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VOLUME 62, NUMBER 23

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 1956

PRICE 10 CENTS

U.S. SUPREME COURT RULES AGAIN:

Bans Bus Jimcrow in Alabama

Jesse Owens to Represent President Eisenhower at The Olympics in Australia

Washington—The three famous athletes chosen by President Dwight D. Eisenhower to be his special representatives at the Olympic Games in Australia are another example of the quietly effective manner in which the Chief Executive contributes to the strengthening of democracy in practice.

They represent the melting pot that is America, and they demonstrate the growing opportunity for ability to be rewarded through opportunity.

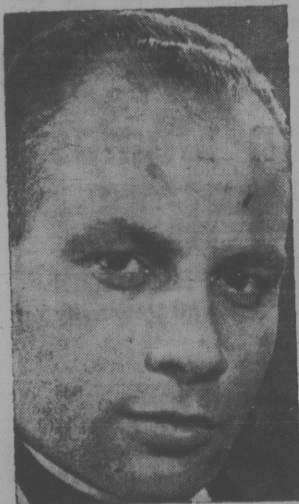
One is Jesse Owens, winner of four gold medals at the 1936 Olympics in Berlin, where he was snubbed by the arch-advocate of the master race theory, the late and unlamented Adolf Hitler. Owens is a Negro-American.

Korean-American

Another is Captain Sammy Lee, Olympic high diving champion in 1948 and again in 1952, and not too long ago the victim of that kind of prejudice which bars certain residential areas to non-Caucasians. The Supreme Court decision on restrictive property covenants and enlightened public opinion in California solved Capt. Lee's personal housing quandary in California. He is a Korean-American, and in private life is a physician.

The third athlete-representative is Robert Bruce Mathias, Olympic decathlon champion in 1948 and 1952,

To Gary, Ind., Church



REV. J. E. HUNTER

The Rev. John E. Hunter, who recently ended his fifth year as pastor at St. Paul AME Church here has been transferred to the Chicago Conference of the church, and assigned to the First AME Church in Gary, Ind.

The Rev. Mr. Hunter will deliver his farewell sermon at his church here on Sunday, Nov. 25. He will begin duties in Gary on December 1.

He is succeeding the Rev. S. S. Morris who was transferred to the Coppin AME Church in Chicago, when the Rev. Russell Brown, pastor, was moved to the office of general secretary of the AME church.

The new pastor of St. Paul Church here has not been announced yet.

LeRoy Bradley, 57, Ill a Year, Dies

Services were held Wednesday at Estes & Son Funeral Home for LeRoy Bradley, 57, of 1148 Third Street, with burial in Pine Hill Cemetery.

Mr. Bradley died Nov. 9 at Broadlawn General Hospital after a one-year illness. He is a former resident of Milwaukee, Wis.

Surviving are his wife, Iva; brother, Isaac, of Des Moines; and three sisters, Mrs. Nora Simms, Chicago, Ill., and Mrs. Irene Powell and Mrs. Gertrude Bradford, both of Milwaukee.

Head of AAU

The fourth official special representative of the President will be Daniel J. Ferris, secretary-treasurer of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States. For almost 30 years, Mr. Ferris has been the executive head of the AAU.

President McKinley and President Taft, during their administrations, designated James E. Sullivan, then AAU secretary-treasurer, as U. S. Commissioner to the Olympics. Mr. Ferris succeeded Mr. Sullivan, in

SEE PAGE SIX



Jesse Owens

Ask Issuance of Comm morative Negro Press Stamp

Booker Washington Birthplace, Va.—March of 1957 marks the 130th anniversary of the founding of the first Negro newspaper in America. Because the Negro Press has made such large contributions to the national well-being both in service rendered to America's largest minority group and the general help given in building, sustaining, and exemplifying the nation's Democratic ideals, Sidney J. Phillips, president of the Booker T. Washington Centennial Commission, has requested Postmaster General Arthur J. Summerfield, to issue a commemorative stamp paying tribute to the Negro Press on its 130th anniversary.

Mr. Phillips states that he has recently been informed by the Assistant Postmaster General that this request will be given consideration along with other subjects on file. Consideration of subjects for the 1957 Commemorative Stamp issue will be taken up this month.

The issuance of such a stamp is believed not only to be a worthy tribute to a great American organization—the Negro Press—but would be of great educational value to Americans of all races.

Powell May Be Removed From Committees

Washington, D. C.—Representative Hays (Dem., Ohio) said Tuesday he will ask a Democratic house caucus to bar Representative Powell (Dem., N. Y.) from committee assignments as a Democrat.

Powell bolted the Stevenson-Kefauver presidential ticket and campaigned in behalf of President Eisenhower because, he said, he preferred Mr. Eisenhower's stand on racial integration. He said at the time that he was still a Democrat.

On election night, Powell, a Negro, said, "If there is any hint made

SEE PAGE SIX

Three East High Football Stars Honored



Pete Welch, an all-state end back in 1906, meets three stars of the 1956 East High football team at the Lee-man Index Club's annual banquet Tuesday night. Left to right—Center Chuck Collins, tackle Verne Simms, and halfback Jim Thomas. East was city champion and Big Six co-champion on a 7-1 record this season. (Photo courtesy of Des Moines Register.)

Says Efforts to Paralyze NAACP 'Greater Menace To Liberty Than Violence'

New York—The American Jewish Congress has called upon the three branches of the federal government to take immediate steps to halt current legal and legislative action against the NAACP in the South.

A resolution adopted here by the Congress' administrative committee asserts that recent southern legislation and legal proceedings "to outlaw or paralyze" the NAACP in that region are "a greater menace to constitutional liberty than mob violence."

Public Probe

Citing court proceedings banning the NAACP in Alabama, Louisiana and Texas, a new Virginia law designed to cripple the NAACP, legislative investigations of the NAACP in Florida and Virginia, and other recent anti-NAACP measures, the resolution calls for the following action by the federal government:

1. A public investigation by the

U. S. Congress "of the extent to which constitutional freedoms have been invaded by these attacks." Using this information, Congress should "take appropriate action under its legislative power to enforce the Fourteenth Amendment." (The theory of the Fourteenth Amendment is described earlier in the resolution as follows: "At those times when state governments oppress their own people, the national government must intervene to protect the democratic processes necessary to the republican form of government.")

2. Intervention by the Department of Justice "in the various proceedings in the southern states that are designed to outlaw the NAACP, paralyze its lawful activities or curb

SEE PAGE SIX

Meyer Levitt, Job Group Chairman Is Heart Victim

Sioux City, Ia.—Meyer S. Levitt, 57, Sioux City, chairman of the Governor's Commission to Study Discrimination in Employment, died Monday, Nov. 12, at Minneapolis, Minn.

Levitt suffered a heart attack Saturday noon as he walked out of a hotel on the way to the Iowa-Minnesota football game.

Return from Brother's Rites in Chicago

Mrs. William Neal, 1064 Eleventh Street, and Mrs. H. A. Manuel, 1431 Fremont, returned last week from Chicago, Ill., where they made several trips during the illness of their brother, John White, who died there Oct. 29.



AND HE HATH MADE FROM ONE EVERY NATION OF MEN TO LIVE ON ALL THE FACE OF THE EARTH. — ACTS 17:26

Tuesday's Decision Ends Confusion After Previous Ruling in Carolina Case

Washington, D. C.—The United States supreme court Tuesday upheld a decision holding unconstitutional Alabama and Montgomery, Ala., laws requiring racial segregation on buses.

The decision, by a special three-judge United States district court in Montgomery, was appealed by the city's board of commissioners and by the Alabama Public Service Commission. Each field separate appeals.

Left No Doubt

By affirming the special court decision the supreme court left no doubt that it was outlawing racial segregation on all bus systems.

Some question had arisen earlier this year when the high tribunal simply dismissed an appeal from another decision overturning a South Carolina segregation law. That left the decision in effect but led to confusion as to the supreme court's intent.

Tuesday's order ends the confusion.

No Comment

At Montgomery, where a hearing was under way on a city request to halt bus boycott car pool operations,

Services Held For Mrs. Eva O. Morris

Services for Mrs. Eva O. Morris, 44, of 1420 Crocker Street, were held Tuesday in Union Baptist church with burial at Glendale Cemetery.

Mrs. Morris died Friday, Nov. 9, in Still Osteopathic Hospital after a 6-month illness.

A native of Kansas City, Mo., Mrs. Morris had lived here 42 years. For 13 years she was a parts clerk at Woods Brothers.

Surviving are her husband, George; five sisters, Mrs. Wilma Hunt, Mrs. Daisy Edwards and Mrs. Gladys Tobin, Des Moines; Mrs. Rose Grace, Detroit, Mich.; and Mrs. William Lewis, San Francisco, Cal.; and six brothers, Norville Vaughn, Detroit; Burton Vaughn, Chicago Heights, Ill.; Willie and Sam Vaughn and Fred Burrell, Des Moines; and Buster Chaney, Los Angeles, Cal.

members of the city commission declined comment on the decision.

(Montgomery Negroes have been conducting a lengthy bus boycott as a protest against segregation laws.)

A member of the Alabama Public Service Commission, Jimmy Hitchcock, said the commission likewise had no comment.

There was no immediate comment from leaders of the Negro bus boycott, nor was there any indication

SEE PAGE SIX

On Medical Forum Panel at KRNT



DR. E. T. SCALES

Dr. E. Thomas Scales, Des Moines physician and surgeon, will be one of a panel of four specialists to answer questions Thursday night at the second free medical forum held at KRNT Theater.

Sponsored by the Polk County Medical Society and The Register and Tribune, the forum will be similar to the heart forum held May 9 under the same auspices. The subject to be discussed will be "Your Weight and Your Health."

The other doctors to give authoritative replies to questions from the audience are: Dr. Paul T. Cash, psychiatrist; Dr. Ralph E. Dyson, pediatrician; Dr. Daniel A. Glomer, set, and Dr. Scales, specialist in internal medicine. The forum is open to the public.

Predicted Swing of Negro Voters from Democratic Party is Shown in Returns

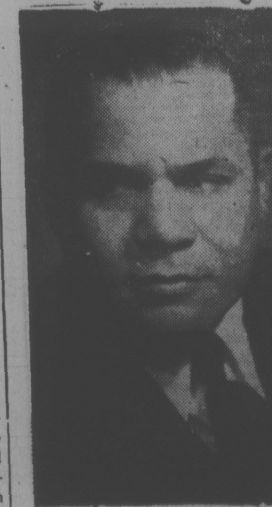
Washington—"The Predicted swing of Negro voters from the Democrat Party was more than borne out by the election returns in every section of the nation," declared Val J. Washington, Director of the Minority Division of the Republican National Committee, in releasing typical voting gains made by the Republican Party on Election Day.

He referred to a cross-sectional study of the returns, "north, south, east and west," which showed gains among Negro voters of from 12.5 percent in New York to as much as complete reversals of party loyalty in such cities as Norfolk, Memphis and Atlanta.

The astute Republican official, now in his eleventh year with the party headquarters here, is not only the organization's key man in minority matters but a trusted and respected participant in all top-level planning. Mr. Washington gave newspapermen this run-down of vote gain samples:

Run Down Vote

In Memphis in 1952 an all-Negro ward voted 801 to 114 for Adlai Stevenson over President Eisenhower. In the election last week this



VAL WASHINGTON

same ward voted 801 to 460 for Eisenhower over Stevenson.

Likewise, in Memphis in 1952 the Democrat candidate got 19,592 votes

SEE PAGE TWO

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Three room apartment completely furnished. Employed person preferred. Call AT 6-2685.

ROOM FOR RENT

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APARTMENT FOR RENT

Two room and kitchenette apartment for rent furnished. 1039 9th Street. Call AT 2-9798 or CH 3-4436.

APARTMENT FOR RENT

Three room apartment completely furnished. Employed person preferred. Call AT 2-6685.

Fort Dodge, Iowa

BY C. L. HOUSE

Fort Dodge, Ia.—The 13-vote margin reported for Rev. Mervin Coad, Democrat, in the election Nov. 6 over Rep. James L. Dolliver was to have been recounted Nov. 12. Dolliver, who has been a GOP Representative to Washington for the past 12 years was defeated by Coad by only 38 votes. Dolliver is from Fort Dodge and Coad is from Boone. The chief investigator for the House Committee on elections in the district was here to observe the re-count. Unofficial returns from the 15 counties of the Sixth district of Webster County gave Coad, the Democratic candidate 64,579 votes or 38 more than the 64,541 reported for Dolliver, the incumbent Republican.

The Fort Dodge Interracial Commission gave a highly interesting program that was held at the First Congregation Church. After the Commission's president, Miss Ethel Shannon, called for committee reports, and other business disposed of, the following program was presented.

Mr. Marshall Wells, sang two solos, "I Believe" and "That's My Desire." Two hymns, duets, were rendered by Misses Connie and Winona Horn. The main feature of the interracial program held in the reception room of the church last Sunday afternoon slides and a talk by Miss Mary Zehr, elementary school teacher in the Fort Dodge School system who showed and told of migratory workers in New York and Michigan. Her home is in Manson, Ia. and she works with the National Council (Women's) of Church. Mrs. Annell Banks, program chairman, with her committee, effected a well planned program.

Donald Lockman, a U. S. Air Force serviceman and son of Mr. Daniel Lockman was home for several days

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To: James L. Michaels, 298 E. 29th Street, Des Moines, Iowa
Party in Possession.
Claude L. Van Gundy and Reba M. Van Gundy, P. O. Box 1602, Baton Rouge, Louisiana
Party in whose name the within described real estate is taxed.
You are hereby notified that on December 8, 1956 the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa to-wit: Lot 72 in Boulevard Addition, now in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes for the years 1952, 1953, and 1954 to Theodore W. Rehmann; and a certificate of purchase was duly issued to Theodore W. Rehmann by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa pursuant to said sale, which certificate was duly signed on May 22, 1956 by Susan H. Rehmann, Executrix of the Estate of Theodore W. Rehmann, Deceased, which certificate is now lawfully held and owned by the Redeemee Company and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety (90) days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 1st day of November, 1956.
Book 73, page 273.
HAWKEYE COMPANY
By Theodore W. Rehmann, Jr.
206 Flynn Building,
Des Moines, Iowa
CH 3-3223

Printed and published in The Iowa By-stander November 15, 22 and 29, 1956

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To: Ardella Turner, 1419 E. 18th Street, Des Moines, Iowa
Party in Possession.
Albert M. Turner, 1011 11th Street, Des Moines, Iowa and Ardella Turner 1419 E. 18th Street, Des Moines, Iowa
Parties in whose name the within described real estate is taxed.
You are hereby notified that on December 8, 1956 the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa to-wit: Lot 10 in Block 3 in DeWitt's Addition to Des Moines, now in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes for the years 1952, 1953, and 1954 to Theodore W. Rehmann; and a certificate of purchase was duly issued to Theodore W. Rehmann by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa pursuant to said sale, which certificate was duly signed on May 22, 1956 by Susan H. Rehmann, Executrix of the Estate of Theodore W. Rehmann, Deceased, which certificate is now lawfully held and owned by the Redeemee Company and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety (90) days from the completed service of this notice.

Dated this 18th day of October, 1956.
Book 73, page 292.
HAWKEYE COMPANY
By Theodore W. Rehmann, Jr.
206 Flynn Building,
Des Moines, Iowa
CH 3-3223

Printed and published in The Iowa By-stander November 15, 22 and 29, 1956.

Patronize our Advertisers

Cards of Thanks and Memoriams

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our sincere thanks to the many friends, lodges, churches and clubs for their kindnesses, expressions of sympathy, cards, telegrams, flowers, prayers, and other courtesies extended at the death of our father and brother, Mr. McQueen McDonald. Especially do we thank Rev. George Parrish, Maple Street Baptist Church members and choir; Rev. N. R. Olphin, Corinthian Baptist Church and Mission Chorus; Mrs. Alberta Williams for her solo; the many ministers for consoling remarks; and Hammit-Robinson Funeral Home.

Borothy Manuel, Elizabeth Taylor, Katherine and Helen McDonald, Rosa Hamilton, Henrietta Coil, Betty Frazier, Johnnie Jerks, daughters; Stanley McDonald, son; Ethel Baxter, Rosa Wilson, Mary Jacobs, sisters; and other relatives.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express sincere gratitude to the many friends here and elsewhere for prayers during the illness of our brother, John White of Chicago, Ill., and for flowers, cards, telegrams and other expressions of love since his passing.

Hardy White, Minneapolis, Minn., brother; Mrs. William Neal and Mrs. H. A. Manual, Des Moines, sisters.

from his station at Minneapolis, Minn.

Mrs. Thorton Martin, daughter of Mrs. Lillian Lewis, was here for the week end from Moline, Ill., visiting her mother.

To Chicago

Mrs. Edna Arnett was called to Chicago because of the illness of Mr. Welch, husband of Rev. (Mrs.) Enlora Welch, prominent Chicago minister. The Welchs are well known here.

Mrs. Robert White entertained with a dinner for a group of friends Sunday, Nov. 4, at her beautiful home. Guests were: Mrs. LeRoy Patterson, Miss Adell Thompson, Mrs. Lettie Thompson, Mrs. Lillian Lewis and Miss Cora Lee Patterson.

Rockwell City Visitors

Mr. and Mrs. Al Peters of Rockwell City, Ia., spent last Sunday here visiting relatives. The Rockwell City couple who live at 308 Jones Street, were married recently. Mrs. Peters returned to her home about two weeks ago from Milwaukee, Wis., where she had been owner and manager of a nursery school, after completing various business details and moving her furniture to Rockwell City. Her husband is a prominent business man who for years has operated a cleaning and pressing establishment there.

Churches

Coppin Chapel AME Church, 151 Central Ave., Rev. Nelson Pryor, pastor: Rev. LeRoy Patterson, associate pastor: Sunday School, 10:30 a.m. Next topic: "The Christian and His Attitudes." Mrs. Lillian Lewis, Supt. Morning service at 11:30 o'clock. The Women's Missionary Society meets Wednesday, 2 p.m. Prayer meeting Wednesday night.

Second Baptist Church, 1827 4th Ave., So., Rev. Wm. Scott, pastor: Sunday School, 10:30 a.m. Mrs. Irene Fox, Supt. Morning Worship at 11:30 o'clock. Home Mission Society meets second Tuesday of each month, 7:15 p.m. The Seeds of Kindness auxiliary meets each Thursday 7 p.m. Mrs.

AMENDMENT TO ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF IOWA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Notice is hereby given that at a special meeting of the stockholders of the Iowa Industrial Development Corp., a corporation duly authorized and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Iowa, duly called and held at the principal place of business of the corporation in the City of Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa on the 28th day of September, A. D. 1956, notice thereof having been waived by all stockholders, and at which all of the capital stock of the corporation then outstanding and entitled to vote was represented in person or by proxy, the Articles of Incorporation of Iowa Industrial Development Corp. were amended as to Article VIII as follows:

"ARTICLE VIII" The officers of this Corporation shall be a President, one (1) or more Vice-Presidents, a Secretary and a Treasurer, and such other officers as shall be provided for in the By-Laws. One (1) person may hold two (2) or more offices at the same time.

All deeds, mortgages or other instruments affecting real estate executed by this corporation shall be executed in the name of the corporation by either the President or Vice-President, and the Secretary or Treasurer.

The corporation shall have no seal.

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 28th day of September, A. D. 1956.

ATTEST: E. D. McClean, Secretary

Printed and published in The Iowa By-stander November 1, 8, 15 and 22, 1956.



- (1) Stuff turkey and neck cavity.
- (2) Place turkey, breast up, in a pre-heated 325°F. oven.
- (3) Garnish roasted turkey with frosted grapes, and serve.

Oyster-Rice Turkey Stuffing Is Elegant

This Oyster-Rice Stuffing is a "must" for that turkey (or chicken) you're planning to roast. It's easy to make because there's very little chopping to do and no bread crumbs to bother with.

INGREDIENTS:

- 1 cup uncooked white rice
- 2 cups water
- 2 teaspoons salt
- 3 tablespoons butter or margarine
- ½ cup chopped onion
- 1 cup chopped celery
- ¼ teaspoon black pepper
- ½ pint oysters
- ¼ cup water or turkey broth

METHOD: Put the rice, water and salt in a 2-quart saucepan. Bring to a vigorous boil. Turn the heat as low as possible. Cover the saucepan with lid and leave over this low heat 14 minutes. Remove from the heat but leave the lid on 10 minutes.

While the rice is cooking, melt the butter or margarine in a saucepan. Add the onion and celery. Cover and cook over a medium heat until tender, stirring occasionally. Stir in the black pepper, add the onion and celery to the rice mixture. Add the oysters and water or broth and mix gently.

This stuffing may be prepared ahead of time so long as the liquid is not mixed with the dry ingredients until the turkey is to be stuffed and cooked. The turkey should be stuffed just before it is placed in the oven. It should not be stuffed and refrigerated. Extra stuffing may be baked in a separate pan or made into dressing balls. Allow ¼

cup of stuffing for each pound of poultry, dressed weight, or 1 cup for each pound ready-to-cook weight. This recipe makes 4½ cups of stuffing.

How to Bake the Turkey: Remove pin feathers from turkey and singe if necessary. Remove any bits of lung, kidney, etc., remaining in turkey. Wash and rinse inside and outside with cold water. Wipe dry. Rub cavity lightly with salt. Put enough stuffing into the neck of the turkey to fill it out nicely. Fasten the neck skin back with a skewer. Stuff cavity well—but do not pack stuffing tightly as it expands during roasting.

Shape wings ("akimbo" style) bringing wing tips on to the back. Place skewers across stuffing opening of turkey and lace shut with cord. Tie legs to tail. Grease skin thoroughly with fat. Place the turkey, breast down, on a rack in a shallow pan. If the bird is very large and difficult to turn, place breast up and leave in this position throughout the roasting. Lay fat-moistened cheese cloth over the turkey. Place in pre-heated 325°F. oven. Do not cover with a lid. Do not add any water. As cloth dries out, moisten with fat from the bottom of the pan. Roast until done, following the timetable below. Garnish turkey with frosted grapes made by dipping grapes first in beaten egg white, then in granulated sugar.

TIMETABLE

Ready to cook weight (lbs.)	Oven temperature	Total cooking (hours)
8 to 12	325°F.	4 to 4½
12 to 16	325°F.	4½ to 5
16 to 20	325°F.	5½ to 7
20 to 24	325°F.	7 to 8½

Malissa Howard is president.

Visits Sister

Miss Barbara Buckner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Buckner, 2007 3rd ave., So., reports a wonderful time in Minneapolis, Minn., recently visiting her sister, Miss Alma Gene Buckner. Barbara is a student at Senior High.

Interception Wins

The Fort Dodge Dodgers employed a bit of wisdom in their football game with Cedar Rapids Franklin here Friday, Nov. 9 when the local senior high team's interception beat Cedar Rapids 6-0. It was the tough Dodger defense that got the win.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE ON SPECIAL EXECUTION

District Court of Polk County, Iowa
STATE OF IOWA, } ss.
Polk County }
CHAS. W. GOERING }
Versus
RAYMOND D. BECHTEL, aka RAYMOND BECHTEL, LOLA V. BECHTEL, Polk County, Iowa, State of Iowa.
BY VIRTUE OF A SPECIAL EXECUTION TO ME DIRECTED, issued by Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, in favor of Chas. W. Goering, and against Raymond D. Bechtel, aka Raymond Bechtel and Lola V. Bechtel, on a judgment rendered by said court on the 17th day of October A. D. 1956, wherein it was ordered, adjudged and decreed that the following described property be sold to satisfy said judgment to-wit:

The East 12 feet of Lot Seventy-six (76) (except 71.5 feet thereof) and the North 107 feet of Lot Seventy-seven (77) in Hallett Acres, an Official Plat, now in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa.

NOW, THEREFORE, public notice is hereby given that unless the said defendants appear at my office in Des Moines, on or before the 14th day of December A. D. 1956, I will, at said day, at which time said above described property is hereby advertised to be sold, and pay off the amount of said execution, with interest and costs, I will sell said property, or sufficient thereof to satisfy said Execution, with interest and costs, at public outcry, to the highest bidder, at the first meeting of the Court House, in Des Moines, Iowa, for cash in hand to pay off said Execution.

Sheriff's Office, Des Moines, Iowa.
Wilbur T. Hildreth
Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa
By Bernard I. Coby
Deputy

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Printers Fee \$15.00

7,469; Stevenson, 16,132. This cut the Democrat advantage from 3½ to 1 to 2½ to one.

The Negro vote in Louisville, Ky., in 1952 was 43 percent for Eisenhower and 57 percent for Stevenson. The 1956 ratios were Eisenhower 58 percent and Stevenson 42 percent.

In California the trend away from the Democrats was clearly apparent in Los Angeles and Oakland voting. In the former city in 1952 the Democrats claimed 77.8 percent of the colored vote to the Republicans' 22.2 percent. In the recent election the Democrats dropped to 62.7 percent and the Republicans gained to 37.2 percent.

In the Oakland area the 1952 percentages were 79 to 21 in favor of Stevenson. In 1956 the ratio was 42 and 58 percent, a gain for Eisenhower of fifty percent.

Waterloo Worker Gets 8 Years for Manslaughter

Waterloo, Ia.—District Judge George C. Heath Nov. 7 sentenced John Moore, 23, Waterloo construction worker, to eight years at the Iowa men's reformatory and fined him \$1,000.

On Oct. 9 Moore pleaded guilty of manslaughter in the fatal shooting of Russell Taylor, 27, Waterloo, in a restaurant here last April 7, during an argument over a 50-cent debt. Moore claimed he had repaid the debt but Taylor insisted he hadn't.

Taylor, unmarried, was a son of a Waterloo Baptist minister, Rev. Otho Taylor, and was employed at a packing plant here.

Moore originally was charged with first degree murder but after his trial started he changed his plea to guilty of manslaughter.

Gain of Negro Voters

SEE FRONT PAGE

In 38 Negro precincts to 9,309 for the Republican candidate. In 1956 the switch changed the vote to 16,902 to 14,131 in favor of Eisenhower.

In Norfolk, Va., the Negro "barometer" precincts made almost one hundred percent switches. In the 21st precinct in 1952, the vote was Eisenhower 133, Stevenson 866; in 1956 the result was Eisenhower 753, Stevenson 85.

In Portsmouth, Va., the Harrison Ward vote last week was even more predominantly for Stevenson.

In Atlanta in 1952 the Negro vote went 31 percent for Eisenhower, but in the election just over Eisenhower's support went as high as 85 percent among colored voters.

In Typical Wards

In typical Negro wards in Atlanta

"TURKEY TIME" Dessert!



WITH A WONDERFUL THANKSGIVING DINNER cleared away—there's still dessert to consider! Pumpkin Chiffon Pie—light, fluffy, elegant! And for a special touch, fold a half cup of tender, flaked coconut into the mixture before chilling, then glamorize the top with a drift of white flakes.

COCONUT PUMPKIN CHIFFON PIE

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1 envelope (1 tablespoon) gelatin | ¾ teaspoon ginger |
| 1½ cup cold water | ¾ teaspoon nutmeg |
| 1½ cups mashed cooked pumpkin | ¼ teaspoon cinnamon |
| ¾ cup evaporated milk | 2 egg-whites |
| ¾ cup water | ½ teaspoon vanilla |
| 2 egg yolks, slightly beaten | 1 cup Baker's Angel Flake coconut (toasted if desired) |
| ¾ cup brown sugar, firmly packed | 1 baked nine-inch pie shell |
| ½ teaspoon salt | |

Soften gelatin in cold water. Combine pumpkin, evaporated milk, water, egg yolks, ¼ cup of the sugar, salt, and spices in top of double boiler. Cook over boiling water 10 minutes, stirring constantly. Add gelatin and stir until dissolved. Chill until slightly thickened.

Beat egg whites until foamy. Add remaining sugar gradually and continue beating until stiff. Fold in pumpkin mixture, vanilla, and ¾ cup of the coconut. Spoon into cold pie shell. Chill until firm. Before serving, top with whipped cream and remaining coconut.

Note: 1½ cups whole milk may be substituted for the ¾ cup evaporated milk and ½ cup water in the above recipe. (ANS)

this was the story of Republican success in the 1956 election: 279 to 61, 1165 to 314, 1232 to 204, 778 to 98, 1000 to 162, and 1286 to 161. In order, those vote totals were in Wards 3-A, 3-E, 3-H, 3-K, 7-A, and 7-D.

Incidentally, Republican Randolph Thrower, candidate for Congress, ran even better than did the President in his contest against Congressman James C. Davis, who helped to conduct the discredited "probe" of school integration in the nation's capital in the weeks before election day. He conceded the election however, to Davis when the totals stood 77,000 to 56,000 in Davis' favor.

In Texas the Negro vote went to Stevenson in 1952 by 10 to one, but in 1956 the vote went three to two, for President Eisenhower.

Large Number of Precincts

"In West Virginia," Mr. Washington reported, "we are carrying large

numbers of precincts that the Republicans have not carried since 1940 in a presidential election."

In New York, the story was told in the 11th, 12, 13 and 14th Assembly districts. In these in 1952 Stevenson got 79 percent of the vote and Eisenhower 21 percent. But in 1956 Eisenhower got 34 percent to Stevenson's 66 percent, a gain of 13 percent.

The Delaware Negro voting percentage was 45 percent for Republican Candidate Eisenhower this election as against 26 percent in 1952.

Another striking gain was in Lake County, including Gary, Ind., where the Republican percentage of the vote among colored citizens went from 15 to 45%.

Here's the story on three major Negro wards in Kansas City, Missouri; 1952, Eisenhower, 6,867; Stevenson, 21,852. In 1956: Eisenhower,



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ORDER HOLIDAY POULTRY NOW WE HAVE A COMPLETE SELECTION

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TOM TURKEYS

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L.B. 27c

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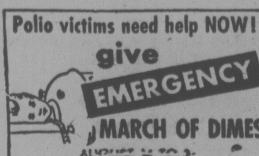
WESTERN WONDER FROZEN

STRAWBERRIES

10 OZ. PKG. 19c

These Prices Good Thursday, Friday and Saturday—Rights to Limit Reserved

The Dodgers keep doing okay this season handing out unexpected upsets.



NOTICE IN PROBATE

To Whom It May Concern: Will of Everett Eldon Husted, Deceased YOU are hereby notified to appear at the Court House in Polk County, Iowa on the 10th day of December, A. D. 1956, at 9 o'clock A. M., to attend the probate of an instrument purporting to be the last will and testament of Everett Eldon Husted, deceased, late of Polk County, Iowa, at which time and place you will appear and show cause, if any, why said will should not be admitted to probate.

In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, this 9th day of November A. D. 1956.
MICHAEL H. DOYLE, JR.
Clerk of District Court
V. P. MINICH,
Deputy

Printed and published in The Iowa By-stander November 15, 22 and 29, 1956.

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Take notice that by unanimous consent of the stockholders of Midwest Concrete Industries of Des Moines, Iowa, said corporation was dissolved August 31, 1956.

Gregor J. Gentlemen
President
Frederick W. Weitz
Vice President
Goldie B. Hayes
Secretary and Treasurer

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander October 25, November 8 and 15, 1956.

NOTICE OF AMENDMENT TO ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF MIDWEST PRESTRESS COMPANY
KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: Take notice that at a special meeting of the stockholders of Midwest Concrete Industries of Des Moines, Iowa, said corporation was held on the 4th day of September, 1956, at Des Moines, Iowa, pursuant to a written notice of meeting signed by all of the holders of stock in said corporation, the Articles of Incorporation of Midwest Prestress Company were amended by striking from Article I the words "Midwest Concrete Company" and inserting in lieu thereof the words "Midwest Concrete Industries."

MIDWEST PRESTRESS COMPANY
By Gregor J. Gentlemen, President
By Goldie B. Hayes, Secretary
Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander October 25, November 1, 8 and 15, 1956.

Willkie House Drive Opens; Adult Dance Nov. 23

Willkie House opened its 1957 membership drive Thursday, Nov. 15, with a goal of 500 members to be reached by Dec. 20.

The membership fees for 1957 are: fifty cents for children 12 years old and under; one dollar for teenagers; and two dollars for adults. In addition to these fees, a membership of five dollars is designed to provide memberships for boys and girls who for some reason may not be able to afford them.

A special feature of the membership drive is an adult semi-formal dance at Willkie House Friday, Nov. 23, from 10 to 1 a.m. with Wesley Bettis and Band.



Personal Touch

By
MARIE
ROSS

Remember—next week is a short week—and the paper will go to press one day earlier because of the Thanksgiving Holiday on Thursday.

All club and church reporters, and especially the church scribes are urged to have their reports into the office on Monday.

Generally, around Tuesday noon of each week, the regular news deadline is the time when some ministers have a habit of stopping in the office with their church reports.

Just after the midday bells rang Tuesday, Elder M. W. Goodman of the New Jerusalem Church of God in Christ, rushed into the office with his notes for his church column. He took a seat.

The door opened and the Rev. John E. Hunter, pastor of St. Paul AME Church, entered. He smiled and was offered a seat.

The door opened again and in walked the Rev. H. W. James, pastor of Burns Methodist Church. He had an expression of surprise to see the other brethren—and then he had a broad smile.

"Well," he said; and the three broke into a hearty laugh. "All I need to do, now, is to bring out a collection plate to make the setting complete," I suggested.

"That reminds me of a joke," Elder Goodman recalled. And, he began telling a situation confronting some men on a sinking boat. One man was going to sing, a second decided he would pray and the third said he would pass the collection plate.

Then the Rev. Mr. Hunter remembered a similar joke about three other men—one of whom wanted a good job, the second, a lot of money, and the third said: "Just give me the addresses of the two."

By that time the Rev. Mr. James was laughing heartily as he announced—"Well, I've got one, too." And he told about a late Southern governor who before departing from this earth had urged his son to "phone me and let me know how the business of racial integration is doing."

"The son called Heaven for Pops—and he did not answer. The son called Hell and the operator said—"Yes, your Pops is here. He is one of the leading citizens." The son asked to talk to his father, who wanted to know how the interracial affairs were down there. Then the father advised his son to: "Be careful because some of those people are the best firemen down here."

After a clatter of laughter, Clyde Morris, the boss's brother, came from a corner in the office and re-

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Fellows Who Keep Their Guns In Prime Conditions Prove More Responsible About Behavior While Hunting

Oct. 24—The city Commission has ordered Riley Hayward, Negro taxi cab operator to show why his franchise should not be revoked. One of the grounds for such a recommendation on the city's part is the fact that Mr. Hayward was secretary to the transportation committee of the Inter Civic Council. Several Negro maids have lost their jobs for refusing to ride the buses. But in spite of these economic pressures Negroes still refuse to be coerced into riding city buses.

Oct. 25—Rev. C. K. Steele, president of the ICC, made trips to Pittsburgh, Cleveland and Newark on public relations talks on behalf of the Tallahassee bus protest. He was also guest speaker at a NAACP Conference in Baltimore, Maryland and the state NAACP Conference in Tampa, Florida.

Avoiding Buses

Oct. 26—In spite of the fact that a week has passed since the car pool of the ICC has been outlawed, the Negroes of Tallahassee have persistently avoided riding the buses. The ICC had to advise the people to make their own arrangements for getting to and from work. It seems as if all have taken the advice, because very few Negroes are seen walking and only a scattered few are seen on the buses.

Oct. 27—As guest speaker at the Sunday mass meeting, Rev. Mr. Glenn Smiley, representative of the Fellowship of Reconciliation presented a film, "Walking to Freedom", in which areas using non-violent resistance to racial conflicts were featured. This film emphasized that man has the desire for freedom and to live in dignity from the continents of India and Africa to the small southern towns of Montgomery, Ala. and Tallahassee, Fla. Besides this moving film Rev. Smiley gave the inspirational speech for the evening, complimenting the group on the Christian, non-violent manner in which it was rejecting second class citizenship.

Motion for Hearing

Oct. 30—Attorney Rodriguez filed a motion for a hearing in city court for a new trial for car pool operators.

Diary of Inter-Civic Council Reveals Activities of Tallahassee Bus Protestors and Car Pool Operators' Cases

Tallahassee, Fla.—Daily activities of the Tallahassee citizens who are protesting racial discrimination on the buses here:

SEVENTEEN-YEAR-OLD BILL: "Dad, we're going pheasant hunting Saturday, Jim and Dick and I."

DAD: "Good! Hope you have good luck—and fun, too. You will all be careful with the guns, won't you?"

BILL: "Gee, Dad, don't be old fashioned! You know we're all used to guns, and of course we'll be careful!"

DAD: "All right, but just at the risk of having you call me old fashioned again, let's go over what we agreed about the proper use of the guns."

BILL (somewhat reluctantly): "O.K., Dad. Let's go. I'll start. Don't climb through a fence with a loaded gun."

DAD: "Never carry a loaded gun over your shoulder if you and your buddies are walking single file through the woods or anywhere."

BILL: "In fact, don't load your membered that my 'ante-bellum' grandfather, who was a minister, used to tell one about Daniel in the fiery furnace."

"Everytime he would tell that joke, he said some smart aleck would interfere, with a correction that Daniel was not in the fiery furnace—but in the lion's den. Then Grandfather would tell him that 'the point I want to get over is that Daniel was in a terrible fix.'"

And—the joke session ended. The Rev. Mr. Hunter has a couple more weeks to bring his news to the Bystander office. He will be leaving Des Moines at the end of this month for a new charge in Gary, Ind., where he will begin pastoral duties on December 1.

Remember—Monday is next week's deadline for all news because of the Thanksgiving Holiday Thursday!

Nov. 4—The director of the southeastern section of the NAACP Mrs. Ruby Hurley gave the inspirational speech at the Sunday mass meeting of the ICC. She stated that the southern states could try to outlaw organizations as the NAACP and ICC, but Negroes in America will fight to the end by peaceful and legal means for their rights.

Nov. 5—Not only has the ICC given impetus to the Negro community to resist race classification on segregated buses and has spearheaded the five month old bus protest here, but it has stimulated interest and membership in all other Negro civic organizations.

700 at Meetings

Nov. 5—Organizations, which formerly complained that no one came to the meetings but the president and the secretary can now boast of six and seven hundred Negroes at their civic meetings. The city of Tallahassee is planning to build a civic center which will include an auditorium and other recreational facilities. To finance this project the city proposed to increase the utility bill with a 10% tax. Naturally since Negroes rates will increase along with all other citizens, the Civic League of Tallahassee (A Negro civic organization) held a panel session with representatives of the Junior and Senior Chambers of Commerce and Advisory Board of the Civic Center to discuss the participation of the Negro in the center. Through the encouragement of the ICC at its mass meetings there was approximately 700 Negroes at this forum.

Nov. 6—The police department has begun its intimidation again, mainly because they are furious that the Negroes have stood steadfast and firm in refusing to return to the buses. The police, it has been reported, are stopping cars driven by Negroes asking if the passengers have paid the driver or delaying the driver's license, although there has been no evidence of any traffic violation.

For further information about the activities of the Inter-Civic Council write to Dr. M. C. Williams, Executive Secretary, 803 Floral Street, Tallahassee, Fla.

gun until you are ready to use it."

DAD: "Good. Next, know where the safety latch is, and have it on. Hold the barrel down when walking. No loaded gun in an automobile. Of course, you have really already covered that one—but there's no harm in repeating the most crucial rule of all."

BILL: "We must remember to agree ahead of time how far apart we will walk; and if we walk abreast, we only shoot on our respective sides."

DAD: "You have already done one other thing that is important: You have chosen your hunting partners carefully. Jim and Dick are as responsible as they come. You've all got bright red or orange colored jackets and caps and that's important, too, so you can be seen easily. And I know that your gun is in good condition—in fact, I've always found that the fellows who kept their guns in prime condition were also those who were more responsible about all their behavior while out in the field or woods."

SUI Farm Study Of Eye Injuries

Iowa City, Iowa—A \$28,000 grant to study eye injuries and skin rashes among Iowa farmers has been awarded to the State University of Iowa's

Says Creative Drama Most Valuable for Training Child

"Creative drama is the most valuable training a child can have—next to reading, writing and arithmetic," spoke Mrs. Leola Kier at Willkie House last Sunday afternoon as she addressed the awards program of the 24th annual art exhibit of the Dilettante Club.

With a background of experiences with the Children's Theater of the Des Moines Playhouse and youth recreational centers, Mrs. Kier emphasized creative drama as a stimulant to the child's imagination.

The speaker demonstrated puppet-making from inexpensive materials around the home.

Prizes were awarded to the following Des Moines Tech high school are students for their outstanding paintings and drawings:

Laura Lee Paul, first, \$15; Diana Gray, second, \$10; Karol Kussart, third, \$5; and Cheryl Pruitt, a set of art materials.

LeRoy Mitchell, member of the Des Moines Tech High School's art department, made the presentations. Mrs. Marguerite Cothorn presided. Mrs. Marian Morrison, pianist, was soloist. Mrs. Marri Johnson was classification chairman; Mrs. Gerald Hayes is president of the club. A tea followed the program.

CAA Recruiting Additional Workers

The Kansas City Regional Office of the Civil Aeronautics Administration has announced it is recruiting 200-300 additional air traffic controllers, electronic, civil engineers, and specialists in connection with the increased air navigation control program approved by Congress.

The positions, which are under civil service, are located in Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Missouri, Minnesota, Iowa, Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota. Beginning salaries range from \$3,670 to \$7,035 per year. Individuals with experience as a pilot, air traffic controller, aeronautical communications, electronic engineer, or specialist are urged to write the Civil Aeronautics Administration, Kansas City, Missouri, for details.

Kellogg to Finance Alabama U Stand On Expulsion Act

Birmingham, Ala.—Officials of the University of Alabama say they acted lawfully in expelling the school's first Negro student.

They filed a motion Nov. 5 asking United States District Judge H. Hobart Grooms to vacate an order requiring them to show cause why they should not be held in contempt of court.

The action was brought by Arthur D. Shores, attorney for Autherine Lucy Foster, who was admitted as a student Feb. 1 and expelled Feb. 29.

The former coed's attorneys contended that the school authorities violated an order of Judge Grooms requiring them to readmit the Negro woman.

The school said Mrs. Foster was expelled because of her "scandalous" charges that university authorities conspired in mob rioting against her. She later withdrew these allegations.

The defense also said the school actions were under the authority of the state Constitution.

Institute of Agricultural Medicine by the W. K. Kellogg Foundation. The Institute, established last year with a Kellogg grant of \$109,000, will conduct the study in a rural area of the state which has not yet been determined. Probable starting date for the project is Feb. 1.

Some Ft. Dodge Republicans at Pre-Election Rally



Fort Dodge, Ia.—Shortly before the Presidential election ended last Tuesday, with the reelection of President Eisenhower, whose likeness is shown in the background of this picture, a GOP rally was held at the Elks hall here. Pictured are (right) W. Lawrence Oliver, Des Moines, head of the Negro Division of the Republican State Central

Committee, who was a principal speaker; (left to right) Ralph W. Bastian, Sixth district Republican Committee chairman; Marshall Wells, chairman of the Sixth district GOP Negro division; and Miss Josephine Trotter who provided vocal selections at the rally. In the Sixth district—as in some other places in Iowa, except for President Eisenhower, Democrats won. But, "I like

like," is the expression on the faces above.

Polio victims need help NOW!
give
EMERGENCY
MARCH OF DIMES

CRANBERRY DIXIE



To give your meals holiday flavor throughout the year, try adding color and flavor with this tempting sauce. Your guests will forever appreciate the festivity and glamour this dish will bring to the occasion. Your family will thrill to the flavorful goodness of fresh cranberries blended with a popular beverage food (Dr. Pepper).

1 pound raw cranberries
1 1/2 cups sugar
2 bottles Dr. Pepper

Wash and pick over cranberries, then combine in a large kettle with sugar and Dr. Pepper. Cook over moderate heat until all the berries have popped.

To make Dixie Cranberry Jelly from this same recipe, just use the same process, doubling the amount of sugar and putting the sauce through a sieve before allowing to set.

WEAR WHITE AFTER DARK



WINNER 12TH NATIONAL TRAFFIC SAFETY POSTER CONTEST

ASK FOR ME AT THE NEW S&L STORE... IT'S SO EASY TO SHOP THERE, ESPECIALLY IN THEIR NEW LOWER LEVEL... PRICES ARE MUCH LOWER THERE, TOO!

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COMPARE and SAVE!

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colors. YARD

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Milk lets you sleep better nature's way.

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You never outgrow your need for milk.

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233 Insurance Exchange Bldg., Des Moines

ADULT SEMI-FORMAL DANCE

FOR BENEFIT OF

Willkie House Membership Drive
Friday, November 23rd
10 P.M. to 1 A.M.

Music by

WESLEY BETTIS and his BAND
At Willkie House
17th and Crocker Sts.

Admission (per person) \$1.00
PUBLIC INVITED TO ATTEND

Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

Corinthian Baptist Church
9th and School Streets
REV. NORMAN R. OLPHIN, Minister
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
B. T. U.: 6:00 P.M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 8:00 P.M.

Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church
1733 Walker Street
REV. WAYLAND HEATH, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.

St. Paul A. M. E. Church
12th and Crocker Streets
REV. JOHN E. HUNTER, Minister
Sunrise Prayer Service Sunday: 6:00 A.M.
Church School: Sunday 9:30 A.M.
Church Service: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.
Youth Fellowship: 5:30 P.M.

Mt. Olive Baptist Church
S. E. 4th and Scott Street
REV. H. R. FIELDS, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:45 P.M.
Wednesday Prayer Service: 7:30 P.M.
Friday: Pastor Missionary Aid Society 7:30 P.M.

East University Church of God in Christ
F. 17th St. and University
BISHOP F. D. WASHINGTON, Pastor
ORDERS OF SERVICES
Sunday School: 9:00 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.
Wednesday Evening: 8:00 P.M.
Youth Service: 8:00 P.M.

Maple Street Baptist Church
E. 18th and Maple Street
REV. GEO. PARISH, Minister, 6-8910
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
Bible Class: 6:30 P.M.
Evening Service: Wed., 8 P.M.

Kyles Temple A.M.E. Zion Church
905 W. 18th St.
REV. J. R. REESE, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service, Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.

Union Baptist Church
E. UNIVERSITY AT McCORMICK
REV. SEYMOUR GAINES, Pastor
Sunday School: 10:00 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:45 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:45 P.M.

First CME Church
S. E. 28th and Maury Streets
REV. D. P. KING, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Services: 8:00 P.M.
The Public Is Invited

Burns Methodist Church
811 CROCKER STREET
REV. H. W. JAMES, Minister
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Youth Fellowship: 6:00 P.M.
Evening Vesper: 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Meeting, Wed.: 7:30 P.M.

Bethel A.M.E. Church
1228 East University Avenue
REV. LOVELL JOHNSON, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
A. C. E. League: 5:30 P.M.
Bible Study and Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.

Interdenomination Mission
1543 McCORMICK
REV. W. A. ROBINSON, Minister
Bible Class: 9:45 A.M.
Preaching: 11:00 A.M.
Christian Endeavor: 6:00 P.M.

Community Church of the Nazarene
1179 13th Street
REV. AND MRS. HENRY ELLIS, Pastors
Sunday School: 10:00 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Young Peoples Meeting: 6:30 P.M.
Evangelistic Service: 8:00 P.M.

Evangelistic Missionary
1540 E. 18th STREET
ELDER E. C. FOUNTAIN, Leader
Sunday: 10:00 A.M. Sunday School
Sunday: 11 A.M. & 8 P.M. Service
Thursday: 8:00 P.M. Service
Tuesday Night Open Bible Discussion
Public Invited.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

On Sunday, Nov. 18, the guest preacher for the morning worship service will be the Rev. W. H. Oggleton, pastor of St. John A.M.E. Church of Burlington, Iowa, and former presiding elder of the Des Moines district. Sunday evening, at 7:30 o'clock, a special musical program will be presented by the Gospel and Senior Chorus and the Men's Chorus. The new Christian and American flags, which were recently presented to the church by Mr. and Mrs. Lester Benning, will be dedicated as a part of the worship service this Sunday.

The J.E.H. Club met Tuesday with Mrs. Barbara Parkey. The Hostess Club met Tuesday with Mrs. Irene Carter. The St. Paul Usher Board met Thursday with March Houston. The Richard Allen Usher Board met Friday with Clarence Miller. The Usherettes met in a social meeting with their president, Miss Frances Scales, last Saturday. The meeting was in the form of a supper honoring the new members of the club.

Church News Due Monday, Nov. 19

Church reporters are asked to get their weekly news to the By-stander office not later than Monday, Nov. 19, for the issue of Nov. 22. The paper will be published one day earlier because of the Thanksgiving Holiday, Thursday.

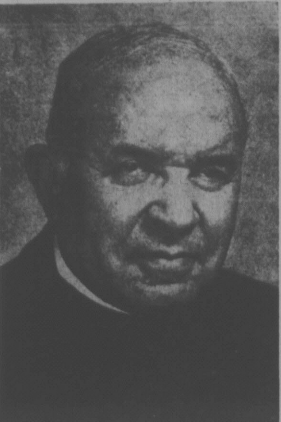
E. UNIVERSITY CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

Last Sunday the associate pastor, Elder S. Y. Burnett spoke from the subjects, "Consecration, Opportunity and Responsibility."

Saturday evening, Nov. 17, 8 p. m. the young people are having a musical, The True Friends and various talent of the city will participate in the program, sponsored by Mrs. Irene Elliott. Sunday at 3 p. m. will be a special service. Evangelist Iona Neally of the Gospel Light Church and Evangelist Marie Latan of the Church of God. Wednesday evening, Nov. 21, 8 p. m. Bishop M. W. Goodman of the New Jerusalem Church of God in Christ will preach. Music furnished by his choir and congregation. These services are sponsored by State Supervisor A. B. Jones.

The pastor Bishop F. D. Washington preached in Sioux City last Sunday at the dedication of the newly purchased church by Elder G. Jones.

To Preach Sunday At St. Paul Church



REV. W. H. OGGLETON

The Rev. W. H. Oggleton, pastor of St. John A.M.E. Church in Burlington, Ia., will be guest speaker Sunday morning, Nov. 18, at 11 o'clock services at St. Paul A.M.E. Church. He is former presiding elder of the Des Moines district, and a former resident here.

Fun Night Saturday

The Maple Street Gospel Choir will sponsor fun night Saturday, Nov. 17, in the church dining hall.

A Racial Ruling In South Africa

Johannesburg, South Africa—The legal phase of the five-year constitutional battle in South Africa over removal of "colored" voters from the common electoral roll ended Friday. The appeals court upheld a senate act under which the government got a two-thirds majority in parliament to remove persons of mixed racial blood, or "colored" as they are called in South Africa, from the common roll. Only one of the 11 judges dissented.

Colored voters in Cape Province, who have voted with the whites in elections for 103 years, will now be given separate representation by four white members in the house of assembly. Women wearing black sashes paraded before City Hall Friday with placards saying "case lost but not cause."

SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST NEWS

Last Sunday at the Sanctified Church of Christ was Young Saints' Day with Mrs. Ella Briddle, Mrs. Verlee Higgins presiding. Mrs. Mary Williams, superintendent, had charge of Sunday School. Guest during the afternoon fellowship service was the Christ Sanctified Holy Church with Elder A. B. Brewer, pastor. The Southeast side churches will meet in a union Thanksgiving service Nov. 22, 11 a. m. with the Sanctified Church of Christ, 809 S. E. 27th Street. Rev. H. R. Fields, pastor of Mt. Olive Baptist Church will preach. Bishop D. H. Cranshaw attended Mrs. Bradley, the reporter's father's funeral, Calvin Thomas, Nov. 7. Fellowship service will be Nov. 25, 8 p. m. at Community Sanctified Church.

NEW JERUSALEM CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

Rev. Artice Maxwell, pastor of First C.C. Presbyterian Church in Marshalltown, Ia., will preach at New Jerusalem Church on Sunday, Thursday night, Nov. 22, 8 p.m.

Thanksgiving Day services will be held at the church at 2 p.m. A free holiday dinner will be served at 4 p.m. Rev. Ernest Thompson, pastor of Mt. Emery Baptist Church, Jacksonville, Ill., preached last Sunday night at New Jerusalem. Union fellowship meeting will be held Monday night, Nov. 19 with the Evangelistic Missionary Church in Crist.

RUMMAGE SALE
Every Saturday
1070 5th AVENUE
Corner 5th and Laurel Street

Des Moines Pawn and Clothes Shop
510 W. Walnut Tel. CH. 3-1827
SALE
Unredeemed Clothing, Suits, Top Coats, Overcoats, etc., \$5.00 and up
Pants, Shoes, Shirts, etc., \$1.00 and up
Ice Skates, Roller Skates, Exchanged, Buy and Sell
Pawn, Buy, Sell, Trade, Repair guns, watches, rods, reels, radios, TV's, Jewelry, diamonds, cameras, binoculars, typewriters, luggage, musical instruments, tools, men's clothing, etc.
QUICK LIBERAL CASH LOANS
Clothes Cleaned and Repaired

Union Thanksgiving Day Religious Services At Philadelphia Adventist, Bethel A.M.E. and Sanctified Church of Christ

Union Thanksgiving service for the West Side will be held at Philadelphia Seventh Day Adventist Church, 1150 13th Street, with the Rev. R. L. Ryles, pastor. The Rev. H. W. James, pastor of Burns Methodist Church will preach the Thanksgiving sermon, and the Burns' Senior choir will provide the music. The Rev. Norman Olphin, president of Interdenominational Ministerial Alliance will preside.

The services will begin promptly at 11 a.m. Thursday, November 22. The Rev. J. R. Reese will read the Thanksgiving Proclamation, and the Rev. John R. Hunter will read the

Scriptures. The Rev. Wm. W. Wheeler will give the invocation.

Services at Bethel Church

Union Thanksgiving services will be held at Bethel A.M.E. Church at 9 a.m., with the Rev. Lovell Johnson. The Rev. George Parrish, pastor of Maple Street Baptist Church, will deliver the sermon.

Southeast Side Churches will meet in union Thanksgiving morning services at the Sanctified Church of Christ, 809 SE Twenty-seventh street. The Rev. H. R. Fields, pastor of Mt. Olive Baptist Church will bring the message.

Council Services Sunday at Shiloh

The Mothers, Stewardess and Deaconess Council will hold services Sunday afternoon, Nov. 18, at 2:30 p. m., at Shiloh Baptist Church. Rev. N. R. Olphin will deliver the message.

Rev. Mr. Burnett New Associate Pastor

The Rev. St. Clair Y. Burnett of Brooklyn, N. Y., is the recently appointed associate pastor, at the East University Church of God in Christ, instead of the pastor, as published last week.

2,000 YEAR OLD SKYSCRAPER



Long before Manhattan Island was purchased from the Indians—at a time when the word "skyscraper" had not yet been coined—a magnificent twenty-story palace dominated the skyline of Yemen's capital city of San'a.

This regal structure, known as the Palace of Ghamdan, was as great a tourist attraction two thousand years ago as New York's Empire State Building is today. Many historians have described the wonders of the famed palace, which had a ceiling of transparent alabaster so clear that its inhabitants reportedly could distinguish the species of different birds as they overhead.

Because of Ghamdan and other palaces which once towered twenty to thirty stories in the air, the Yemenites can fairly claim that they were the first people to erect skyscrapers. Only traces of the palace of Ghamdan remain in present-day San'a, but the capital contains many seven- and eight-story buildings with the same type of original architecture. Even today the upper windows of some Yemenite palaces are made of translucent alabaster instead of glass, and the lower stained-glass windows beam forth at night in multi-colored splendor.

Although San'a is situated on a flat plateau, some of its buildings are so tall that from a distance it seems as though the city is built on elevated land. The average Yemenite, accustomed to climbing his country's rugged mountains, is undaunted by long flights of stairs and instinctively seems to prefer tall buildings. Foreign visitors have noted with amazement that the Yemenite of the plains, when unable to live on high ground, erects a tall house—and chooses the top floor to live on!

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Mattiwilda Dobbs In Smashing Success As Met Opera Star

New York—(CNS)—The publicity office of the Metropolitan Opera treated it casually—no undue publicity for the debut of its first Negro star in a romantic lead opposite its distinguished white cast. This quiet launching of a new star was supposed to be put no more pressure than necessary on attractive Mattiwilda Dobbs, formerly of Atlanta, Ga., with one of the most beautiful coloratura voices out there.

For Mattiwilda was not only making her debut at the most celebrated Opera House singing the role of Gilda in Verdi's Rigoletto, but she was singing in Italian for the first time when she had previously sang the same role in English.

All this made double pressure on the petite star. She was nervous, without a doubt in the first part of the evening so that at times her breath was short. But in the end she rose to the occasion commanding all the emotional depth she could muster. Music critics all agreed that Miss Dobbs has "greatness within her reach."

Taxi Fares Rise Then Fall to Former Rate

Taxi fares in Des Moines were dropped Tuesday to the old rate. They had been increased last Friday.

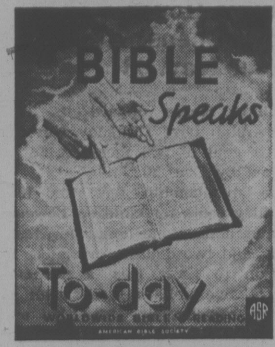
The return to the former rate was made on order of City Manager Leonard G. Howell.

He told the city council Tuesday he had advised officials of Ruan Cab Co. and Yellow Cab Co. they could not increase rates without a change in the city ordinance that sets fares and generally regulates cabs.

He advised the taxi firms they would have to apply to the city council for any ordinance change.

The two firms Friday had announced a new fare of 35 cents for the first one-fifth mile and 10 cents for each additional two-fifths of a mile. The old charge was 35 cents for the first two-fifths of a mile and 10 cents for each additional two-fifths of a mile.

Ruan operates 90 cabs and Yellow Cab 117.



For the thirteenth year millions of Americans of all faiths will join in daily Bible reading from Thanksgiving to Christmas. This Worldwide Bible Reading is sponsored by the American Bible Society. The program was observed last year in 49 countries.

The readings below were selected by numerous denominations. They are without note or comment, and one may use any version of the Bible he prefers.

NOVEMBER

22 Thanksgiving
23 Deuteronomy 5:1-21
24 Psalms 19:1-14
25 Psalms 27:1-14
26 Sunday Psalms 46:1-11
27 Psalms 103:1-22
28 Psalms 121:1-8
29 Psalms 145:1-21
30 Isaiah 40:1-11, 28-31

DECEMBER

1 Isaiah 55:1-13
2 Advent Luke 6:20-49
3 John 1:1-28
4 John 1:29-51
5 John 3:1-36
6 John 4:1-38
7 John 15:1-27
8 John 17:1-26
9 Universal Bible Sunday Luke 8:1-21
10 Acts 17:16-34
11 Romans 8:1-39
12 Romans 12:1-21
13 I Corinthians 13:1-13
14 Philippians 4:1-23
15 Hebrews 11:1-40
16 Sunday Luke 10:23-42
17 Luke 11:1-17
18 Luke 12:22-34
19 Luke 15:1-10
20 Luke 15:11-32
21 Luke 1:1-23
22 Luke 1:24-38
23 Sunday Luke 1:39-56
24 Luke 1:57-80
25 Christmas Luke 2:1-20

Cut out the list above and use it as a bookmark in your Bible.

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SOCIETY

AKA'S Presenting 'Musical Book Review' At St. Paul Church

The Beta Gamma Chapter of Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority will present in a "Musical Book Review" Sunday, Nov. 18, at 3:30 p. m., Miss Capitola Jones of Kansas City, Mo., and Mr. Arthur Bryant of Omaha, Neb., prominent pianist, at St. Paul AME Church, Twelfth and Crocker Streets. The program is open to the public.

T.O.B. Members Feted at Sunday Dinner Party

The T.O.B. club members were entertained at a dinner party Sunday, Nov. 11, by their husbands and friends, at Airport Shelter House.

The men's entertainment committee was made up of Messrs. Morris DeSleet, John Morrow and Luther Claybrooks.

The honored members were: Mesdames Floyd Bowman, Agnes Matthews, Gerald Hayes, Cecil Jones, Ira Wyatt, Ben Wellington, Major Humphrey and DeSleet, Morrow and Claybrooks.

Puellas Legatus to Meet Nov. 21 with Mrs. James Dixon

Puellas Legatus met Nov. 7 at the home of Mrs. Albert Brewer. The next meeting will be Nov. 21 with Mrs. James Dixon, 1023 Thirteenth street, at which time the club's Thanksgiving basket will be given. Miss Joan Goodwin is president; Mrs. Turner Bell is reporter.

Atelier Guild Hears Willkie House Head

Mrs. Gloria Bowman was hostess last Thursday to the Atelier Guild. Mr. Charles Sanders, director of Willkie House, gave an informal talk on the planned activities at Willkie. Mrs. Geraldine Draffen, will be hostess on Nov. 29 at which time plans will be made for the annual Christmas bazaar.

Civic Breakfast Club Meets Nov. 18

The Civic Breakfast Club will meet at the home of Mrs. Bessie Howard, 1507 Maple Street, Sunday, November 18. Mrs. Ruth Moore is president.

Deltas Induct Three: To Hold Public Relations Workshop

Recently Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Phi Chapter, inducted three girls into the Pyramid Club. They are: From Iowa State College, Mauvoline Rollins of Chicago, Ill.; From Drake University, Betty Willson, Des Moines; and Patsy Hall, Kansas City, Kan.

Get Acquainted Potluck
Saturday, Nov. 3, a Get-Acquainted Potluck was held at the home of Mrs. Norman Olphin, 1207 13th Street. Members of Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Delta Sigma Theta Patroness Club and the Pyramid Club were present. A program was presented by the Pyramid Club and games were played. Chairman for the event was Mrs. Alfred Brewer.

Public Relations Workshop
Sunday, November 18, 4:30 p. m. at the home of Mrs. Fred Johnson, 817 13th Street there will be a Public Relations Workshop. The theme will be "Projecting Delta." Members of the committee are: Clara Bayles, Joyce Fant, Sonja Hudson, and Chrystal Peavy, chairman.

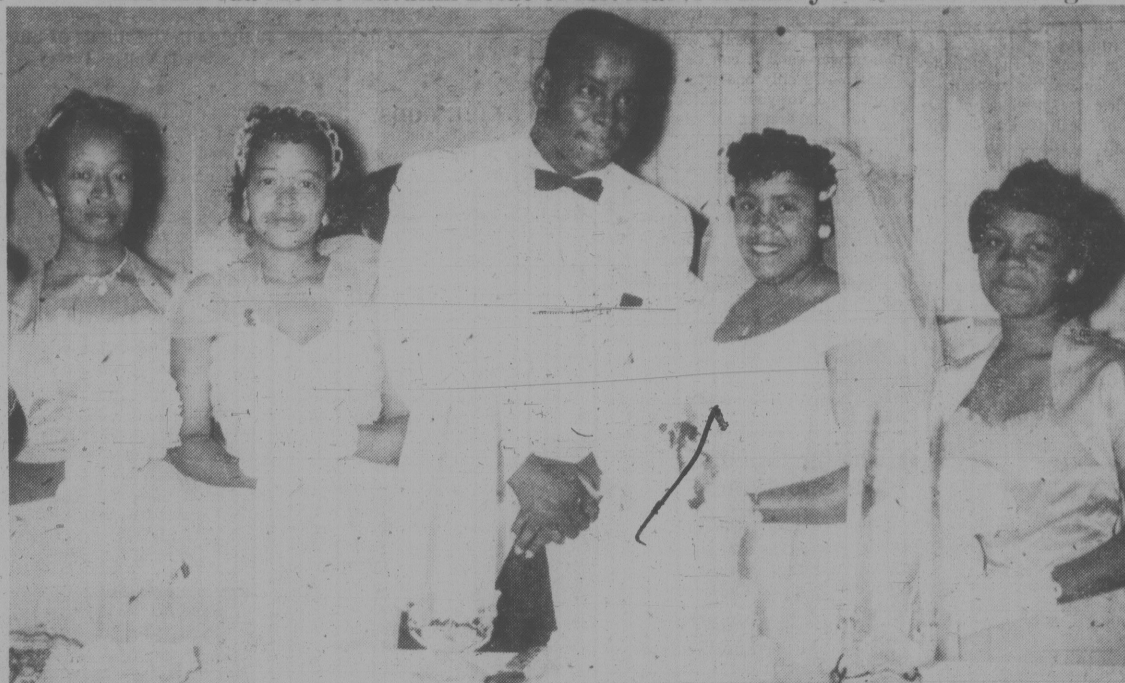
Christmas Crafts Class Opens at YWCA for 4 Weeks

A Christmas Crafts Class opened Tuesday evening, Nov. 13, at the YWCA and will continue from 7:30 to 9:30 p. m. every Tuesday for four weeks. Centered on home decoration, the first session will deal with wreaths, swags, door-sprays, garlands and poinsettias.

Later sessions will include creation of original Christmas wrappings, gift packages, and hand-made greeting cards.

Instructor for the course, open to

Miss Alfreda Moore Autumn Bride of Mr. Marvin R. Emery in Church Wedding



Following the wedding ceremony held Saturday evening, Sept. 22, at Bethel AME Church, the bridal party

was photographed as follows: (left to right) Miss Annette White, bridesmaid; Miss Beverly Stovall,

maid of honor; Mr. and Mrs. Emery, the happy couple; and Mrs. Lester Moore, bridesmatron. In photo below

are Mr. and Mrs. Marvin R. Emery at their reception held in the parlors of the Des Moines YWCA.

The Washingtons Of Gary Here for Pheasant Hunt

Dr. and Mrs. G. Kenneth Washington and children, Kenneth, Jr., Mary Clair and Keith Morris, and Mr. Richard Johnson of Gary, Ind., arrived during the week end for the opening of the Pheasant Hunt season, as guests of the families of James B. Morris, Sr., and Jr.

The pheasant hunt included visits to the farms of Mr. and Mrs. William Boldridge, Jr., in Kussouth County, and Mr. and Mrs. William Boldridge, Sr., at Irvington.

DeLuxe Club to Meet Thursday

The DeLuxe Club met Nov. 8 with Mrs. Leslie Garrett. The next meeting will be Thursday, Nov. 15, with Mrs. Edna Harris, 1030 Fifth Street. The president, Mrs. Mary Frye has urged all members to attend. Mrs. Garrett is reporter.

all who take out a YWCA membership, will be Mrs. Kenneth Hayden from Mitchellville, Iowa, through whom inexpensive materials for the course will be available.

Mrs. Frederick Weitz is chairman of the Recreation and Health committee, sponsoring the class; Miss Dixie Lee Diehl is the director. Registrations are being taken at the YWCA this week. Phone CH 4-5171.

Reception Guests Entertained in Y.W.C.A. Parlors

Miss Alfreda Moore, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lester Moore, 1348 E. Seventeenth Street, became the bride of Mr. Marvin Ralph Emery, son of Mr. and Mrs. Preston Emery, 808 S. E. Twenty-eight Street, in church wedding held at 7:30 o'clock Saturday evening, Sept. 22, at Bethel AME Church.

The Rev. Lovell Johnson performed a double ring ceremony at an altar decorated with baskets of white and pink gladioli and candelabra.

Music was offered by Miss Betty Mae Carter, who sang, "Ave Maria" (Schubert); and, Mrs. Edward Eaves, who played the prelude and march on the organ.

On Father's Arm

The bride, on the arm of her father, wore a gown of white nylon net with all-over embroidery over white taffeta. The basque bodice featured a dropped waistline with white satin cummerbund ending with a bow at the back. The very deep scoop neckline was bound in satin and the full skirt was ballerina length.

Her finger-tip veil of nylon net was attached to a crown of seed pearl hearts; and, she carried a white leatherbound Bible.

Attending the bride were Miss Beverly Stovall, maid of honor, Miss Annette White and Mrs. Lester Moore, bridesmaid and matron. Flower girl was Carolyn Jackson and

ring-bearer was Maurice Richardson.

The maid of honor wore a gown of mint-green net over taffeta, fashioned with strapless, fitted bodice and full ballerina skirt. She carried a bouquet of pink and white carnations.

The other attendants wore mint-green net gowns over satin with satin bodice, ballerina length full skirt. They carried bouquets of pink and white carnations.

In the receiving line with the bridal party were: Mr. and Mrs. Moore, Mr. and Mrs. Emery, parents of the couple, and Mesdames Maude Stovall and Lulu Moore, grandmothers of the bride.

The bride's mother was attired in navy blue faille dress with a corsage of red roses. Mrs. Emery wore gray nylon trimmed in black velvet, and a corsage of yellow roses. Mesdames Stovall and Moore wore light blue crepe and navy blue, respectively, with pink and red rose corsages.

Best man was Mr. Lester Moore, Jr., brother of the bride; and ushers were Messrs. Robert Stovall, Kenneth Washington and Carey Washington.

Reception at YWCA

About 100 guests attended the

wedding reception which followed in the parlors at the Des Moines YWCA.

Hostesses were the Misses Gwen Brewer, Patsy Kizer, Patsy Martin, Phyllis Wheels, Beverly Johnson, Patricia Jackson, Janice and Laverne Stovall, and Mesdames Robert Stovall, Delbert Richardson and Wesley McQuerry.

The bride's table, covered with a lace cloth, was centered with a three-tier cake topped with a miniature bridal pair.

Mrs. Moore, native of Des Moines, is a graduate of East High School,

Three Purpose Club to Celebrate Silver Anniversary at Formal Tea Sunday at Willkie

Invitations have been issued for a formal tea, to be given by the Three Purpose Club, on Sunday, Nov. 18, from 4 to 7 p. m. at the Willkie House, in celebration of its 25th anniversary. The program will be at 5:30 p. m. Members of the club are: Mesdames Bertha Wolder, president; Julia Proctor, vice-president; Lenora Johnson, secretary; Verlene Propes, assistant secretary; Hortense Cranshaw, treasurer; Margaret McCracken, chaplain; Helen Martin, Eunice Bates, Laura Williams, Verda Spangler, Edith Webb, Dorothy Wallace and Juanita Winters.

Organize in 1954

The Three Purpose Club was organized by the late Mrs. Lillian Edmunds in July 1931 as a federated club. Its primary purpose was social service work, the other two purposes being wholesome recreation and intellectual improvement. The club was named by Mrs. Edith Webb. Mrs. Julia Proctor was its first president.

Mrs. Phillips Heads Masonettes Club

La Masonette Club met at the home of Mrs. Mary Rollison on Friday, October 26. Election of officers was held. New officers are as follows:

Mrs. Barbara Phillips, President; Mrs. Ada Jackson, vice president; Mrs. Loretta Hall, secretary; Mrs. Janice Riddley, assistant secretary and reporter; Mrs. Mary Rollison, treasurer.

Refreshments were served by the hostess. The next meeting will be held Friday, November 24, at the home of Mrs. Toni Hogan, 1321 McCormick.

and is employed as a clerk in the offices of the Council of Social Agencies. She is a member of Bethel AME Church.

Mr. Emery, born in Des Moines, attended East High School and has been a member of the air force for two years. Airman third class, he is stationed at Perrin Air Force Base at Sherman, Texas. Mrs. Emery plans to join him there later.

Among the pre-nuptial showers was one given by Mrs. Robert Stovall and Miss Annette White at the home of Miss White.

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Projects During Years
Social Service projects of the club during the past years were many. Some of the first activities were serving as hostesses of the well-baby clinic at the old Community Center and as Tag Day helpers for the former federated girls home in Iowa City.

For three years the club sponsored an orphan girl at Piney Woods, Miss. One of the annual social affairs was a silver tea and fashion show, which was given the Sunday after each Easter.

In recent years, by contribution and personal endeavor, the club has become member of the NAACP, the Blank Memorial Hospital Guild, the Needlework Guild, the Willkie House and the YWCA. Each year a Y Campship is paid for a needy boy or girl.

New Sales Woman At S & L Store Here



MRS. PINKIE CARR

Mrs. Pinkie Carr, 1047 Eleventh Street, recently was hired by the S. & L. department store, Third and Walnut Streets, as a sales clerk and window decorator.

She is the only Negro woman employee at the store, which has two Negro men on maintenance work.

Mrs. Carr formerly was employed at Norman Cassidy Store and the B. & G. Hosiery Shop where she did window decorating and stock work.

A resident of Des Moines since 1918, she is a member of Corinthian Baptist Church; and, attends mid-week services at St. Paul AME Church.

About her work as sales clerk, Mrs. Carr said: "I like it fine."

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EDITORIALS

FEATURES

SPORTS

MORE NEGROES RUN
FOR PUBLIC OFFICE

Bernard Young, Jr. who was an assistant publicity director of the Republican National Committee during the recent campaign, made a survey through Negro Newspapers and political leaders as to the number of Negro candidates running for public office. While done at Republican headquarters, the survey covered both Democrats and Republicans.

The results were rather amazing. It showed in many states Negroes were running on both tickets for congress, state senator and representatives, judges and other lesser offices both north and south.

There has been no report as yet as to how many of these candidates were elected. But the very fact that Negroes are concluding more and more that not only are they qualified to hold public office but that participation in politics means holding elective posts as well as voting for others to hold them.

More and more Negroes are participating in whatever their states and communities have to offer and that participation means helping plan and run affairs as well as being governed by others. This is valuable information which may spur others to try their hand at running for public office.

IOWA IS LOSING
TOO MANY CITIZENS

Recent census figures show that Iowa had a net loss 45,000 citizens to other states. They left for better jobs, better pay and, maybe, lower taxes.

This is a blot on the people if the state for it indicates that those in a position to do so are not keeping up with other states. It is bad advertising and eventually Iowa's representation in Congress will be further reduced.

Much of this loss is from farms, due in part to the low income of some farmers, the attractive wages earned by city dwellers with less effort and the use of scientific methods which enable farmers to produce more with less help.

Of course, there is the young farm boy who goes into service and upon discharge locates in the city; the college graduate who gets an education in Iowa's schools and goes elsewhere to work, and this because of the opportunity to earn larger wages.

Somewhat, Iowa citizens must find a method of stopping the excessive drain of its citizens to other states.

Some months ago, Gov. Hoegh suggested that Iowa farmers establish a fund to advertise the use of corn. He was practically booted down—a political trick some said. And yet Florida and California advertise their oranges, Hawaii its pineapple, Washington its apples, Idaho its potatoes, etc. by cooperative methods. Why can't Iowa do likewise for corn?

Undoubtedly, taxes are high. And they will remain if all the services the state, cities and school districts offer are to continue.

Actually, the extra half cent sales tax has hurt border towns. And so has the system of selling liquor.

The Bystander has no quarrel with the Gov. Hoegh or Attorney General Countryman who have insisted on the enforcement of Iowa's liquor laws during the past four years for loose enforcement of one law creates disrespect for others.

But the Bystander does quarrel with the fellow who talks and votes try and take a drink whenever the opportunity offers.

Maybe, liquor by the drink is not the answer for our tax problems. But like other states, it would produce a lot of revenue—and maybe reduce taxes some. Undoubtedly it would make bootlegging less profitable for the laws as written now, provide an excellent set up for them.

The
Iowa Bystander

Established in 1904
223 1/2 LOCUST STREET

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JAMES B. MORRIS
Editor and Publisher

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Another cause of losing our citizens is the general attitude toward salaries. Generally speaking, teachers from universities and colleges to the grades are not paid as well as those in many other states. This is also true in state, country and city government, all of which is reflected in the income of lawyers, doctors and the other professions.

True, many new industries have come into Iowa during this period which have brought new people. But some have left. There has not been proper coordination to use what is produced.

Surely, this is a serious problem and the people of Iowa must meet it somehow.

Olympic
Representative

SEE FRONT PAGE

1927. Since that year he has continuously served through the AAU to promote amateurism in sports and advance the Olympic ideal of athletic sportsmanship.

These three outstanding athletes have recently toured a number of countries on good-will trips under the auspices of the Department of State's International Educational Exchange Program.

Their visit to Australia and other countries of the Far East is an extension of their earlier trips. Other countries to be included on their tour will be announced later.

Brief Sketch

Briefly, for his exploits would require thousands of words to recount in detail, here is Jesse Owens' biography:

Born: September 12, 1913, at Danville, Alabama.

Education: 1930, Fairmount Junior High School, Cleveland, Ohio and East Technical High School, Cleveland, 1933-36—Ohio State University.

Martial status: Married and the father of a daughter, also a recent Ohio State graduate.

Experience: Participated in the 1936 Berlin Olympics, where he won four gold medals—in the 100 and 200 meter dashes, the broad jump, and as anchor man on the 300 meter relay team.

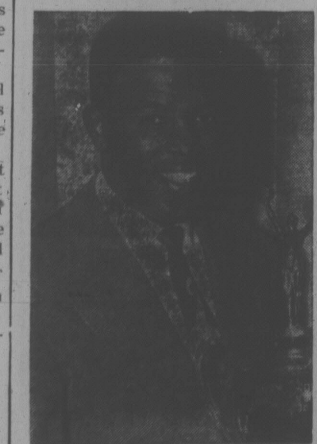
Formerly known as the "world's fastest human," he still holds several world track records.

Toured Far East

In the later part of 1955 he toured various cities in India, Malaya and the Philippines under auspices of the State Department, and was received enthusiastically. He proved himself a fine ambassador of good will.

He is currently an official in the Urban League, Chicago, Ill., where he now resides at 5115 So. University Street.

He was formerly secretary of the Illinois Athletic Commission. An owner of a dry cleaning establishment, Owens is also director of the recreation program of the Illinois Youth Commission.

Robinson To Receive
Spingarn Medal In
New York On Dec. 8

JACKIE ROBINSON

New York — Jackie Robinson, Brooklyn Dodger baseball star, will be awarded the 1956 Spingarn Medal at a luncheon here on Dec. 8, it was announced by NAACP Executive Secretary Roy Wilkins.

The Spingarn Medal is presented each year to a Negro American for distinguished achievement. The medalist is chosen by a special committee.

The luncheon honoring Mr. Robinson, to be held at the Hotel Roosevelt, is under auspices of the officers and directors of the Association.

Read the Bystander
EVERY WEEK

HEALTH FOR ALL

DIETERS BEWARE

Only two generations ago plumpness was not considered unattractive at all—on the contrary, the plump girls had it all over the slim ones. But today athletic, active America has decided in favor of the slim figure—for men as well as women.

And America is right, but not only for reasons of beauty. People who are overweight tend to be subject to more, and more serious, illnesses than those whose weight is appropriate to their build. Keeping fit and trim is good sense.

So the diet has become popular with overweight people, and with people who may not actually be overweight but who would like to be fashionably slimmer. The dieter today may choose from a variety of diets published in the press, on the radio and TV, diets with enticing names, diets that run the gamut from nothing but steak to liquid formulas similar to those one feeds the baby. The dieter never had a wider choice.

But this is just the problem. Many of us who want to lose weight are likely to pick a diet because it sounds easy, or because it promises

miracles. We forget that the real reason for losing weight is because we want to look well and feel better. One of the most vital factors in our health and beauty is a balanced diet. Just losing weight isn't the answer—and it can be harmful.

So there's only one way to choose a diet—go to your doctor and let him tell you first of all whether you should lose weight and, if so, how you should lose it. Your doctor alone is in a position to tell you about dieting, for your body may need certain types of foods that are inadequately provided for in some of the popular diets. And once you've had professional advice on your weight problem, follow it carefully—for dieting is very serious "medicine" that should be taken only by prescription. This column is sponsored, in the interest of better health, by: Polk County Tuberculosis & Health Assn.

Hunting Calendar For
Iowa Sportsmen

Iowa sportsmen are reminded by the Conservation Commission that several hunting seasons are closed or about to close. These seasons include:

Squirrels: closed November 15.

Hungarian Partridge: closes November 18.

Quail (short zone): closes November 17.

Deer (Bow and Arrow): closed November 12.

Hunting and trapping seasons currently open or about to open are:

Deer (shotgun only): extends from December 8 through December 9.

Raccoon (hunting season): open until midnight, February 10.

Waterfowl: open through December 14.

Pheasant (long zone): open through December 3.

Pheasant (short zone): open through November 22.

Quail (long zone): open through December 15.

Rabbit: open through January 31, 1957.

Mink-Muskkrat: statewide trapping season from noon, December 1 until midnight, December 15.

Beaver: from noon, December 1 to midnight, March 1, 1957.

Raccoon (trapping): until midnight, January 10, 1957.

Badger, Skunk, Opossum, Civet

Cat: until midnight, January 10, 1957.

There is a continuous open season on fox, weasel and coyote, and a continuous closed season on otter.

For more complete hunting regulations and limits, hunters may consult the 1956 Iowa Hunting and Trapping Laws, available from local conservation officers, county recorders, and most sporting goods dealers.

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POST EXCHANGE

Letters from Our Readers

A bit of prose. . . a line or two of poetry . . . a letter now and then to express thoughts in the minds of our many readers.
Send Yours Today

LIKE GODS?

A million galaxies abide
Along the Milky Way we see:
Their earths, suns, and moons evolve
Creation moves . . . eternally. . .
Will man, here on this speck called earth

Through wisdom: reach maturity?
If God gives finite man rebirth,
Will souls live on . . . forever be?
Could man's new form leave clay behind
And step across the voids of space:
To bind the ties of brotherhood

The empires of the human race? . . .
What shall these squirming mortals be?
Like Gods; Or dust strewn on the spatial sea?
—Glenn A. Gallagher.
(First American Serial Rights Only)

Powell

SEE FRONT PAGE

to try to discipline me, then the Democratic Party might as well kiss the Negro vote good-bye . . . He also said he might quit the Democratic Party under certain circumstances.

Final Say

The caucus, expected to meet Jan. 2, has the final say on organizational matters among Democratic house members. Committee assignments normally are made on the basis of seniority.

Powell now is a member of the education-labor and interior-insular affairs committees. Should the Democrats deny him committee assignments, he could ask the Republicans to assign him.

"They took him in the campaign and they can keep him now," Hays told a reporter.

sult the 1956 Iowa Hunting and Trapping Laws, available from local conservation officers, county recorders, and most sporting goods dealers.

Alabama Bus
Jim Crow Illegal

SEE FRONT PAGE

what course city officials will pursue as to city bus lines operations.

Unanimous

Tuesday's supreme court action was unanimous. The tribunal's brief order cited the supreme court's 1954 decision in the public school segregation cases and two later orders striking down race segregation in public parks and golf links.

PREPARE YOUR HOME
AGAINST DISASTER!

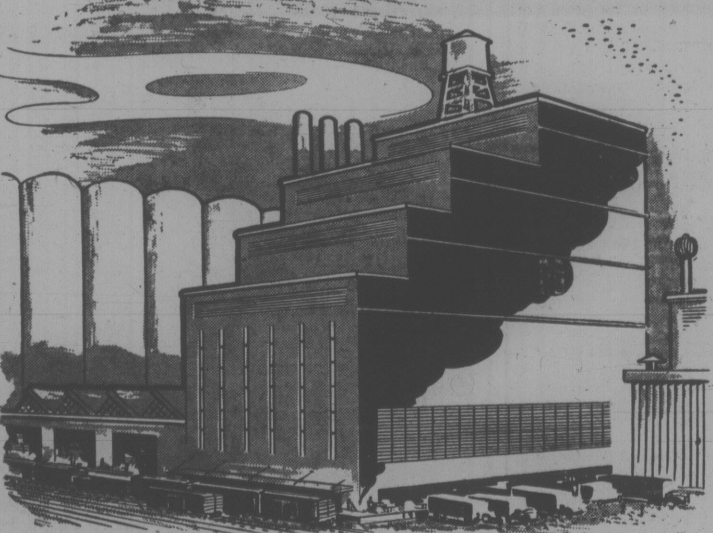
YOUR HOME COULD BE YOUR LAST
DISASTER PREPARED SUPPLIES

Mourns Passing of
Marshall Field, III

New York—Dr. Channing H. Tobias, chairman of the Board of Directors of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, has extended condolences to Mrs. Marshall Field, III, on the death of her husband, the nationally known philanthropist, on Nov. 8.

In a message to Mrs. Field, Dr. Tobias declared that "this sad morning, I can only repeat what has been said many times over: 'he used money to make men, rather than men to make money.' " Mr. Field, he said, "was a prince, in fact he is a prince, for as long as interest in the poor lives he will live."

The Field Foundation was organized in 1940 by Mr. Field to administer his numerous philanthropies. Projects which received what is believed to be many millions of dollars from the Field Foundation generally were in the area of race relations and child welfare.

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MANY TIMES OVER
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In Employment...

Nearly 23,000 Iowans are employed in the brewing industry. These people and their families, living in literally every section of the state, make their daily contribution to the wealth, growth and welfare of our communities.

In Farm Income...

More than \$250,000,000 worth of grain (with corn heading the list) is purchased each year by the brewing industry. This steady demand for basic grains is an important item which Iowa farmers can always count on.

In Taxes...

A total of over \$25,000,000 in taxes is paid by the brewing industry every year on beer sold in Iowa. All Iowa benefits from this, because it means a reduction by that much in our individual taxes. Yes, in so many, many ways . . .

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