

SUBSCRIBE
YEARLY TO
THE BYSTANDER

THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 59 YEARS

Hist. Memorial & Art De
Dept. of History & Archley
OUR
ADVERTISERS

VOLUME 62 NUMBER 15

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1956

PRICE 10 CENTS

TELLS GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION THAT-

Ottumwa Negroes Are 'Stifled'

Tavern Owner Here Arrested for Civil Rights Violation

Police arrested a tavern owner Saturday and charged him with violating an Iowa civil rights statute after a Negro claimed he had been refused service.

The charge was filed against James McCoy, 38, of 1728 Ninth street. He owns Mac's Whistle Stop Tavern, 301 E. Walnut street.

Donald Turner of 1329 Center street filed the complaint, saying

McCoy refused to accept his order. McCoy was arrested under an Iowa law which states that all persons "shall be entitled to the full and equal enjoyment of the accommodations, advantages, facilities and privileges of inns, restaurants, chophouses, eating houses, lunch counters and all other places where refreshments are served."

Hearing Set

The law carries a maximum fine of \$100 or a jail sentence of up to 30 days.

Municipal Judge Ray Harrison released McCoy on \$200 bond and set a hearing for Sept. 25.

Frontiers of America Honor Paul E. Brown



Washington, D. C.—Paul E. X. Brown of the Atlanta Chapter, Frontiers of America, receives a human relations citation for "exceptionally meritorious service," awarded to him by the Atlanta Chapter during the Shriners' convention in Wash-

ington, August 19-24. From left to right: Dr. Robert J. Hill, a member of the Baltimore Frontiers; Moss H. Kendrick, D. C. public relations man who presented the citation; Jesse O. Thomas, president of the Atlanta Chapter, and Brown.

Capital Close-Up From Washington

BY CONSTANCE DANIEL

"The North" and "The South" Washington, D. C.—Commenting on the Sturgis, Kentucky, school desegregation disturbance, a well-intentioned feature writer in the Washington Star (Sunday, 9-9-56), made much of the fact that Sturgis is "just five miles from the Illinois State line," and has a Negro population of less than 10 percent.

While well written and in many ways informative, the comments are noteworthy as an example—in the references to the North and South—of the popular misconception of the significance of sectional boundaries, as well as for the writer's evident lack of familiarity with the civil rights background of the Border States.

True enough, Sturgis, practically on the Ohio River in Western Kentucky (that's Congressman Natcher of Bowling Green) is in Union County, which was predominantly pro-Union during "The War," but the area on both sides of the Ohio, as well as along the Mississippi, Ohio and Indiana were first formed from the Northwest Territory. The indenture system existing "before the War," in Southern Illinois and Indiana, has been called "tantamount to slavery as it was practiced in parts of the South."

Drastic Law

Less than a decade before hostilities broke out between the States, Illinois passed the drastic law of 1853, prohibiting the immigration of Negroes, and providing for the arrest and fining of any Negro who appeared.

SEE PAGE SIX

Mrs. Jones, Sister of Paul Wilson, Dies

Mrs. Daisy Jones of Robbins, Ill., a sister of Mr. Paul Wilson of 1164 Fourteenth Street, died there Sept. 15.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilson attended her funeral Monday.

Praises Negro Parents and Children for Courage and Determination for Their Rights

Cleveland, Ohio.—The example of Negro children who went to school in spite of mob threats in Tennessee and Kentucky "should answer once and for all the false contention that Negro parents and their children are satisfied with the education they are getting and do not want to take advantage of the Supreme Court school opinion," it was asserted here Sept. 16 by Roy Wilkins, NAACP executive secretary.

Mr. Wilkins spoke at a meeting opening the fall membership campaign of the Cleveland NAACP branch.

"Whenever children enroll in school in front of a mob, they surely want desegregation," he declared.

Teeth of Mobs

"These people exercised their rights in the teeth of mobs and under

the escort of guns," the NAACP official pointed out. "The children dared to go to school in the face of threats of violence to their person. They turned a deaf ear to insults hurled at them, not only by those of their own age group, but by white adults.

"They are the dignified heroes and heroines of this disgraceful business. Their white opponents wear the badge of shame before the world."

Mr. Wilkins extended praise also to Tennessee and Kentucky governors, troop commanders, and white citizens and officials "for the maintenance of law and order."

"But it seems to me," he added, "that all hats should be off to the Negro parents and their children who had the courage and determination to enjoy their rights under the law."

Rules that Negro Students Cannot Attend All-White Sturgis, Ky., High School

Frankfort, Ky.—Kentucky's attorney general ruled Tuesday night that Negro students cannot attend the previously all-white Sturgis High School in Union county.

Eight Negro students are now attending the high school, which is being boycotted by white students. Only 50 students, including the Negroes, of the 275 total enrollment attended classes there Tuesday. The population of Sturgis is 2,200.

Attorney General Jo M. Ferguson said he has sent his opinion by telegram to the Union county board of education.

Board Acts

The county board later voted unanimously to bar Negroes from white schools in the county.

County School Superintendent Carlos Oakley said "it is hereby ordered that Negro children should attend the Dunbar School." Dunbar is an all-Negro school in Morganfield, the county seat.

Ferguson said his statement was based on facts as stated to him and was a statement of law on the matter of integration.

Like Clay Ruling

The attorney general said his statement of last week to the Webster county board of education also applies to the situation in Union county.

Four Negroes were denied admittance to the Clay consolidated high school.

SEE PAGE SIX

President Here Friday



PRESIDENT EISENHOWER

President Eisenhower will be guest in Des Moines Friday, after speaking at the National Field Days and National Plowing Matches southwest of Colfax in Jasper County. He will ride in a motorcade through downtown Des Moines.

Services Held for Alonzo Bowden, 54

Services for Alonzo Bowden, 54, of 1042 Eleventh street were held Monday in Estes & Son Funeral Home with burial at Glendale Cemetery.

Mr. Bowden died Sept. 13 of a heart attack. Born at Fort Smith, Ark., he lived here 16 years, employed as a porter at the Hanger and Blish building.

He is survived by his wife, Laura, and a brother, Vermont, both of Des Moines.



Mr. Bowden

Negro School In Leesburg, Va.

Leesburg, Va.—Loudoun County School Board has approved a \$225,000 loan for the building a new Douglass Elementary School for Negro pupils. The new school was voted for after hearing of crowded conditions and lack of teachers.

Witnesses Feel Need for Action on Part of State Government in Legislation

Ottumwa, Iowa — The sixth of a series of hearings by the Governor's Commission to study Discrimination in Employment, was held here Monday when the commission learned that Negroes in Ottumwa are "stifled."

"Outside of the plants, the majority of our people have secondary jobs," said Edward Stone, chairman of the fair employment practices committee of Local 74, United Auto Workers (A.F.L.-C.I.O.).

"Therefore, they are unable to buy good homes, and they have to bring their children up in secondary places," Stone said.

Back to Ohio

"We had a colored doctor come here, and he had to leave because he couldn't find a decent place to live and practice," Stone said. "He had to go back to Ohio."

Robert E. Roberts of Des Moines, international representative of the United Auto Workers union, read a report in which he said there are no Negroes employed in the education, county government, public utilities or office and clerical fields here.

Roberts said the city has one

Negro woman employed—as custodian at the municipal parking lot.

The John Morrell & Co. packing plant employs about 60 Negroes, the John Deere Ottumwa Works has about nine; the Ottumwa Foundry has three, and the Acme Brass Co. has none at present but will hire them, Roberts told the commission. The other industrial plants employ none, he said.

Ottumwa with a population of about 33,000 has an estimated 1,000 Negroes.

Need Action

"We of the U. A. W. feel that this pattern of employment here in Ottumwa is certainly justification of the need for action on the part of the state government in legislation prohibiting discrimination in employment," Roberts said.

On the basis of the evidence it collects, the commission will recommend to the next session of the legislature whether a fair employment law should be passed.

Mrs. Denzil Williams told the commission she was refused a job in an Ottumwa store as a gift wrapper.

SEE PAGE SIX

D. M. Human Rights Group Gives Summary of Current Activities to Appointees

Recent appointees to the Commission on Human Rights were present for the first time Monday afternoon when the regular monthly meeting was held in the Armory Building.

The ordinance of 1954 under which the Commission is established calls for the appointment by the City Council of three new persons to replace those on the nine-member body whose terms expire each July.

New members present for the first time Monday had been named by the City Council on August 3 to serve on the recently created five-member Commission on Job Discrimination. Present at Monday's meeting were: Sam Turk, Co-ordinator of the A. F. L. Trades and Labor Assembly and Building Construction Trades Council; Luther T. Glanton, Jr., lawyer and former assistant county attorney; Joseph A. LaCava, account executive with the Cary-Hill Advertising Agency.

James H. Caffrey, President of

Local 310 of the A.F.L.-C.I.O. Uniaed Rubber Workers Union, who is also a member of both Commissions was out of the city at the time of the meeting.

Mose Waldinger, who was named to the Human Rights Commission earlier on Monday, after his previous appointment to the Job Discrimination Commission, also was not present. Waldinger was appointed to the Commission on Human Right to fill the unexpired term of Rev. Ben C. Bobbitt who recently resigned because he is leaving the city.

Continuing members of the Commission who were present include Mrs. E. L. Fox, Harold A. Goldman, Anthony Sarcone and Edith Webber. Those whose terms with the Commission have expired are: Robert W. Lindberg, James B. Morris, Sr., and Marvin M. Schmidt.

During Monday's Commission meeting action was deferred in name.

SEE PAGE FOUR

D. C. School Officials to Probe Failures of Negro Students in Mixed Schools

Washington, D. C.—(CNS)—Despite protests by outstanding Negro Educators, Washington's school officials are going ahead on investigating the number of school failures by Negro children as against the number by white children now that the schools are integrated.

The survey was ordered by the House subcommittee investigating juvenile delinquency as headed by Rep. Davis of Georgia. He begins a special investigation this week. Meanwhile, the race-by-race forms were distributed to teachers in junior and senior high schools to ask them for figures showing the number of white children who failed as compared with the number of Negro children.

Sanctioned Move

Dr. Hobart Corning, School Superintendent said he sanctioned the

move "although in doing so I know it was a violation of board policy."

Protesting educators feel that the figures will be "used" by four committee members, Representatives, Williams of Mississippi, Jones of North Carolina, Broyhill of Virginia besides Davis of Georgia. All signed the Southern Manifesto.

D. M. Interracial Commission Opens Season Monday

The Des Moines Interracial Commission will open its year's activities with a meeting Monday, Sept. 24, 6:15 p.m. at Bishop's Cafeteria. The speaker will be Mr. J. L. Strasser, elective vice president of the United Federal Savings and Loan Association, whose subject will be "Attitude of Lending Agencies Toward Minority Groups."



CLASSIFIED ADS

Income Properties For Sale

Large apartment at 830 17th St. with garage for 3 cars. Excellent income; conveniently located.
4 apartment house at 1160 9th St. Convenient. On car line. Good income. Easy to rent. See or call James B. Morris
223 1/2 Locust St. AT. 8-1904

WANTED

Child care in my home. Any age child. Rates low. 905 24th.

STENOGRAPHER WANTED

For employment at Bystander office. Phone AT. 8-1904.

APARTMENT WANTED

Single Woman wants 2-room, modern kitchenette apartment, with closet space; partially furnished. Phone AT 8-5959 after 6 p. m.

FOR RENT

One sleeping room. One 2 room furnished Apt. 1022 W. 9th Street. Phone AT. 8-1904.

FOR SALE

3 Bedroom House For Sale. On 2 lots in Highland Park. Call Atlantic 2-4875 or AT 2-7680.

APARTMENT FOR RENT

One four-room apartment, neatly furnished; hot and cold water, modern in every way. If interested, call Cherry 4-0550.

TWO 2-ROOM APARTMENTS
Unfurnished. Elderly couple preferred. utilities furnished. Phone AM 6-4966. Far East-side.

ROOMS NEAR DRAKE

Sleeping rooms with cooking privileges near Drake University. Phone CR 9-3357.

APARTMENT FOR RENT

1 furnished kitchenette on second floor for 1 or 2 settled people. Call after 4 p. m. CH 3-6673.

FOR SALE 1016 - 18th St.

4 Apartments, partly furnished, 3 full baths, double garage, automatic heat. Possible \$200 month income. Will sell on contract with small down payment. Immediate possession. Call me anytime to see. Carl Robertson, AT 8-2243 - BL 5-7028

Houses for Sale

Prices range from \$1,500 to \$3,000 good income property

Grocery store to lease, good trading business also excellent location For information call

F. O. MORROW
709 Boyd St. Ph AM 2-7067

NOTICE OF CANCELLATION AND FORFEITURE OF REAL ESTATE CONTRACT

TO: HARVEY CARMICHAEL AND VIDA GAIL CARMICHAEL, husband and wife, 201 Maxwell Drive, Des Moines, Iowa.

You are hereby notified that default has occurred in the performance of a real estate contract executed on May 21, 1956, stated in Book 2884 Page 349 in the Recorder's Office of Polk County, Iowa, wherein James L. Lindsey and Jennie L. Lindsey, husband and wife, are named as Vendors and Harvey Carmichael and Vida Gail Carmichael, husband and wife, as joint tenants with right of survivorship, are named as Vendees. That the undersigned continue said contract, that said contract covers the sale to you of the following described real estate, to-wit:

Lot Forty-eight (48) and Forty-nine (49) in Block 11, E & V HEIGHTS, an Official Plat in Polk County, Iowa.

That said contract provides that after payment of the original or down payment on the purchase price of said property, that you shall pay Sixty (\$60.00) Dollars per month commencing June 25, 1956, and to continue said Sixty (\$60.00) Dollars per month payments on the 25th day of each and every month until the entire balance of principal, and interest thereon at 6%, of said contract price is paid.

That you have failed to pay the monthly payments due on July 25, 1956, and August 25, 1956 in the amount of \$60.00 each. That there is now due and owing to the undersigned the total sum of One Hundred Twenty (\$120.00) Dollars for the reasons above described.

Because of said default on said contract in performance of the terms and conditions of said contract, as above stated, you are hereby notified that this notice is served pursuant to the terms and provisions of said contract and the provisions of Chapter 636 of the 1954 Code of Iowa, and unless within thirty (30) days from the date of this notice you make payment of all the said contract now in default, and of the unpaid balance of said contract, and of the additional cost of serving this notice, said contract will stand cancelled and voided and you will be forever barred, stopped and foreclosed from having, claiming and asserting any right, title and interest in and to said real estate.

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 14th day of September, 1956.

JAMES L. LINDSEY
JENNIE L. LINDSEY
Their Attorneys
715 Bankers Trust Building
Des Moines, Iowa

Printed and Published in The Iowa Bystander, Sept. 20, 27 and Oct. 4, 1956.

Police victims need help NOW!
give
EMERGENCY
MARCH OF DIMES
SEPTEMBER 24 TO 30

Cards of Thanks and Memoriams

IN MEMORIAM

In memory of our mother, Mrs. Maggie Weston, who died 19 years ago, September 17.

Peaceful be thy rest, dear mother
It is sweet to breathe thy name;
In life we loved you dearly,
In death we do the same.

Sadly missed by your children:
Mae Wyatt, Edna Walker, Evelyn Wade, Betty Weston, daughters; Parker, Garland, Bobby, L. V. and Clarence Weston, sons.

Model Homes Open

Thru Sunday Evening

Only three more days remain to visit the 1 1/2 million dollars worth of model homes on display in the Des Moines area during National Home Week.

The model homes will be open for inspection through Saturday and Sunday, Sept. 23, from 5 to 8 p.m.

A record number has turned out to see the model homes so far—55,000 the first day, last Sunday. Before the week is out, an estimated 100,000 persons will have seen the homes, according to Ernest L. Canline, National Home Week Chairman.

Now in its seventh year, National Home Week this year has a record number of 74 models on display, many in 20 different projects.

Homes on display this year, in all parts of Greater Des Moines, range in price from \$9,000 to \$55,000. The majority, however, are in the popular price range of \$15,000 to \$25,000.

SEEING ALL WAYS
IS LIVING

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION

Notice is hereby given that there has been incorporated under and by virtue of Chapter 636 of the Code of Iowa, and acts amendatory thereto, a corporation under the name of "ARDAN SALES COMPANY," with its principal place of business in the City of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa. The nature of the business of this corporation is to buy, sell or deal in at wholesale, by and through catalog, advertising, agencies, franchises and other media, and to handle on consignment or commission at wholesale, in Iowa or elsewhere, merchandise, goods, supplies, fixtures, appliances, novelties, premiums, diamonds, watches, jewelry, clocks, radios, toys, goods, television, refrigeration, drygoods, furniture, and all metal and plastic wares, and any other goods and commodities, and to conduct such other business or businesses as may be useful, convenient, expedient or necessary in order to carry on all or any part of the above business or businesses.

The authorized capital stock of this corporation is One Hundred (100) Shares of no par value, all of which shall be common stock with voting power, and 1,000 shares of 6% cumulative preferred stock of the par value of \$100.00 each, which shall be paid up in cash at the time of issuance, and as declared by the Board of Directors, the holders of preferred stock shall be entitled to receive dividends from the corporation at the rate of 6% per annum, payable semi-annually on the 1st day of February and August of each year, and such dividends shall be payable before any dividend shall be paid upon or set aside for the common stock of the corporation, and shall be cumulative so that all such dividends shall be paid upon the common stock. The company reserves the right to increase the preferred stock at any time subject to the approval of the voters of the majority of the common stock. The preferred stock shall have no voting power whatever or any other voice in the management or affairs of the company, and in the event of any liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the corporation, or upon any distribution of its capital other than the redemption of its preferred stock, the holders of the preferred stock shall be entitled to be paid in full at par value before any assets are distributed to the holders of the common shares, and if the assets are insufficient to pay the full amount as hereinabove provided, such assets as remain shall be divided among the holders of the preferred stock in proportion to the number of shares of such preferred stock held. The company shall have the right at its option and in such manner as it shall determine to retire the preferred stock in whole or in part from time to time upon sixty (60) days' notice by mail to the holders of record of such stock such as may be prescribed by resolution of the Board of Directors and by paying for each share of the preferred stock \$100.00 in cash in addition to all unpaid dividends accrued thereon at the date fixed for such redemption. The corporation commenced business on August 20, 1956, and continues for a period of twenty years unless sooner terminated by vote of not less than two-thirds of the common stock then outstanding.

The affairs of the corporation shall be managed by a Board of not less than one nor more than five directors, elected by the stockholders at the annual meeting, which shall be held at Des Moines, Iowa, on the first Tuesday of February of each year, beginning with the year 1957. Until the next annual meeting, the directors shall be: Daniel T. Daniels, President and Treasurer, and Selma S. Daniels, Vice President and Secretary, both residents of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa.

The private property of the stockholders shall be exempt from liability for corporate debts.

ARDAN SALES COMPANY
BY: Daniel T. Daniels
President and Treasurer
BY: Selma S. Daniels
Vice President and Secretary
Printed and published in the Iowa Bystander Sept. 8, 15, 20 and 27, 1956.

Top Negro Leaders at Ike's Gettysburg Conference

Gettysburg, Pa.—Top Negro leaders were told Wednesday that Republicans in the South "stand 100 percent" behind the forthright civil rights platform adopted at its recent San Francisco convention.

The message from various regional leaders reported on GOP activity in the South to President Eisenhower and five hundred top Negro and white Republicans who met with the Chief Executive at his Gettysburg Farm to officially kick-off the 1956 Republican campaign.

The meeting included President Eisenhower, Vice President Nixon, GOP National Chairman Leonard Hall, John Reed Kilpatrick, Chairman of National Citizens For Eisenhower-Nixon and his co-chairman, Mrs. Dorothy D. Houghton, and many other citizens leaders.

Top Campaign Workers

Among the top Negro leaders who were guests of the President and Mrs. Eisenhower on their rolling 485-acre farm were Val Washington, special assistant to Leonard W. Hall, Republican National Chairman; Mrs. Crystal Bird Fauset, Special Assistant to the Co-Chairman of National Citizens For Eisenhower-Nixon, and James L. Hicks, managing editor of the New York Amsterdam News.

Among Negro reporters covering the meetings were Alice Dunnigan, White House correspondent of the Associated Negro Press, and representatives of the Pittsburgh Courier and the New York Amsterdam News.

During the conference Mrs. Fauset, Mr. Washington, Mr. Howard and Mr. Hicks mapped plans to accelerate the increasing swing of Negro voters to Eisenhower.

James L. Hicks, said that under the policies of President Eisenhower, the United States is well on its way toward the goal of eliminating the evil of second-class citizenship for its Negro population. He stressed that he feels the best interests of his race lie with continuance of the Eisenhower-

NOTICE OF SALE TO FORECLOSE CHATEL MORTGAGE
TO: J. L. Armstrong, Administrator of the Estate of Glen L. Armstrong, deceased, Manning, Iowa; Thrift Loan Company, 508 8th Avenue, Des Moines, Iowa; Sam Abrahams and J. Myers, 901-904 Hubbell Building, Des Moines, Iowa, and to whom it may concern.

You and each of you are hereby notified that pursuant to the requirements of Chapter 481 of the Code of Iowa of 1954, the undersigned has been appointed receiver of the following described personal property to-wit: 1952 Dodge 7 Ton Truck; Factory Serial No. 316-15506; 1955 Iowa License No. 77-T 11819 and Title No. 77-17875.

This property will be sold at public sale to the highest bidder for cash; said sale to be held in the office of the undersigned, Manning, Iowa, on the 24th day of October, 1956 at 10:00 A. M. of said day and that said sale will be for the purpose of foreclosing and satisfying the chattel mortgage having been filed for record in Iowa on the 23rd day of February, 1956, and now appears as Instrument No. 12129 in the records of the office and as lien No. 498301 on the certificate of title to the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa.

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 14th day of September, 1956.
PEOPLES FINANCE COMPANY,
MORTGAGEE
MORRIS & MORRIS
BY JAMES M. MORRIS JR.
Attorneys for Mortgagee
223 1/2 Locust Street
Des Moines 9, Iowa.
Printed and published in The Iowa Bystander Sept. 20 and 27, 1956.

NOTICE OF INTENTION TO FORFEIT CONTRACT.
To Herbert C. Eddis and Florence E. Eddis, formerly living at 1530 Shaw St., Des Moines, Iowa.
You are hereby notified that the undersigned, Mabel M. Barnard, of Polk County, Iowa, will at the expiration of thirty (30) days from and after the completion of this notice to you, declare forfeited and cancel the certain written contract dated May 14, 1949, covering and describing property which is situated in the County of Polk and State of Iowa, and is legally described as Lot Nine (9) in Block Two (2) in Hawthorne Grove, locally known as the Eddis tract, and now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, and is Des Moines, Iowa, in which contract Herbert C. Eddis and Florence E. Eddis are named as vendees, the undersigned being the said vendor in interest and you, Herbert C. Eddis and Florence E. Eddis being the said purchasers in interest and owner of the said property's rights under said contract.

Said forfeiture and cancellation will be made on account of failure to pay which was due as follows on said contract: \$27.50 due June 16, 1956; and \$27.50 due July 15, 1956; and \$27.50 due Aug. 16, 1956—Total \$82.50, all as provided by said contract.

In accordance with the provisions of said contract and the Sections 12.289 and 12.294, inclusive, as contained in Chapter 481 of the 1954 Code of Iowa, and unless after the completed services of this notice upon you, you pay all of the sums that are now due and delinquent, as herein stated, and perform all of the obligations now due and delinquent under the contract, you shall be deemed to have accepted the terms and conditions of the contract, and you shall be bound and obligated to pay the balance of the purchase price of the property, and to perform the obligations as stated herein, which is in accordance with the terms and agreement provided by law.

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 4th day of September, A. D. 1956.
BY: Mabel M. Barnard, Agent
BY: W. H. Barnard, Agent
Printed and published in the Iowa Bystander September 13, 20, 27 and October 4, 1956.

Jam Streusel Coffee Cake



Jam Streusel Coffee Cake—serve it warm with butter or margarine some morning soon.

Send your youngsters off to school with a good, nourishing breakfast. This breakfast treat is simple to make, but the jam and streusel topping gives it an elegant touch. A coffee cake such as this is not only a morning favorite. You can serve it with afternoon tea or as a dessert, as well.

What puts this coffee cake in the good nourishment class? The enriched flour with which you make it. Enrichment adds three B-vitamins and food iron.

Serve a different enriched breakfast bread every day of the week. You can make every breakfast you serve an event when you spark them with tempting rolls, variety breads and coffee cakes chosen from your favorite bakery.

JAM STREUSEL COFFEE CAKE
1 1/2 cups sifted enriched flour
2 teaspoons baking powder
1/2 teaspoon salt
1/2 cup sugar
1 egg, beaten
1/2 cup milk
3 tablespoons melted shortening
Streusel

Sift together flour, baking powder, salt and sugar. Combine egg, milk and shortening. Add to flour mixture, stirring until smooth. Pour into greased 8-inch square pan. Sprinkle Streusel over batter to form squares. Fill squares with jam and bake in moderately hot oven (400° F.) 25 minutes.

Streusel
2 tablespoons butter or margarine
1/4 cup sugar
1/4 cup enriched flour
Combine butter or margarine, sugar and flour. Mix until crumbly. Makes 1 coffee cake.

Fort Dodge, Iowa

BY C. L. HOUSE

Fort Dodge, Ia.—The program committee of the Fort Dodge Interracial Commission has publicly announced the schedule for their 1956-57 meetings. The programs and meetings have been arranged in this order for coming season's activities: Sept. 20, at the YMCA, 600 First Ave., North; Nov. 11, First Congregational Church, 1500 Second Ave., North; Dec. 7, YWCA, 826 First Ave., North; February 17, St. Olaf Lutheran Church, 239 North 11th Street; and on April 28, the final program of the Civic Interracial Commission will be held at First Presbyterian Church, 1115 Fifth Ave., North. All meetings will start at 3:30 p.m. The December 7th meeting will start at 8 p.m. The Commission invites you to attend these civic programs and to bring your friends. Mrs. Annel Banks, 1427 S. 24th Streets, is chairman of the Fort Dodge Interracial Program committee.

Donations Up

Additional funds to the Coppin Chapel AME Church Building fund as reported by some of the leaders in the building effort are: a personal donation by Mrs. Lillian Lewis of \$18, bringing Mrs. Lewis's personal donation toward a new church to \$42.05. Mrs. Lewis also reported \$3.95 from friends, making a grand total to date for Mrs. Lewis's team of \$176.38.

Since the rally, Mrs. Agnes Patterson reported \$3.25 making \$58.89 for her team and Mrs. Theresa Simmons reported \$2.45 bringing her team up to \$87.15. The building fund money now in the bank from efforts of the August 19th rally is \$365.59. The relatives and friends of Harry Lockman and John Howard were sure glad to have the young U. S. Airmen home. With John going to North Africa and Harry to Alaska it will be a long time before the home town boys are home again.

Coppin Chapel AME Church, 151 Central Ave., Rev. Nelson Pryor, pastor; Rev. LeRoy Patterson, associate pastor; Sunday School, 10:30 a.m. Next topic, "A Vision of the Church Victorious." Mrs. Lillian Lewis, Supt. Morning services at 11:30 o'clock. The Women's Missionary Society meets Wednesday 2 p.m. Prayer meeting Wednesday night.

Second Baptist Church, 1427 Fourth Ave. S. Rev. William Scott, pastor, Sunday School, 10:30 a.m. Mrs. Irene Cox, Supt. Morning worship at 11:30 o'clock. Home Mission Society meets second Tuesday monthly at 6:15 p.m. The Seeds of Kindness auxiliary meets each Monday, 4 p.m. Mrs. Malisa Howard is president.

NOTICE OF MERGER OF FORNEY DISTRIBUTING COMPANY OF IOWA
(An Iowa corporation)
WITH
FORNEY ARC WELDERS, INC.
(A Colorado corporation)
TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

Pursuant to the requirements of Chapter 481 of the 1954 Code of Iowa, notice is hereby given that the corporation known as Forney Distributing Company of Iowa, Inc., will at the expiration of thirty (30) days from and after the completion of this notice to you, declare forfeited and cancel the certain written contract dated May 14, 1949, covering and describing property which is situated in the County of Polk and State of Iowa, and is legally described as Lot Nine (9) in Block Two (2) in Hawthorne Grove, locally known as the Eddis tract, and now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, and is Des Moines, Iowa, in which contract Herbert C. Eddis and Florence E. Eddis are named as vendees, the undersigned being the said vendor in interest and you, Herbert C. Eddis and Florence E. Eddis being the said purchasers in interest and owner of the said property's rights under said contract.

Said forfeiture and cancellation will be made on account of failure to pay which was due as follows on said contract: \$27.50 due June 16, 1956; and \$27.50 due July 15, 1956; and \$27.50 due Aug. 16, 1956—Total \$82.50, all as provided by said contract.

In accordance with the provisions of said contract and the Sections 12.289 and 12.294, inclusive, as contained in Chapter 481 of the 1954 Code of Iowa, and unless after the completed services of this notice upon you, you pay all of the sums that are now due and delinquent, as herein stated, and perform all of the obligations now due and delinquent under the contract, you shall be deemed to have accepted the terms and conditions of the contract, and you shall be bound and obligated to pay the balance of the purchase price of the property, and to perform the obligations as stated herein, which is in accordance with the terms and agreement provided by law.

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 4th day of September, A. D. 1956.
BY: Mabel M. Barnard, Agent
BY: W. H. Barnard, Agent
Printed and published in the Iowa Bystander September 13, 20, 27 and October 4, 1956.

Concords for Jellymaking!



CONCORD GRAPES really rate when it comes to jellies—they make the most popular jelly in America! These tart, dark grapes with their midnight blue dusky and pale green flesh are quite sweet at the skin and surprisingly tart near the center... Just right to make a tangy jelly! Now, when Concords are in such plentiful supply, try this tested recipe for homemade Grape Jelly. To make 10 sparkling glasses, sugar, grape juice and pectin require only a one-minute boil—what could be easier!

GRAPE JELLY

Yield: about 10 medium glasses (5 lbs. jelly)
4 cups juice (about 3 lbs. ripe grapes)
7 cups (3 lbs.) sugar
1/2 bottle Certo fruit pectin

First prepare the juice. Stem about 3 pounds fully ripe grapes and crush thoroughly. Add 1/2 cup water; bring to a boil and simmer, covered, 10 minutes. Place in jelly cloth or bag and squeeze out juice. Measure. 4 cups into a very large saucepan. (Concord grapes give best color and flavor. If wild grapes, Malagas, or other tight-skinned grapes are used, use 3/4 cups grape juice and add 1/4 cup lemon juice.)

Then make the jelly. Add sugar to juice in saucepan and mix well. Place over high heat and bring to a boil, stirring constantly. At once stir in Certo. Then bring to a full rolling boil and boil hard 1 minute, stirring constantly. Remove from heat, skim off foam with metal spoon, and pour quickly into glasses. Cover jelly at once with 1/4 inch hot paraffin. (ANS)

mons reported \$2.45 bringing her team up to \$87.15. The building fund money now in the bank from efforts of the August 19th rally is \$365.59. The relatives and friends of Harry Lockman and John Howard were sure glad to have the young U. S. Airmen home. With John going to North Africa and Harry to Alaska it will be a long time before the home town boys are home again.

Coppin Chapel AME Church, 151 Central Ave., Rev. Nelson Pryor, pastor; Rev. LeRoy Patterson, associate pastor; Sunday School, 10:30 a.m. Next topic, "A Vision of the Church Victorious." Mrs. Lillian Lewis, Supt. Morning services at 11:30 o'clock. The Women's Missionary Society meets Wednesday 2 p.m. Prayer meeting Wednesday night.

Second Baptist Church, 1427 Fourth Ave. S. Rev. William Scott, pastor, Sunday School, 10:30 a.m. Mrs. Irene Cox, Supt. Morning worship at 11:30 o'clock. Home Mission Society meets second Tuesday monthly at 6:15 p.m. The Seeds of Kindness auxiliary meets each Monday, 4 p.m. Mrs. Malisa Howard is president.

READ THE BYSTANDER EVERY WEEK

Des Moines Newest Grocery

Robinson's Grocery
COMPLETE STOCK OF
Groceries Meats
Vegetables
Beer - Cigarettes
Cigars

Closed Saturday - Open Sundays
1601 School - Cherry 3-9176



NOW! King Korn Stamps ARE AT BIG 'G' MKTS.

YOUR
SAVE THEM FOR VALUABLE PREMIUMS
• 2nd Ave. and School • E. 17th and University
• E. 12th and Euclid
Open til 9 p.m. Week Days. Lots of Free Parking.

SWIFT'S TEND-R-IZED BEEF		
SIRLOIN STEAK	LB.	49c
SWIFT'S "TEND-R-IZED" BEEF		
CLUB STEAK	LB.	49c
SWIFT'S TEND-R-IZED BEEF		
ROUND STEAK	LB.	59c
100% PURE BEEF		
GROUND BEEF	4 LBS.	\$1.00
AMERICAN ROYAL		
COFFEE	1 LB. Vac. Tin	69c
CAN-D-LITE BRAND		
APRICOTS	2 29 Oz. Cans	49c
U.S. NO. 1 WHITE CHEROKEE		
POTATOES	50 LB. BAG	\$1.45

These Prices Good Thursday, Friday and Saturday—Rights to Limit Reserved.

Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

Corinthian Baptist Church
8th and School Streets
REV. NORMAN R. OLPHIN, Minister
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
E. T. U. 6:00 P.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 8:00 P.M.

St. Paul A. M. E. Church
14th and Crocker Streets
REV. JOHN E. HUNTER, Minister
Sundays Prayer Service Sunday 6:00 A.M.
Church School Sunday 9:30 A.M.
Church Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:30 P.M.
Youth Fellowship 5:30 P.M.

East University Church of God in Christ
17th St. and University
BISHOP F. D. WASHINGTON, Pastor
ORDERS OF SERVICES
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Wednesday Evening 8:00 P.M.
Youth Service 8:00 P.M.

Kyles Temple A.M.E. Zion Church
905 W. 15th St.
REV. J. R. REESE, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

First CME Church
S. E. 28th and Maury Streets
REV. D. P. KING, Pastor
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Services 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Services 8:00 P.M.
Wednesday 8:00 P.M.
The Public is Invited

Bethel A.M.E. Church
1325 East University Avenue
REV. LOVELL JOHNSON, Pastor
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Worship 7:30 P.M.
A. C. E. League 5:30 P.M.
Bible Study and Prayer Meeting Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

Community Church of the Nazarene
17th St. and University
REV. AND MRS. HENRY ELLIS, Pastors
Sunday School 10:00 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Young Peoples Meeting 6:30 P.M.
Evangelistic Service 8:00 P.M.

BETHEL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

Last Sunday, "An Educated Christian" was the message brought by the pastor, Rev. Lovell Johnson. The Men's Chorus sang at 7:30 p.m. The September Birthday celebration was held with singing, reading, movie and refreshments in dining hall. Tuesday, the Missionary will meet at the church to organize for the new church year. The ICIWW will meet with Mrs. Ethel May. Usher board will meet with Mrs. Vera Williams, Thursday at 8 p.m.

Next Sunday, Rev. Johnson will preach from the subject, "The Price of Peace," with music by the Senior choir. At 7:30 p.m. the Laymen's League will be organized.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Sunday, Sept. 23, at 11 a.m. Pastor George Parrish will preach from the subject, "Using Small Things." Gospel choir will sing. The Friendly Workers club met Sept. 18 in the home of Mrs. Rena Johnson. The Maple Leaf Choir will rehearse each Tuesday at 4:30 p.m. The Mission Circle will meet Friday, 7 p.m., at the church. Mr. Eugene White and Mrs. Mose McQuerry were called to Glasgow, Mo., because of the fatal accident of their grandmother and uncle.

Among the sick and shut-ins are: Mother Clara Houston, Mesdames Julia Rivers, Julia Campbell, Cornelia Anderson, Bessie Burrell, Barbara Oakley, Messrs. Guy Morris and Isom Harris, J. Davis and Mrs. J. P. Jones.

KYLES A.M.E. ZION CHURCH NEWS

Rev. D. P. King, former pastor of First CME Church, preached last Sunday morning. The Mission Society will have a program Sept. 21, 8 p.m., at the church. Free refreshments will be served. Rev. Leroy Cunningham will preach Sunday, Sept. 23, 3 p.m., at Kyles for the Usher Board. Kyles Choir will sing. Prayer and class meeting is Wednesday; Choir rehearsal is Thursday. Visitors were Mrs. Verda Mae King of Chicago, Ill., Mrs. Margaret Yancey of Omaha, Neb., Mrs. Clarence Wilson of Cedar Rapids, Mrs. Bertrude Hall is among the sick.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

The Rev. John E. Hunter, pastor, will preach from the subject, "Unloading Your Cares," Sunday, Sept.

Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church

1732 Walker Street
REV. WAYLAND HEATH, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:45 P.M.
Prayer Meeting Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

Mt. Olive Baptist Church

S. E. 4th and Scott Street
REV. H. R. FIELDS, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:45 P.M.
Wednesday Prayer Service 7:30 P.M.
Friday, Pastor, Missionary Aid Society 7:30 P.M.

Maple Street Baptist Church

E. 16th and Maple Street
REV. GEO. PARISH, Minister, 6-8910
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Bible Class 8:30 P.M.
Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service Wed., 8 P.M.

Union Baptist Church

E. UNIVERSITY AT MCCORMICK
REV. SEYMOUR GAINES, Pastor
Sunday School 10:00 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:45 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:45 P.M.

Burns Methodist Church

811 CROCKER STREET
REV. H. W. JAMES, Minister
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Youth Fellowship 6:00 P.M.
Evening Vespers 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Meeting, Wed., 7:30 P.M.

Interdenominational Mission

1343 MCCORMICK
REV. W. A. ROBINSON, Minister
Bible Class 9:45 A.M.
Preaching 11:00 A.M.
Christian Endeavor 6:00 P.M.

Evangelistic Missionary

1340 E. 18th STREET
ELDER EURIC A. FOUNTAIN, Leader
Sunday 10:00 A.M. Sunday School
Sunday 11:00 A.M. Service
Sunday 8:00 P.M. Service
Tuesday 8:00 P.M. Service
Thursday 8:00 P.M. Service

23, at 11 a.m. A free Church Supper will be held at 6:30 p.m. Monday, Sept. 24, furnished by the Official Family of the church for all of the members and associates, after which a church reorganization conference will be held at 8 p.m.

EAST UNIVERSITY CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

Last Sunday morning District Supt. G. W. Jones preached. District Supt. G. Ward preached in the evening. Miss Shirley Berry attended the state Youth Congress in Fayette, Mo., recently. Mrs. B. Guinn returned last week from Robbins and Harvey, Ill., where she visited relatives. Out-of-town visitors were Mr. and Mrs. Bennefield, Mr. and Mrs. Jackson of Pittsburg, Kansas. They are the house guests of Mrs. Irene Elliott. Mrs. Price is sick. The pastor, Bishop F. D. Washington, will be present Sunday, Sept. 23.

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

The Rev. H. R. Fields' subject last Sunday morning was "A Living Christ." The Senior Choir sang. Miss Barbara Sue Williams, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Williams, reported the death of her grandfather, Mr. J. Williams of Omaha, Neb., last week. Miss Williams is secretary of the Sunday School. Auxiliaries meeting at the church this week are: Brotherhood, Sisterhood, Usher Board and choir. Mrs. H. B. Shelton, Deacon C. Brewer, Mrs. D. Williams and Dennis Wright are among the shut-ins. Last Sunday visitors were Mrs. O. Booker and Mrs. L. Brooks.

BURNS METHODIST CHURCH NEWS

Sunday School will open at 9:45 a.m. Sept. 23 with Mrs. Olga Hill in charge of the worship period assisted by Mrs. Georgia Add at the piano. The Bible class taught by the Rev. Wm. H. Wheeler is growing. This can be said also of Mr. George Nichols, Sr., with his class of youth. The minister, Rev. H. W. James, will continue a series of sermons of the theme: "Christianity," at the 11 a.m. worship service. The Senior Choir will sing with Mrs. Thelma Claybrook at the console. Mrs. Jessie Newsome is president, and Miss Mary Lacy director. The Bryant Brothers will appear in a program of piano music and dramatic reading at 4 p.m. Each of these men is an artist in his line. Rev. Mr. James will conduct the vesper at Burns at 7 p.m. His theme will be: "The Grapes of Ephraim." There will be an inspirational song service with Mrs. Georgia Add at the piano.

Free Supper Monday At St. Paul A.M.E.

A free church supper will be held Monday, Sept. 24, 6 p.m., at St. Paul A.M.E. church, furnished by the Official Church Family, for all members and associates.

"A Four-F program will emphasize food, faith, fun and fellowship," the Rev. John E. Hunter, pastor, announced.

Following the supper, at 8 p.m., a church organization conference will be held.

To Preach Sunday For Excelsior Club

The Rev. H. R. Fields, pastor of Mt. Olive Baptist Church, will preach for the Excelsior Club Sunday, Sept. 23, 3 p.m., at Corinthian Baptist Church. The Senior choir of Mt. Olive will sing. Mrs. Julia Cannon is president.

Amaranth Court to Meet Sunday Afternoon

The Amaranth Court, Theodosia Court No. 5, will meet Sunday, Sept. 23, in regular meeting at Masonic Hall, Eleventh and Center Streets.

Due to a change in the schedule of the Masonic Hall, the meeting date was changed from the third to the fourth Sunday in September, but on the following months, the meetings will continue to be on the third Sunday. All members are urged to attend. Mrs. Lessie Garrett is royal matron; T. L. Lighon, royal patron; and Alma Morris, reporter.

Mission Society Services Sunday

The East Side Union Mission Society will hold services Sunday afternoon, Sept. 23, 2:30 o'clock at the Christ Sanctified Holy Church, 1247 McCormick Street. Rev. Wayland Heath will preach.

Manly, Iowa

Manly, Ia.—Mrs. Coma Page was admitted to the Mayo Clinic at Rochester, Minn., last Thursday. Mr. John Page and son-in-law Willis Haddix and Mr. Will Solomon motored to Rochester Sunday to visit Mrs. Page, and they reported that she was convalescing very nicely. Rev. B. F. Parker spoke Sunday morning on the theme, "The Behavior of Christian Love." Rev. and Mrs. B. F. Parker and Mrs. Vera Solomon were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Willis Haddix. Mrs. Ruth Harper was in charge of serving. Miss Barbara Moore presided at the piano for the New Bethel choir Sunday morning. Mrs. Howard Brown and Mrs. Anna Britton remain on the sick list at their homes at Mason City.

Miss Jones Presides

Miss Nadine Jones, daughter of Rev. and Mrs. George Paul Jones of Ottumwa, presided over the Lay-Youth program at the meeting held recently during the annual A.M.E. Church conference in Davenport, Iowa.

Princess O'Ziel to Meet September 27

Princess O'Ziel Chapter No. 94 will hold its first meeting of the fall, Thursday, Sept. 27, at the Masonic Temple, Eleventh and Center Streets.

All members are invited to be present to hear the report from Mrs. Dorothy B. Bush, who is the international grand deputy of Iowa, O.E.S., on her trip to the International Convention of Grand Chapters, O.E.S., held in Washington, D. C.

Mrs. Lessie Garrett is worthy matron; Mr. Edward Mease, worthy patron; Mrs. Emma Williamson, reporter.

TWO MEN WANTED

For new job opening. Young married man who is purchasing home, high school graduate preferable. Contact James B. Morris for further information and referral to company. Phone ATLantic 8-1904.

Des Moines Pawn and Clothes Shop

310 W. Walnut Tel. CH. 3-1827
SALE
Unredeemed Clothing, Suits, Top Coats, Overcoats, etc., \$3.99 and up
Pants, Shoes, Shirts, etc., \$1.00 and up
Ice Skates, Roller Skates, Exchanged, Buy and Sell

Pawn, Buy, Sell, Trade, Repair guns, watches, rods, reels, radios, TV's, Jewelry, diamonds, cameras, binoculars, typewriters, luggage, musical instruments, tools, men's clothing, etc.
QUICK LIBERAL CASH LOANS
Clothes Cleaned and Repaired

Ad Man Moves Up In Interstate, Inc.



M. A. LOCKHART

New York—M. A. Lockhart has recently been appointed sales manager of Interstate United Newspaper, Inc., New York City, Publishers' Representatives for 89 Negro newspapers and twenty radio stations.

Mr. Lockhart received his college training at Fisk University, Nashville, Tenn.; University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Cal. and the American University, Washington, D. C.

He is well known from coast to coast during the past fifteen years. He has traveled the length and width of this country as representative for one of the leading theatrical agencies and has handled special events for some of our most outstanding Negro newspapers. His most recent assignments were with the Afro American newspaper. He comes direct to Interstate United Newspapers from Associated Publishers as national Advertising Sales Representative.

Mr. Lockhart feels that the Negro newspaper is still the most important medium to reach, impress and sell the Negro consumer, and he urges that the line be tightened between the national and local offices in order to give better service to the accounts and agencies.

He is very optimistic about the future for Interstate and the newspaper and radio stations.

Mrs. Roman to Sing At Union Sunday

The Deaconess Board of Union Baptist Church is sponsoring Mrs. Mabel Roman, gospel singer, in a program Sunday, Sept. 23, 3 p.m., at the church.



Each one of us knows in his heart when he has done unjustly, unkindly by his brother. And though he may present an unconcerned face to the world, the injustice, unkindness he has done will lay like a heavy, cold stone on his conscience, his soul—in the quiet of the night, alone with his God, he cannot escape it. But the path of the just is as the shining light, that shineth more and more unto the perfect day.—(Proverbs 4:18.)

Buy Your New Furniture AND Appliances Direct

NO MONEY DOWN
TINY PAYMENTS
OPEN DAILY 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. Including Sunday
1913 Carpenter Across from Thriftway

5100 and up
Ice Skates, Roller Skates, Exchanged, Buy and Sell
Pawn, Buy, Sell, Trade, Repair guns, watches, rods, reels, radios, TV's, Jewelry, diamonds, cameras, binoculars, typewriters, luggage, musical instruments, tools, men's clothing, etc.
QUICK LIBERAL CASH LOANS
Clothes Cleaned and Repaired

Suburban Appliance Center USED FURNITURE

Phone AMherst 6-1612
ASK FOR FREDIE

Arthur and Walter Bryant, Pianist, Dramatist, In Concert Sunday at Burns Methodist Church

Arthur Bryant, pianist, and Walter Bryant, dramatist, will appear at Burns Methodist church, 811 Crocker Street, Sunday afternoon at 4 o'clock.

Both men are highly trained in their respective fields, and are products of Drake University. They have done post-graduate work abroad.

Arthur has taught music here, and has appeared as concert pianist in Paris, France as a pupil of Jean Batella.

Walter studied dramatics at the University of Southern California, and entered Drake University where he played in the "Merchant of Venice," "Dark of Moon," and "Othello." He received two outstanding awards for his work in "Emperor Jones" and "Othello."

Arthur at the piano Sunday will include: "Largo e Mesto," Beethoven; "Solfeggietto," Bach; "Fantaisie Impromptu," Chopin; and "Liebestraum," Liszt.

Walter will include in his numbers:

'By Our Everyday Behavior We Are Teaching Our Children' to Observe Laws



UNDERSTANDING IOWA CHILDREN
SPONSORED BY THE IOWA CHILD WELFARE RESEARCH STATION

By L. LOVELL, SUI
Assistant Professor

Recently I waited in my car while a woman vacated a parking space at the curb. As I drove into it, my son said, "She broke the law." When I asked him what he meant, he pointed out that the time on the parking meter had expired, and that she had not put in any more money. I was about to remark that was not very serious when I suddenly realized that the principle behind her actions and my attitude were serious.

When we got back home, my son told my wife about the incident, and she asked whether a policeman had given the woman a parking ticket. When told no, she said, "Wasn't she lucky?"

Two Episodes

Here were two episodes, a few minutes apart, that indicated how my wife and I were unwittingly influencing our son's attitudes about obedience to laws. I had nearly told him that some laws were not very im-

portant, and my wife had told him that someone had been "lucky" in not being caught at breaking a law.

If anyone asked us, we both would claim to be law-abiding and to believe that all laws must be respected and adhered to. Yet, by our everyday behavior, we are teaching our children just the opposite—that it is all right to ignore some laws, and

3-Hour Cleaning Service

Quality Cleaning and Pressing
Alterations & Restyling
Best Ladies' and Men's Garments

Johnnie's TAILOR SHOP
609 Grand • CH. 4-3076

15,000 NAACP Members Goal In Baltimore

New York—A membership campaign opening this month in Baltimore will seek 15,000 NAACP members in that city, it was announced at NAACP headquarters here Sept. 15. Directing the Baltimore drive will be John W. Flamer, NAACP field secretary for the tri-state area of Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware.

Other major fall membership campaigns of the Association will open this month in Houston, Tex.; Milwaukee, Wisc.; and Camden, N. J.

Appreciation Service For Mrs. C. Houston

A musical program of her favorite songs will be given by various groups and individuals Sunday, Sept. 23, at 3 p.m. at the Maple Street Baptist Church, in appreciation of the untiring service of Mrs. Clara Houston to the church.

that sometimes you can get away with breaking a law. These are hardly the attitudes that we want our children to develop toward rules and laws, but how can they fail to develop them when my wife and I live by such attitudes?

Not putting sufficient money into a parking meter does not save me very much money. Receiving a ticket for not doing so costs me much more than I could have saved. Far more important, however, is the principle behind my following the law. Our complicated society could not function without regulation. It is clearly my responsibility as a citizen to live within these regulations.

If a regulation becomes outmoded or no longer fits present circumstances, then it is my responsibility to have the regulation changed through the orderly processes that have been established for this purpose. I am not entitled to observe only the regulations that suit my current mood or that I am afraid to violate. It is my duty to observe them all. This, I think, is the attitude that I wish my actions were teaching my children.

SMALL HOME APPLIANCE SERVICE

ELECTRIC IRONS, COFFEE MAKERS, TOASTERS, MINATURE TRAINS, ETC.
1114 MULBERRY
PHONE CH. 3-4173 or CH. 4-7115

LALLY'S SERVICE

Refrigeration, Washers, Television, and Lawn Mower Repair Department

MAURICE T. ADAMS

YOUR EAST DES MOINES DRUGGIST
EAST FIFTH AND LOCUST STREET
Des Moines 9, Iowa Phone CHerry 4-3186

BOB CALDERON Servicing Television

CAR RADIO-ELECTRONIC DEVICES
HOME RADIO-APPLIANCES
PHONE ATLantic 2-8784 841 16th STREET

BECKEL BATTERY & ELECTRICAL CO

Factory Rebuilt Batteries
GUARANTEED ONE YEAR
We Will Repair Your Own Battery Like New
We Also Sell New Batteries
1209 Keo Way Phone ATLantic 8-0002

FUEL OIL

(All Grades)
Prompt Courteous Service

COLONIAL PETROLEUM CO.

Phone CH 4-8971 210 Iowa Bldg.

Milligan Body Shop

Body-Fender Repairing—Complete Car
Painting and Two-Toning
1454 Keo Way Telephone CHerry 3-0027

The SNAPSHOT GUILD



Bath-time and nap-time for baby offers excellent subject material for a picture story.

Pictures in a Series Tell a Story

One picture is always good—but there are many snapshot situations in which it is a shame not to take a whole series. Pictures in a series can tell a heartwarming story of family life that will be a treasured part of the snapshot album.

The small fry of the household are always good subject material for a picture story. The day in the life of a baby is so worth recording. Flash on camera makes such pictures easy to take. You can follow baby's activities wherever they normally take place—from nursery to bath to the kitchen. And, if that is baby's day to go out, perhaps for a visit to grandmother, it's a wise mother indeed who takes the flash camera along to include this part of the day in the picture story.

In addition to making up an interesting section for your family album, these picture stories can bring pleasure to other people as well. Out-of-town friends and relatives would be delighted to receive a note from you enclosing a set of snapshots like those shown above. Fond grandparents would be pleased as punch to receive a small album which traces in pictures the activities of a favorite grandchild in a typical day.

It's always a good idea to share your snapshots. Extra prints from your negatives are inexpensive and are bound to be welcomed by others who share your interest in the subject. We all like to find letters in our mailboxes—but a letter with a snapshot, or a series of snapshots, is something extra special.

—John Van Guilder

D. M. Rights Group

SEE FRONT PAGE

ing a new chairman and vice chairman. Harold Goldman has served as vice chairman during the past year.

Review of Activities

The Commission heard a review of current activities by its secretary, Robert C. Sweet. Sweet outlined the program as follows:

Current Program Activities

The following is a brief statement of the present activities of the Commission on Human Rights. The program is in line with the ordinance establishing the Commission, which authorizes it to work in all areas in which intergroup prejudice or discrimination may be involved. Most of the activities listed below have grown out of basic program plans adopted by the Commission early in 1955. They are developments in an on-going program, therefore, which may be expected to continue, subject, of course, to more recent judgment of the present Commission membership.

I. Public Information and Education

A. The Commission has attempted to develop public awareness of the area in which it is concerned through speeches, pamphlets and letters to a variety of community groups.

B. A two-day annual Institute on Human Relations was sponsored by the Commission early in the year with the cooperation of 30 business, labor, religious, civic and intergroup organizations.

C. The Commission has consulted with selected individuals in the public relations field, gaining the benefit of their advice concerning the most effective approaches the Commission can take in presenting and interpreting its program.

II. Employment

A. Ordinance No. 5531 under which the Commission is operating authorizes it to receive, hear and investigate complaints of discrimination. Five of the eight cases of alleged discrimination received by the Commission were in the area

of employment. With effective administration in mind, the Commission adopted rules of procedure which outlined the several steps to be taken by the Commission in processing complaints. The rules were received and filed by the City Council on March 7, 1955.

B. As part of both its public information and employment programs, the Commission used means at its disposal to acquaint members of minority groups with the opportunity that is theirs to file complaints of discrimination.

C. The Commission has felt it is basically important to prevent as well as remedy, through complaint investigation, instances of discrimination. It, therefore, established a nineteen member Employment Advisory Committee, which is responsible to the Commission. The employment committee is made up of individuals holding key positions in management, labor, training institutions and employment agencies. The Commission feels it is necessary to involve such people, for they are the "gate keepers" who can do much in determining sound intergroup relations policies and practices. It is the intention of the Commission that the employment committee meet at regularly scheduled intervals, and that during discussion of particular aspects of employment the Commission both advise and be advised as to how particular "trouble spots" may be overcome. In such a spirit of mutual confidence it is the hope

that better intergroup techniques will be developed, which will benefit not only the organizations represented on the committee but others throughout the City.

III. Housing.

A. The same thinking that led to the development of the Employment Advisory Committee extended in the area of housing. The formation of the Housing Advisory Committee was prompted by the first complaint the Commission received in this area, which led bare the depth of existing prejudice and discrimination and warned of the complexities involved in their reduction and elimination. The ten member committee is drawn from the ranks of the Real Estate Board, Home Builders, and Savings and Loan League.

B. A Citizens' Voluntary Housing Committee is in the process of formation, which will supplement the Commission's work. Designed with a different purpose in mind than that which led to the establishment of the Advisory Committee, the Commission has named to the Citizens' Committee a cross-section of "action oriented" individuals whose keen interest can be effectively channeled into constructive action. Although the final program of the committee is yet to be determined, it is anticipated it will cover the areas of public information, policy recommendations and research.

C. Conferences have already been held with the regional FHA administrator to determine possibilities for developing an "open occupancy" housing project in Des Moines. As a preliminary step, the Commission has been requested to survey both the extent of interest and the economic potential among the city's Negro population in such a project.

IV. Education.

A. A proposal for the development of a "pilot project" in intergroup education was prepared by the Commission and presented to administrators of the Independent School District in the fall of 1955. The proposal outlined the background of mutual concern shared by the Commission and the educational administration, and defined the objectives and content of intergroup education programs. The Commission statement called for the joint-appointment of a committee to explore the means by which an intergroup education project might best be developed. Although initial approval was given to the project by administrative officials with whom it was discussed, no final action has been taken toward its implementation.

V. Research.

A. Plans are underway to conduct a case study of instances in the City where integration has taken place in housing. The study should prove of value in promoting public acceptance of neighborhood integration by (1) Pointing out the relatively great extent to which integration has already taken place (2) Indicating the generally favorable results that have followed. Additionally, the study should provide the Commission with an objective basis from which to analyze conditions that restrict full opportunity for Negro families. The questionnaires to be used in this study have been developed with consultative aid from Drake University and intergroup agencies in the City. Organizations making up the Civic Council of Women's Clubs are now seeking members who will volunteer their time to do the necessary interviewing for the study.

NEWS FLASHES

By the Flasher

Prichard, Ala.—The Rev. Joshua Barney, a 68-year-old Negro preacher said Wednesday he plans to stay in the race for a seat on the Prichard city council despite the recent firing of four bullets into his home and threats on his life.

Syracuse, N. Y.—Carmen Basilio split Johnny Saxton's lip and raked him with wicked punches Wednesday night to recapture the world welterweight title on a technical knockout in the ninth round of a bloody rout.

Des Moines—Ardell Laverne Turner, 29, of 947 Tenth st., pleaded guilty Thursday to a charge of larceny in the daytime. Polk County District Judge Tom K. Murrow deferred sentencing her until Oct. 15. The woman was accused of taking two coats and a suit, valued at about \$200, from downtown stores.

Arkansas City, Kan.—Arkansas City Junior College disclosed Monday its scheduled football game at Tyler, Tex., J. C. Sept. 29 has been cancelled "by mutual agreement" because the Kansas school has four Negroes on its squad.

Washington, D. C.—After turning up 1,100 examples of racial barriers dropped in all walks of life in the South over the last two years, a Southerner concludes: "There is no longer a solid South of segregation." Reporting on a carefully documented survey of 17 Southern and border states where segregation has been the historical pattern, Harold C. Fleming said:

"The common notion that desegregation just can't work in the South is plainly contradicted by the findings."

Complaints

Housing:

The Commission received a complaint against a leading institution in the City stating that consideration for a loan had been refused because of the complainant's intention of building a home outside of what is thought of as a "Negro district."

Employment:

Four complaints have been brought to the Commission charging that consideration for employment had been refused complainants in their application for employment in sales and receptionist capacities.

ORIGINAL NOTICE

(For Mortgage Foreclosure and Receiver) In the District Court of the State of Iowa, It and for Polk County Equity No. _____

UNITED FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION OF DES MOINES, INCORPORATED,

Plaintiff vs. CARL MORTEN, DOLORES MORTEN, FAYE TATE, MARCELLA TATE, MORRIS, C. D. REED, POLK COUNTY, IOWA, BEAVERDALE LUMBER CO., STATE OF IOWA, CARBON CO., FRIEDMAN MOTORS, INC., ABRAMSON & MYERS, YOUNKER BROTHERS, INC., NORTHWEST LOAN COMPANY, DAVISON P. P. & Y. INC., AND LEHMAN, HURLBURT, BLANCHARD & CLESS, THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANTS AND EACH OF THEM.

You and each of you are hereby notified that the petition of the plaintiff in the above entitled cause of action is now on file in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the State of Iowa, in and for Polk County, asking judgment against the defendants named in the caption hereto, and against the mortgaged property hereinafter described, for:

(1) The sum of \$205.21 with interest at 7% from June 1, 1956, being the amount due plus interest upon the promissory note in the principal sum of \$3,600.00 dated April 2, 1954, which note was made and executed by the defendants, Carl Morten and Dolores Morten, payable to this plaintiff, which note this plaintiff has deemed due and payable forthwith because of the default of defendants in failing to make payment of monthly sums of principal and interest due. The said sum includes delinquent interest to and including June 1, 1956, and represents the total sum due after allowing defendants all just credits; also asking judgment for any further or future advancements plaintiff may be required to make for continuing abstract of title or for any other purpose authorized by the terms of said note and mortgage.

(2) Also asking judgment for costs including statutory attorney's fees.

(3) Also asking as against each and all of the defendants above named a decree of foreclosure of the mortgage made and given by the defendants, Carl Morten and Dolores Morten, which mortgage is dated April 2, 1954, recorded in Book 2663, Page 95 of the Polk County, Iowa, records, said mortgage being given to secure the above mentioned note and other sums claimed, which mortgage covers the following described real estate, to-wit:

Lot 46 in Block 5 in DeWolf's Addition to Des Moines, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa.

Plaintiff also asks for the appointment of a receiver to take charge of the mortgaged premises and to collect the rents, issues and profits arising or which may have therefrom and to apply them as by court directed. No personal judgment is asked against any of the defendants but Carl Morten and Dolores Morten.

For further particulars see the petition now on file.

You are also hereby notified to appear before said District Court of the Polk County Court House, Des Moines, Iowa, on or before October 18, 1956, and that unless you so appear before said date at the Polk County Court House, Des Moines, Iowa, within said time, your default will be entered against you and judgment and decree rendered therein as prayed.

Dated this 17th day of September, 1956.

PAUL AND GRANT,
Attorneys for Plaintiff
By Henry Grant
502 Liberty Bldg.,
Des Moines, Iowa

*Printed and published in the Iowa Bystander September 13, 20 and 27, 1956.

City Manager Richard W. Mayo said he was unaware that a \$1,000 item for McClure's transportation had been included in a school warrant.

"But I would have signed it anyway," Mayo said, "Every man makes a mistake once in a while. Certainly a mistake was made in failing to get recommendations on the individual. It should be overlooked by the citizens."

Montgomery, Ala.—Four members of the Montgomery county draft board resigned Monday after national selective service director Lewis Hershey postponed the drafting of a Negro attorney, Fred Gray.

Gray represented Negroes who were arrested for boycotting buses that segregated passengers.

The local board classified him 1-A, ruling that his duties as a minister occupied less than half his working time.

Hershey said he had new evidence that Gray is now a fulltime minister.

Indianapolis, Ind.—Mrs. Ann Casey Johnstone of Mason City, Ia. won her first-round match in the National Women's Amateur golf tournament at Meridian Hills Country Club here Monday.

Mary Ann Downey of Baltimore won almost as easily from Mrs. Louis Bola on Indianapolis, 7 and 6. Mrs. Bola is the first Negro to play in the tournament.

Here From Air Force Base In Mississippi



S/SGT. E. SANDELIN

S/SGT. and Mrs. Emil (Beatrice) Sandelin and daughter, Beverly, of Greenville Air Force Base, Mississippi, have returned to their base after a recent visit with their mother, Mrs. Lucy Sandelin of 1415 Fremont street.

While here they accompanied Mrs. Sandelin, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Manuel, Mrs. Odessa Booker and Mr. M. H. Harold to St. Joseph, Mo., Council Bluffs and Omaha, Neb., to visit relatives and friends.

FOR THE BEST IN
Mortgage, Contract or
Straight Life Insurance
with the
New York Life
Insurance Company
See
WILLIAM J. EVANS
601 11th STREET
Bus. CH 4-3249 Res. CR 9-2175
West Des Moines

like salt
and
pepper
real
butter
belongs on your table

IOWA DAIRY INDUSTRY COMMISSION • IOWA DAIRY PROMOTION ASSOCIATION
233 Insurance Exchange Bldg., Des Moines

It's a HIT
Subscription OfferGet either the 1956 Random House
American Everyday Cook Book

Just take a glance at the big, enticing Table of Contents in the front of this brand-new cookbook!

You'll see immediately that in these pages have been assembled all the recipes, all the practical know-how, all the zest and variety that today's homemaker could possibly hope for in one compact volume.

The recipes and menus cover appetizers, soups, fish, meat, poultry, eggs, cheese, vegetables, salads, cakes, desserts, beverages, sandwiches and everything else imaginable.

American Everyday Dictionary

Every day—while reading, writing, talking or watching television—you come upon new words that are unfamiliar to you. If you are curious or want to get ahead in life, if you like to keep up with what's going on around you, you need a good NEW dictionary right at your fingertips almost every day of your life.

Basic Everyday Encyclopedia

This is the handiest and most concise modern encyclopedia ever published in America. In the fascinating pages of this brand-new, complete reference book, you will find all the information you want and need in your everyday activities—hundreds of thousands of important, timely facts in every field of human knowledge: current affairs, biography, science, art, medicine, history, law, radio and television, geography, religion, philosophy, sports, technology, education, music, theater, business, literature, social sciences, etc.

FREE

Get one of these fine books by renewing your own subscription mailing \$3.75 or \$4.00 if delinquent; or

Secure 4 1-year, 2 2-year or 1 4-year subscription to the Iowa Bystander. Mail to this office and one of these books of your choice will be mailed to you free of charge post paid. Get your friends to help you.

Act now as the supply is limited. Either of these fine books is valuable for the home office or school. They make a lasting birthday or Christmas gift.

Name the book of your choice and mail to

THE IOWA BYSTANDER

228 1/2 Locust Street Phone ATLantic 8-1904 Des Moines, Iowa

Mail Coupon for

One Year by Mail \$3.00 Two Years \$5.50

My name

Name

Address

Street

Amount \$

Town

State

Zone

Phone



MORE FLAVOR FOR YOUR MONEY!

SOCIETY

The LeRoy Carters Entertain Guests From Springfield, Chicago

Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Carter, 911 Sixteenth Street, have been entertaining house guests. Recent visitors were Mr. and Mrs. H. Richardson of Springfield, Ill., cousins of Mr. Carter; and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Lewis and children, Barbara and Wesley of Chicago, Ill.

Wesley Lewis will remain here to attend Drake University, where he has enrolled as an engineering student. Miss Barbara Lewis, who returned to Chicago with her parents, spent a half day visiting class with her cousin, Myrtle, who is a senior student at St. Joseph's Academy. Mr. Lewis is Mrs. Carter's brother.

Due in the city this week is another brother of Mrs. Carter, Mr. Isaac Lewis of Chicago. He will spend his vacation here.

The A. E. Gaiters to Leave for K. C.

Rev. and Mrs. E. A. Gaiters who attended the recent National Baptist Convention in Denver, Colo., accompanied by their niece Uvonne Williams, will leave Friday for Kansas City, Mo., for a vacation until Oct. 1.

Iowans Visit Kin in Minneapolis

Mr. and Mrs. Thaddeus Reed, Dorothy Griffith, Barbara Ann Black, Lorraine Harris motored to Minneapolis, Minn., over the week-end to visit Dorothy and Thaddeus who were there from Detroit, Mich., to visit her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Poston and children.

A family reunion was held, and while there they visited many friends. Mrs. Reed motored back to Des Moines with her daughter and son.

Spend Vacations In Wichita and Denver

Mr. and Mrs. Emery Wade, Mrs. B. F. Wellington, Mrs. Cleveland Campbell and Mrs. J. H. Ward returned to their homes last week from vacations in Wichita, Kas., as house guests of Rev. and Mrs. C. A. Henson and Mr. and Mrs. Holmes; and in Denver, Colo., where they attended the National Baptist Convention.

The Iowans were shown many courtesies in Wichita, and from there they left in a five-car motorcade for Denver, where they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. Stean and Mrs. Hodges. They visited friends and made sightseeing tours of the city.

Mrs. Mollie Beverly Entertains Guests

Mrs. Mollie Beverly, 1441 E. Nineteenth Street, returned recently from a fishing trip in Minneapolis, Minn. She entertained a few friends at her home to help her consume her catch.

Mrs. Beverly entertained recently at dinner, Mrs. Odessa Benton and son of Kansas City, Mo. Sharing the courtesy were Mrs. Cecil Lewis, mother of Mrs. Benton, and Mrs. Izella Lockett.

The Richard Mitchells of Illinois Here

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mitchell of Jacksonville, Ill., were recent house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Hurley Wyatt and daughter, Edna Mae, of 1323 Crocker Street. The Mitchells were escorted on a sightseeing trip of the city by Edna Mae.

The Mackliens of Omaha Visit Kin

Mr. and Mrs. Keith Macklien of Omaha, Neb., were recent house guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Rhodes of 716 Boyd street. Mrs. Macklien is Mrs. Rhodes' sister.

Mrs. Blanche Scott Recent House Guest

Mrs. Blanche Scott of Burlington, Iowa, was a recent house guest of Mesdames Nellie Greene and Molly Beverly at 1441 E. 19th Street.

Ella Mae Burks Heads Voguette Club Again To Meet Sept. 21

The Voguettes met Sept. 7 with Mrs. Clara Wade of 1036 Seventeenth street. After the business meeting, election of officers was held with Mrs. Ella Mae Burks being elected for president for her second year.

Other officers are: Mrs. Barbara Kaiser, vice president; Mrs. Clara Wade, assistant secretary and reporter; Mrs. Catherine Moore, treasurer; Mrs. Edythe Grant, critic; Mrs. Evelyn Holt, social and sick chairman.

Other members are: Mesdames Evelyn Carter, Juanita Brown, Catherine Thompson, Esther Wadsworth, Sadye Taylor, Dorothy Taylor, Dorothy Sherman, Barbara Bettis and Hazel Thomas.

The next meeting will be Friday, Sept. 21, with Mrs. Wadsworth of 1410 E. 18th Street.

Silver Leaf Club Entertains at Indoor Picnic

The Silver Leaf Club entertained guests Sept. 9 at the home of Mrs. Nancy White, Sunday, Sept. 9, with an indoor picnic dinner.

Members are: Mesdames Nancy White, Alice Douglas, Estell Dickens, Dora Igou, Alice Brown, Bessie Campbell, Rosa Rhoades, Grace Wade and Violet Hunley.

Guests were Miss Fleta Fuller, Mrs. Arzola Dudley, Mrs. McBride, Mr. and Mrs. William Jefferson, Mrs. Leoma Ward, Cleve Campbell, Mrs. Mamie Fulbright, Roy Hunley, Mrs. Nanie Bue, Mrs. Tommie Samuel and Mrs. Catherine Elmore.



Personal Touch
By
MARIE ROSS

If you have been saving any little jobs to get done around the house—or visits to be made to old friends across town or out in rural districts—you still have a few hours left to get them done before the good old summertime ends. Autumn moves in officially Saturday.

Driving to the union station last Sunday night, after spending a few days in Kansas with my mother, we noted a wide ring around the moon—and immediately my mother forecast: "We are going to have a wet fall season."

Mrs. Ina Primm, who was driving, queried: "How many stars do you see inside of that big ring?" We looked while she talked, informing that the number of stars shown inside of the big ring would be the number of rainy days during the season.

Maybe there are some other forecasts about the big ring around the moon—but the information was good news to hopeful Kansans who have suffered a drought. Gardens and lawns were burned brown in many sections.

Some last of the summer travel notes arrived this week. One from Mrs. Kay Andreasen of 1120 Forty-Fifth street, read:

"I've been out of the city on vacation to Black Hills. Such gorgeous country." She thanked the paper for the "nice coverage" given Bahai Movement in August 5th edition of paper.

Mrs. C. H. Copeland, 1311 Fifth Street, N. W., Cedar Rapids, Iowa, penned a line of greetings this week to the paper, with a clipping of a story about a former Des Moines resident, Miss Mary E. Wood, who was being extended farewell honors in Philadelphia, Pa., where she had served as executive secretary of the Southwest-Belmont Branch of Philadelphia YWCA.

According to the article, Miss Wood has accepted a position at the YWCA in Buffalo, N. Y.

In praising the work of Miss Wood at the Southwest-Belmont YWCA, Eustace Gay commented:

"Miss Wood was able to attract to her side a number of young women of intelligence, and to encourage them to join with her in fostering a program to benefit the girls and young women of South and West

Couple Spends Vacation on Motor Trip to Visit Kin in Columbus, Milwaukee and Chicago



MR. AND MRS. LINCOLN WELLS

After visiting with most of their relatives and children during the month of August, Mr. and Mrs. Lincoln Wells, 1205 Fifteenth Place, have returned home and to their respective jobs.

Mr. and Mrs. Wells began their vacation in Columbus, Ohio, where they took home their grandchildren, Buzzie and Leslie Richehille, children of Mrs. Wells' daughter, Mrs. Marzene Hale, who spent six weeks in Des Moines.

After visiting in the home of Mrs. Hale for a few days, Mr. and Mrs. Wells motored to Detroit, Mich., where they were guests of his sister and family, Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Finney, who took the Iowans on a sightseeing tour of Detroit. They also visited Canada where they were so impressed that they want to return next year.

From Detroit, the Iowans went to Milwaukee, Wis., where they visited Mr. Wells' son, William, his wife and their five children.

Philadelphia. "Miss Wood is a splendid illustration of the fact that do-it-yourself may be all right in some fields, but that real success comes from the ability to inspire others to help and



MISS MARY E. WOOD

to delegate responsibilities. "Some years ago, I had the privilege of meeting Miss Wood's mother, a regal, dignified, 'motherly' type. No wonder that in the early days of the Women's Army Corps (WAC), Negro women at Des Moines, Iowa, training base, in which city Mrs. Wood lived, flocked to her home to escape the GI rations and to enjoy for a brief spell the atmosphere of 'home.'

"Philadelphia has a habit of losing influential people at their prime—and that's what's happening in this instance. However, these are the days when individuals, no matter how dedicated, cannot afford to turn down promotion with their increased financial rewards," commented the writer.

Thanks to Mrs. Copeland for the clipping and a poem from another Iowan which will appear in the next edition.

The C. A. Records Back From N. M.

Rev. and Mrs. C. A. Record have returned home after spending 11 months in Albuquerque, N. M. They are now residing at 619 S. E. Maury Street.

Silhouette Club To Meet Sept. 21

The Silhouette Club held its first fall meeting at the home of Mrs. Corinne Adams, 1610 Walker Street. The president, Mrs. Arlene Morris, named the following committee chairmen: program, Mrs. Bernice Wright; social, Mrs. Betty June Dixon; temporary project, Mrs. A. A. Alexander. A delicious repast was served by Mrs. Adams. The next meeting will be Friday, Sept. 21, at the home of Mrs. Alexander.

Other officers are: secretary, Mrs. Harriette Bruce; treasurer, Mrs. Mary Ritchey; reporter, Mrs. Alice Holbert.

Louis Armstrong Has Date at London's Famed Albert Hall; Wm. Marshall Signed

New York—(CNS)—Rose Morgan-Louis reading the notices on her successful TV appearances with hubby Joe like a veteran trouper. It's a new career for the cosmetic queen and she's enjoying every bit of it. So much that she held up a trip to the coast until after a September 8 TV appearance.

Muriel Smith left for London, England, this weekend after winding up several revivals of "Carmen Jones" on the straw hat tours. Just when she'll get back, she hasn't decided since she has in mind several business ventures besides her showbusiness activities.

Louis Armstrong still has on his mind to see the Russians and penetrate that Iron Curtain with his music. He's negotiating hard to go after his South American venture.

A Jazz Festival film in the making and the big names will include Lionel Hampton, Count Basie, Duke Ellington, Dinah Washington, Sarah Vaughan and Ruth Brown. "Mr. Wonderful"—the Broadway musical—continues to be about the best money maker on the great white way—thanks to Sammy Davis, Jr.

Duke Ellington's opening at the Blue Note in Chicago was tremendous with a packed house to greet him. Business is expected to continue that, way since Duke's a current cover guy on a national publication.

William Marshall—remember him in "Lydia Bailey"—has signed for an

Find Woman Was Carrying Own Child

Hamden, Conn.—(CNS)—Ugly rumors had begun to circulate that a "dark skinned" woman was the kidnapper of 6 weeks old Cynthia Ruotolo, victim of a sensational case when she disappeared last week from her carriage while her mother was shopping in a nearby store. This weekend the body was discovered in a plastic bag in a culvert near a lake only four miles from the parents' home.

As the story went about the "dark skinned woman"—she was seen leaving the Sears and Roebuck Store with a baby at the time the Ruotolo child was reported kidnapped. Ugly gossip mounted until finally the woman approached the police and told how she had been worrying about the case. But that she could not be a kidnapper as it was her own child she carried from the store.

Police immediately dismissed the lead and have refused so far to tell the name of the woman, stating it's no need to involve her further.

"P. C. PLAN"



Hollywood Cleaners
820 12th 1308 Forest

Mrs. Allen Jones Guests of Forresteres

Mrs. Allen Jones of Minneapolis, Minn., was recent house guest of Mr. and Mrs. Sylvester Forrester, 914 Fourteenth Street. Mrs. Jones is the former Theresa Crews Chapman of Des Moines.

Patronize our Advertisers

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL STORE

Excellent Used Clothing and Furniture

1008-1010 9th Street

Telephone ATlantic 2-5776

Many New Opportunities Offered in Adult Education Classes to Open Week of Oct. 1

When the doors of the seven adult education centers open the week of October 1, everyone regardless of his previous education will have an opportunity to improve his skill in any of the following fields: Business, Trade and Industry, Homemaking and Family Life, Hobbies, Recreation, Languages, Music, Social Skills and Discussion Groups.

The new expanded adult program will feature 132 courses taught in a pleasant atmosphere by instructors especially trained to work with adults.

The centers and their nights of operation are: East—Monday; North—Thursday; Franklin—Thursday; Roosevelt—Monday and Wednesday; Goodrell—Wednesday; Lincoln—Tuesday; Tech—Monday and Wednesday.

Enrollment is easy, just go to the center of your choice where you will be welcomed by the principal. Enrollment fees are very nominal, based

on approximately twenty cents per hour of instruction. The only requirement is that one must be at least 16 years old and not enrolled in the public or parochial schools. For further information, telephone AT 8-7451 the Department of Adult Education of the Des Moines Public Schools.

Diane M. Gaines To Leave for School

Diane Marcella Gaines, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Horace Randle, is leaving Sept. 21, with Mr. and Mrs. M. Peoples of Little Rock, Ark. Mrs. Peoples is a sister of Elder R. L. Ryles, pastor of The Seventh Day Adventist Church. They will sing Saturday night in Kansas City.

Diane will leave Little Rock Sept. 23 for Huntsville, Ala., where she will attend Oakwood Seventh Day Adventist Academy.

Attend Spiritual Life Workshop

The following persons attended the Spiritual Life Workshop at Burns Methodist Church, Saturday, Sept. 12, Mesdames Paul Scott, Jewett Walls, Maude M. Spencer, Irma Garwood, and Rev. B. F. Blanks of Union Memorial Church of Mason City.

After the meeting the women were guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Newcome, 1315 Day Street.



Beware of covetousness, for a man's life consists not in the abundance of the things which he possesses.—(St. Luke 12, 15.)

The greatest of all human possessions is within everyone's reach, the easiest to acquire, and the most lasting—for it is peace of soul and mind, gained through loving God with all one's heart, thus to receive His love, without which worldly wealth is ashes.

Smart's Beauty Salon
1231 12th St. Phone AT 2-7539
Near Clark Bus Line.
ATTENTION WORKING LADIES
Specializing in evening appointments.
EVELYN SMART, Proprietor

Doris Davis Beauty Salon
Protect Your Hair with Summer Conditioning
Special Hair Styles
Lustre Silk-Nulox
1211 Day St. AT. 2-0732

Murlean's Beauty Shop
HAIR STYLES OF DISTINCTION
933 16th St. Phone CH. 3-5371

Dr. C. R. Bradford
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Mon., Tues., Wed. and Sat.
1 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.
Thurs. 3 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.
310 E. Fifth St. CH. 4-3627

DR. J. G. MASON
DENTIST
Telephone AT. 8-1291
Hours 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. except Wednesday
Saturday 9:00 to 12:00
940 16TH STREET

Dr. W. J. Ritchey
DENTIST
Hours: 9:30 A.M. to 5 P.M.
Saturday 11:00 to 12:00
Office — 210 Continental Building
720 Grand Ave.
PHONE CH. 3-8411

BERNICE'S BEAUTY SALON
Air Conditioned For Comfort
—Process Given
BERNICE LEWIS CARTER
Owner and Operator
Electrical Hot Oil Treatments
911 W. 16th St. CH. 4-6544

FOR A PROFITABLE FUTURE
Enroll for the Fall Class at Crescent School—
Enrollment Dates Are
AUGUST 27, SEPTEMBER 4, AND SEPTEMBER 10.
Day and Night Classes - Part-Time Classes - Free Placement
Dormitory - Modern Equipment.
We Will Help Our Applicants to Find Part-Time Work.
CRESCENT BEAUTY SCHOOL IS DISTRIBUTOR FOR ALL
WAVE-O-CULTURE PRODUCTS
for further information call
Wholesale and Retail Beauty Supplies and Cosmetics.
MRS. PAULINE HUMPHREY
1407 Center Street CH 3-9772 Des Moines, Iowa

Dr. Lewis A. James
DENTIST
HOURS BY APPOINTMENT
Daily: 1 to 5 & 7 to 9 Saturday: 9 to 1
1146 9th Street Tel. CH. 3-5720

EAST SIDE OSTEOPATHIC MEDICAL CLINIC

Dr. Jos. A. Herman D.O.
Hours: 10-12 A.M.—3-6 P.M.
Closed Wednesday Afternoon
Clinical Considerations Given to:
SURGERY, WOMEN AND CHILDREN'S DISEASES,
DIAGNOSIS, X-RAY AND EMERGENCIES
1232 HUTTON ST.
AM. 6-5195 and AM. 6-5196
If No Answer Call: AT. 8-8413

ESTERS
ROOMS — APARTMENTS
1425 Center
Everything modern and First Class
Dial CH. 3-5949 Nellie M. Esters

Bell & Holbert Pharmacy
Prescriptions carefully compounded with fresh drugs
HOURS 8 A.M. - 11 P.M.
SAT. 8 A.M. - 12 MIDNIGHT
Prompt Delivery Service
12th & Center CH. 3-9860

DES MOINES STATIONERY CO.
507 LOCUST STREET
Office Supplies Leather Goods
Fountain Pens, Service Stationery
Mr. & Mrs. Frank Zeller, Owners

EDITORIALS

FEATURES

SPORTS

MORE FOOLISH LAWS
IN THE MAKING

The Des Moines City Council and the Polk County board of supervisors have pending legislation which would prohibit taverns from opening on election day and Christmas.

The value of this regulation is exceedingly doubtful. At times, legislative bodies get the notion that every move of a business or person must be regulated by law. Some of these laws are difficult to enforce; some create problems which are far worse than the one they hope to cure. Frankly, these proposed measures are duck soup for bootleggers and unlicensed beer distributors. Taverns are closed on Sundays, and should be, but the man who wants a drink of beer can and will get it.

Close the taverns election and Christmas day, and the fellow who wants a drink of beer will get it and generally he is not particular where he gets it.

Just who is back of these measures is not clear. But it does seem that it helps the fellow who sells beer without a license rather than the legitimate operator.

PLAYING BOTH ENDS
A POLITICAL MOVE

Senator Sparkman of Alabama, who was the Democratic candidate for vice president in 1952, comes out now boldly for segregation in the public schools, declaring that the Supreme Court decision was wrong in the first place.

The senator would not have dared make such a statement in 1952 because he would have eliminated the vote of a lot of people who supported him at that time. And why he should come forth with such a statement now can be based upon one thing and that is the desire to placate the rabid anti-segregationists in order to hold them in the Democratic column.

In line with this statement was a news item that Virginia which went for Ike in 1952 was swinging away and back to the Democratic column this year. This, of course, is not surprising.

In fact, all the southern states which went for Ike in 1952 did so in the hope that his refusal to make glowing promises for the enactment of civil rights laws was an indication that he would favor their cause more than Truman and his successors in the Democratic party would. And now that they find this calculation was incorrect, the inclination is to move back home.

Senator Sparkman's statement is just another chirp of one doctrine for the Democratic party in the south and another in the north.

SINCE SCIENTISTS CAN
PROVE ANYTHING

Dr. Frank C. J. McGurk, associate professor of sociology at Villanova University, is the latest to join the old bogey that the Negroes' ability to learn is less than that of whites. The findings show Dr. Gurk's views are at variance with those of the majority of the leading authorities in his field. He concluded "As far as psychological-test performance is a measure of capacity for education, Negroes as a group do not possess as much of it as whites as a group. This has been demonstrated over and over . . ."

Maybe, had Dr. McGurk seen the members of the leading National League Baseball teams in review on Ed Sullivan's show Sunday night—one of the most accurate fields of equal opportunity to compete and be rewarded with a fair decision for the winner today—he would hesitate to make such a statement, for Negroes were represented exceedingly well in that group.

The
Iowa Bystander

Established in 1894
228 1/2 LOCUST STREET

Published in Des Moines, Iowa, Thursday of each week by the Bystander Publishing Company, 228 1/2 Locust Street, Phone ATlantic 8-1904.

Entered as second class matter at Des Moines, Iowa, March 16, 1894, under the act of March 3, 1879.

JAMES B. MORRIS
Editor and Publisher

Subscription rates payable in advance.
One year \$3.00
Six months 1.75

Foreign Advertising Agency
Interstate United Newspaper, Inc.

Job Bias In Ottumwa

SEE FRONT PAGE

She said she had attended a business school.

Missouri Line

"One day my teacher told me, 'I'm afraid I can't get you the job you want because we are too close to the Missouri line,'" Mrs. Williams said.

"We pay taxes, we support the Community Chest. I do think Ottumwa is very lacking in fair employment practices," she said.

Mrs. Herman Rupe, Americanism chairman of the Ottumwa American Legion auxiliary, said:

"Somehow the general public needs to be educated to the fact that the needs of the racial and religious minority groups are the same as the needs of those who do the discriminating."

Mrs. Rupe said she thinks the community and its organizations "have not faced" the problem of job discrimination. Several years ago the Legion auxiliary refused membership to a Negro woman, she said.

Commission members who attended were Dr. Harry Harper, Fort Madison, vice-chairman; Richard Bruner, Des Moines, secretary; Mrs. David Kruidenier, Jr., Des Moines; State Representative Gladys Nelson (Rep., Dubuque).

The last two hearings will be Oct. 15 at Sioux City, and Nov. 19 at Des Moines.

Integration Problems

SEE FRONT PAGE

and elementary school Monday on orders of the Webster board.

White students had boycotted at Clay, a town of 1,300, after National Guardsmen escorted Negro students to classes. More than 300 white students attended the school Tuesday after the Negroes were barred.

Explains Ruling

Ferguson said "action towards integration must be taken by the board itself, either voluntarily, or upon orders by a court, before integration begins."

Attorneys for the Union county board had asked Ferguson if the board is required to integrate its school system immediately under the Supreme Court decision.

The attorneys said the only integration action taken in Union county was appointment of a committee of white and Negro citizens last May 1 to study the possibility of integration in the county's public school system.

Frontiersman Get
Citation in D. C.

Washington, D. C.—When members of Frontiers of America, Inc., who happened to be Shriners, converged on this capital city August 19-24 for the convention of the Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, they took the opportunity to honor one of their own outstanding men.

An honor, in the form of a citation for "meritorious service" was presented to Paul E. X. Brown from the Atlanta Chapter.

The citation was presented by Moss H. Kendrix, well known D. C. public relations man Jesse O. Thomas, president of the Atlanta Chapter was on hand to introduce Kendrix.

Keen Awareness

According to the citation, Brown has "shown a keen awareness of the possibilities of mass media of communication in awakening people to their responsibilities as citizens." A member of the Shriners, Masons and Elks, Brown attended school in St. Louis, Mo. He also studied at the University of Minnesota, the Moody Bible Institute, Chicago, and Columbia College, radio division, Chicago.

In 1942 he originated "Headline in Review," a weekly news program broadcast on station WJOB, Hammond, Ind. In 1944 he was cited for his work on this program.

He moved to Atlanta in 1947 becoming the first Negro sportscaster in that area in 1948. He was aired on WEAS, Decatur, Ga., with several weekly programs on Saturday and Sunday. Later he was a sports announcer on WGST.

During 1950-51 he was chief announcer-news editor at radio station WERD, Birmingham, Ala. In 1951 he went to WERD, Atlanta.

Active in the Shrine since 1943, Brown has served as a Deputy Imperial Publicist and Editor of the quarterly publication.

READ THE BYSTANDER
EVERY WEEK

HEALTH FOR ALL

WAR OF NERVES

As the election campaign goes into high gear in this presidential year, a campaign slogan of yesteryear comes to mind. Remember "Keep Cool With Coolidge?" But cool heads and even tempers are hard to keep in these exciting times. Nerves are frayed and digestions suffer as the tempo increases.

A few words of advice on getting through the next weeks without blowing your stack may be helpful.

There's no point in telling you not to get excited. Republican or Democrat, you know the election's important and you should be concerned. But for your health's sake, try to channel your enthusiasm away from meal times and bedtime.

Upset Stomach?

Have you noticed lately that your stomach is upset after meals? It may not be the food. It may be your meal time companions. A hot political argument over the business man's lunch may be interesting, but it's hard on the digestion. For the time being, it might be wise to choose mealtime companions of your own political persuasion, when you can. Peaceful agreements are good sauce for steak.

If you're in the habit of reading a morning newspaper with your breakfast, you might give it up until after November 6. Read the paper later in the morning when the statements issued by the opposing party won't interfere with the digestion of your bacon and eggs.

One of the most difficult problems is loss of sleep after an evening with friends. There is always at least one member of the party who is politically misguided, and you feel you should try to set him straight. The trouble is that you keep the argument going in your head after the party has broken up. Some of your best arguments come after you're crawled into bed and turned out the light. This can go on for hours, and you feel terrible the next morning.

Try to make a clean break between the evening's political discussion and bed time. Read something on an entirely different subject, whether it's quarter horse breeding or a detective story. If your temper got really hot and you had to control it out of politeness, hard physical exercise may help. In the process of chopping a little wood you can have the pleasure of vicariously chopping off your opponents' head.

This column is sponsored by Polk County Tuberculosis & Health Assn.

SPORTS

By ALLEN ASHBY

The football season got under way and it looks as if the fans around here may see a lot of interesting games. The Drake game was really an exciting one. It may not have been the best played game ever seen, but when two teams score over sixty points between them and have a three point spread at the finish, you can bet your boots that it is a game worth watching. With a little more luck, the Bulldogs might have brought that one home. It was one of the battles we had figured they would win. Looks like this is a good year to watch the Bulldogs.

Iowa State staged what was supposed to be an upset and won a hot one. The Cyclone coach may have his boys out of the Big Seven cellar. Football is sixty percent spirit, and evidently Iowa State has it. We know last year that in any one of their games if a person had walked into the game and didn't know what the score was he would have sworn the Ames boys were either ahead or that it was a close game, so hard were the Cyclones battling even twenty or thirty points behind. That kind of fight simply has to pay off.

Wonder what they will do in Dallas, Texas, when Notre Dame shows up there Saturday with a couple of Negroes that they can't afford to be without. Do you suppose the people will refuse to let them on the field? The pro segregationists aren't all dumb. They realize that through athletics all racial barriers are broken down, and they aim to strike at the very root of integration, by prohibiting games between racial groups.

Quite An Athlete

We looked up from the billiard table the other day, and who should come ambling into the room but Charles Howard. Now we don't have any interest in Charley's political or legal or personal doings. We are concerned only with the man as an athlete. And that he was in his young days, a good tennis player, sprinter, football and baseball player, the fellow opened the way for a lot of us. He was the first Negro to get into the state and city tennis meets, and usually beat at least one opponent before getting beat. But his presence made it possible for Chet Williamson, Bill Ashby and yours truly to keep in these things until out of the whole mess has grown the Hilltop tennis club with its host of youngsters playing all over the state. And some day we will see one of those kids come through in a big way. Charley was a better-than-average first baseman on the Drake baseball teams. In fact, he was so valuable that Drake cancelled a game with Washington U. of St. Louis rather than play without him. Then he held down an end position on the football

team. Yes, the fellow was quite an athlete.

High Schools

Nobody ever shows much in the cerebral palsy game any more, but we hope you noticed how the teams in the city came out last week. North seems headed for a year when they will be tough for anybody, Lincoln isn't going to be pushed around by anyone, and neither is Tech. Ought to be a good game when East tangles with Lincoln. Roosevelt continues to turn out good passing teams, and as long as they can do that, the Roughriders will take a lot of handling. Someone over there really must be a good passing teacher, because we can't remember when Roosevelt has not had a good passer. And in these days of high scores, passers are a large part of your offense.

Floridan Mails His
Suggestion for NAACP

New York—Strange cargo has arrived at NAACP national headquarters here during the Association's 47 years of existence. Recently, a box which looked quite innocuous was found to contain a length of rope expertly fashioned into a hangman's noose.

The accompanying message from the holder of Box 87 in Perry Florida, was neatly typed and appeared exactly as follows:

"They tell me if you give a N. . . . enough rope he will hang himself. So here it is."

P.S. Please use and pass on P.P.S. A theme song for the NAACP (Bye Bye Blackbird)

See Us for the Best in
LAUNDRY and DRY
CLEANING

YOU SAVE 10% CASH & CARRY
DRY CLEANING
ROUGH DRY WET WASH
MOTH PROTECTION
Always room to park your car
when you look for service at
this modern laundry

Williams Laundry
818 E. 14th St. AM. 2-7610

Careful, Sympathetic and Efficient
Service. Thorough Attention
to Detail.ESTES & SON
FUNERAL HOME

Complete Modern Rolling Stock
Licensed Embalmers
John M. Estes
Funeral Director
LADY ATTENDANT
811 14th St. CHerry 3-5944

Hammitt - Robinson
FUNERAL HOME

1010 14th St. Place AT. 8-4439
If No Answer Call CHerry 3-6833

Buzz Inn Cafe

BARBECUE—SHORT ORDERS
"Where Every Bite Is Just Bite"
24 Hour Service
1100 Center St. CHerry 3-8546

CASH LOANS

\$25 to \$300

BUDGET FINANCE

216 Davidson Bldg.

304 1/2 8th St. Opposite Younkers

POST EXCHANGE

Letters from Our Readers

A bit of prose . . . a line or two of poetry . . . a letter now and then
to express thoughts in the minds of our many readers.
Send Yours Today

WHERE?

The fallacy called liberty
is fostered by absurdity:
where is the land where lives a
man
unfettered by some law or ban?

Where can we see, someone
that's free?
Where is the place that holds
no threat
no bills, collectors, tax or debt?
Where's Shangri-la, where man
can loaf

and not be called a worthless
oaf,
sans fret, no blisters, gripes nor
sweat?

—Glenn A. Gallagher

(First American Serial Rights Only)

Capital Close-Up

SEE FRONT PAGE

ed in the State and remained for more than 10 days, and for his sale to any person who could pay the cost of his trial, if such Negro was unable to pay his fine of 50 dollars.

In the "Black Friday" riots at Portsmouth, Ohio, eighty Negroes were driven from the town at the request of some two hundred ("respectable" we suppose!) white citizens. In Cincinnati, fear of job competition among the laboring class, revived laws requiring free Negroes to carry certificates of their freedom and to give bond. Wilberforce was settled by 1200 Negro refugees from Cincinnati mob violence. There was a systematic effort "to kill off and drive out the Negroes who were becoming too well established, and giving offense to white men who desired to deal with them as Negroes were treated in the South."

"In Southern Indiana and Illinois the same condition obtained," states historian Carter Woodson in his "Century of Negro Migration." The abolitionist Elijah Lovejoy was murdered by an Illinois mob. East St. Louis (Illinois) race riots are readily remembered. Springfield (Illinois) riots were the immediate motivation for the organization of the NAACP.

In other words, Sturgis, Kentucky, is just another town in a traditionally tense area—part of which is Southern Illinois . . . "The North" to the uninitiated.

One-Half of One Percent

Consciously or subconsciously, we, who should be better informed, seem somewhat less than analytical in presenting the facts of integration. For instance, while hailing the fact that 71 Texas school districts had integrated, we saw no "story" in either daily or weekly press which pointed out whether this integration had taken place in normally "fri-

endly" sections of this huge, sprawling state of many moods, or in the "anything-can-happen" area of Negro density. Neither did we see mention of the percentage of Negro students to the total number involved in this integration. Praiseworthy as is the compliance shown, we think it is well to ponder the fact that 1500 Negro children out of 300,000 total, is ONE-HALF OF ONE PERCENT. In other words, DENSITY DOES AFFECT THE PATTERN. Later Texas figures reported in "Southern School News," show above 100 districts—for this fall—with 25 thousand Negro students out of a total of 525 thousand, or more than four and one-half percent, with East Texas—tough and thickly populated—announcing desegregation for 1957.

Wool-Hatting in Reverse . . . which some of us justified on "what-else-can-you-do?" grounds, also affects the pattern. Well, we venture a guess that—minus the prancing, marching, extorting and exhibitionism—the advent of Arthurine Lucey (Foster) at the University of Alabama, would have occasioned a minimum of belligerent opposition, since it would have provided no backdrop for such.

Kasper of New Jersey
Frederick John Kasper, who, be-

fore "Clinton, Tennessee" had showed up in Alaska to testify against the Alaskan Territorial mental health bill on the grounds that it was based on psychiatry, psychiatrists were Jews, and "this is not a Jewish nation," identified himself, there, as a resident of Merchantville, New Jersey, presently living in Washington. The lunatic fringe leader, now out on bail while appealing a sentence of a year in prison for violation of a Federal Court injunction against incitement, has announced his intention of setting up headquarters in Tennessee to carry on his defiance.

BEFORE CROSSING



High Style . . .
PAY AS YOU WEAR THE
SMARTEST CLOTHES
IN TOWN
All any young man needs is a job, to open
a Charge Account at British Style Clothes.
Open Your Charge Account
Today!

BRITISH STYLE CLOTHES

607 Locust

Phone 4-4652

How well does your child

READ
WRITE
SPELL

From wide-eyed first grader to sophisticated senior . . . the better your child can read, write and spell . . . the better he can learn. Do your part . . . see to it that he has the most helpful . . . the most efficient school supplies. We have a complete assortment of notebooks, binders, lined and unlined filler paper, drawing tablets and many, many other educationally correct school supplies. Stop in and stock up today!

Sponsored by Advocates of
Safe Driving