, we know it is none of our business about Wes Santee or the A. A. U., but we just think the organization is due for an overhauling in its method of handling amateur athletes in America if we are to keep our place in world athletics.



DELTA JABBERWOCK, MARCH 28

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POST EXCHANGE

Letters from Our Readers

A bit of prose... a line or two of poetry... a letter now and then to express thoughts in the minds of our many readers.
Send Yours Today

FRIENDS & THE WEATHER

Friends and the weather, resemble each other, they're so much alike, they could have the same mother. Comes Spring and they sing like the lovable lark, quote poems, pluck flowers, and stroll in the park... There's summer it's sultry and arguments burn,

dear friends often part until reasons' return... Then picnics and swimming or fishing is on... There's love in the air and the dark clouds are gone... Comes autumn, like gypsies, in glorious frocks, and moods come and go, like the tides on Maines' rocks... Now tender, then angry, like the wild weather-vane,

it's frosty and sunny, then squally with rain... Then winter good sleep time, when earth's children rest. Then the hearthstone's like heaven, and peace we like best, Hear the lazy discussions as they sit close together, and they talk of the seasons, love, friends and the weather.
—Glenn A. Galagher
(First American Serial Rights Only)

Virgin Islands Calypso Music

Philadelphia, Pa.—A collection of authentic Calypso music has been released in an album, "Calypso From the Virgin Islands," by RCA Victor. All the songs in the album are sung and were written by "The Mighty Zebra," who is typical of foremost Calypso singers.

Born Charles Harris in Grenada, one of the smaller islands in the British West Indies, the Zebra moved to Trinidad where he became interested in Calypso. There he formed an out-

standing group of singers and gave himself a representative Calypsonian title. Some of his colleagues use names such as "The Iron Duke," "Attila the Hun" and "The Dictator."

the appointments of a Negro Administrative Assistant in the Executive offices, and a Negro secretary in the office of the Assistant to the President.

This, we submit, was not "boasting" but an obvious statement of fact, the reverse of which was that, in spite of much civil rights vocalizing, this essentially logical and direct action had never been taken before.

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