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THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 59 YEARS

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VOLUME 62, NUMBER 32

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 17, 1957

SEE IMPROVEMENT OVER PRESENT MEASURE:

Says Proposed Rule No Guaranty

Anti-Bias Agency Calls National Youth Training Incentive Parley Feb. 4

Washington, D. C.—Superintendents of public and parochial schools and leaders of business and labor from 16 major metropolitan areas will attend a national Youth Training-Incentives Conference here February 4, the President's Committee on Government Contracts announced today.

The conference was called by Vice President Richard Nixon, chairman of the President's Committee, to consider ways of stimulating more young people, particularly the youth of minority groups, to train themselves for the increasing number of skilled and technical positions now open to them. Approximately 200 persons are expected to attend.

To Encourage Youth

The conference is being sponsored by the President's Committee, with the cooperation and support of the American Personnel and Guidance Association. The Committee is responsible for the elimination of discrimination because of race, religion, color or national origin in work done under Government contract. The APGA is an organization of professional vocational guidance and counseling personnel.

The Vice President pointed out in his letter of invitation to educators that "industry has created a demand



VICE PRESIDENT NIVON

for more skilled and trained workers than our country has produced" and said that the Committee is proposing a cooperative effort by education and industry.

Virginia's 'Solution' to By-Passing Integration Is Declared Unconstitutional

Norfolk, Va. — Virginia's pupil placement plan—which was designed to bypass integrating schools—has been declared unconstitutional by Federal District Judge Walter A. Hoffman in Norfolk. This was the first test of the state's recently enacted legislation to preserve segregated schools.

The judge declared that the legislation—as enacted by the specially summoned General Assembly by the Governor of Virginia—as directly opposing to the Supreme Court ruling and thereby unconstitutional. He further pointed out that "all provisions of Federal, State or local laws requiring or permitting such

Report Recent Successes in Fair Hiring

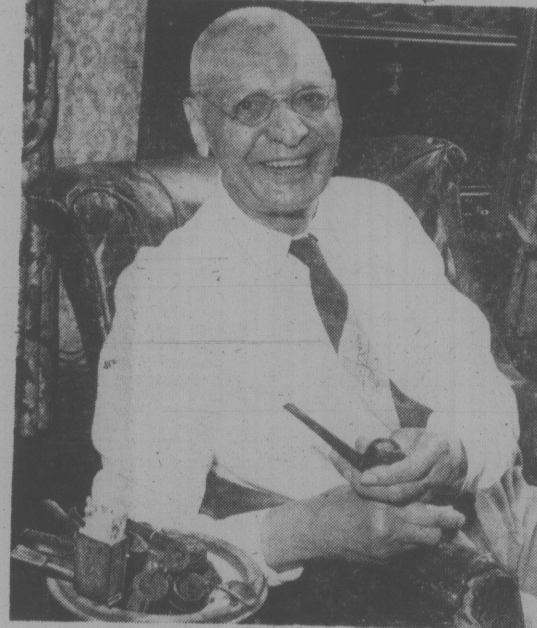
Joint announcement was made today by the Commission on Human Rights and the Commission on Job Discrimination of settlement of two cases brought before them which have resulted in successful hiring, this week.

Robert Sweet, Secretary of the two Commissions, said that settlement had been made by means of conciliation, and that, the full enforcement provisions of the Commission on Job Discrimination did not have to be used.

Both complaints involved refusal for initial hiring. The complainants were told in each case that they could not be considered for employment because of their race. Commission conferences held with all parties involved in the complaints disclosed in each case that the initial discriminatory action was taken by personnel staff members who were using their own discretion in refusing

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Leaves Governor's Office at Age 95



DOUGLAS MILLER

Douglas Miller, 95-year-old messenger in the governor's office left the Iowa state payroll, retiring Jan. 15. He was the oldest employee in state government history. He was born in slavery in Missouri in 1861, but as a child was brought to Mt. Pleasant, Ia., where he grew to manhood.

The courtly Miller has been ailing for some time. He is at the home of a son, Dr. S. D. Miller in St. Louis, Mo.

Under Nine Governors
The old messenger has served under nine governors. The first was Gov. George W. Clarke (1913-1917.)

Miller personally has known 19 of the 32 men who have served as governor of Iowa. He became acquainted with many of the early governors when he served as head waiter in the old Kirkwood and Savery hotels between 1882 and 1912. He has been on the state payroll almost continuously since 1913.

"Douglas has become a tradition of this great state," said Gov. Leo A. Hoegh. "He has been a most faithful and loyal public servant."

Southern violence against Negroes, Mr. Wilkins pointed out, "does not represent the will of the majority of either race, but rather is deliberately instigated by a ruthless minority of whites determined to prevent implementation of the Supreme Court's anti-segregation rulings."

The NAACP official specifically cited the "bombing Jan. 9 of four Negro churches in Montgomery, Ala.," which "sharply points up the need of a Presidential rebuke of criminals who conspire to wreck places of worship."

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NAACP's position to the President in a telegram dispatched on Jan. 10, directly after General Eisenhower had delivered the message to Congress.

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NAACP Head Recalls Years 1917-1947 When Filibuster Rule Stood

New York—Based on the record, the proposed change in the filibuster rule sponsored by Senate leaders Lyndon Johnson and William F. Knowland and others offers little hope for enactment of civil rights laws, Roy Wilkins, NAACP executive secretary noted here this week.

However, he pointed out, the proposal "is recognition of the validity of the position of those senators who on Jan. 4 supported the Anderson motion to adopt new Senate rules."

The recommendation of the sponsoring senators that cloture be invoked by two-thirds of the senators present and voting "is an improvement over the present Rule 22 but

takes us back to the period 1917-1947 when sure a rule was in effect," the NAACP leader asserted.

"The record shows that under this rule," he declared, "cloture was never secured on a civil rights issue. It would be much more desirable to adopt a majority rule."

"The new language proposed for Section 3 which declares the Senate rules to be continuing would seem to be counter to the opinion of Vice President Nixon and others that such a limitation in unconstitutional and cannot be binding upon succeeding Congresses. We feel that this provision should be eliminated in any new rule adopted."

NAACP Membership Up Despite Dixie Attacks; Hit 350,000 Mark in '56

New York—Membership in the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People reached the 350,000 mark in 1956 despite the ban on operations in the states of Alabama, Louisiana and Texas, G. B. Current, director of branches reported at the Association's 48th annual meeting here this week.

"The extra efforts of NAACP units outside of the South," Mr. Current said, "offset the loss in those states" and as a result the total membership was increased by about 40,000. During 1956, he continued, new local NAACP units chartered included 46 branches, 42 youth councils and 13 college chapters in 23 states. By the end of the year there were 1,513 local units in 44 states, the District of Columbia and the Territory of Alaska.

In 12 Cities
Mr. Current reported that branches in 12 cities enrolled more than 5,000 members each in 1956. Leading this list was Detroit with 18,204. Los Angeles with 14,196 was second followed by Cleveland, 13,101. Others in this group included: New York (Manhattan only) 11,871; Baltimore, 10,000; Washington, 9,628; Philadelphia, 9,137; Chicago, 8,724; Cincinnati, 6,461; Atlanta, 5,863; St. Louis, 5,501; and Brooklyn 5,183.

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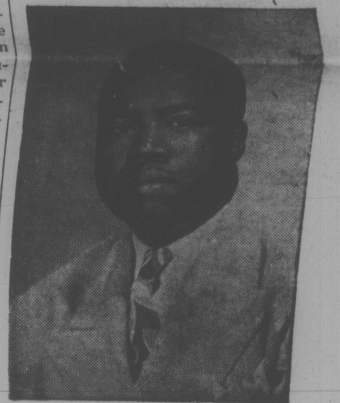
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G. B. CURRENT

"The Association's youth program under the direction of Herbert L. Wright," Mr. Current reported, "achieved a membership high of 24,450 during 1956. The division succeeded in obtaining a number of scholarships to help young people who were ousted from southern colleges because of their activities in the desegregation campaign and others who needed help to carry on their

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Atlanta's Bus Integration Battle Goes to Court as Ministers Are Arrested

Atlanta, Ga.—Accomplishing a plan to get the right for integrated buses riding in the courts, the Rev. William Holmes Borders, 51-year-old pastor of Atlanta's Wheat Street Baptist Church, went from prayer meeting to jail to freedom in bond in two hours, Thursday, Jan. 10.

Through it all he kept his sense of humor, his dignity and his determination to win equal rights for his race.

The Rev. Mr. Borders smiled when police came to his church and arrested him Thursday for violating Georgia's segregation laws. He and several other ministers had been holding a prayer meeting in the church.

He was taken to jail with four of the other ministers, booked, fingerprinted and photographed and released in \$1,000 bond.

"Not So Bad"

"It's nice to get out," said the leader of the first organized attack on Georgia bus segregation laws. "It wasn't so bad inside, but I didn't like

the psychological effect of feeling hemmed in."

The Rev. Mr. Borders, who holds a master's degree in philosophy from Northwestern University, said in jail that he and other ministers were to have split into eight teams sitting on front seats traditionally reserved for white patrons.

Something Happened

"We intended to keep riding that way, stepping up the pace each day, until something happened," he explained.

"But it's not necessary now," he continued. "We've accomplished our objective. The fight will be in the courts henceforth and we won't at-

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Subscription Notice

All subscriptions to the Bystander are:

1 year \$3.00
6 months 1.75

Pays Fines on Four Traffic Tickets

Robert C. Harris, Jr., 25, of 1048 Eighteenth Street, paid fines totaling \$55 on four tickets, one of them dating back to last August, as Municipal Judge Harry Grund and Bailiff Todd Lyon continued their crackdown against persons with delinquent traffic tickets.

Harris pleaded guilty of speeding 45 miles an hour in a 25-mile zone, no inspection seal, illegal parking and going through a boulevard stop sign. He was arrested by bailiffs at his home.

DIMES DRIVE SCHOLARSHIP WINNERS



Polio Foundation funds raised in March of Dimes will continue to assist students to become trained professional workers. Above in the usual order are: Ruth Nash, Poplar Bluff, Mo., studying physical therapy at State University of Iowa; Charles Pratt, Euclid, Okla., University of Oklahoma predoctoral biochemistry student; and Robert Edna Robinson, Middletown, Ohio, medical social work student, Bryn Mawr College. Join the 1957 March of Dimes with dollars.

Cox Fined \$300 On Liquor Charge

Orville Leon Cox, 46, of 830 Ninth street, was fined \$300 Jan. 8 after pleading guilty before District Judge Dring D. Needham to a charge of violating the Iowa liquor control act.

Cox, operator of the Paradise Club, Twelfth and Center streets, and Charles J. Simmons, a bartender, were arrested after a raid on the key club Aug. 26. Both were indicted on the same charge by a grand jury last October.

The charge against Simmons was dismissed Tuesday.

Judge Needham ordered Sheriff Wilbur T. Hildreth to dispose of 39 bottles of liquor seized in the raid. He ordered the sheriff to deliver the sealed bottles to Iowa Lutheran Hospital and to destroy the others in the

Jackie Robinson Officially Retires

New York, N. Y.—Jackie Robinson Monday formally retired from baseball when he requested to be placed on the voluntarily retired list in a letter to Horace Stoneham, president of the New York Giants.

Charles Feeney, Giants' vice-president, said the letter would be forwarded to Warren Giles, president of the National League, who would certify the request with Commissioner Ford Frick.

Feeney said the Giants then would draw up new papers re-assigning Robinson's contract to Brooklyn, thus nullifying the December deal.

Pitcher Dick Littlefield and the reported \$30,000 cash payment would be returned to the Giants.

presence of the county attorney and the district court clerk.

Mitchell Cites Examples Of Our 'Government at Its Worst - - at It's Best'

New York—Reporting on activities of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People in the nation's capital, Clarence Mitchell, director of the Association's Washington bureau, cited examples of "government at its worst and government at its best" at the 48th annual NAACP meeting here this week.

Exemplifying "government at its worst," the NAACP Washington representative said, was the deal engineered by Senator James O. Eastland (D., Miss.) who as chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee secured agreement for committee approval of the nomination of Solicitor General Simon Sobeloff as a federal circuit court of appeals judge in exchange for burying of civil rights

bills then before the committee.

The nomination of Mr. Sobeloff, which had been held up for months, by Senator Eastland and others of

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Levi B. Thomas, Jr., 36, who gave his address as 1327 Crocker st., was being held Saturday for investigation of a burglary Wednesday at Leon.

Thomas was arrested about 4 a.m. Saturday after his car went into a ditch near E. Fourteenth street and Aurora avenue. Sheriff's Deputies Donald Peterson and Eldon Lewis said an adding machine and typewriter found in Thomas' car were believed stolen from a garage at Leon.

Thomas also was held under \$50 bond for hearing Jan. 19 after pleading innocent before Justice of the Peace Alvin Hoad to a charge of intoxication.



CLASSIFIED ADS

STENOGRAPHER WANTED

Services needed about February 1. Call in person—AT 8-1904.

SALES LADIES WANTED

Wanted Sales Ladies and Men to sell Fuller Cosmetics. Excellent Commission. In own time AT 8-4359.

HOUSE FOR RENT

House for rent — East side. Call AM 2-5291.

FOR RENT

1 two room apartment for rent, neatly furnished. Modern in every way. Gas heat. If interested call CH 4-0550.

HOUSE FOR RENT

Six room dwelling for rent. Unfurnished. If interested call CH 4-0550.

FOR RENT

Three room unfurnished apartment nice for small ADC family. 1701 Lyon. Call AM 6-0713.

FOR RENT

Two room unfurnished, upstairs. \$7.00 a week, newly decorated. 904 19th Street. AT 2-8709.

GOODWIN NURSING HOME

Vacancies for men and for women chronically ill and convalescent. Excellent surroundings and equipment. 512 S. E. 5th Street. CH 3-7834.

Fort Dodge, Iowa

BY C. L. HOUSE

Fort Dodge, Ia.—The City of Fort Dodge is proposing to purchase about nine acres of additional property for its sanitary landfill tract, it was announced Jan. 11. Public hearing on the proposed purchase will be held in the council chambers at the Municipal Building on Jan. 22. Any objections to the proposed purchase may be presented at that time. More space for refuse is needed.

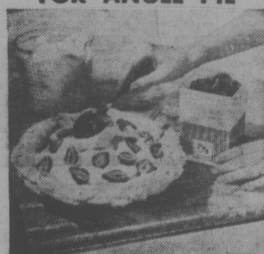
Married

Among the marriages early in this new year, was Miss Barbara Buckner, 17, to Mr. James Pettigrew, 22. The young couple exchanged vows here Thursday, Jan. 3.

Mrs. Louise Robinson was in Omaha last week end to see her son Ronald Robinson of the U. S. Air Force who visited here for a few days. Ronald is stationed at Camp Knox, Mo.

During the past holidays Mr. and Mrs. Henry Simmons, 524 Fourth Ave., So., visited with their daughter

PRE-FREEZE FOR ANGEL PIE



When the freezer is put to use the best of the season's crops can be preserved for later enjoyment. One of the most eagerly awaited is the strawberry. Home frozen strawberries retain the fresh, juicy taste of newly picked ones for months when packed in approved freezing containers like Vapocans, square, waxed-board containers with rigid plastic lids. Strawberries to use later in dessert recipes should be prepared in a dry, sweetened pack before freezing. This is all you have to do. After they are washed, drained, and hulled, tumble berries in sugar, 1/2 cup per quart. Pack in square, waxed-board containers and freeze immediately.

STRAWBERRY ANGEL PIE

Here is a way to put a container of home frozen strawberries to mouth-watering use. Add 1/2 teaspoon salt and 1/4 teaspoon cream of tartar to 4 egg whites. Beat until stiff. Beat in 1 cup granulated sugar. Beat in 1/2 teaspoon vanilla. Spread in well-buttered, 9-inch pie plate, having mixture higher around the edge to make a rim. Bake 1 hour at 275°, then cool. Spread with 1/2 cup whipped cream. Let stand several hours. Spread a layer of 1 1/2 pints thawed strawberries over cream. Cover with second layer of whipped cream.

OFFICIAL NOTICE

IOWA STATE COMMERCE COMMISSION
Notice is hereby given that the Iowa State Commerce Commission has fixed Wednesday, February 6, 1957, ten o'clock a. m., at its office in Des Moines, Iowa, as time and place for hearing on petition filed December 28, 1956 by railroad companies operating within the state of Iowa, requesting authority to increase their intrastate freight rates and charges in the amount of 5 per cent, subject to the same provisions, limitations and exceptions as were authorized on interstate traffic by Order of the Interstate Commerce Commission dated December 17, 1956 in Ex Parte No. 328.
IOWA STATE COMMERCE COMMISSION
John A. Tallman, Chairman
John M. Ropes, Commissioner
Ray H. Thompson, Commissioner
ATTEST:
L. W. ABEL, SECRETARY
Docket No. B-1760
Des Moines, Iowa, January 4, 1957
Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander January 10 and 17, 1957.



Hungarian Goulash

The Hungarian national dish is "gulyas" or "gulyashus"—meaning herdsman's meat. It is a mixture of beef, vegetables and, of course, paprika. The secret of the Hungarian gulyas is the paprika and the long slow cooking.

HUNGARIAN GOULASH

INGREDIENTS:
2 tablespoons fat or drippings
1/4 cup all-purpose flour
1 1/2 lbs. stew beef (or ground beef)
1 cup water
2 strips bacon, coarsely chopped
2 1/2 cups coarsely chopped onions
3 tablespoons and 1 teaspoon paprika
2 teaspoons salt
1 No. 303 can tomatoes
1 cup uncooked white rice
2 cups water
1 teaspoon salt

METHOD: Melt the fat in a skillet. Cover the beef with the flour. (If ground beef is used, form into firm balls about the size of walnuts. Roll in the flour.) Brown the beef on all sides in the fat. (If ground beef balls are used, start with 1 tablespoon of fat, adding more if necessary.) Put the beef in a large kettle or Dutch oven. Rinse the skillet well with the 1 cup

water. Heat if necessary to loosen the brownings. Add the water to the beef. Cover and cook slowly for 1 hour.

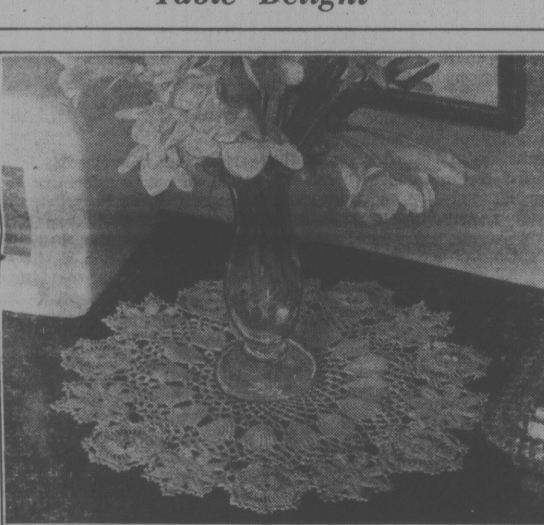
While the beef cooks, fry the bacon in the skillet. Remove the bacon and cook until they begin to brown. Stir in the paprika and 2 teaspoons salt. Return the bacon to the skillet.

After the beef cooks 1 hour in the kettle or Dutch oven, add the onion and bacon. Pour the tomatoes into the skillet. Break the tomatoes into small pieces. Stir the tomatoes to loosen any remaining onion and paprika. Add to the beef mixture. Cover and cook slowly until the beef is tender but not soft, about 1 hour.

About 30 minutes before the beef is done, put the rice, water and 1 teaspoon salt in a 2-quart saucepan. Bring to a vigorous boil over a high heat. Turn the heat down low. Cover with a lid and simmer over this low heat 14 minutes. Remove the saucepan from the heat but leave the lid on 10 minutes.

To serve, arrange the rice on a large platter. Top with the beef and some of the gravy. If necessary, serve the rest of the gravy in a separate dish. This recipe makes 6 to 8 servings.

Table Delight



NO HOME ever has enough doilies, especially the type shown with alternating motifs of fascinating beauty. Approximate size of this crocheted doily is 14 1/4 inches in diameter. Atlas News Service, 243 West 125th Street, New York 27, N. Y., supplies free directions on request. Simply enclose a stamped self-addressed envelope for Pattern No. 1271.

in Chicago, Ill. The Simmons enjoyed a wonderful time with relatives and friends.

Miss Shirley Harper, 16, and Mr. James Lockman, 26, were married Monday, Jan. 7, in Fort Dodge. Coppin Chapel AME Church, 151 Central Ave., Rev. Nelson Pryor, pastor. Rev. LeRoy Patterson, associate pastor. Sunday School, 10:30 a.m. Next topic, "Gospel Righteousness." Mrs. Lillian Lewis, Supt. The Women's Missionary Society meets Wednesday, 2 p.m. Prayer meeting Wednesday night.

Second Baptist Church, Rev. Wm.

NOTICE OF LEVY AND SALE OF PERSONAL PROPERTY UNDER EXECUTION
NOTICE TO DEFENDANTS AND PARTY IN POSSESSION
Tr. 47-40139

STATE OF IOWA, ss.
Polk County, ss.
Archie M. Greenlee, Plaintiff,
against
Hugh Luttrell, Defendant.

SIR: You are hereby notified, that by virtue of an execution to me directed, issued by the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, in the above entitled cause, I have levied upon and executed as property of Hugh Luttrell the following described personal property, to-wit:
1—Guinley Air Compressor, Serial No. 212-728396-1.
1—1949 Chevrolet Wrecker Truck, Factory No. 21GRD 4279, Mfr. No. ACA-310293.
1—Smith's A.C. Welder.
1—Lathe (made by Hendey Machine Co.).
1—Vice (made by Cole Tool Mfg. Co.).
1—One ton Chain Hoist.
1—Drill Press.
1—Floor Jack.
1—Battery Charger.

You are also hereby notified, that unless you choose an appraiser for the appraisal thereof within three (3) days from the date of service hereof, one will be appointed by the Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa, and have advertised the same to be sold on the 14th day of February A. D. 1957, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the S. E. 35th and Maury, Des Moines, Iowa, Des Moines, Polk County, and that I will at such time choose all the same in satisfaction of said execution, together with all legally accruing costs.

WITNESS my official signature, this 8th day of January A. D. 1957.
WILBUR T. HILDRETH
Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa.
By CARL BOGENRIEF,
Deputy.

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander on January 17th and 24th, 1957. Printers Fee \$18.00.

Scott, pastor: Sunday School, 10:30 in the District Court of the STATE OF IOWA IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY.

ORIGINAL NOTICE
Plaintiff,
vs.
Sadie Taylor, Roberta June Martin and William Taylor, Defendants.

TO: The Above Named Defendants.
You and each of you are hereby notified that there is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court the petition and amendments thereto of the above named plaintiff and which petition prays judgment against you and each of you in the sum of \$3,550.00 with interest at 6% from August 21, 1956 and the foreclosure of conditional bill of sale to satisfy the same.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS SEE PETITION NOW ON FILE.

You and each of you are further notified to appear before said Court at the Polk County Court House, West 5th and Mulberry Streets, Des Moines, Iowa, on the 23rd day of February, 1957, at 9 o'clock a. m. of said day and defend, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment and decree rendered against you for the relief demanded in plaintiff's petition.

MORRIS AND MORRIS
By: JAMES B. MORRIS
Attorneys for Plaintiff
2234 Locust Street
Des Moines, Iowa.

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander January 17, 24 and 31, 1957.

NOTICE OF AMENDMENT TO ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

Notice is hereby given and published that on the 17th day of December, 1956; the Articles of Incorporation of Grocers Wholesale Cooperative, Inc. were duly amended as follows:

1. Amend Section 1 of Article VIII: (a) By striking therefrom the words "and figures ten (10), and substituting, in lieu thereof, the words and figure nine (9), and (b) By adding to said Section 1 the following sentence:

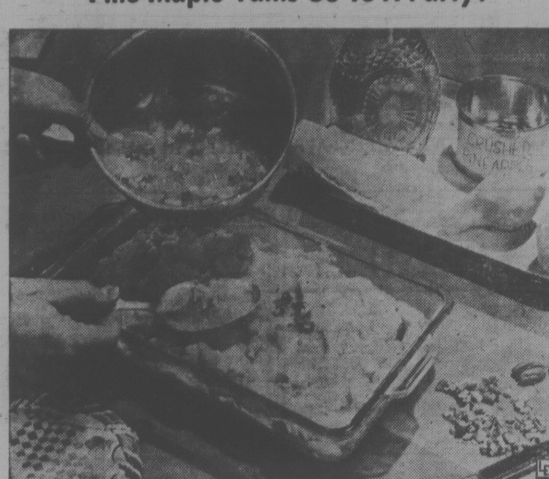
"The directors shall have such qualifications as may be provided by the by-laws."

2. Amend Section 2 of Article VIII by striking therefrom the following sentence at the conclusion of said section, which sentence reads as follows:

"No director who shall have been elected twice in succession shall be eligible for re-election; but this provision shall not bar his election where one term has intervened between the expiration of his last term and the time of his re-election."

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa this 7th day of January, 1957.
GROCERS' WHOLESALE
SHERIFF OF POLK COUNTY, INC.
By R. F. DAVIS,
President.
C. M. Rueffell,
Secretary-Treasurer.
Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander January 10, 17, 24 and 31, 1957.

Pine-Maple Yams Go To A Party!



Giving a party? Or just interested in giving the family a special supper treat? Then you'll like this delicious baked yam dish with its subtle maple flavor plus the piquancy of pineapple and the crunchiness of pecans. Easy to make—with the added advantage of being able to prepare the yam part in advance. Then, when preparing dinner, heat the maple-blended syrup with the fruit and nuts and pour over the yams and bake. Try it on the family... but for "outside" applause, serve this dish at your next buffet supper!

YAMS WITH PINEAPPLE

2 1/2 cups mashed cooked Louisiana yams
1 tablespoon maple-blended syrup
3 tablespoons butter
2 tablespoons milk
1/4 teaspoon salt
1/4 teaspoon pepper
3 tablespoons maple-blended syrup
1 cup crushed pineapple and juice
1/4 cup chopped pecan meats

Combine yams, 1 tablespoon maple-blended syrup, 3 tablespoons butter, milk, salt, and pepper in saucepan. Place over medium heat and cook until mixture is heated, stirring constantly. Place in greased 10x6x2-inch baking dish.

Combine 3 tablespoons maple-blended syrup, 1 tablespoon butter, pineapple and juice, and nuts in saucepan. Place over medium heat until mixture is heated—about 3 minutes. Pour over sweet potato mixture. Bake in hot oven (400°F.) 25 to 30 minutes. Serve at once. Makes 4 or 6 servings.

a.m. Mrs. Irene Fox, Supt. Morning worship at 11:30 o'clock. Home Mission Society meets the second Tuesday, monthly. The Seeds of Kindness Auxiliary meets each Monday afternoon; Mrs. Malisa Howard is president.

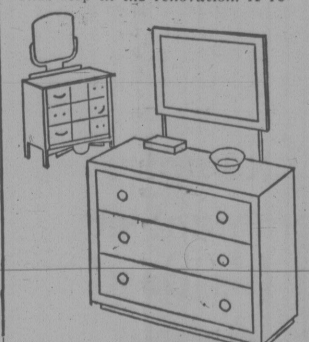


Freshen Old Furniture

MUCH old furniture still is useful, but its appearance is against it. Yet, it's too good to give away and not old enough to be considered antique. What can be done?

A bit of ingenuity and effort will transform an old dresser into a thing of modern beauty—and at small cost. Note the "before and after" sketches of the same dresser.

In general, removal of the gingerbread from the dresser is the first step in the renovation. A re-



cessed wood base, instead of legs, does much to modernize the piece.

Most likely, the top has been scarred. Easiest cure is the addition of a panel of Masonite Tempered Preswood, 1/4" thick. This then may be primed and painted. Alternates might be black Preswood, or Leatherwood, a textured hardboard. One of the gay plastic-surfaced hardboards would be suitable, too, as they are resistant to stains and cigarette burns. Various colors and patterns in Marlite are available.

Matching material, if needed, may be used to re-cover dingy-looking drawer fronts. Standard 1/4" Preswood is excellent for replacing cracked drawer bottoms and dresser backs.

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that at a special meeting of the stockholders of the A-One Shade Company, an Iowa Corporation, on the 28th day of December, 1956, at 10:00 A. M. at the office of said corporation at 2016 Cottage Grove Avenue in Des Moines, Iowa, the following proceedings were had, to-wit:

Upon motion duly made and seconded, it was unanimously resolved that the Articles of Incorporation of A-One Shade Company be amended as follows:

That Article I thereof be stricken and the following substituted in lieu thereof, to-wit: "The name of this corporation shall be A-One Corporation."

Upon motion duly made and seconded, it was further unanimously resolved that the first two lines of Article VI of the Articles of Incorporation be amended to read as follows, to-wit: "The affairs of this corporation shall be managed by a Board of Directors of not less than one nor more than seven."

It was further resolved that the President of the Corporation be and he was authorized and directed to make, execute, acknowledge, certify, published, record and do all things necessary to make the foregoing amendments effective.

/s/ TED L. ZINGERMAN
President and Secretary
Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander January 3, 10, 17, and 24, 1957.

"Odongo" Gives Human Side of African Life; Reveals New Child Star; Story Could Be About Any Boy Anywhere in World

BY DOLORES CALVIN

New York City—(Calvin News Service)—Every now and then a heartwarming motion picture comes along, unheralded and usually unpublicized and it becomes an unexpected draw at the box office. Such a film is Columbia Pictures "Odongo," a human story about a human little boy in Africa and his love for animals. Odongo talks their language, is their friend and hates to see them caged or mistreated. He even feeds them with a greeting "how are you, Miss Lulu?"—Miss Lulu, of course, is a rotund elephant who gives a gentle acknowledgement of the question. The most adorable, however is "Uglyface," an intelligent chimp whose natural but clever tricks are a joy to see.

Romantic interest is handled by Rhonda Fleming as an animal vet and McDonald Carey as a hunter who supplies animals to international zoos.

Supporting Role

We were pleased to see Earl Cameron in the supporting role of Hassan—an employee on the farm. Earl, a Bermudian by birth and a pride of that island, first did "Pools of London" as practically an amateur and since has grown tremendously in stature as an actor—has done mostly films abroad. His part in "Simba" was most memorable. In "Odongo," he is badly hurt near the end, fighting a native who has maliciously set out to destroy the farm of captured animals. Unfortunately, it is not shown whether he survives.

"Odongo" is one of the few pictures we've seen in recent times which completely gives the viewer an understanding of Africa. So often movies, books, television programs etc., leave you with that same old feeling—that Africa is what they like to call "the darker continent" and they wish it to remain dark and mysterious and never fully explained. So many of their pictures have begun, and ended, with drum beats and the African is portrayed in his native costume in a manner to look completely uncivilized and not ever wishing to be. Such is true with the portrayal as a whole, of the American Indian. Seldom does the true story of his feelings and beliefs, without ridicule, come to light.

Packs Wallop

Here is a story handled so simply, flowing so freely—it could be about any little boy anywhere in the world. But it packs its wallop, too. We like the way neither the slightest quiver of prejudice or inferiority is shown against any of the Africans. The boy, whose professional name is "Juma," is treated as a son, not a servant. Even when he is reprimand-

ed, it is as father would speak to a son.

We most enjoyed the sections where a white animal buyer, his wife and son come to visit and the old theories where the woman is afraid of this and that—make her look quite stupid. Her first statement, on seeing Rhonda Fleming, was "Oh, I'm so happy to see you, I thought I was the only white woman in these parts." No one laughs or even smiles. There is just a silence and the audience could fully realize how baseless the color situation really is. Another time, an African woman passes the hunter's wife on the road and gives her a friendly greeting. The wife is forced to return the respect, though it is plain she was not quite used to it.

Exchange Shirts

The son, a frightened schoolboy, takes immediately to Odongo and worships him for his adventures. They exchange shirts, a gesture of friendship, but to the horror of the mother. All her excited flurries just put the rest of the camp into laughter which makes her appear most ridiculous for feeling her son is too good to wear Odongo's tattered red shirt.

Since this is a film mostly about animals, it happily shows their brighter sides, only twice do they attack man. Rather we see the cute babes of the forest with big, innocent eyes—an awkward elephant trying to be dainty about washing herself—a leopard named "Missy" who shows a great attachment for Odongo.

We wish other picture companies would make such contributions—films with a dual purpose—to entertain and to educate. For we firmly believe that in striking viewers' sense of fair play when they are most relaxed and in the mood for choosing a hero and fighting battles with him—many of the problems of the world could easily come to light—and once shown, rightfully reckoned with.



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These Prices Good Thursday, Friday and Saturday—Rights to Limit Reserved

Miss Calvin Writes of Belafonte's Romance, Al Hibbler and Lena Horne

WITH DOLORES CALVIN

New York City — (Calvin News Service) — Al Hibbler, that great singer who came up a long way and well remembers it, was finally asked how he manages to walk into a room and in a split second, calls greetings to all his friends, after only hearing fragments of their voices . . . Al answers this way: "When you've lost one sense, you gain another and I've sharpened my hearing so keenly, I can detect a voice and who it belongs to almost immediately."

The time was an interview on the Make Believe Ballroom TV show—and the feller was Martin Block, a long time admirer of said Hibbler . . . He spoke of his wife and how she has helped him in his rise to fame and fortune and of his forthcoming plans . . . He also admitted she picks hit tunes of any sides she makes and is always right . . . Block played his current recording, "I'm Free" which carries a terrific impact . . .

INCIDENTALLY: The town talks of not much else than Harry Belafonte's current romance with the dancer who did scenes with the Dunham troupe in "Mambo"—Harry's wife, Marguerite, who recently announced her new career as a model, is reportedly resigned to the breakup but because of her religion, cannot accept divorce . . . There is still a little mystery to clear up about that telegram sent Harry on an opening night: "Congratulations to my retarded one" . . . Harry explains it as "a private joke."



HARRY BELAFONTE

Lena Horne is being wildly heralded for her engagement at the Waldorf which began New Year's Eve. More gorgeous than ever, critics claim New York is being royally treated by her gracious presence . . .

Press agents trying frantically to dream up a stunt like the Marie McDonald "kidnapping" for clients who could stand some front page news

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION OF NORTHWEST DEVELOPMENT CO., INC.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Notice is hereby given that the undersigned corporation, Northwest Development Co., Inc., has been organized pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 481 of the 1954 Code of Iowa, and acts amendatory thereto.

1. The name of the said corporation is "Northwest Development Co., Inc."
2. The principal place of business is in the City of Des Moines, Iowa.
3. The general nature of the business is to buy, sell, lease, hold, or improve real estate, and with that in view, to acquire, by purchase, lease or otherwise, lands, tenements, hereditaments, or any interest therein, and generally to hold, manage, sub-divide, plat, deal with and to lease, mortgage, pledge, sell or otherwise dispose of the property of the corporation upon such terms and conditions as the Board of Directors may determine; to construct, erect, build, improve, houses, buildings, public or private roads, alleys, reservoirs, sewers, tunnels and conduits; to make, enter into, perform and carry out contracts for land improvements and developments, and to advance money to, and enter into contracts or arrangements of all kinds, with builders, contractors, sub-contractors, property owners and others, and to carry on in all land developments, the business of the above businesses or any other business connected therewith, wherever the same either by purchase for cash, through issuance or exchange of corporate stock or securities, or otherwise, and to take over the business of any person, firm or corporation engaged in any business which in connection therewith, to acquire on, the good will and all or any of the assets and to assume or otherwise provide for all or any of the liabilities of any such business. For full and complete information as to the nature and extent of the business to be conducted by said corporation, see record in the Office of the Recorder of Polk County, Iowa. The corporation shall have all power given to it by law and those necessary, incident or convenient to the business to be conducted by said corporation. All conveyances, mortgages and contracts for deeds of real property, shall be executed in the corporate name, by any two officers; and all releases of mortgages, liens, judgments or other claims required by law to be made, shall be executed by either the President, First and Second Vice-Presidents, or Secretary of the Corporation.
4. The authorized capital stock of this corporation is One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000.00), divided into shares of One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) each. The corporation may, from time to time, and as soon as the certificate is issued by the Secretary of State, No capital stock shall be issued until the corporation has received payment in full in money or property other than money, it must be subject to the approval of the Executive Council of Iowa. The capital stock of the corporation may be increased by the vote of the majority of all of the stockholders in interest at any stockholders' meeting, duly and legally held. When the outstanding capital is increased, the additional shares shall be offered to the existing stockholders proportionately to their holdings, at not less than . . .
5. The corporate existence of this corporation began on the 28th day of . . .



SAMMY DAVIS

Individual stars who did an upbeat in business last year begin with Sammy Davis, Jr. who has not once rested on his laurels—but continued on his merry way to greater heights. His "Mr. Wonderful," which almost slid off the Broadway roster after opening night, has done terrific business, solely from the powerful injections of personality he puts into them. Sammy too is to be highly commended on his political and racial views and support of justice and freedom and goodwill. Sammy is basically a guy with a great big wonderful heart—full to the brim with sympathy, encouragement and ambition for others. His appearance on Jackie Gleason's Old Gold television hour this week ended a brilliant year for him before TV lights—proving once again, he compares with the greatest.

Another remarkable climber who did a miraculous rise last year, is Harry Belafonte. His albums, single recordings and personal appearances have kept him high in the limelight in '56. Right up at the top, also, is King Cole who blossomed out with his own TV show, did many exciting records and made headlines when molested while playing before a segregated audience in Alabama, his



SARAH VAUGHN

Sarah Vaughn, in our opinion, did not make as fancy a showing as . . .

December, 1956, and shall terminate twenty (20) years from said date, unless sooner dissolved by the voluntary act of the stockholders. The affairs of the corporation shall be conducted by a Board of Directors, who shall elect a President, First and Second Vice-Presidents, Secretary and Treasurer, and such other officers as it may see fit. The same annual meeting for election of Directors shall be held subsequent to the close of the corporation's fiscal year on June 30th, next day of July of each year, and until the next annual meeting, the Board of Directors of said corporation shall be composed of: Ronald L. Greenwood, Des Moines, Iowa; H. M. Redfield, Des Moines, Iowa; Roy Greenwood, Des Moines, Iowa. The officers of the corporation shall hold office for the term of one (1) year, until their successors are elected and qualified, and until the next annual meeting, the officers shall be as follows: President, Ronald L. Greenwood; 1st Vice-President, Roy Greenwood; 2nd Vice-President, Roy Greenwood; Secretary, H. M. Redfield; Treasurer, Roy Greenwood.

Said Directors do not have to be stockholders of the corporation. The Board of Directors may fill all vacancies in its meetings of stockholders may be called at any time by the President, upon ten (10) days notice in person or in writing, to the stockholders representing a majority of the capital stock outstanding, and in case of his neglect or refusal to call a meeting, the parties owning a majority of the said stock may join in a call of the stockholders, which meeting shall be the same as those called by the President. At all meetings of the stockholders, each stockholder shall be entitled to one vote for each share of stock held by him, which vote he may cast in person or by written proxy. The private property of the stockholders is exempt from corporate liability. The corporation has the power to make and alter By-Laws at pleasure, and may authorize the Board of Directors to do so. Amendments to the Articles of Incorporation, except that exempting the private property of the stockholders from corporate liability, may be made at the annual meeting of the stockholders or at a special meeting called for the purpose, two-thirds (2/3) of all stockholders in interest voting for such amendments. The provision exempting private property of the stockholders from corporate liability shall not be amended or changed, except by the unanimous consent of all stockholders in interest. Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 29th day of December, A. D. 1956. By H. M. REDFIELD, President. By HAROLD J. CRAWFORD, Secretary. HAROLD J. CRAWFORD, CORPORATION COUNSEL. Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander January 3, 10, 17 and 24, 1957.



NAT (KING) COLE

home state. This summer she made news when she ran into a problem in Bermuda where her performances were "snubbed" by Negroes because the management discriminated . . . At a cost of approximately \$2,000 a night, 1,000 seats were vacant . . . Less than 100 whites attended and 11 Negroes were counted.

A & M Band Plays In Pre-Inaugural Concert in Florida

Tallahassee, Fla.—"A historic first" occurred here last Tuesday when the 132-piece Florida A and M University band participated in the pre-inaugural concert prior to the inauguration of the Honorable LeRoy Collins as Governor.

More than 10,000 persons in attendance at the inauguration gave a thunderous ovation when the band, under the direction of Dr. William P. Foster, played its last selection.

The occasion also marked the first time that the bands from Florida's three state-supported institutions of higher learning—A and M, Florida State University and the University

MAKE YOURSELF A HAT AND BAG SET!



Surprise your friends and scoop the spring season with this gay circle cap and matching bag that you can crochet yourself in Ecrú—the new spring color. Even if you're a beginner, you'll find these accessories work up quickly and easily in sturdy Soft Spun rayon yarn—and they'll cost you less than a dollar apiece. To get started soon, write for your free instructions. Send a stamped self-addressed envelope to the Woman's Page Editor of this newspaper.

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To Consolidate Human Rights and Job Groups

The city council Monday directed the city legal department to draft an ordinance that would consolidate the city commission on human rights and the city commission on job discrimination.

The commissions had asked the council to consider merging the two.

Confer

Councilman Robert E. Conley, who made Monday's motion, suggested that the representatives of the commissions confer with city attorneys in preparing a proposed ordinance.

Conley said also that he thought the two commissions should agree on the form of the measure before it was brought before the council for action.

Unanimous

Conley's motion carried unanimously of Florida—had performed on the same program.

Bands Play Together

The three bands were seated in front of the Supreme Court Building facing east towards the Capitol Building, "site of the inaugural ceremonies. The A and M band was in the center, flanked on the left by the University of Florida band, and on the right by the FSU band.

The three bands, under the direction of the FSU band director, played together "in mass formation," three selections.

The A and M band played the following numbers—"E Pluribus Unum," Jewel: "Italian In Agiers Overture," Rossini; "Fam-U on Parade March," Phillip Cooper, associate director and arranger of the Fam-U band; and "Caribbean Fantasy," Morrissey.

The band and the crack ROTC unit of the university also appeared in the two-hour parade which was witnessed by some 40,000 persons. Both units occupied prominent places in the parade and drew the plaudits of the persons who lined the parade route.

Works to Eliminate Labor Restrictions

New York—A major part of the labor program of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People during 1956 "was devoted to eliminating the restrictions which prevent the admission of Negro workers to apprenticeship training programs and other forms of training," Herbert Hill, the Association's labor secretary, asserted at the 48th annual NAACP meeting here.

This has become necessary, Mr. Hill said, "because the quality and quantity of vocational and technical training is a basic element in fundamentally changing the Negro's economic status," now threatened by increasing automation which "will result in the wholesale displacement of Negroes currently employed in unskilled jobs."

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unlike the older body, has enforcement powers, having been created by an ordinance that makes discrimination in employment illegal. The commission is concerned solely, however, with that one form of discrimination.

Sam S. Turk, chairman of both commissions, said in a prepared statement he read to the council, that, "although the two commissions do not have altogether identical duties, they do share in a common and important function: The elimination of prejudice and discrimination in employment."

"This responsibility is given to both commissions alike, without any jurisdictional distinction drawn between them," Turk continued.

Members

Turk pointed out that all five members of the job discrimination

Attend Rites of Mrs. Sarah Bayles, 89

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bayles, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Bayles, Mrs. Maude Bayles, Mr. Charles Williams of Hampton, motored to La Grange, Mo., Saturday, Jan. 6, to attend the funeral of Mrs. Sarah Bayles, 89, who died there Jan. 4. She was the grandmother of Messrs. Bayles and mother-in-law of Mrs. Bayles.

commission are on the nine-member human rights commission.

In answer to a question by Mayor Ray Mills, Turk said he believed the new commission probably should have nine members.

Turk said also that the persons who pressed the council to set up the job discrimination commission were "in accord" with the proposal to combine the commissions.

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Corinthian Baptist Church
9th and School Streets
REV. NORMAN R. OLPHIN, Minister
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 8:00 P.M.

St. Paul A. M. E. Church
17th and Crocker Streets
REV. S. M. PECK, Minister
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Church Service: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.
Youth Fellowship: 5:30 P.M.

East University Church of God in Christ
F. 17th St. and University
BISHOP F. D. WASHINGTON, Pastor
ORDERS OF SERVICES
Sunday School: 9:00 A.M.
Morning Worship: 9:30 A.M.
Evening Service: 8:00 P.M.
Wednesday Evening: 8:00 P.M.
Youth Service: 8:00 P.M.

Kyles Temple A.M.E. Zion Church
935 W. 15th St.
REV. J. R. REESE, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service, Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.

First CME Church
S. E. 28th and Maury Streets
REV. J. HENRY CLARK, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Services: 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Services: 8:00 P.M.
The Public Is Invited

Bethel A.M.E. Church
1235 East University Avenue
REV. D. VINCENT STEWART, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:30 a.m.
Morning Worship: 11:00 a.m.
Evening Worship: 7:30 p.m.
A. C. E. League: 5:30 p.m.
Bible Study and Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 p.m.

Community Church of the Nazarene
1506 15th Street
REV. AND MRS. HENRY ELLIS, Pastors
Sunday School: 10:00 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Young Peoples Meeting: 6:30 P.M.
Evangelistic Service: 8:00 P.M.

BETHEL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

Sunday morning Rev. D. V. Stewart spoke on the subject, "I Believe." Music was sung by the Senior choir. The Senior usher board met Thursday with Mrs. Ruth Doyle. Plans were made for a banquet for the Rev. and Mrs. Stewart on Feb. 9. The Missionary Society will meet with Mrs. Leonard Stovall Tuesday. L.C.I.W.W. will meet with Mrs. James Sanders Tuesday evening. Pastor Stewart and men's choir will go to Kyles A.M.E. Zion church Friday. Sunday, Jan. 20, the January Birthday club will celebrate birthdays at 7:30 p.m. Mrs. Dorothy Bush is chairman.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Sunday evening at the regular service, the Fellowship Chorus will render a program of hymns and songs. The public is invited to attend. Monday, Jan. 21, 8 p.m., the Trustees will meet at the church at which time election of officers will be held. Among the sick and shut-ins are: Mrs. Lottie Smith, Broadlawn General Hospital; Mr. R. W. Brown, 128 Arthur Street; Mrs. Sena Powell, 1106 School Street; Mrs. Alberta Thompson, 1846 Racoon Street; Mr. Jesse Bell, 915 15th Street; Mrs. Ode Allen, 1134 School; Mrs. Della Washington, 944 10th St.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH

Sunday morning, Jan. 20, 11 a.m., Rev. George Parrish will preach from the subject, "Does Religion Make Sense?" At 7:45 p.m. preaching and gospel choir will sing. Mission Circle will meet Friday, 7 p.m. at the church. Among the sick and shut-ins are: Mother Clara J. Houston, Cora Shanks and Malinda Thomas, Mesdamas Odessa Booker, Mabel Dant, Edna Walker, Rev. J. R. Roman, Mr. Isom Harris.

E. UNIVERSITY CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

Last Sunday morning Elder L. C. Colbert of Cedar Rapids preached. Elder R. Bogie preached in the evening. Sunday, Jan. 20, Bishop Pecker of South Bend, Ind., will preach at both services. Last week several of the members went to Waterloo to attend the funeral of Missionary Nettie Robinson, who was state Usher board president and a district missionary. Bishop F. D. Washington is pastor.

Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church

1732 Walker Street
REV. WAYLAND HEATH, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.

Mt. Olive Baptist Church

S. E. 4th and Scott Street
REV. H. R. FIELDS, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Wednesday Prayer Service: 7:30 P.M.
Friday: Pastor Missionary Aid Society 7:30 P.M.

Maple Street Baptist Church

E. 16th and Maple Street
REV. GEO. PARISH, Minister, 4-8910
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Bible Class: 8:30 P.M.
Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service: Wed., 8 P.M.

Union Baptist Church

E. UNIVERSITY AT MCCORMICK
REV. SEYMOUR GAINES, Pastor
Sunday School: 10:00 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:45 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:45 P.M.

Burns Methodist Church

311 CROCKER STREET
Rev. H. W. JAMES, Minister
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.
Youth Fellowship: 6:00 P.M.
Evening Vesper: 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Meeting, Wed.: 7:30 P.M.

Interdenomination Mission

1343 MCCORMICK
REV. W. A. ROBINSON, Minister
Bible Class: 9:45 A.M.
Preaching: 11:00 A.M.
Christian Endeavor: 6:00 P.M.

Evangelistic Missionary

1540 E. 15th STREET
ELDER EURIK A. FOUNTAIN, Leader
Sunday: 10:00 A.M. Sunday School
Sunday: 11 A.M. & 8 P.M. Service
Thursday: 8:00 P.M. Service
Tuesday Night Open Bible Discussion: Public Invited.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

The 1957 envelopes may be obtained at the Sunday morning service or contact class leaders. The J. O. Y. club will meet Tuesday evening, Jan. 22, with Mrs. Luthereen Turner, 1329 Center Street. Mrs. Gloria Miller is president. Sunday School will observe its annual homecoming Sunday, Jan. 27, 6 p.m. Miss Alice Myers of the Central YWCA will be guest speaker Sunday, at 11 a.m. Sunday is Missionary Emphasis Day. Music will be offered by Senior Choir, with Hugh Semple, soloist; Mrs. Joburness Kelso, director. Sunday is special pledge effort for building improvement.

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH NOTES

Rev. H. R. Fields preached from the subject, "A Man's Life Consists Not In the Abundance of Things Which He Possesses." The senior choir sang. The Rev. S. M. Peck, new pastor of St. Paul A.M.E. Church, spoke from the subject, "Tell Satan Good Bye." Two groups sang, the St. Paul Gospel chorus and St. Paul Senior choir. Mrs. A. Carson is president. Mr. Henry Gordon is a patient at the Veterans Hospital.

The Harmonettes Singers of Des Moines have returned from an engagement at Davenport, Ia., for the Rev. I. H. Thomas, pastor of Bethel A.M.E. Church. He is a former Des Moines pastor.

NEW JERUSALEM CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

Revival services are being conducted by the Rev. E. Alford of Maywood, Ill., nightly, at New Jerusalem Church of God in Christ. He preached last Sunday at both services. Mrs. Pearl Jacobs, Hospitality leader, served free dinner in the church's dining room in honor of Bishop M. W. Goodman, pastor, and overseer, and his guests.

Sunday, Jan. 20, 3 p.m. the True Friends Singers will give a program at the church. Other talent will participate, sponsored by the Trustee Board, Mrs. L. Jenkins, Mother M. Lyle. Free dinner will be served in the church's dining hall. The public is invited.

Polio victims need help NOW!
give
EMERGENCY
MARCH OF DIMES
ALWAYS IN TO GO

Harmonettes Return from Engagements



The Harmonettes gave a program at the Second Baptist Church at Rock Island, Ill., for the Rev. C. Collins.

The singers will give a program at Union Baptist Church, E. 16th and McCormick Street, Sunday, Jan. 20, 3 p.m. The Rev. Seymour Gaines is pastor. Other singers will participate.

Council Services Sunday Afternoon

The Mothers, Stewardess and Deaconess Council will hold Sunday services Sunday, Jan. 20, 2:30 p.m., at the Kyles A.M.E. Zion Church. The Rev. D. V. Stewart will preach.

Coral Singers 3rd Year Program Jan. 27

The Coral Gospel Singers will hold their third anniversary program Sunday, Jan. 27, 3 p.m., at Maple Street Baptist church. Danessa Williams is president; Dorothy Talley secretary.

Rev. Wm. Heath to Preach at Pilgrim

Rev. Wm. Heath will preach for the Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church, Sunday, Jan. 20, at 7:30 p.m. The service is open to the public. Rev. W. B. Heath is pastor.

Ministers Wives to Install Sunday at First CME Church

The Interdenominational Alliance of Ministers' Wives will install officers Sunday, Jan. 20, 3:30 p.m., at the First CME Church, S.E. 28th and Maury.

The Rev. H. R. Fields, pastor of Mt. Olive Baptist Church will preach and install the officers. His choir will accompany him.

The Ladies Chorus from Corinthian Baptist Church will sing, also.

Mission Society To Meet Sunday

The East Side Union Mission Society will hold its board meeting Wednesday, Jan. 23, 1:30 p.m., at the home of Mrs. Rose Powers, 928 Fourteenth Place.

BURNS METHODIST CHURCH NEWS

Mrs. Olga Hill will conduct the Church School worship service at 9:45 a.m. Sunday, assisted by Mrs. Georgia Add at the piano. The minister, Rev. H. W. James will preach at 11 a.m. on the subject: "God, The Best Pay Master." The Choral Club directed by Mr. Edward Bayles, with Mrs. Thelma Claybrook at the console will provide the music for the worship. The Methodist Youth Fellowship will be in charge of the president, Miss Angie Wilcott, assisted by Miss Arverne Piggee at the piano, and Mr. George Nichols, Sr., assistant counselor, at 6 p.m. The minister will conduct the vesper services at 7:00 p.m. The theme will be: "The High Price of Free Religion."

During 1956: 4,939 New Jobs, \$17 Million More in Payrolls

Industrial gains for Iowa during 1956 created 4,939 new job possibilities for Iowans, including the 500 potential jobs at the new federal laboratory in Ames, T. E. Davidson II, Director of the Iowa Development Commission, reported Jan. 16.

Davidson said there were 110 major industrial developments in the state during the past year. There include, he explained, twenty new branch plants, 28 newly-organized industries, three industries which moved their manufacturing facilities into Iowa from other states, and 59 expansions announced by existing Iowa manufacturers.

Emphasizing the importance of the new jobs in industry, he pointed out

Miss Myers To Speak Sunday at St. Paul

The William Sampson Brooks Missionary Society of St. Paul A.M.E. Church will observe "Missionary Emphasis Sunday", Jan. 20, 11 a.m. at which Miss Alice Myers, executive secretary of the YWCA, will be guest speaker. She will talk on "World Understanding Begins at Home."

Miss Myers taught in the public schools here; and later served as an acting director of Adult Education. She became assistant to the dean of Drake Community College; and went to Chicago, Ill., to become associate director in charge of program for the Chicago region of the National Council of Christians and Jews.

Mrs. Butler Heads Eureka Temple No. 314

Sioux City, Ia.—The following 1957 officers were elected by Mrs. Gertrude North of Des Moines, district deputy, for Eureka Temple No. 314 in Sioux City:

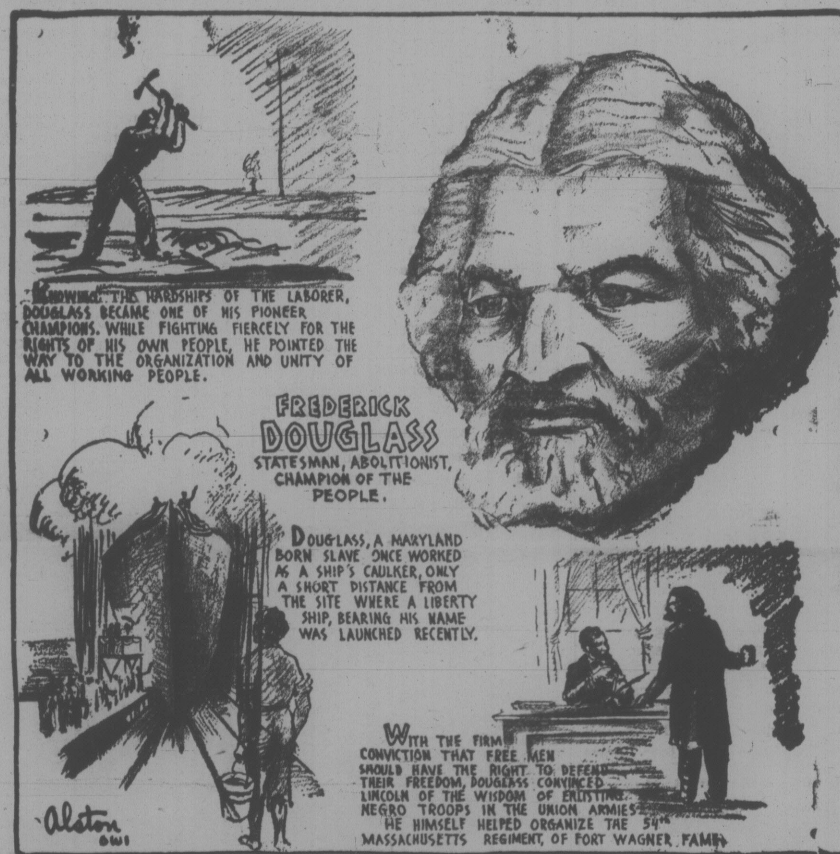
Mrs. Aretta Butler, daughter ruler; Mrs. Annie Pearson, assistant daughter ruler; Mrs. La Veede Banks, vice daughter ruler; Mrs. Margaret Myers, chaplain; Mrs. Carrie Williams, escort; Miss Harriet Trooper, financial secretary; Mrs. Ruby Simmons, recording secretary; Mrs. Lola Stokes, organist; Mrs. Le

LEARNING TO WORK AGAIN



Polio patients with families must be aided to return home and to assume duties and responsibilities of parents. The Polio Foundation is reviewing the progress of thousands of polio patients to determine how to achieve maximum level of rehabilitation for these handicapped people. Your March of Dimes contribution will help finish the job.

Rila Lewis, treasurer; Mrs. Lenora Robinson, gate-keeper; Mrs. Lillian Wright, door-keeper; Mrs. Augusta Bunn, trustee.



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SOCIETY



Mrs. Susan Ridgell Entertains Guests At Holiday Brunch

Mrs. Susan Ridgell, 1144 Seventeenth Street, was hostess at a holiday brunch.

Among the out-of-town guests were her brother and family, Mr. and Mrs. Clifton Thurston and daughter, Mary Ruth, of Freeport, Ill., Mr. and Mrs. William Wigginton of Mason City, Mrs. Leone Bray of Chicago, Ill., house guest of Mrs. Louise Dysart.

Other guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Everett Ware, Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Mays and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Williams, Mr. and Mrs. Marian Myers, Mesdames Nettie Carr, Dysart, Effie Brown, Messrs. Warren Humbard, and Floyd Bailey.

The Thursdays spent several days here the guest of Mrs. Ridgell.

The Oscar Glass Family And R. N. Hyde Spend Holidays With Kin

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Glass, Jr., and family of New York, accompanied by Mr. Robert N. Hyde of Staten, Island, New Jersey, spent the holidays here, Mr. Glass and family visited his mother, Mrs. Louise Glass and family.

Mr. Hyde who is in the army at a camp in Staten Island, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Branham N. Hyde and sons, Robert III and Eric Hyde.

The William Jacksons Entertain at Party

Mr. and Mrs. William E. Jackson entertained guests at a New Year's Day party. They were: Mr. and Mrs. Lester Moore, Rev. and Mrs. James Harris, Mrs. Lela Stovall, Mrs. Ruth Doyle, Mrs. Frances Brent, Mrs. Marvin Emery, Mrs. Rufus Parker, Mrs. Ruth White, Mrs. Maude Stovall, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Preston Emery, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Smith and family, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Stovall and family. After dinner, games were played.

The N. G. Mortons Back from California

Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel G. (Ed) Morton of 1116 Ninth Street, returned from California where they visited Mrs. Morton's brothers-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Windsor of Los Angeles, and Mr. and Mrs. Leslie R. Eddins and family of Long Beach.

The Iowans attended the Rose Bowl game in Pasadena, Cal. They were the house guests of Mr. Thomas L. Smith who is Mrs. Morton's brother.

Mrs. Williams Heads Social Art Club

The Social Art Club met Jan. 10 with Mrs. Julia Cannon. Officers elected were: Mrs. Vera Williams, president; Mrs. Rose Brooks, vice president; Mrs. Mary Hardaway, secretary; Mrs. Eva Roper, assistant secretary; Mrs. Minnie McGuire, treasurer.

The next meeting will be Jan. 24 with Mrs. Fannie Danforth, 1219 Laurel Street.

Top Elks Attend Public Installation Held in Waterloo

Waterloo, Ia.—District Deputy Scott J. Mardis of Waterloo, Tom Coles, esquire, as master of ceremonies of Cedar Valley, IBPOEW, assisted by the Daughter Elk Ruler Vince Harmon of Melrose Temple, No. 277, Waterloo, sponsored at the Elks Hall, before a large audience.

The public installation of Cedar Valley Lodge was given by Thomas English, grand assistant exalted ruler of Chicago, Ill., and Melrose Temple, No. 277.

Public installation was given by District Deputy Daughter Gertrude North of Des Moines. A large number of visiting Elks were present.

The officers were led to the banquet tables—Mrs. English and Mrs. North. Presiding over the banquet were Messrs. Scott Mardis, Tom Coles.

Grace was said by the Rev. George Stinson of the AME Church. Music was played by one of the local orchestras. Mr. O. Oden lent a military touch to the occasion.

Mr. S. Shepard is exalted ruler of Cedar Valley Lodge.

Eighty-Two Guests Feted at Seventy-fourth Annual New Year's Day Reunion Of Tolson Family

The seventy-fourth annual New Year's Day reunion of the Tolson family here was held on Jan. 1 at the home of Mrs. Myrtle Butler, 1048 Fourteenth Street.

Children of the pioneer Iowa family who have carried on the celebration founded by their parents are: Mr. Elmer Tolson, Mrs. Butler, Mrs. O. L. Howard, Mrs. Alonzo Warden, and Messrs. Arthur and Charles Tolson, with the assistance of eight grandchildren, sixteen great grand children and fourteen great, great grandchildren.

Eighty-two guests attended the celebration which is highlighted by a New Year's Day devotional service

Parliamentary and Culture Club Hears Atty. Glanton; To Meet Feb. 8

The Parliamentary and Culture Club met Jan. 11 with Atty. Gertrude Rush. Guest speaker was Atty. Willie Glanton who talked on "Laws Every Woman Should Know."

Mr. Charles Sanders of Willkie House expressed appreciation to the club for its financial gift presented to Willkie House following the club's recent annual doll show. He presented each club member with a Willkie



Personal Touch
By MARIE ROSS

Old Man Winter truly has taken permanent residence here sending the thermometers sliding to 15 and 20 degrees below zero in Des Moines and in one spot near 40 degrees in Iowa.

A date to remember is Wednesday evening, Jan. 9, when one of the heaviest snow falls in seven years fell upon Des Moines causing at the rush hour from five to 9 p. m., one of the city's worst traffic jams. Thousands of workers trying to get home through the downtown section were trapped in the Loop where 20,000 or more cars were locked in the traffic jam caused by the eight inches of snow. Many of the workers who left their jobs around 4 and 5 p. m., never reached their destinations until three or four hours later.

It's that kind of frigid weather that makes one appreciate thoughts of warmer climes—like down below the Border—Old Mexico—where Des Moines resident, Mrs. Korinne Jackson of 1155 Enos, visited recently.

On one of the coldest days this week—Tuesday when the day began with an 18-degree-below-zero temperature, I phoned Mrs. Jackson's home. Her husband, E. P., informed that his wife was teaching at one of the public schools. "It's days like this that the supply teachers get chance to work," he remarked.

But, at whatever school she was, I'm sure Mrs. Jackson got a chance to tell her music, art and literature pupils about her recent trip to Mexico where she found the weather "delightful," especially in Acapulco, the resort city, where part one of her trip ended in a special article in Jan. 10th edition of the Bystander.

In a party of 22 persons who left Des Moines Dec. 14 on a 14-day holiday tour of Mexico, the tourists made the trip there by plane on Dec. 22, from Mexico City to Acapulco, Mexico's most romantic spot.

Seven Course Dinner

"Our most elaborate dinner—a seven course one—was served to us in a little city. I never saw so much food and I had vowed that I would eat it all. It started with fruit cocktail, bowl of soup, then a fish dish, a rice dish with clams, lobster claws, chicken and ham all cooked like Spanish rice. Then came the next dish a platter of roast beef, potatoes and peas. I couldn't make the dessert—a pastry—chocolate square of cake.

"After visiting several of the beaches and swimming in the Pacific waters, our party headed for Taxco where we witnessed one of the most important religious highlights of the trip the Christmas pageant, 'The Posada.'

"We spent Christmas Eve in Taxco

with prayers, songs and testimonials, followed by an elaborate dinner.

Among the guests were: Rev. S. M. Peck, Rev. I. H. Harris, Rev. and Mrs. J. M. Reece, Rev. and Mrs. George Parrish, Rev. and Mrs. C. A. Record and Rev. Orzalaya Roberson and Mr. Dave Roberson, Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Joe Byron, Mr. and Mrs. Hurley Wyatt, Mrs. John Danforth, Mrs. Zora Ewing, Miss Minnie Wray, Mr. Richard Tolson, Mr. Thomas Royston, Mr. W. L. Burrell.

Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. Hattie Scott of New York; Mrs. Terrell and Mr. and Mrs. Russell Crawford of Chicago, Ill.; Mr. Charles Buckner of Los Angeles, Cal.

House membership and invited the Parliamentary and Culture Club to use Willkie House facilities for future club activities.

Mrs. Sarah Jett presided. The next meeting of the club will be Feb. 8 with Mrs. Rush. Mrs. Helen Wimberly will talk on "Negro History." Parliamentary drill will be held on "Committees and Reports" with Mrs. Jeanne Morris as consultant.

Breakfast Club to Meet Monday, Jan. 21

The Civic Breakfast Club will meet Monday, January 21, 10:30 a. m., at the home of Mrs. Maybelle Jefferson, 1320 East 19th Street. Ruth Moore is president.

at Hotel de Taxco. It is a quaint little village with cobblestone streets. We watched boys and girls walk around the town's square—the Plaza. It is the place where courting is done; the boys and girls walk around the square, separately, and in opposite directions, smiling at each other. We were told that some of them walked around the square all night," Mrs. Jackson related.

Christmas Pageant

"One of the historic events in the city of Taxco is the Christmas pageant, 'The Posada,' participated in by about 400 persons. We watched it on Christmas Eve from our hotel. It began with a girl dressed as an angel, then came 'Mary' (the mother of Jesus) on a burro and behind them came a long procession of townspeople, all carrying candles, marching to the cathedral. It was a very beautiful sight with Mexico's native flower, bougainvillea vine—blooming all around the city.

"We visited shops, watched silversmiths making jewelry and articles. Whenever you purchase a piece of silver, it is put into a small basket instead of wrapped with paper, or boxed," Mrs. Jackson said.

Christmas Eve night, the tourists were guests at a party in their honor at the Hotel de Taxco, given by the management who had ordered turkeys from Swift and Co., and served them with all of the trimmings—American style.

"Most attractive in the hotel's dining room were the Christmas wreaths by the fireplace. They were made of striped peppermint candy kisses; and, another was of multi-colored aluminum foil. A Christmas tree was simply decorated. During the dinner Mexican boy entertainers played guitars and sang. They sang Mexican songs. We witnessed native dances—La Bamba, El Mosquito, Jarabe Ranchero, Danza of Los Viejos, (dance of the old men), Danza Del Vendado (deer and fire dance).

"On Christmas Day we were back in Mexico City"

(Continued next week when Mrs.

Jackson tells of a 'Horrid Bull Fight').

Notes in the Mail:

From Mrs. Audrey Patten in Los Angeles, Cal.: "We have rain and everything is green again. A lovely way to start the year."

From Mrs. Edna Spriggs, former Des Moines resident now living in Aurora, Ill.: "I may see you before the winter has passed."

My mother who has been visiting in Washington, D. C., and Annapolis, Md., through Thanksgiving, Christmas and the New Year's holidays—and hoping to get back home in Kansas as soon as she can get through the inaugural crowds—penned from my sister Sylvia's farm home in Annapolis:

Visits in Chicago



MISS ROSA PETERS
Miss Rose Mae Peters, 1449 Buchanan Street, spent the week end in Chicago, Ill., the guest of Mrs. Edith Redd, Des Moines young woman who is working there.

Mr. and Mrs. Curley Gaines Back from Visit in California

Mr. and Mrs. Curley Gaines of 1300 DeWolf Street have returned from their vacation spent in Los Angeles, San Francisco, Bakersfield and Pasadena, Calif. where they attended the Rose Bowl Parade. They were shown many courtesies from relatives and friends.

"Bell, Book and Candle" Play Opens

The directors of the Des Moines Community Playhouse are extending an invitation to the general public to attend its next production, John Van Druten's sparkling comedy of witchcraft, "Bell, Book, and Candle," running from January 16 through 27 at The Playhouse in the Roosevelt Shopping Center, Des Moines.

"Today (Jan. 8) is Sylvia's birthday. I told Beth (her three-year-old daughter) to go to her little organ and play and sing 'Happy Birthday To You.' While I stood behind the door and let Sylvia in, Beth sang and played and we put over the surprise." (Sylvia, now Mrs. Caldwell McMillan, is a former Drake University student.)

From Iola, Kas., came this note written by Mr. George Eppright, 421 S. Walnut Street: "Having been a resident of Des Moines for so many years, I really enjoy reading about what is going on in Des Moines and throughout Iowa." He then renewed his subscription to the Bystander.

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D. M. Silhouette's Honor Husbands; To Meet Jan. 18

The Des Moines Silhouettes entertained their husbands with a holiday dinner and a dance at Hotel Kirkwood. Speck Redd furnished the music. The next regular meeting will be Friday, Jan. 18. Mrs. Arlene Morris is president; Mrs. Alice Holbert, reporter.

Atelier Guild to Meet Jan. 24

The Atelier Guild held a business meeting Thursday at the home of Mrs. Geraldine Draffen. Reports were given on the bazaar held Dec. 6. The next meeting will be with Mrs. Alice Holbert, Jan. 24. A hat designing demonstration is scheduled at that time; Mrs. Dorothy Wallace is reporter.

Deluxe Club Elects Officers for Year

The Deluxe Club elected officers Jan. 10 at the home of Mrs. Margaret Sorrell. They are: Mrs. Mary Frye, reelected president; Mrs. Thelma Calderon, secretary; Mrs. Lessie Garrett, assistant secretary; Mrs. Inice Carter, treasurer and finance chairman; Mrs. Delores Bailey, program committee chairman; Mrs. Mildred Dysart, sick committee chairman; Mrs. Naomi Flynn, critic; Mrs. Edna Harris, reporter. The club will meet Jan. 24 with Mrs. Dearnour Terrell.

Mr. W. Windsor of D. C. Here

Mr. Willard Windsor of Washington D. C., spent the holidays here visiting his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. B. N. Hyde.

Mrs. Gertrude North Elects and Installs

Mrs. Gertrude North, district deputy, held election and installation, in Waterloo, Ia., for Melrose Temple No. 277, for the following officers: Mrs. Julia De La Rosa, daughter ruler; Mrs. Marguerite Williams, vice daughter ruler; Mrs. Fannie Galbraith, assistant daughter ruler; Mrs. Beatrice Oden, escort; Mrs. Lou Etta Burke, financial secretary; Mrs. Leora Roberts, recording secretary; Mrs. Mary Harmon, treasurer; Mrs. Cynthia Stevenson, door-keeper; Mrs. Dorothy Davis, gate-keeper; Mrs. Florence Reed, and Mrs. Frances Stewart, trustees.

YOUR DIMES TRAIN THEM



Funds raised in March of Dimes provide scholarships for Barbara Phillips, Winston Salem, N. C., for physical therapy study, Northwestern University; James Prestage, Alexandria, La., predoctoral zoology at State University of Iowa; and Isabella Finley, Washington, D. C., medical social work at Howard University.



To Fix Child's Allowance Make List of All Things for Which He Feels He Needs Money

By May P. Youtz, SUI Associate Professor

As we discuss the child's use of money with parents, we may find that financial training in their own childhood was incidental rather than carefully planned. However, those who had training generally feel that it has been helpful.

Thoughtful parents realize that children do not come naturally by ability to handle money. As in other fields, one learns to do by doing. A child must have actual experience in handling money in order to understand how to do it.

Principles which can be learned effectively under the guidance of parents include the following:

Borrowed money must be repaid.

The purchase of a cheap thing frequently is expensive in the long run.

When money is spent for one thing, it is not available for another.

The denial of a desire in the present may mean greater satisfaction and gain in the future.

Learn Principles

Under parental guidance the child may also learn the principles back of sound investment.

How to accomplish these purposes is the question. Many students of child life feel that when a child has need of money, he should have an allowance. At what age should it begin? At an earlier age than many persons suppose. Generally speaking, as soon as he has need of money, he should have some to use.

The amount of a child's allowance is an individual matter. It should be decided upon by parent and child cooperatively and should be determined by the child's needs and the family finances. It should not be too small, nor yet too liberal. To fix your child's allowance, make a list of all the things for which your child feels that he needs money and the amount needed for each.

(To Be Continued)

Dr. Lewis A. James

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MORE PRESSURE
MOVES SENATORS TO ACT

The United States Senate is often called the greatest deliberative body in the world. And generally speaking, most senators have made a contribution to make it so. On the other hand, the conduct of some has been such as to negative the fine reputation of that body the most outstanding being the filibuster against civil rights legislation.

To many people filibusters in the senate have been disgusting over the years. It has become more so since America finds itself blocked in U.N. by Russia's use of the same tactics.

The defeat of the effort of a few liberal senators to change senate Rule 22 so as to limit debate has reacted materially against those who vote against the measure. Senator Johnson of Texas, and Senator Knowland of California who sponsored the motion to kill the Anderson bill to amend the rules have come forward with bills to amend the rules recognizing that their position has not been in keeping with the opinions of a majority of the people of this country.

Some senators who voted to kill the Anderson measure did so from sheer cowardice hoping to continue the use of filibuster as a cloak for their sins. Now that the leaders of both parties have come out for a change in the rules, it will be interesting to see where they stand now.

Surely, no senator will be foolish enough to think the filibusters can be stopped by any other method than changing the present rules.

IOWA LEGISLATURE
SHOULD PASS FEP LAW

The committee appointed by Gov. Leo Hoegh to study discrimination in employment based on race, creed and color in a majority report found that such discriminations does exist, that Des Moines is about the only town which does anything about it and that a fair employment practice law should be passed.

A minority report was filed. About the only difference from that of the majority is that the signers did not think a law is the best way to correct the evil.

The Bystander agrees fully with the majority report. In fact, it has found the same results on numerous occasions and has urged corrective measures to remedy the situation.

This report was transmitted to the legislature by Gov. Hoegh Tuesday with the recommendation that it be given careful consideration.

Recently, a group has been found to work for the passage of a FEP law. It has an excellent start with the facts upon which they can make a strong appeal to reasonable people. Of course, there are forces which will oppose it—some very strong forces. But many people who have been asleep on the question are waking up and are willing to listen to reason and act in the light of modern day living.

A FEP measure should be enacted into law.

JACKIE OUTSMARTS
THE BIG WIGS

Jackie Robinson has actually retired from baseball. But not after a few friendly rubeards with some members of the press, some with baseball managers all because he carried out his program and not one laid down by the big boys.

Frankly, Jackie is a pretty smart fellow and he has proven it in each of his assignments. He was traded by the Brooklyn Dodgers to the New York Giants for another player and thirty thousand dollars. And this was done without notifying him of the transaction. Jackie was not bitter and remarked that this was baseball. They get everything out of a fellow possible and trade him off for a new comer.

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It is reported that he received fifty thousand dollars from Look Magazine for the story announcing his retirement. Some members of the press were upset about this contending that Jackie should have made the announcement so as to give all newsgathering agencies and publishers an even break.

Just how many of these fellows who made this complaint would pass up fifty thousand dollars is problematical but it is safe to say very few. Jackie made this money honestly so there is no reason for him to pass it up.

Times do change things even in the sports world. In years gone by champions retired from their hard won laurels and little was heard of them thereafter. There was little future for them. But this is no longer true especially among those who have some general training which fits them to go into other fields and on a financial plane commensurate with their sporting adventures.

Jackie has been a splendid example for young people to follow in the sports world. He moves on to a high post in the business world and with the same intelligence and tact displayed in sports. Undoubtedly he will make a good record.

Rev. Borders
Taken to Jail

SEE FRONT PAGE
tempt to ride the buses integrated again it is settled."

To Grand Jury

A sixth minister voluntarily turned himself in late Thursday, was booked and then released after posting bond. All six were charged with violating the state's segregation laws in connection with a singing, praying and Bible reading ride on a bus Wednesday.

Their cases must be presented to the grand jury and if indictments are returned, will start on their way to the federal courts, one of the objectives of the program for bus desegregation here.

Was Cheered

The Rev. Mr. Borders held a mass meeting at his church Wednesday night and was cheered when he said "either we ride the buses desegregated or we ride a chariot in heaven or push a wheelbarrow in hell." But he says desegregation in the south may take 50 years.

The Rev. Mr. Borders was born in Macon, Ga. He is married and the father of two grown children, William Holmes Borders, Jr., 23, a medical student at Howard University at Washington, D. C., and Jewell Pate Borders, 21, who attends Woman's Medical College at Philadelphia, Penn.

Reports Threats

Mobile, Ala.—A Negro integration leader who had two sticks of dynamite tossed on his porch Thursday said Friday he had received several telephone threats.

J. L. Leflore, research director of the Mobile United Citizens Association, told police that anonymous callers threatened to return to his home with more explosives.

Another Negro, Walter Johnson, whose home was damaged by a bomb Wednesday night, Friday moved his family out of the house. He said he feared for his children. Eight persons were in the house when the bomb exploded but none were hurt.

In Alabama

Montgomery, Ala.—Extra police were on duty Friday to guard against new outbreaks of violence that has shaken the city 12 times in two weeks.

The city commission declared the city to be in a state of emergency. Other officers sifted scarce evidence from bombings and shootings that have caused suspension of city bus service. The Montgomery Advertiser said buses should run with "whatever it takes in special police" to protect them.

Emergency Duty

Police Chief G. J. Ruppenthal declared he has enough men to maintain order, including auxiliary police called to emergency duty Thursday night. Mayor W. A. Gayle said there was no need to accept Gov. James E. Folsom's offer of state patrolmen or national guardsmen.

"The issue now is no longer segregation on city buses," the Advertiser said in an editorial. "The issue now is whether it is safe to live in Montgomery, Ala."

Four Montgomery Negro churches and residences of two ministers who have led the Negro integration were bombed before dawn Thursday. No

HEALTH FOR ALL

American Tragedy

In a Broadway theater tonight the audience is watching an American tragedy by the man who was one of our greatest dramatists, the late Eugene O'Neill. The action takes place in one crucial day in the life of a family in the second decade of this century. The central fact of the day is tuberculosis.

Over the morning of that hangs fear. The youngest son has an appointment with the doctor to find out whether or not he has TB. There is virtual certainty that the decision will go against the boy, yet such a possibility can't be faced. The family has been hiding from truth too long.

Hard Fact

When the decision comes, it is a hard fact which can't be hid. The false facade crumbles. The hidden tensions, love, hate, greed and res-

SPORTS

Joe Louis to Earn

Washington, D. C.—(CNS)—Why does the U. S. Tax Officials continue to hound Joe Louis for over a million dollars in back taxes with interest when it knows he does not have the money?

An interesting theory was recently set forth as the much publicized case got more and more analyzing. And it's this: other former heavyweight champions as Jack Dempsey and Gene Tunney, are very, very successful wage earners. The championship has brought them fame and wealth long after retiring from boxing. The Government therefore reasons that Joe Louis can yet hit upon wealth, too, at least potentially it's on paper that he could. And that's why tax officials have not ceased to hound him.

Earning Power

Take Tunney for instance. He heads a number of business enterprises and is worth considerably so that if he had the tax problem Joe has now, he could easily pay it off. Jack Dempsey is doing fine, too, in the restaurant business and the oil business. Both show that the earning power of a former heavyweight champion is tremendous—even after they retire from the ring.

Conceivably Joe Louis could do the same. But the facts do show in Joe's case that he has entered a number of businesses—soft drinks, milk, bread, distributing, etc. and none of them has come off with any profit. Therefore to expect Joe to come up with a money maker seems to the layman in the street—only very unlikely.

But Uncle Sam keeps hoping. And he could use the million bucks Joe owes. Maybe soon now he will swap unreality for reality and make some kind of settlement with Joe that he can afford now and not possibly, later.

Fair Hiring Reported

SEE FRONT PAGE
to hire the particular persons.

The subsequent hiring came about in conference with higher officials, who asserted the discriminatory action was not the official policy of the organization.

No Public Hearing

The case resolved on Monday represents the first time a Negro has been employed in a sales capacity by the firm against which the complaint was filed. Previously, however, Negroes had been employed in service positions. Although no public hearing was required to resolve the complaint, it was referred by the Secretary to a three member investigation committee of the Commission after a series of investigations into the case proved unproductive of immediate settlement.

one was hurt.

The U. S. department of justice has ordered the Federal Bureau of Investigation to check on any violation of federal laws in the bombings.

The case in which settlement was made on Tuesday involved an employment agency. Employment agen-

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pair come to the surface. With the collapse of his family ties, the boy—who was O'Neill himself—faces his uncertain future alone.

Of, course, this was more than 30 years ago. Yet in this very year of 1957, close to 80,000 American families will come face to face with the fact of tuberculosis. The terrible fear, the hopelessness that once was attached to TB has gone. TB can be cured. But it still means a long illness and an uncertain future. For some Americans—probably 15,000 this year—TB will mean death. For others it means permanent disability.

In spite of TB, the genius of Eugene O'Neill gave us one great play after another. Yet he struggled against poor health throughout his life. It's sad to think how much more he might have given us if all the recent developments in the fight against TB had been available to him. But they are available to us. There is no excuse for us to live with fear, no excuse to put off finding out the truth. The quicker modern medicine can get to work on a case of TB, the better the chance for complete success.

This column is sponsored, in the interest of better health, by: Polk County Tuberculosis & Health Assn.

Virginia's "Solution"

SEE FRONT PAGE
tefpreted by the United States Supreme Court . . . ?

"In compliance with my oath of office and my duty to determine matters from a legalistic viewpoint . . . I must answer this question in the negative as it is my firm conviction that . . . the pupil placement plan is unconstitutional on its face."

Important Step

This marks an important step in getting a break in Virginia's steadfast policy. For now that the state's "assignment plan" has been slapped down, it leaves the state with little defense in its February 11th, 12th and 13th suits in Newport News and Norfolk. The current ruling was in answer that the cases be dismissed as asked for by the State Attorneys. Incidentally, the state's defense was prepared by J. Almond Lindsay, who is running for Governor as a pro-segregationist.

The NAACP Attorneys for our school children, citing that under the new school assignment legislation, a Negro pupil couldn't win for assignment to a school of his or her choice. Furthermore, the Special Assembly provided that any integrated schools could be closed and funds withheld by the State.

as well as employers and labor organizations are required to give equal consideration to all qualified employees or applicants for employment—irrespective of the racial, religious or nationality background.

Letter to Editor

"This card is to let you know that I have been very busy and not at all well. I have been reading your paper since 1945 when I left the pastorate of your city. Since that time I have received the Bystander as the years and months have rolled on down the valley of time."—C. Lopez McAllister, Dean, 2217 Lapeyrouse Street, New Orleans, La.

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POST EXCHANGE

Letters from Our Readers

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TO CHANGE THE END

If we could hear the acid quotes
When all the sour, depressing notes,
Come pouring, tearing from our

throats:

Would we revamp our intellect?

'Tis possible we don't suspect

Our foibles, we do not detect.

The path of fortune we would wend
If we could change, or alter, mend;
Our ways: our aim to change, the
end . . .
(First American Serial Rights Only)

'New Step' in Housing
Opposed by NAACP

New York—A "new step" in NAACP anti-discrimination work in housing during 1956 was described here by the Association's housing expert as that of opposing the "continued expansion" of public housing projects in already-existing Negro areas.

Madison S. Jones, NAACP special assistant for housing, reported at the Association's annual meeting on Jan. 7 the purpose of such opposition was to assure the selection of "proper sites for future housing, which would lend themselves to real integration."

He said racial discrimination still exists in the public projects of many communities, and that the greatest amount of his time during 1956 was devoted to counteracting bias in programs of urban renewal, slum clearance and urban re-development.

Anti-Bias Agency

SEE FRONT PAGE
cators, businessmen and labor leaders" to encourage the youth of the country to take training commensurate with their abilities.

Needed By All

"This encouragement and incentive for higher training is needed by all youth, and it is particularly needed among the children of families in the

Cites Government

SEE FRONT PAGE
the white supremacy bloc, was then approved by the committee and ratified by the Senate. And the House-approved civil rights measures were killed in the committee.

At Best

The forthright action of the Selective Service System in preventing the prejudice-inspired induction of Fred D. Gray of Montgomery, Alabama, was cited by Mr. Mitchell as "government at its best." Mr. Gray, who is both a clergyman and a lawyer,

NAACP Membership

SEE FRONT PAGE

Life Memberships Increase

Miss Marion Stewart, of the life membership drive, reported a total of 582 new life members enrolled during 1956, as compared with 486 in the previous year and 289 in 1954. Increased activity among the branches to secure life members was also reported by Miss Stewart. This increased activity has stimulated recruitment of life members.

Read the Bystander
Every Week

HELPING BUILD IOWA'S FUTURE

The brewing industry's investment in Iowa, already at more than \$62,500,000, is increasing every day. Every section of the state shares in this substantial investment for warehouses, land and buildings, manufacturing facilities, and retail stores. Each dollar invested provides a benefit to the community in which it is invested. And collectively, the \$62,500,000 contributes to our wealth and prosperity.

In addition to this sizeable investment, the brewing industry contributes millions of dollars annually to Iowa's economy through payrolls, taxes, transportation, insurance and utilities. Yes, Iowans in every walk of life, in every corner of the state, are aided by the increasing investments made by the brewing industry.

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