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THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 59 YEARS

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, JANUARY, 24, 1957

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OUR
DVERTISERS

PRICE 10 CENTS

VOLUME 62, NUMBER 33

JACKIE ROBINSON'S EMPLOYER GIVES

\$10,000 for Legal Defense Fund

Says Church Should Take Leadership in Fighting Racial Bias in Nation

"The United States fairly lives in a glass house," said Miss Alice Myers, Sunday morning, as she addressed membership of St. Paul AME Church in a special Religious Emphasis Day Service, for the benefit of missionary work of the church.

"The impact which we make on the world is not only influenced by those who go to other countries—travelers, traders, missionaries, but is made by the actions of every American in this country."

Executive secretary of the Des Moines YWCA, Miss Myers spoke from the subject, "World Understanding Begins At Home," emphasizing the "impact of life right here in this country on the world today."

"Missionary work is siphoned off by the negative things that happen here. When missionaries go out to preach a way of life—to demonstrate the livability of a religion, those who receive them look to the country from which the envoys have come to be the laboratory in which this way of life is actually working."

'Look Our Churches'

In taking a "look at our churches," Miss Myers pointed out that one of the great areas of education is learning what is basic and important in the religious observances of those religions that are different than ours and conducting ourselves accordingly.

"We are passed the time when we

should persecute God's children because of religious differences. If we are to be a part of a world where there are numerous religions different than the Christian, we must learn how to live in a culturally plural world, but understanding the cultural pluralism of our own country," the speaker said.

'Greatest Point'

Referring to the church and racism, Miss Myers called attention to the fact that the 11 o'clock hour on Sunday in the church is the "greatest point in the time for discrimination."

"Less than ten percent of the Negroes in the United States attend integrated churches," she stated. "We haven't reached the point of saying that our church is God's church, not man's, and that whosoever wishes to worship here, in sincerity and truth, is free to do so. Race or national origin should play no role."

"We reach the point then of thinking about not only white congregations receiving Negro members, but Negro congregations receiving white members," Miss Myers said.

Refers to Dr. Mays

Referring to remarks made by Dr. Benjamin E. Mays, president of Morehouse College while speaking at Yale University Divinity School, Miss Myers quoted the following from his speech:

SEE PAGE SIX

Could Cut Down Juvenile Delinquency

New ork—(CNS)—Young Robert J. Mangum, Deputy Police Commissioner, declared this week that New York City could save both time and money by concentrating on some 25,000 families who have been estimated as producing most of the juvenile crime in the city.

Mangum, a 35 year old Negro in charge of the Juvenile Aid Bureau, was being awarded at a special luncheon as the "outstanding young man of 1956" by the Young Men's Board of Trade.

Mangum said the recent crime study by Justice Nathaniel Kaplan showed that public and private agencies were "dissipating their efforts

'White Armed Forces' Council is Being Formed, NAACP Told

New York, Jan. 17—Roy Wilkins, NAACP executive secretary, has been informed by a 'White Armed Forces Liberty Council' at Gunter Air Force Base in Alabama that the group is organizing white servicemen to combat the activities of the NAACP.

The information arrived here in the form of an unsigned letter.

"We shall strive to go forward until every white man in the armed forces has the free opportunity to say 'Yes or No' in taking part and participating within this organization," the letter says.

by attacking the problem on a broad scale."

Supreme Court Sets Aside Death Sentence of Wm. E. Fikes, Convicted of Rape

Washington, D. C.—The death sentence of an Alabama Negro was set aside here Monday by the U. S. Supreme Court in a 6 to 3 decision which reversed a conviction upheld by the Alabama Supreme Court.

The judgment and sentence were reversed on the grounds that the confessions used to convict the doomed man were obtained through methods which violated the due process clause of the Federal Constitution. As the confessions were substantially the only evidence which the State had against him, it seems unlikely that he can be successfully prosecuted for the same crime again.

Convicted

The condemned man, William Earl Fikes, 29, and a native of Marion, Ala., was convicted and sentenced to death in June, 1953 by an all-white jury following a reported unsuccessful attempt by an unknown intruder to rape the daughter of the Mayor of Selma, Ala., and burglarize her home.

Previously, several Negroes had been arrested in connection with a reported series of burglary and rape

in the city. The Mayor's daughter claimed she awoke in her apartment on the night of April 24, and found a Negro sitting on her with a knife at her throat. She struggled with him, seized the knife and he fled.

Stopped in Street

Fikes was taken into custody May 16 when he was stopped in the street by white citizens and held until police arrived. He was arrested on "open charge" and held two days for "investigation" without being booked. Later, he was taken to Kilby State Prison where he was subjected to eight days of incessant questioning until he allegedly confessed. He was not permitted to see relatives or consult legal counsel.

At the trial the mayor's daughter could not identify him as her assailant. The only evidence offered by the state were two alleged confessions. The court also refused a motion by the defense attorneys to let Fikes take the stand to refute the confessions.

In an appeal to the Alabama Supreme Court, Fikes' attorneys again

SEE PAGE SIX

National President of Beauticians Dies



MRS. CORDELIA GREENE JOHNSON

Jersey City, New Jersey — Mrs. Cordelia Greene Johnson, 19 years President of the National Beauty Culturists' League, Inc. and for 22 years President of the Modern Beauticians Association of N. J. died at her home at 258 A Fairmount Avenue, on Saturday morning—11:55 (January 19).

The veteran beautician organizer, civic leader and NAACP worker had recently been hospitalized, but was recuperating at home. She braved a frigid day to travel to Newark—Sunday, January 13, where she presided at the 6th Annual Polio Breakfast of the Modern Beauticians Assn. at the Hotel Douglas, then later presided at the quarterly meeting of MBA at Progressive Beauticians Hall, 38 Montgomery Street. This was her last public appearance.

Beauticians of Nation's Capital To Be Hosts January 27-28 to National Beauty Culturists Executive Board

Washington, D. C.—Beauticians of the Nation's Capital will be host to the mid-year meeting of the executive board of the National Beauty Culturists' League, Jan. 27-28, in Beauticians Building, Mme. Cordelia Greene Johnson, Jersey City, N. J., president of the League, announced last week.

The meeting will open Sunday morning, Jan. 27, with a breakfast and the entire proceeds will be donated to the Polio Foundation. Beauticians all over America will make contributions to the Polio Fund in keeping with a Beauticians Resolution to raise money for Polio.

Last year New Jersey and Illinois beauticians donated an iron lung each.

Another project to be discussed is how beauticians can help the NAACP in its membership and Freedom Fund Drive during February.

Last year members of the League gave more than \$2,000 in Life Memberships and to Freedom Fund.

Beauty Week

One of the major items on the

Tennessee Legislature Passes School Bias Measures

Nashville, Tenn.—The Tennessee house of representatives Thursday gave overwhelming approval to Gov. Frank G. Clement's five bills empowering local school boards to preserve racial segregation in public schools.

Would Be Assigned

The main bill, authorizing local boards to assign pupils to schools,

sailed through the house without a dissenting vote.

The other bills provide for operation of segregated schools on a voluntary basis, permit two or more local boards to operate schools jointly, authorize transfer of pupils from one school system to another and revise the pupil transportation law.

Judge Rules Alabama Coed's Ouster Legal

Florida's Governor Says He Will Step In If Tallahassee Violence Is Not Stopped

Tallahassee, Fla.—(CNS)—Governor Leroy Collins has said that he would step into Tallahassee's bus integration dispute if police do not "take effective action to halt violence."

His comment came after reports were out that shotgun blasts had been fired into the home of one Negro leader and into the car window of another.

Though he wouldn't say what type of action he would take if violence continued, his warning did state: "This sort of thing is inexcusable and must stop. It is a matter that the local authorities should attend to and I expect some effective action."

Collins can order out the National Guard to preserve peace if he wants to and he can suspend any sheriff who fails to perform his duty. So far, he has only ordered his service suspended after the first acts of violence and then a resumption of service a few days later.

Ralph Bunche to Be Heard on 'Update'

Dr. Ralph Bunche, Under Secretary-General of the United Nations, will discuss some of the human problems in forming UNEF (United Nations Emergency Force) in a special taped interview to be heard when CBS Radio's "Update" focuses on "The Suez Canal Story" on Wednesday, Jan. 30 at 9:30-10:00 p.m., EST. Besides military problems about the troops who hailed from such varied climates as Norway and the South American countries, some unique human situations had to be faced.

With CBS Newsman Stuart Nevins as narrator, "Update" will present a chronology of the Suez Canal crisis from the time of the Egypt-Soviet arms purchase to the present. For the first time on this particular program, CBS Newsman in England, France and Russia will offer their opinions on the Suez crisis and will bring the situation to the present in up-to-the-moment reports.

Columbus NAACP Attorney Named Top Woman of 1956

Columbus, Ohio—Mrs. Barbee W. Durham has been chosen one of this city's top women of the year by the Columbus Citizen. Mrs. Durham is a member of the executive board and the legal redress committee of the Columbus NAACP branch.

The announcement of Mrs. Durham's selection as a top woman of the year and her picture, along with those of the other nine chosen, appeared in the Jan. 1 edition of the Columbus Citizen.

In addition to her NAACP posts, Mrs. Durham serves as a member of a regional committee of the American Friends Service Committee. She is the wife of the executive secretary of the Columbus NAACP branch.

An attorney and graduate of the University of Michigan Law School, she formerly was president of the Cleveland NAACP branch.

Make Reservations for Scout Jamboree

The Tall Corn Area Council of the Boy Scouts has made reservations for 148 Scouters to attend the 4th National Boy Scout Jamboree July 12-21 at Valley Forge, Pennsylvania. To date 79 boys and 9 adult leaders have been definitely chosen to attend. This report on progress towards the upcoming Jamboree was given at a meeting of adult leaders held in Des Moines late Sunday, January 20, 1957.

Russell Hits 25 For a New Peak as Pro

Boston, Mass.—Bill Sharman tossed in 33 points, Bob Cousy 27 and rookie Bill Russell 25 as Boston Celtics defeated the St. Louis Hawks, 126-117, Friday night.

The 6-foot-10-inch Russell, who joined the Celtics in late December, enjoyed his finest offensive night as a pro. He scored 10 baskets in 15 attempts and converted 5 of 7 free throws. He also grabbed 20 rebounds.

Check Presented at Press Conference January 17th At Hotel Roosevelt

New York—A \$10,000 contribution was presented today to the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. by Jackie Robinson in behalf of William Black, President of the Chock Full o' Nuts Coffee Company and restaurant chain. The donation is to aid the organization in its legal work in the field of civil rights.

The company recently signed the former Brooklyn Dodgers' baseball star to a two year \$30,000 contract

as vice president in charge of its large personnel staff.

Jackie presented the check to officers of the Legal Defense Fund at a press conference held January 17 at the Roosevelt Hotel. Present to accept it was Arthur B. Springarn, president of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund. Also present were Dr. Channing H. Tobias, chairman of the Board, and Thurgood Marshall, directed-counsel of the Fund.

Negro College Fund Reports In 1956

New York, N. Y.—A grand total of \$2,084,841, including contributions from all sources, was received by the United Negro College Fund for its member institutions during 1956. W. J. Trent, Jr., Fund executive director, announced today.

A record \$1,667,317 of this total represents contributions to the annual national fund-raising appeal to help meet the operating costs of the

Fund's 31 member colleges and universities.

10% to Member Schools

Money raised in the annual campaign provides 10 per cent of the current operating costs of the privately-supported, accredited member colleges and universities. Some 23,000 students are enrolled in these institutions. Thirty of the colleges are located in the South.

Since its first annual nationwide campaign in 1944, the United Negro College Fund has raised more than \$31,000,000 for its member institutions.

DIMES DRIVE NEEDS STRESSED



G. W. Conoly, Tallahassee, Fla., national advisor for New Farmers of America; Lewis O. Swingler, Memphis, Tenn., executive secretary Abe Scharff, Y.M.C.A.; Mrs. Gladys Dixon, Baltimore, Md., director of public relations for Daughters of Isis; and Hobart Taylor, Jr., Detroit, Mich., attorney, stress the need for generous March of Dimes contributions. Persons handicapped by polio must still receive care. There are 80,000 American men, women and children who still suffer disabilities from polio. Join the March of Dimes.

Missouri to Keep Lincoln U.; Has Been Integrated Since Supreme Court Ruled

Jefferson Cit. Mo.—A special legislative committee last week recommended that Lincoln University (Mo.) be continued on the present basis to meet the growing need for higher education.

The one-time all-Negro institution has admitted both white and Negro students since 1954 as a result of the U. S. Supreme court decision banning segregation in public schools. Since then several hundred white students have attended Lincoln, although no count has been kept.

Rep. Robert C. Smith of Columbia headed a special committee which studied the whole problem of adjusting to a non-segregated system of higher learning and concluded:

Unwise to Discontinue

"The committee feels it would be unwise for the state of Missouri to discontinue the operation of Lincoln university because:

"(a) The anticipated demand for higher education in Missouri in the years ahead makes it imperative to retain and make use of all facilities and staff now available, and

"(b) Despite the supreme court clarification of the rights of Negro students to attend all educational institutions in the state, a need still exists for Lincoln university in our higher education program."

The committee concluded it would be unwise either to curtail or expand the present Lincoln university operation "until the full effect of the segregation decision of the courts and the effects of increased demand

for higher education can be properly evaluated."

It also rejected suggestions made in the last legislature to the effect that the institution might be converted into a home for senile mental patients, be changed to be a state supported junior college.

Conversion to any other use would be extremely difficult and costly, the committee found.

The committee recommended that a current legislature repeal the law providing for state payment of tuition for Missouri Negroes attending colleges in other states.

Continuing Survey

It also urged a continuing survey to eliminate unnecessary duplication of services and to cut out any departments not economically feasible.

"It seems clear," the committee said, "that it (Lincoln) is no longer an exclusively Negro institution and if the percentage of white students continues to increase it will eventually stabilize as a typical institution of higher learning."

The committee made no specific finding on a suggestion that Lincoln be made a part of the University of Missouri, but it said elimination

SEE PAGE SIX

Subscription Notice

All subscriptions to the Bystander are:

1 year \$3.00
6 months 1.75

CLASSIFIED ADS

STENOGRAPHER WANTED

Services needed about February 1. Call in person—AT 8-1904.

SALES LADIES WANTED

Wanted Sales Ladies and Men to sell Fuller Cosmetics. Excellent Commission. In own time AT 8-4359.

GOODWIN NURSING HOME

Vacancies for men and for women chronically ill and convalescent. Excellent surroundings and equipment. 512 S. E. 5th Street. CH 3-7834.

APARTMENT FOR RENT

Two rooms furnished apartment for rent. Perfect for one or comfortable for two. 813 Crocker Street. Call BL 5-1304 anytime. Call AT 8-4208 or see after 6:00 P.M. and week ends apartment 7 rear.

APARTMENT FOR RENT

Furnished or unfurnished. Call after 4:30. Phone AT 8-0522.

FURNISHED APARTMENT

Large two room completely furnished apartment for rent. Working couple preferred. Call AT 2-6685.

DUPLEX FOR RENT

Upper duplex, three rooms and private bath, unfurnished. Excellent condition. \$70.00 a month. 954 24th Street. Call BL 5-2460.

FOR RENT

One room furnished kitchenette apartment. East side location. Adults preferred. Call AM 6-4553.

FOR RENT

Three rooms, kitchenette and wash room. Call AT 2-4203.

Fort Dodge, Iowa

The City of Fort Dodge will accept written bids for three houses located south of the City Hall on or before January 26th. The City purchased the property on the North side of Second Avenue South between Eighth and Ninth Streets last fall and the houses will be removed to make way for another parking lot. There are two other houses, but they are not up for sale yet. The three houses to be sold are located at 808 2nd Avenue, 826 2nd Avenue South and 116 South 9th Street.

March of Dimes

The current, "March of Dimes," is in full swing here the people's effective help toward stamping out the serious diseases.—POLLO.

Coppin Chapel AME Church, 151 Central Avenue; Rev. Nelson Pryor, pastor; Rev. LeRoy Patterson associate pastor, Sunday School 10:30.

NOTICE OF INCORPORATION

NORTHWEST DEVELOPMENT CO., INC.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Notice is hereby given that the undersigned corporation, Northwest Development Co., Inc., has been organized pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 491 of the 1954 Code of Iowa, and acts amendatory thereto.

1. The name of the said corporation is "Northwest Development Co., Inc."

2. The principal place of business is in the City of Des Moines, Iowa.

3. The general nature of the business is to buy, sell, lease, hold, or improve real estate, and with that in view, to acquire, by purchase, gift, or otherwise, lands, tenements, hereditaments, or manure, sub-divide, plat, deal with, or manage, the same, and generally to hold, improve the property of the corporation, and to lease, mortgage, or otherwise dispose of the property of the corporation upon such terms and conditions as the Board of Directors may determine; to borrow and loan money on such security as the Board of Directors may determine; to construct, erect, equip, repair and improve houses, buildings, public or private roads, conduits, sewers, tunnels and conduits; to make, enter into, perform and carry out contracts for land improvements and developments, and to advance money to, and enter into contracts or arrangements of all kinds, with builders, contractors, subcontractors, property owners and others, and to carry on in all their respective branches, the business of the corporation, to carry on any of the above businesses or any other business connected therewith, wherever the same may be permitted by law, and to acquire either by purchase for cash, through issuance of stock, or otherwise, any securities, or otherwise, and to take over as a going concern and thereafter carry on the business of any person, firm or corporation engaged in any business which this corporation is authorized to carry on, and in connection therewith, to acquire the good will and all or any of the assets and to assume or otherwise provide for all or any of the liabilities of any such business.

For full and complete information as to the nature and extent of the business to be conducted by said corporation, see the Articles of Incorporation now of record in the Office of the Recorder of Polk County, Iowa. The corporation shall have all power given to it by the laws of this state, and shall be entitled to all the rights and privileges of a corporation as provided by law, and to all the rights and privileges of a corporation as provided by law, and to all the rights and privileges of a corporation as provided by law.

4. The authorized capital stock of this corporation is One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000.00), divided into shares of One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) each. The corporation may commence business as soon as the certificate is issued by the Secretary of State. No capital stock shall be issued until the corporation has received payment in full in money or property. When stock is issued for a consideration other than money, it must be subject to the approval of the Executive Council of Iowa. The capital stock of the corporation may be increased by the vote of the majority of all of the stockholders in interest at any stockholders' meeting, and legally held. When the outstanding capital is increased, the additional shares shall be offered to the existing stockholders proportionately to their holdings, at not less than par.

5. The corporate existence of this corporation began on the 28th day of

MAIN DISH PASTRIES

The Perfect "Hurry Up" Dinner



Main dish pastry is a wonderful "ace in the hole" when it comes to devising something different for family dinner — or for company. A flaky golden crust makes a regal repast out of lowly leftovers — and delectable pies, turnovers and dumplings are easy, with the convenient prepared pie crust mixes available today.

One 10-ounce package makes ample pie crust for an 8", 9" or even a "king size" 10" double-crust meat pie. Or, one package will make 6 individual pies, 9 turnovers, or 6 large dumplings. With crisp salad, dessert and beverage, pretty "picture window" dinner dumplings like these from the Flako Kitchens, make a special — and economical — "hurry up" dinner.

To receive a FREE "Main Dish Pastries" recipe leaflet, send a stamped, self-addressed envelope to the woman's editor of this paper.

Dinner Dumplings
1 10-oz. pkg. Flako Pie Crust Mix
1 1/2 cups cooked meat, cubed
1 can mixed vegetables, drained (2 cups)
1/2 cup cold gravy
1/2 teaspoon mustard

Prepare Flako Pie Crust Mix as for a double-crust pie. Roll pie crust into a rectangle 12" x 18". Cut into 6" squares. Combine meat, mixed vegetables, gravy and mustard; and place 1/2 cup of mixture on each square. Moisten edges with water and bring corners up and over center of top. Fold back points for attractive "picture window" effect. Pinch sides together. Place on ungreased pan 2" apart. Bake at 400° (hot oven) about 40 minutes. Serve with hot gravy or other sauce.

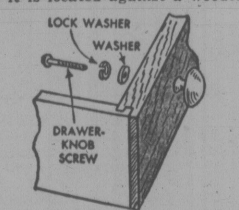
a.m. Next topic, "Needs That Jesus Meets," Mrs. Lillian Lewis, Supt. Morning services at 11:30 A.M. The Women's Missionary Society meets

Wednesday 2:00 P.M. Prayer meeting Wednesday night. Second Baptist Church, 1827 4th Avenue South; Rev. Wm. Scott, pastor. Sunday School, 10:30 A.M. Mrs. Irene Fox, Supt. Morning worship at 11:30 A.M. Home Mission Society



Keep Drawer Knobs Tight

USE of a lock washer can keep a knob screw on a drawer from turning, according to Popular Mechanics. The special washer should be placed between a flat washer and the head of the screw. If it is located against a wooden



surface, it will sink into the wood and lose its locking ability. The same principle can be applied to keep wooden knobs tight on the lids of pots and pans.

December, 1956, and shall terminate twenty (20) years from said date, unless sooner dissolved by the voluntary act of the stockholders. The affairs of the corporation shall be conducted by a Board of Directors, who shall elect a President, First and Second Vice-Presidents, Secretary and Treasurer, and such other officers as it may see fit. The same person may hold one or more offices. The annual meeting for election of Directors shall be held subsequent to the close of the corporation's fiscal year on June 30th, but in no event later than the last Wednesday of July of each year, and until the next annual meeting, the Board of Directors of said corporation shall be composed of:

Ronald L. Greenwood, Des Moines, Iowa
H. M. Redfield, Des Moines, Iowa
Roy Greenwood, Des Moines, Iowa

The officers of the corporation shall hold office for the term of one (1) year, or until their successors are elected and qualified, and until the next annual meeting, the officers shall be as follows:

President—Ronald L. Greenwood
1st Vice-President—H. M. Redfield
2nd Vice-President—Roy Greenwood
Secretary—H. M. Redfield
Treasurer—Roy Greenwood

Said Directors do not have to be stockholders of the corporation. The Board of Directors may fill all vacancies in its membership between annual elections by the appointment of persons to hold office for the remainder of the term. Special meetings of stockholders may be called at any time by the President, upon ten (10) days notice in person or in writing, to the stockholders representing a majority of the capital stock outstanding, and in case of his neglect or refusal to call a meeting, the parties owning a majority of the said stock may join in a call of the stockholders, which meeting shall be the same as those called by the President. At all meetings of the stockholders, each stockholder shall be entitled to one vote for each share of stock held by him, which vote may be cast in person or by written proxy.

The private property of the stockholders is exempt from corporate liability. The corporation has the power to make and alter by-laws of record, and may authorize the Board of Directors to do so. Amendments to the Articles of Incorporation of the corporation shall be made at a meeting of the stockholders or at a special meeting called for the purpose, two-thirds (2/3) of all stockholders in interest voting for such amendments. The provision exempting private property of the stockholders from corporate liability shall not be amended or changed, except by the unanimous consent of all stockholders in interest.

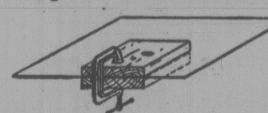
Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 29th day of December, A.D. 1956.

NORTHWEST DEVELOPMENT CO., INC.
By RONALD L. GREENWOOD, President
By H. M. REDFIELD, Secretary

HAROLD J. CRAWFORD, CORPORATION COUNSEL
Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander January 3, 10, 17 and 24, 1957.

Boring Thin Material

AMERICAN BUILDER, leading magazine for builders, recently disclosed a fool-proof method of boring holes in thin material. Simply



place a block of wood on each side, holding the blocks together with a "C" clamp and then boring through the blocks. This method provides a clean, smooth cut with no ravel or splinters.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY

ORIGINAL NOTICE

Freddie Hays, Plaintiff, vs. Sadie Taylor, Roberta June Martin and William Taylor, Defendants.

TO: You and each of you are hereby notified that there is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the above named Court the petition and amendments thereto of the above named plaintiff and which petition prays judgment against you and each of you in the sum of \$3,550.00 with interest at 6% from August 21, 1956 and the foreclosure of conditional bill of sale to satisfy the same.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS SEE PETITION NOW ON FILE.

You and each of you are further notified to appear before said Court at the Polk County Court House, West 3rd and Mulberry Streets, Des Moines, Iowa, on the 23rd day of February, 1957, at 9 o'clock a.m. of said day and defend, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment rendered against you for the relief demanded in plaintiff's petition.

By: JAMES B. MORRIS, Attorney for Plaintiff, 223 1/2 Locust Street, Des Moines, Iowa.

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander January 17, 24 and 31, 1957.

NOTICE OF AMENDMENT TO ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

Notice is hereby given and published that on the 17th day of December, 1956, the Articles of Incorporation of Grocers' Wholesale Cooperative, Inc. were duly amended as follows:

1. Amend Section 1 of Article VIII: (a) By striking therefrom the words and figures ten (10), and substituting in lieu thereof, the words and figure nine (9), and (b) By adding to said Section 1 the following sentence: "The directors shall have such qualifications as may be provided by the following: No director who shall have been elected twice in succession shall be eligible for re-election, but this provision shall not bar his election where one term has intervened between the expiration of his last term and the time of his re-election." Dated at Des Moines, Iowa this 7th day of January, 1957.

GROCERS' WHOLESALE COOPERATIVE, INC.
By R. B. ROEHLF, President
By C. M. ROEHLF, Secretary-Treasurer

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander January 10, 17, 24 and 31, 1957.

Better Breakfasts—Better Grades



Better grades, better work, better attitudes from Better Breakfasts. With vacations over, youngsters going back to school, and everyone back on a schedule, this is the time to establish good eating habits for every member of the family.

For in recent studies at a distinguished medical school of a leading mid-west university, it has been shown that omitting the morning meal may result in the lowering of the mental and physical efficiency of young women, young men, and old men during the late morning hours.

The findings of the newest of these scientific tests, a study conducted with boys 12 to 14 years of age, show that maximum work rate and maximum work output were significantly less in the late morning hours when breakfast was omitted.

From the teachers' observations and records, it was the consensus of the school authorities that the omission of breakfast exerted a significant detrimental effect both on the attitude and scholastic attainment of the boys who followed this practice during the time they were in school.

The subjects showed no significant change in body weight whether they ate no breakfast or a basic cereal breakfast so long as their total caloric intake per day was not changed.

The quickest, easiest, and least expensive of all breakfasts is the cereal breakfast, which is as effective nutritionally as other breakfasts. Using the nationally accepted basic breakfast pattern of fruit, cereal, milk, bread and butter, 1/4 to 1/2 of the day's total food requirements is provided.

Here's a breakfast to start the day right—baked apple, a large casserole of piping-hot oatmeal with butter melting into it—to be topped with a liberal sprinkling of cinnamon and sugar; milk for cereal and as beverage, and hot muffins. When you eat a basic cereal breakfast like this, you will work better, think better, and be calmer and steadier.

meets the second Tuesday; Auxiliary meets every Monday afternoon, Mrs. Malisa Howard is President.

Fort Dodge, Iowa Highland Elks Elect Officers

Highland Elk Lodge No. 327 held election of their lodge officials, January 6, 1957, at the Elks Club in downtown Fort Dodge, 313 1/2 Central Avenue. District Deputy, Scott Martis of Waterloo, presided over the election. Exalted Ruler Marshall Wells was re-elected for the fourth consecutive term. Other officers are: Chester Lofton, Leading Knight; Clemmie McClell, Loyal Knight; L. E. Lewis, Secretary; William (Bilbo) Miller, Treasurer; Walter Burleson, Esquire; Rev. LeRoy Patterson, Chaplain; Trustees, Robert Fox, John Buncan and Edward Wilson.

Read the Bystander Every Week

NOTICE OF LEVY AND SALE OF PERSONAL PROPERTY UNDER EXECUTION
NOTICE TO DEFENDANTS AND PARTY IN POSSESSION
STATE OF IOWA, ss.

Polk County, ss.
Archie M. Greenlee, Plaintiff, against Hugh Luttrell, Defendant.
SIR: You are hereby notified, that by virtue of an execution to me directed, issued by the Clerk of the District Court of Polk County, Iowa, in the above entitled cause, I have levied upon and executed as property of Hugh Luttrell the following described personal property, to-wit:
1—Chevrolet Wrecker Truck, Factory No. 21GRD 4279, Mfr. No. AGCA-310283.
1—Drill Press
1—Lath (made by Hendey Machine Co.)
1—Vice (made by Cole Tool Mfg. Co.)
1—One ton Chain Hoist
1—Drill Press
1—Floor Jack
1—Battery Charger

You are further notified, that unless you choose an appraiser for the appraisal thereof within three (3) days from the date of service hereof, one will be appointed by the Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa, and have advertised the same to be sold on the 14th day of February A. D. 1957, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the S. E. 15th and Maudy, Des Moines, Iowa, Des Moines, Polk County, and that I will at said time proceed to sell the same in satisfaction of said execution, together with all legally accruing costs.

WITNESS my official signature, this 8th day of January A. D. 1957.
WILBUR HILDRETH, Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa.
By CARL BOGNER, Deputy.

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander on January 17th and 24th, 1957. Printers Fee \$10.00.

NOTICE
Notice is hereby given that at a special meeting of the stockholders of the A-One Shade Company, Inc. held on the 28th day of December, 1956, at 10:00 A. M., at the office of the corporation at 2018 Cottage Grove Avenue in Des Moines, Iowa, the following proceedings were had, to-wit:
Upon motion duly made and seconded, it was unanimously resolved that the following amendments to the A-One Shade Company be amended as follows:
That Article I thereof be stricken and the following substituted in lieu thereof, to-wit: The name of the corporation shall be A-One Corporation.
Upon motion duly made and seconded, it was further unanimously resolved that the first two lines of Article VI of the Articles of Incorporation be amended to read as follows, to-wit: The affairs of this corporation shall be managed by a Board of Directors of not less than one nor more than seven.
It was further resolved that the President of the Corporation be and he was authorized and directed to make, execute, acknowledge, certify, published, record and do all things necessary to make the foregoing amendments effective.
/s/ TED J. ZINGERMAN, Secretary-Treasurer

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander January 3, 10, 17, and 24, 1957.

HOME modernizing

Wood Floors Eventually Need Work; Here Are Tips on Reconditioning

Occasionally—depending on the finish, amount of maintenance and traffic—wood floors need reconditioning. The photographs below give pointers from Home Modernizing magazine on how to proceed.



Sink protruding nail heads with hammer and nail set, then fill holes; eliminate squeaks by nailing to joist nearest the squeaks.



Next, sand the floor with a drum-type sander; make first strokes at an angle to the boards, the second strokes at right angles to first.



A disk-type sander like this one is used for small areas that the drum-type sander can't reach, such as around walls, stairways.



Finish by rubbing with steel wool, sweeping and then applying two coats of the finish—floor seal, varnish or shellac.

MAKE YARN DOLLS YOURSELF!



YOUNGSTERS adore these floppy, cuddly yarn dolls and you'll enjoy making these delightful Soft Spun Twins. The long (18") lanky dolls require no needlework — they're simply braided and tied. The small twins, Susie and Sandy, are soft and squishy to fit into small arms. They require simple crocheting only on their clothes and hats. Make the dolls of Soft Spun rayon and cotton yarn in white and gay colors. Free instructions for making both sets of dolls can be had by sending a stamped, self-addressed envelope to the Woman's Page Editor of this newspaper.



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PURE WHITE BEET		
SUGAR - 5	LB. BAG	47c
AMERICAN ROYAL VACUUM PACKED		
COFFEE - 1	LB. TIN	77c
SWEET GOLDEN YELLOW		
BANANAS - 2	LBS.	25c

These Prices Good Thursday, Friday and Saturday—Rights to Limit Reserved

SUI Enrollment Continues to Increase; 9,901 Registered Last Fall

Iowa City, Iowa—Students enrolled at the State University of Iowa during the 1956 fall term totaled 9,901, Registrar Ted McCarrel reported.

Divided among the University's various colleges, enrollment during this term was: Commerce, 542; Dentistry, 266; Engineering, 765; Graduate, 1,690; Law, 246; Liberal Arts, 5,237; Medicine, 429; Nursing, 515; and Pharmacy, 211.

The enrollment at SUI represented an increase of 570 students over the 9,331 enrolled a year ago, 1,487 over the 1954-55 fall enrollment of 8,414, and 2,215 more than the 7,686 enrolled three years ago.

Commenting on the continued increase in college enrollments throughout Iowa, President Virgil M. Hancher recently reminded his fellow members of the Iowa College Presidents Association that there were 43,221 births in Iowa in 1938—the 18-year-olds who entered college last fall—but that there were 64,000 Iowa births in 1952, which youngsters will be the 18-year-olds of 1970.

"Iowa colleges and universities must be prepared to accept an increase of 50 per cent or more if the present ratio of college admissions is maintained," he said. President Hancher noted, however, that the percentage of young people attending college continues to rise each year, with 24 per cent of all eligible young Iowans now attending college compared to 17.7 per cent 10 years ago, and with conservative estimates of 30 per cent for 1970.

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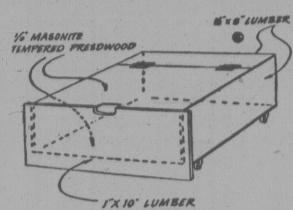
Phone CH 3-3121



Under-Bed Toy Box

TOY storage is a constant problem in the home with children—particularly following Christmas and birthdays, when the supply is increased. Having a convenient, yet out-of-the-way, storage box gives the child excellent training in putting away his belongings and gives Mother a big lift, too.

Under-the-bed storage is excellent, especially when the box has casters for easy removal and a lid



to keep out the dust. Such a box, as illustrated, may be constructed in the home workshop of materials carried by lumber yards.

Required are suitable lengths of 8-inch x one-half inch lumber for the back and two sides of the box, a front of 1" x 10" lumber, sufficient Masonite 1/2" Tempered Presdwood for the bottom and top, casters, hinges and bolts and nuts to attach them.

The wider piece of lumber on the front improves the appearance of the box when it is under the bed. Prime and paint the box in a color to match the furnishings of the room.

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READ THE BYSTANDER
EVERY WEEK

Fencing For Women And Girls at YWCA Beginning Thurs. Night

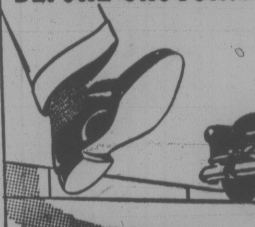
Fencing for women and girls will be re-established as an activity of the Y.W.C.A. on Thursday evening, January 24. Donald Durand, well known amateur fencer, will conduct the course, set for 7:30 to 9:30 p.m. and continuing for eight weeks.

Mr. Durand is a member of the Amateur Fencers League of America and has been active in the Iowa Division which has its headquarters at the State University of Iowa, and has held Division Meets with participation from Iowa State College, Drake University, Stephens College and the University of Nebraska.

Fencing is acknowledged the women's sport most effective in development of poise, agility, balance and muscular coordination. The YWCA course will be confined to Foil Fencing; devoted first to foot-work and progress to the use of the foil.

Equipment, furnished by the YWCA will include foils and masks. Members of the class will be asked to bring tennis shoes, slacks and heavy T-shirt. YWCA membership is required for participation in the course for which the eight-week fee is \$4.00. For further information and to register—call Miss Dixie Diehl—Health and Recreation Director—CH 4-5171.

BEFORE CROSSING



CHECK FOR CARS

ORIGINAL NOTICE
In The District Court of the State of Iowa
In and For Polk County

LEROY OLIVER,
Plaintiff,
vs.
ADDIE LOUISE OLIVER,
Defendant.

TO: Addie Louise Oliver, the above named defendant.
You are hereby notified that the petition of the above named plaintiff in the above entitled action is now on file in the office of the Clerk of the above named Court and which petition prays that plaintiff be granted an absolute divorce from you on the ground of cruel and inhuman treatment.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS SEE PETITION NOW ON FILE.
You are further notified to appear at the Polk County Court House, West 5th and Mulberry Streets, Des Moines, Iowa, on or before the 1st day of March, 1957, and defend and that unless you so appear default will be entered and judgment or decree entered against you for the relief prayed for in plaintiff's petition.
Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 23rd day of January, 1957.
MORRIS AND MORRIS
BY: James B. Morris, Jr.
Attorneys for Plaintiff
223 1/2 Locust Street
Des Moines 9, Iowa.
Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander on January 24, 31 and February 7, 1957.

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Calvin Mayfield, 1957 Poster Boy, dramatizes the thousands of polio patients of 1956 and prior years who still require March of Dimes assistance. Help finish the job by generous contributions to the March of Dimes, Jan. 2-31.

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Corinthian Baptist Church
8th and School Streets
REV. NORMAN R. OLPHIN, Minister
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 8:00 P.M.

St. Paul A. M. E. Church
12th and Crocker Streets
REV. S. M. PECK, Minister
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Church Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:30 P.M.
Youth Fellowship 5:30 P.M.

East University Church of God in Christ
F. 17th St. and University
BISHOP F. D. WASHINGTON, Pastor
Sunday School 9:00 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Wednesday Evening Youth Service 8:00 P.M.

Kyles Temple A.M.E. Zion Church
805 W. 15th St.
REV. J. R. REESE, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

First OME Church
S. E. 23rd and Mary Streets
REV. J. HENRY CLARK, Pastor
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Services Wednesday 8:00 P.M.
The Public is Invited

Bethel A.M.E. Church
1228 East University Avenue
REV. D. VINCENT STEWART, Pastor
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
A. C. E. League 5:30 P.M.
Bible Study and Prayer Meeting Wednesday 7:30 p.m.

Community Church of the Nazarene
1206 13th Street
REV. AND MRS. HENRY ELLIS, Pastors
Sunday School 10:00 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Young Peoples Meeting 8:30 P.M.
Evangelistic Service 8:00 P.M.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

Sunday, February 17th at 4:00 p.m. the Monogram Club will present a musical program. Mrs. Fannie M. Danforth, president.

Tuesday evening, February 5th church conference. All officers and members are asked to attend the first church conference called by Rev. S. M. Peck.

The Usher Board met Thursday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Sam Jorday, 1029 10th Street. The Lady Usher Board meets Monday evening with Mrs. Mary Ruth Simmons, 910 Laurel.

Sunday evening 7:30 p.m. Rev. Donald Stewart of Bethel A.M.E. Church, his choir and congregation will be guests at St. Paul. The two churches will worship together the first and fourth Sunday evenings of each month. There will be Love-Feast, Friday February 1st at 7:30 p.m.

Rev. S. M. Peck, the Senior Choir and all members with the last initial in their name from A through M will worship at the Epworth Methodist Church the morning of February 10. Rev. Francis Brockman will fill the pulpit at St. Paul bringing his choir. The Gospel choir will render several numbers at St. Paul assisting the visiting choir.

Class leaders please mail a list of your members to the church office. Include name, address and telephone number. Rev. S. M. Peck, 1209 Crocker Street.

COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST NEWS

The Sunday service was in charge of Mother Mary Williams, 11:00 a.m. speaker. Brother Henry Moore evening speaker. Visitors Mrs. Flossie Thomas. Sunday, January 27 Bishop Cranshaw will speak for the East Side Mission at St. John. The Fellowship Service will be Sunday night at 8:00 o'clock at 809 S. E. 27th Street. Everyone welcome.

KYLES A. M. E. CHURCH NEWS

Friday, January 25 at 7:00 p.m. Quarterly meeting. Presiding Elder J. E. Gray presiding; J. R. Reese, Pastor. Sunday, January 27 at 3:00 p.m. Rev. Clark, choir, and congregation will be at Kyles for quarterly meeting. New member, Ozella Petelo, Prayer and Class meeting Wednesday night. Choir rehearsal Thursday, Visitor, Mrs. P. Wilburn, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church
1732 Walker Street
REV. WAYLAND HEATH, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.

Mt. Olive Baptist Church
S. E. 4th and Scott Street
REV. H. R. FIELDS, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:45 P.M.
Wednesday Prayer Service: 7:30 P.M.
Friday: Pastor Missionary Aid Society 7:30 P.M.

Maple Street Baptist Church
1818 and MAPLE STREET
REV. GEO. PARISH, Minister, 6-8910
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Bible Class 11:30 A.M.
Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service Wed., 8 P.M.

Union Baptist Church
E. UNIVERSITY AT MCCORMICK
REV. SEYMOUR GAINES, Pastor
Sunday School 10:00 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:45 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

Burns Methodist Church
811 CROCKER STREET
Rev. H. W. JAMES, Minister
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Youth Fellowship 8:00 P.M.
Evening Vespers 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Meeting, Wed., 7:30 P.M.

Interdenomination Mission
1343 MCCORMICK
REV. W. A. ROBINSON, Minister
Bible Class 9:45 A.M.
Preaching 11:00 A.M.
Christian Endeavor 6:00 P.M.

Evangelistic Missionary
1340 E. 18th STREET
ELDER EURIK A. FOUNTAIN, Leader
Sunday 10:00 A.M. Sunday School
Sunday 11 A.M. & 8 P.M. Service
Thursday 8:00 P.M. Bible Discussion
Tuesday Night Open Bible Discussion
Public Invited.

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

"The Fall of Man," subject of Rev. H. R. Fields. The Senior Choir had charge of music. Mrs. Ophelia Singleton united with the church Sunday morning, also her sister, Mrs. T. Bailey made the appeal at Mt. Olive.

Mr. Dan Lewis and Mr. C. Brewer are still among the shut-ins of the church. Mr. H. Gordon, who was a patient at the Veterans Hospital, has returned home. Mr. Oscar Johnson, suffered a broken leg last Sunday morning. He is the son of Mrs. H. M. Shelton. Evangelist Perry of the St. Paul A.M.E. Church worshipped at the services Sunday morning.

BETHEL A. M. E. CHURCH NEWS

Sunday, January 27 is Youth Day at Bethel. The morning message will be by Rev. Henry Simmons of Maple Street Church. Music by Youth Choir. 6:30 p.m. ACE League will fellowship with Maple Street B.Y.P.U. 7:30 p.m. Bethel will worship at St. Paul. Rev. Stewart will preach from the subject, "The Fruit of Your Own Way." Youth Choir will sing.

The Usher Board will meet with Mrs. Lawrence Davis, 1268 Stewart Street.

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

The Shiloh Senior choir will practice Tuesday night at 8:00 o'clock. Mrs. Pauline Chaney, President. Wednesday night prayer services, at 7:30 P.M. Rev. I. H. Harris, Pastor. The Mission Society meets Friday night at the church at 8:00 o'clock. Mrs. Eva Johnson, President.

Sunday evenings at 6:00 o'clock Bible Studies directed by the Pastor. Sunday evening services begin at 7:00 o'clock. Mr. Othella Knox was out to church Sunday. He was suffering with a back injury for several months. Rev. C. A. Record is in Clarinda for observation. Visitors last Sunday were Mr. Art Tolson, Mrs. Alice Brown, Mrs. Alberta Miller, Mrs. Mae Wyatt, Mrs. Marie Williams and Mrs. Cornelia Williams all of the City and members of a birthday club who were honoring Mrs. Jenkins.

EAST UNIVERSITY CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

Last Sunday, the service was in charge of the associate pastor, Elder R. Bogie. Sunday the pastor, Bishop F. D. Washington will be present. Sick: Mrs. Mamie Frits in Broadlawn Hospital.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Sunday morning January 27th at 11:00 A.M. Subject "Toss by the Angry Winds of Life" by Rev. Parish. At 3:00 P.M. the Choral Singers will present their Third Year Anniversary service. At 7:30 P.M. the Fellowship choir will render a Musical program, all the choirs of the church and other numbers will appear on the program. The Deaconess Board met Monday evening, January 21st at the church with Mrs. Ruth Forrester as hostess.

The Usher Board will meet Friday evening, January 25th in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Earnest Merriweather. Mission Circle will meet Friday evening at the church. Maple Leaf Choir will appear on KRNT Television Tuesday evening January 29th at 4:00 P.M. on Mary Jane Chin Show. Sick and Shut-ins: Mothers M. Wilson, Clara Houston, Cora Shanks; Mesdames Odessa Booker, Bessie Burrell, Messrs. Fred Dawsey and Isom Harris; Bud Barber in Broadlawn and Rev. J. R. Roman.

BURNS METHODIST CHURCH NEWS

The Sunday School devotions will be conducted by Mrs. Olga Hill at 9:45 A.M. Mrs. Georgia Add at the piano. At 11 A.M. the minister, Rev. H. W. James will preach on the subject: "Open Windows." The Senior choir, with Mrs. Thelma Claybrook at the console, will provide the music for the service of worship. Mrs. Jessie Newsome, president. The Methodist Youth Fellowship will be in charge of the president, Miss Angie Wilcoats, assisted by Miss Arlene Piggee at the piano, and Mr. George Nichols, Sr., counselor. The Minister will conduct the vespers services at 7:00 P.M. The theme will be: "Bolted Doors."

Bishop Goodman at Union Sunday

Bishop W. M. Goodman will be guests speaker Sunday, January 27 at 3:00 p.m. for the Union Baptist Church Deaconess Board. Everyone welcome.

EAST SIDE UNION MISSION

The East Side Union Mission Society will hold its Sunday services January 27 at 2:30 o'clock at the St. John Baptist Church. Bishop J. H. Cranshaw will deliver the message.

CAROL GOSPEL SINGERS THIRD ANNIVERSARY

The Carol Gospel Singers will be celebrating their third anniversary on Sunday, January 27 at 3:00 o'clock p.m. at Maple Street Baptist Church, East 16th and Maple. Everyone is invited to attend this Musical Extravaganza. Refreshments will be served afterwards. President Kianessa Williams, Secretary Dorothy Talley.

Bishop and Mrs. McGee Visit Here

Bishop and Mrs. F. W. McGee of Chicago, were the house guests of Mr. and Mrs. John Ward, 1527 Walker Street. They were shown many courtesies while in the city, including dinner at the home of Rev. and Mrs. George Ward and Mr. and Mrs. James Rhone, 1432 Maryland.

Rev. Sanders at Pilgrim Mission

Rev. Carl Sanders will speak for the Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church Sunday, January 27, at 7:30 P.M. The meeting is open to the public. Rev. W. B. Heath, Pastor.

Union Baptist

Sunday, January 27th at 7:30 P.M. the Usher Board of Union Baptist Church will sponsor a program honoring F. W. Fullwood for his many years of faithful work in the board. After the program, refreshments will be served. The public is welcome.

NEW JERUSALEM CHURCH NEWS

Revival at New Jerusalem will continue under directorship of Bishop M. W. Goodman Evangelist Fred S. Bobbitt will begin conducting nightly services on Tuesday, January 29th. He is from Cedar Lake, Indiana.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Sunday morning will be known as Youth day in Corinthian. At this service young people will be in charge of the devotionals. Rev. N. R. Olphin will speak on the subject "Be Examples". At 6:00 P.M. all young people of the church are asked to attend BTU. Adults are expected. At 7:00 P.M. regular preaching service will take place. At the close of this service, the Missionary Choir will present a program. You are welcome.

NEW BETHEL BAPTIST CHURCH

Manly, Iowa
Pastor Rev. B. J. Parker
Sunday School 9:45 a.m., Morning Worship 11:00 a.m. Rev. Parker delivered the sermon. Mrs. Rhoda Parker and Mrs. Pinkie Tate took part in the program at Mt. Zion Baptist Church. B.T.U. officers were installed in their offices. Elder A. M. Douglas delivered the evening sermon. Carolyn Rhem, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Rhem, united with the church for

baptism. A group of young people from Manly and Mason City visited in the new home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert P. Brown. A buffet luncheon was served and a lovely gift was presented to Mr. and Mrs. Brown. Rev. and Mrs. B. F. Parker, Mr. and Mrs. John Page, Mr. Howard Brown and Mrs. Ruth Parker and children were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Willis Hoddix and Ruth Ann.

READ THE BYSTANDER

A Scarf Wardrobe from Leftovers!



HERE'S a timely fashion tip for the budgetwise from the Tintex Home Economics Bureau. At little cost, you can easily create your own wide-colored wardrobe of scarves from white or pastel left-over material—or from some inexpensive yard goods bought for the purpose. Just cut the fabric into standard 18-inch or 21-inch squares, hand-dye the scarves that need but quick trips to the tint-bath to give you an assortment in gay, smart colors. Better select all-fabric dyes for the tinting operations so that you can make the scarves from any kind of material—silk, rayon, acetate, nylon, cotton, chiffon, crepe or what-have-you. Your color choice is infinite since these dyes come in 54 colors and they can be mixed endlessly to produce new and different tones. The all-fabric dyes require no boiling. Hot tap water will do the trick, says the Tintex bureau. And for extra economy and costume smartness, create a matching glove-scarf combination by dipping a pair of white cotton gloves into the same tint solution as the scarf.

WEAR WHITE AFTER DARK



WINNER 12TH NATIONAL TRAFFIC SAFETY POSTER CONTEST

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE ON SPECIAL EXECUTION
District Court of Polk County, Iowa
STATE OF IOWA,)
Polk County,) ss.
United Federal Savings and Loan Association of Des Moines, a corporation
versus
Carl Morten, Dolores Morten, Faye Tate, Marcella Tate, Morris & Morris, C. D. Reed, Polk County, Iowa, Beaverdale Lumber Company, State of Iowa, Carbon Coal Company, Globe Loan Company, Friedman Motors, Inc., Abrahamson and Myers, Youkers Brothers, Inc., Northwest Loan Company, Davidson Company, Inc., Lehman, Hurburt, Blanchard and Cless.
BY VIRTUE OF A SPECIAL EXECUTION TO ME DIRECTED, issued by the Clerk of District Court of Polk County, Iowa, in favor of United Federal Savings and Loan Association of Des Moines, a Corporation, and against Carl Morten and Dolores Morten, on a judgment rendered by said court on the 14th day of January A. D. 1957, wherein it was ordered, adjudged and decreed that the following described property be sold to satisfy said judgment to-wit:

Lot 46 in Block 5 in DeWolf's Addition to Des Moines, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa.
NOW, THEREFORE, public notice is hereby given that unless the said defendants appear at my office in Des Moines, Iowa, on or before the 1st day of March A. D. 1957, at ten o'clock A. M. of said day, at which time said above described property is hereby advertised to be sold, with interest and costs, I will sell said property, or sufficient thereof to satisfy said Execution, with interest and costs, at public outcry, to the highest bidder, at the east front door of the Court House, in Des Moines, Iowa, for cash in hand to pay off said Execution.

Sheriff's Office, Des Moines, Iowa.
WILBUR T. HILDRETH
Sheriff of Polk County, Iowa
By CARL BOEGENRIEF
Deputy

Published and printed by the Iowa By-stander, 2234 Locust St., AT 8-1904, at Des Moines, Iowa, on January 24th and 25th, 1957.
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Rice Stuffings Light and Luscious



NEXT TIME YOU SERVE FOWL make the stuffing with packaged pre-cooked rice quickly and easily in any one of the following delicious variations.

RICE STUFFINGS

1/2 cup butter or margarine 3 cups diced celery and leaves
4 cups (15-ounce package) 2 1/2 teaspoons salt
packaged pre-cooked rice 1/2 teaspoon pepper
1/2 cup chopped onions 5 cups hot chicken stock*

Melt butter in large saucepan. Add packaged pre-cooked rice, onions, celery and leaves. Saute over medium heat, stirring constantly, until lightly browned. Add seasonings and stock slowly, stirring constantly. Bring quickly to a boil over high heat. Cover, remove from heat, and let stand 13 minutes.

Put stuffing by spoonfuls into turkey. Do not pack tightly. Roast at once. Makes 12 cups, or enough for a 12- to 15-pound turkey.

*Or use 10 chicken bouillon cubes dissolved in 5 cups boiling water.

NOTE: For an 18- to 21-pound turkey, use 1 1/2 times the above recipe.

Sage Stuffing. Add 2 teaspoons sage with the seasonings.
Parsley Stuffing. Add 1/2 cup chopped parsley with the celery and onions.

Giblet Stuffing. After rice mixture has stood 13 minutes, mix in the chopped cooked giblets.

Mushroom Stuffing. Use only 2 cups of diced celery and leaves. Saute 1/2 pound fresh mushrooms, chopped, in 3 tablespoons butter. After rice mixture has stood 13 minutes, add mushrooms and mix lightly.

Chestnut Stuffing. Use only 2 cups of diced celery and leaves. After rice mixture has stood 13 minutes, mix in 1 cup of chopped roasted chestnuts. (ANS)

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SOCIETY

Delta Sigma Theta Observes Founders' Day

January 1957, marks the 4th Anniversary of the organization of Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, and Phi Chapter, Des Moines observed the occasion in a formal ceremony on January 20 at the home of Mabel Spencer, 1152 17th Street.

The program began with the Formal opening of the Sorority, followed by Delta Songs led by Barbara Shaw. Extemporaneous toasts to the sisterhood by the sorors were followed by a report of the Biennial which convened December 26-30th in Detroit, Michigan. President Joyce Fant, who attended as a delegate, made an excellent report bringing back to the Chapter the four-point project program to be executed by all chapters during the year. Newly elected national officers are led by Dorothy Harrison, who succeeds Dorothy Height as Grand President.

A delicious supper was served. The Founders' Day Committee Chairman, Adah Johnson, was assisted by Crystal Peavy, Jacqueline Harris, Joyce Fant, and Catherine Atkinson.

House Guests at Claude Frye Home

Mrs. and Mrs. J. T. Jones and son, J. T., Jr., of Elmira, N. Y., and Mr. Richard Baker of Kansas City, Mo., spent two days here recently, the house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Claude Frye, 1126 Tenth Street.

Mrs. Jones is the sister of Mrs. Frye. The visitors were enroute to Kansas City to attend the funeral of Mr. Baker's mother.

Puella Legatos Club Meets

The Puella Legatos Club met January 16th with Joan Fields as hostess. The next meeting will be Wednesday, January 30th at the home of Mrs. Edward Harris, 677 26th Street. Each member will be called and must come as they are. President Mrs. Joan Fields, reporter Mrs. Turner Bell.

T. O. B. Club Installs Officers

The T. O. B. Club officers were installed Friday, January 18th at the home of Mrs. Frances Morrow by their own Pauline Humphrey. The birthdays of Mrs. Agnes Matthews and Mrs. Helen Wyatt were celebrated by the presentation of gifts and playing games after which luncheon was served by the hostess. The club was dismissed to meet Friday, February 1st with Mrs. Louise Wellington.

Jolly "S" Club Meets

The Jolly "S" Club met at the home of Mrs. Veltire Brown on Friday Evening.

The newly elected officers are: President, Aurelia Brown; Vice President, Dorothy Jones; Secretary, Faye Winters; Assistant Secretary, Musette Brown; Treasurer, Katherine Musette Brown; Treasurer, Katherine gram committee Chairman, Dorothy Jones; Mildred Bayles; Meta Redd; Murleon Taylor; Grace Rhone.

The club was very happy to welcome Grace Rhone back as an active member.

Plans are being formulated for the Anniversary dinner to be held in February.

The next meeting is to be with Dorothy Jones in Fort Des Moines.

Elite Club Meets

The initial meeting for 1957 of the Elite Club was held with Mrs. Ellen Burrell of 935 16th Street, January 10th. Mrs. Albertha Grace, 1048 11th Street will entertain the group, January 24th. President, Mrs. E. Burrell and Secretary, Mrs. J. Randall.

Interracial Commission Meets Monday

The Des Moines Interracial Commission will hold its regular meeting on Monday, January 28th at Bishop's Cafeteria at 6:00 P.M. Mrs. Luther T. Glanton, Jr. will preside.

CORRECTION

Last week in reporting a holiday brunch given by Mrs. Susan Ridgell, 1144 17th Street, the names of Mr. and Mrs. John Danforth was omitted from the list of guests in attendance by mistake.

NAACP Officers Installed for 1957

Des Moines branch NAACP Officers for 1957 were installed Tuesday, evening by Mrs. Georgine C. Morris at Willkie House.

Mrs. Clara Bayles, newly elected president appointed committee chairmen as follows: Fighting Fund For Freedom, A. P. Trotter; Membership, Attorney Robert A. Wright; Life membership, Ike Smalls; Legislation, Attorney James B. Morris, Sr.; Press and Publicity, Mrs. Ruth Turner; Speakers' Bureau, James Harris; Finance, Mrs. Alta Herndon; Auditing, William Bell; Labor and Industry, Richard Bruner; Christmas Seals, Mrs. Georgine C. Morris; Youth Council, Charles Sanders; Housing, Dr. Robert M. Johnson; Veterans, Sgt. Otis Banks; Program, Mrs. Inez Morrow; Legal Redress, Attorney James B. Morris, Jr.; Courtesy, Mrs. Bessie L. Green; Community Coordination, Mrs. Rose B. Johnson; Chaplain, Rev. Norman R. Olphin.

The Branch plans to cooperate in a Negro History Week program headed by Mrs. Lyle W. Munson, which will be held February 17 at Willkie House.



Personal Touch
By
MARIE
ROSS

For the past two weeks we have been following Mrs. Korinne Jackson, Des Moines music, arts and literature teacher, on her recent tour of Old Mexico.

One of the highlights of her trip which will give her pleasant memories was a visit to the Palace of Fine Arts in Mexico City where the party of 22 went early one morning to see the start of daylight over the mountains through the famous glass Curtain.

"The curtain, weighting 20 tons, is made of millions of pieces of glass, which reveal Mosaic pictures of two mountains, the Sleeping Lady and the Sierras. The glass is artificially lighted and makes a spectacular performance," Mrs. Jackson talked.

One of the Iowan's most beautiful experiences was in the town of Xochimilco—to the fragrant wonderland of flowers, where the world famous floating gardens are located.

"We went out on flower-bedecked boats through canals lined with flowers, while a gondolier, like in Italy, guided us along the way and—if we tipped, he sang. There was tipping everytime you said 'uh'!"

"Our party went from there to El Toreo, the bull fight arena"—and, Mrs. Jackson paused—"as long as I live, I never want to see another bull fight."

"I saw them kill a fine bull. It was a horrid sight. What they do to a poor bull is a terrible thing. He rushed out of a dark pit and they started sticking him in the neck and all over him—a lot of picadors on horses. I was glad when the bull got mad and gored the matedor right in the rear. The matedor was taken to the hospital and I didn't feel a bit sorry for him. All of the time I have been thinking that the matedor was the brave person to get inside of the ring with the lone bull. But, here were an army of picadors to worry the poor bull and stick him all over the body until he reekens. Two matedors are coming and going until they get him quite weak. Oh, it was brutal—all those men sticking that poor bull!" the Iowan gasped.

After visiting the volcanic peaks, Popocatepetl and Ixtacchault to see the Sleeping Lady mountain, the party went on to Gaudalupe, the location of the famous Pyramids of the Sun and Moon.

"We ate lunch in one of the natural grottos then visited one of the new housing projects for government workers. The project was a very beautiful and modern and we were told that the workers paid a monthly rent of eight dollars."

Mrs. Jackson said she will always remember the longest dinner she ever ate—served at Sanborns restaurant on Christmas night in Mexico City.

"Christmas day was a free one for our party members to do whatever they wanted. That night I went to the restaurant, where I stood in line about an hour before I was

Lena Horne—'Always Conscious of the Problems'; Sylvia Running Wild with Her 'Strange Love' Writes Dolores Calvin

WITH DOLORES CALVIN

New York City—(Calvin News Service)—Lena Horne is one gal who seems to just mellow with age—regardless of the fact that she has a daughter in second year college—a son in high school and a husband whose greying hair and aristocratic look belies his age—Lena continues to perform as number one artist around—and manages to always look and act the great glamour star she is.

So she was the night of her interview with Jinx and Tex, substituting for Hy Gardner on TV. Lena, we'd like to comment here, looked quite radiant considering her hectic schedule and, as she puts it, her constant search for new material. Though we are not fans of Tex and Jinx, mostly for their domineering attitudes on simple controversies... we found the 15 min. spot for Lena most entertaining, even without a note of song. That, they tactfully left for viewers to visit her at the Waldorf Astoria where she is playing, with husband Lennie Hayton, to packed houses nightly.

We did think the interview went slowly, due to the fact that Tex has a slow manner of speaking and must get over his ideas, and views first. But Lena, radiant and lovely as ever, didn't miss a trick. She most diplomatically avoided an answer to how she felt over Jackie Robinson's resignation and was most enthusiastic over Nat Cole getting a spon-

seated. The head waiter took my order for Christmas dinner and turned it over to a Mexican waitress. That was about 8 o'clock. The waitress immediately came with my cocktail and soup and I began to wait. I wanted water and beckoned for her to come. She arrived with my bill. She could not speak English and I could not speak her language. I held up my glass, she rushed away and brought back the bill again and left. I told her I did not have the rest of my dinner. Three different times I held up my glass and she bowed and rushed off. I had to borrow water from a neighboring table of American guests.

"About 11 o'clock I finally got the rest of my dinner. It was a very good turkey dinner and I enjoyed it—but that night I got dysentery and I was sick for a while. We had been warned about the native water—but I must have had some of it," Mrs. Jackson talked.

She was interested in the attitude of the Mexican about picture-taking. The law of Mexico is that visitors may not photograph the natives without their permission.

"I wanted the picture of a burro and an old man was standing by the animal. The man said no. A little Mexican boy had promised to pose for me, but another Mexican citizen would not let him. The man said the U. S. people take pictures of us and go back home and make fun of us. I tried to tell the man that I certainly would not do that—that I was interested in the beauty of the native. And, the man told me: 'different people have different ideas.'"

"I saw in the distance a beautiful tree. I told him I would like to take the picture for sketching—but some children were playing around the tree. The man commented: 'the children are too far for you to see their faces.' So I took the picture of the tree.

"Another observation I made was of the women carrying their bundles on their heads. The men carry huge loads of fatig on their backs. They are burdened down as much as their burros.

"I was impressed, from a historical point, of our visit to the Castle of Grasshopped in Mexico City the palace Mexico's former emperor, Maximilian, who during the Mexican Revolutionary War was overthrown, captured and executed by the Mexicans. This affair was an important one for the United States and the Monroe Doctrine in 1866," the teacher recalled.

Attorney Wright Heads Frontiers Club

Atty. Robert A. Wright, was elected president of the Frontiers Club of America at its annual meeting Tuesday, January 22nd at the YMCA. Other officers are: Attorney Luther T. Glanton, Jr., vice president; James F. Dixon, secretary; A. P. Trotter, treasurer.

for his TV show. Even as Tex reminded her that the following half of the show would be given to the new Republican Senator, Lena chimed out, unexpectedly, "Well thanks for giving us Democrats a chance." Then she proceeded to laud Stevenson as a "brilliant man" and even went into the campaign song for Stevenson, of which the cutest line is, "Adlai, where did you get the crazy name?"

Lena's love for dogs is about as acute as Eartha Kitt's love for cats—but being this was a telephone interview special care at the pet when she's away (she always travels with at least one dog), weren't shown.

We'd like to state here that television can and does strike a mighty blow against segregation as it catches millions of views at once, usually in a rational mood and if the right words are spoken, there is no greater appeal for any good cause. Truth makes the whole principle of segregation look mighty ridiculous—Just recently, white leaders in Alabama broadcast their views on "the tradition of the south" and why there must be segregation of the races. The news commentator didn't need to make a comment.

Thus, have we tried to impress on our stars in show business the importance of saying the right thing when dealing with a question of race. And we've noticed that at each interview, the topic not only arises but is dwelt upon and the star is expected to take up the fight. The answers can now depend on the rise or fall of the star. Recently, we have cited the carelessness of Ethel Waters and Billie Holiday in making statements and in letting us down when a word or two in the right direction would have gone a long way.

But we have to give it to Lena—she never falters. Always conscious of the problems, because she is ever fighting them, in her diplomatic and sincere way, she makes a fitting spokesman. Tex remarked that he hoped it would be soon when people would accept interracial marriages, such as hers, and that discrimination would be eliminated. Her agreeing comment was that history makes itself soon.

INCIDENTLY: In Tom Ewell's newest film, "The Great American Pastime", a cute comedy whereas Tom, a hefty lawyer, consents to coach the small town tots ball team when the camera focuses on a bunch of parents watching practice from the cheering section, we were proud to see a well-dressed Negro mother mingled with the group. However, we'd like to see them go a step further and give the well-dressed Negro mother a few speaking

lines, even if it's just to echo the opinion of the others to start. The island of Bermuda now selling television sets imported from America... they show TV films a few hours each day.

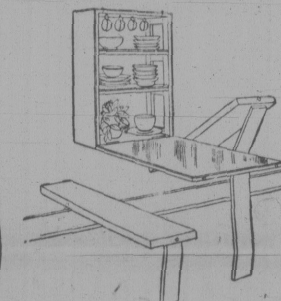
TALK OF THE TOWN:—Sylvia, the bright lass who's still in her teens and who's currently running wild with her recording of "Strange Love", is overwhelmed by her own success. Her records have hit the 60,000 mark and are going stronger than ever—even the disc jockies comment on the unusual tune as they play it umpteen times a day. She's currently starring at the Apollo Theatre. With Harry Belafonte's wife in Reno, friends of Joe and Rose Morgan Louis hope the current gossip is just that, nothing more. Cordie King, until recently Sammy Davis, Jr.'s lady love, but who has



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ber framing of the table top. The same material covers the planks serving as benches. The cupboard is built of larch lumber framing, covered with Tempered Presdwood. Shelves are similarly constructed.

Note the hinges which permit the table and benches to be pushed out of the way, against the wall, to which they are fastened with hooks. Panels of Presdwood can be used effectively in other ways at the summer cottage—to cover unsightly interior walls, for converting a large room into smaller ones, corner closets, flared high ceilings and built cutting boards, sunshades at the beach, or re-surfacing old picnic tables.

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Princes Zorah Chater No. 10 Names Chairmen

"Princess Zorah Chapter, No. 10 O. E. S. held its first meeting of the year with Mrs. Fannie Danforth, Associate Matron, presiding.

The Chapter was very sorry to hear of the accident of the newly elected Matron Christina Edwards.

Committee Chairman selected by the Matron for 1957 are: Entertainment, Mrs. Catherine Crumb; Sick, Mrs. Ruth Basket; Finance, Mrs. Josephine Trumbo; Relief, Mrs. Jessie Newsome; W. G. Matron's Visit, Mrs. Mildred Graves; Esther Day, Mrs. Elsie McGee; Masonic Picnic, Mr. B. N. Hyde; Investigating, Mrs. Mildred Graves; Auditing, Mrs. Berntha Wolders; Christmas Party, Mrs. B. Wolder.

Mrs. Mildred Graves, P.W.M. presided at the initiation of Mrs. Clara Kemp which was done very colorfully.

A gay social hour followed honoring our new member and a delightful repass was served by the entertainment committee.

All members were asked to take part in the card shower for our indisposed Matron, Mrs. Edwards.

found love and marriage elsewhere, is returning to do a top-flight model show at the Belmont Plaza Hotel next month with Olga James and many of the cast from Sammy's show, "Mr. Wonderful" as guests.

Mrs. Rufus Parker In Hospital

Mrs. Rufus Parker, 127 Ridge Street, entered the hospital on Tuesday where she will undergo minor surgery later this week.

Voguettes to Meet

The Voguettes meet Friday, February 1st with Mrs. Evelyn Holt, 1040 16th Street, Hella Mae Burks, President and Clara Wade, Reporter.



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YWCA Program on Integrated Housing

The first of a series of three meetings on integrated housing will be held at the YWCA Tuesday, January 29th at 7:45 P.M. The program will consist of a panel discussion with Hiram Hunn, attorney, moderator. Other members of the panel are Mrs. Helen Wimberly, secretary of the Des Moines Interracial Commission; Ed Harris, case worker for the Iowa Children's Home Society; Al Hall, Des Moines realtor; Mrs. Richard Bruner, chairman of the Committee of Unity Circle of the Unitarian Church.

Succeeding meetings will deal with a proposed integrated housing project for Des Moines and procedure for integrated housing used by other communities.

The meetings are sponsored by the public affairs committee of the YWCA of which Mrs. Robert Manheimer is chairman.

Widows Industrial Club

The Widows Industrial Club met at the home of Mrs. Eva Morton, 1169 11th Street, Sunday, January 20th. All officers were re-elected: President, Fannie Houston; Vice President, Rosie Rhodes; Secretary, Beatrice Crank; Treasurer, Diantha Hale; Chaplain, Lillian Rollen. The next meeting will be the 3rd Sunday in February at the home of Mrs. Deloris Bailey, 1136 8th St., daughter of one of our deceased members, Mrs. Elizabeth Walker.

Miss Ross Visiting in Kansas City

Kansas City, Kan. this week. She will return Monday.

Miss Marie Ross is vacationing in



And He said unto her, Daughter, be of good comfort: thy faith hath made thee whole; go in peace. — (Luke 8:48.)

When we have faith in God, our Heavenly Father, even as little as a grain of mustard, nothing is impossible to us. We can overcome doubt and fear, illness and despair—our faith can make us whole, and we will know peace.

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NO COMPLAINT
WITH THIS RULING

Judge Hobert Grooms, who ordered the University of Alabama to admit Autherine Lucy-Foster to its classes, has ruled that school officials were justified in dismissing her from that school. Mrs. Foster stated that the board of trustees were in conspiracy with groups which drove her from the campus.

These remarks by Miss Lucy were most unfortunate and yet the extreme pressure under which she labored during those hectic days no doubt rendered her thinking almost abnormal.

Thurgood Marshall, special attorney for the NAACP, recognized the danger of the presence of this statement in the court proceedings, and attempted to get them stricken from the record but without success.

Mrs. Foster's efforts are history now. If Alabama is in good faith, other Negro applicants will be admitted to the school.

SUBSTANTIAL INTEREST IN
INTEGRATED HOUSING

Unfortunately, Des Moines is precluded from the federal housing projects under which integrated housing has been built in other communities.

However, local FHA officials and several interracial organizations are proceeding to plan an integrated project which seems to have captured the interest of many people of both races.

The job can be done if people mean what they say and act accordingly. The project should succeed.

WRONGLY DIRECTED
FISHING EXPEDITIONS

Letters have been forwarded to the Negro press from the office of the United States Attorney in New York inquiring about the activities of Rep. A. Clayton Powell in each of their respective communities. These inquiries ask about the articles written by Powell, what if anything was paid for them and the text of any speeches he has made in each vicinity.

Of course, if Rep. Powell has done anything detrimental to the best interest of America, the By-stander would not uphold him. On the other hand, it cannot conceive what Rep. Powell could have done to call for all this investigation. It sounds fishy.

The department of justice could do the country far more good if it made an honest attempt to protect the rights of Negro citizens in the South who are being subjected to all kinds of inhuman treatment; if it stopped the circulation of the scurrilous literature about Negroes being sent through the mails with second class privilege.

No country has a moral right to attempt to protect the right of foreigners when that of its citizens go unprotected. And that is just what is being done in this country with reference to refugees, most of whom are communists of one grade or another, who are being brought in contrary to the wishes of the average citizen.

The shop lifting charge filed against State Insurance Commissioner Bennett is most unfortunate, not because he is a comparatively wealthy and prominent citizen but on the face of what happened, the whole thing smells from the house tops.

Lincoln University
SEE FRONT PAGE

of the Lincoln law school and de-emphasis of its journalism school has eliminated competition in those areas. It held there might be some overlapping of services, as with all the state colleges, but to find the

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Editor and Publisher

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Church Must Take

SEE FRONT PAGE

"Although I am convinced that Negro congregations on the whole would be more willing to accept white members than white congregations would be to accept Negro members, I also know that many Negroes would oppose the complete integration of the churches. Many fear their leadership would be threatened if the racial churches were abolished. Whatever the motive, the Negro church may be just as un-Christian at this point as the white church," were Dr. Mays statements.

"The church cannot be an effective spokesman as it works against discrimination in employment, use of public accommodations, educational rights, civil rights, if its practices are not only consistent with its basic teachings, but its positions cannot be taken with sincerity as good faith—it does not stand as an example of that for which it is working," Miss Myers said.

"If the church does not take leadership in such areas, where are the forces to do so?" she asked.

Great Challenge

"One of the great challenges within our country today is to learn how to know and to appreciate persons as individuals.

"Not only do we categorize persons by race, by religion and by national origin, but we do so by their education, their kind of job, by sex, by political party affiliation.

"Harold Blake Walker said: 'You can't afford to snub anybody who is a somebody in the eyes of God. Humiliation begets hatred. Everybody is a somebody.'

In summarizing her areas of religious tensions and misunderstandings and racial segregation and related problems, Miss Myers repeated "We live in this glass house into which the world is allowed constantly to peer.

Greater Role

"I firmly believe that missionary work will never be at its optimum unless some of the contradictions within our own religiously motivated country are faced more squarely by the sources of our motivation—namely, our churches and the persons who make up those churches.

"The church has a greater role to play in bringing about the real worth of the individual in our society—and the religiously motivated persons who receive their direction and sense of values from their religious experiences form the very foundation on which we move out to understandings beyond the boundaries of our country and on which the leadership of this nation of our builds its worthiness for such leadership," Miss Myers said.

extent of that would take further study.

No Serious Incident

On the effects of desegregation in general the committee said: "No study has been made as to the number of students by race at any of the Missouri institutions. The integration of students of the two races has proceeded without any serious incident on the university or state college campuses.

"The state of Missouri as a whole has been markedly free from dissension as a result of the supreme court ruling. It stands as a tribute to Missouri that it leads the nation in this respect."

"A 14-member citizens advisory committee worked with the 10 legislative members and the legislative research staff in the Study. Serving as advisors were:

Dr. Warren C. Lovinger of Warrensburg, Dr. J. W. Jones of Maryville, Dr. Walter H. Ryle of Kirksville, Dr. Roy Ellis of Springfield, Dr. Marc Scully of Cape Girardeau, Dr. Elmer Ellis of Columbia, Dr. F. L. McCluer of St. Charles, James A. Finch, Jr. of Cape Girardeau, Howard Doane of St. Louis, Mrs. Herman Engle of Springfield, Homer C. Wadsworth of Kansas City, James Cook of St. Louis, H. Byron Master-son of Kennett and Francis Smith of St. Joseph.

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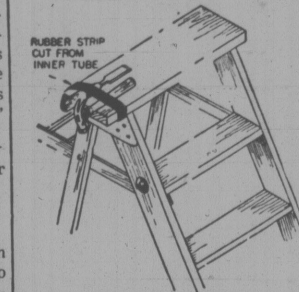
Lloyd Bachus, 33, is a victim of polio. Physical Therapist Althea Warner is shown devising exercises to strengthen paralyzed hand muscles. When polio strikes adults, the attacks are frequently more severe than those suffered by children. March of Dimes funds aid polio patients, train professional workers, support research and polio prevention programs. The 1957 March of Dimes opens January 2.

Voids Death Sentence

SEE PAGE FOUR
raised the point of the alleged voluntary confessions. The state Supreme Court upheld the lower court's conviction and death sentence and on June 22, 1955, denied a petition



Fasten Tools for Safety
HOW to keep tools secure while they rest on top of a step-ladder is shown in the illustration, reproduced through courtesy of



American Builder, authoritative magazine for the building industry. Fasten a piece of old inner-tube as shown.

Slip tools under the band, which will prevent them from falling off. Also, both hands will be free when moving the ladder, and there will be no need to put down the tools every time a move is made.

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destroys all liberties, engulfing nations, one by one; its cohorts never cease. The anti-christ has followers, perverted beasts of prey—that satiate their lust for power; on innocents—each day.

Let's fight to keep this country free with faith, with truth, and all that's right. Defend this land of liberty, Please God, keep US within Thy light.
—Glenn A. Gallagher.
(First American Serial Rights Only)

Denial of Due Process

judgment, described Fike as "an uneducated Negro, certainly of low mentality, if not mentally ill," who left school at 16 while in the third grade and was "a schizophrenic and highly suggestible."

He was kept in "isolation," except for sessions of questioning, saw no friends or relatives and both his father and a lawyer were barred from attempts to see him, the Chief Justice said.

"The protections to be afforded to a prisoner upon preliminary hearing were denied him, contrary to the law of Alabama. He was questioned for several hours at a time over the course of five days preceding the first confession, and again interrogated at length before the written confession was secured.

"The totality of the circumstances that preceded the confessions in this case goes beyond the allowable limits. The use of the confessions secured in this setting was a denial of due process."

Chief Justice Warren concluded, "We hold that the circumstances of pressure applied against the power of resistance of this petitioner, who cannot be deemed other than weak of will or mind, deprived him of due process of law. So viewed, the judg-

ment of conviction in this case cannot stand."

Chief Justice Warren was joined in the opinion by Justices Hugo L. Black, William O. Douglas and Tom C. Clark. Justices Felix Frankfurter and William J. Brennan concurred in a separate opinion. Dissenting were Justices John M. Harlan, Stanley F. Reed and Harold H. Burton.

NAACP Legal Defense attorney for Fikes was Jack Greenberg of New York who handled the case in conjunction with Peter A. Hall and Orzell Billingsley, Jr. of Birmingham, Ala.



For a Spooky Halloween

THIS year's Halloween party can be different if the decorations and favors are novel. Time-honored games and stunts will give the affair the Halloween air so important to the party's success, but unusual decorations and favors will add a long-remembered zest.

Here are a few suggestions:
At the table, use-as take-home place-cards miniature pumpkins which may easily be cut from a thin panel of Masonite pressedwood with a scroll-saw or jig-



saw. Decorate them with poster paint and write each name in paint of contrasting color.

Make some Halloween cutouts from the same material—such as witches, ghosts and goblins—fastening them with cellulose tape to lampshades—to create the atmosphere you desire. The hard-board may be decorated or left in its natural brown color. Available for special decorative effects is Masonite black tempered hardboard.

For a climatic surprise at the party, lead the guests into "Spook Heaven." This eerie visit may be in a curtained-off part of the basement or porch. Lead the blindfolded guests, one at a time, into the dimly lit room. One or two spooky figures, cut from large panels of hard-board and cleverly decorated with luminous paint, will set the stage for either recorded music fitting to the occasion or an original skit, complete with screams and groans, reproduced from a tape recording.

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