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VOLUME 61 NUMBER 44

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, APRIL 12, 1956

PRICE 10 CENTS

ALERT BIRMINGHAM POLICEMEN -

Avert Riot When Cole Is Attacked

After Much Controversy, D.M. Gets First FEP Bill With Enforcement Powers

Des Moines' first Fair Employment Practice ordinance with enforcement powers will take effect on publication Friday.

The city council Monday voted by 3 to 2 final passage of a controversial ordinance outlawing job discrimination and providing for council appointment of a commission to administer the law.

The new measure had been disputed recently because it ignored the existence of the council-appointed Commission on Human Rights.

Makes Motion

Mayor Ray Mills made the motions for third reading and final passage of the ordinance establishing a Commission on Job Discrimination. Councilmen Robert E. Conley and Frank W. McGowan supported him. Councilmen Denny and Charles F. Iles opposed.

Iles had voted for the job discrimination measure a week ago when it received second reading by 4 to 1, Denny dissenting. But, Iles said Monday:

"I just can't go along for a new ordinance this way. I think that our old ordinance amended would be much better."

The old ordinance, enacted in 1954, provided a program of dealing through education and persuasion, with all community phases of inter-group relationships, including employment.

The human rights commission was established to administer it. Iles said, "has done a pretty good job."

Capital Close-Up From Washington

BY CONSTANCE DANIEL

WENT HOME FOR EASTER

Washington, D. C.—Civil Rights went home for Easter. "No action" was the report, last week, on HR-627, the civil rights omnibus bill, on which a discharge petition to force it out of the House Committee on Judiciary—calling for the usual 218 signatures of members—was started more than two weeks ago, by Congressman James Roosevelt (D.) of California.

As we went to press, the office of Civil Rights co-chairman Hugh Scott (R. Pa.) dejectedly reported that civil rights members were still hoping, but nothing was happening on the Administration's three-point CR program, on which the press was to have been briefed by the Attorney General on March 29. The program which was to have been discussed called for a CR Commission with subpoena power, and a CR Division operating directly under an assistant attorney general.

HR-627, which was introduced by the perennial civil rights-er Emanuel Celler, (D., N. Y.) replaces the old lynching-as-such provision, with a more comprehensive clause making injury, oppression, threatening or intimidation in the exercise of legal rights, a Federal offense. Interstate transportation, primary voting, and abuses of person or property by local officials are also covered.

"In fact, so much is covered (as the name 'omnibus' implies) that it is more than likely either that the effort to dislodge the bill from committee will fail, or that it will be turned loose to face certain death by filibuster, if it is allowed to reach the floor of the Senate.

HR-10027, the CR bill introduced March 19 by Rep. John D. Dingell (D., Mich.) is also marking time in House Judiciary. Like the projected Administration program, it calls for the establishment of a CR Division

SEE PAGE FOUR

Local 89 President



ROBERT A. JONES
Local 89, United Packinghouse Workers of America, AFL-CIO, submitted the proposed fair employment practices ordinance to the Des Moines City Council on Jan. 9. Robert A. Jones, president of Local 89, presented the ordinance to the city council on March 19.

Detroit Family To Leave Violence

Detroit, Mich.—A Detroit family was urged Saturday to "refuse to yield to violence" and to remain in the northwest area home into which it moved last week.

The Rev. John E. Coogan, chairman of the Detroit Commission on Community Relations, said the John W. Rouse family "owes it to the community to pioneer" against what he termed "footloose hordlums and bitter resentment."

Home Stoned

Rouse, 70, and his family agreed last Thursday night, after a near riot, to sell their home and move from an all-white neighborhood. A rumor that Rouse was a Negro set off a demonstration by 300 persons. Father Coogan, a Catholic priest,

Mississippi Victim Says 'Nobody Needs to Tell Me How Bullets Feel in Body'

Dallas—"It's a downright lie to say that people from the northern states are pushing us Negroes to stand up for our rights in the South," declared a victim of the Mississippi reign of terror.

Gus Courts, president of the NAACP branch in Belzoni, Miss., asserted at a press conference here on March 28 that "nobody needs to tell me when I am mistreated and when I am prevented from voting and denied my rights. Nobody from the North, East or West needs to tell me how bullets feel in your body, put there by people who want to keep you down."

Shotgun Blast

Mr. Courts, a grocer, was wounded by a shotgun blast after being warned to remove his name from the voting register. While visiting members of his family in Dallas, he talked with reporters. He plans settling here permanently.

"They have passed a law in Mississippi that no one can hold a public

11 Florida Negroes Ask to Be Stricken From Voters' List

Bristol, Fla.—(CNS)—Because of the violence in Liberty County 11 Negroes walked into the office of the registration supervisor and asked to have their names removed from the voters' list. This means only one Negro's name is still registered and she is a woman who is at present in New York.

Having 12 names of Negroes on the voters' list made history in the county last February. Only it was followed by acts of violence with crosses reported burned and a house fired on. A mock investigation was made by Sheriff S. G. Revell at the request of Governor Collins but Revell claimed he couldn't get any information.

Divorce Granted Mrs. Ruth Ashby

Mrs. Ruth M. Ashby of 953 Twenty-third street on Saturday was granted a divorce from Lucius Ashby, former Polk County deputy sheriff now serving a one-year jail sentence for wounding her.

District Judge Tom K. Murrow awarded custody of the couple's four children to Mrs. Ashby with the provision that Ashby have visiting privileges after his release from jail.

Ashby originally had filed suit for divorce in November. Mrs. Ashby filed a counter suit.

Ashby pleaded guilty to a charge of assault with intent to inflict great bodily injury. The wounding of his

Slaying in Waterloo Over Disputed 50 Cent Debt; Quarrel Begins in Cafe

Waterloo, Ia.—A disputed 50-cent debt resulted in the fatal shooting of a 27-year-old Baptist minister's son here late Friday night.

Killed by a single pistol bullet through his heart was Russell Otis Taylor, of 219 Halstead street. He was the son of the Rev. Otho and Eva Mae Taylor, also of that address.

Taylor's accused slayer, John Moore, 23, of 209 Manson street, was held in lieu of \$25,000 bond on an open charge of murder. Moore waived preliminary hearing Saturday morning before Municipal Judge Ben Howrey and was bound over to district court.

Moore Surrenders

Police Chief Henry Krieg said Moore surrendered at police headquarters about 30 minutes after the shooting. Moore readily admitted firing the fatal shot.

But it appeared possible Saturday that Moore might claim "self defense." He told authorities that Taylor drew a knife before he (Moore) shot him.

The shooting occurred about 11:40 p. m. Friday at the Dew Drop Inn, 120 Meriman street.

Police pieced together this story of the incident from Moore's statement to detectives and from statements by witnesses:

Fierce Argument

Moore and Taylor engaged in a fierce verbal argument, evidently earlier in the evening, over the disputed debt. The quarrel began in

SEE PAGE FOUR

Wm. Ashby III

Mr. William (Bill) Ashby, 1112 Tenth street, is ill at Iowa Lutheran Hospital.

said stoning of the home was "barbarity" that "should be bitterly resented by every responsible citizen of Detroit."

Rouse told newsmen he would not stay, adding:

"I don't want to try being a pioneer around people who start trouble without even seeing me and my wife."

Rouse, a retired private policeman, said he was of Cherokee Indian ancestry and his wife of Scotch-Irish and French-Canadian.

Hold Rites for Z. Manigan, Truck Hauler 31 Years

Services for Zedekiah Manigan, 64, of 1439 Second Place, were held on Thursday afternoon at L. Fowler & Son Funeral Home, with burial in Glendale Cemetery.

Mr. Manigan died Sunday at Mercy hospital, following an illness of a few weeks.

Born in Spartanburg, S. C., he had lived here for 42 years and operated a truck hauling business for 31 years. He was a member of Independent Knights of Pythias Lodge No. 4, serving as treasurer of the local chapter and also state treasurer.

He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Sally Manigan, and a brother, Joe Manigan, of Cincinnati, Ohio.

Josephine Baker in Farewell to Show Biz

Paris, France (CNS)—Exhibiting all of her old-time vitality and grace, Josephine Baker is making her farewell performances to show business in her beloved Paris, before going into retirement.

She's playing to standing room only for the three weeks at the Olympic Theater—doing old songs, old acts but showing off her passion for clothes and a "good act."

Of course, many times a performer "retires"—only to return after a few years of the routine of normal living," Josephine says, though, that hers will be permanent unless she sings in her own night club which she will manage as well as her own resort, swimming pool, hotel, theater and dance hall plus a few bars. She contends that many stars don't know when to quit and that she is leaving show business while she is still in her prime.

Made Crops

Some workers made the year's crops and when time came to pay, SEE PAGE SIX

wife, in a shooting incident, took place Jan. 4.

Maryland Neighbors Pay Off Mortgage For Negro Couple

Annapolis, Md.—(CNS)—Proving that neighborly love still exists, those living near the elderly Negro couple, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Peters, all got together and paid off their mortgage of \$1,095.58.

The whirlwind campaign was begun when the neighbors noticed that the house was advertised for sale in a newspaper. Mrs. Lucille Larkin, who irons shirts at a local laundry, organized a citizens' committee to start the door-to-door solicitations.

In letters, too, they told the story of how Mr. Peters, at 71, could not work because of a heart attack so that he and his wife had to get aid-aid assistance from the county welfare. In no time the money was raised and given to the local attorney.

Ask Party to Push Civil Rights Plans

Washington, D. C.—(CNS)—California's Representative James Roosevelt has asked that his party push their own civil rights program since the Eisenhower Administration has failed to send in its proposals to Congress.

Roosevelt wants Democrats to act immediately—April 10th to be exact—when the House returns from its Easter vacation. Roosevelt accuses the Administration of breaking its promises on civil rights program though the Justice Department had said one would be ready early in February.

"What political game is being played at the expense of the rights of so many American citizens?" asks the eldest son of the late President. "If the effort to enact civil rights legislation fails this year, the blame must rest wholly on the lack of leadership and program by the Eisenhower Administration."

Approve Gaines' Attorney Bill

The Polk County board of supervisors Tuesday approved a bill of \$400 for the services of W. Lawrence Oliver, who was a defense attorney for the Rev. Seymour Gaines in a murder trial. The Rev. Mr. Gaines was acquitted.

Last week, the board delayed approval of the bill, questioning the right of the Rev. Mr. Gaines to have a court-appointed attorney.

B. E. Newell (Dem., fourth district) said Tuesday he was not questioning the legality of the bill, Oliver's right to be appointed, or Judge Tom K. Murrow's appointment.

He said as custodian of the taxpayers' money, he had wanted to know more about the case before approving the bill.

B. T. Washington Lauded at Stamp Ceremony in Va.

Booker T. Washington Birthplace, Va.—(CNS)—Booker T. Washington was honored on his birthday with a special ceremony presided over by Asst. Postmaster General Albert J. Robertson. Citing Washington as a "truly great American," Robertson claimed the educator showed that America is indeed the land of opportunity because of his accomplishments.

A new stamp has been issued in connection with Washington's anniversary celebration and it portrays a simple log cabin similar to the one he was born in at Hale's Ford.

To Meet Monday

The Deaconess Board of Maple Street Baptist Church will meet at the church Monday, 7:30 p. m., with Mrs. Lora Warden as hostess.

Singer-Pianist Rescued From Assailants; 6 Men Arrested at Auditorium

Birmingham, Ala.—Quick action on the part of Birmingham policemen averted a riot here Tuesday night when Nat "King" Cole, a singer-pianist was attacked by a group of white men as he sang from the stage of Birmingham's Municipal Auditorium.

Police had been alerted to watch for trouble. Some white Citizens Councils have been campaigning against Negro music as decadent, and have urged a boycott of such music by white patrons.

Cole was singing the second of two numbers in a concert billed for "all-white" customers. He gave a second concert later for Negro patrons in the same hall.

Cole's manager, Bob Schwartz, said "A physician already had examined Cole and he is not injured. Thank God for that."

Rush the Stage

About six white men rushed the stage, three of them mounting the high stage and plunging over the footlights, knocking Cole and the microphone to the floor.

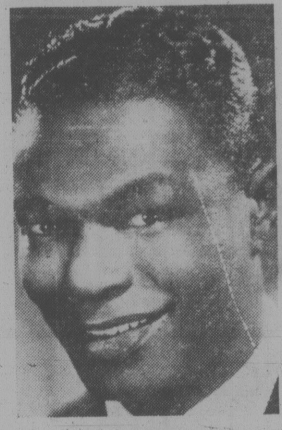
About 10 policemen rushed from the wings of the auditorium, grabbing the attackers.

Three men were taken to police headquarters. They were Willie Richard Vinson and Kenneth Adams, 35, both of Anniston, Ala., and Jesse Mabry, 43, Birmingham.

"Another Day"

Adams and Mabry were charged with inciting a riot. Vinson was accused of striking one policeman with a bottle, and breaking the glasses of another.

"I can't stand to see white people



NAT "KING" COLE

applauding a Negro," Vinson said. "There's going to be another day."

Cole's songs were to be the closing feature of a program by Ted Heath's British Jazz Band and singer June Christy. He was singing "Little Girl" when the attack came.

Shortly after the attack, Cole returned to the stage amidst the cheering of a crowd estimated at more than 3,500 persons.

"I just came here to entertain you," he said. "That was what I thought you wanted. I was born here. Those folks hurt my back. I cannot continue, because I have to go to a doctor."

Cole, 37, is a native of Montgomery. His all-Negro band played before a segregated audience of 7,000 persons at a charity performance in Mobile, Ala., Monday night.

Louisiana Case Against NAACP To High Court

New Orleans—Attorneys for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, April 5, prepared to petition the Louisiana State Supreme Court to dissolve a parish court preliminary injunction restraining the Association from holding meetings in Louisiana until a complete list of the names and addresses of all NAACP members and officers in the state is filed with the Secretary of State.

The action followed a hearing on April 4 before Federal District Judge

J. Kelly Wright who ruled that he was powerless to vacate the parish court order. However, he reprimanded the lower court for proceeding with its order after a petition had been filed to remove the case to the Federal court. He indicated that the parish court was enjoined from such action by force of existing law.

Further action in the Federal court, Judge Wright said, would be postponed until after the State Supreme Court action.

SEE PAGE FOUR

Ike's Administration Asks Congress to Enact Broad Civil Right Program

Washington, D. C.—The Eisenhower administration Monday asked congress to enact a broad civil rights program including creation of a bipartisan commission to investigate individual grievances.

The proposals, submitted by Attorney General Brownell, include creation of a new civil rights division in the justice department, to function under an additional assistant attorney general.

A third specific proposal would provide that citizens who feel their constitutional rights have been infringed may go direct to a federal court with their complaint.

Under present law, such recourse is available only after it can be shown that all state administrative and judicial remedies have been exhausted without the desired result.

Conspiracies

Brownell sent texts of proposed bills to Vice-President Nixon and

House Speaker Rayburn (Dem., Tex.).

Apparently aiming against resurgence of such organizations as the Ku Klux Klan, Brownell proposed that he be given power to bring civil actions in the courts against any conspiracy involving use of hoods or other disguises to deprive any citizen of equal treatment under the law.

Conspiracies

Brownell asked similar authority as to conspiracies or threats toward witnesses before federal grand or trial juries.

He also asked that statutes dealing with intimidation of a voter be

SEE PAGE SIX

Home from Hospital

Mr. Vern Wilkinson, 833 Ninth street, has returned home from Veterans hospital and is convalescing nicely.

Fort Dodge, Iowa

BY C. L. HOUSE

Fort Dodge, Ia.—News was received from a former Fort Dodge, Miss Anzul Johnson, not living at 5325 E. Sixth avenue, Denver, Colo., that she recently returned to her home from Hot Springs, Ark. While at the famous resort and health center, she stayed at the National Baptist Bath House. A former well known beautician here she also has traveled through Oklahoma and Texas. She was highly pleased with her visit at Hot Springs.

Mrs. Stella Scott of Iowa City was an Easter guest of her sister, Mrs. Angeline Wells. Mrs. Scott attended services at Coppin Chapel.

Among the happy mothers here Easter was Mrs. Agnes Patterson who was all smiles over a beautiful bouquet of flowers sent to her by her son-in-law and daughter, Lt. and Mrs. John E. Hazelwood of Fort Benning, G.

At Coppin Chapel

Mrs. S. D. Horn, assistant superintendent of Coppin Chapel AME Sunday School, was in charge of the Easter program. She presented an outstanding program, which was highlighted by the distribution of eggs. The following young people were on the program: Will Hade, Charles Burleson, Keezie Cabbell,

Jintz Anne Washington, Sharon Washington, Eddie Cabbell, Lonnie and Ronie Washington, Shirley Ann Patterson, Piper Lee, Earnestine Cole, Sandra Garton, Kass Washington, Mattie Wade, Nancy Coleman, Ronie Cabbell, Lynn Banks. Prayer and remarks were by the pastor, Rev. Nelson Pryor and the associate pastor, Rev. LeRoy Patterson. Mrs. Lillian Lewis who is in Omaha, because of the illness of her sister, Mrs. Mary Louise Robinson, is superintendent of the Sunday School. Regular services are held at Coppin Chapel at 11:30 a. m. The Women's Missionary Society meets Wednesday at 2 p. m. Prayer meeting is Wednesday night.

Second Baptist Church, 1427 4th Ave., So., Rev. Wm. Scott, pastor; Sunday School at 10:30 a. m. Mrs. Irene Fox, Supt. Morning worship at 11:30 o'clock. Home Mission Society meets the second Tuesday each month at 6:15 p. m. The Seeds of Kindness Auxiliary meets every Thursday at 7 p. m. Mrs. Malisa Howard is president.

Mr. Carl Williams of New York, a former Fort Dodge resident, has left for his New York home after visiting friends. Mr. Williams has been gone from his old home town over 35 years. He maintains his membership with his church, Second Baptist, here. During the early years of the Seeds of Kindness Auxiliary, his mother, Mrs. Lena Williams, was one of the church club's presidents.

Cards of Thanks and Memoriams

CARD OF THANKS

Mrs. Victoria Cogwell wishes to thank her many friends for their cards and flowers during her illness.

—Mrs. Victoria Cogwell

CLASSIFIED ADS

LINEMAN WANTED

Two linemen wanted. Must be experienced and able to pass test. Call 8-1904 or write the Bystander 233 1/2 Locust for further information.

FOR RENT

Furnished or unfurnished apartment for rent. 815 Crocker St. 2 rooms and private bath in basement. Call 5-1304 anytime and call 8-4208 and see after 6 p.m. and weekends.

Adopt a Child

Wanted married couples to adopt a child. Write

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G.I. or Contract

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Property

3 Apartments and a

Beauty Shop

813 14th Street

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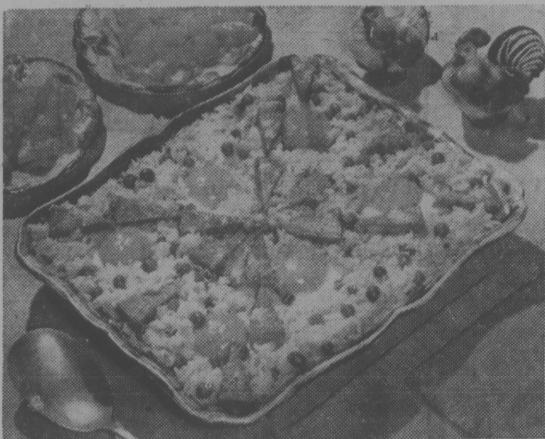
Published in Des Moines, Iowa, Thursday of each week by the Bystander Publishing Company, 221 1/2 Locust Street, Phone 8-1904.

Entered as second class matter at Des Moines, Iowa, March 16, 1894, under the act of March 3, 1879.

James B. Morris, Editor and Publisher

Subscription rates payable in advance.
One year \$3.00
Six months 1.75

Foreign Advertising Agency
Interstate United Newspaper, Inc.



Rice Consumer Service, Inc.

MEAT, RICE 'N' PARMESAN EGGS

There couldn't be a better tasting main dish than this one! It's made of cut up canned luncheon meat with rice baked until bubbly in mushroom soup and sharp cheese. Some green pepper adds color and crisp texture. When the rice is tender, six eggs are broken over the top and baked until done under a generous covering of nippy flavored Parmesan cheese.

INGREDIENTS:

- 1, 12-oz. can luncheon meat, diced (cut some of the meat into wedges to use as garnish, if desired)
- 1 cup uncooked white rice
- 1, 10 1/2-oz. can condensed cream of mushroom soup
- 1 cup grated sharp cheese
- 1 teaspoon salt
- 1/4 teaspoon black pepper
- 2 tablespoons finely chopped green pepper
- 3/4 cups water
- 6 eggs
- 1/4 cup cooked Parmesan cheese

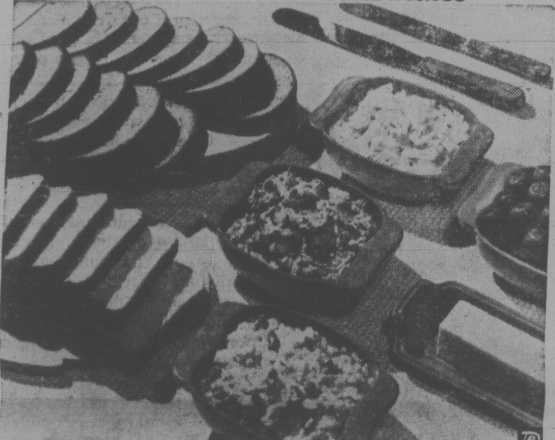
METHOD: Put the chopped luncheon meat (but not wedges), rice, mushroom soup, the 1 cup grated sharp cheese, salt, pepper, green pepper and water in a greased shallow baking dish. Stir gently to mix well. Place in a pre-heated 350° F. oven. Bake uncovered for 1 hour or until most of the liquid is absorbed. Add a small amount of water if mixture becomes too dry. Stir once during the baking to mix any uncooked grains of rice with the liquid.

Remove from the oven and stir in the cooked peas. Make six depressions in the rice-meat mixture. Break an egg into each depression. Arrange the wedges of luncheon meat around the eggs. Sprinkle with the grated Parmesan cheese. Return to the oven and bake 10 to 15 minutes or until the eggs are set. Serve at once.

This recipe makes 6 servings.

Read the Bystander Every Week

"Make It Yourself" Sandwiches



When company comes over during warm August days set out all of the "fixings" and let them make their own sandwiches. They will enjoy the informality and how it will save you work!

"August Is Sandwich Month" offers an excellent excuse for an easy party. Make some new fillings like those pictured above and have a variety of breads on hand. Then let guests make their own sandwiches.

The salad filling at the top of the picture is a delicious old standby, egg salad. Another bowl contains chicken Waldorf—a wonderful combination of chicken, apples and nuts. The third bowl is filled with "pretty as a picture" shredded cheese with pimiento pieces.

As a base for these spreads you might choose white bread, whole wheat bread and rye bread. Enriched white bread is a nutritious sandwich container. It has three essential B-vitamins, food iron and protein. When combined with these salads, it takes on main dish proportions, nutritionally. Whole wheat bread contains about the same nutrients. Just be sure the label reads "100 percent" whole wheat.

With "Sandwich Makings" have colorful relishes, like stuffed olives, radishes and carrot curls. Complete the menu with large glasses of iced tea or coffee and raspberry shortcake.

CHEESE PIMIENTO

- 1 cup shredded nippy cheese
- 2 tablespoons salad dressing
- 2 tablespoons chopped pimiento

Combine all ingredients in order given. Mix well. Makes enough filling for 6 sandwiches.

CHICKEN WALDORF

- 1 cup diced chicken
- 1/2 cup chopped celery
- 3 tablespoons salad dressing

Combine all ingredients in order given. Mix well. Makes enough filling for 6 sandwiches.

EGG SALAD

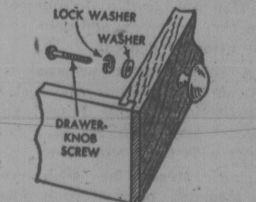
- 2 tablespoons prepared mustard
- 2 tablespoons chopped celery
- 2 tablespoons mayonnaise
- 4 hard cooked eggs, diced
- 1 tablespoon chopped pimiento

Add mustard and paprika to mayonnaise. Combine all other ingredients and fold in mayonnaise mixture. Makes enough filling for 6 sandwiches.

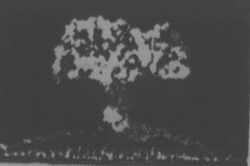


Keep Drawer Knobs Tight

USE of a lock washer can keep a knob screw on a drawer from turning, according to Popular Mechanics. The special washer should be placed between a flat washer and the head of the screw. If it is located against a wooden



surface, it will sink into the wood and lose its locking ability. The same principle can be applied to keep wooden knobs tight on the lids of pots and pans.



PREPARE YOUR HOME AGAINST DISASTER!

YOUR HOME COULDN'T HAVE OFFICIAL DISASTER FIRST-AID SUPPLIES



BE SPORTSMANLIKE ...driving

...walking

S-D day Dec. 1



NOTICE OF INCORPORATION

OF

AUTO LOAN CORPORATION

Notice is hereby given of the incorporation of AUTO LOAN CORPORATION, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

The name of the corporation is AUTO LOAN CORPORATION, and its principal place of business is Des Moines, Iowa.

The general nature of the business of this corporation and purposes for which formed is to engage in the loan and finance business in Des Moines, Iowa and elsewhere; and to engage in any other lawful business.

The authorized capital stock of this corporation is \$25,000.00 divided in common shares of the par value of \$100.00 each. Stock to be issued only for cash and each share to be entitled to one vote at all corporate meetings; and it issued for other than cash must be in accordance with the law governing said issues.

The private property of the stockholders of this corporation shall be exempt from corporate debts and liabilities. The corporate period of this corporation shall begin on the date a Certificate of Incorporation is issued and shall continue for twenty years.

The name and address of the incorporator is David Waldinger, 5828 North Waterbury, Des Moines, Iowa; and the names of the directors who shall serve for one year, or until their successors are elected by the stockholders, and the officers who shall serve until their successors are appointed, are: David Waldinger, President and Secretary; Moss Waldinger, Vice President and Jos. J. Waldinger, Treasurer, all of Des Moines, Iowa.

These Articles of Incorporation may be amended by a majority of the outstanding stock at any annual meeting or special meeting or by consent of all stockholders at a regular or special meeting called for such purpose.

Dated this 4th day of April 1956 at Des Moines, Iowa.

DAVID WALDINGER

Incorporator

Printed and published in The Iowa Bystander April 5, 12, 19 and 26, 1956.

Read The Bystander



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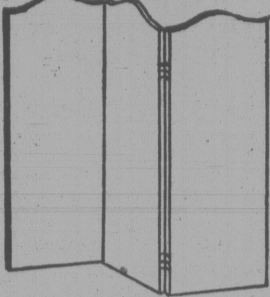


Three-Fold Screen

THE folding screen in the illustration is made of Masonite Tempered Presdwood over frameworks of lumber. Side frame pieces, bottoms and braces are 1 by 2-inch lumber, respectively 57 1/4" and 12 1/2" long.

The top piece can be cut to shape. Before assembling the framework, with a scroll or jig saw.

cut square 1/4" vent slots in the center braces and bottoms to prevent warp-



ing caused by changes in humidity. After the lumber is cut, check the lengths to make sure there is no variation. Nail and glue the frames together, checking to see that all parts are square.

Then lay the frames on the Tempered 1/2" Presdwood and trace the outline. Cut the Presdwood slightly larger than the outlines so that it can be trimmed to exact size when the units are completed. Glue and brad the panels to the frames. When the glue has set thoroughly, trim the panels to size with a plane and file.

Hinge the finished panels with double-acting hinges or leather straps if you cannot obtain metal ones. Decorate the panels with paint, enamel, lacquer, varnish or wallpaper.

Polio victims need help NOW!

give

EMERGENCY

MARCH OF DIMES

AUGUST 12 TO 31

NOTICE OF ADOPTION OF

AMENDMENT TO

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

CENTRAL IOWA GAS COMPANY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that at the annual meeting of the stockholders of Central Iowa Gas Company held at Ankeny, Iowa, March 13, 1956, Articles of Incorporation of said Company were amended by unanimous vote of the stockholders presented at said meeting by adopting a new and substituted Article II thereof reading as follows, to-wit:

ARTICLE II.

"The principal place of business of the corporation shall be in the City of



CHOICE OF SIRLOIN OR CLUB

STEAKS

- - - LB. 39c

FRESH 100% PURE BEEF

GROUND BEEF

- 4 LBS. \$1.00

FANCY SUGAR CURED SLICED

BACON

- 3 LBS. \$1.00

BUTTERNUT, FOLGERS OR HILLS BROS.

COFFEE

- WITH \$3.00 ORDER LB. 79c

SUNNY DALE 4 YELLOW QUARTERS

MARGARINE

- 3 LBS. 49c

CERTAINLY BRAND ENRICHED

WHITE FLOUR

- 5 LB. BAG 39c

FLORIDA VALENCIA JUICE

ORANGES

- Doz. 39c

These Prices Good Thursday, Friday and Saturday—Rights to Limit Reserved.

Sesame Puffs Go With Frozen Fruit Salad



Fragrant, warm Sesame Puffs with margarine give appeal to frozen fruit salad.

A frozen fruit salad is at its cool best when a hot bread is served with it.

Bread and margarine are an excellent foundation for summer eating. One leading nutritionist says that menus planned around bread and spread, citrus and milk are tops nutritionally. And, says he, the idea that bread and margarine are fattening is old hat. It might have been true in the days when bread was not enriched and when margarine did not contain vitamin A. But nowadays, with their fine food values, these basic foods ought to be included in every meal, even in the diets of those seeking to lose weight.

To go with a frozen fruit salad and to make the menu a complete meal, it would be hard to find a bread more delicious than Sesame Puffs. They are easy to make and they keep well for several days. Any left over can easily be reheated in the top of a double boiler, or foil-wrapped in the oven.

Sesame Puffs are made from a yeast-leavened batter. It need not be kneaded, only stirred and perhaps beaten a bit to make it extra good. Since the batter contains milk and eggs along with margarine and enriched flour, the puffs are practically a meal in themselves. To make them extra easy to mix, the recipe calls for dry milk. This means there is no bothersome scalding of milk and thus extra pan to wash. If any of the men in the family belong to the "no salad for me" brigade, these cloud-light hot little rolls may help them change their minds.

SESAME PUFFS

(about 30 2 1/2-inch puffs)

- 1 1/4 cup warm water
- 1 package yeast
- 1/4 cup sugar
- 1 teaspoon salt
- 3 3/4 cups sifted flour
- 4 tablespoons dry milk solids
- 1/2 cup melted margarine
- 2 eggs
- 1/2 cup sesame seeds

Measure warm water (100° F.) into 3-quart bowl, or into large bowl of electric mixer. Sprinkle yeast over water and let stand 5 minutes. Add sugar, salt, 2 cups flour and dry milk solids. Mix smooth. Stir in melted and cooled margarine. Add eggs and beat until smooth and shiny. Add remaining flour and mix well. (Batter should look glossy.) Cover and set in warm place to rise until doubled (about 1 hour). Stir down and drop by tablespoonfuls into well-margined muffin pans. Fill each muffin cup half full. Sprinkle a teaspoon of sesame seed over batter in each cup. Let rise until doubled (about 45 minutes). Bake in moderately hot oven (400° F.) 20 to 25 minutes, until golden brown. Remove from pans at once. Serve warm or cold with margarine.

Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa
All other provisions of the Articles of Incorporation of said company as amended remain unchanged but continue in full force and effect.

By JAMES JACKSON,
President
Attest L. W. STANSBERRY,
Secretary
Printed and published in The Iowa Bystander March 29, April 5, 12 and 19, 1956.

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Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

Corinthian Baptist Church
9th and School Streets
REV. NORMAN R. OLPHIN, Minister
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
B. T. U.: 7:00 P.M.
Evening Service: 8:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.

St. Paul A. M. E. Church
12th and Crocker Streets
REV. JOHN E. HUNTER, Minister
Sunday Prayer Service Sunday: 6:00 A.M.
Church Service: 9:30 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.
Youth Fellowship: 5:30 P.M.

East University Church of God in Christ
ORDER OF SERVICES
F. 17th St. and University
OVERSEER LOUIS H. FORD, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:00 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.
Wednesday Evening: 8:00 P.M.
Youth Service: 8:00 P.M.

Kyles Temple A.M.E. Zion Church
945 W. 14th St.
REV. J. R. REESE, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.

First CME Church
S. E. 24th and Maury Streets
REV. D. P. KING, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service: 7:30 P.M.
Wednesday: 8:00 P.M.
The Public is Invited

Bethel A.M.E. Church
1224 East University Avenue
REV. LOVELL JOHNSON, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
A. C. E. League: 5:30 P.M.
Bible Study and Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

The Monogram club met Thursday with Mrs. Susan Ridgell. The Hostess club met Tuesday with Mrs. Oscar Lewis. Mrs. Iva Mae Hayes is reading hostess for the month of April. Classes 10, 11, 12 will conduct Sunday morning devotions for April. They are held just before the 11 a. m. service.

Quarterly Conference will be held April 23 with Presiding Elder C. H. Copeland presiding. St. Paul welcomed to the services last Sunday morning the Hawkeye Elks Lodge No. 160 and Daughter Elks, Rose Temple No. 33; also Gov. and Mrs. Leo Hoegh and family. Sunday at 3:30 p. m., April 22, the Men's Chorus and the Monogram Club will present a revival with music. Participants will be the Bethel A.M.E. Church Men's chorus, Burns Methodist Men's chorus, Maple Street Men, the Corinthian Baptist Fellowship Chorus, and St. Paul Men's chorus. The president of St. Paul's men's chorus is Arthur L. Propes. Mrs. Fannie M. Danforth is president of the Monogram club.

Sunday afternoon the annual Usher Board service will be held.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH NOTES

Last Sunday the Corinthian Fellowship group made its third annual trip to Zion Baptist Church in Omaha, Neb., of which Rev. F. C. Williams is pastor. Two buses and many cars accompanied them. At the morning service the Rev. N. R. Olphin preached on the subject, "The Pen Knife Or the Pen." Sunday afternoon the Fellowship chorus rendered a musical program. Sunday morning the Rev. Mr. Olphin will speak on the subject, "God Is Not Partial."

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. George Parrish will preach Sunday, April 15, at 11 a. m. from the subject, "There Is None Good But God." At 7:45 p. m. the Rev. Wm. Fields will preach. At 3 p. m. a kick-off building fund drive mass meeting will be held. Missionary Society will meet Friday, 7:30 p. m. at the church. The sick and shut-ins are: Mesdames Clara Houston, Vera Wade, Lucy Hurd, Fannie English, Barbara Oakley, Fannie Blaine and Cora Shanks and Mr. Isom Harris.

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

The Senior choir practice is Tuesday at 8 p. m. Mrs. Pauline Chaney is president. Wednesday 7:30 p. m. is prayer service with Rev. I. H. Harris, pastor. The Mission Society meets Friday from 2 to 4 p. m. Mrs. Eva Johnson is president. Mrs. Ella Gillenwaters is home from the hospital.

Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church

1725 Walker Street
REV. WAYLAND HEATH, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.

Mt. Olive Baptist Church

S. E. 4th and Scott Street
REV. H. R. FIELDS, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:45 P.M.
Friday: Pastor Missionary Alo Society 7:30 P.M.

Maple Street Baptist Church

E. 16th and Maple Street
REV. GEO. PARISH, Minister, 6-8910
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Bible Class: 6:30 P.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service: Wed., 8 P.M.

Union Baptist Church

E. UNIVERSITY AT MCCORMICK
REV. SEYMOUR GAINES, Pastor
Sunday School: 10:00 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:45 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:45 P.M.

Burns Methodist Church

811 CROCKER STREET
REV. H. W. JAMES, Minister
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Youth Fellowship: 6:00 P.M.
Evening Vesper: 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Meeting, Wed.: 7:30 P.M.

Interdenomination Mission

REV. W. A. ROBINSON, Minister
Bible Class: 9:45 A.M.
Fellowship: 11:00 A.M.
Christian Endeavor: 6:00 P.M.

BETHEL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

Sunday, April 15, Rev. Lovell Johnson will preach from the subject, "The Greatest Question." Baptismal service will be held for five infants and one adult. At 3 p. m. the Stewardess, Deaconess and Mothers Council will have a sermon with Rev. Joe Gaines as speaker. The St. John's Baptist choir fill sing. At 5:30 p. m. the ACE League will meet. At 7:30 p. m. the April birthday celebration will be held with Mrs. Willa Mae Bell as chairman. Wednesday and Thursday, Pastor Johnson will be in Peoria, Ill., attending the Fourth District Expansion Rally. Friday, April 20, 7 p. m., Boy Scouts will be presented with a chapter.

SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST

Sunday was young people's Day. Guest speakers were Rev. M. Moore and M. McCullom. Sunday afternoon Sanctified Church was guest at Christ Sanctified Holy Church for the fellowship meeting. Bishop D. H. Granshaw was the speaker. On Tuesday evening the fellowship meeting was at the church of God in Christ of which Elder G. Ward is pastor. Sunday, April 15, is Missionary Day. The guest speaker will be Evangelist Mrs. McCullom. Mrs. Ada Christian, mother of the church, is ill at Still Hospital. Sunday School at 10 a. m. Services at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m., with Youth Organization meeting at 6:45 p. m. The class is studying the new training for service book. Wednesday evening prayer meeting and Bible study. Acting pastor is Bishop Cranshaw with Mrs. Mary Williams as church mother.

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH NOTES

"The Kingdom of God Is Within You" was the theme of Rev. H. R. Fields' sermon last Sunday morning. The Junior Choir sang. The Rev. Mr. Fields will preach Sunday afternoon, April 15, at Maple Baptist Church. The Senior choir will sing. The choir sang at Shiloh Baptist Church Wednesday evening where the Spring Board of the Five States Convention was in session. The Youth Day services at Mt. Olive were well attended. Rev. L. Johnson of Bethel A.M.E. Church spoke on "Learning to Live Happily." Young people's choruses from Bethel, First CME and Singleton's of St. Paul A.M.E. churches appeared.

Mr. Dan Lewis, trustee, has been removed to his home from Broadlawn Hospital. Mrs. Cleo Ligons, sister of Mrs. L. Skipper, is quite ill at Broadlawn General hospital. Sunday visitors were Mrs. B. Branch, Mrs. E. Greenlee, Mrs. Watts and Mrs. Hicks of Huntsville, Mo.

Read The Bystander

Rev. H. W. James in Recital Sunday



The Rev. H. W. James, pastor of Burns Methodist Church, will be presented in a recital as bass-baritone soloist at Burns Methodist Church Sunday at 3:30 p. m. by group numbers 4, 11 and 13 of the Woman's Society of Christian Service of which Mrs. Georgia Add is president.

The repertoire will include: "Hold Thou My Hand," by Briggs; "Bless This House," by Brahe; "There Is No Death," by O'Hara; "Open the Gates of the Temple," by Knapp; "The Holy City," by Adams; "The Rosary," by Nevin; "Calm As the Night," by Carl Bohm; "Ride On King Jesus," by Gaul; and "The Lord Is My Shepherd," by Liddle.

Mrs. Thelma Claybrook will share the program with an organ solo; and Mrs. H. W. James, with a reading.

BURNS METHODIST CHURCH NEWS

The Sunday School will begin at 9:45 a. m., with the worship service directed by the Church School superintendent, Mrs. Olga Hill. The theme of the worship service will be: "Living Courageously." Theme Hymn: "A Mighty Fortress Is Our God." Mrs. Georgia Add will preside at the piano. The minister, Rev. H. W. James will preach at the 11 a. m. worship service on the subject: "The Undiscouraged God." The Senior Choir with Mrs. Jessie Newsome, president; and Mrs. Thelma Claybrook, organist, will provide the music. Selected hymns will be: "The Lord Is King, Lift Up Thy Voice"; and, "How Firm a Foundation." Groups Nos. 4, 11, and 13, of the Woman's Society of Christian Service will present Sunday at 3:30 p. m. the Rev. Mr. James in a recital as bass-baritone soloist. Mrs. Thelma Claybrook will be the accompanist, and together with Mrs. H. W. James, will co-recitate. At 5 p. m., the Children's Hour will be conducted by Mrs. James. The Methodist Youth Vesper will be conducted by the president, Miss Angie Wilcoits; assisted by Mrs. V. V. Cropp, counselor; and Mr. George Nicols, assistant counselor. The Vesper services will be conducted at 7 p. m., by the minister. The Wesleyan Service Guild will give a fashion review at the church, Friday night, April 27. Dr. J. J. Johnson, Jr., District Superintendent of the Kansas City District, Methodist Church will preach at Burns Sunday, April 22 at 11 a. m.

NEW JERUSALEM CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

Bishop M. W. Goodman, pastor of New Jerusalem Church of God in Christ, 1198 14th street, presided at the Ministers and Workers meeting of the state which closed its final session April 8. Visitors included bishops, missionaries and members in and out of the state.

The True Friends and other singers of the city will be at New Jerusalem on Sunday, April 15, at 3 p. m. The meeting is open to the public.

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Church Women to Sponsor TV Program 'Who Forms Your Opinions?' April 19

The Des Moines and Iowa Councils of United Church Women and Drake University are sponsoring a program on KRNT-TV Thursday, April 19, from 2 to 2:30 p. m. The subject, "Who Forms Your Opinions?" is the topic for May Fellowship Day observances by local Councils of Church Women across the country.

Community groups which help to form opinions will be represented in the Round Table and in the TV participation audience. Dr. Frederick Lewis, Drake University law school faculty, will act as moderator.

Many groups of church women will be meeting that day and including this TV presentation as part of their program.

Discussion and questions will concern the responsibility of those who contribute to the forming of opinions, the standards for evaluating the verity of any set of facts and the methods parents might use to guide their children in the area of opinion formation.

Participants

Among participants will be the Rev. John E. Hunter, president of the Interdenominational Ministerial Alliance; Herbert Kelley, Register and Tribune editorial staff; the Rev. Lloyd Olson, National Conference of Christians and Jews; William I. Mat-

Council Services Sunday at Bethel

The Mothers, Stewardess and Deaconess Council will hold Sunday services, April 15, at 2:30 p. m., at Bethel A.M.E. Church. The Rev. Joseph Gaines will deliver the message.

E. UNIVERSITY CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

Last Sunday afternoon District Superintendent G. W. Jones preached. The pastor, Bishop F. D. Washington, preached in the evening and administered the Lord's supper. Bishop Peaker of South Bend, Ind., who was here in spring conference will return and begin a meeting, Sunday morning, April 15.

Mason City, Iowa

Mason City, Ia. — Services were well attended at St. John's Baptist church with Rev. G. M. Williams preaching. Lt. Fletcher Seldon of Boston, Mass., is here on leave visiting his wife, Veda, and children. Mrs. Lewis Kipper attended the spring board meeting at Shiloh Baptist Church in Des Moines this week. Many members of St. John attended Union Memorial to hear Rev. G. E. Wells of Tama. Mr. Horace Spencer is now at the South Side Convalescent Home.

To Speak Sunday In Perry, Iowa

Rev. W. A. Robinson will be guest speaker at the A.M.E. Zion church in Perry, Ia., Sunday, April 15, 3 p. m., with the Rev. Mr. Peavey, pastor.

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Two-Day Conference On at Drake U.

A special two-day conference on the liberal arts is being offered as one of the events of Drake University's 75th Anniversary Year Observance, Thursday and Friday, April 12 and 13. Theme of the conference is "The Pursuit of Knowledge as a Way of Life."

The conference, which is open to the public without charge, will feature nationally recognized scholars in the fields of social and natural sciences and the humanities, as speakers. College and University faculty members will participate in panel discussions scheduled after each main address.

Principal speakers at the event are Dr. Margaret Mead, associate curator of ethnology of the American Museum of Natural History, speaking in the area of the social sciences; Edgar John Boell, Ross Granville Harrison, professor of experimental zoology at Yale University, who will speak on the natural sciences; and Dr. Richard McKeon, Charles F. Grey distinguished service professor of Philosophy and Greek at the University of Chicago, who will speak in the area of humanities.

First session of the conference was in the University Auditorium at 10:30 a. m., Thursday, with Dr. Mead as the featured speaker. Dr. Lester Pearl, head of the department of sociology at Drake presided.

Rev. Robinson, Son Visit in Illinois

Rev. W. A. Robinson and son, Howard, were week-end guests in East St. Louis, Ill., visiting Rev. Robinson's mother, who is ill from the result of a fall. Many of her relatives and friends were there from other cities.

Council Hears Rev. Paul Brooks

Baptist Ministers and Wives Council on April 8, held installation services at St. John's Baptist Church, 25th Court and Maury streets, with the Rev. Joseph Gaines, pastor.

The Rev. Paul Brooks, evangelist of Louisiana, Tennessee and Arkansas, delivered the message to an appreciative congregation. His text was "The Ministers' Wives Pass- port to Heaven." Shiloh Baptist Church choir furnished music. Mrs. Mabel Roman gave a vocal solo.

Theodosia Court To Meet April 15

Theodosia Court No. 5 will meet Sunday, April 15, 4 p. m., at the Masonic Temple to entertain the grand royal matron. All members have been invited to attend. Mrs. Lessie Garrett is royal matron; Thomas Lighon, royal patron; and Mrs. Alma Morris, reporter.

Ministers Union at Adventist Church

The Ministers Union will meet with Elder R. L. Ryles at the Philadelphia Seventh Day Adventist Church on April 15. The Rev. D. P. King, pastor of First CME church will preach, and his choir will sing.

Dr. Leo Forkey, head of the department of romance languages at Drake, will serve as moderator of the panel on Humanities to be offered as part of the luncheon program on Friday. Serving as members of the panel will be Dr. McKeon; Dr. Theodore Stroud, professor of English at Drake; and Dr. Vernon Lichtenstein, acting head of the department of English at Coe College.

A summary panel discussion will be offered from 2:30 to 4 p. m. on Friday, in the lounge of Old Main. Elsworth P. Woods, dean of the college of liberal arts at Drake will serve as moderator. Dr. Josef W. Fox, associate professor of English at Iowa State Teachers College; Dr. Clark Bloom, as associate professor of economics at the State University of Iowa; and Dr. Grant O. Gale, professor of physics at Grinnell college, will serve as members of the panel.



I will lift up mine eyes unto the hills, from whence cometh my help... My help cometh from the Lord, which made heaven and earth.—(Psalm 121:1, 2)

What a glorious, uplifting feeling it is to look out upon another new day and realize that Almighty God, who made the shining sun to rise and stay true on its course, also is Our Father—merciful, loving each of us, His children, ever willing to forgive us our sins, to help and sustain us.

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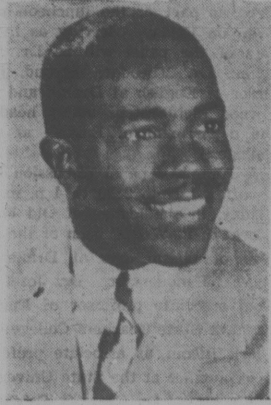
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Keynotes Democrats Fund-Raising Dinner



LUTHER T. GLANTON, JR.

Luther T. Glanton, Jr., assistant Polk county attorney, and member of the Roosevelt Democratic Club, recently served as keynoter and toastmaster of the annual Polk County Democratic Fund Raising Ten-Dollar-A-Plate Dinner held at Hotel Fort Des Moines.

The occasion was the first time a Des Moines Negro Democrat has served in this capacity. A record crowd of more than 650 persons attended.

Glanton is a member of the newly organized law firm of Glanton and Glanton.

D. M. Gets FEP Bill

SEE FRONT PAGE

job with what they've had to work with."

James B. Morris, attorney-editor who is chairman of the human rights commission, asked Corporation Counsel Wade P. Clarke whether the proposed ordinance dealt with discrimination in employment only or also in "other areas."

Makes Illegal

The ordinance makes illegal any discrimination in employment, compensation and the like because of race, religion or national origin. It applies to employers, labor unions and employment agencies.

\$100 Fine

The commission is assigned to investigate each complaint received by it or initiated by it. If it determines "probable cause" exists, it attempts conciliation. If that fails, the commission holds a public hearing. On conclusion of the hearing, it dismisses the complaint or finds an offense has been committed.

If the commission finds an offense has been committed it makes a recommendation. If that is not complied with, the commission certifies the case to the city legal department for action.

Maximum penalty for violation is \$100 fine or 30 days in jail.

Waterloo Slaying

SEE FRONT PAGE

the basement cafe. Moore claimed that he borrowed 25 cents from Taylor several months ago and then repaid it a short time later.

But Taylor argued that Moore actually borrowed 50 cents and said Moore never repaid the loan.

When the argument became louder, the proprietor and an employee interrupted. The cafe is operated by Mrs. Catherine Sallis, who obtained a restaurant permit about two weeks ago.

Told to Leave

She and J. W. Rhodes told the quarrelling pair that if they wanted to keep arguing, "you'd both better leave here."

At this point, Moore left and Taylor went upstairs to the kitchen.

Moore returned about 10 minutes later, carrying in his pocket a 32-caliber pistol which he had taken from the glove compartment of his car.

The accused slayer said he opened the kitchen door and spotted Taylor. The two exchanged words and "names."

Moore told detectives he thought Taylor pulled a knife. Moore then drew his revolver and immediately fired one shot at Taylor.

Taylor had been employed at Rath Packing Co. for the last 14 years. Moore had been working at Headford Brothers & Hitchens Foundry Co., but is not a native Waterloo resident.

Taylor was born 1928 in Waterloo and lived here all his life. He attended the Mt. Carmel Baptist church where his father is associate minister.

Capital Close-Up

SEE FRONT PAGE

with enforcement powers, in the Department of Justice.

"Bourgeoisie Noire" — More Nose-Thumbing We regretted to see that our

friend, Fred Morrow of the White House staff, had gone self-righteous and, apparently, attempted to berate the black middle class to which we gather, both Fred and The Guardsmen whom he was taking to task, belong. -Fred's comments, as reported, sounded pretty much like E. Franklin Frazier's speech at the Alain Locke Memorial Conference, at Howard, last year. That speech, which seemed to us to be more frustrated than analytical, is repeated in Dr. Frazier's latest volume, "Bourgeoisie Noire," in which he engages in a rehash of previous nose-thumbing for the benefit of our French contemporaries. We understand that Esther Popel Shaw is reviewing this volume for the Journal of Negro Education now in proof stage. We'll be interested in seeing what she found, therein.

History of Segregation in The United States

The March issue of the Annals of the Academy of Political Science carries a lead article, "History of Segregation in the United States," by John Hope Franklin, Howard history professor, whose "Militant South" will probably be out by the time that he takes over the chair of History at Brooklyn College, N. Y., in the Fall.



UNDERSTANDING IOWA CHILDREN

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To Develop Emotionally, Child Needs Experience of Making Own Decisions

To develop emotionally, a child needs the experience of making his own decisions. He should make choices as often as possible, considering his level of development.

He needs experiences with other people, both children and adults, so that he will learn how to get along with them cooperatively. He needs to learn to face the consequences of his decisions—for example, if a child does not wash his hands, he may not have his dinner. He must learn to face difficulties realistically—when he falls from the tricycle, instead of crying and blaming the tricycle, he needs to learn that perhaps it was his own fault for driving too close to the edge of the walk.

Face Frustrations

He needs to learn to face frustra-



Fall Fashion Trend

Casual is a magic fashion word this fall. Typical of the trend is this appealing wool felt cloche with gracefully sweeping brim and colorful pheasant feather. The flatter shapes and gorgeous colors of wool felts complement the flowing silhouettes of autumn coats and suits to achieve the much desired smart but relaxed look.

The trend is toward "hatter hats" and more wonderful jewel-like colors. This extends even to the smaller hats which will be "more hat." Wool felt hats will interpret the new, easy-to-wear, more becoming hat styles in crowns that mold and lines that flatter.

A wide variety of exciting smart new fashion colors and modest pricing make it possible for every woman to have a complete new hat wardrobe. Colors run from fiesta and shocking at the red end of the spectrum through blues of cornflower and teal tones which are popularly named provence and peacock. There are also notable ones in the orange family such as tangerine and coucaine.

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Louisiana Case Against NAACP to Go to State Supreme Court

SEE FRONT PAGE

preme Court ruled on the NAACP application for a writ to dissolve the lower court's restraining order.

NAACP Assistant Special Counsel Robert L. Carter of New York City represented the Association in the pleadings before the Federal Court.

The original suit was instituted by the state under an old law aimed at the Ku Klux Klan. The purpose of the suit was to curb the effectiveness of the NAACP in the state. The Association countered with a petition to remove the case to the Federal court.

Because this petition was denied, Judge Wright ordered the state to show cause why the NAACP request for a change of jurisdiction was not properly acted upon and why the preliminary injunction granted by the lower court should not be set aside.

All news must be in the office by Noon Tuesday of each week.

The SNAPSHOT GUILD



When your subjects have a center of interest, they won't be tempted to stare into the camera, and you'll get a good natural shot.

Group Pictures Needn't Be Dull

With two holidays drawing near—Thanksgiving and Christmas—plans for family gatherings and other group activities are very much in the limelight. So today we want to talk about your throwing the light from your flash attachment on these groups to take some pictures that will make many people happy—not just for now, but in the years to come.

With amateur equipment, you shouldn't try to picture a large group—five or six people is about as many as you should put in one shot. If the group is larger, take two pictures. The family group pictures of Victorian days were stiff as could be, with everyone staring straight into the camera, looking a bit as though they were facing a firing squad. That, of course, is something you want to avoid. And here's the easiest way to do it.

Be sure your group has a center of interest. Groups are good that in these family gatherings your pictures will practically set themselves up with little or no effort on your part. The conversational

Parents realize these experiences will cover many years' time. They are basic to his emotional development.

ever possible. A child learns that he does not get a toy by crying, but that one can take turns or learn to cooperate.



What a difference a phone call makes!

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SOCIETY

Mr. Mark Cassell Back from Seattle After 2-Month Visit

Mr. Mark Cassell of 931 Twenty-third street returned from Seattle, Wash., after spending two months with his daughter, Mrs. Zella Brown and her son, Philip.

While there Mr. Cassell was extended many social courtesies and sight-seeing trips. Among his dinner hosts were: Mr. and Mrs. Wilbert Laws (Joanna Brooks, formerly of Des Moines) and Mr. and Mrs. Wilbert Brown. Mr. Brown is from Des Moines, also.

Mr. Cassell met Mr. Harold Benning, formerly of Des Moines at the First AME Church. The Iowa also visited with Miss Ruth Marie Brown, former YWCA secretary. Mrs. Brown had some friends in for a farewell party for her father and he received gifts. Enroute home he stopped in Minneapolis for a week with his daughters, Mrs. Geraldine Lee, Mrs. Delcie Washington and Mrs. Ava Blackwell.

Mrs. Hyde Returns After Vacationing In California

Mrs. Stella Hyde, 819 Thirteenth street, has returned after two months visiting in California. In Berkeley and Oakland she was entertained by old friends and new acquaintances. Among the famous places she visited in San Francisco was Fisherman's Wharf. In Los Angeles, where she was also honored, she attended an Easter Sunrise service at the Hollywood Bowl; visited Hollywood and went sight-seeing in Pasadena and other cities around Los Angeles.

Burlington Couple Guests of Wimberlys

Mr. and Mrs. De Edwin White of Burlington, Ia., were week end house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Wimberly, 1127 Eleventh street. The Whites were guests at the Roosevelt Club's spring party.

The W. M. Jeffersons Visit in Omaha, Neb.

Mr. and Mrs. William Jefferson spent Easter Sunday in Omaha, Neb., visiting her cousin, Mrs. Clara Walker-Brown, formerly of Des Moines. Mrs. Brown entered the University hospital in Omaha on Easter morning. She would be glad to hear from friends, Mrs. Brown said.

Myrtle Cooper and Paul Deering Win

Myrtle Delores Cooper, 11, of 1143 Third street, and her partner, Paul Deering, 13, of 1431 Buchanan, won second prize in the jitterbug contest at the Val Air Ballroom sponsored by Don Bell on the Disc Jockey Dance, Saturday April 7.

Mrs. Bowman Back From Texas Visit

Mrs. Glen Bowman, 924 Twelfth street, returned recently from a two-week vacation trip spent in Temple, Texas, where she was the house guest of a cousin, Mrs. Esther Ramsey.

Mrs. Bowman is employed at the Veterans Hospital here.

Drake's Night of Opera, April 13-14

Drake University's annual "Night of Opera" production will be presented Friday and Saturday at 8:15 p. m. in the University Auditorium.

The 1956 "Night of Opera" program will include a scene from Verdi's "La Traviata"; Act I of "La Boheme" by Puccini; the opening scene and finale of Act II of Verdi's "Aida"; a scene from the opera "Gianni Schicchi" by Puccini and a finale of light opera and musical show melodies.

All scenes will be in costume and selected arias will be sung in costume between scenes. The 65-voice Drake choir will supplement solo artists.

Stanford Hulshizer, head of the music education department at Drake and director of the Drake choir and chorus, is producer and director of "Night of Opera." He is assisted by Andrew White, professor of voice, and Robert Pearson, assistant professor of voice.

Tickets for the event are priced at \$1 and may be purchased at the Drake college of fine arts office, from Drake choir members or at the auditorium box office before each performance.

Buxton Club No. 2 Plans for Spring

The Iowa Buxton Club No. 2 met April 7 with Mrs. Lloyd Burris, 935 Thirteenth street. The club reported on its annual spring party March 18 at the Standard Club where a floor show and pre-Easter fashion show were features.

For the spring evenings the club members plan attending theaters, dinners and bowling games. The next meeting will be April 21 at the home of Mrs. Wesley Davis. Mrs. Emma Warfield is reporter; Mr. Curtis Jackson is president.

T. O. B. Club

The T. O. B. Club met April 6, with Mrs. Ethel Jeffers, 1120 Seventeenth street.

Voguettes to Meet April 20

The Voguettes met April 6 with Mrs. Dorothy Sherman of 1183 Fifteenth street. Mrs. Juanita Brown is recuperating at Methodist Hospital after an appendectomy. The next meeting will be Friday, April 20, with Mrs. Dorothy Taylor of 1320 E. 18th street. Mrs. Ella Mae Burke is president; Mrs. Clara Wade, reporter.

Civic Breakfast Club Meets Monday

The Civic Breakfast Club will meet Monday, 10:30 a. m., with Mrs. Maybelle Jefferson, 1320 E. 19th street. The last meeting was with Mrs. Capitola Jones, 1600 Walker street. Mrs. Staten was a guest.



Personal Touch
By
MARIE
ROSS
★

That time of the Gentle Spring has come—when one can sit and yawn and look out into the wide open spaces and wonder how to get the breakfast dishes washed or the laundry on the line—without even moving from the table; or wishing that there was some magic way to get to the office without bother of even getting out of bed.

Some people say: "It's Spring Fever." Others say: "All you need is a good tonic to get rid of that run down feeling that comes after a long busy winter."

In the office this week was Mrs. Gertrude North, who has been getting around Iowa at a fast pace for quite sometime. Asked if she ever suffers the spring fever, she replied: "That's just what I've got now, I think. I feel kinda lazy."

She looked forward to the closing of schools when the city parks open with the swimming pools so she can get back on her job at the Good Park Pool where she checks in the swimmers.

The Rev. H. W. James, pastor of Burns Methodist Church came in with his news copy; and, he was asked if he ever suffers from the spring fever.

"Oh, no! I'm too smart for that," he smiled, adding that he has been on the outdoors getting his garden planted.

Following the Burns church pastor in the office frequently is the St. Paul AME church minister, the Rev. John E. Hunter, but this week he has been confined at Mercy Hospital recovering from a tonsillectomy. So I could not contact him.

But, on the telephone Mrs. Mary Parker of 920 Dixon street, got a case of the spring fever after she had raked and cleaned out all of last winter's debris from her flower gardens. Then, last week the wind and dust storms hit Des Moines at a 60 and 70 mile gale—and when Mrs. Parker looked out into the garden

Families of Sam Parker and Ralph Parker Spend Week-End Visiting in Omaha, Neb.

The families of Sam Parker of 920 Dixon and Ralph Parker, 1326 DeWolfe street, motored during the Easter week-end to Omaha, Neb., where they were house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Fonce Shelton and family.

The Iowans were honored, during the mild week end when weather Officers elected for 1956-1957 were in and around Omaha, with a lawn

Music Award Winner, Marilyn Graham, 12-Year-Old Pianist to Get Gold Pin



Twelve-year-old Marilyn Graham, piano pupil of Mrs. Korinne Jackson, Des Moines music instructor, won recently her gold award in the Federated Club Music Festival held at Drake University.

On May 20 Marilyn will be one of the national Gold Award Winners to play at a luncheon given in their honor at the Kirkwood Hotel by the State Music Federation.

Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Graham, 512 S. E. Fifteenth Court, Marilyn has won a superior rating for each of the three years she has played in the Federated Club Festival.

Honor Student

A seventh grade student at Amos Hiatt Junior High School and an honor roll pupil, Marilyn plays clarinet in the school band; is a member of Hiatt Y Teens, Girls Scout, Troop No. 141 of which her mother is leader.

Marilyn is an active member of Shiloh Baptist Church, serving as assistant Sunday School pianist and as a teacher for beginners class.

Her grade school work was done at Dunlap where she also was on the honor roll, was president of the Student Council and an accompanist for the school chorus.

Marilyn has had six years of piano study with Mrs. Jackson and won the gold award in the Difficult Class I, "which leaves her just enough classifications to keep her busy through high school, which is her plan," the teacher informed.

Before being presented her three-year superior award pin, Marilyn will play "Moods Modern" by Bethel Melvin. The presentation will be made by her teacher from her club, Nathaniel Dett music group, of which she is president.

Mr. Walden assured.

Mrs. Anna Ware, 1216 Fifteenth street, had a case of spring fever this week while waiting for the weather to get a bit warmer so that she can put out rose bushes, bridal wreaths and flowering quince. She has raised many potted plants for years before moving to her present address from School street where yard space was limited. Now, with plenty of flower garden land, she can hardly wait for the good weather to come.

Also, this week Mrs. Ware was proud of an Arabian rug, a gift her son, William, sent her recently from Saudia, where he is stationed with the U. S. army, and a pressed flower from his army chaplain.

Jake Taylor, an Iowa farmer who comes to Des Moines regularly, said the other week that when he was a boy—and he has been farming for the past 55 years—every spring his father would feed the family horse-radish.

Horse-radish—if you have never tried it—is hot enough to burn out the spring fever.

For that run down feeling that comes in springtime, one old authority recommended: "Spring diets should do the work of medicine."

"First in importance are salads of all sorts. Every family should have its beds and boxes, its borders and hot-beds full of fresh sprouts, from the peppercress and the water-cress to the tender turnip, mustard, cabbage, beet shoots, the first leaves of dandelion and sorrell, cheril, mint and parsley, all good to mix for some of the most inviting salads.

"But the vegetable which combines the most beneficial qualities, which ranks as a medicine and purifier of the finest sort," said Dr. Chase in his recipe book of 100 years ago—is the onion.

"Eaten raw, it is the most effective purifier of the blood known."

"To get their full benefit, raw onions and their young shoots should be eaten at breakfast, as a salad, with bread and butter," he informed.

—Mrs. Eddie Bolden, 1110 Twelfth street, who returned last week from

Logan PTA Sewing Classes to Hold Exhibit April 18

Two sewing classes sponsored by the Logan Parent Education Association will hold an exhibit and style show on April 18, 2 p. m., in the gymnasium of Logan School. Mrs. Dorothy Collier has been teacher.

Tra-Vettes to Meet With Mrs. Ganaway

The Tra-Vettes meeting was held at the home of Mrs. Ernestine Brown, 1408 E. 18th. Discussions included the annual motor trip to be held in June. The next meeting will be held with Mrs. Melbra Ganaway, 1137 Fourteenth street. Mrs. Lessie Mae Williams is president; Mrs. Trella Perry is reporter.

Elegant Eight Club Has Winners

The Elegant Eight Club met at the home of Mrs. Obennetta Green. After business was discussed, Mrs. Virginia Foster, reporter, won first prize; Mrs. Victoria Parker, second and Mrs. Naomi Flynn, booby. Mr. Tommy Richardson from Denver, Colo., was guest. Next meeting will be with Mrs. Felice Rhoades, 1306 Day.

Mrs. Lessie Garrett Honors Daughter at 8th Birthday Party

Mrs. Lessie Garrett honored her daughter, Gail, with a party Saturday, March 24, on her eighth birthday at their home 1219 Nineteenth street.

Sharing the courtesy were: Frankie Barber, Donna, Linda and Milton Florence, Gilda Garrett, Brenda Graves, Byron, Kevin and Tamara Hayter, Donna Henry, Kenneth, Marva and Walter Hunter, Jr., Gloria, Judy and Leon King, Jr., Lillie and Tena Monroe, Verron Morris, Virginia Parkey, Paula and Portia Perkins, David Pickett, Jr., Shari Shephard, Dennis Craig Taylor, Pamela Taylor, Linda Thomas and Lowell Deane and Minna Dee Thompson.

Games were played and prizes awarded. Refreshments were served after which Gail opened many gifts from her little guests.

Mrs. Hellena Thomas of Evanston, Ill., spent the week end as guest in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Branham N. Hyde. While here she was hostess at two family gatherings which included dinner Saturday night and Sunday morning brunch.

In addition to the Hydes, others present included Mr. and Mrs. Fred Johnson, Mrs. Gertrude North, Mr. and Mrs. Mac Carson, Robert Hyde III and Eric Hyde. Mrs. Thomas left Sunday for her home.

Mrs. North Hostess To Church Terrell

The Mary Church Terrell club met Monday evening at the home of Mrs. Gertrude North with the president, Mrs. Joburness Kelso, presiding. After business meeting, refreshments were served. The club will hold its next meeting with Mrs. Golentha Trotter.

DeLuxe Club to Meet April 12

The DeLuxe Club met April 5 with Mrs. Naomi Flynn, 913 Laurel street. After business meeting refreshments were served by the hostess. The next meeting will be Thursday, April 12, at the home of the president, Mrs. Mary Frye, 1126 Tenth street, when plans will be completed for a future dinner.

a vacation trip, remarked that she hated to leave Hot Springs, Ark., where all the leaves are out and the flowers were blooming and come back here where things are bare.

She should take a look around, the city hall.

Council sessions with the FEP and city Manager disputes have been so warm in recent weeks until not only are the dandelions in bloom but the tulips are showing their colors.

—Mrs. Eddie Bolden, 1110 Twelfth street, who returned last week from

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Another Plum for Dorothy Dandridge; Leontyne Price to India for 7 Concerts; Lionel Hampton's European Tour Extended

BY DOLORES CALVIN

New York—(CNE)—Columnists' friends of Sammy Davis try to keep the show alive. New York's influential columnists and radio commentators as Earl Wilson, nationally syndicated columnist, Barry Gray, a liberal radio commentator of national renown and Robert Sylvester of the Daily News have all joined to keep alive "Mr. Wonderful"—the Sammy Davis, Jr., vehicle.

All admire everything Sammy does so that going all-out for his newest role is only natural to them. This type of campaign, though, was waged for "Ankles Aweigh" last season when the tough Broadway critics panned it but the columnists who claimed they liked it kept right on singing the praises. That musical had Thelma Carpenter in a leading role.

Still with all the columnists' support "Ankles Aweigh" laid its egg. "Mr. Wonderful" has got Sammy and because he's so terrific think that this show can be saved with praises. Of course, it remains to be seen if the Columnists can outweigh the panning of critics.

Dorothy Dandridge's got another plum in Hollywood. She's playing the Jamaica girl in "Island in the Sun" the "Voodoo Queen" for the starring role.

Hazel Scott going at a terrific pace these past few weeks. As hubby Adam has been in the limelight, so has Hazel in her field. In 32 days, she did 23 concerts—finishing at Virginia, Minn., before hopping a plane to Miami Beach for two weeks at the nite club Eden Roc. What's pleased Hazel particularly is the calling for her jazz act at the end of her longhair recitals. For next year she may include it as a regular part of her concerts.

Leontyne Price flew to India to do seven concerts there before getting back to the states on the 19th. Louis Armstrong in a double header with Woody Herman netted \$13,500 for just one night in Philadelphia.

Billy Eckstine out with a very likely hit "Joey Joey Joey." He does

this for his new bosses, RCA Victor ... Odd that Harry Belafonte should be one of the best selling artists in record albums but does almost nothing on single sales.

Radio Station WLW-C is denying that there's any boycott on the part of Negroes in Columbus because of local favorite Jimmy Rogers being axed in a proposed 13-week sponsored half-hour show.

Bing Crosby sanctioned his son Gary with Louis Armstrong and his crew to Australia. "I think it will be great experience for him," remarked Papa Crosby who began his career with a band. Young Gary will crisscross to London, England, with Louie from Far Eastern stops.

Lionel Hampton's European tour being extended to Scandinavian countries as well as Italy and Spain ... Lionel will be awful hard to talk to in all those languages.

Mrs. Lawrence Back From Emporia, Kas.

Mrs. Lucy Lawrence, 936 W. Tenth street, returned Monday from Emporia, Kansas, where she was called to the bedside of her daughter, Mrs. Agnes D. Snow, who had a shoulder operation on Thursday. Mrs. Snow is home and improving.

Return to Chicago

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Mitchell returned to Chicago, Ill., after spending Easter with their mother, Mrs. Drew Williams.

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EDITORIALS

FEATURES

SPORTS

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S
CIVIL RIGHTS PROGRAM

When Congress passed the 13th, 14th and 15th amendments to the Constitution, following the Civil War, the measures provided that it shall have power to pass appropriate legislation to enforce these amendments. And while some civil rights laws were passed, they were rather weak or made so by interpretations of the Supreme Court; thus little has been done by the federal government to implement them.

Last week, President Eisenhower sent to Congress a series of proposed civil rights laws designed to further implement the 13th, 14th and 15th amendments. These measures were prepared particularly in the light of the helpless situation in which the federal government has found itself in an effort to deal with lawlessness, mob violence, economic sanctions against minorities and intimidation of prospective voters.

The proposed measures recognize the difficulty of accomplishing much in state courts and thus propose to handle such matters under the civil rights section of the government and in federal courts.

Few fairminded people will deny that these measures are sorely needed. It is generally conceded that such a program has a chance not only to be reported out of the house committee but also to be passed.

The difficulty will come in the senate. Here, the bills will be referred to the judiciary committee of which Senator Eastland of Mississippi is chairman. He will do everything possible with the aid of other southern Democrats on the committee, to keep it from being reported out of the committee. If this cannot be prevented then the filibuster will be called into play—a device which has blocked every civil rights measure introduced in the senate since the turn of the century.

President Eisenhower is to be commended for this forthright step. No president since the turn of the century has had the courage to do this. Many have talked about civil rights but have not proposed measures themselves.

The program will cause considerable heated debate in Congress as is evidenced by statements from Senator George of Georgia and others. And while there seems little chance of passage at this session of Congress, these debates will clearly divide those who do and those who don't believe in human rights in their fullest sense.

FAIR EMPLOYMENT
MEASURE APPROVED

Monday, the city council passed an FEP ordinance with punitive enforcement powers. The law makes a misdemeanor for employers, labor union and employment agencies to discriminate against a person in employment or upgrading on the basis of race, creed or color. The measure applies to employment only and to firms hiring four or more persons.

It had been the hope of those who have experience in the field of human rights that the first ordinance would be amended by including the latest one in it, thus permitting the commission to operate in the whole full of discrimination. But it appears that some political debts had to be paid and this was a part of the deal.

Thus, like some backward communities, politicians seize upon anything for a football and this one appears headed in that direction. The Bystander hopes not. It hopes for the new commission all the success possible for it is sorely needed.

Unfortunately some people who ought to know better, have passed the word around that the members of the commission on human rights were opposed to the new ordinance. This is far from the truth and an unfair method of trying to mislead the public. They opposed the form; not the substance.

For this reason, a statement prepared by the commission and read before the city council is printed here in order to dispel this erroneous statements. What the members objected to was the creation of a new commission with but one objective thus maintaining two groups working in that field, a situation different from accepted experience in other communities.

Statement of the Des Moines Commission on Human Rights read before the city council by James Morris.

Since 1951 there has been established within the structure of City Government a Commission on Human Rights to reduce and eliminate discrimination based on race, religion, or nationality. In the beginning the Commission's concern centered exclusively with discrimination in employment. Later, upon its recommendation to the City Council, the scope of the Commission was broad-

ened beyond employment, as its experience indicated that efforts toward fundamental improvement of relationships among groups of people must be extended to include such interrelated areas as housing, public accommodations and education. During its existence the Commission, through processes of education, has brought about an increased understanding of the problems of discrimination and its importance to the larger welfare of the city.

Because the Commission on Human Rights is a body constituted by the City Government, it has not felt it appropriate that it should publicly enter the present discussion of the fair employment practices ordinance currently under consideration by the City Council. The Commission, instead, determined its position regarding the proposal with the expectation that its advice would be sought by the council in recommending the means by which it felt substantial progress might continue to be made. To date, no such opinion has been sought. In light of this fact, and with the obligation of attempting to guide the city in the wisest course for providing basic opportunities for all citizens, the Commission now feels it proper and necessary to make known its views.

The proposed fair employment practices ordinance as drawn up by the legal department provides an amendment to the Municipal Code of the city by adding new Sections to the Article under which the Commission on Human Rights is established. Seemingly, then, the city would have both a Commission on Human Rights and a Commission on Job Discrimination. Provision for two agencies to function in an area long established in the administration of the present Commission appears as a costly and wholly unnecessary duplication.

As an alternative to this eventual it is proposed that the City Council amend Ordinance No. 5531 under which the Commission on Human Rights is established to stipulate that the administration of the provisions contained in the fair employment proposal be vested in the presently constituted Commission. To do otherwise would be to deviate from the course overwhelmingly followed by cities and states across the country, in which fair employment practices provisions have been included as one of the functions to be performed within the more inclusive

structure of the human relations commission. The prototype of all commissions, the New York State Commission Against Discrimination, established the precedent by expanding its area of operation to include those functions which are essentially concerned with elimination of prejudice and discrimination. Cleveland, Pittsburgh and Philadelphia are among cities having incorporated FEPC functions within the scope of their human relations commission. The Commission on Human Rights commends this experience as a source of guidance in acting with foresight in its present consideration.

Your Commission on Human Rights considers it unwise to pass this proposed ordinance creating an additional commission, in as much as the present commission is now administering this employment area under the existing ordinance and is in agreement that the proposed enforcement provisions should be added to the existing ordinance.

Ike's Rights Plan

SEE FRONT PAGE
broadened. At present, federal statutes for intimidation reach only to state officials and not to private individuals.

Schools

In asking for a new assistant attorney general for civil rights, Brownell noted that the present set-up is within the justice department's criminal division. Civil litigation in prospect in connection with carrying out the supreme court edict for public school desegregation creates a need for a division of broader scope, Brownell indicated.

"The decisions and decrees of the United States Supreme Court relating to integration in the field of education and in other areas, and the civil rights cases coming before the lower federal courts in increasing numbers, are indicative of generally broadening legal activity in the civil rights field," he wrote.

Denials

The civil rights commission first proposed by President Eisenhower last January in his "State of the Union" message, would have power to investigate denials of voting rights or "unwarranted economic pressures" based on color, race, religion or national origin.

"The need for a full-scale public study as requested by the president

HEALTH FOR ALL

NEVER TOO OLD

You're never too old to get tuberculosis. Almost half of the new cases reported in the United States are among people over 45.

Wait a minute. You thought TB was a disease of young people? So did a lot of older people now in tuberculosis hospitals. Maybe that's why they are sick. Maybe they thought they didn't have to take precautions against TB because they were "too old for TB."

Tuberculosis used to be considered primarily a disease of the young, especially young women. Today, about 31 per cent of new cases of TB are among people between the ages of 45 and 64, and 14 per cent are over 65. More than half of those who die from TB are over 55. Men with TB outnumber women two to one.

We can't say exactly why this is so. Of course, a man over 45 has had during his lifetime plenty of opportunities to become infected with TB germs, certainly more opportunities than the average teenage girl, and probably more than his wife. But infection need not mean disease. Millions of Ameri-

cans are infected with TB germs without breaking down with the disease itself. What is the matter with those who do not break down?

Tuberculosis is a preventable disease. And it is a curable disease, if found and treated early. Prevention of TB means keeping in the best of health. A new case of TB can usually be traced to a decline in general health. Resistance can be weakened by another illness, by poor nutrition, poor health habits, or by severe emotional strain. The possibility of a successful cure may be weakened by late discovery of the disease. The man who puts off his regular physical check-up, who can't "spare the time" for a chest X-ray, who shrugs off symptoms of illness as unimportant, is cutting down his chances for full recovery from TB.

Tuberculosis doesn't care how old we are. We're never too old to take care of our health, and to cooperate with efforts in our community to protect us from tuberculosis.

This column is sponsored, in the interest of better health by Polk County Tuberculosis and Health Assn., Inc., 208 Flynn Building, Des Moines 9, Iowa.

who would like to see a hard fought, clearly played basketball game to fill most of the indoor field houses today. It may be that the teams should cut down on the number of games. Say a half-dozen games in the biggest cities. This cross-country tour will probably make more money this year, but we look for a gradual decline in attendance until the thing is abandoned.

There are too many teams patterned after the Globe Trotters, some of whom might beat them. Bobby Grund of this city says his team is as good as the one owned by Sapperstein. The teams can't afford to meet because the loser would have to quit and no one wants that.

Track

Tech continues to show that their city indoor win was no fluke. The Engineers have turned up a well balanced outfit that will have to be reckoned with outdoor. Young Hutchinson will be awfully tough in the sprints and will likely win a lot of two-twenty. Morton Graves ought to raise his broad jump mark to twenty-one feet and the rest should improve accordingly.

Mississippi Victim

SEE FRONT PAGE
the boss told those who belonged to the NAACP, "Let the NAACP pay you." The NAACP distributed clothing and helped some get work on other plantations and in other states.

Turning to the racial situation in

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IN THE TWILIGHT SHADE

In the twilight shade, when day is done
It's pageant fades—with the setting sun.
Then the whippoorwill sings its babes to rest,
And the stars come out—in their jewelled best.
Now, it's romance time, and the hours for love,

When the moon glows gold in the heaven above.
These are hours for dreams, in the quiet glade,
The joys of love—in the twilight shade.
In the twilight shade, when the thoughts roam free
There's a magic spell, over land and sea.
When the mind can know, and the soul can hear,

Then the Spirit speaks—and the heavens cheer.
Keep in time and in tune with the stellar choir,
And His truth shall shine, like a world on fire!
Then the souls come home, that long have strayed;
Hear the peacans of joy—in the twilight shade . . .

—Glenn A. Gallagher.
(First American Serial Rights Only)

Wilkins Queried by
Foreign Reporters

New York—While President Eisenhower desires to "go in the right direction," he has not used to its full extent the influence and prestige of his office to meet the issue of school desegregation in the South. Roy Wilkins, NAACP executive secretary, said in a radio interview here on April 4.

Speaking on the program, "Inter-Texas, Mr. Courts predicted that "the situation will get dangerous in Texas if the law-abiding people don't organize to keep this terror from spreading. I say that the NAACP is the outstanding organization to lead us."

In Mississippi, he said, "even the legislators are telling the people the NAACP is agitating the condition in the state. Meanwhile, the prejudiced people have organized themselves to keep Negroes from their rights."

national interview" in which he was questioned by three foreign correspondents over New York radio station WNYC, Mr. Wilkins said that the President has thus far failed to exert his full influence to bring about a positive public opinion in support of the United States Supreme Court rulings banning racial segregation in public schools.

However, the NAACP leader said, "Mr. Eisenhower is doing as well as any other occupant of the White House would have done, whether Republican or Democrat, except perhaps for Harry S. Truman. I think that Mr. Truman would have been much more forthright and direct in this matter."

Crocker Conservation
Club Elects Officers

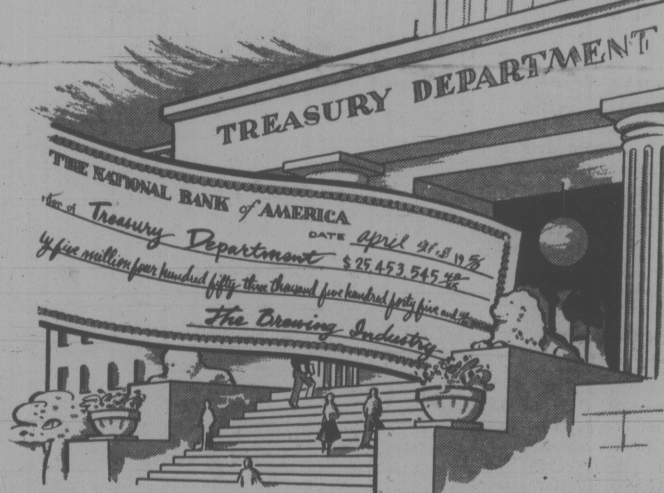
The Crocker Conservation Club celebrated its second anniversary at a meeting, April 5, at Crocker 'Y'. Highlighting the program events of

the evening was the annual election of officers and board members.

Officers elected for 1956-1957 were Kenneth Martinez, president; James I. Bostic, vice president; Emmett M. Winston, secretary; Theodore Carr, assistant secretary; Milton L. Miller, treasurer; Jesse F. Taylor, sergeant-at-arms; Sylvester R. Cason and William McLendon, members at large—board of directors. Paul M. Smith, immediate past president, joins the above men on the executive committee.

The next meeting of the club will be held Thursday, April 19, 8 p. m., Crocker Branch YMCA, at which standing committees will be appointed and reports of special committees relative to planned fishing trips and State Conservation Commission programs will be given.

Joining the club during the month of March were: W. C. Buice, Warren N. Hall, Eugene Rhodes, William Rollison, Zeth Singleton, Samuel B. Jenkins and William Coleman.

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