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THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 59 YEARS

VOLUME 62, NUMBER 31

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 10, 1957

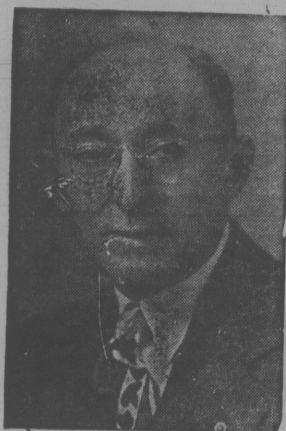
RONIZE
OUR
ERTISERS

PRICE 10 CENTS

PROPOSED BILL TO GOVERNOR HOEGH:

FEPC Law Ready for Legislature

Reelected NAACP
Vice President



IKE SMALLS

New York—Ike Smalls of Des Moines was reelected again as a national vice president of the NAACP at the Association's annual meeting held here Monday. He has held this office since 1950.

Mr. Smalls is a former president of the Des Moines Branch and Iowa Conference of Branches of the NAACP.

Carver Award to Pres. Eisenhower For Racial Gains

Washington, D. C.—President Eisenhower was presented with the George Washington Carver Gold Award for "outstanding contribution to the betterment of race relations and human welfare."

The plaque, awarded annually in memory of the famed Negro scientist, was presented at a White House ceremony.

Mr. Eisenhower extolled Carver in a letter to the National Achievement Club, one of the sponsoring agencies. The president said:

Living Example

"He demonstrated the wisdom of our heritage of equality; he was a living example of the fact that genius is found among all peoples."

The presentation was made by William P. Tolley, chancellor of Syracuse University and chairman of the awards committee.

He told the president: "Perhaps no one in history has enjoyed (as much as you) such confidence of the colored peoples of the world."

Saturday was the fourteenth anniversary of the death of Carver, who attended Simpson College, Indianola, Ia.

Proclaims Potato Chip Week Jan. 14 to 24



Governor Hoegh (right) and Arthur Holman

Gov. Leo A. Hoegh has proclaimed the period of Jan. 14 to 24 as Potato Chip Week in the state of Iowa.

National Potato Chip Week was chosen as a proper time to call attention to the important role potato production plays in national economy.

Shriners Give NAACP's \$1,000, Defense Fund

New York—The Imperial Council of the Shriners last week gave a donation of \$1,000 to the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc., it was announced Jan. 3 by Thurgood Marshall, director-counsel of the fund.

Imperial Potentate Dr. Booker T. Alexander of Detroit, indicated that in the future stronger financial support will be given to the work of the NAACP Legal Defense Fund.

Great Need

"We are fully aware of the great need of the NAACP Legal Defense Fund for money at the present time," Dr. Alexander said. The official name of the Shriners is the ancient Egyptian Arabic Order Nobles of the Mystic Shrine of North and South America and Its Jurisdictions, Inc.

Mr. Marshall also disclosed that the Shriners' donation was the last sizable contribution to be received by the Legal Defense Fund at the close of 1956.

He said the Fund would need an estimated \$375,000 in 1957 to effectively carry on its legal work and meet the ever-increasing challenges of White Citizens Councils and other foes of court decisions which decare segregation and discrimination unlawful.

Rites Held for Theodore Stewart

Services for Theodore Stewart, 41, of 782 Eleventh Street, were held Friday afternoon, Jan. 4, at the Estes and Son Funeral Home. Burial was in Glendale Cemetery.

Stewart died of head injuries at Broadlawn General Hospital Sunday, Dec. 30.

Frank J. Tolson, 38, of 764 Eleventh Street, said by police to have engaged in a fight with Stewart Saturday, is being held in the country jail without bond on a murder charge.

Raise Fine to \$5 For Running Lights

Municipal Judge Harry B. Grund Jan. 2, put into effect a five-dollar fine for motorists who ignore school stops, boulevard stops and red lights. Formerly, the fine was \$3.

The judge said he raised the fines in the belief it would make drivers more "stop" conscious and with the hope it would result in fewer accidents.

Robinson, First Negro to Play in Big Leagues, Quits

New York, N. Y.—Jackie Robinson, major league baseball's first Negro player and one of its greatest stars for 10 seasons, says in a copyrighted article for Look Magazine that he is quitting the game "forever."

Robinson, who says he will enter private business in an effort to gain security for his family, only last Dec. 13 was traded by the Brooklyn Dodgers to the New York Giants.

Robinson writes that the trade had nothing to do with his decision. While the Giants, who gave up \$30,000 and pitcher Dick Littlefield for Robinson, refused comment at this time, Dodger Vice-President Buzzy Bavasi said the deal will be voided.

Horace Stoneham, owner of the Giants, was unavailable immediately, but Vice-President Charles Feeney said he "had heard" of Robinson's decision to retire.

Still Active

In Cincinnati, National League President Warren Giles said he knew nothing about Robinson's decision, and "as far as the National League is concerned, he's still an active player."

In the article, written in the first person for Tuesday's issue of the magazine and released by Look officials Saturday night, Robinson said:

"Baseball has been awfully good to me. My memories are all good (but) I'm quitting baseball for good and there shouldn't be any mystery about my reasons."

"I'm 38 years old with a family to support. I've got to think of the future and our security."

Writing under the title "Why I'm SEE PAGE SIX



JACKIE ROBINSON

Human Rights and Job Bias Groups Here Seek Merger

In separate actions Monday by the Commission on Human Rights and the Commission on Job Discrimination, decisions were made to seek Council approval of a plan to combine through ordinance the work of the two separate commissions into one body.

As presently constituted two ordinances exist dealing with problems of discrimination in the City.

The Commission on Human Rights, which was established in 1954, has broad functions of studying inter-group relations and receiving complaints of discrimination in all areas. Its only powers are those of persuasion and conciliation, however.

Action of the City Council in April, 1956 established a Commission on Job Discrimination which makes illegal specified employment practices and provides penalties against them. The Job Discrimination Commission

has no jurisdiction outside of employment.

Steps Taken

Steps toward establishing a close working relationship between the two Commissions were taken by action of the Council in August when the five members of the Job Discrimination Commission were also appointed to fill vacancies on the nine-member Human Rights Commission.

In subsequent meetings of the Commissions, however, the duplication of functions in handling complaints of discrimination in employment has presented administrative difficulties.

Favorable consideration given to referring cases to the Job Discrimination Commission could not be successfully resolved by the Human Rights Commission lead last Friday

SEE PAGE SIX

Some Southern States Are Complaining About Lack of Buyers for School Bonds

New York—Some southern states are complaining about the lack of buyers for school bonds to finance segregated schools, according to newspaper articles and editorials from the South received at NAACP headquarters here.

Gov. Leroy Collins of Florida is so perturbed about the school bond situation that he has written an 800-word letter to President Eisenhower asking the federal government to purchase Florida's state school bonds.

In his letter Gov. Collins said conditions "are making it difficult, unfeasible or impossible for states and local units of government to market bonds for the financing of vitally-needed public improvements."

Need To Sell

The governor's letter declared that "we in Florida . . . desperately need to sell a substantial amount of school bonds to finance construction of school buildings sorely needed now and for which the need will be greatly increased in the immediate future."

The "urgency of the situation as I see it from the state level" cannot be overemphasized, Gov. Collins said.

Two Virginia newspapers recently have editorialized on school bond difficulties in that state. The Newport News Press said the trouble is "apparently growing."

"Much of the legal doubt concerning SEE PAGE SIX

URGE DIMES DRIVE SUPPORT



Scovel Richardson, Washington, D.C., chairman, United States Board of Pardon; Mrs. Osheth Adams, Chicago, Ill., vice-president, Jack and Jill of America; Benjamin F. Wilson, Gary, Ind., attorney; and John T. Williams, president Maryland State College at Princess Anne urge support of the Polio Foundation's fund raising drive, the 1957 March of Dimes. The March of Dimes-sponsored polio vaccine is safe and effective but more than half of those under 35 years of age have not received vaccine injections. The March of Dimes will furnish funds necessary to aid all polio patients without regard to age, race, creed or color.

Ethel Waters Says She's Broke But Not Downhearted

New York, N. Y.—Ethel Waters, blues singer and dramatic actress, is broke—but not downhearted.

"There's nothing wrong that a little work won't fix," she said Jan. 2. "Lord, all this talk I'm beginning to count as a blessing in disguise."

The 56-year-old singer's financial woes were disclosed by the New York Post, which said, she owes Uncle Sam \$15,000 on a \$25,000 income tax that resulted when her autobiography, "His Eye Is on the Sparrow," became a best seller four years ago.

About the same time she wound up a starring run in the stage hit "Member of the Wedding." Jobs have been scarce since.

Monthly Statement

"You can't meet those monthly statements working a week here and three days there," she said.

"But I've got common sense, I know such things happen universally. I'm not going around bellyaching. I still sleep nights, and I don't have to take any pills."

Lien

Aside from the government, Miss Waters says in happy accents, "I don't owe a soul a single penny." The internal revenue service has a lien on her California residence, which is currently used for a school

SEE PAGE THREE

Pleads Guilty To Three Charges

Mrs. Dorothy Tolson Johnson, 40, of 907 Sixteenth Street, pleaded guilty Tuesday in federal district court to three charges of illegal sale and concealment of narcotics.

Federal District Judge Albert Reeves set date of sentence for 2 p. m. Jan. 18. Mrs. Johnson will remain at liberty on \$10,000 bond.

Assistant U. S. District Attorney Robert Spayde said Mrs. Johnson pleaded guilty to a charge of selling 25 grains of heroin on Oct. 25, 1955; 28 grains of heroin on Nov. 7, 1955, and concealing 23 grains of heroin on Dec. 6, 1955.

Mrs. Johnson was arrested in a raid Dec. 6, 1955, at her home and other places in the area in which \$1,000 worth of heroin and equipment for administering narcotics were seized. Five other persons were arrested in the raid.

Spayde had described Mrs. Johnson as "queen of the ring."

She first pleaded innocent to a grand jury indictment on Dec. 15, 1955, and the case has been continued at times since then because of Mrs. Johnson's plea of illness, Spayde said.

Hold Rites for Mrs. Nannie Jones, 90

Rites were held Thursday, Jan. 3 at Hammit and Robinson Funeral Home for Mrs. Nannie Jones, 90, of 1030 Thirteenth Street, with burial

Majority Report Signed by 7 Commission Members; 2 Dissenters See Danger

Recommendations that the legislature pass a fair employment practices law were made Tuesday by the Commission to Study Discrimination in Employment in Iowa on the basis of the facts that:

"Discrimination does exist against minority group members in Iowa on all employment levels.

"Local communities, with the exception of Des Moines, have not successfully attempted to eliminate the problem.

"Government in a democratic society has an obligation to all its constituents that they shall be given a fair opportunity for employment with their capabilities.

"Other states which have administered these laws have found them to be a sound approach to the problem of employment discrimination."

The recommendation was included in a commission report presented to Gov. Leo A. Hoegh in his statehouse office Tuesday morning.

Majority Report

It was part of a majority report, signed by seven of the 11 original members of the commission appointed by Hoegh, made in accordance with a resolution passed by the general assembly in 1955.

A minority report, objecting to attempts to solve the problem of discrimination by legislation, was signed by two other members of the commission.

The fair employment practices bill proposed by the commission, which conducted a series of public hearings throughout the state last spring and summer, would prohibit discrimination because of race, color or creed by labor unions, employers and employment agencies.

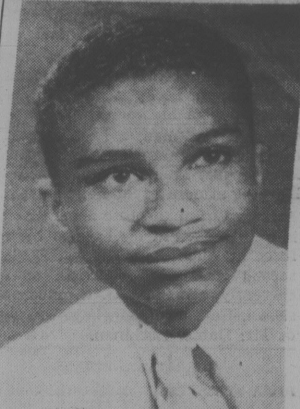
It also would create a five-member "State Employment on Merit Commission" to administer the law, through an executive director, and other administrative aides with a \$30,000 appropriation.

Feeney refused any official comment until the club had talked with Robinson.

Minority Report

The minority report, signed by Marvin Schmidt of Des Moines and SEE PAGE SIX

Airman Miller Ends Basic Training



Airman Jerry E. Miller, son of Mrs. Christine Blackwell, 1426 Wayne Street, completed recently the first phase of his military training and has been advanced at Lackland Air Force Base, Texas.

Federal Judge Rules that Florida Bus Segregation Laws Are Unconstitutional

Miami, Fla.—A federal judge Thursday ruled that Florida laws and Miami city ordinances requiring segregated seating on Miami Transit Co. buses are unconstitutional.

Miami Mayor Randy Christmas called a special meeting of the city commission to discuss the city's next move.

And Assistant City Attorney Jack Smith warned that "anybody who attempted to intimidate or use force to make a Negro sit in the back of the bus will be in contempt of federal court."

Cites Montgomery

U. S. District Judge Emmet Choate made the unconstitutional finding in an oral ruling. He refused to dismiss a petition by Florida branches of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) requesting an end to segregated bus seating.

Refused to Convene

The judge refused to convene a three-judge court to hear arguments in the case. He said there was no substantial question of constitutional law in view of the recent U. S. supreme court decision banning segregated seating on buses in Montgomery, Ala.

Subscription Notice

All subscriptions to the Bystander are:

1 year \$3.00
6 months 1.75

CLASSIFIED ADS

FOR RENT

Three room unfurnished apartment for rent. Utilities furnished. Phone AM 6-5960. 1222 East 17th Street.

SALES LADIES WANTED

Wanted Sales Ladies and Men to sell Fuller Cosmetics. Excellent Commission. In own time AT 8-4359.

HOUSE FOR RENT

House for rent — East side. Call AM 2-5291.

FOR SALE OR RENT

Modern house for sale or rent at 1010 Enos Avenue. Phone CH 4-3627.

ESTATE BARGAIN!

Five room modern bungalow. Automatic heat, double lot. \$8,750.00. Cash. Contract or C. I. 1129 14th St. Place. Winick Realty Co. AT 2-3142, CH 4-7175.

FOR RENT

1 two room apartment for rent, neatly furnished. Modern in every way. Gas heat. If interested call CH 4-0550.

CARE AND KEEP

For old age pensioners or private cases. Excellent care, surroundings and equipment. Goodwin Nursing Home, 512 S. E. 5th Street. Phone CH 3-7834.

FOR RENT

Small furnished apartment for rent. Call AT 8-1360.

Fort Dodge, Iowa

By C. L. HOUSE

Fort Dodge, Ia.—Joseph Downing, 47, a former Fort Dodge resident, died at Veterans Hospital in Omaha, Neb., Friday night, Jan. 4, following a short illness. Lauffer Funeral Home was in charge of funeral arrangements. A sister, Mrs. Rose Downing, a brother, Raymond Downing of this city; an uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. John Downing and two nieces, Gwendolyn and Ruth Greene of Fort Dodge, survive.

Mr. Downing served with the army in Europe during World War II. Born in Centerville, Ia., he came to Fort Dodge in 1917 and attended local schools.

Agent Enjoys Visit

Dicky Lockman, son of Mr. Daniel D. Lockman, and the local agent for the Bystander, spent the Christmas holidays in Omaha, visiting his sister, Mrs. Margaret Lytell, and his niece and nephew, Andrew and George, and another sister, Mrs. Della Hardiman. Dicky is back in school now, happy of his holiday visit.

Donald Lockman, a first sergeant with the International Air Force at Minneapolis, Minn., has returned to his post after a great holiday visit.

Harry Lockman wrote home that he is well pleased at his base in the air force at Anchorage, Alaska. He is a second class U. S. Airman and is currently attending U. S. mechanic school. Both Lockman boys are sons of Mr. Daniel Lockman.

OFFICIAL NOTICE

IOWA STATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

Notice is hereby given that the Iowa State Commerce Commission has fixed Wednesday, February 6, 1957, at 10 o'clock a. m., at its office in Des Moines, Iowa, as time and place for hearing on petition filed December 28, 1956 by railroad companies operating within the state of Iowa, requesting authority to increase their intrastate freight rates and charges in the amount of 5 per cent, subject to the same provisions, limitations and exceptions as were authorized on interstate traffic by Order of the Interstate Commerce Commission dated July 17, 1956 in Ex Parte No. 208.

IOWA STATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

John A. Tallman, Chairman
John M. Ropes, Commissioner
Ray H. Thompson, Commissioner
ATTEST:
L. W. ABEL, SECRETARY
Docket No. E-780
Des Moines, Iowa, January 4, 1957
Printed and published in the Iowa Bystander January 10 and 17, 1957.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To: Frank Harriett, Rumlins, Iowa and Earl Warren, Rumlins, Iowa and Howard K. Ridgeway and Ephie B. Ridgeway, Prairie City, Iowa and Fay Seltzman, Jr. and Peggy Seltzman, Rumlins, Iowa. Parties in possession.
H. Harry Davis, Rumlins, Iowa. Party in whose name the within described real estate is taxed.
You are hereby notified that on December 8, 1955 the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

Lot 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and West 1/2 Lot 15 of the 2nd and 3rd blocks of the 1st addition to Rumlins, Polk County, Iowa, was sold by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes for the years 1952, 1953, and 1954 to Theodore W. Rehmann, and a certificate of purchase was duly issued to Theodore W. Rehmann by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to said sale, which certificate was duly assigned on May 22, 1956, by Susan H. Rehmann, Executrix of the Estate of Theodore W. Rehmann, Deceased, which certificate is now lawfully held and owned by the Hawkeye Company and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety (90) days from the completed service of this notice, to-wit: Dated this 7th day of November, 1956 Book 73, Page 204.

By THE HAWKEYE COMPANY
By Theodore W. Rehmann, Jr.
206 Flynn Building
Des Moines, Iowa
CH 3-3233
Printed and published in the Iowa Bystander December 27, 1956, January 3 and 10, 1957.

Near Sedalia, Mo.

Ronald Robinson, son of Mrs. Louise Robinson, who is with the U. S. Air Force has been transferred from Wichita Falls, Texas, to Camp Knox, near Sedalia, Mo. He, who has been in the service, only a short time already has three stripes on his arm; and a cord that hangs over his shoulder, indicating his being selected a member of the U. S. Air Force choir.

Returns Home

Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. White of Fort Hood, Texas, have returned home after spending the holidays with Mr. White's parents. They enjoyed a 15-day furlough here.

Coppin Chapel AME Church, 151 Central Ave. Rev. Nelson Pryor, pastor, Rev. LeRoy Patterson, associate pastor; Sunday School, 10:30 a. m. Next topic, "How to Resist Temptation." Mrs. Lillian Lewis, Supt. Morning services at 11:30. The Women's Missionary Society meets Wednesday 2 p. m. Prayer meeting Wednesday night.

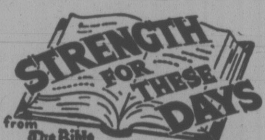
Second Baptist Church, 1427 4th Ave., So., Rev. Wm. Scott, pastor; Sunday School, 10:30 a. m. Mrs. Irene Fox, Supt. Morning worship at 11:30 a. m. Home Mission Society meets the second Tuesday monthly. The Seeds of Kindness Auxiliary meets every Monday afternoon. Mrs. Malisa Howard is president.

Remembered

Last Sunday, Rev. Scott, pastor of Second Baptist Church, visited some of his members, among whom was Mr. John Downing. On behalf of the church, the pastor presented a cash token to their faithful member and surprised him.

Rev. Pryor Here Jan. 13

The Rev. Nelson Pryor, pastor of Coppin Chapel will be here Sunday, Jan. 13, at 11:30 a. m. Services to conduct the morning worship and hold quarterly conference. All members are asked to pay their budget money for the first and second quarters. Rev. Mr. Pryor spent the holidays with his children in Columbus, S. C.



Each one of us knows in his heart when he has done unjustly, unkindly by his brother. And though he may present an unconcerned face to the world, the injustice, unkindness he has done will lay like a heavy, cold stone on his conscience, his soul—in the quiet of the night, alone with his God, he cannot escape it.

But the path of the just is as the shining light, that shineth more and more unto the perfect day.—(Proverbs 4:18.)

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF RIGHT OF REDEMPTION

To: H. L. Noble and Nancy Noble, 2012 E. 40th Street, Des Moines, Iowa. Parties in possession.
N. S. Redhead (Deceased).
C/O C. W. Harvey, Attorney for N. S. Redhead Estate
Des Moines, Iowa. Party in whose name the within described real estate is taxed.
You are hereby notified that on December 8, 1955 the following described real estate, situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

Lot 22 in Sunrise Park, an O. P. now in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, was sold by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, for the then delinquent and unpaid taxes for the years 1952, 1953, and 1954 to Theodore W. Rehmann, and a certificate of purchase was duly issued to Theodore W. Rehmann by the County Treasurer of Polk County, Iowa, pursuant to said sale, which certificate was duly assigned on May 22, 1956, by Susan H. Rehmann, Executrix of the Estate of Theodore W. Rehmann, Deceased, which certificate is now lawfully held and owned by the Hawkeye Company and that the right of redemption will expire and a deed for said real estate will be made unless redemption from said sale is made within ninety (90) days from the completed service of this notice, to-wit: Dated this 13th day of December, 1956. Book 73, Page 283.

By THE HAWKEYE COMPANY
By Theodore W. Rehmann, Jr.
206 Flynn Building
Des Moines, Iowa
CH 3-3233
Printed and published in the Iowa Bystander December 27, 1956, January 3 and 10, 1957.

ORIGINAL NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY

Divorce No. 42390
MARGARET L. McGUIRE, Plaintiff,

vs.
KENDALL L. McGUIRE, Defendant.

You are hereby notified that the petition of the above named plaintiff in the above entitled cause is now on file in the office of the Clerk of the Court and that she is allowed and granted all right, title and interest in and to the following described real estate situated in Polk County, Iowa, to-wit:

Lot 32.5 feet of East 39 feet of Lot 4, Block "A", LYON, BROWN, CASE AND SAUCERMAN'S ADDITION, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, and locally known as 1515 School Street, Des Moines, Iowa.

You are further notified to appear before said Court at the Polk County Court House, West 5th and Mulberry Streets, Des Moines, Iowa, on or before the 26th day of January, 1957, and defend and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment and decree rendered against you for the relief demanded in plaintiff's petition.

MORRIS AND MORRIS
By: James B. Morris, Jr.
Attorneys for Plaintiff
223 1/2 Locust Street
Des Moines, Iowa
Printed and published in the Iowa Bystander December 20 and 27, 1956 and January 3, 1957.

Appetizing Ways With Salad



TO SPARK AN APPETITE for the meal to come, California hostesses like to serve a bowl of crisp salad greens with a light and lively herb and spice dressing as a first course. This increasingly popular custom is finding its way to other parts of the country too now that appetizing salad dressings with just the right amount of herbs and spices can be so easily made from an envelope of Good Seasons salad dressing mix. Here is a typical Western recipe:

PARMESAN GREEN SALAD

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 package old fashioned garlic salad dressing mix | 1 tablespoon Worcestershire sauce |
| Vinegar, water, oil | 2 tablespoons wine vinegar |
| 2 medium heads romaine, cut into 1-inch pieces | 1/2 anchovy fillets, finely cut |
| 1/2 green pepper, sliced (optional) | 1/4 cup grated Parmesan cheese |
| 1 cup garlic croutons | 1/2 teaspoon salt |
| 3/4 cup mixed salad dressing | |

Combine salad dressing mix, vinegar, water, and oil as directed on the bottle or package.

Place romaine, green pepper, and croutons in large salad bowl. Chill. Combine Worcestershire sauce, vinegar, anchovies, pepper and cheese. Whip with a fork until smooth. Add salt and 3/4 cup of the dressing. Whip again. Pour over chilled romaine, toss lightly, and serve immediately. Makes 6 cups, or 3 or 4 servings luncheon or entree salad or 6 to 8 servings side salad.

Contest to Find Typical Boy and Girl Announced By National Life Co.

The National Life Company of Des Moines will award a large 18 inch Loving Cup and \$50 each to Iowa's National Boy and National Girl.

The contest has been announced as a part of National Life's Home Show Exhibit, a part of the Des Moines Home and Flower Show to be held at Veterans Memorial Auditorium, Des Moines, February 16-24. The public will decide the final winners, \$50 as a prize will be given at the National Life Booth to visitors who vote. The booth is unusual in design and features the National Life Boy, National Life Girl and National Life Home Saver Policies. The National Life Company is the only company that offers a different policy for both the boy and girl.

Ages 1 to 9 Eligible

If you have a son or daughter between the ages of 1 and 9 who owns a National Life Girl or Boy Policy, you can enter the child's picture in the contest. There is nothing to buy. There is no entry fee.

Rules Announced

The entry rules are simple to follow, but parents are urged to mail photos right away. The contest closes at midnight February 15. The rules are as follows:

1. 8 x 10 professional photographs are required (no snap shots).
2. Boy and Girl entries must be between the ages of 1 and 9.
3. Entries must be postmarked not later than midnight February 15, 1957.
4. Photos will be returned upon request, but parents of contestants must agree to the use of photos for publicity purposes.
5. Any resident of Iowa, owning a National Boy or National Girl Policy, is eligible with the exception of National Life's advertising agency and their families.

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that at a special meeting of the stockholders of the A-One Shade Company, an Iowa Corporation, on the 26th day of December, 1956, at 10:00 A. M. at the office of the corporation at 243 West 125th Street, New York 27, New York, the following proceedings were had, to-wit:

Upon motion duly made and seconded, it was unanimously resolved that the Articles of Incorporation of A-One Shade Company be amended as follows:

That Article I thereof be stricken and the following substituted in lieu thereof, to-wit: The name of this corporation shall be A-One Corporation.
Upon motion duly made and seconded, it was further unanimously resolved that the Board of Directors of the Corporation be amended to read as follows: Theodore W. Rehmann, and a certain number of directors of not less than one nor more than seven.
It was further resolved that the President of the Corporation be and he was authorized and directed to make, execute, acknowledge, certify, publish, record and do all things necessary to make the foregoing amendments effective.

WILBUR T. HILBRETH
Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa
By Bernard I. Copley
Deputy

Printed and published by the Iowa Bystander at Des Moines, Iowa, on December 27, 1956 and January 3, 1957. Printers Fee \$17.00.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE ON SPECIAL EXECUTION

District Court of Polk County, Iowa
STATE OF IOWA, } ss.
Polk County,
United Federal Savings and Loan Association of Des Moines, Iowa
versus
Robert K. Hayes, Dorothy Hayes, Mac LeRoy Fitzgerald, L. E. Fitzgerald, Gerald, State of Iowa, Home Improvement Company and Polk County, Iowa.

BY VIRTUE OF A SPECIAL EXECUTION TO ME DIRECTED, issued by the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, in favor of United Federal Savings and Loan Association of Des Moines, Iowa, and against Robert K. Hayes, Dorothy Hayes, Mac LeRoy Fitzgerald, L. E. Fitzgerald, on a judgment rendered by said court on the 13th day of December 8, 1956, wherein it was ordered, adjudged and decreed that the following described property be sold to satisfy said judgment to-wit:

The East 58 feet of Lot 82-Capitol Heights Number 2, an Official Plat, now included in and forming a part of Polk County, Iowa.

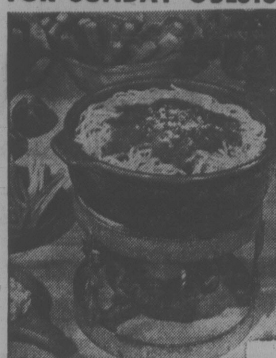
NOW, THEREFORE, public notice is hereby given that unless the said defendants appear at my office in Des Moines, Iowa, on or before the 26th day of January, A. D. 1957, at ten o'clock A. M. of said day, at which time said above described property is hereby advertised to be sold, and pay off the amount of said execution, with interest and costs, I will sell said property, or sufficient thereof to satisfy said Execution, with interest and costs, at public outcry, to the highest bidder, at the east front door of the Court House, in Des Moines, Iowa, for cash in hand to pay off said Execution.

WILBUR T. HILBRETH
Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa
By Bernard I. Copley
Deputy

Printed and published by the Iowa Bystander at Des Moines, Iowa, on December 27, 1956 and January 3, 1957. Printers Fee \$15.50.

Patronize our Advertisers

SPAGHETTI SUPPER FOR SUNDAY GUESTS



You can make Sunday night supper a guest meal without imposing extra work on anyone if you serve Chef Boy-ar-dee packaged spaghetti dinner as the main dish. The package contains quick-cooking spaghetti, a real chef's sauce made with either meat or mushrooms, and grated cheese to sprinkle over all. While the spaghetti is cooking, heat the sauce, assemble a salad out of the refrigerator, make the coffee, and you have a real presto-chango meal that will satisfy everybody. Ice cream, fruit, a refrigerator cake, makes a happy ending.

Cheese Mold For Fresh Fruits



EVERYONE LOVES fresh fruit and there's a beautiful selection at this time of year. So here's a cheese mold to enhance the fruit flavor, made with instant powdered cream that has recently become so popular. Use it with your favorite fruits for salad or combination salad and dessert. It's a real winner.

- FRESH CHEESE MOLD**
- 1/2 cup instant cream
 - 1/2 cup boiling water
 - 1 teaspoon unflavored gelatin
 - 1 tablespoon cold water
 - 1 8 oz. package cream cheese
 - 1 cup creamed cottage cheese
 - 1/2 teaspoon salt
 - 1/2 cup sliced stuffed olives
 - 1/2 cup chopped nuts
- Dissolve instant cream in boiling water. Soften gelatin in cold water, add to instant cream and stir until gelatin is dissolved. Add instant cream mixture gradually to cream cheese, mixing until blended. Stir in remaining ingredients. Turn into 3 cup ring mold. Chill several hours until firm. Unmold on bed of greens and surround with fresh or canned fruit. Makes 8 servings. (ANS)



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Three Purpose Club Entertains; Has Farewell for Member

The Three Purpose Club held its annual holiday party Dec. 19 at the home of Mrs. Helen Martin, 1045 Sixteenth Street. Carols were sung and gifts exchanged around a Christmas tree.

The members made homemade cookies and these were given out at the meeting. The annual project of giving baskets of fruit to the sick in nursing homes and hospitals was again carried out.

The club members held a farewell party for Mrs. Verda Spangler, a member of the club for 22 years, at the home of Mrs. Dorothy Wallace, 1010 Seventeenth Street.

Mrs. Spangler, who is leaving this month to make her home in Los Angeles, Cal., received many handkerchiefs.

Guests attending the affair were: Mesdames Mary Ritchey, Edith Newcomb, Ethel Jeffers, Virginia Williams, Katherine Thompson, Marzetta Burrell and Bridgette Cooley. Mrs. Lenore Johnson is club reporter.

Hands of Love Club Has Holiday Tea

The Hands of Love Club held a holiday tea Dec. 30, at the YWCA, where 50 guests were entertained.

Participating on the program were Mrs. Katherine McFarland who gave a reading; Mrs. H. R. Fields, piano music; Mrs. Lillian Sims and Mrs. Arthur Turner, president, remarks.

Mrs. Eugene Broddus Home from Minnesota

Mrs. Eugene Broddus, 1026 Twelfth Street, has returned home from St. Paul, Minn., where she was holiday guest of her sister, Mrs. John Young, and family, and other relatives in Minneapolis.

Mrs. Adelaide Bowman President of T. O. B.

The T. O. B. Club elected officers Jan. 4, at the home of Mrs. Agnes Matthews, 1125 Eleventh Street. They are: Mrs. Adelaide Bowman, president; Mrs. Matthews, secretary; Mrs. Thelma Claybrooks, treasurer; Mrs. Muriel DeSleet, critic, reporter. The club meets Jan. 18.

Mr. and Mrs. Jameson Coates Return Home

Mr. and Mrs. Jameson Coates, 758 Eleventh Street, returned Friday from Thomasville, Ala., where they spent Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. Coates' aunts, Mrs. Mazie Fountain and Mrs. Mary Lee Horn, and other relatives; and also with Mr. Coates' mother and sisters and brothers of Grove Hill, Ala.

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION OF NORTHWEST DEVELOPMENT CO., INC.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Notice is hereby given that the undersigned corporation, Northwest Development Co., Inc., has been organized pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 491 of the 1954 Code of Iowa, and acts amendatory thereto.

1. The name of the said corporation is "Northwest Development Co., Inc."

2. The principal place of business is in the City of Des Moines, Iowa.

3. The general nature of the business is to buy, sell, deal in, lease, hold, or improve real estate and to acquire, develop, manage, sub-divide, plat, deal with and improve the property of the corporation, and to lease, mortgage, pledge, sell or otherwise dispose of the property of the corporation upon such terms and conditions as the Board of Directors may determine; to borrow and loan money on such security as the Board of Directors may determine; to construct, erect, equip, repair and improve houses, buildings, public or private roads, alleys, sewers, tunnels and conduits; to make, enter into, perform and carry out contracts for land improvements and developments; to advance money to, and enter into contracts or arrangements of all kinds with builders, contractors, sub-contractors, property owners and others, and to carry on in all their respective branches, the business of land developers; to carry on any of the above businesses or any other business connected therewith, whenever the same may be permitted by law, and to acquire either by purchase for cash, through issuance or exchange of corporate stock or securities, or otherwise, and to take over as a going concern and thereafter carry on the business of any person, firm or corporation engaged in any business which this corporation is authorized to carry on, and in connection therewith, to acquire the good will and all or any of the assets and to assume or otherwise provide for all or any of the liabilities of any such business. For full and complete information as to the nature and extent of the business to be conducted by said corporation, see the Articles of Incorporation now of record in the Office of the Recorder of Polk County, Iowa. The corporation shall have all powers and authority by law and those necessary, incident or convenient to the business to be conducted by said corporation. All conveyances, mortgages and contracts for deeds of real property, shall be executed in the corporate name, by any two officers; and all releases of mortgages, liens, judgments or other claims required by law to be made of record, may be executed by either the President, First and Second Vice-Presidents, or Secretary of the Corporation.

4. The authorized capital stock of this corporation is One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000.00), divided into shares of One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) each. The corporation may commence business as soon as the certificate is issued by the Secretary of State. No capital stock shall be issued until payment in full in money or property. When stock is issued for a consideration other than money, it must be subject to the approval of the Executive Council of Iowa. The capital stock of the corporation may be increased by the vote of the majority of all of the stockholders in interest at any stockholders' meeting, duly and legally held. When the outstanding capital is increased, the additional shares shall be offered to the existing stockholders proportionately to their holdings, at not less than par.

5. The corporate existence of this corporation began on the 28th day of

Winners in the Capital Press Clubs Contests



St. Louis, Mo.—"Miss Front Page" contest held in Washington, D. C. at the club's annual festival, receive the Budweiser trophies from William G. Porter, national representative of

Anheuser-Busch, Inc. In the photo from left to right: are Thelma Elmore, second place winner, a nurse of Newton Falls, Ohio; Porter; Margaret Strother, "Miss Front Page"

of Washington and runner-up Beverly Briggs of Newport News, Va. The shapely winners will reign at the Press Club's annual banquet next February.

Omegas Gird for Civil Rights Fight at Baltimore Conclave

Baltimore, Md.—The Omega Psi Phi Fraternity, holding its 43rd annual grand conclave on December 27-30, urged its members to "use every lawful means" in the elimination of racial segregation and discrimination from American life.

In a set of resolutions adopted at the final session, the group strongly condemned the following: "purpose, method and procedure" of the study of the Davis Subcommittee of the House District committee on desegregation of the Washington, D. C., public schools; the practice of delay implementation of the Supreme Court decree on desegregation of public schools; those seeking to perpetuate separation of races in public transportation and discriminatory patterns in employment on account of race.

Condemn Attacks

The conclave, also, condemned recent attacks on the NAACP as "oppressive and un-American" and called upon the membership to work to-

wards the elimination of all segregation in housing.

The four-day meet, held on the Morgan State College campus, drew a total registration of a few more than 700 persons, but local newspaper estimates another 800 visitors were on hand because of the event. The local Pi Omega Chapter, headed by B. C. Whitten, was host to the mammoth gathering. Linwood G. Koger, Baltimore magistrate, grand marshal, was in charge of local arrangements.

Dr. King Cited

Conducted on the theme, "Wanted: Techniques For Strengthening and Furthering Our Democratic and Christian Heritage", the conclave cited Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., famed leader of the Montgomery, Alabama bus boycott, as "Citizen of the Year" for 1956. Following the presentation of the plaque at the Founders' Banquet, he delivered one of the principal addresses.

Other persons cited at the banquet, the main social affair of the conclave, included: Dr. John C. Oliver, Washington, D. C., as "Omega Man of the Year" and Earle Clowney, Spartanburg, S. C., a student at Livingstone College, Salisbury, N. C. as "Scholar of the Year", both for 1956.

Two Other Awards

The two awards for 1955, delayed by reason of an advance in conclave date for that year, were presented to Asa T. Spaulding, Durham, N. C., as "Citizen of the Year" and to Rev. F. Rivers Barnwell, Forth Worth, Texas, as "Omega Man of the Year."

The three-living founders of the fraternity, Dr. Edgar A. Love, Baltimore; Dr. Oscar Cooper, Philadelphia, Pa., and Dr. Frank Coleman, Washington, D. C., special honorees at the occasion, presented brief remarks.

Mrs. King Sings

Another member of the King fa-

NOTICE OF AMENDMENT TO ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

Notice is hereby given and published that on the 17th day of December, 1956, the Articles of Incorporation of Grocers Wholesale Cooperative, Inc. were duly amended as follows:

1. Amend Section 1 of Article VIII: (a) By striking therefrom the words and figures nine (9), and substituting, in lieu thereof, the words and figure nine (9), and (b) By adding to said Section 1 the following sentence: "The directors shall have such qualifications as may be provided by the by-laws."

2. Amend Section 2 of Article VIII by striking therefrom the following sentence at the conclusion of said section, which sentence reads as follows: "No director who shall have been elected twice in succession shall be eligible for re-election, but this provision shall not bar his election where one term has intervened between the expiration of his last term and the time of his re-election."

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 7th day of January, 1957.

GROCERS WHOLESALE COOPERATIVE, INC.
By R. F. DAVIES, President
By M. RUEFEL, Secretary-Treasurer
Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander January 10, 17, 24 and 31, 1957.

The J. W. Martins, Newlyweds Are Residing in Denver

Newlyweds Mr. and Mrs. James W. Martin, former Des Moines couple, are at home in Denver, Colo., at 2917 Vine Street.

Mrs. Martin, the former Mrs. Marguerite Duke, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Steele, 1622 Maple Street, and Mr. Martin, son of Mr. and Mrs. James Martin, 1035 Seventeenth Street, were married in Des Moines, Nov. 23, 1956, at the home of his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hackney, 1516 Walker Street.

The Rev. H. R. Fields performed a double-ring ceremony, Friday, at 7:30 o'clock.

The bride wore a powder blue crystallite dress with white satin hat and matching slippers. Her corsage was of white carnations.

Among the guests were: Mrs. James Martin, mother of the bridegroom; Mr. and Mrs. Steele, parents of the bride, Mrs. Olive White, grandmother of the bride; Roxana Duke, daughter of the bride by a former marriage; Mrs. Marybelle Jefferson, cousin of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Mackney and children and Mrs. James Taylor and children, brothers-in-law and sisters of the bridegroom.

The couple left Des Moines last month to make their home in Denver.

MAKE YOURSELF A HAT AND BAG SET!



Surprise your friends and scoop the spring season with this gay circle cap and matching bag that you can crochet yourself in Ecu—the new spring color. Even if you're a beginner, you'll find these accessories work up quickly and easily in sturdy Soft Spun rayon yarn—and they'll cost you less than a dollar apiece. To get started soon, write for your free instructions. Send a stamped self-addressed envelope to the Woman's Page Editor of this newspaper.

serve during 1957, include Attorney Tucker, grand basileus; J. T. Brooks, Montgomery, Ala., first vice grand basileus; W. H. Riddick, Norfolk, Va., grand keeper of records and seal; J. B. Blayton, Sr., Atlanta, Ga., grand keeper of finance; Ellis F. Corbett, Greensboro, N. C., editor of the Oracle and Carl A. Ealres, Los Angeles, Calif., grand counsellor. H. Carl Moultrie, I. Washington, D. C., is national executive secretary.

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UNDERSTANDING IOWA CHILDREN

SPONSORED BY THE IOWA CHILD WELFARE RESEARCH STATION

WRITTEN BY LLOYD LOVELL, SUI ASST. PROFESSOR

Small children—and their parents—delight in each new accomplishment of the youngsters. Learning to crawl, to talk and to use table utensils are big adventures for children, and their parents regard them as important milestones in the children's growth. It is inevitable, however, that each child will attempt some things that are at the moment or perhaps always impossible. A three-year-old who can barely lift his baby sister, for example, may talk of lifting an entire house.

Learning what he can and cannot possibly do is a difficult task for the youngster. There is one area, in particular, which gives many children pain. In games of skill or chance, one child is unlikely to win all the time, and the occasions when he loses may be very hard to bear. Yet the ability to lose gracefully is an important aspect of sportsmanship, and is essential to many relationships with other people.

Parents Can Help

Parents can help their children in several ways to tolerate their occasional losses and failures. Perhaps the most important way is by making the child feel certain that he is valued for himself rather than for any specific accomplishments. The security of being liked helps the child maintain an air of objectivity about his many performances, and helps him place any given act of his in realistic perspective.

By example and in other ways, parents can also show that they value sportsmanlike behavior. They can show that the outcome of a game or

contest is not a life-and-death affair. They can show that playing of the game or contest can furnish intrinsic enjoyment, regardless of its outcome.

Parents can also help the child to keep from interpreting such games in terms of personal attack. Often, for example, the real opponent in a game is the individual player's own developing abilities, or the impersonal probabilities of a shuffled deck of cards. Such opponents cannot, of course, engage in personal attack.

Mrs. Dorothy Burris Heads Buxton Club

The Iowa Buxton Club No. 2 met Jan. 6 with Mrs. Dorothy Burris, vice president, Mrs. Mayetta Singleton; secretary, Mrs. Margie Brown; treasurer, Richard H. Emerson; financial secretary, Mrs. Mary Wells; corresponding secretary, Mrs. Delores Baring; sergeant-at-arms, Eladio Obregon.

The next meeting will be Jan. 19 with Mr. John Warfield, 1131 9th Street.



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Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

Corinthian Baptist Church
9th and School Streets
REV. NORMAN R. OLPHIN, Minister
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 8:00 P.M.

St. Paul A. M. E. Church
12th and Crocker Streets
REV. S. M. PECK, Minister
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Church Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:30 P.M.
Youth Fellowship 5:30 P.M.

East University Church of God in Christ
F. 17th St. and University
BISHOP F. D. WASHINGTON, Pastor
ORDERS OF SERVICES
Sunday School 9:00 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Wednesday Evening 8:00 P.M.
Youth Service 8:00 P.M.

Kyles Temple A.M.E. Zion Church
905 W. 15th St.
REV. J. R. REESE, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

First CME Church
S. E. 28th and Maury Streets
REV. J. HENRY CLARK, Pastor
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 8:00 P.M.
The Public Is Invited

Bethel A.M.E. Church
1538 East University Avenue
REV. D. VINCENT STEWART, Pastor
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
A. C. E. League 5:30 P.M.
Bible Study and Prayer Meeting Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

Community Church of the Nazarene
1306 15th Street
REV. AND MRS. HENRY ELLIS, Pastors
Sunday School 10:00 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Young Peoples Meeting 8:30 P.M.
Evangelistic Service 8:00 P.M.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

The Rev. S. M. Peck, pastor, will preach Sunday morning, Jan. 13, from the subject, "Who Is This?" Sunday at 7 p. m., the message will be delivered by Colen Scales, Jr. Music will be sung Sunday morning by the Gospel and Chancel choirs. The Monogram Club will meet Thursday, Jan. 17, with the president, Mrs. Fannie M. Danforth, 1219 Laurel Street. Plans will be made to present the Rev. George A. Singleton of Philadelphia, Pa., at 4 p. m. Sunday, Feb. 17. Preparations for a Smorgasbord dinner will be made Tuesday, Jan. 15, 8 p. m., the Missionary Society will meet with Mrs. Adah Johnson, 817 W. 13th Street, Sunday, Jan. 20, at 11 a. m., Miss Alice Myers of the YWCA will be guest speaker on the Missionary Emphasis service.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Sunday morning, Rev. N. R. Olphin will speak on the subject, "Instability of Men." All young people of the church are to be present at Baptist Training Union at 6 p. m. Regular service will be at 7 p. m. The nursery is open every Sunday morning for all mothers who wish their children to be cared for while attending service.

BURNS METHODIST CHURCH NEWS

The Sunday School assembly period will be conducted by Mrs. Elizabeth Olga Hill at 9:45 a. m. Sunday. She will be assisted at the piano by Mrs. Georgia Add. The minister, Rev. H. W. James will preach at 11 a. m. on the subject: "God at the Organ." The Men's Chorus, with Mrs. Thelma Claybrook at the console, and Mr. Fred Allen, leader, will provide the music for the service of worship. The Youth Fellowship will be in charge of Miss Angie Wilcox, assisted by Miss Arverne Pigge at the piano, and Mr. George Nichols giving guidance in the discussion period. The Wesleyan Service Guild, with Erna Carr, president, will have charge of the Vesper Hour. A special program of interest and inspiration is being prepared. The Study Class of the Women's Society of Christian Service was entertained in the home of Mr. and Mrs. McCowan, 1156 17th Street Thursday evening. Rev. H. W. James is the instructor, Mrs. Marie Thomas, as Chairman. The group is studying "The Church in Southeast Asia."

Rev. Cunningham To Speak Sunday

Rev. LeRoy Cunningham will speak for the Pilgrim Missionary Baptist choir Sunday, Jan. 13, 3 p. m. The meeting is open to the public. Rev. W. B. Heath is pastor.

Install Officers of North Star Lodge

North Star Lodge No. 2 of the Masons installed officers Thursday, Jan. 3, at the Masonic Temple, Eleventh and Center Streets.

Frank B. Robinson was installing officer and Carl M. Mays, past grand master, marshal.

Officers installed included: Ralph F. Parker, Worshipful master; Charles Peguese, senior warden; Donald L. McGee, junior warden; Warren Stovall, senior deacon; Percy Wilbur, junior deacon; Joseph Scott, treasurer; Harold H. Welch, secretary; John Broadus, senior steward; Eugene White, junior steward; William Walker, chaplain; Roy Connor, Tyler.

Zied Temple No. 90 Elects Officers

Zied Temple No. 90 elected officers Jan. 5, as follows: Sloan Taylor, illustrious potentate; Lloyd Hubbard, chief rabban; Frank W. Hogan, assistant rabban; William Walker, high priest and prophet; Eugene Franklin, oriental guide; Charles Pegiese, treasurer; William DeSleet, recorder.

Council to Meet With Mrs. Carter

The Administrative Council will meet Sunday, Jan. 13, 5 p. m., at the home of the president, Mrs. Helen T. Carter, 1012 Twelfth Street.

Hospitality Group Has Holiday Party

The State Hospitality Group of Iowa, No. 1, gave a holiday party Dec. 29 at the East University Church of God in Christ basement. Gifts were exchanged. President is Mrs. Vera Perchman.

Guests were Elder and Mrs. H. McGill, Elder and Mrs. John Harris, Elder and Mrs. A. Carroll, Elder and Mrs. R. Bogle, Elders G. W. Jones, E. Robinson, J. Broadus, Elder R. Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. James Jacobs, Mr. and Mrs. James Childress, Mr. and Mrs. Lucian Wyant, Mr. and Mrs. Levi McGuire, Mr. and Mrs. James Ewing, Mesdames Nellie Frazier, Pinkie Jameson, Clara Cook, Bell Anderson, Elsa Jackson, Vera Sudds, Vivian Brent, Rega Higgins, Mamie Shelton, V. Braggs, Myrtle Lyle, E. Strawthers, Fannie Wyatt, Margarette Brown, Misses Sadie Jones, Lillie Williams, Grace Moore, Sandra Higgins, Mr. Nelson Guinn and Mr. Cletos Williams.

Awards to Leaders Of 1956 UC Drive

Awards to leaders of the 1956 United Campaign will be presented at a luncheon sponsored by the Greater Des Moines Rotary Club at its regular meeting Thursday, January 10, at the Hotel Fort Des Moines.

The awards, presented for distinguished service to the United Campaign and to Greater Des Moines, will be given to 72 Division Commanders, Captains, and Committee Chairmen of the 1956 Campaign.

Presentations will be made by Sherry R. Fisher, president of the Board of Directors of the United Campaign; Charles A. Wheeler, 1956 United Campaign Chairman, and Ronald B. Engelbeck, 1956 United Campaign Co-Chairman.

The awards are the first in a series of annual presentations for outstanding service to the United Campaign.

Ethel Waters Broke

SEE FRONT PAGE
for slightly retarded children.
"I think it's the human thing to do for the darling little children," the singer explains. "It's not rented. I just let a woman use it to teach the children."

Miss Waters, whose earnings as a singer were once estimated at a million dollars, sprinkles her talk with the casual but reverent words of one for whom religion is an intimate phase of daily life.

"Lord Will Provide"

"I know the Lord will provide for me; He has taken care of me all my life," says the woman who once remarked that "it's wonderful to have God for a partner."

As to the kind of show work she wants—anything will do.

"I know I've won a love from the public, and I can still give them some little happiness," she said.

Jackie Robinson to Head NAACP's Freedom Fund Drive; To Speak in Cities

New York—Designation of Jackie Robinson, the baseball star, as national chairman of the 1957 Freedom Fund campaign of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, was announced at the Association's annual Freedom Fund dinner here Jan. 6 at the Brass Rail Restaurant, 40th Street at Park Avenue.

Mr. Robinson will head a national committee which will seek \$1,000,000 this year for the NAACP in memberships, life memberships and contributions, Roy Wilkins, NAACP executive secretary, said at the meeting attended by 150 NAACP leaders from 25 states.

Continues Project

This year's drive continues a 10-year project launched in 1953 in response to a call by Dr. Channing H. Tobias, chairman of the Association's Board of Directors. Dr. Tobias set a goal of a million dollars a year to finance the Association's efforts to eliminate racial discrimination and segregation by Jan. 1, 1963, the centennial of Abraham Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation.

'Ride the Buses Democratically Campaign' Goes On in Tallahassee

Tallahassee, Fla.—Governor Leroy Collins of Florida has suspended bus operations here in Tallahassee after four Negro homes had been stoned. This act also followed immediately upon the request of the Tallahassee Chapter, Florida Citizens Council for the governor to take over city buses and prevent integrated seating on them. The Inter-Civic Council who has had an eight month old boycott against the buses, had begun a successful integrated "Ride the Buses Democratically Campaign," the Inter-Civic Council, Inc. announced.

Governor Collins has been given emergency powers to handle any situation under the Fabsinski Act. This act enables the governor to handle school integration and other acts pertaining to racial integration. Although rocks were thrown, there has been no incidents on the buses or any evidence of a serious racial conflict.

WCC Meets

On December 31, 1956, the White Citizens Council met in Tallahassee behind the Court House at a mass meeting of about seventy people and quite a few of them were from out-of-town or news reporters. They voted to send their request to the governor because "the act of local Negroes to force integration had created tension and may cause open violence and bloodshed."

On December 31, 1956 the Inter-Civic Council held its weekly Sunday mass meeting with an overflowing crowd of 500 to hear a French passive resistant leader, Madame Trocme, speak on non-violence and non resistance during World War II. The president of the Inter-Civic Council appointed a committee to assist the chairman of the "Ride the Bus Democratically Campaign". Leaflets had been printed for the parents of elementary or high schools as well as for the university students who are returning to the city tomorrow following the Christmas holidays.

The Inter-Civic Council has sent a letter to Governor Collins requesting that the buses return to the streets in view of the fact that no violence has erupted and since the act will not necessarily aid in carrying out the federal court order pertaining to integration on the buses.

Organize Hecklers

The Whites have organized a campaign to call the leaders and the Inter-Civic Council office on the phone every few minutes and hang up immediately and especially during the night. These hecklers have caused a few of us a little irritation, but every one seems to be taking it calmly and asking the whites to pray for us.

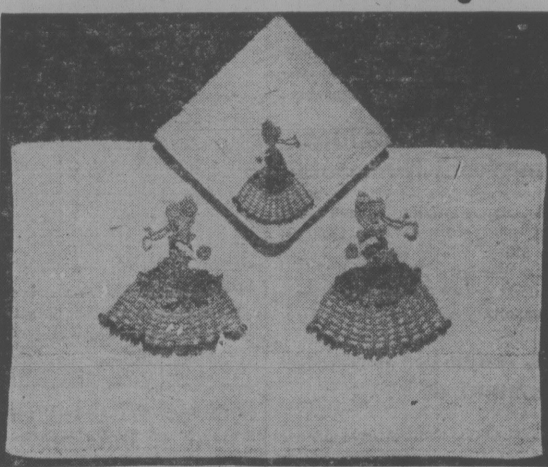
All of these moves followed several events this week. The Negroes voted unanimously to return to the buses upon receipt of the federal court order outlawing segregation on public carriers. The people rode without incidents for a few days. The City Commissioners asked the bus company to enforce segregation which it refused to do. Then the Commission moved to revoke the franchise of the transit company because of failure to carry out segregation. The buses rolled anyway in spite of this move. The following morning nine bus drivers and the manager were arrested for running a bus company without a franchise. The bus company went into federal court to ob-

TRAINED PROFESSIONAL CARE



Four-year-old Jimmy follows instructions of Mrs. Josephine Finch, physical therapist. 1957 March of Dimes funds will provide scholarships to train professional workers. A team of nine specialists is required to aid polio patients to return to normal life pursuits. The 1957 March of Dimes opened Jan. 2 and will close Jan. 31.

Third Dimension in Crocheting



Completely new is the three-dimensional effect in crocheting shown in the Crinoline Lady designs used as decoration on the towels above. This represents the latest idea in popular crochet, number one hobby among American women. A variety of these Crinoline Lady designs and the use of them as decorative motifs on different types of household linens are further suggested in the color illustrations of a new crochet booklet now available in needle-work departments and ten-cent stores. Worked out in attractive colors, the charming little figures are gay with real bodice and skirt ruffles, bows and ties, all swirling out freely in diminutive replicas of the famous Crinoline fashions. Use of colored crochet thread in these designs appeals to women who like their household accessories to harmonize, or contrast effectively with the color schemes of the rooms for which they are intended. The Crinoline Lady design lends itself to use as a decorative motif, not only on towels for the bathroom, but on pillow cases; dollies; table mats; boudoir lamps; linen, silk and satin boudoir pillows—and, in larger dimensions, as a charming center decoration for a young girl's bedspread.

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of financial assistance from those interested in social justice. The office of the Inter-Civic Council is located at 803 Floral Street, Tallahassee, Florida, x

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SOCIETY

The Carl Wades, Sr., Of Minneapolis Feted

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Wade, Sr., of Minneapolis, Minn., returned home after spending New Year's week end visiting their cousins, the James L. and Philip McGuires.

The visitors were house guests of the Philip McGuires, 1055 Fifteenth Street, who entertained them at a pre-New Year's Eve dinner, shared by fourteen guests; and, an open house on New Year's Day.

The James McGuires at 1101 Eleventh Street were hosts to the Wades at a New Year's Day luncheon.

The LeRoy Carters' Visit in St. Paul

Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Carter, and daughter Myrtle Lanier, accompanied by Misses Rosalee Johnson and Rosetta Bryson of Lovilla, motored to St. Paul, Minn., during the holidays.

Miss Lanier went on to Chicago to spend the New Year and share in the birthday celebration of her cousin, Barbara Lewis; and, return to Des Moines with another cousin, Wesley Lewis.

McCracken Brothers Honored at Dinner

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth L. Parkey, 3004 Amherst Street, were hosts at a family dinner given at their home, December 30, in honor of Airman 2/c Sylvester McCracken and Fred McCracken, Jr., who was graduated December 6, 1956 from Iowa State Teachers College, where he majored in English, minored in Latin and speech.

Airman McCracken, stationed with a radar unit in Antigo, Wisconsin, was spending the holidays with his wife, Mary Dean McCracken.

Sharing in the courtesy were Mr. and Mrs. Fred B. McCracken, Sr., Mrs. Osceola Sims, Mr. and Mrs. Earl J. Claybourne, Diana Mae Law, Donald Burrell, Gloria Jean McCracken, and Kenneth Parkey, Jr.

On January 4, the brothers and sister-in-law were the guests of Miss Gloria Jean McCracken at a spaghetti dinner given at her home, 1050 16th Street. Miss Diana Mae Law and Mr. Donald Burrell participated in the festivity.

The Virgil Bells Spend Holidays in Missouri

Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Bell, 4530 Cornell, and daughter, Georgia and granddaughter, Linda Sue, spent the holidays visiting relatives and friends in Kansas City and St. Joseph, Mo.

New Year's Day Party At Home of Billie Wade

Misses Billie Jean Wade and Norma Jean Scott were hostesses at a New Year's Day party at the home of Billie Jean, 1036 Seventeenth Street.

Sharing the party were: Boronica Anderson, Belva Karen Blakely, Marie Barber and Bonnie Greenfield.

Mrs. Goggins and Mrs. Moore Visiting in L. A.

Mrs. Gerogia Goggins of 1067 Seventeenth Street, is visiting in Los Angeles, Cal., the house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Bernadeno. She attended the Rose Bowl Parade in Pasadena.

Another Des Moines resident, Mrs. Mayme Moore, is visiting in Los Angeles, the house guest of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kinchelov. She attended the Rose Bowl Parade in Pasadena on New Year's Day.

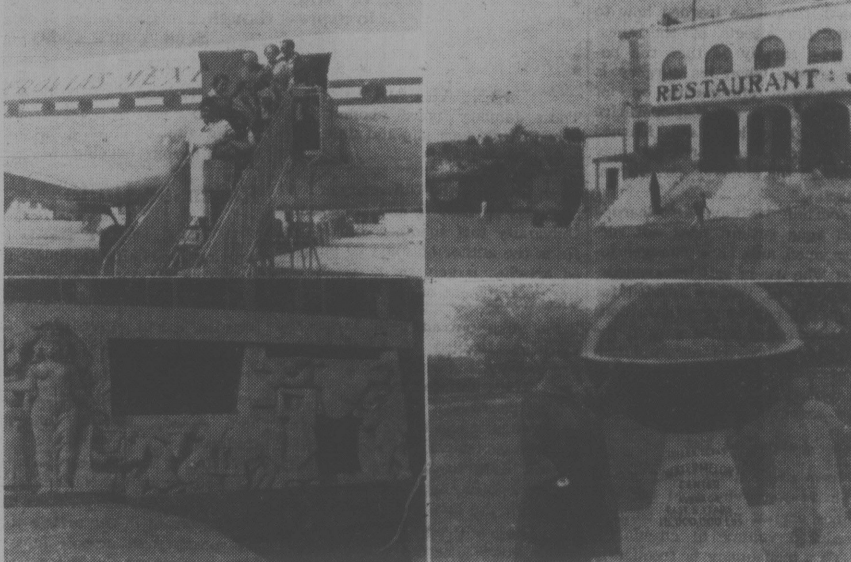
Mrs. Mallie Bates of Chicago Visits Kin

Mrs. Mallie Bates of Chicago, Ill., was holiday visitor of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Mackay, 1424 Wayne Street. She was entertained at breakfast by her nieces the Mesdames Virginia Williams and Dorelva Mackay of 1022 Thirteenth Street.

Entertain Youth At Holiday Party

Mesdames Emily Davis, Doris Jackson, Francis Daniels, Pauline Duke, Betty Kellogg and Anna Brooks were hostesses recently to a holiday party for 23 youth at Roadside Settlement. Games were played and prizes given.

Scenes from Mrs. Jackson's 14-day Holiday Trip to Old Mexico



Mrs. Korinne Jackson, 1155 Enos Street, instructor of piano, voice, arts and crafts in private and public institutions here, returned recently from a holiday tour of Old Mexico. With headquarters in Mexico City, she in a party of 22 persons made the 14 day trip visiting several cities. Top left photo shows her

alighting from a plane in Acapulco where they visited the Mexican resort city. Top right—is a restaurant where the party lunched enroute to Mexico City. Lower photo (left) Mrs. Jackson photographed art displayed on the front of a health center and laboratory where medicines are made in Mexico City. Lower right shows

her at Watermelon Center in Dilley, Texas, where the bus which made the trip from Texas to Mexico, stopped. A little member of the party, Anna Williams, is at the right.

Trip to Mexico

BY MARIE ROSS

Mrs. Korinne Jackson, 1155 Enos Street, returned to her home Sunday, Dec. 30, after a 14-day tour of Old Mexico. She was loaded down with a variety of Mexican articles and souvenirs which make an interesting exhibit.

She had missed the Christmas activities here, but her husband, Mr. Wade, had waiting on the dining room table, for her arrival, a hot roasted turkey and all the trimmings, welcome home cards, gifts and flowers.

For her many pupils, Mrs. Jackson will have much information and articles to exhibit from Mexico. She, for many years has taught private piano and voice classes.

A supply teacher in the Des Moines public schools, she teaches music, art and literary subjects. She is an instructor in handicrafts at Wilkie House; and, she conducts recreation classes, also, at St. Monica's, an Episcopal Church Home for girls here.

Mrs. Jackson, who has studied music education at Drake University, and art and crafts at the Des Moines Art Center, is working on a degree in elementary education at Drake, where she met Mary Frances Boyd, a retired Spanish teacher, who organized this and other tours to Mexico.

22 on Tour

On this tour, 22 persons left Des Moines by train Dec. 14. In the party, aside from Mrs. Boyd and Mrs. Jackson were Mesdames Verda Hall, Gladys Helgeson, Hortense Moss, Lorna Williams, Effie Bell, Miss Annie L. Williams, all of Des Moines; Mesdames Mamie Barker, Ottumwa, F. H. Munzer of Ft. Madison, Lela Scott of Cambridge, Florence Supple of Wilton Junction; Messrs. and Mesdames Roy Bixler of Decatur, Ga., formerly of Des Moines, George Klassen of Cedar Rapids, John W. Mulroy of Huntsville, Ohio; Mrs. Margaret Layton of San Rafael, Cal.; Miss Jeanette Lewis of Cleveland, Ohio; Arthur G. Smith of N. Lawrence, Ohio; Miss Louise Waepel of Omaha, Neb.

The party arrived in San Antonio, Texas, where the beginning of the itinerary called for stopping at the Plaza Hotel.

'This is Texas'

"This was Texas," Mrs. Jackson said and laughed as she began to tell of the separation. She had not realized that she was the only colored member of the group until she

tion Science Church.

In talking with her brother, Elbert Webb in New York City, for whom she had sent a gift subscription of the Bystander, Mrs. Clara Bayles said she informed him that this was the last year she would give him the paper as a gift. He told her to "cut off any of the other gifts—but don't stop the Bystander!"

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Mrs. Sam Walker Entertains Guests

Mrs. Sam Walker, 1064 Fourteenth Street, entertained as house guests last week, Miss Mary Kirtley of Kansas City, Kas., niece of Miss Walker.

53 percent of the persons are of mixed blood.

"We learned also that most of the public schools close during the months of December, January and February because of the many religious holidays.

Hidden Convent

"Thursday, Dec. 20, found us at Puebla and Cholula, visiting markets of Huejatzingo, stopping at San Martin, the onyx shops, pottery and tile factories, and visiting the colorful arcades."

A teacher of recreation at the St. Monica's girls home here, Mrs. Jackson was much interested in her visit to the hidden Convent of Santa Monica in Puebla, visiting the underground chambers; to the straw shops where basket weaving with raffia appealed to her so much that she plans to introduce some of the patterns in her handicraft classes.

To Weekly Markets

"Friday, Dec. 21, we went to the weekly Indian market of Toluca at the foot of the Volcans Nevadas de Toluca. We saw the Indians farming on sides of mountains. Three different kinds of cacti were pointed out to us: the pipe-organ, used to make fences; pulka cactus, used for many articles, including the leaves that are beaten into rope fibers and made into mats; and a round cactus that is eaten, cooked like asparagus, made into marmalades. The pulka is also a drink made from the cactus," the Iowan related.

"The Indians and Mexicans bring in their wares—onions, greens, herbs, of all kind, fruits, chickens, pigs; and sit on the ground and sell their wares. In the hot sun, all of that mixture had quite an odor. The market people had stalls but there was no cover over them.

"Saturday, Dec. 22, was the day our party boarded a plane for a flight over the rocky cliffs and the plunging waterfalls to the resort

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Elected Head of Daughter of Isis



MRS. DOLORES PEGUESE

The Daughter of Isis elected officers recently at Masonic Temple, as follows: Dolores B. Peguese, illustrious commandress; Maureen Houston, first lieutenant commandress; Thelma Cavi, second lieutenant commandress; Julia Pierson, high priestess; Will Mae Stanton, oriental guide; Hiawatha Potter, treasurer; Eujetta Reed, recorders; Helen Wyatt, first ceremonial Daughter; Edith Sharp, second ceremonial Daughter; Jesse Newsome, inside spy; Mabel Weathers, outside spy; Bertie Mae Hogan, marshal; Helen McCraven, assistant recorders; Dr. Julein-G. Mason, noble advisor; Mabel M. Mason, deputy of desert; Hiawatha Potter, deputy of oassiss.

The officers were installed by the deputy of the desert, Mrs. Mason.

city of Acapulco, on the Pacific Ocean.

(Continued Next Week in Personal Touch Column).

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EDITORIALS

FEATURES

SPORTS

NO JUSTIFICATION FOR THIS PROCEDURE

Last week, the United States Senate voted to continue to allow the South to say whether members of that body could ever vote on a civil rights measure when it upheld Senator Johnson's motion to table Senator Anderson's bill to amend the rules.

The Bystander was not particularly surprised for in spite of protestations to the contrary, some senators secretly wanted to block civil rights from coming to a vote; this would have pulled the cloak from them and brought their real positions out in the open.

Rule XXII, which requires the vote of two-thirds or a constitutional majority to limit debate continues to be necessary to limit debate. And of course that is almost impossible to secure.

It was to be expected because southern Democrats by their seniority and head of committees, dominate the senate and senators don't wish to incur the illwill of the powers that be.

Senator Tom Martin of Iowa voted against the Johnson amendment while Senator Hickenlooper supported it. The Bystander congratulates Senator Martin for standing with the principles upon which the Republican party was organized. It cannot under Senator Hickenlooper's position.

Russia has made fools of delegates to U. N. by blocking measures by use of the veto power, American and many other delegates protest such undemocratic action which enables willful minority to dictate what shall be done in that body.

Here the same situation exists in the senate. Of course, they place it on the ground that to limit debate would curtail free debate. And yet not once have past filibusters been carried on by speakers other than those who read irrelevant newspaper articles, books and papers to pass away the time.

The United States senate claims to be the greatest deliberative body in the world but in this instance many of its members hit far below the belt.

NEGROES DESERVE PRAISE AND HELP

Negroes in Florida and Alabama deserve praise for the gallant fight they are making for simple civil rights. And they are doing the job openly and above board with the aid of orderly process provided by the law and courts.

On the other hand, those opposing them are not content to use "all legal means" to carry their point but also have resorted to physical violence under the cloak of darkness to supplement those "legal means."

Of course, the southern white man has been a coward in his effort to intimidate the Negro. For years, mob violence was his stock and trade. And the mob came in numbers to lynch one Negro when in many cases that one Negro could have whipped any individual member of the mob.

In an effort to intimidate Negroes now they hide in the dark and shoot at Negroes in buses or slip around and dynamite their homes. This is pretty low but anything can be expected of a coward. But these cowards cannot win because they are a lawless group which thrives on injustices. And like thieves, even individuals within the group cannot trust each other.

PROOF THAT EDUCATION PARTIAL SOLUTION

Recently, a survey was made in Nashville, Tenn. among Baptist (white) ministers to determine their attitude toward desegregation. Of the 1900 questionnaires sent out, 1050 answered. 39 percent favored desegregation, the other 61 percent either opposed or had no comment.

The Iowa Bystander

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Interestingly enough, younger college ministers registered more than fifty percent in favor of desegregation. Those with AB degrees were 70 percent in favor of desegregation.

It is generally conceded that as men become more enlightened and experienced with each other they find that the differences between them are slight.

In this lies the hope that as both whites and Negroes down to the lower levels become better educated, America will have less strife in its communities based on race, color or religion.

Recommendations For Legislature

SEE FRONT PAGE

Ray Smith of Oskaloosa, contended that legislation is not the way to eliminate job discrimination.

There report stated that "xenophobia, the hatred of strangers, is a curse as old as the human race" and added that its survival in modern civilization "does not need extensive documentation."

They said it exists in some degree between farm people and town people, those who live in the interior and those who live on seacoasts, those who speak one language and those who speak another, those who worship God one way and those who worship Him another way.

End Reached

"The evil, in all its manifestations, can be reached . . . and slowly removed," the minority report continued, "only by a combination of three painstaking approaches: (1) education and (2) social psychiatry, leading to (3) a transformation of the human spirit."

It said that all great religions have denounced xenophobia "as an implacable foe" and that it "has steadily retreated beneath the blows of religious teaching."

Schmidt and Smith said there is a danger in "spotlighting a single minority and trying to hedge it about with legal protection" because we lose sight of the bigger fact that every person is a minority and a prospective target of discrimination at some time . . . of his life.

"Legislation, which means compulsion that runs ahead of the values men and women are inwardly willing to live by, results both in wholesale actions of evasion and also in damage to the cause which the legislation seeks to foster," they stated.

Other Members

They called this a "fundamental and sufficient objection to intervention by the coercive force of government in the field of employment practices as they relate the race, religion and color."

One member of the committee, State Senator Arnold Utzig of Dubuque, did not sign either the majority or minority report.

The eleventh member of the committee was the late Meyer S. Levitt of Sioux City, who served as chairman of the group until his death last fall.

Plan to Petition Council

SEE FRONT PAGE

to a request for a legal opinion.

Members

The statement in the opinion that the City Council could combine the functions of the two commissions into a single ordinance lead to the separate actions of the two groups to recommend that such be done.

Members of the Commission on Job Discrimination who also serve on the Commission on Human Rights are Sam Turk, chairman; James T. Caffrey, Luther T. Glanton, Jr., Joseph A. LaCava and Mose Waldinger. Other members of the Commission on Human Rights include Mrs. Edith Webber, vice chairman; Mrs. Edwin L. Fox, Harold A. Goldman and A. L. Sarcone. Robert Sweet is secretary of the two Commissions.

READ THE BYSTANDER EVERY WEEK

BEFORE CROSSING



HEALTH FOR ALL

PROGRESS IN SURGERY OF THE AGED

Iowa City, Iowa—Surgeons are now performing successful operations on elderly patients which would not have been possible 10 years ago, a State University of Iowa professor of surgery points out.

Because of marked advances in pre-operative and post-operative care, surgery should no longer be withheld primarily because of the patient's age, Dr. Sidney Ziffren writes in the new issue of "Adding Life to Years," bulletin of the Institute of Gerontology at SU.

Dr. Ziffren notes that some 4,000 surgeries are now performed annually with patients more than 60 years of age in the University hospitals, fifth a 50 percent increase from 1952 to 1954 alone in such operations.

Patients, Past 80

With patients past 80 years, the number of surgical procedures nearly doubled—from 369 to 606—in this two-year period, he adds.

"Along with this increased number of operations has occurred a drop in operative mortality so that today almost any surgical procedure can be performed on the elderly with success," he says.

Behind this increasing success, he explains, lies nutritional knowledge which enables doctors to get the geriatric patient in better condition for surgery, the new antibiotic drugs to combat infection, and post-operative care and exercise to avoid fall-

ing blood pressure, and dangerous clots in veins.

Dosage of Drugs

"Anesthetists have learned how to eliminate the effects of the anesthetic very rapidly so that the patient is awake when his surgery is completed, thus eliminating one of the main causes of post-operative pneumonia. They have also learned that standard dosages of drugs may not apply to the elderly," Dr. Ziffren continues.

"In addition, we have also learned that an aged patient does not require as much salt as a younger individual. The use of salt intravenously," he explains, "unless needed for a salt deficit, can be very hazardous because the collection of salt in the body will produce an accumulation of water. This combination will lead to the retention of further fluid and possible pneumonia."

Failure to Eat

The Iowa surgeon says that one of the main reasons why aged patients sometimes cannot withstand surgery is a reduced volume of circulating blood. This inadequacy is frequently the result of failure to eat a well rounded diet and may lead to shock on the operating table. But blood transfusions now reduce such dangers to a minimum, Dr. Ziffren points out.

Discussing post-operative care, he stresses the importance of getting many elderly patients out of bed as soon as possible and encouraging them to walk as soon as they can. Such exercise helps to prevent pulmonary complications and vein clots which can travel through the body and flood the blood vessels going into the lungs, he says.

Dr. Ziffren is a native of Rock Island, Ill., and a graduate of the University of Illinois. He came to Iowa on hand to five the Hawks every P.A.T.

Longest Run

Mike Hagler exploded after the second half opened with the longest run of the day, and only a few yards short of the "Rose Bowl" record of a touchdown play from scrimmage. Running to his left on a double reverse, Hagler used his blockers to perfection. Once in the secondary he took off on his own. Faking Durden and 2 other Beavers out of position he was in the clear for the most exciting run of his life. The supposed to be faster, Mr. Durden didn't gain a foot on Mike as he raced the 66 yards untouched. We don't know if Paul Lowe could have caught Mike or not, but he was standing on the sidelines—helpless—One Des Moines writer was in error when he said

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JANUARY JAGS

Those January "jags" abound When we stagger, slip and slide around,

On the ice and snow without a sound: Except, the fulminating fire Fueled by our burning ire

When we stand (sitting on the ground!)

—Glenn A. Gallagher.
(First American Serial Rights Only)

Robinson Quits

SEE FRONT PAGE

Quitting Baseball," Robinson said: "I couldn't tell Mr. Stoneham I was through with baseball forever because I had agreed long ago to write this story.

"And, as a matter of fact, I was working on the story when Mr. Stoneham called," to tell him of the trade.

Robinson, due in New York tonight for a dinner by the National Association of the Advancement of Colored People, wrote in the article that "at my age a man doesn't have much future in baseball and very little security."

Jackie broke into organized baseball with Brooklyn's farm club at Montreal in 1946. Last season he received an estimated \$33,000 from the Dodgers, excluding his world series shares. That was reported to be a cut from his 1955 salary.

Jackie made no mention of salary figures in his new position with a restaurant chain in the Look article, but added:

"I've been thinking since I was 34 that I should be thinking of my future. After you've reached your peak there's no sentiment in baseball.



Create in me a clean heart, O God, and renew a right spirit within me. Cast me not away from Thy holy presence. — (Psalm 51, 10-11.)

It is only when we have gained, through devout prayer, Our Father's everlasting mercy, that we can gain also a clean heart and a right spirit. Then we will know His presence, enveloping and filling us, and find therein a strength superhuman, a peace beyond description.

South's Plea

SEE FRONT PAGE

ing school bonds in Virginia might have stemmed from Judge Leon M. Bazile's ruling that a certain county's school bonds were illegal because, having been approved before the Supreme Court acted, they were understood to be for the construction of segregated schools," The Press speculated.

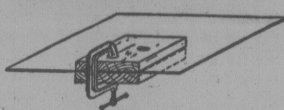
The Northern Virginia Daily of Strasburg, Va., attributes Virginia's school bond difficulties to a "psychological cloud" and goes on to say: "The 'psychological cloud' was described by investment brokers. They say that investors have been frightened away from Virginia school bonds because of the action of the General Assembly in providing that state funds would not be appropriated to operate integrated public schools."

The Strasburg newspaper notes that "within the past two weeks two Virginia localities were unsuccessful in efforts to market their school construction bonds." These localities are identified in the editorial as South Norfolk and Hopewell.



Boring Thin Material

AMERICAN BUILDER, leading magazine for builders, recently disclosed a fool-proof method of boring holes in thin material. Slim



ply place a block of wood on each side, holding the blocks together with a "C" clamp and then boring through the blocks. This method provides a clean, smooth cut with no ravel or splinters.

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