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# THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 59 YEARS

VOLUME 63 NUMBER 3

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, JUNE 27, 1957

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ADVERTISERS

PRICE 10 CENTS

TELLS NAACP CONVENTION OF 'BATTLE AHEAD:'

## Must Work to Convert Millions

### Sets Year 2,000 For End of Racial Bias in America

Washington, D. C.—(CNS)—“Discrimination both legal and social, will have been eliminated from this country—North and South—by the year 2000,” so told Dr. Patrick Murphy Malin, noted liberal and director of the American Civil Liberties Union as he spoke before the 89th commencement at Howard University.

He warned, though, that the “full elimination of prejudice will not come without heat.”

#### Rear Action

Asking the nearly 8,000 in his audience to “pardon a white man for setting the date so far in advance,” Dr. Malin told that he believed that you could not rid the nation of 200 years of discrimination in a few short years.

However, “powerful forces which are united in a rear action to slow the process down, would keep the

### D. M. Woman Hurt In Fort Dodge As Car Hits Pole

Fort Dodge, Ia.—Mrs. Emanuel Miller, 44, of Des Moines, was admitted to Lutheran hospital here early Saturday, June 22, for treatment of injuries suffered in a car accident on Lutheran hospital hill, near the city limits.

Mrs. Miller, her husband, who was driving the car, and Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Hopkins, also of Des Moines, were on their way to Spirit Lake on a fishing trip. The accident happened about 12:30 a.m.

The Miller car went out of control on the curve at the top of the hill, slid left across the highway and into a highline pole at the side of the road. It was raining at the time, police said, and the pavement was slippery.

#### Thrown From Car

Mrs. Miller was thrown from the car when the right front door jarred open. She was taken to Lutheran hospital for treatment of her injuries, and was released about 9 a.m. Saturday. Her husband and Mr. and Mrs. Hopkins were not injured.

The car was demolished, according to police. Had the highline pole broken when the car struck it, they added, electrical power to Lutheran hospital and 14 nearby towns would have been interrupted.

## Restricted Freedoms Should Get Attention of All Who Wish Nation to Stay Free

Detroit—The South's attempts to resist desegregation and civil rights entered “dangerously” into the field of civil liberties in 1956. This is one of the main conclusions of the annual report of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

The report was made public here June 24 and simultaneously in New York City, on the eve of the Association's 48th annual convention, which opened in Detroit on June 25.

The document cites southern restrictions of “freedom of speech, assembly, petition, redress of grievances in the courts, and even freedom of thought.” It says that in 1956 “southern white people of moderate views who did not subscribe to the extreme segregationist position were intimidated and denied their fundamental liberties as Americans” by legislative and administrative actions and by “the extra-legal activities of pressure groups.”

#### Attention

“The situation should receive the attention of all persons who wish

Attending 48th National NAACP Convention Meeting in Detroit



ATTY. R. A. WRIGHT

Attending the 48th annual convention of the NAACP meeting this week in Detroit, Mich., are: Mrs. Clara Bayles, Atty. and Mrs. Robert A. Wright, Mrs. Georgine C. Morris and Mr. A. P. Trotter.

Mrs. Bayles is president of the Des



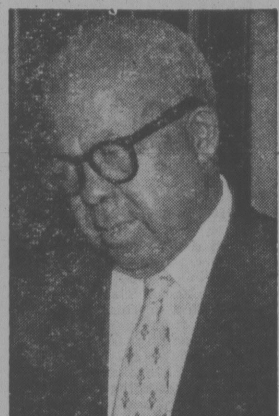
MRS. CLARA BAYLES

State Conference of NAACP Branches; Mrs. Wright, membership chairman; Mrs. Morris



MRS. GEORGINE MORRIS

is president-emerita of the Iowa ches; and Mr. Trotter is president of the Iowa State Conference and chairman of the Fighting Fund for Freedom.



MR. A. P. TROTTER

### William B. Foster Granted Parole

William B. Foster, 59, of Des Moines, who has served 26 years on a life term in the state penitentiary at Fort Madison for second-degree murder, was paroled Friday, June 21, by the state parole board.

Foster was convicted of killing Gladys Morton here Jan. 19, 1931, after an argument in Foster's Center street restaurant where the woman was employed. The board said he reportedly stabbed her with a butcher knife.

Foster is the tenth of 21 lifers whose terms were commuted last December by former Gov. Leo Hoegh to be paroled. Hoegh commuted Foster's sentence to 90 years, making him eligible for parole.

### Deadline Monday For July 4 Edition

Mail, phone or send your news items to Bystander by this week end for July 4 issue. Deadline Monday.

## Des Moines Branch Asks Job Bias Probe; Sets Up Social Action Committee

A resolution asking investigation of the apprentice training system within local business and industrial plants was adopted Tuesday night at a meeting of the Des Moines branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

The resolution, passed at a meeting at Willkie House, asked that the investigation be made by the Des Moines Commission on Human Rights and Job Discrimination. An investigation of the public schools to apprentice discrimination problems also was asked.

#### No Negro Apprentices

Ruth E. Turner, publicity chairman of the branch, said that so far

as is known, no Negro apprentices have been taken by local industry from the Des Moines high school graduating classes in recent years.

A social action committee also was established to coordinate the branch's programs. The committee was formed after reports were made by Dr. Robert M. Johnson, housing committee chairman, and Charles Sanders, Willkie House director.

Dr. Johnson said Negroes face a housing problem made much more serious because of the coming interstate freeway through Des Moines.

He asked that white property owners be urged to inform real estate dealers of their willingness to

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## 'Uncommitted Americans' May Be Misled by Racists In Keeping Segregation

Detroit—Expansion and non-partisan guidance of the Negro vote in the South, factual studies to determine precisely why Americans are so absorbed with skin color, and “social engineering on a massive scale” to alter the views of millions of middle-ground Americans who are “torn by an inner conflict” on the civil rights issue, should be among the next steps for the NAACP, in the opinion of the Association's Board chairman.

In a keynote address prepared for delivery on the opening night of the NAACP's 48th annual convention here on June 25, Board Chairman Channing H. Tobias calls also for continued NAACP efforts for the passage of federal civil rights legislation, appeals to the courts “where necessary,” and work to increase “substantially” the NAACP's funds.

#### Negro Vote

Asserting that “the Negro vote cannot afford to be tied to any political party,” Dr. Tobias holds that the NAACP “has a responsibility not only to work for the enlargement of the Negro vote but, within the framework of our non-partisan policy, to give it guidance in the crucial elections ahead.”

Studies of personal motivations and feelings behind racist views, the NAACP official says, should be made and “considered in mapping a plan of action to win people to

our way of thinking.”  
“We need to know why certain people cling so tenaciously to the old ways, why they place such exaggerated value on so superficial a quality as skin color, and why they persist in looking backwards to a day which cannot be brought back without total disaster to the entire nation,” he urges.

#### Battle Ahead

Discussing the “battle ahead” in “the area of public opinion,” Dr. Tobias writes off “benighted elements” which are “hopeless and un-

SEE PAGE SIX

### Leader Dies



DOWDALL H. DAVIS

Columbus, Ohio—Dowdall H. Davis, 43, vice president and general manager of the weekly Kansas City Call and a member of the Kansas City police commission, died of a heart attack Friday, June 21, while attending a National Newspaper Association convention here.

Davis was one of the nation's most prominent Negro leaders and had held dozens of civic posts. Former president Harry S. Truman named him to the president's committee on government contracts in 1952 and several times called him to the White House to consult on racial problems.

Davis was a past president of the National Newspaper Publishers Association and last spring was chairman of its national Negro newspaper week. He had an audience with Pope Pius in 1946.

### Negro Voters in Tuskegee Barred

Montgomery, Ala.—Legislation aimed at virtually eliminating all Negro voters in Tuskegee, Ala., was passed by the Alabama house Friday, 80-0. The measure now goes to Gov. James E. Folsom.

The bill reduces the city limits of Tuskegee to exclude all predominantly Negro residential areas. It would remove some 400 Negro voters from the city limits and make them ineligible to participate in municipal elections. Only about 10 Negro voters would remain in the city limits.

Tuskegee has about 600 white voters. It is the site of Tuskegee Institute, famous Negro college.

## Says Band of Self-Styled 'Liberal' Democrats Sold Out Civil Rights for Dam

Washington, D. C.—Chairman Meade Alcorn of the Republican National Committee charged June 23 that “Senator Wayne Morse (D-Ore.) and a band of self-styled ‘liberal’ Democrats who have been hoodwinking minority groups for years showed their true colors when they sold out civil rights for Southern Democrat support of the Hells Canyon Dam.”

“Two Senate votes tell the story,” Alcorn said.  
“Six Northern Democrat ‘liberals’ joined with their Southern colleagues in voting to bottle up the house-approved Civil Rights Bill by sending it to the Senate Judiciary Committee whose Chairman is Senator Eastland of Mississippi. They are Senators Kennedy, Magnuson, Mansfield, Murray, O'Mahoney and Morse, five of whom were co-sponsors of the Hells Canyon bill.

#### Joined in Support

The following day these Senators were joined in support of Hells Canyon by more than a dozen anti-

civil rights Southern Democrat Senators, five of whom had in other years voted against Hells Canyon. Obviously, there was a deal to swap off civil rights for Hells Canyon.

“When it came to a choice between free-wheeling New Deal spending and civil rights, the Northern Democrat ‘liberals’ chose spending.”  
“This is an object lesson in political double-standard morality. The people who were sold out will not forget it.

#### Minority Report

“The minority report of the Senate Interior Committee on Hells Canyon documents the billion dollar cost of the project. A total of \$529,000,000 is authorized in the bill.

SEE PAGE SIX

### Early Deadline Next Week

All news for July 4 issue of The Bystander must be in the office not later than Monday, July 1, because of the holiday next Thursday.





## CLASSIFIED ADS

### WANTED

Reliable party to take over 5 payments of \$6.37 each on good Singer sewing machine, complete with attachments. Buyer must have credit. Write 608 University, Des Moines, or call CH 4-6295.

### CARE

Care for 4 elderly people in her home at 1755 E. University. Phone AM 2-6143.

### APARTMENT FOR RENT

3 room apartment for rent, first floor, adults only. AT 2-7896, call anytime.

### PIANO FOR SALE

CH 3-7089—Call evenings after six. 1184 W. 2nd St. Pl.

### BOAT FOR SALE

14 ft. Fish Boat for sale, \$30.00. 3943 13th St.

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2 room Apartment for rent, 1 block from Bus line. AT 2-6325.

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3 rooms For Rent. Unfurnished. Private bath and entrance. First floor, 1170 8th St. Utilities Paid—Phone AM 2-6633.

### APARTMENT FOR RENT

For Rent, 3 Rooms Unfurnished Apartment, recently decorated and hardwood floors. Phone AM 2-0607.

### ROOMS FOR RENT

2-Sleeping Rooms at 842-9th Street. Call CH 4-1218.

### APARTMENT FOR RENT

1-3 Room Apartment unfurnished, 1701 Lyon Street. Call AM 6-0713.

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### Keokuk, Iowa

By MARY JANE PALMER  
Keokuk, Ia.—Pilgrim Rest Baptist Church, Rev. Wm. Holmes, pastor: Sunday School at 9:30 a.m. Mrs. Naomi Douglass, Supt. Morning service 11 a.m. The missionary sump will convene July 1, 2, 3 and 4 at Camp Inloe. The delegates are:

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Florence Scott, Artie Holt, Mary Conn, Brenda and Sandy Young, Karen Hawkins, Trudy Newton, Eugene Conn, Corky Conn and Gloria Parsons is the president of North Missouri Youth Baptist Missionary. Mrs. Alma Johnson is their youth director.

Bethel AME Church, Rev. M. Culpepper, pastor. Miss Phyllis Buckner will be in charge of Sunday School, 9:30 a.m. Services follow at 11 a.m.

Mrs. Estell Reynolds of Birmingham, Ala. is spending a few weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Emmuel Reynolds, Marilyn, Freda, and Frank Lawson spent the week end in Peoria, Ill. Mr. and Mrs. Taylor and son Melvin and mother, Mrs. Susie Taylor left June 3 for a fourteen-day tour. They visited overnight in Mexico, Mo. Mo. Kansas City, Mo. and Fayetteville, Ark., and spent six days with friends and relatives in Arkansas. From there they stopped in Independence, Kans., six days in Wichita, Kans. and a few hours in Iola and Coffeyville.

### Fort Dodge, Iowa

#### BY L. C. HOUSE

Fort Dodge, Iowa—The Rev. and Mrs. LeRoy Patterson had special news from their son-in-law and daughter, Captain and Mrs. John E. Hazelwood that soon they will be transferred to North Carolina. Captain Hazelwood is an officer in the U. S. Army. The Hazelwoods are now making final plans to leave Fort Benning, Ga. for the new assignment in Carolina.

Mr. John Downing who has been out of the hospital a long time now, continues to improve.

Sunday, June 30, the quarterly conference will be held at Coppin Chapel, Rev. Nelson Pryor, presiding elder, and pastor of Coppin Chapel, will be here to hold the last quarterly. Rev. Pryor will be present for the Sunday School and conduct the morning service. Then the conference will follow.

#### Visiting Mother

Thomas Howard, first class airman, is home visiting his mother, Mrs. Malisa Howard. Thomas is stationed at Los Vegas, Nevada. He left by plane from Nevada to Denver Colo., where he stopped to see his brothers, Jack and Edward Howard. The three brothers with a friend, Alvis Cunningham, came on to Fort Dodge with Thomas. Mr. Cunningham and the two brothers spent the week end here. Thomas furlough began June 15. He reports for duty July 15. Thomas has ten months to go in the U. S. Air Service before his four-year enlistment is up. At that time he plans to separate. He now has three stripes and was up graded to airman first class. He will be home until his leave terminates.

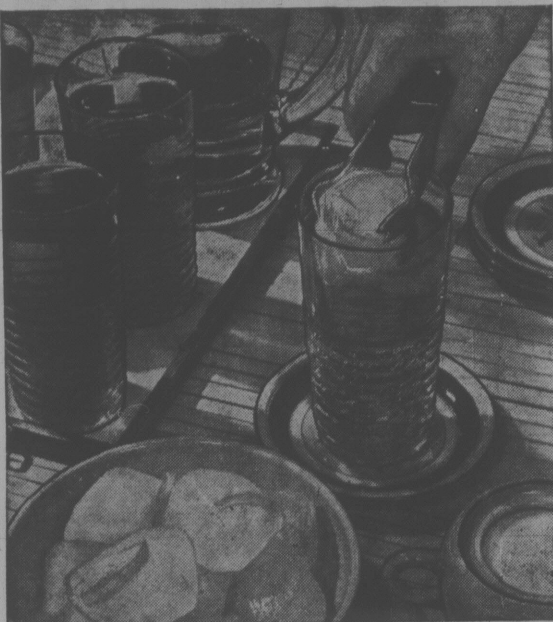
#### Daughter Elk Ruler

Sunday afternoon, June 16, at the annual election of the Highland Daughter Elks, Mrs. Rosetta Barclay was elected Daughter Ruler of the Elks. Mrs. Iona Alonzo of Waterloo, district deputy, presided over the election. Mrs. Barclay succeeds Mrs. Lillian Lewis. Other officers elected were: vice daughter ruler, Ruth Greene; assistant daughter ruler, Lena Mae Love; escort, Jane Burleson; chaplain, Lillian Lewis; bookkeeper, Pearl Radhon; financial secretary, Sadie Wells; treasurer, Frances Wells; recording secretary, Una Belle Dugy; trustee, Elizabeth Wilson. Following the election the women enjoyed a potluck dinner.

#### Delegate to Grand Lodge

Mrs. Lillian Lewis was chosen by the Daughter Elk Lodge to be their official delegate at the midwest state association held in Kansas City. Mrs. Lewis left Saturday for Omaha to join her sister, Mrs. Gladys Bishop who also attended the grand lodge in Kansas City.

## LEMON ICED TEA BRACER—A REAL THIRST QUENCHER



WHO hasn't wished, at one time or another, for a drink that would really quench a thirst? Try this recipe for a Lemon Iced Tea Bracer and you'll never have to worry about a drink that really relieves that parched, seemingly insatiable thirst. Make a lemonade recipe, or dilute a 6-ounce can of frozen lemonade concentrate according to can directions. Pour into ice cube trays and freeze. If you use fresh lemons, put a thin slice of lemon rind in each ice cube before freezing. Prepare iced tea according to the new open saucer method by bringing 1 quart of water to a full, rolling boil. Remove from heat. Immediately add 6 tablespoons of tea (3 teabags equal 1 tablespoon of tea). Brew 3-5 minutes, depending on how strong you like iced tea. Strain into a pitcher or container of cold water. These measurements make about 2 quarts

of iced tea. To serve, add 1-2 lemon ice cubes in tall glasses and fill with tea. A sprig of mint on top will add eye-appeal—and note, too, how the frosty glasses make the iced tea look and taste better—to help quench that thirst!

#### Lemon Ice Cubes

Thin strips of lemon rind  
2 tablespoons lemon juice  
2 cups water

Cut thin strips of lemon rind into 1-inch lengths. Prepare 1 for each ice cube.

Mix lemon juice and water. (Some ice cube trays may hold more liquid. If so, increase the amount of lemon juice and water.)

Pour liquid into ice cube trays. Place a piece of lemon peel in each cube section. Freeze solid. Serve 1-2 lemon and 1-2 regular ice cubes with each glass of iced tea.

Note: Lemon and water may be sweetened to taste before freezing, if desired.

Coppin Chapel AME Church, 151 Central Ave., Rev. Nelson Pryor, pastor; Rev. LeRoy Patterson, associate pastor: Sunday School, 10:30 a.m. Topic, "What Makes a Man Great," Mrs. Lillian Lewis, Supt. Morning services at 11:30 O'clock. The Women's Missionary Society meets Wednesday 2 p.m. Prayer meeting Wednesday night.

Second Baptist Church, 1337 4th Ave. So. Rev. Wm. Scott, pastor: Sunday School, 10:30 a.m. Mrs. Irene Fox, Supt. Morning worship at 11:30 o'clock Home Mission Society meets the second Tuesday monthly. The Seeds of Kindness auxiliary meets each Monday at 7:30 p.m. Mrs. Mary Mosley is president.

#### With Daughter

Mrs. Theresa Simmons is in Chicago with her daughter who recent-

#### ORIGINAL NOTICE

In The District Court of the State of Iowa in and for Polk County Diverse No. 4861

ELIZABETH ANN CARROLL, Plaintiff,

vs. WALTER COLUMBUS CARROLL, Defendant.

TO: WALTER COLUMBUS CARROLL, 5623 Rickenbacker, Fort Worth, Texas. You are hereby notified that there is now on file in the Office of the Clerk of the District Court, in and for Polk County, Iowa, a Petition for divorce, claiming of you an absolute divorce, and custody of the minor children of the parties hereto, all on account of the cruel and inhuman treatment such as to endanger the life and health of this plaintiff.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS SEE PETITION NOW ON FILE.

You are hereby further notified to appear before said Court at the Polk County Court House, 5th and Mulberry Streets, Des Moines, Polk County, Iowa, on the 27th day of July, A. D. 1957, after the service of this notice upon you, and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgment will be rendered against you for the relief demanded in said petition.

Dated this 10th day of June, A. D. 1957.

CLAYTON and GLANTON, JR. Attorneys for Plaintiff 228 Ninth Street Des Moines, Iowa

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander June 13, 20 and 27, 1957.

## The Iowa Bystander

Established in 1894

228 1/2 LOCUST STREET

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JAMES B. MORRIS

Editor and Publisher

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Six months ..... 1.75

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Sunday, June 30, Mrs. Beatrice Bailey of Des Moines will be guest speaker at 3 p.m. A potluck dinner will be given at the church. The mission society elected officers: Mrs. Kipper, president; Mrs. Burrell, vice president; Mrs. Calvin Duncan, secretary; Mrs. Orville McGruder, assistant secretary; Mrs. Turner, treasurer; Mrs. Barnett, chaplain; Mrs. Granville Williams, lesson leader; Mrs. Tressie Lyghtner and Mrs. Claude Stalling, program leaders. The next meeting will be with Mrs. Stalling.

### Cedar Rapids, Ia.

#### By MRS. JULIAN CARLTON

Cedar Rapids, Iowa—Mt. Zion Baptist Church, Pastor, Rev. Percy W. Burt. Sunday School at 9:30 Morning Worship at 11 a.m.

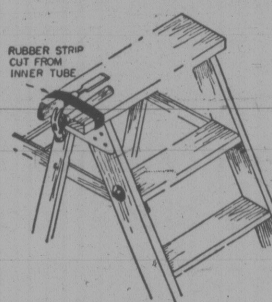
Those attending the Five States Sunday School and B.T.U. Congress were Mrs. Julian Carlton, Miss Mary Ann Whitley and Miss Carol Jean Simms, delegate for the Sunday School.

The Vacation Bible School was held June 17 thru 21 closing with commencement exercises last Sunday afternoon.



#### Fasten Tools for Safety

HOW to keep tools secure while they rest on top of a step-ladder is shown in the illustration, reproduced through courtesy of



American Builder, authoritative magazine for the building industry. Fasten a piece of old inner-tube as shown.

Slip tools under the band, which will prevent them from falling off. Also, both hands will be free when moving the ladder, and there will be no need to put down the tools every time a move is made.

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### Magic Lemon Pie Needs No Cooking



WHEN DAD AND THE YOUNGSTERS TAKE OVER the cooking chores for you on a week end, you had better keep your eye on the menu anyway. The man of the house can usually manage a steak while the small fry handle the salad fixings and vegetable dish—quick-frozen French fries and vegetables are a big help here.

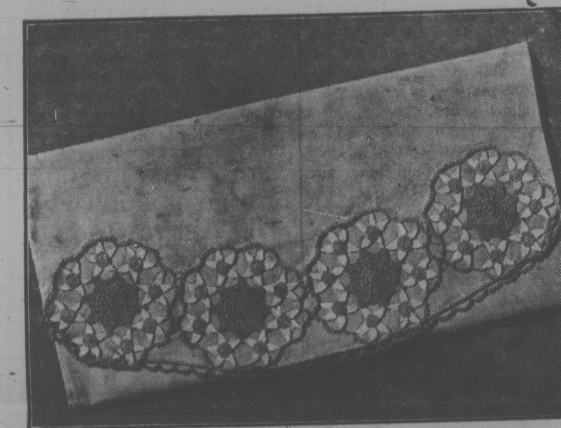
The dessert course is naturally the easiest even if your favorite is a homemade lemon meringue pie. Friend-husband and offspring can make this delectable star with a recipe that calls for sweetened condensed milk as the principal ingredient.

And if instead of a baked pie crust, this lemon filling is poured into a cookie-crust the whole job is done without any cooking at all. If your amateur chefs are not quite sure of their meringue-making technique, they can always substitute a nice frothy ring of whipped cream instead.

#### MAGIC LEMON MERINGUE PIE

1 crumb or baked pastry 1 1/4 cups (15-oz. can) sweetened condensed milk  
8-inch pie shell 2 eggs, separated  
1/2 cup lemon juice 1/4 teaspoon cream of tartar, if desired  
1 teaspoon grated lemon rind or 1/4 teaspoon lemon extract  
4 tablespoons sugar

Combine lemon juice and grated lemon rind or lemon extract; gradually stir into sweetened condensed milk. Add egg yolks and stir until well blended. Pour into chilled crumb crust or cooled pastry shell. Add cream of tartar to egg whites; beat until almost stiff enough to hold a peak. Add sugar gradually, beating until stiff but not dry. Pile lightly on pie filling. Bake in slow oven (325° F.) until lightly browned, about 15 minutes. Cool.



PILLOW cases decorated with crochet in colorful floral designs are the newest trick to beautify your bedrooms. Pastel pillow cases are extremely effective trimmed in this way. The one shown is pale blue with the crocheted medallions made of slightly darker blue and yellow. To make this for yourself send a stamped, self-addressed envelope to the Home Sewing Dept. of this newspaper requesting pattern No. PC 5552X.

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POTATOES - 10 LBS. 29c

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## Says "There's So Much of 'Island In The Sun' For Short Review of Film"

BY DOLORES CALVIN

New York City—(Calvin News Service)—A DETAILED REVIEW ON "ISLAND IN THE SUN" . . . For those who are strictly Harry Belafonte fans—"Island In The Sun" will prove to them to be most entertaining . . . For anyone expecting a real acting performance—this is not the film for neither Harry or Dorothy Dandridge, in our estimation, turn in good acting roles—not even as good as they have done together in a far lesser picture . . .

"Island In The Sun" is a beautiful cinema-scope, technicolor film, gorgeously photographed almost to the extent of being termed as a glorious travelogue . . . It begins uniquely with the picture of a luscious island, coupled with Belafonte's singing and the feeling that here in the British West Indies is a sort of heaven on earth . . . then we get a closer, more intimate view of the island itself and its natives—and when we are finally given a good look-see at the people who are held in highest esteem—we find a mass of confusion, lies, hate, greed and even murder.

### Fascinating

"Island In The Sun" is a fascinating story but we feel that for a limited projection time, there were too many leading characters and too many changes in scenery . . . Soon as you would get on to one side of the story it would fade out and another new problem would creep up—and "Island In The Sun" is indeed full of problems . . .

To mention the good points: here we find a legitimate interracial romance between Dorothy Dandridge, a government typist, and John Justin, first aide to the Governor—which could well hit the cutting room all the other romances in the film are strictly back-door . . . We won't be surprised to learn that the scene where Justin, very handsome and debonaire, confesses his love for Dorothy climaxed with a terrific embrace which she, to our opinion, muffs by acting very school-girlish and amateurish . . . Another scene which could well hit the cutting room floor is when Justin cuddles Miss Dandridge at her desk, outside the Governor's office and insists she wear his engagement ring at all times . . .

### Responsibility

About Belafonte—that big strong specimen who seemed to wear the weight of the world on his shoulders—Belafonte plays David Boyeur, leader of the people of the island. Throughout he is too conscious of his responsibility. Every thought, every motion is geared toward his leadership and even in the end he spurns the sincere love of Joan Fontaine with the hurting realization that she would hamper his work for his people—Belafonte does not come through with a real acting quality which another performer more experienced would have given. Not that we can name a suitable replacement for the great calypso star—

but better acting is definitely needed for the role . . .

All the other performers turn in good character parts—James Mason as Maxwell Fleury, who discovers late in life that his grandmother had Negro blood and this information changes his life—Joan Collins, his sister, who is engaged to a titled Englishman and wants to break off because of the "shock"—Michael Rennie who has a very short part similar to a villain—and Joan Fontaine, the girl who always liked David Boyeur (Belafonte) and grows to love him violently.

### Not Befitting

There is so much of "Island In The Sun"—it is difficult to complete a review in a short space . . . But we would like to mention two bad points, which bear mentioning. One is Dorothy's dance which we thought most vulgar and certainly not befitting the lady she was portraying . . . Surely an accredited dance could have been substituted . . . The other mistake was the sound track of Harry's singing as the fisherman pulled in their boats. His actions and the sound were two different things and very annoying to see . . . But all in all, to really understand the motives and the problems—one must view it for himself . . . There will be much you will love—and much you will flinch at—and much you will dislike—but on the whole—"Island In The Sun" is well worth seeing if only to enjoy Belafonte's singing.

About the premiere: the crowd was disappointed that Harry didn't make it himself but cheered Harry's new wife, Julie, escorted by Sammy Davis, Jr. . . . Another big hand went out to Johnnie Ray who was escorted in by ushers clearing the way . . . This premiere, unlike many others, had no red carpet for the celebrities so they just mingled in with the other guests and soon, everyone looked alike . . .

Riding on the rising wave of interracial films, Eartha Kitt's autobiography, "Thursday's Child" will be made into a film starring Eartha, of course, and probably Louis Jourdan, French actor . . . Dealing mostly with interracial romance, marriage and problems facing a couple living in Europe and America—the film will be made by Lloyd Young & Associates and filmed in London.

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Standing: Howell, age 7 and Clarence, age 3, Seated left to right: Donna, age 13, holding Catherine, age 15 months, Lydia, age 6, Margaret, age 9, and Charles, 5, children of Mr. and Mrs. Howell Dameron, 1313 Park Street.

### AE Products are Dependable.



During warm weather days—in fact since the birth of the oldest child the Dameron family has been regular users of AE Products.

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## The Camera Guild



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### Back Up Your Fish Story

According to the latest statistics we could track down, about thirty million people—and that's roughly one-fifth of the total population—go out to try their luck with rod and reel every year.

We'd like to make this suggestion if your weekend or vacation plans include a fishing trip: Be sure your camera goes along with your tackle when you set out for the "big catch."

You know we frequently mention how much help your camera can give you in the pursuit and enjoyment of your other hobbies. We feel that this is especially true in the case of fishing—for what better way is there to keep a record of the catch (yes, including "the big one that got away!") than in pictures you take with your own camera?

In many of the album collections we've seen, some of the most successful picture stories have been those that carried the title, "My Fishing Trip," along with details on when and where it took place.

The real beginning of such a story usually goes back to the day in early spring when Dad first fer-

rets his old fishing hat out of its winter hiding place and sets about putting rod and reel in peak condition for the workout to come. This "dry run" provides the first chapter of any angler's story—and some fine picture material, too, whether you choose to shoot it in color or black-and-white.

But this is only the beginning! When the "great day" finally arrives, there's loading the equipment into the car, getting final instructions and good wishes from the family, picking up the friends who've been planning this trip together all year. Your camera should catch these pictures, too, as well as scenic views of the site the anglers choose when they reach their destination.

Of course, the actual "catch" deserves feature billing—and the full color treatment. And don't forget to get a shot of supper sizzling in the skillet over a roaring campfire—whether it's fish or bacon and eggs will depend on who's doing the casting!

We personally feel that a camera is a real "must" for anybody setting out on a fishing trip.

—John Van Guilder

### Choirs of UNCF Colleges Scheduled On ABC Through July

New York, N. Y.—The choirs of Johnson C. Smith University, and Clark, Bethune-Cookman and Wiley Colleges will be heard during the month of July over the American Broadcasting Networks' weekly radio series. The public service programs feature the choral groups of the member colleges of the United Negro College Fund.

The July schedule, as announced

by W. J. Trent, Jr., executive director of the Fund, is as follows: July 7, the choir of Johnson C. Smith University, Charlotte, N. C., under the direction of Christopher W. Kemp; July 14, the choral group of Clark College, Atlanta, Ga., directed by J. deKoven Killingsworth; July 21, the choir of Bethune-Cookman College, Daytona Beach, Fla., under the direction of Thomas D. Dumps; and on July 28, the choir of Wiley College, Marshall, Texas, directed by Gerald W. Johnson. The weekly choral concerts origi-

### Tuskegee Institute Organizes College of Arts and Sciences

Tuskegee Institute, Ala.—Effective with the opening of the new school year, Tuskegee Institute has established a College of Arts and Sciences and a Division of Basic Studies.

President L. H. Foster stated that these units were organized upon the recommendation of the faculty after an intensive three-year study of the entire program of instruction. The Division of Basic Studies will provide instruction and guidance for all freshmen and serve to bridge the gap between high school and college, and between home and campus life.

### Arts and Sciences

The College of Arts and Sciences will undergrid instruction in the technical and professional schools of the Institute: Agriculture, Education, Engineering, Home Economics and Commercial Dietetics, Mechanical Industries Nursing, Physical Education, and Veterinary Medicine. The time required to complete

will not be increased. In addition, the College of Arts and Sciences will provide opportunities for study in the major arts and science fields and preliminary preparation for the learned professions.

Majors in Biology and Chemistry will be offered during the school year, 1957-1958. Other major fields will be offered as the program develops.



## Beat the Clock Dance

Presented by B. P. Black

**James Brown & The Famous Flames**  
**BILLIKIN BALLROOM**

Friday, July 5, - 1957 - 9-1

Advance \$1.00 Admission At Door \$2.00

**30 GALLON GAS**  
**Water Heaters Special \$69.95**  
PLUS INSTALLATION — 1 YEAR GUARANTEE

**Jones PLUMBING AND HEATING**

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## Baltimore Seeking Way to End Hotel-Cafe Jimcrow: Hurting City Financially

Baltimore, Md.—(CNS)—Calling Baltimore the only city in the United States ranking in the top 10 in population and which still discriminates in its hotels and restaurants, Maryland's legislative council has been asked to seek a way to end the jim crow that's hurting the city financially.

Fighting for the legislative amendments are Truly Hatchett, a Negro Democrat and delegate from Baltimore and Joseph D. Tydings, also a delegate.

vention as well as being overlooked by many business and industrial enterprises which might otherwise take advantage of its facilities.

"With Washington, D. C. and Philadelphia on either side offering nonsegregated facilities for conventions, banquets, etc., the problem facing Baltimore becomes even more drastic."

### Economic Handicap

Hackett and Tydings wrote to the council: "Baltimore staggers under the severe economic handicap of segregated hotels and restaurants . . . (Baltimore) is boycott each year by almost every major con-

nate from New York Sundays, over WABC, 10:35 to 11 a.m. and are heard at local broadcasting times throughout the United States and Canada. Check your radio page for local broadcast time.



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**SMARTEST CLOTHES**  
**IN TOWN**

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ALWAYS FIRST QUALITY!

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comfort!  
More than  
easy-care!

Special Price!  
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Fabrics chosen for their smart fashion weaves and breeze-light textures are carefully crafted to the slim lines of Penney's own modern dressup styling! With Penney's famous Wash 'n Wear tailoring, these slacks insure you a well-groomed, wrinkle-free appearance . . . they rinse drip dry in a flash, look like new with little or no ironing.

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Mail the attached coupon properly filled out with \$3.00 and a letter will be mailed directly to that person notifying him of the gift.

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Town

Zone

State

Phone





## Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Corinthian Baptist Church</b><br>9th and School Streets<br>REV. NORMAN R. OLPHIN, Minister<br>Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.<br>Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.<br>Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.<br>Prayer Service Wednesday: 8:00 P.M.                                                                             | <b>Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church</b><br>1732 Walker Street<br>REV. WAYLAND HEATH, Pastor<br>Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.<br>Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.<br>Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.                                                                                 |
| <b>St. Paul A. M. E. Church</b><br>12th and Crocker Streets<br>REV. S. M. PECK, Minister<br>Sunrise Prayer Service Sunday: 8:00 A.M.<br>Church School: Sunday 9:30 A.M.<br>Church Service: 11:00 A.M.<br>Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.<br>Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.<br>Youth Fellowship: 5:30 P.M. | <b>Mt. Olive Baptist Church</b><br>S. E. 4th and Scott Streets<br>REV. H. R. FIELDS, Pastor<br>Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.<br>Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.<br>Evening Service: 7:45 P.M.<br>Wednesday Prayer Service: 7:30 P.M.<br>Friday: Pastor Missionary Aid Society 7:30 P.M. |
| <b>East University Church of God in Christ</b><br>P. 12th St. and University<br>BISHOP F. D. WASHINGTON, Pastor<br>ORDERS OF SERVICES<br>Sunday School: 9:00 A.M.<br>Morning Worship: 9:30 A.M.<br>Evening Service: 8:00 P.M.<br>Wednesday Evening: 8:00 P.M.<br>Youth Service: 8:00 P.M.                 | <b>Maple Street Baptist Church</b><br>16th and Maple Streets<br>REV. GEO. PARISH, Minister, 6-8910<br>Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.<br>Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.<br>Bible Class: 6:30 P.M.<br>Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.<br>Prayer Service: Wed., 8 P.M.                          |
| <b>Kyles Temple A.M.E. Zion Church</b><br>925 W. 15th St.<br>REV. J. R. REESE, Pastor<br>Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.<br>Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.<br>Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.<br>Prayer Service, Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.                                                                                    | <b>Union Baptist Church</b><br>"The Friendly Church"<br>E. UNIVERSITY AT MCCORMICK<br>REV. SEYMOUR GAINES, Pastor<br>Sunday School: 10:00 A.M.<br>Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.<br>Evening Service: 7:45 P.M.<br>Prayer Service Wednesday: 7:45 P.M.                             |
| <b>First CME Church</b><br>S. E. 18th and Maury Streets<br>REV. J. HENRY CLARK, Pastor<br>Sunday School: 9:30 A.M.<br>Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.<br>Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.<br>Prayer Services, Wednesday: 8:00 P.M.<br>The Public Is Invited                                                         | <b>Burrs Methodist Church</b><br>8th Crocker Street<br>Rev. H. W. JAMES, Minister<br>Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.<br>Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.<br>Evening Service: 7:00 P.M.<br>Prayer Meeting, Wed.: 7:30 P.M.                                                                  |
| <b>Bethel A.M.E. Church</b><br>1638 East University Avenue<br>REV. D. VINCENT STEWART, Pastor<br>Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.<br>Morning Worship: 11:00 A.M.<br>Evening Service: 7:30 P.M.<br>A. C. E. League: 5:30 P.M.<br>Bible Study and Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.                               | <b>Interdenomination Mission</b><br>343 MCCORMICK<br>REV. W. A. ROBINSON, Minister<br>Bible Class: 9:45 A.M.<br>Preaching: 11:00 A.M.<br>Christian Endeavor: 6:00 P.M.                                                                                                         |
| <b>Quaker Meeting</b><br>2920 30th St., South Entrance<br>Emil Dentsch, Clerk<br>Worship at 10 A.M.<br>You are welcome to join in our unprogrammed worship, based on silent prayer and meditation.                                                                                                        | <b>Evangelistic Missionary</b><br>1340 E. 18th Street<br>ELDER E. A. FOUNTAIN, Leader<br>Sunday: 10:00 A.M. Sunday School<br>Sunday: 11 A.M. & 8 P.M. Service<br>Thursday: 8:00 P.M. Service<br>Tuesday Night Open Bible Discussion: Public invited.                           |

### CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Sunday morning a missionary service will be observed. Rev. N. R. Olphin will deliver the message. Mrs. Mary Ritchey will be in charge of the program. Friday, June 28, 2 p.m., the Missionary Circle will hold its regular monthly meeting. Devotional subject is "What A Preyed for Revival Can Do." Topic is: "Out of What Can a Christian World Be Built?" The regular meeting of the Deacon Board will be held on Monday, July 1, 8 p.m. Board of Christian Education will be Tuesday, July 22, at the residence of Mrs. Geneva Lewis, 1013 Day Street. Prayer meeting is every Wednesday evening during July and August; open to all.

### MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH

Sunday, June 30, 11 a.m. Rev. George Parrish will preach from the subject, "The Active Christian." At 3 p.m. the missionary will be in charge and Rev. H. R. Fields will preach. The Sunday School picnic will be Sunday, June 30, 2 p.m., at Birdland. Friday evening, June 28, 7 p.m. the Mission circle will sponsor a panel discussion on missions by ministers of Maple Street. The Usher board will meet Friday 8 p.m. at the home of Mrs. Morrison, 1545 Maple Street. The sick and shut-ins are: Mothers Ollie Holmes, Methodist Hospital; C. Houston at home; B. Cunningham at home; Willa Mae Wells at home; Mesdames Martha Crowder, and Louise Wellington, at their homes; Mr. Major Hill, Mr. Frank Kaiser in Lutheran Hospital and Master Cleophas Harris, Jr. Last Sunday three persons were added to the church.

### COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST

Friday, June 28, the Dorcas Charity club will meet at the home of Mrs. M. Harding, 1401 DeWolf. Sunday, June 30, services will be in charge of the missionary department. Fellowship service was last Sunday night. Pastor is Bishop D. H. Cranshaw.

### BETHEL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

Pastor D. Vincent Stewart is on vacation. Evangelist Mary Belle Doyle is in charge of services. Rev. J. J. Hawkins will be speaker Sunday, Rev. J. R. Ryles assisted Mrs. Doyle last Sunday The Vacation Bible School closed Friday with exercises Sunday afternoon.

### ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

The Vacation Bible School closed last Friday afternoon. Certificates were awarded. The students and faculty decided to send money for food to India for one of their outstanding Bible School projects. A picnic, ending the two-week school, was held in Pioneer Park. The Hostess Club has adjourned until September. Eighteen members and guests closed the June meeting with a breakfast at Mac Rae Park, Sunday, June 23. Mrs. Murial DeSleet is president. The St. Paul Usher Board met Thursday with Mr. and Mrs. Ezra Ewing, 1054 W. 18th Street.

### Electa Grand Chapter, O. E. S., Ends 48th Communication and 50th Anniversary; Takes NAACP Life Membership

Keokuk, Ia.—Electa Grand Chapter, Order of Eastern Star, Prince Hall Affiliation, state of Iowa and jurisdiction closed their forty-eighth annual communication and fiftieth anniversary here Thursday, June 20, as guests of Electa Chapter No. 17. The following officers were elected and installed: Mrs. Gladys Taylor, Cedar Rapids, grand worthy matron; Mr. Ebbie W. Pitts, Davenport, grand worthy patron; Mrs. Evelyn Wilder, Marshalltown, associate grand matron; Mr. William Burton, Marshalltown, associate grand patron; Mrs. Vivian Smith, Cedar Rapids, grand treasurer; Mrs. Orea Buice, Des Moines, grand secretary; Mrs. Bertha E. Wolder, Des Moines, grand conductress; Mrs. Marjorie Lewis, Fort Madison, associate grand conductress; Mrs. Haley O. Houston, Des Moines, grand registrar; Mrs. Velma Lewis, Burlington, grand lecturer.

#### Appointive Officers

Appointive Officers:—Mrs. Gladys White, Burlington, grand Adah; Ruth Oley Clark, Keokuk, grand Ruth; Mrs. Gladys Brown, Des Moines, grand Esther; Mrs. Leslie Garrett,

Des Moines, grand Martha; Mrs. Felice Rhodes, Des Moines, grand Electa; Mrs. LaVerne Grayson, Ottumwa, grand Warden; Mrs. Prinzella Shores, Sioux City, grand sentinel; Mrs. Emma F. Bell, Waterloo, grand chaplain; Mrs. Mildred Graves, Des Moines, grand marshal; Mrs. Helen Windsor, Ft. Madison, grand organist; Mrs. Ruth Harper, Waterloo, American flag bearer; Mrs. Marietta Payton, Davenport, Christian flag bearer; Mrs. Fannie Morris, Centerville, O.E.S. flag bearer.

Mrs. Myrtle Coffman, Fort Dodge, grand historian; Mrs. Odessa Roberts, Davenport, grand chairman of returns; Mrs. Mary M. Range, Ft. Madison, grand chairman of jurisdiction; Rev. D. O. Bell, Waterloo, grand chairman of auditing; Mrs. Mary J. Majors, Keokuk, G.D.F.C.; Mrs. Clemmie Hightower, Clinton, grand chairman of ways and means; Mrs. Sarah E. Jett, Des Moines, grand chairman of grand officers addresses; Mrs. Mary Green, Des Moines, grand chairman of finance.

Electa Grand Chapter voted to take out a life membership of \$500 with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

### Neighborhood Bible Class Has Breakfast at H. W. Walden Home

The Neighborhood Bible Club closed its weekly activities for the summer last Monday at a breakfast held at the home of Mrs. H. W. Walden, 3019 Amherst Street.

Attending were: Mrs. Hattie Brown, president; Mrs. Anna Ringo, vice president; Mrs. Walden, treasurer; Mrs. Harriett Scales, secretary; Mesdames Maude Wyatt, Alice Bowman, Lena Brown, Essie Davis and Miss Minnie Ray.

### Manly, Iowa

Manly, Ia.—The morning service was well attended. Minister A. M. Douglas was the speaker. His subject was, "You Can Start Living On Your Surplus." Mrs. Ruth Harper was back home Sunday for service. She was a delegate to Keokuk from her lodge at Mason City.

The New Bethel Mission Circle gave a fellowship dinner at the church. At 3 p.m., the Circle presented a program. Mrs. Comma Page is president and Mrs. Flossie Douglas was chairman. Mrs. Rhonda Parker, was mistress of ceremonies. A mixed choir sang made up of ladies of St. John Baptist, Union Memorial and New Bethel. A duet was by Mrs. Flossie Douglas and Mrs. Ida Mae Stephens. The Presidents from other circles were presented. Mrs. Eldist Walls of Union Memorial and Mrs. Louis Kipper of St. John. Mrs. Ida Mae Stephens presided at the piano.

### SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Rev. William Heath was in charge of the Sunday service. The pastor, Rev. I. H. Harris, was still out of the city. Airman First Class Robert D. Fraizer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Fraizer, is home from Rosewell, New Mexico for 30 days. Mrs. Mae Howard is still very ill at Iowa Lutheran Hospital.

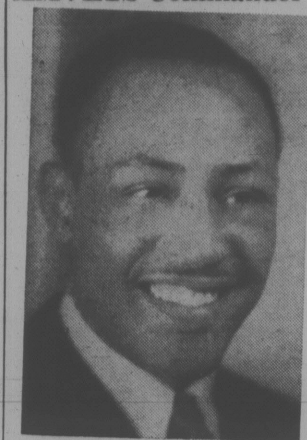
### E. UNIVERSITY CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

Last Sunday the assistant pastor Elder R. Bogle preached in the morning. District Superintendent R. Howard, pastor at Centerville, preached in the evening. Out-of-town visitors: Missionary L. Blalock and Mrs. Cannon of Waterloo. Pastor is Elder H. Bell.

### Club and Church News Due Next Monday

News articles, club, church and personal items for the July 4 issue of the Bystander must be in the office not later than Monday, July 1. The paper will be published one day earlier because of the holiday Thursday.

### Elected 2nd Vice AMVETS Commander



WILLIAM C. ROBINSON

William C. Robinson of 1223 Dixon, who is chairman of the board for AMVETS Post No. 7 of Des Moines, attended the thirteenth annual state convention in Fort Dodge, Ia. June 21-23. He was elected second vice commander of the Iowa AMVETS. He also served as chairman of the state rehabilitation and service committee.

Other officers elected were: Eldon Huisman, Wellsburg, commander; Robert Rankin, Appleton, first vice commander; Carl Knapp, Waterloo, third vice commander; Ross Riley, Storm Lake, fourth vice commander; and Paul Sine, Atlantic, fifth vice commander.

AMVETS Auxiliary No. 7 of Des Moines was awarded the traveling trophy of the year for the largest increase in membership in the state.

### Fellowship Chorus At First CME Sunday

The Corinthian Fellowship Chorus will present a gospel feast at the First CME Church, Sunday, June 30, 3 p.m., sponsored by the Usher Board, Rev. Henry Clark pastor.

### Rev. Wells at Union Baptist Sunday

Rev. William Wells of Marshalltown, Ia., will be guest speaker Sunday, June 30, 3 p.m., for the Union Baptist Missionary Society.

ers of this corporation shall be exempt from all corporate debts or liabilities.

The articles of incorporation may be amended at any annual meeting of the stockholders, or at any special meeting called for that purpose, two-thirds (2/3) of the capital stock issued and outstanding voting for such amendments.

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 3rd day of June, 1957.

J. C. SERVICE COMPANY  
By VANICE CIMINO,  
President

By JOHN J. CIMINO,  
Secretary

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander June 13, 20, 27 and July 4, 1957.

### NOTICE OF INTENTION TO FORFEIT AND CANCEL CONTRACT

TO: RAYMOND SMITHSON, LUANA SMITHSON, HUGH T. DIXON AND MARY L. DIXON, VENDEES, AND LOVANNA EHTINGTON AND LOIS BENNETT, PARTIES IN POSSESSION

You are hereby notified that the undersigned, John Maurer, will at the expiration of thirty (30) days from and after the completed service of this notice upon you, declare forfeited and cancelled a certain written contract dated January 9, 1954, covering and describing property which is legally described as:

The East 199 feet of Lots 153 and 154 in Grandview Acres, an Official Plat, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa,

in which Clarence G. Anderson and Florence Anderson, husband and wife, are named as vendors, and Raymond Smithson and Luana Smithson, husband and wife, are named as vendees, the interest of vendors in said contract having been assigned to John Maurer, and the interest of vendees apparently having been assigned to Hugh T. Dixon and Mary L. Dixon, husband and wife, and Lovanna Ehtington and Lois Bennett being the parties in possession.

Said forfeited and cancelled contract will be made on account of failure to pay the amount due as specified in said contract, the total delinquency being \$263.52 as of this date.

Service of this notice is made upon you in accordance with the provisions of said contract and the laws of the state of Iowa, and unless within thirty (30) days from and after the completed service of this notice upon you, you pay all of the sums that are now due and delinquent and perform all of the obligations on your part now delinquent under said contract, make all payments as therein provided, pay the cost of the service of this notice upon you, and perform any and all conditions broken, fully as in said contract provided, said contract will become null and void and you will be barred and forever estopped from having any right, title and interest in and to the premises herein described and covered by the said contract, or any part thereof.

You are hereby further ordered to give possession of said property on or before July 29, 1957 which is thirty (30) days from and after the completed service of this notice by publication, unless you fulfill all the obligations as stated herein, all of which is in accordance with the terms and agreements of said contract.

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa, this 6th day of June, 1957.

JOHN MAURER,  
Vendor

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander June 13, 20 and 27, 1957.

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## By Vote of 45-30 Senate Bypasses Committee Action On Pending Rights' Bill

Washington, D. C. — Republicans made their move Thursday to bypass senate committee action on the civil rights bill and put the house-passed measure directly on the senate calendar.

By a vote of 45-39, Thursday night, the senate refused to give the committee jurisdiction of the bill—and the measure was sent directly to the senate calendar.

This action improved the prospect for the first major senate action on civil rights since the Reconstruction era.

The Southern Opposition, though defeated this time, still has the power to use a filibuster during debate, which will begin in July.

Voting nnot to bypass the judiciary committee—which for 5 1-2 months has refused to act on a senate bill—were 34 Democrats and five Republicans.

"Supporting the measure maneuver were 34 Republicans and 11 Democrats, all of the party's Northern liberal wing.

#### Challenge Rules

Southern Democrats fought back with cries of "legislative lynching" and a challenge to the rules interpretation under which the G. O. P. acted.

Immediately after the measure was given a second reading in the senate chamber Senator Knowland (Cal.), the Republican leader, objected to "any further proceedings" on the legislation. He invoked a seldom-used rule by which he contends a bill can be placed directly on the calendar.

#### Point of Order

Senator Russell (Dem. Ga.), leader of the southern opponents of the bill, promptly raised "a point of order" that the rule cited by

Knowland had been "superseded and annulled" by the congressional reorganization act of 1946.

Nixon, earlier had refused to give a definite ruling as to whether the Knowland procedure was valid under senate rules and customs.

Nixon gave it as his personal opinion that Knowland's move was a proper one. However, he said an issue of great substance, and not merely a procedural matter, was involved. Thus he left it to the senate to decide.

#### Provisions of Bill

The provisions of the bill would: Permit a bipartisan commission to investigate civil rights problems, legal developments and government policies; with authority to recommend new legislation.

Establish a new civil rights division under an assistant attorney general in the justice department. Write broad new laws permitting the government to step into a wide variety of civil rights disputes, and even obtain court orders to halt abuses before they occur.

One provision of the bill authorizes the federal courts to take direct jurisdiction in civil rights matters whereas at present state court remedies must first be exhausted.



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This ad is worth \$10.00 on new set.

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Signature

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Mixed Cockerels

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## Delayed 63rd Anniversary Greetings

These greetings ordered earlier were not included in the Anniversary Edition on June 6. We are sorry for the omission.

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Mrs. MABEL WEATHERS, Secretary

Mrs. HORTENSE CRANSHAW, Treasurer

### Doric Lodge No. 30, F. & A.M.

FRANK HOGAN, W.M.

THOMAS HICKMAN, S.W.

JESSIE TAYLOR, J.W.

PAUL GOODLOE, Treas.

MARCUS McRAVEN, Sec.



# SOCIETY

## Many Courtesies Extended Elbert Webb of New York

Mr. Elbert Webb of New York City spent ten days in Des Moines visiting with relatives and friends. He was house guest of his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bayles.

Mr. Webb was the recipient of a surprise birthday party on Sunday evening, June 16, given by Mr. and Mrs. Reggar Webb, Mr. Robert Webb and Mr. and Mrs. Bayles at the Bayles' home. Forty-five persons shouted "surprise" and sang happy birthday to him as he returned from a sight-seeing tour.

Mr. Webb was further entertained by his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Homes, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Winter, Mr. and Mrs. James (Red) Martin, Mr. and Mrs. Morton Graves, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Carr, Mrs. Catherine Atkinson and Mr. Richard Williams.

## Mr. Newsome Feted by the Kemps At Surprise Party

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Kemp, Jr., 1174 Fourteenth street, entertained Sunday at a surprise birthday party for Mr. James D. Newsome, 1315 Laurel Street.

Sharing the courtesy were: Mrs. Newsome, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hamilton, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Bayles, Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Wallace and Mr. and Mrs. Elbert Durden. Mr. Newsome received many gifts.

## Barbara Newton of Denver, Colo., Is Honored at Luncheon

Mrs. Vera Williams was hostess to a going away luncheon recently given in honor of Mrs. Barbara Newton of Denver, Colo., formerly of Des Moines. She and family are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Brown, 1246 Dixon.

The luncheon, given at Bishop's Cafeteria, was shared by: Mesdames Newton, Lettie Mash, Ruth Brown, Martha Wheels and Mae Hawkins.

## T. O. B. Club Observes Birthdays

The T.O.B. Club celebrated birthdays of Mrs. Iva Hayes and Mrs. Muriel DeSleet Friday, June 21, at the home of Mrs. Agnes Matthews, 1125 Tenth Street. Mrs. Cecil Jones was hostess at a previous meeting at her home, 950 Seventeenth Street.

## Mrs. Johnson Hostess At Patio Breakfast

Mrs. Matthew Johnson, 1331 McCormick Street, entertained members of the Des Moines Silhouette Club at a patio breakfast Sunday.

## Dr. Whitfield of Chicago, Ill., Here

Dr. Lawrence A. Whitfield of Chicago, Ill., was in the city this week visiting his parents, Rev. and Mrs. J. Q. Evans, 1106 Seventeenth Street.

## Ottumwans Guests At Coffee Here

Mrs. Denzil Williams, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Black, Mrs. Geraldine Adams, Mrs. J. Smith and Mr. Lawrence McGill, all of Ottumwa, Ia., visited in Des Moines Sunday.

Mesdames Williams, Black, Adams and Smith were guests at a coffee Sunday morning at the home of the Stanley Proctors given by Mesdames Proctor and Don Platter, as a farewell courtesy to Mrs. Gwendolyn Fowler.

## The Robert Harrises Of Ohio Visit Here

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Harris of Cleveland, Ohio, left Saturday morning after spending four days here with her aunt, Mrs. Anna Ringo, 842 Thirteenth Street.

## Holiday Plans

Phone or mail news about your holiday plans and out of town guests not later than Monday, July 1, for next week's edition.

## Three Purpose Club To Honor Husbands At Breakfast Sunday

The Three Purpose Club closed its season at the home of Mrs. Juanita Winters. Officers were elected as follows:

Mrs. Bertha Wolders, president; Mrs. Verlene Probes, vice president; Mrs. Mable Weathers, secretary; Mrs. Eunice Bates, assistant secretary; Mrs. Winters, chaplain, critic and reporter.

The members will entertain their husbands at an annual breakfast Sunday, June 30, at Union Park. Meeting will be resumed Wednesday, Sept. 18, with Mrs. Wolder as hostess.

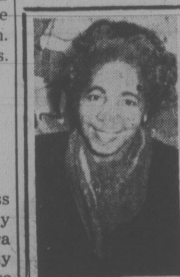
## Mary Church Terrell No. 2 Has Smorgasborg

The Mary Church Terrell Club Number 2 held its last meeting of the Club year Friday, June 21, at the home of Mrs. Sherwood Brown.

A Smorgasborg of foreign dishes was the theme of the evening. Each member prepared a foreign recipe and dressed in the native costume of the country.

Some of the countries represented were China, Japan, Iran, Hungary, Sweden, Denmark, Italy and Portugal. Plans were made for a lawn Social for members and their husbands to be held in July.

Reporter is Edith Newcomb.



**Personal  
Touch**  
By  
**MARIE  
ROSS**

Mrs. Gwendolyn Fowler boarded the plane Monday morning a tired soul after having been for six weeks on a merry-go-round of social activities in her honor.

She told friends she would have to catch up on her rest after she got back to Saigon, Viet Nam, next week.

Saturday, at the A. A. Alexander home, she talked of her trip through several foreign countries and of her work in Saigon, as she showed picturesque scenes on color slides.

For the many guests who greeted and said goodbye to her at the Sunday morning coffee at the Stanley Proctor home, Mrs. Fowler wore a pencil-slim Shanghai dress of blue crepe, bound in two shades of navy satin and fashioned with the high neckline, fitted bodice and the slit skirt. It was decorated all over with midnight blue beaded designs. Her earrings were Lapis Lazuli blue pendants trimmed in spun silver. Much of the morning was spent in modeling the Chinese dress and explaining its difference from the Vietnamese dress.

Her mother, Mrs. Olin Cooper, remarked that after so much activity, she will miss her daughter, but there will be the dog, "Winnie," which Mrs. Fowler left here. The pet is 13 years old—a bit aged.

A lady glanced at my article, "Potpourri," in the July issue of Ladies Home Journal and asked me: "What do you do with the Potpourri—eat it?"

I hadn't thought of eating it yet. I might try it, though.

This "Potpourri" is supposed to appeal to the senses of sight and smell and the touch is very relaxing to the nerves while working with the petals and preparing them for the various containers. It is really delightful and refreshing to make—if you like flowers.

Fifteen men on a Crocker Conservation Club Fishing Trip bus had a cool but enjoyable outing Saturday and Sunday at Lost Island Lake, 190 miles northwest of Des Moines.

Lost Island Lake which is 1,200 acres in area, is particularly noted for its excellent bullhead fishing—but during the past week end, fishermen found choppy waters and conditions for fishing—"very rough with strong winds which prevented taking boats on the Lake," James Dixon, Crocker YMCA executive, revealed when he was asked about his fishing luck.

In a few interesting highlights of

## Gets Public Health Nursing Certificate



**MRS. BILLIE ALENE JOHNSON**

Mrs. Billie Alene Johnson, Des Moines Public Health Nurse, returned to her post last week after a leave of absence to do advance study in her field at the University of Minnesota in Minneapolis, Minn. She earned at the end of this school term a certificate in Public Health Nursing. She plans to continue her

studies later for a degree.

A daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Allen Gilmore, 844 Ninth Street, she is a graduate of the Broadlawn School of Nursing. She has worked in the pediatrics department at Broadlawn General hospital, and later in the University of Chicago Hospitals.

the Crocker Conservation Club's fishing outing, Dixon revealed:

That Francis Bates, James Bostic, William E. Brown, Frank Burks, Jr., Ronald Carr, Sylvester Cason, Louis Dixon, Gerald Hayes, Leonard Madison, James W. Martin, Theodore Martin, Richard Perry, William Rollison and Roy Todd were the members of the fishing party.

That Francis Bates caught the most fish—76 bullheads.

That Sylvester Cason caught the largest fish—two four-pound carp.

That the best equipped fisherman was Gerald Hayes who "brought enough equipment to land a whale."

That the most disappointed fisherman was James Bostic who lost a rod and reel. "It seems that Mr. Bostic was taking a nap on the bank while he had his line in the water. A passing boat snagged his line dragging the rod and reel into the lake."

That the bravest fishermen were Frank Burks, Richard Perry, Ronald Carr and Francis Bates "who dared to take a boat out on the lake. Aside from getting wet, they ran the boat aground losing the motor and had to row back in, a good 45-minute task, to get another motor."

"They ventured back out for a short period and when they returned, their catch proved to be the same sizes as those taken from the bank by the rest of the fellows."

The funniest sight—"William Brown rowing Sylvester Cason down the boat dock. The boat kept going around in circles."

The most fishing tales told on the trip were by Gerald Hayes and William Brown.

The most food brought along was by William Rollison—"sandwiches, devilled eggs, apples, bananas, oranges, potatoe chips, cup cakes, pop, etc."

The total catch: over 300 bullheads.

The cost per man for trip: six dollars.

The men spent the night sleeping in their chartered bus.

Had the temperatures been more in the sixties instead of the fifties, the outing might not have been so cool.

Dixon revealed that some of the men who had signed to go, on the trip, instead had to attend the Midwest Elks Convention in Kansas City during the week end. Another fishing outing is planned for the latter part of the summer by the Crocker Conservation Club.

Proud of the 81 bullheads she caught Monday at High Lake was Mrs. Leona Davis, 828 Tenth Street. She landed a thirteen-pound carp Tuesday at Lake shore.

Fishermen were hauling Tuesday a twenty-pound channel catfish landed by Fred McCracken, Monday at the Reservoir.

## Recreational Center at YMCA For Youth, Adults

The Des Moines YMCA announces the opening of a recreation center for children—Ages 8-12, teenagers, and adults—this month.

The facilities include pingpong, pool, trampoline, juke box, shuffleboard, putting and driving area for golfers, tennis practice, badminton, volleyball, table games, and a lounge area.

The hours are: Tuesday 1 p.m.-5 p.m., 7 p.m.; Wednesday 1 p.m.-5 p.m., 7 p.m.-10 p.m.; Thursday 1 p.m.-5 p.m., 7 p.m.-10 p.m.; Saturday 9:30 a.m.-12 p.m., 1:30 p.m.-5 p.m. YWCA membership is required for children and teenagers. A small nominal fee will be charged.

## Quentin R. Mease Of Houston Here

Mr. Quentin R. Mease of Houston, Texas, YMCA executive secretary, spent several days here visiting his mother, Mrs. Cornelia Mease, 1017 Thirteenth Street, and other relatives. He was enroute home from Omaha, Neb., where he went to see his brother, Mr. Edward Mease, who is convalescing.

## Holiday Plans

Phone or mail news about your holiday plans and out of town guests not later than Monday, July 1, for next week's edition.

## Children Usually Have Been Doing Some Learning from Conversations, Behavior and Attitudes of Others



**UNDERSTANDING  
IOWA CHILDREN**  
SPONSORED BY THE IOWA  
CHILD WELFARE RESEARCH STATION

BY LLOYD LOVELL, SUI ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

Mrs. Franklin was chatting with her older sister. "My Carol is nearly 10," she said. "I really should be telling her some things about how her body will be changing, but I just can't find a way to go about it."

Her sister nodded. "It can seem like a big job. But my neighbor told me something that made it easier. She reminded me that by the time I thought I should talk to Jeanne about such things, I already had taught her a lot, and she had learned a lot in other ways."

"When she was still quite little she learned that little boys and girls are different, and she learned some things about her body when I was teaching her to take her own bath, and when she was toilet-trained. And of course all her life she's been able to observe my husband's and my attitudes about girls and women, and about boys and men, too. When I realized that, the job seemed easier."

We parents often feel, "Now is the time to begin teaching our sex, or morals, or any number of other subjects. We sometimes think that the task will be one of pouring complicated information into an absolute vacuum. We may fear that the information will shock the children and that they have had no advance warning about the topic."

### Some Learning

Actually, of course, by the time we get around to thinking that now is the time to start teaching, her children have usually already been doing some learning—some of it from us (directly from our conversations and watching our behavior and indirectly from our attitudes)—and some from other people.

The specific area may be brand new to the child, but he usually has some awareness of the general topic. Realizing that the child does

have some background of information or opinion can help us feel more comfortable ourselves about helping him learn more about the important aspects of human life.

## Mr. McNair Here From S. Dakota



**MR. ARTIE MCNAIR**

Mr. Artie McNair, teacher in one of the Indian Reservation schools in Pine Ridge, South Dakota, spent a vacation here recently with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Everett Matthews, 1450 Buchanan Street. He is a Drake University graduate.

## Mrs. Laura White Leaves for Sedalia

Mrs. Laura White of Sedalia, Mo., who has been ill here several weeks, left the city Tuesday for her home. She is a sister of Mrs. Oval Carter, 1180 Fourteenth Street.

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## Mrs. Gwendolyn Fowler Ends Vacation; Leaves for Viet Nam After Full Calendar Of Social Activities Given in Her Honor

Mrs. Gwendolyn Fowler, state department program analyst for the U. S. Government in Saigon, Viet Nam, left Des Moines Monday morning to return by plane to her post for another two-year assignment. After leaving San Francisco, Cal., she was scheduled to stop in Tokyo and Hong Kong, China.

After a three-month vacation which included a tour through Asia and parts of Europe, Mrs. Fowler will resume her duties in Saigon July 1.

Returning to the States the latter part of April, she met her mother, Mrs. Olin Cooper, 1112 Eleventh Street, in New York City, for a visit there and in Washington, D. C., before arriving in May to her home city, Des Moines.

While here she was on a round of social courtesies extended by friends.

### To Little Rock

During the past ten days, she went to Little Rock, where she visited her uncle and aunt, Dr. and Mrs. J. M. Robinson. Another uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. S. K. Phillips of Holly Springs, Miss., and a cousin, Mrs. B. B. Josey, YWCA executive secretary in Shreveport, La., joined them in Little Rock for a reunion. There they talked by phone with another cousin, Dr. J. M. Robinson, Jr., who is in Los Angeles, Cal.

While there, Mrs. Fowler showed color slides of scenes in Viet Nam, China, India, Turkey, the Holy Land, Greece, Italy, France and England, which she took on her recent tour.

### Stops in St. Louis

Enroute to Arkansas, Mrs. Fowler was guest in St. Louis, Mo., of Dr. LeRoy Dabbs, who came to Des Moines later and was house guest of the J. W. Mitchells, 1121 Eleventh Street.

Mrs. Samuel Shloss, 2 Foster Drive, entertained at a party honoring Mrs. Fowler, who also showed color slides of her trip.

Mrs. Fred Allen, 1162 Seventeenth Street, entertained Mrs. Fowler at Younkers Tearoom.

Mrs. Leon Jones, 940 Sixteenth Street, was hostess at a luncheon at Younkers Tearoom for Mrs. Fowler.

Mrs. Bonnie Herndon, 1300 Hard-

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Gray Spates.

ing Road, honored Mrs. Fowler at a bridge party.

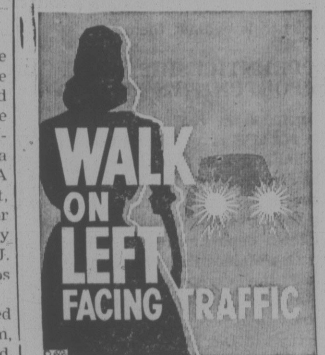
Mrs. A. A. Alexander, 2200 Chautauqua Parkway, was hostess at a Saturday afternoon party and 5 o'clock dinner honoring Mrs. Fowler. Games were played and color pictures shown.

### Greeted Many Guests

Mesdames Stanley Proctor and Don Platter were co-hostesses at a Sunday morning coffee at the Proctor home, 1111 Eleventh Street, honoring their neighbor, Mrs. Fowler. Over one hundred guests shared the courtesy.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold W. Breton, 10 35th Street, were hosts at a Sunday luncheon for Mrs. Fowler.

Mrs. A. P. Trotter, 934 Fourteenth Place, was hostess at a cocktail party Sunday afternoon honoring Mrs. Fowler.



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# EDITORIALS - FEATURES - SPORTS

## INTEGRATION GAINING IN SPIRIT OF DIEHARDS

Recently, two of the three largest cities in Arkansas announced that their school systems would integrate at the beginning of the 1957 term. This indicates that compliance with the U. S. Supreme Court decision against segregated schools is gaining ground.

Simultaneously, the annual report of the NAACP emphasizes that the organization plans to push its program of desegregation in the hard core States: Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, North and South Carolina and Virginia.

These announcements are bound to encourage those who listened to the Governors of Virginia and Mississippi Sunday as guest panelists of "Meet the Press" who declared that their states would never integrate.

The polls show that acceptance of the integration decision has increased more and more, and while there are those diehards who say their communities would never comply, the evidence is against them.

## APPRENTICESHIP OPPORTUNITIES PUSHED

Included in the annual report of the NAACP is an observation on the special emphasis placed upon apprenticeship training and its success in some parts of the country. In keeping with this important phase of better labor opportunities for minorities, the Des Moines Branch, NAACP has asked the Commission on Human Rights and Job Discrimination in Des Moines to investigate apprenticeship practices in Des Moines.

The importance of apprenticeship opportunities lies in the fact that it is a necessary link between the purely civilian to that of a journeyman mechanic.

West Technical High School prepares youngsters for apprenticeship training in the skilled trades. And in spite of the fact that Negro youngsters graduated in the 1957 class, none was taken by industry. In fact, none has been taken over the years which indicates that the school is not doing a good job placing these students.

Also, in several industrial plants, an apprenticeship committee composed of members from labor and management is maintained. Through this group passes the youngsters who enter these plants as helpers and come up through the ranks to become journeymen mechanics. We know of no company where Negro employees have been so processed.

Much progress has been made in employment in some fields in Des Moines. But practically none has been made in the skilled trades greatly because of the failure to clean up discrimination in apprenticeship opportunities.

## Job Bias Probe

### SEE FRONT PAGE

sell to prospective buyers regardless of race or religion.

Sanders said the Des Moines branch has not succeeded "at the points where it is needed most." He pointed to the fight against discrimination in pro-segregation areas, while "complete discrimination exists locally against employment of Negroes as firemen and bus and taxicab drivers."

## Showed True Colors

### SEE FRONT PAGE

In addition some \$123,000,000 would be expended for additional transmission and generating facilities.

"The report also notes that Idaho Power Company would presumably receive compensation estimated at more than \$48,000,000 for abrogation of a legally-issued Federal Power Commission License which had been sustained by the U. S. Supreme Court.

### Civil Rights Sell-Out

"An estimated \$500,000,000 in tax revenues would also be lost over the 50-year licensing period—\$300,000,000 of it by the Federal Government."

"It adds up to a billion dollar mistake that is indicative of what the country would be in for again if the free-spending Democrats were to regain control of the executive branch of the government."

"What a package! A civil rights sell-out. A billion-dollar blunder, and another example of the so-called liberals' complete devotion to super-Federal government."

## In 50 Years

### SEE FRONT PAGE

full realization of our hopes to less than 50 years.

But help would come from the "Nation's courts, from individuals acting voluntarily and from church-

## Must Study Racist

### SEE FRONT PAGE

reachable." He calls for "work to convert the uncommitted millions of Americans" who are "torn by an inner conflict" and who "may be misled by the racists and bigots into believing that they have a stake in maintaining segregation."

These millions, the NAACP leader believes, "recognize the immorality and illegality of segregation and its incompatibility with their religious beliefs and political ideals."

To carry out an enlarged and accelerated NAACP program, the association will "have to have far greater financial resources," Dr. Tobias asserts. One million dollars a year—a figure set as a fund-raising goal in 1953—is not enough, he warns.

### Like "Spoiled Children"

On the issue of obeying Supreme Court edicts banning racial segregation in public schools, the NAACP official charges that many southern whites have acted like "spoiled children" white Negroes in the South have "behaved as adults." Enumerating such activities of southern segregationists as, "violence, economic pressures, intimidation, punitive legislative action, injunctions, subversive manifestos, secessionist resolutions of interposition," he maintains that Negroes and the NAACP have been pursuing a "course of moderate and constitutional action."

At the present time, the NAACP is "confronted with a grave and unprecedented crisis" due to direct attacks on the organization by southern legislatures and judicial systems, Dr. Tobias cautions. These attacks have occurred, he observes, because southern states hold the NAACP responsible for the Supreme Court decision on schools.

In spite of the present situation in the South, the NAACP is "patient within reasonable limits," the civil rights leader says, declaring that "the South today is a better and more democratic land than it was even as late as 1950, largely because of our efforts."

### Court Action Only

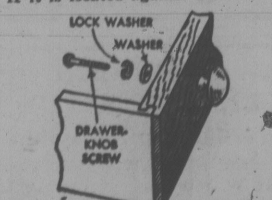
In its work to bring about school desegregation in compliance with the Supreme Court ruling, the NAACP has used court action "only as a last resort," he points out.

"Instead, our branches have offered to sit down with local school boards and city authorities in communities throughout the region for the purpose of developing a plan of action to comply with the Supreme Court's ruling. We have been militant in that we insist that a beginning be made, but we have been reasonable in that we recognize the need to work out a plan to achieve desegregation as speedily as possible compatible with the maintenance of an orderly public school system."



### Keep Drawer Knobs Tight

USE of a lock washer can keep a knob screw on a drawer from turning, according to Popular Mechanics. The special washer should be placed between a flat washer and the head of the screw. If it is located against a wooden



surface, it will sink into the wood and lose its locking ability. The same principle can be applied to keep wooden knobs tight on the lids of pots and pans.

en" to make integration a reality.

Dr. Malin received an honorary doctorate of laws along with Jackie Robinson, formerly of the Brooklyn Dodgers and the Rev. Martin Luther King, Montgomery, Alabama's noted leader.

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## HEALTH FOR ALL

### A PERSONAL PROBLEM

Tuberculosis is a public health problem. As a contagious disease, measures for its control are a part of the job of every community's health department. The care of patients is a public responsibility and is paid for by taxes. Doctors are required by law to report cases they discover.

Federal, state, and local health officials, private physicians, and the voluntary tuberculosis associations have been cooperating for many years in the fight against this disease. Yet in the final analysis, the control of tuberculosis is a personal problem. This is the paradox of tuberculosis.

### No Simple Measure

If the disease could be prevented by purely public health measures such as spraying and draining marshes, by compulsory isolation or vaccination, the individual could pay his taxes and forget about TB.

Unfortunately, no simple measure has yet been discovered that will prevent the spread of the disease. Progress has been made in discovering cases and getting them under treatment promptly. However, there

remains a reservoir of undiscovered cases spreading the disease in every community, and an even larger reservoir of infected persons who are potential victims of tuberculosis.

A vaccine of limited effectiveness (BCG) is available, but is not advocated for general use. Until such time as an effective vaccine or other preventive is discovered, it will be up to the individual to protect himself from TB. This means you and me.

Good health is possible only when we take full advantage of what modern science can do for us. Maybe this year you and your family were lucky. Maybe you didn't spend your share of that ten billion dollars. But you don't have to trust to luck. You can help yourself avoid the heavy medical expenditures that come with serious illness. See your doctor periodically for a check-up. Call him in the early stages of illness. Let him help you keep your priceless good health.

This column is sponsored, in the interest of better health, by Polk County Tuberculosis and Health Association.

industry, and the adoption of non-discrimination policies by additional public housing authorities.

The Montgomery bus case ruling is termed "the one outstanding substantive gain" in NAACP legal work during the year and "the coup de grace" to the "separate but equal" doctrine laid down three score years ago in the Plessy v. Ferguson case.

"Complex Problems" In Legal Work Noting that almost all civil rights litigation in 1956 originated in the South, the legal department says that although "all the grosser segregation practices—in public schools, public recreation and transportation—had been outlawed," nevertheless "more sophisticated or subtle devices were being developed to preserve the color line."

The section on legal work also points out that "cases involving efforts to secure implementation of the rights declared by the Supreme Court presented complex problems in procedure and relief. Although the substantive rights asserted were generally recognized, there remained the hurdle of when and how they were to be enjoyed."

However, the legal account goes on, "cases involving the really hard problems of procedure and remedy did not reach the Supreme Court in 1956. In fact, only a few were pending in federal courts of appeals. The problem faced in these cases were raised where the validity of certain devices designed to avoid or delay compliance (with the Supreme Court's anti-segregation rulings) was challenged."

### "New Step" In Housing Work

A "new step" is described in the work of the housing department, which concluded its first full year of operation in 1956. The new approach opposes "continued expansion of public housing projects in already existing Negro areas." The desired alternative is site selection which would lend itself to "real integration."

The housing unit also reports NAACP intervention which halted the use of government urban renewal projects used "as a device to set up new areas of containment

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### JUNE FANTASY

What is this magic—June fantasy  
This lovely madness, enthralling me?

Why should a June moon—spell mystery:  
My heart grow tender, so suddenly?

What is this magic—this love-in-

perpetuating racial segregation." Such programs were halted by NAACP intervention in Eufala, Ala., and Chicago Heights, Ill., the report says.

Maintaining that racial discrimination in public housing projects "persisted in many communities," the account says that non-discrimination policies were adopted by several additional public housing authorities.

### Apprenticeship Restrictions Broken

In the field of employment, the document relates that "Negroes for the first time were admitted into apprenticeship training programs" in several communities.

"At the present time," the report explains, "there is virtually a systematic exclusion of qualified Negro youths from certain apprenticeship training programs conducted jointly by industrial management and labor unions in various sections of the nation." This situation received a major share of attention from the NAACP labor program in 1956.

The reason for concentration on apprenticeship training is found in the results of automation, the document indicates. It says that "because of the great concentration of Negro workers in the ranks or unskilled and semi-skilled labor, the increasing introduction of automation may result in a wholesale displacement of Negroes in industry. Already there are many such instances of such displacement."

The South's failure to utilize available Negro manpower in its new industrial development is scored. A sparse number of Negro employees, a "limited occupational diversification" of such employees, and the denial of apprenticeship training to these workers is declared to be "typical of the status of Negro employees... (in) the growing southern economy."

A review of the 1956 election as-

bloom  
That nature weaves, upon life's loom?

I change from never, (will love trap me),  
To plight forever: my heart to thee.

What is this magic—this ecstasy  
This joyous bond, that has lifted

serts that "South and North, Negro citizens indicated through their votes in the November presidential election that they were losing patience with the dominance of the southern wing over the Democratic party and this faction's arrogant insistence, year after year, that no civil rights legislation shall be enacted by the Congress."

"Negro voters were tired of the filibuster in the Senate and of the rule which makes it possible," the report continues. "They were disgusted with the manifesto through which southern Congressmen and Senators defied the Supreme Court ruling in the public school segregation cases. They resented the efforts of certain southern states, wholly controlled by Democrats, to defy the Supreme Court and force Negro children to accept inferior education."

"At the same time, by refusing to return completely to the Republicans, and by voting for liberal candidates of both parties for the Congress, Negro voters served notice that they expect the Republican administration to use federal powers

me?  
Moon glows above, while we make love  
That's the pattern of—June Fantasy.

—Glenn A. Gallagher  
(First American Serial Rights Only)

to protect their rights, and they expect the Congress to enact adequate civil rights legislation."



I shall bless the Lord at all times; His praise shall continually be in my mouth.—(Psalm 34:1.)

How may we bless and praise the Lord? Surely through acts of love and kindness to our fellow men—in seeking only the good that is God in all of us, striving to be of service, in His name, to those who need our help.

## Holiday Plans

Phone or mail news about your holiday plans and out of town guests not later than Monday, July 1, for next week's edition.

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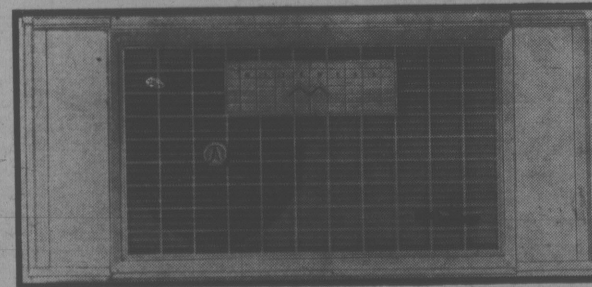
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