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VOLUME 63 NUMBER 16

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 26, 1957

PRICE 10 CENTS

FEDERAL TROOPS INTO LITTLE ROCK:

Eisenhower Defends Law of Land

Services Saturday For Mary Cassell At Corinthian

Services will be held Saturday, 1:30 o'clock for Miss Mary Cassell, 51, of 923 Twenty-Third Street, at Corinthian Baptist Church, with burial in Glendale Cemetery.

Miss Cassell died of a heart attack Monday night, Sept. 23, at 1051 Eleventh Street, the home of a sister. Born in Buxton, Miss Cassell had lived here 45 years and was a member of Corinthian Baptist Church.

Surviving are her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mark Cassell of Des Moines; sis sisters, Mrs. Virginia Slaughter and Mrs. Alcynta Ballard of Des Moines, Mrs. Geraldine Lee, Mrs. Delcie Washington and Mrs. Ava Blackwell of Minneapolis, and Mrs. Zella Brown of Seattle, and a brother, John Cassell of San Diego.

'Events of Past 3 Weeks Have Shamed Americans Who Love Their Country'

New York—The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People has again called upon President Eisenhower for a conference to discuss "the continued persecution of Negro citizens in certain areas of the South."

In a telegram dispatched on Sept. 18 to the President at the summer White House in Newport, R. I., Roy Wilkins, NAACP executive secretary, recalled earlier requests for such a conference between the nation's Chief Executive and the leaders of Negro organizations. The Association sought a meeting

with the President following the Emmett Till murder and other outrages in Mississippi in 1955. The request was renewed last year with the outbreak of hostilities in Kentucky and Tennessee.

Past Three Weeks

"Events of the past three weeks," Mr. Wilkins told the President in his Sept. 18 wire, "have shamed all Americans who love their country and have humiliated the United States before the family of nations. Leaders in the NAACP in all sec-

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W. H. Roberts of Arkansas Surprised At Little Rock

Mr. H. R. Roberts of Morrilton, Ark., who spent a vacation here with his sister, Mrs. I. H. Shelton, 1129 Eleventh Street, expressed surprise at the turn of activities against school integration in Little Rock.

Located in Morrilton, about 50 miles from Little Rock, Mr. Roberts said "Little Rock was getting along as well as possible trying to get integration started; until Governor Faubus sent his people out to stir up trouble . . ."

Mr. Roberts said he helped to elect Governor Faubus but "I will not vote for him again."

"The Arkansian is a farmer, raising cotton, corn and cattle. He served for 17 years as a member of the school board in Morrilton."

Morris Suggests A Negro Member On Renewal Plan

Suggestion that a Negro should be included on a five-member commission that will direct the urban renewal program in Des Moines was made Tuesday night at a meeting of the Des Moines Branch of the NAACP at Willkie House by James B. Morris, Sr., editor of the Bystander.

Problems of relocation expected to result both from the urban renewal project and construction of the Des Moines freeway were discussed.

Mr. Morris commented during a general discussion following remarks by a panel composed of Frank Price, city housing administrator; Mary Jackson, chairman of the housing committee of the Polk County Welfare department, and James B. Morris, Jr.

Homes to Be Razed

Morris, Sr. pointed out that the expected freeway route and the area proposed for renewal both would displace many Negro families.

Price said the five-member renewal commission will be appointed by the city council. He said he was sure that whatever the membership, problems of displaced Negro families would be fully considered.

Price noted that "one of the most enthusiastic" members of the city manager's advisory committee on urban renewal is Dr. Thomas E. Seales, a Negro.

Morris, Jr., said "many of us are tired of the country report that these degrading spectacles have also embittered 16,000,000 Negro Americans, many of whom are being driven to the conclusion that they very apprehensive about the coming freeway and what we're going to do

SEE PAGE SIX

Plan for Clinic On Negro Market At Local Level

Detroit, Mich. — The Board of Directors of the National Association of Market Developers, in a two-day meeting in the Gotham Hotel here last week, selected a theme for the Fifth Annual Marketing Clinic at Tennessee A. & I. State University next spring and reviewed reports on activities of local associations in major Negro markets around the country.

The 1958 Clinic will be held Friday and Saturday, April 11, 12, with the theme, "Negro Market Programs at the Local Level." Immediately following the Clinic will be the annual NAMD convention, Sunday, April 13. All sessions will be held at the University.

general elections when a new president and legislators will restore the government to civil authority.—(ANP Photo).

Names State Life Membership Group



IKE SMALLS

Ike Smalls, Life membership chairman for the Iowa State Conference of NAACP Branches, appointed his 1957-58 committee to serve with him over the state.

Notified by letter, the committee members were asked to attend the fall conference to meet Oct. 26-27 in Burlington Iowa.

Mrs. Guy E. Greene was appointed Life Membership secretary. Other members are: De Edwin White, Burlington; Roy Winston, Ottumwa; Mrs. Mary Majors, Keokuk; Miss Agnes MacDonald, Des Moines; Mrs. M. F. Fields, Waterloo; Mrs. E. V. Freels, Clinton; Nathaniel Butler, Davenport; Marvel Foster, Cedar Rapids; George Cooper, Council Bluffs; Grady Lee Bulford, South Sioux City, Neb.; Wilmer S. Johnson, Marshalltown.

During the past summer, the state secured two Life Memberships—one from the Order of Eastern Star; and the other from the Iowa Association of Colored Women.

Mr. Smalls will attend the fall conference in Burlington.

Added to List

Added to the list of agencies this year is the Polk County Association for Retarded Children making the total come to 47 agencies.

Agencies included in the United Campaign are: American Cancer Society; American Red Cross; Boy

Republic of Haiti—Top echelon of command in the Republic of Haiti is this group of army men who comprise the Military Council of Government. In front row are members of

the three-man military junta which has ruled the island since provisional president Daniel Fignola resigned last June. In center is Brig. Gen. Antonio Krebeau, army Chief of

Staff and head of the junta. He is flanked by Cols. Emilio Zamora and Adrien Valville. The Military Council set Sept. 22 as the date for

School Crisis Seen as Test Of American Democracy's Moral Strength for Task

Washington, D. C.—Dr. Mordecai W. Johnson, president of Howard University, said yesterday (Thursday) that the basic issue at stake in the current Little Rock (Ark.) public school desegregation crisis is whether or not American democracy has the moral strength to perform the world task which has been laid upon her by history. His remarks came in an address at Andrew Rankin Chapel during exercises which formally opened the 90th year of instruction at Howard.

Speaking to an audience of students, teachers and visitors, many of whom lined the paths outside of the Chapel to listen over loudspeakers, President Johnson declared that the eyes of the entire world are focused on Little Rock.

Force vs. Moral

"The issue of whether the segregation of little children shall be accepted as a continuing part of the American community involves the basic moral issue upon which democratic government in the world inevitably and inexorably rests," he stated.

Declaring that the situation in Little Rock strikes at the very structure of democracy itself, Dr. Johnson said that nothing worse could happen in a democratic nation than that the governor of an individual state should interpose the armed might of his state to prevent the moral weight of the Supreme Court from succeeding in a matter of world determinative importance to the democratic cause.

"We must decide whether the unanimous decision of the most revered arm of democratic government in the world shall be obeyed by the people," he asserted, "or whether an individual state within a democratic community may, under any interpretation whatsoever, use its military power to obstruct, inhibit and frustrate the will of the central government as expressed by the Supreme Court."

"If this can be done in any one state, a procession has been started which will be followed by other states, and democracy will thus be totally weakened in the very center of her being," President Johnson said.

Little Rock Shocked When Troops Arrived; Faubus Says Integration Delayed

Washington, D. C.—From the President's office in the White House, made famous by Lincoln, Jackson and Wilson, in former crises of this country, President Eisenhower spoke Tuesday night, Sept. 24, to the nation on the grave situation that has arisen in Little Rock, Ark.

"Mob rule cannot be allowed to override the decisions of our courts," the President said in a speech explaining why he sent federal troops into Little Rock.

Misguided Persons

"Certain misguided persons, many of them imported into Little Rock by agitators, have insisted upon defying the law and have sought to bring it into disrepute. The orders of the court have thus been frustrated," the president said.

This mob, Mr. Eisenhower said in a nationally broadcast speech, deliberately defied not only court orders and laws of the state and nation but also a "cease and desist and disperse" order he issued Monday night.

The reference to "imported" members of the mob was taken to indicate the federal bureau had sent information from Little Rock about activity by outsiders in Monday's riot.

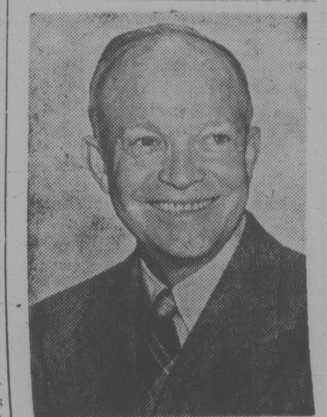
'Demagogic Extremists'

"Under the leadership of demagogic extremists, disorderly mobs have deliberately prevented the carrying out of proper orders from a federal court," Mr. Eisenhower said. "Local authorities have not eliminated that violent opposition."

"If resistance to the federal court orders cease at once," he added, "the further presence of federal troops will be unnecessary and the city of Little Rock will return to its normal habits of peace and order and a blot upon the fair name of our nation in the world will be removed."

D.M. NAACP Program at Willkie Sunday

The Des Moines Branch of NAACP will present delegates in reports of the national convention in a meeting Sunday, Sept. 29, 4 p.m., at Willkie



PRESIDENT EISENHOWER

Little Rock Stunned

Little Rock, Ark.—Stunned by the rioting and strife of the past 24 hours, people in Little Rock reacted with surprise and relief Tuesday to the announcement that President Eisenhower has ordered government-commanded troops to take over in the city.

It was electrifying news here.

Commander

It apparently came as a complete surprise to state officials and officers of the Arkansas national guard—which, under the president's order, will be federalized now and directed by Washington.

"My God, has he done that?" said

SEE PAGE SIX

House. The branch will pause during the meeting to give honor and praise to the Negro children in the South for their courage involved in school integration controversy.

Music will be presented by the Bethel AME Church Choir.

NAACP Contributions Go Up Because of Attacks on Southern School Children

New York — Since the start of the school desegregation disorders in several southern states earlier this month, the NAACP national office has received a large volume of contributions by mail, each with a letter expressing the sender's distress at the attacks on school children and their guardians in the South.

The situation in Little Rock, Ark., where National Guard troops were sent by the governor to prevent the entrance of Negro pupils into the high school, drew the greatest number of letters and checks.

One woman in Cincinnati, Ohio, enclosed with her notation a copy of a letter she had sent to Elizabeth Eckford of Little Rock.

"Dear Elizabeth," the letter began, "It was after a harrowing day that I walked to the TV. . . . And then, Elizabeth, I saw you, a fifteen-year-old girl, walk past a shouting, jeering mob to enter a school you had every right to enter. I saw you stopped by a National Guardsman, his gun much in evidence."

Supreme Act

"How many of that ugly-faced mob would have the same courage? I will tell you, Elizabeth. Not one of them. They only shout, jeer and raise fists to hide the fact that they

Hold Services for Mrs. M. J. Williams

Services for Mrs. Mary Jane Williams, 52, of 727 S. E. Sixth Street, were held Saturday, Sept. 21, at Mt. Olive Baptist Church with burial at Laurel Hill Cemetery.

Mrs. Williams died Tuesday, Sept. 17, at Broadlawn General Hospital. She had been ill a year.

Surviving are her husband, Jesse V.; son, Melvin Brooks, Des Moines; daughter, Mrs. Evelyn Fant, Los Angeles, Cal.; mother, Mrs. Berdie Harris, Des Moines; two sisters, Mrs. Helen McCraven, Des Moines, and Mrs. Bessie Harris, Benton Harbor, Mich.; brother, Jean Harris, Willard, Ohio; and one granddaughter.



Mrs. Williams

CLASSIFIED ADS

WANTED . . . EXPERIENCED

WAITERS . . . The Des Moines Club can use several experienced waiters. This is an excellent job for the right type of man. Your regular time is six and one-half (6½) hours per day. Split watch is 11:30 A.M. till 2 P.M. and 5:30 P.M. till 9:30 P.M. except Saturday which is 10:30 P.M. Meals, Uniforms and White Shirts are furnished. The steady pay is good for the right man with particularly good overtime pay. You have also excellent Fringe Benefits which include Health and Accident Insurance, Paid Vacations, etc. . . . Contact Mr. Cronkrite between 10:30 and 11:30 A.M. or between 5:30 and 6:30 P.M. Please do not waste our time or yours, you must have experience.

September 5, 1957

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East Side, Good location. Reasonable. Call AT 8-1904.

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3-room Apartment For Rent. 1126 W. 9th Street. AM 6-6566.

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2—2-room Apartments For Rent. Furnished. 1—2-room Apartment For Rent. Unfurnished. Call AM 2-6300. Children Welcome.

Des Moines has a new postmaster David C. Cline as follows:

FOR RENT

2-room Furnished Apartment For Rent. 813 School. Call AT 2-8709.

INCOME PROPERTY FOR SALE

Close in, on car line. Good income. Price and down payment reasonable. Call AT 8-1904.

FOR RENT

Sleeping Rooms For Rent. Close in. Close to Car Line. Phone AT 2-9290.

FURNISHED APARTMENT

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Furnished Apartment For Rent: 815 Crocker Street. 2-Rooms, Sink, Refrigerator, Nice. Call BL 5-1304 anytime. Call AT 8-4208 and see after 6:00 P.M. and weekends at No. 7 rear.

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1-3 room Apartment For Rent. Gas Heat, Gas Stove. Rooms in good condition. Unfurnished. Call AT 2-3949.

1-2 room Apartment unfurnished. Gas Heat and Gas Stove. Call AT 2-3049.

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Apartment for rent. East side, downstairs apartment. Single or elderly couple preferred. Call AM 4-4906.

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First Floor. Large front room. All modern. Or 2-room apartment. Half block from bus. Walking distance to town. Reasonably priced. CH 4-9213.

FOR RENT

2-Room Apartment for rent. Unfurnished \$50.00 a month. Near Bus line 1216 13th St. Call AT 8-3494.

FOR RENT

West 18th Street. Furnished Apartment for rent. 2-Rooms. Private bath, entrance, utilities paid. Phone AM 2-4462.

FOR RENT

2-Room Apartment for rent. 826 9th St. Call AT 8-1439 days, or AT 2-9682 in the evenings.

FOR RENT

2 Apartments for rent. 1063 Park and 1 house at 774 11th St. Call before 6 A.M. or after 6 P.M. Phone CH 3-2880.

HOUSE FOR SALE

IN HIGHLAND PARK

2-Bedrooms, possible third, cozy living room with fireplace, new gas furnace. Close to schools, shops, and bus. Low down payment. Call CR 9-8809.

READ THE BYSTANDER

Cards of Thanks and Memoriams

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank everyone for flowers, cards, use of cars, during the illness and at the time of death of Mrs. Mary Williams. We also want to thank Rev. H. P. Fields for his kindness, and L. Fowler and Son Funeral Home.

Mrs. Bertie Harris and Family
Husband, Mr. Jess Williams

In Memoriam

In loving memory of Kenneth E. Brown who passed away one year ago, Sept. 21.

He is gone but not forgotten
And as dawn's another year
In our lonely heart of thinking,
Thoughts of him are always near.
Days of sadness will come o'er me,
Friends may think the wound is
healed.

But they little know the sorrow
That lies within the heart concealed.
Sadly missed by Grandmother,
Mrs. Lena Brown.

Fort Dodge, Iowa

BY C. L. HOUSE

Fort Dodge, Ia.—Plans have been made by the Webster County Medical Society for administration of vaccine for Asian flu in this county. Amounts of vaccine now available for use are minimal and there will be only enough for about one-third of the county's total population by February 1958.

The medical society voted to adopt the following priorities in order to give the best protection in case of an epidemic of Asian flu: medical and auxiliary personnel; 2, people essential to the community (fire, police, light, power water and post-office personnel); 3, the age and informed; 4, women in the last three months of pregnancy; and 5, the general population.

Mrs. Edith Downing was elated over her physical check-up at Iowa City, her doctor said her examination proved very excellent. Mr. John Downing continues to improve.

Minister from Madagascar

The Rev. Mr. Andrianarijaona, a native pastor from Madagascar, was the principal speaker here at St. Olaf Lutheran Church Tuesday, Sept. 24.

On the other side, says Fleming, 16, The Madagascan minister spoke in his native language. Rev. Alton Halverson, field representative for the board of Foreign Missions of the Evangelical Lutheran church, was the interpreter. Colored slides of the work of the Lutheran Church in Madagascar were shown.

Rev. Andrianarijaona, a member of the Betanika tribe in Madagascar, is professor of New Testament at Ivory, Madagascar. He came to the United States as a delegate from his church to the Lutheran World Federation Assembly.

Mr. Daniel D. Lockman has had word from his son-in-law and daughter, M/Sgt. and Mrs. Harry Holladay that they expect to be home for good by May 1958 if current U. S. Army orders hold. The Holladays, who have two children, will be stationed at Fort Benning, Ga., when they come to the States from Germany.

Coppin Chapel AME Church, 151 Central Ave., Rev. Nelson Pryor, pastor; Rev. LeRoy Patterson, associate pastor; Sunday School, 10:30 a.m. Mrs. Lillian Lewis, Supt. Morning service at 11:30 o'clock. The Women's Missionary Society meets Wednesday afternoon. Prayer meeting Wednesday night.

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—Eve Coover Service

Indonesian Chicken — Shrimp Superb

The Asian countries are masters at combining unusual food combinations for sensational flavor. This combination of shrimp, chicken, ham, crab meat, peanut butter and seasonings sounds too different! But it is a delicious, subtle blending of complementary flavors.

INGREDIENTS:

1½ cups uncooked white rice
4 cups chicken broth (use bouillon cubes if desired)
1½ teaspoons salt
½ cup cooking fat
1½ cups chopped onions
1 clove garlic, minced
1 teaspoon whole cumin seed
1 pound frozen green shrimp or 2, 4½ oz. cans
1 teaspoon ground coriander
½ teaspoon mace
½ teaspoon chili powder
¼ cup peanut butter
1 cup cooked crab meat, cut up (about a 6 oz. can)
1 cup cubed cooked ham or luncheon meat
1 cup cut up cooked chicken (about 2, 5 oz. cans)
About 1 cup chopped peanuts
About 1 cup shredded coconut
About 3 bananas, sliced

METHOD: Put the rice, 3 cups of the chicken broth and 1½ teaspoons salt in a 2-quart saucepan. Bring to a vigorous boil. Turn the heat down low. Cover with a lid and simmer

over this low heat 14 minutes. Remove the saucepan from the heat but leave the lid on until ready to use, at least 10 minutes. While the rice cooks, heat the cooking fat in a large skillet or Dutch oven. Add the onions, garlic and cumin seed. Cook, stirring occasionally, 10 minutes or until the onions turn yellow and are tender.

While the onions cook, if green shrimp are used peel and clean. To clean, run a knife along the back of the shrimp from head to tail to remove the sand vein. Wash in water.

After the onions cook stir in the green uncooked shrimp. If shrimp are very large coarsely chop them but save several whole shrimp for garnish. Cook, stirring occasionally, about 10 minutes or until the shrimp are pink all over.

Stir in the coriander, mace, chili powder and peanut butter. Mix well. Add the shrimp if canned shrimp are used, crab meat, ham, chicken and the remaining 1 cup chicken broth. Heat until very hot. Gently stir in the hot rice.

Serve in a large dish garnished with the whole shrimp. Serve the peanuts, coconut and bananas in side dishes. Servings of the chicken-shrimp mixture should be topped with helpings of peanuts, coconut and bananas. This recipe makes 12 servings.

Keokuk, Iowa

Keokuk, Ia.—Mr. and Mrs. Earl Spencer and son of Davenport, Ia., visited the Russell Taylor family Sunday.

Mrs. Birdie Williams, a former resident, and grandchildren of Los Angeles, Cal., visited with friends and old acquaintances over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Parsons from Bowling Green, Mo., spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John D. Parsons.

Mrs. Mary A. Bland quietly celebrated her 87th birthday Sunday, Sept. 15.

Mrs. Ethel Jordan is visiting her daughter and grandchildren in Galesburg, Ill.

The sick are Mrs. Mattie Kane, J. C. Buckner and Mr. Campbell

NOTICE OF HEARING

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF IOWA IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY

Law No. 68420

JAMES B. MORRIS, Plaintiff

vs.

FREDIE HAYNES, Defendant.

TO: Fredie Haynes, Defendant above named.

You are hereby notified that there is now on file in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of Iowa, in and for Polk County, in the above caption matter, a petition in law of the plaintiff, James B. Morris against Fredie Haynes. You are further notified that the application and petition for the appointment of a receiver and the recovery an account due James B. Morris in the amount of three hundred forty dollars (\$340.00) as contained thereon, has been by order set for hearing by the said Court at the Polk County Court House in Des Moines, Iowa on the 25th day of October, 1957 at 9 o'clock A.M. of said day.

You will take notice of all the above and appear at said time and place and resist. If you see proper—otherwise said receiver will be appointed and orders made in conformity thereto.

You are further notified to appear and defend that portion of the petition praying for judgment against you and/or any property you may own in Polk County, Iowa and unless you so appear default will be entered against you for the amount prayed for in said petition. If personal service cannot be had upon you, then judgment will be rendered in rem against such property as you may own in Polk County, Iowa.

Dated at Des Moines, Iowa September 12, 1957.

MORRIS AND MORRIS
Attorneys for Plaintiff
223½ Locust Street
Des Moines 5, Iowa

Printed and published in the Iowa By-stander September 19, 26 and October 3, 1957.

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: Take notice that by unanimous consent of the stockholders of Zarnow-Horch, Inc. of Des Moines, Iowa said Corporation was dissolved January 3, 1957.

H. S. ZARNOW
President and Secretary
VERNON B. HORCH
Vice-President and Treasurer.

Printed and Published in the Iowa By-stander September 12, 19, 26, and October 3, 1957.

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A Quick-Easy School Luncheon



MAKE THIS DELICIOUS QUICK-EASY RECIPE for your hungry youngsters at lunch time. So simple to make too, when you use packaged pre-cooked rice. Take the time required for the rice to set, to cook the sausages. Top the rice with tangy grated cheese and serve with the sausages, garnished with parsley. This rice treat is also delicious with scalloped tomatoes and crisp bacon. Your young 'uns will gobble-up every last morsel.

CHEESE RICE

1½ cups (5-ounce package) packaged pre-cooked rice
1 teaspoon salt
½ teaspoon pepper
1½ cups boiling water
¾ cup grated Cheddar cheese or 1 cup grated processed American cheese
Add packaged pre-cooked rice, salt, and pepper to boiling water in saucepan. Mix just to moisten all rice. Cover and remove from heat. Let stand 13 minutes. Then add ½ cup of the cheese to the rice, mixing lightly with a fork. Serve remainder of cheese on top of rice. Serve with stewed or scalloped tomatoes or tomato sauce and crisp bacon or sausage. Makes about 3½ cups, or 4 servings. (ANS)

tor's Aid, Missionary Society, and St. Mary's Christian Home Society, where she served as president for a number of years.

Survivors are her husband, Earl; two daughters, Mrs. Kathleen Carter of Detroit, Mich., and Mrs. Clarice Harper of Cleveland, Ohio; a son, Earl, Jr., of Detroit, a sister, Mrs. Florence Harris of Galesburg, Ill., and two brothers, James Lewis Maupin of Riverside, Cal., and Sterling Price Maupin of Galesburg, Ill.; two grandchildren, Kathleen Carter and Lance Bundy of Detroit, and other relatives.



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POTATOES - 25 LB. BAG 69c

These Prices Good Thursday, Friday and Saturday—Rights to Limit Reserved

Louis Armstrong, Jackie Robinson and Eartha Kitt Give Opinions on Issues

Grand Forks, N. D.—Trumpet Player Louis (Satchmo) Armstrong said Tuesday night he's given up plans for a government-sponsored trip to Russia because "the way they are treating my people in the South, the government can go to Hell."

Here for a concert, Armstrong said President Eisenhower had "no guts" and described Arkansas Gov. Orval Faubus as an "uneducated plow boy."

When these remarks appeared Wednesday in the Grand Forks Herald, Armstrong said that's fine. Don't take nothing out of that story. That's just what I said and still say.

Ike "Two-Faced"

Armstrong said the president is "two-faced" and has allowed Faubus to run the federal government.

"It's getting almost so bad a colored man hasn't got any country," Armstrong said, adding: "Don't get me wrong. The South is full of intelligent white people; it's the lower-class people who make all the noise."

My Country

"The people over there (Europe) ask me what's wrong with my coun-

try what am I supposed to say?" He said if he ever does go through with his proposed trip to Russia, "I'll do it on my own."

In Washington, the state department declined to comment but officials made no attempt to hide their concern.

Armstrong was regarded by the state department as perhaps the most effective unofficial good will ambassador this country has.

A trip by Armstrong to Russia under the state department sponsorship has been under consideration for some time. Officials had been delighted at Satchmo's promise to Soviet Union.

Bid From Reds

Officials noted that Armstrong said in Grand Forks that, if he ever goes to Russia, it will be without help from the U. S. government.

Eartha and Jackie

LOUIS 'Satchmo' ARMSTRONG, New York, N. Y.—Former baseball player Jackie Robinson and singer Eartha Kitt expressed support

Nat Cole Show No Soap to Top Sponsors But Local Ones Keep it Bubbling; Billy Daniels Packs Club in Montreal

WITH DOLORES CALVIN

New York City—(Calvin News Service)—Regardless of the merit of the Nat King Cole Show, it was just no soap with the top sponsors but all is not lost.

With a group of local sponsors co-operating in several big cities, the Cole show will flourish and keep before the TV viewers—and that's the main thing, after all. In a deal suggested by Chock Full O'Nuts who wanted to do the sponsoring chores but couldn't carry it for the entire nation—the duties are being broken up for such areas as New York, San Francisco, Washington, Baltimore, Cleveland and Los Angeles.

Mostly beer and wine products are the backers, so far. Cole hoped for a large network sponsor, as other stars have gotten, but if he Tuesday for trumpet player Louis (Satchmo) Armstrong in his announced decision against making a good-will trip to Russia for the U. S. government.

Armstrong, a Negro, said Wednesday that "the way they are treating my people in the South, the government can go to Hell."

He also, in commenting on school integration disputes in Arkansas, that President Eisenhower has "no guts," is "two-faced" and is letting Arkansas Gov. Orval Faubus "run the country."

First Ball Player

Robinson, first Negro baseball player to break into the major leagues and now a business executive, said in New York:

"I congratulate Louis Armstrong. This is a feeling that is becoming rampant among Negroes. It is spreading very rapidly. Now the Negroes are beginning to stand up and be counted. I am very pleased. It shows a unanimity that has been lacking in the past."

Lacking in Leadership

"I can't say President Eisenhower is letting Governor Faubus run the country. I do say he (the president) has been lacking in leadership."

Robinson stopped short of Armstrong's statement that "the government can go to Hell." Robinson said: "I have a great deal of pride Louis has, also."

Miss Kitt, also a Negro, said in Windsor, Ontario, Canada, that Armstrong was "absolutely right" in deciding against a trip to Russia.

"We shouldn't go to Russia preaching things we are not," she said.

She described President Eisenhower as a "man without a soul" and asked:

"How can he possibly sit and not have any emotion for what is happening right under his nose? He is not even two-faced. He has not even shown us one side of his face."

No Unprinciples

"I don't see now President Eisenhower can have any pride of any respect for his position when he lets somebody like Faubus get away with this."

"All the purpose of this whole country is being lost. We don't have any principles or honor. We don't have anything to stand for any more. I've become a very discouraged person myself. I certainly feel as though I'm not human."

would just check the register and see the many, many shows which have FAILED in the past—many with top stars whose names just couldn't save them—he will appreciate the fact that he has made wonderful strides.

For a guy who admittedly plays segregated houses, after all the trouble in Birmingham which still left unpleasant memories to many of his fans, Cole has made loud statements blaming prejudice for his slow move in the big TV leagues. We grant prejudice rears its ugly head at every turn, but belonging to a minority race, you just naturally take that in stride and fight that much harder for success because of it.

To us—Nat has done wonders—as a performer. Because he's great and is a wonderful person to know, his friends all clocked to his SOS and guest starred to make his show a real treat. To combat the famous \$64,000 Ques—it had to be. People switched to Cole because he had something there—people do not switch for loyalty because he is a Negro. Sponsors know that. Therefore, he was "on trial" for a longer period of time than perhaps stars of other races might have been, just because sponsors wanted to make sure, positively sure he'd catch the public eye, through and through. Pitching him against Revlon's program, which has hit its peak, was the real test. And even then, Nat Cole came through with flying colors.

But let him not be bitter about his hard-won success—everyone had to pitch in to help—the guest stars, Nat's associates, but most important—the public itself. And he must remember, that even if the public shows an overwhelming display of love of one particular thing, a sponsor still reserves his right to sit down and consider carefully whether he wishes to back it or not. It is always the man with the money who holds the ace card. Our problem is we don't have any one Negro business with enough capital to finance a show, nor do we have enough smaller businesses who would successfully get together to finance it. So we MUST depend on "the Madison Avenue boys" at Nat calls them to find us a sponsor. "Madison Avenue still runs television," Nat says, "and there is a certain amount of reluctance on its part to sell my show. We have a good rating. NBC and I are not doing this as a challenge, but as it should be done—as part of show biz. Why shouldn't a Negro entertainer have a show of his own?"

Well—why not for sure—but remember Nat—we must remember it's a sponsor you want and the sponsor has the money, not us. What we like and say doesn't always go. It takes time. The sponsor has the money and money talks. Now is the time we should back our NAACP and help our Negro businesses to expand—then in a few years THEY can sponsor our Negro talent. Doesn't that make sense? Money talks, there's no getting around that.

The rehearsal gossip of coming musical "Jamaica" may be secret, but news leaks out that it'll be one of the best yet. And many theatre parties which signed up for already-established hits for the holiday season, are switching their reservations. Lena is sticking hard to work and little or none at all to night-clubbing. She's determined that this one be her best.

Billy Daniels at El Morocco, Montreal, packs them in at \$1.50 cover. The star of the show, Billy does all his oldies—especially Black Magic, and Benny Payne, his pianist, again gets into the act. Billy has a new album out—Calypso—and he does a few spicy numbers from that.

Arthur Lee Simpkins, who plays only the choice spots of the nation, does about 30 minutes straight of his fine singing at the Bellevue Casino in Montreal.

The Theresa Hotel, now with Bill Brown back as manager and a new front—commercialized with chapeau apparel in front view—is fast returning to its place as the mecca for showfolk and people of Harlem. The local radio station LIB, which emanates from the Theresa, enjoys wide popularity.

Whoever told showman Doc Wheeler he could successfully gather what he calls the Gospel Caravan should have reminded him that such noisy affairs aren't ex-

actly the vogue this year. However, they managed to do good biz at the Apollo this week with Doc, a smooth-voiced emcee, running the show. Embarrassing moments come when the singers, dressed in loud colors of every description, and in much hand-clapping and foot-stomping and shouting and general shouts of "amen" rising from the audience and reverts the Apollo stage back to something resembling an old-time religious camp meeting.

Billy Williams, who's been in such a pack of trouble, marital and otherwise, since his climbing days on the "Show of Shows" (TV)—should really get set with his fine record, "Gonna Sit Right Down" which, though a real oldie, he does with exquisite charm and freshness.

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Percentage Increase
over amount raised
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Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

Corinthian Baptist Church
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Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
B. T. U. 7:00 P.M.
Evening Service 8:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 8:00 P.M.

St. Paul A. M. E. Church
12th and Crocker Streets
REV. A. L. WILLIAMS, Minister
Sunrise Prayer Service Sunday 6:00 A.M.
Church School Sunday 9:30 A.M.
Church Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:30 P.M.
Youth Fellowship 5:30 P.M.

East University Church of God in Christ
F. 17th St. and University
REV. H. BELL, Pastor
ORDER OF SERVICES
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Wednesday Evening Mission Circle 8:00 P.M.

Kyles Temple A.M.E. Zion Church
905 W. 18th St.
REV. J. R. REESE, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

Bethel A.M.E. Church
1228 East University Avenue
REV. D. VINCENT STEWART, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
A. C. C. League 5:30 P.M.
Bible Study and Prayer Meeting Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

Quaker Meeting
2920 30th St., South Entrance
Email Deutsch, Clerk
Worship at 10 A.M.
You are welcome to join in our unprogrammed worship, based on silent prayer and meditation.

BURNS METHODIST CHURCH NEWS

Burns Methodist Church School begin observance of Education Week Sunday, with a promotion of church school students. Rev. Junious E. Hall will speak Sunday morning on the subject, "The Teacher." Burns Methodist Church Young Adults will entertain students of the local colleges Sunday afternoon from 6 to 8 p.m.

COMMUNITY SANCTIFIED CHURCH OF CHRIST

Community Sanctified Church of Christ, 809 S. E. 27th Street, will hold Missionary service Sunday, Sept. 29. A program will be at 3 p.m. In charge of last Sunday's services were: Ed Harding, speaker, Bishop O. H. Cranshaw, Rev. A. B. Brewer. Visitors were F. Thomas and Mrs. Lamb. On Sept. 27, the Dorcas Charity Club will meet in the church dining hall. Bishop Cranshaw is pastor.

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

The senior choir practices Tuesday, 8 p.m. Mrs. Pearl Gibson is president. Prayer services are Wednesday, 7:45 p.m. Rev. I. H. Harris is pastor. The pastor and choir rendered services Thursday night at Union Baptist Church. The Rev. Wayland Heath and choir of Pilgrim Baptist will be at Shiloh Sunday, 3 p.m., for the Shiloh Missionary Society. The society's rummage sale has been postponed. Mrs. Eva Johnson is president. Guest speaker Sunday night was Rev. J. H. Clark of First CME Church. Mrs. Marcella Heath of Milwaukee, Wis., Mrs. Rowe, Mrs. S. B. Boyers, Mrs. Fred Williams, Rev. E. Rhodes, pastor of Tabernacle Baptist Church in Council Bluffs, and Treasurer of Five States Convention were Sunday visitors. The Shiloh Men's Chorus will sing for the Sunday morning and evening service. Last Sunday attendance was 88.

GOSPEL YOUTH CENTER NEWS

The Piano Rally was a success. Members and friends contributed. One of the music stores donated \$180. The grand total was \$217. Sunday, Sept. 29, 3 p.m. Rev. Mrs. Kelly will have charge of services at the Center.

KYLES A.M.E. ZION CHURCH NEWS

Rev. J. R. Reese, pastor, announced the following week end activities: second quarterly conference, Friday, Sept. 27, 8 p.m. Preaching Elder James F. Gray will bring the message in the morning devotion Sunday, Sept. 29, 11 a.m. Sunday, 3 p.m., Mrs. Mabel Roman, gospel singer, will give a recital for the steward board. Mr. Robert Long is chairman. The programs are open to the public.

Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church

1732 Walker Street
REV. WAYLAND HEATH, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:45 P.M.
Prayer Meeting Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

Mt. Olive Baptist Church

S. E. 4th and Scott Street
REV. H. R. FIELDS, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

Maple Street Baptist Church

E. 16th and Maple Street
REV. GEO. PARISH, Minister, 6-8910
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Bible Class 6:30 P.M.
Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service Wed., 8 P.M.

Union Baptist Church

"The Friendly Church"
E. UNIVERSITY AT MCCORMICK
REV. SEYMOUR GAINES, Pastor
Sunday School 10:00 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:45 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:45 P.M.

Burns Methodist Church

811 CROCKER STREET
REV. JUNIOUS E. HALL, Minister
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Youth Fellowship 6:00 P.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Meeting, Wed. 7:30 P.M.

Interdenomination Mission

313 MCCORMICK
REV. W. A. ROBINSON, Minister
Bible Class 9:45 A.M.
Fellowship 11:00 A.M.
Christian Endeavor 6:00 P.M.

Evangelistic Missionary

1349 E. 18th STREET
ELDER E. A. FOUNTAIN, Leader
Sunday 10:00 A.M. Sunday School 11 A.M. & 8 P.M. Service
Thursday 8:00 P.M. Service
Tuesday Night Open Bible Discussion; Public Invited.

The Gospel Youth Center

828 10th STREET
Evangelist A. M. Perry, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 8:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 8:00 P.M.

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH NOTES

The Rev. H. R. Fields preached from the subject, "The Living Waters" last Sunday with the Senior choir singing. Mrs. E. Duffy united with the church on Christian experience. Among the visitors Sunday was Miss Louise Banks, former Des Moines resident, who now resides in Rochester, New York. Mr. Charles Brewer, deacon, is a patient at University hospital in Iowa City, Iowa. Vacationing in California are Mrs. A. Carson and Mrs. E. Atkins, senior choir members. On Sunday afternoon, Sept. 29, the pastor will preach at the Sanctified Church, East 17th and University.

Joyce Bryant To Participate In Record Revival

New York, N. Y.—A record breaking Evangelistic Effort to increase the 7.5 per cent of New Yorkers with Protestant affiliation will be launched here October 2, through November 17.

Announcements of the Bible and Health Crusade at Ephesus Church, 123rd Street and Lenox Avenue was made this week by the Reverend R. T. Hudson, Executive Director of the Religious drive.

First Appearance
Joyce Bryant, famed night club songstress, who turned her back on a lucrative career to become Washington, D. C. Bible Instructor, will be making her first extended New York appearance. Miss Bryant will be supported by a 250 voice choir, and will appear only on weekends.

Some 400 lay instructors are slated to participate in the Bible and Health Crusade running seven nights a week. Two hundred and fifty ushers have been mobilized along with 150 baby sitters and nurses.

A term of specially trained clergy-men will conduct a daily morning Bible Class for mothers of school children, and men working nights.

Polio victims need help NOW!
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ALMOST 16 TO 21

Harvest Night at St. John Baptist

The "Harvest Night" services given by the Eastside Union Mission Society will be held Oct. 3 at 7:30 p.m. at St. John Baptist church. The message will be delivered by Rev. W. Heath and his choir will provide the music.

Rev. Saunders to Preach at Corinthian

Rev. Carl Sanders of Corinthian Baptist church will preach at Pilgrim Missionary Baptist church, 1732 Walker street, Sunday, September 29 at 7:30 p.m. Rev. Wayland Heath is pastor.

Promotion Day Sunday

Sunday is promotion Day in the Sunday School at St. Paul A.M.E. church. Bibles will be presented to the third graders being promoted, at the close of the 11 a.m. services. Thursday, Oct. 3, the Sunday School will sponsor a Parent-Teacher meeting.

Funeral Rites For Mrs. L. A. Alexander Of NAACP Board

New York—The funeral of Mrs. Lillian A. Alexander, a member of the Board of Directors of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People for 33 years, was held here on Sept. 18 in the Abyssinian Baptist Church, of which she had been a member. The service was conducted by the Rev. Adam Clayton Powell, Jr., Pastor of the church.

Speaking for the NAACP at the funeral was Arthur B. Spingarn, the Association's president. He characterized Mrs. Alexander as a "gallant and gracious lady" whose "labors brought forth rich fruits."

Through her work with the Association, Mr. Spingarn continued, Mrs. Alexander found "fulfillment for her hopes for full realization of a world in which every man, woman and child would enjoy equal rights and equal status in every phase of life."

When Mrs. Alexander was named to the NAACP Board of Directors in 1924, the Association had fewer than 400 branches. Mr. Spingarn recalled. Noting that the "few if any of the Association's Directors contributed more to the realization of this achievement."

Gave Her Life

Des Moines, Ia.—Mrs. Alexander was one of the finest persons I have ever met. She gave her life in working for the cause of the NAACP," wrote Ike Smalls, NAACP board member and national vice president.

Playhouse to Open Season With "The Philadelphia Story"

The Board of Directors of the Des Moines Community Playhouse invites all in the Des Moines and Iowa communities to the first production of its 1957-1958 season, the bright and sophisticated comedy by Philip Barry, "The Philadelphia Story," during its run from Friday, October 4 through Saturday, October 19. There will be no Monday evening performances.

Director Howard Orms, fresh from a stunningly successful season at his Merry-Go-Round Theatre in Sturbridge, Mass., has assembled a fine cast. New Technical Director John Elzey promises a brilliant set.

The Playhouse membership drive will continue through October 19—the cost (\$8 for 6 plays) is a saving of \$4.

The Iowa Bystander

Established in 1894
223 1/2 LOCUST STREET

Published in Des Moines, Iowa, Thursday of each week by the Bystander Publishing Company, 223 1/2 Locust Street, Phone ATlantic 8-1904.

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JAMES B. MORRIS
Editor and Publisher

Subscription rates payable in advance.
One year\$3.00
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Program For Integration

New York—A realistic program for achieving desegregation of the schools peacefully and constructively is presented in a 25-cent pamphlet, A GUIDE TO SCHOOL INTEGRATION, just published by the Public Affairs Committee, 22 East 38th Street, New York City.

The pamphlet outlines the kind of preparatory action that is needed in the community and sets forth the responsibilities of the schools themselves in easing the transition from segregation to integration. It was written by Jean D. Grambs under the supervision of the Committee on School Desegregation of the Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, a division of the American Psychological Association.

Preliminary Step

As a preliminary step the pamphlet suggests the formation of a community planning group representing all segments in the community to assist and support the school board in preparing for integration.

"Agreement is needed on only two fundamental points," the pamphlet says: "that this community is going to abide by the supreme law of the land, and that this community is not going to tolerate the tactics of outside or local hoodlums and agitators. Agreements does not have to be reached on the merits of desegregation."

"Community acceptance, in at least a minimum degree, is important in the desegregation process," Dr. Grambs emphasizes.

"At the same time," she adds, "School personnel ought to be engaged in an inquiry into the kinds of problems that may possibly arise within the school system with the advent of desegregation. Before teachers can plan appropriate school activities, they need to study the area of intergroup relations so that the plans and policies they evolve will be appropriate to the situation."

Process of Enrolling

"The process of enrolling in the same public school children of diverse backgrounds and differing experiences has been going on ever since America opened its first schools," Miss Grambs points out. "The purely educational task is incomparably easier than in the days of mass immigration."

It is particularly important, the pamphlet points out, to understand the feelings and attitudes of the Negro child. "Too often the Negro child comes to school already convinced that he cannot, and perhaps should not, succeed. Not only may a Negro child feel that he is probably not very good anyway, but most of the pressures around him tell him that there is no point trying to succeed. . . . Ambition, for a Negro, is too often spelled 'heart-break.'"

"The white child also faces a di-

lemma which is not easily resolved," the pamphlet adds. "In school he is imbued with the democratic principles of equality and justice for all. Yet the white child sees all around him, if he is living in a segregated society . . . evidence of contradictory social relationships . . . He faces a dilemma which can be resolved only on an irrational plane."

Some of Practices

The pamphlet outlines in detail some of the practices which can contribute to better human relations in the school and out and which will make for a more effective adjustment to desegregation.

"The challenge of desegregation . . . will not be solved by school people alone," the pamphlet concludes. "Community leadership working with educational leadership can establish the kind of climate in which desegregation can take place with benefit to all."

A GUIDE TO SCHOOL INTEGRATION is the 255th in the Public Affairs Pamphlet series which is now in its 22nd year. The series has included many other distinguished titles covering social and economic problems, family relations, health and intergroup relations.

NAACP Contributions

SEE FRONT PAGE

do. You have made the people of America take sides. . . .

Another letter, from a man in Dover, Pa., declared: "The dignity with which Elizabeth Eckford and Dorothy Counts conducted themselves in the face of savage behavior in Little Rock and North Carolina . . . is a tribute to the courage of your people."

"You are fighting a tremendous battle that wakes the compassion of the world in these times," wrote a woman in Iowa City, Ia.

A letter from Stamford, Conn., said: "I hope that this contribution will in some small way help in your battle against the forces of reaction and bigotry."

Mistreatment

"I am outraged and hurt over the mistreatment of the Negro people attempting to enter integrated schools in the South," declared a woman in Rego Park, N. Y. "I am not a Negro, but would like to support your fine organization."

A large number of letters written by New Yorkers asserted that the writers were scandalized, disgusted and horrified at the school disorders in the South and that enclosed contributions be used to better the situation.

Article Brings Donation

Earlier, before the opening of school, a letter and contribution were received at NAACP headquarters in response to an article published in LOOK magazine. The article dealt with the Association's work in the South, which is under the direction of Mrs. Ruby Hurley, southeast regional secretary.

The writer, a resident of Pacific Grove, Calif., asserted: "For nearly 100 years Negroes have been forced into third rate citizenship. My generation must not continue the mess left by our parents. I sincerely think young Americans—North and South—know full well that inferiority exists only in the small minds and small hearts of those few who promote white supremacy and persecute the N.A.A.C.P."

Also in August, a woman in Austin, Texas, sent a donation to the NAACP with a message which declared: "I am ashamed of the way

Outside Activities Displace Family Income Derived from 'Family Team'



UNDERSTANDING IOWA CHILDREN

SPONSORED BY THE IOWA CHILD WELFARE RESEARCH STATION

BY LLOYD DOVELL, SUI ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

The amount of non-human power available per person for industrial production has trebled in the United States in a surprisingly short time. Other changes in our ways of life have been commented on by sociologists and others. For example, the family has undergone a dispersion of its activities and its members.

More and more of the family income, for instance, comes from activities that take place outside the home, and the income is not produced jointly by a "family team" to the extent that it was a hundred years ago. Family members are more often separated physically than was formerly true, too. Family reunions and visits are harder to arrange, because the family members live farther apart.

Way of Life

One of the results of these changes in our way of life is that a kind of apprenticeship training in child



My voice shalt Thou hear in the morning, O Lord; in the morning I will direct my prayer unto Thee.—(Psalm 5, 3.)

Each morning that God grants us is a new opportunity, new beginning, new life, if we choose to make it so. It should begin with prayer, thanking Him, seeking His presence, His love, His will—and then we will enter into the new day strong, confident, and blessed.

During the same month, an American studying at American College in Tarsus, Turkey, forwarded a contribution to the Association, and the Madison (Wis.) Interracial Friendship Club sent a check. The latter organization enclosed a letter noting that the club's aim is "to learn more about each others' culture" and ways, and by visiting together erase bigotry and prejudice and demonstrate that there is only one race—the human."

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SOCIETY



Mrs. Eva Edmundson Of Nashville Shown Social Courtesies

Mrs. Eva Edmundson of Nashville, Tenn. departed for her home on Thursday, September 12, after having spent several weeks in the city as house guest of her cousin, Mrs. Addie L. Franklin, 1408 Carpenter Avenue.

While here she attended services at Corinthian Baptist Church and was also a special guest at the Corinthian Pastor's Aid Club meeting in the home of Mrs. Marie Kiser, 1106 School Street.

She and Mrs. Franklin were dinner guests of Mesdames Bessie and Virginia Stewart, 1243 14th Street. Mrs. Franklin and Mrs. Edmundson were among the first nighters at the Broadway musical comedy "My Fair Lady" at KRNT Theater. Before her departure Mrs. Edmundson was taken on a tour of points of interest in the Capitol City of Iowa.

Kenneth Johnson Honored at Birthday Party

Mr. and Mrs. Kemp Johnson, 1305 DeWolf, entertained their son, Kenneth, 3, with a birthday party on September 21. Sharing the courtesies were: Larry Barker, William Turner, Kimberly and Paul McElroy, Ike and Teddy Brown, Milton Johnson, Debbie and Horace Johnson, Paul Scott, Pamela and Rocky Hunt, and Ricky Butch, and Carrie Johnson. Out of town guests included Mr. and Mrs. Harold White and son, Weldon of California.

Various games were played followed by refreshments.

Return from Trip To Minnesota

Mr. Branham N. Hyde and sisters, Mesdames Gertrude North and Adah Johnson have returned from Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn., where they attended the annual AME conference.

In St. Paul they were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Will Brown; and, in Minneapolis, the guests of Mrs. Alice Young.

Mr. and Mrs. Bell Motor to Ohio

Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Bell motored to Columbus, Ohio, to attend the funeral of Mrs. Bell's sister, Mrs. Geraldine Knox. Mrs. Knox had visited Des Moines several times.



Personal Touch

By
**MARIE
ROSS**
★

On the bus the other day, Mrs. William Fields, 1424 Walker Street, asked: "Will you be writing a farewell column?" No, I said.

Then I began to wonder whether I should write a farewell column. If I am going to continue writing the column—for a while—why should I write a farewell one. Many of the readers only know me through "Personal Touch"—and it won't make any difference to them whether or not I am still living in Des Moines. Hence, they will not want a "Goodbye."

If I were to write a farewell—what would I say? Let's see—something like this: "Fourscore and seven years ago." No! It hasn't been that long. Just eighteen years and three months have passed since I saw the first daylight in Des Moines; and, come Monday, Sept. 30, I will be heading homeward—going back to Kansas—hoping that somewhere along the time road between 1939 and 1957—some good was done.

Many have asked: "What will the Bystander do?" I have answered that the paper will go right on. It was in existence before I was born, and, was running long before journalism students began coming out of colleges—and since my time, many other students have finished newspaper courses and have been waiting for opportunities to use their training.

Working with me this week has been a young journalist, Mrs. Frances Hawthorne, a product of Lincoln University's School of Journalism, at Jefferson City, Mo., who will take

Puellas Legatos Club Installs Officers; Sees Film

The Puellas Legatos Club resumed meetings Sept. 4 at the home of Mrs. William Sharp, 1718 Crocker Street. New officers installed were: Mrs. Turner W. Bell, president and reporter; Mrs. Albert Brewer, secretary; Mrs. William Sharp, treasurer; Mrs. James Dixon, critic. The Sept. 18 meeting was with Mrs. Edward Harris, 677 Twenty-sixth Street.

Receiving belated birthday gifts were: Mesdames Brewer and Sharp. Refreshments were served. Mrs. Harris showed a film on the integration problems at Little Rock, Ark. The next meeting will be Oct. 2 with Mrs. Betty J. Williams.

Mrs. Roper Hostess To Social Art Club

Mrs. Oscar Roper was hostess for the Social Art club at 1420 Buchanan, Thursday, Sept. 19. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Ann Ware, 1216 15th street, on October 3.

Mrs. Humphrey Meets With Executive Board

Mrs. Pauline Humphrey, president of the Cosmetiste Club, met with the club's executive board and made plans for the fall clinic which will be held Oct. 27-28 at the Crescent Beauty School.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Huggins of Kansas City, Kans., Extended Social Courtesies Here

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Huggins of Kansas City, Kas., were house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Columbus Ware, 1216 Fifteenth Street.

A dinner party was given in their honor by Mr. and Mrs. Ware and Mrs. Mollie Beverly.

Guests were Mr. and Mrs. Sylvester Cason, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. George Jackson, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Mammie Jackson, Mrs. Marie Kiser, Mesdames Lena Bratcher,

over the news department.

She has been meeting some of the Bystander patrons, getting acquainted with routines and deadlines—and, if you will give her the continued cooperation that you have me—call or send her your news items, pay her a visit at the office—Mrs. Hawthorne will have an opportunity to do some good work for the Bystander.

Aside from my daily news work this week, and a tremendous job of packing up, I have managed to squeeze into the schedule some sumptuous farewell courtesies. I had told most friends and inquirers that I was on a diet and could not think of going out trying to eat all of the fine foods that they would be preparing for me.

Mrs. Mary Franklin, 1116 Eighth Street, who saw me in a courtroom covering a case several weeks ago, heard that I was leaving town and decided then that "you've got to eat and I want you to come to my home for dinner. Well, at that time I was awfully hungry, having spent several hours listening to the Knox case—and in my weakened condition I said—"Let's go to your home now." She insisted that she would call me—but instead she came after me—and I shall never forget all the fine food she had—quartered chicken, giblet gravy and mashed potatoes, salad, hot rolls, lemon chiffon pie and strawberry and blue grape pie. With City Nurse Frances Farmer and Census Taker Frances Brent and her mother, food vanished.

Then, a couple weeks ago, I was passing through downtown when I ran into Mrs. Priscilla Brown, who was on her lunch hour from her work in the bookkeeping department at Youngers Store.

"I've been trying to catch up with you. Won't you go to lunch with me at the YWCA. I like their food," Mrs. Brown invited.

I can't remember that I said yes—but my feet must have turned automatically in the direction of Ninth and High Streets—for soon we were greeting Corinne Adams and Gladys Roper who operate the YWCA Cafe. And was the food fine—smothered steak and gravy, mashed potatoes

Mrs. Emma B. Lewis Ill In Chicago

Former Des Moines resident, Mrs. Emma Bettis Lewis, 5007 South Parkway, Chicago, Ill., is ill at Wesley Memorial Hospital, Room 506, at 250 E. Superior, Chicago.

African Sees Area Farms and Schools in Ft. Dodge



Fort Dodge, Ia. — Ahmed Omer Abdel Rahman, a native of Sudan, Africa, is visiting at the William Secor home near Fort Dodge this week as part of his three months' stay in the United States to learn the culture and customs of the

American people. Omer is attached to the American Embassy in Sudan. In this photo, Bill Secor (streame right) is showing his African friend some of his Brown Swiss dairy herd. Omer is wearing his native attire, a cloak, garment and the turban (a

headdress worn by most Moslem males.) Other members of the Secor family looking on, from left to right, are: Janet, Mrs. Secor, William, Jr., Suzanne and Barbara. (Messenger Photo).

with a hearty appetite.

Mrs. Bibbs must have sensed that for when I got to her home, and entered the door my eye immediately caught the sight of a golden browned turkey—resting way back on the kitchen stove. Her sister, Mrs. Helen Wheeler Hubbard was busy stirring. The aroma of the steaming foods smelled like Thanksgiving time—and the home had a holiday appearance. The dining tables were elegantly covered. A wall table held a floral attraction. A bowl of red rosebuds and yellow daisies sat opposite a glass apothecary's covered jar, inside of which rose petals were sprinkled around daisies. In the center of the table, mounted on a skyblue placard was a clipping of my "Potpourri" article which appeared in the July issue of Ladies Home Journal—and a tiny jar of potpourri which I had given to Mrs. Bibbs' daughter, Olga Hill, over a year ago. Olga who was at work in the Toilet Goods' department of Youngers store had prepared the floral potpourri arrangement.

Mrs. Bibbs' other daughter, Willetta Carter, arrived and the Rev. Mr. W. H. Wheeler, father of Mrs. Bibbs, appeared from upstairs—and the dinner party began.

With the roast turkey came the dressing, then mashed potatoes and giblet gravy, candied yams, buttered broccoli, green beans, tossed salad dish, relishes, scalloped macaroni cheese, cranberry sauce, hot rolls, hot cornmeal muffins; and the dessert—ice cream, apple pie, chocolate cake, and caramel-iced white cake.

Did we eat! Ask the Rev. Mr. Wheeler who celebrated his ninety-first birthday on the first of this month.

Am I groaning? There isn't enough time to get around to partake of all the farewell foods. Maybe, I should take rainchecks on them and when I come back to Des Moines on some occasion, I will have some meals awaiting.

In the meantime, remember that I will be writing a column and I shall be glad to get your letters or your

Before my leaving was announced in the paper, Mrs. Lela Bell Parker, 127 Ridge Street, heard about my leaving and phoned at the office lamenting that: "You can't do that! You can't leave Des Moines until I have you for dinner." Well, I have been going out to Mrs. Parker's home for the past 15 years, starting when I attended her very elaborate fiftieth birthday anniversary party. I knew that I should not refuse her—or miss the bountiful beautiful spread of foods that always grace her table. So last Saturday evening found me in the company of the Parkers, Mesdames Isabel Dacus and Rosa Bland and Mr. and Mrs. Irvin White—doing justice to Mrs. Parker's roast turkey and dressing scalloped corn, broccoli, mashed potatoes, giblet gravy, sweet potatoes, fruit gelatin salad, relish, cranberry sauce, hot rolls, iced tea and coffee, ice cream and fresh strawberries and chess pie.

Mrs. Gertrude Bibbs, 1026 Sixteenth Street, called the office last week to ask what time I eat my dinner. When I told her that I eat an early one—around 3 o'clock because I eat no lunch, she asked me to come to her home on Tuesday.

Tuesday is always a deadline day with many phone calls and a lot to be done and club and church items to prepare for the linotype machines. This week was no exception even with the help of Mrs. Hawthorne. And, one generally stops for food

headdress worn by most Moslem males.) Other members of the Secor family looking on, from left to right, are: Janet, Mrs. Secor, William, Jr., Suzanne and Barbara. (Messenger Photo).

'Autumn Splendor' at Val-Air Ballroom Sunday Evening

The Hawkeye Elks Lodge 160 and Rose Temple No. 33 with the assistance of Mrs. Zoe Mitchell of Chicago, Ill., are presenting Sunday, September 29, from 5 to 9 p.m., "Autumn Splendor," in style, featuring top models of Chicago and Des Moines, at Val-Air Ballroom.

An inquiring mike will be one of the features to interview personalities in the show and in the audience. The program is for the benefit of the Elks' Junior Herd, sponsored by the lodge and temple. The Herd has won three championships in the Middle States Association contests. Some of the majorettes will be presented in the show.

The fashion show will include exotic styles for lounging, playtime, daytime, After Five and formal wear.

Mrs. Jessie Howard Visits in K. C.

Mrs. Jessie Howard has returned home from Kansas City, Mo., where she spent two weeks with her daughter and family. Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Benton, who previously had visited in Des Moines and were accompanied home by Mrs. Howard.

While there they motored to Roland, Okla., and Fort Smith, Ark., to visit Mr. Benton's parents and relatives.

Elite Club Meets

The initial fall meeting of the Elite Club was held with Mrs. Jacqueline Randall, 1175 9th street, September 26th.

notes or items for the column. Send them to me at 2500 North Allis Street, Kansas City, Kas.

It will be a pleasure to remember all of the kind friends and acquaintances—patrons and readers I have met in Des Moines and Iowa.

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The John H. Allens Return to Chicago After Five Weeks at Their 'A' Ranch in Consul, Ia.

Chicago, Ill.—The John H. Allens are now back at their home after having had a pleasant five weeks at their summer home in the A Ranch in Consul, Iowa.

Among the many guests who visited the ranch were: Mrs. Allen's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Crenshaw of Detroit, Mich.

The Crenshaws had never been in Iowa and they visited the old ghost coal mining towns; and, were guests of Mr. Crenshaw's sisters, Mrs. Travis Fowler and family of Des Moines.

The Allens also had guests from Chicago, Mrs. Tronto Canaday, Marshall, Mrs. Lovin Canaday Mosby, Mrs. Minnie Sterling, all former Iowans.

Guests from Des Moines were Mr. and Mrs. Sam Jordan, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Ewing, Mr. Leonard Walker, Mrs. Inice Carter, Mrs. Rose Brooks, Mr. and Mrs. Everett Johnson, Mr.

and Mrs. Peter Abington, Mr. and Mrs. William Spears, Mr. and Mrs. Harry McDonald and Mr. and Mrs. Maceo Farrell of Omaha, Nebr.

Sunday School Honors Miss Sandra Ashford at Going-Away Reception

A going-away reception was given recently for Miss Sandra Ashford, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. K. Ashford, 3017 Bowdoin Street, who left recently to begin nurse's training at St. Luke Hospital, Denver, Colo.

Sponsors at the reception were the Corinthian Baptist Sunday School Superintendent Henry T. McKnight, officers and teachers. Miss Ashford, also a teacher, was photographed with each department of the Sunday School and the teachers; and presented gifts, among which was a Bible from the Sunday School.

Reception table was decorated with fall flowers. A repast was served.

Mrs. Louvina Miller Leaves For California

Mrs. Louvina Miller left last Sunday night for her home in Los Angeles, Calif. She attended the National Baptist Convention in Louisville, Kentucky, meeting here sister, Mrs. Rosetta Frazier, Chicago, Ill. She came on to Des Moines to visit her five sisters and brothers. Many dinners and breakfasts were served in her honor.

Before her departure Mrs. Miller attended the funeral of Mrs. Letha Bundy.

Bishop Attracts Students From Israel and Panama

Marshall, Texas — A student from Israel and a student from Panama met recently on the campus at Bishop College, Zabin Hanna Faranish, age 20, comes from Nazareth, Israel. Mr. Faranish arrived on the Bishop campus after boarding a plane in Tel Aviv, the capital of Israel. He is studying science and mathematics and plans to eventually become a petroleum engineer before returning to his country. Mr. Faranish is single.

The student from Panama came from Panama city. He is Carlos Jarvis, age 21. Mr. Jarvis, who is married, is studying for the ministry. He says he plans to enter a theological seminary and eventually earn a doctorate after graduating from Bishop.

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I shall bless the Lord at all times; His praise shall continually be in my mouth.—(Psalm 34:1.)

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EDITORIALS - FEATURES - SPORTS

UNITED CAMPAIGN DESERVES UNITED SUPPORT

Des Moines is being called upon to raise \$1,578,640 for the United Campaign which goes to support 47 social agencies covering most every activity generally supported in the city.

This is an annual appeal by a well organized citizenry, to collect, in one campaign, funds to operate these agencies next year. Des Moines should be proud of the business know how which goes into the spending of these funds as well as the collection for expenditures are well handled and directed for the budgets submitted by the agencies and approved by the board of experienced citizens.

It would be a tremendous undertaking to conduct campaigns for each of these agencies separately, much less supervising the expenditure of the funds. Thanks to good sense and cooperation of all concerned the program seems to work well.

Contributors range from wealthy business concerns and individuals to pennies from school children. And while pennies are small compared to the total goal, the practice of spreading the undertaking over a large segment of the population helps to create interest in community responsibility.

In years gone by Des Moines has responded to these campaigns to the end that they have been successful. Its citizens should not let this year mar that record.

CIRCUMSTANCES DEMAND DRASTIC ACTION

Desegregation in the public schools has reached the state where drastic action has forced President Eisenhower to employ extreme measures to enforce the law.

Undoubtedly, had Governor Faubus left officials at Little Rock the job of handling school segregation in the beginning, the job may well have been accomplished with a minimum amount of violence. But, when by calling out the guard to prevent the law from being enforced, he gave encouragement to the extremists who whipped up mob violence against children, a like of which has never been witnessed in this country.

For years, the constitutions of the United States and the states and statutes have contained the same laws as of today guaranteeing every citizen the equal protection of the law. For years, these laws have been flaunted with impunity. Public officials have done little about it.

But as the NAACP, through the courts, has put tighter and tighter pressure upon active and passive mob violence causing a more equal enforcement of the guarantees of citizenship, the howling mob has found itself far out on the side of lawlessness and thus drastic steps have become necessary.

There are many laws on the statute books with which some do not agree. But our country is governed by law and not the whims of individual action and everyone is expected to abide by them. Otherwise anarchy would prevail.

Surely, it is most unfortunate that it has been necessary to employ the use of federal troops to enforce fundamental rights. But that time has arrived and those in charge must not shirk their responsibility.

If Little Rock can flout the law and get away with lawlessness, the precedent will be set for other states to do likewise.

Urban Renewal

SEE FRONT PAGE

for housing."

Buying Homes

Mrs. Clara Bayles, president of the Des Moines chapter of NAACP, added, "there are grave doubts in many minds whether they can afford to buy something equal to what they have now in the way of a home in which their life's savings are invested."

Price said the experience of Kansas City, Mo., was that about 50 per cent of the people displaced in an urban renewal project were able to buy new homes with what they received from their old ones.

Most of the rest, he said, were relocated through efforts of a relocation center. Only about 20 to 600 Negro families involved, he said, had to be placed in a public housing project, Iowa state law doesn't permit such projects.

President Speaks

SEE FRONT PAGE

Claude Carpenter, one of Gov. Orval E. Faubus's key aides, when informed, Lt. Gov. Nathan Gordon, also caught by surprise, said, "I can't con-

ceive of anything I can do if the president has taken that action." He offered no other comment.

Major Gen. Sherman T. Clinger, commander of the guard, hastened to the Capitol to confer with Gordon.

"Would Have Settled It" Governor Faubus said state authority would have settled the integration problem without violence if Mr. Eisenhower "had left law and order to us."

Faubus said "as long as the national guard was in control, not a blow was struck, nor property damaged."

Asked if he thought Little Rock schools would ever be integrated, he said, "It will take longer now than it might have."

"We might have integrated sooner if we had been given a cooling-off period requested by me, and if we had waited on litigation of certain cases now in the courts."

He said "lack of co-operation from the mayor and school officials" was one of the reasons for his return to Little Rock.

No Request

Faubus has insisted that the president has no authority to move in on the danger-ridden Little Rock situation. He said federal troops could be brought in only at his request and that he had no intention of making any such request.

The news came while hard-pressed Little Rock police were cracking down with a genuine get-tough policy Tuesday.

At Central High School, focal point of the 22-day old racial controversy, police arrested nine white men and two white youths who appeared to be of high school age.

That brought the total of arrests for two days to 44, including both whites and Negroes.

Troops in Arkansas

Little Rock, Ark.—The army flew 1,000 battle-equipped paratroopers into Little Rock Tuesday, Sept. 24, and prepared to activate all Arkansas' national guard to enforce school integration.

Tuesday night, while hundreds of Little Rock residents looked on, the helmeted paratroopers took up stations around Central High School.

There was no immediate reaction from the crowd.

Negro Soldiers

Among the paratroopers, members of the 101st Airborne Division, which acquired fame in the Battle of the Bulge in World War II, a number of Negro soldiers were seen.

The troops came from Fort Campbell in Kentucky. The first contingent of 500 landed at the Little Rock air force base in mid-afternoon. A second contingent of 500 landed in the evening.

They and Arkansas' national guard were put under the command of Maj. Gen. Edwin A. Walker, decorated combat veteran in the Pacific in World War II and the Korean war.

General Gives Orders

General Walker issued a proclamation that said in part:

"Pursuant to the authority vested in me . . . I hereby order all persons who are obstructing the enforcement of the orders of the United States district court for the eastern district of Arkansas with respect to enrollment and attendance at the public schools of Little Rock, Ark., particularly Central High School, to cease and desist from such obstruction forthwith and to disperse and retire peaceably to their abodes."

"I have ordered the troops under my command to take all steps necessary to enforce compliance with this order."

A spokesman for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People later announced that Negro students would return to all-white Central High Wednesday.

Troops Roll In

Members of the first contingent of 500 paratroopers took their stations at Central High before the second contingent arrived.

It was almost dark when trucks from the air base entered Little Rock. Only a few pedestrians were on Broadway near the bridge and the principal reaction appeared to be one of curiosity.

A staff car, followed by four or five jeeps and then several 2½ ton trucks, crossed the Broadway bridge over the Arkansas river between North Little Rock and Little Rock.

Little Rock police were escorting the troops.

The 500 men split into two units. One unit went directly to Central High. The other went to the national guard armory here.

Warlike Look

The high school's handsome, stone facade was lighted and the 2½-ton

HEALTH FOR ALL

PREGNANCY AND TB

One of the great tragedies of tuberculosis in past years has been the belief that a woman suffering from TB should not have a baby. If a pregnant woman was discovered to have the disease, therapeutic abortion for the good of her health was often recommended.

In recent years, however, the idea that pregnancy does not in itself cause the disease to get worse has been gaining support. Studying the records of 152 tuberculous women who had 241 pregnancies over a 30-year period, doctors at Henry Phipps Institute in Philadelphia found that there has been no change during or after pregnancy in the condition of 90.5 per cent of the women. Unfavorable changes, it was found, happened most often to those who failed to follow medical advice. Not one of the women who had inactive tuber-

culosis showed any change for the worse because of pregnancy. That TB is not complicated by the process of having a baby, and should not be considered a reason for ending pregnancy. With proper modern care of the disease, the tuberculous woman can have her baby.

It's very important, however, for a pregnant woman to make sure whether or not she has TB. The simple tuberculin test will show whether or not TB germs are in her system. If the test is positive, a chest X-ray and other tests can be made to find out whether she has active disease. Once the disease is discovered, treatment can be started to check it. Unless it is discovered, precautions can't be taken to protect her child from the disease. A test for TB should be part of every woman's preparation for motherhood.

SPORTS

BY ALLEN ASHBY

The big battle is over and now comes the yells. The Robinson supporters holler "we wuz robbed" and the Basilio rosters say "you wuzzit". It was a jim dandy of a battle. After watching the fight film we thought Sugar Ray had enough of an edge to merit the nod. Especially when one considers that the champion is supposed to get all the close ones. Then we think about what a fellow told us before the brawl. He was a veteran pug and knew quite a bit about the inside workings of boxing. He said the I.B.C. would love to see Robinson beaten. Of course they couldn't exactly frame him, but they certainly wouldn't give him anything. So the fight was close enough to have gone either way. You can figure it out for yourself. Sugar wasn't robbed; he just didn't get anything he didn't earn and maybe just a shade that he did earn.

Archie Moore will probably keep on defending his light heavy weight crown maybe until he is eighty. He once said that a veteran really has the edge over youth if he is in condition and uses his head. There are so many tricks he can call on that the youngster hasn't heard that he makes one look like a rank beginner. Now and then one finds a youth with the brain and poise of a veteran. That one is destined for greatness. Such a youngster is Floyd Patterson.

Baseball

It is finally settled—the Milwaukee Braves and the pesky Yankees for the World Series. We will do as usual—root against the Yankees and bet on them. Someday our strategy is going to backfire.

Football

Everyone was feeling glad that Eash High wouldn't be so tough this year. So the Lee worshippers up and while Lincoln 56-0. Either Lincoln is really bad of East is tougher than the palsy game indicated.

Young Frank Allen of Dowling grabbed a football and ran 55 yards last week nearly going all the way against Roosevelt. How come no daily paper reporter saw it?

North High has a couple speed merchants who will be hard to catch this year. They could really provide some upsets as could Tech with its one man pass threat.

trucks gave the scene almost a war time look.

Though a number of Negro paratroopers were seen in the trucks, it appeared that they were being assigned to duty away from the high school.

As the units assigned to the armory drove away, most of the Negroes were seen in those trucks.

A trailer, marked "explosives," and a weapons carrier came with the paratroopers.

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Renews Request

SEE FRONT PAGE

may expect no hearing of their grievances on any level and no succor from any source."

The NAACP leader reminded the President that he has granted audiences to the leaders of the resistance movement in the South but had not offered to the spokesman for Negroes "an opportunity to be heard."

Destiny of Others

These citizens, he said, "do not relish the debate and settlement of their by others while they sit in an anteroom. We believe you will agree that they deserve to be heard through an adequate cross section of their representatives."

In addition, to direct requests to the President for an audience, Mr. Wilkins, together with Jackie Robinson, conferred on September 11 with Vice President Nixon and enlisted his assistance in efforts to set up a conference with the President and a representative group of Negro leaders.

Highway Act

The federal highway act of 1956, Price said, provides two aids for relocating families displaced by the freeway. Both provide for 40-year FHA loans.

On the one hand, these loans could be made to individuals in cases where the city certifies such loans are necessary. On the other hand, loans could be made to a non-profit corporation which would construct low-rental housing.

Must Have Plans

But Price emphasized that the city must provide specific relocation plans to the federal government in both instances.

The city, he added, also will have to establish a "measuring stick" to assure the federal government that the government that the relocation

POST EXCHANGE

Letters from Our Readers

A bit of prose . . . a line or two of poetry . . . a letter now and then to express thoughts in the minds of our many readers.

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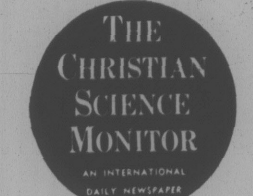
WIT

WIT is welcome, gentle wit, when a chuckle's part of it. A line each day, that brings a smile, smooths the rough spots from each mile.

WIT and humor's treasures gained, never need to be explained. Jokes or stories, anecdotes, rise and fall like storm-tossed boats.

All wit withers on the vine, if it lacks a punch-filled line. Never let a story hang, always wind up with a bang! If a fat gal slipped and sit, or a custard pie just hit, sharp it up and spill it fast, even keen wit doesn't last. Every where that man lives free,

WIT is hailed by all, with glee. Where men starve and live as slaves, wit has filled up many graves. Let us keep our sense of humor, laughter sinks the commies rumor. Let every free man do his bit, to save our humor, sharpen WIT. — Glenn A. Gallagher. (First American Serial Rights Only)



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- | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| ☐ Atlanta University | ☐ Gammon Theological Seminary | ☐ LeMay College | ☐ Spelman College |
| ☐ Benedict College | ☐ Hampton Institute | ☐ Lincoln University | ☐ Talladega College |
| ☐ Bennett College | ☐ Huston-Tillotson College | ☐ Livingstone College | ☐ Texas College |
| ☐ Bethune-Cookman College | ☐ Johnson C. Smith University | ☐ Morehouse College | ☐ Tougaloo Southern Christian College |
| ☐ Bishop College | ☐ Knoxville College | ☐ Morris Brown College | ☐ Tuskegee Institute |
| ☐ Clark College | ☐ Lane College | ☐ Paine College | ☐ Virginia Union University |
| ☐ Dillard University | | ☐ Philander Smith College | ☐ Wiley College |
| ☐ Risk University | | ☐ St. Augustine's College | ☐ Xavier University |
| | | ☐ Shaw University | |

Name _____
Address _____ Phone No. _____
School _____
Course _____ Years There _____

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