

SUBSCRIBE
YEARLY TO
THE BYSTANDER

THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 65 YEARS

VOLUME 68, NUMBER 42

This Issue Contains Six Pages

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, APRIL 4, 1963

PRICE 10 CENTS

DURING INTENSIVE REGISTRATION CAMPAIGN IN GREENWOOD

Voters Harrassed In Mississippi

White Couples to Visit in Negro Homes May 5

Roy Wilkins Will Speak in Des Moines On Friday, Apr. 19

Roy Wilkins executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, New York City, will speak in Des Moines



WILKINS

on Friday, Apr. 19. His appearance will be sponsored by the Des Moines branch of the NAACP. More details will be published later.

Sworn in As U.S. Ambassador to Finland

Washington, D.C.—Carl T. Rowan, former prize winning journalist-lecturer, and recently deputy assistant of U.S. Public Affairs, Friday was sworn in as the United States first



AMBASSADOR ROWAN

full time Negro ambassador. In ceremonies at the U.S. State Department here he took the oath as ambassador to Finland, a position which required and won Senate approval following nomination by President Kennedy.

Denver Atty. Nominated As Region IV NAACP Chairmam

Kansas City, Kans. — Irving Andrews, Denver attorney, was nominated as the new chairman of the NAACP Region 4 at the annual regional conference held in Kansas City, Kas., Mar. 22-24.

Other regional officers named by the nominating committee at the closing business session of the conference Sunday morning were: Sam Jackson, Topeka, Kas., attorney, vice chairman; Mrs. Pearl Evans of St. Louis, secretary and Mrs. Janet Butler of St. Paul, Minn., renominated as treasurer.

141 Delegates

A total of 141 delegates attended

First Large Scale Interracial Exchange For Understanding

By Frances E. Hawthorne

One of the largest projects for better racial understanding and the first of its kind in Iowa, will be undertaken in the greater Des Moines area on Sunday, May 5.

On that day some 300 to 400 persons, Protestant, Catholic and Jewish, will pay an afternoon visit in the homes of some 60 Negro families of Des Moines between 3 and 4:30 p.m. Over an informal pot of coffee, in groups of three or four couples, an opportunity will be provided to talk about some of the problems the races face together.

Sponsors

Sponsors of the home visit project are the Des Moines Commission on Human Rights of which Ernest Russell is executive secretary and the National Conference of Christians and Jews, of which Donald A. Eagle is regional director.

The project, similar to one successfully held in Chicago this winter, will be known as "An Exercise in Understanding." In an interview Monday Russell and Eagle explained the program.

Honorary Chairman

Serving as honorary chairmen of the project are Mayor and Mrs. Charles Iles and Judge and Mrs. Luther T. Glanton, Jr. The NCCJ office will recruit visitors through churches, synagogues and various organizations. Committee members for that part of the planning are Mrs. Jack Cleveland, vice chairman of the Des Moines Commission on Human Rights; Mrs. Richard Dwight, NCCJ board member; and Mrs. Harold Goldman, member of the Governors Committee on Human Rights.

Letter

A letter sent to prospective visitors says in part: "We are asking you to help . . . by enlisting two couples from your church, synagogue, club or organization who would like to have the experience of 'getting acquainted' across racial lines—to talk things over.

"This is in no sense 'slumming'. The host families have been carefully chosen, live in many parts of Des Moines, and have backgrounds not too dissimilar from that of the visitors."

Hosts

Hosts and hostesses will be recruited by the Human Rights office through a committee composed of Mrs. Leola Hubbard, Rights Com-

SEE PAGE TWO

Elks Give \$5,000 to Jewish Hospital



Denver, Colo. — Members of the Ancient Egyptian Arabic Order Nobles of the Mystic Shrine and its auxiliary group present a \$5,000 check to the National Jewish Hospital at Denver. Participating in the ceremonies are (left to right) Mrs. Josephine F. Brown, the auxiliary's imperial high priestess and deputy of the desert of Colorado; Edward Miller, NJH president; Maceo Brodnax, deputy imperial marshal and senior imperial officer; Richard N. Bluestein, NJH executive vice-president; Squire Bullock, deputy of the desert, and Samuel O. Keys, illustrious potentate. All the participants are from the Denver area.

Fellow-Minister Hits Adam Powell; Backs Jackie Robinson Stand

New York, N. Y. — (VIP) — New York legislator-minister Adam Clayton Powell, Jr., was criticized by a fellow clergyman here for declaring that former baseball star Jackie Robinson "has never earned one penny from Negro support."

The Rev. George Lawrence, Pastor of The Antioch Baptist Church of Brooklyn and Regional Representative for Dr. Martin Luther King's Southern Christian Leadership Conference, took exception to the New York Congressman's remark.

Services Cut Short

"When Jackie Robinson became the first Negro in organized baseball, Negro churches all over this country cut their services short so their members could go to ball parks, to show support of this great American athlete," Rev. Lawrence said.

Negroes Buyers

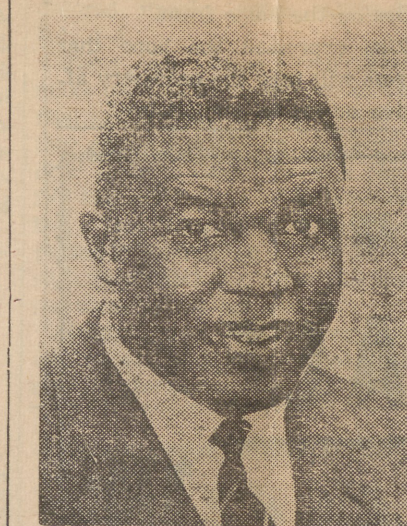
"Right now, members of my church buy Chock Full O'Nuts Coffee because Jackie Robinson is with the company. Besides, I tell my people that it's a heavenly coffee, so church folks ought to drink it anyhow."

Congressman Powell's remarks about Robinson were made to the press from his Washington office, after Robinson, in his weekly syndicated newspaper column vigorously

called the Congressman to task for advocating a Negro boycott of the NAACP and Negro support of the Black Muslims.

Failed Miserably

In an "Open Letter To A Friend," Robinson had written: "It is my sincere belief that you have grievously



ROBINSON

set back the cause of the Negro, let your race down and failed miserably in the role our people justly expect you to play as an important national leader of the Negro in this nation."

GOP Pushes Civil Rights Legislations

Washington, D. C. — Eight Republican senators introduced a series of bills based on the 27 legislative recommendations in the Civil Rights Commission's 1961 report—and even went beyond the Commission's proposals in some respect.

The bills are aimed at forcing compliance with the Supreme Court's 1954 school desegregation decision and also at eliminating racial discrimination in the administration of justice, in voting rights, in employment, and in housing, hospitals, hotels and motels.

Also included in the package is legislation to empower the attorney general to bring injunction suits in behalf of private individuals for protection of their constitutional rights.

Sponsors of the bills are Senators Jacob K. Javits and Kenneth Keating of New York, Clifford Case of New Jersey, Hiram Fong of Hawaii, Hugh Scott, of Pennsylvania, Thomas Kuchel of California, J. Glenn Beall of Maryland and Leverett Saltonstall of Massachusetts.

Negro Pilot Asks U.S. Supreme Court to Reverse Colo. Court

Washington, D. C. — Marlon D. Green, a former Air Force captain, asked the U.S. Supreme court Thursday, Mar. 28, to compel a commercial airline to hire him as a pilot.

Lawyers argued for a reversal of a decision by the Colorado Supreme Court holding Continental Air Lines was within its rights in refusing employment to Green after he had passed preliminary tests.

The state court's 4-3 ruling reversed a decision by the Colorado Anti-Discrimination Commission which found Green had been refused a job solely because of his race.

Continental acknowledged that Green passed qualifying tests in 1957 along with four white pilots, and that the white men later were hired but Green was not. Green, in an interview, said he has made applications to 600 companies, but has had only one pilot job, with the Michigan highway patrol, which he left in October, 1960.

NEWS In A Nutshell

St. Louis, Mo.—Mrs. Mary Harper has been elected president of district 3, Missouri State Nurses Association, becoming the first Negro to hold that job.

Dallas, Tex.—In a letter to the Negro Chamber of Commerce, the officials of the Dallas Transit company, made a promise to consider hiring and training Negroes as bus drivers in the very near future.

Columbia, S.C.—Clemson College President Robert C. Edwards says Harvey Gantt is making satisfactory grades and has a perfect attendance record. Newsmen have not been allowed to interview Gantt since he enrolled.

Cleveland, Ohio—Charging that the widow is incompetent to handle her own affairs, Atty. Norman S. Minor last week filed guardianship papers in Common Pleas court here seeking to gain control of the \$100,000 estate left by the late Atty. Lawrence O. Payne.

Hamilton, Ontario—The Hamilton Chapter of the Sweet Adelines, an international Women's barbershop quartet group went on record this week as opposed to a ban on Negro members.

Chicago, Ill. — A ghetto busting \$40,000,000, enough to finance 4,004,000 Negro families who want to buy homes in 'forbidden' neighborhoods, has been made available through the efforts of the United Mortgage Bankers Association. A committee representing the association, made up of 40 Negro mortgage bankers throughout the nation, secured the capital from Wall Street investment institutions after its members had experienced difficulty in securing mortgages for Negroes wishing to purchase homes outside certain prescribed neighborhood in their areas.

Hammond, Ind.—Balm Leavell, Jr., publisher of the Gary Crusader, editor of his Chicago based Crusader, sued two Gary politicians who own a rival newspaper for \$60,000 charging them with defamation of character. Defendants are Gary Councilman-at-large, Terry Gray and Gary Superintendent of Sanitation Edwards (Doc) James of the Gary American News.

Senator James P. Wesberry was so impressed by the scholastic record of 15-year-old Gregory D. Coleman, 10th grade 3.9 honor student at Howard high school, that he appointed him as his page boy without even seeing or interviewing him.

Atlanta, Ga.—The wife of Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr., has accused the Episcopal bishop of Atlanta of "evasion" and coverup for failing to take positive action in the case of an Episcopal related Atlanta private school that rejected her son because of his race.

First Negro . . . But Just Another Astronaut

Air Force Capt. Edward J. Dwight, Jr., 29, of Kansas City, Kan., became the first Negro assigned for training as an astronaut. He was among 15 test pilots—14 Air Force and one Marine Corps—named to attend the Aerospace Research Pilots' school at

Sic Snarling Dog on Group Marching Home; F.B.I. Keep Watchful Eye

Greenwood, Miss.—A campaign by Negroes to register to vote came to a boiling point of violence Friday as local police turned a snarling dog on 42 Negroes as they left the registration center.

The Rev. D. L. Tucker, an A.M.E. minister, was bitten on the ankle by the large German Shepherd dog as it lunged again and again at the men and women as they walked homeward, amidst yells of "Sic 'em, sic 'em," from white bystanders along the sidewalks.

Staff Members

Two leaders and six staff members of the voter registration drive who were arrested drew maximum sentences for disorderly conduct of four months imprisonment and \$200 fines. According to reliable reports the Justice department was expected to go before a federal court in an attempt to free the men and halt harrassment of those taking part in the campaign.

Participants

Some 150 persons participated in a demonstration on Wednesday but only the registration workers were arrested. The action followed the implementation Friday morning of new police measures to forestall possible mob violence that has threatened this Mississippi city for three days.

FBI Moves In

Two Justice Department attorneys and six or more agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation moved into this city on the banks of the Yazoo river.

Protest Rally

Thursday night 500 persons jammed a Negro church for a protest rally. James Farmer of Chicago, national director of the Congress of Racial Equality, told the crowd he was disappointed that the Kennedy administration "has given so little protection to the people of Greenwood who are trying to vote and are facing

PATRONIZE
OUR
ADVERTISERS

Dr. Mays to Advise On Foreign Study Program

Chicago—Benjamin E. Mays, member of the United States National Commission for UNESCO, has been named to the advisory council of the



DR. MAYS

Institute of European Studies, non-profit institution conducting foreign study programs for U.S. college students.

Appointment of the renowned educator, author, and president of Morehouse college, Atlanta, was announced by Institute president Robert T. Bosshart at the organization's Chicago headquarters.

Farmer said federal marshals should accompany the Negroes to the registrar's office.

Robinson Cited as "Citizen Of the Year" by Ford Co.

A Des Moines father of four who neither seeks nor welcomes publicity when it comes his way, was named "Ford Citizen of the Year" in Des Moines at ceremonies last week.

He is William C. Robinson of 1223 Dixon street, an employee of the implement plant of Ford Motor company, who was cited for his youth work in the city. The Ford Community Service Awards were presented at a dinner at the Des Moines club by Lt. Gov. W. L. Mooty and Mayor Charles F. Iles.

A member of Pilgrim Missionary Baptist church where he is a trustee Robinson is also active in the youth work there. He has been a boy scout commissioner for four years and health and safety chairman in the Sunrise district for over a year.

Family

Robinson's family of three sons and a daughter are also testimony to his active interest in youth work. One of his sons, William, Jr., is an eagle scout, the only one of his race to achieve that highest honor in boy scouts in the Sunrise district. William and his brother, James Michael, both members of Explorer Post and Troop V, respectively, are also recipients of the God and Country award, a religious award given to boy scouts.

Edwards Air Force Base, Cal., where he is now stationed. Dwight is married and has two children. A star high school athlete, he entered the Air Force in 1953.

Fund Raising

Robinson who is also institutional representative for the Tall Corn Area Council, served as co-captain for a special project in which 42 parents pledged \$2,510 for the Rifle Range at Camp Mitigwa. The group went over the top by raising \$3,210 within the deadline of Mar. 23.



ROBINSON

Active in civic affairs Robinson is civil defense chairman for the Logan school area, and first vice president of the Logan P.T.A. He also is commander of AMVETS Post No. 7, which sponsors Pack, Troop and Explorer Post V.

High Court Clears Father Gibson of Contempt in Fla.; Refused to Give NAACP Lists

New York — The U.S. Supreme Court decision clearing Father Theodore R. Gibson, president of the Miami NAACP, of the contempt conviction in the Florida courts was cheered this week by the Association.

Roy Wilkins, executive secretary of the NAACP, termed the High Court's 5-4 ruling "another plateau of progress in the ever shifting American racial scene."

He added that the "NAACP is gratified and encouraged by this ruling because it repudiates a standard southern tactic—that of singling out and harassing individual citizens who challenge the status quo."

Six Years Ago

Father Gibson refused to turn over NAACP membership lists to a Florida legislative investigating committee.

Martin Luther Kings Expect Fourth Child

Atlanta—Mrs. Martin Luther King, Jr., wife of the famous integration leader, is expecting her fourth child, it was disclosed here last week.

The other King children are Yolande, 7; Martin Luther King III, 5, and another son, Dexter, 2.

Martin Luther King III was rejected by the Episcopal-related Lovett private school here last week because of his race.

Little Rock Honor Student

Little Rock, Ark. — Jacqueline Evans, who has a A-plus grade average, has become the first Negro to be inducted into the Little Rock (Ark.) High School chapter of the National Honor Society. A junior, she is one of 70 Negroes now attending integrated schools in Little Rock, scene of racial strife in 1957-59. Honor society members are selected for scholarship, leadership, character and service.

Congressional Quarterly Almanac At Library

The Congressional Quarterly Almanac, a 1102-page document containing the complete review of legislative and political activity for 1962, is now available in the Reference Room at the Public Library.

The annual volume includes every roll-call vote of both House and Senate during the year, showing how each member voted, paired, announced or was absent.

Every public bill, of which there were more than 20,000 in the 87th Congress, is listed by member and by category and action on each bill is traced through committee and floor process.

Also, the full texts of 23 major messages of President Kennedy in 1962 are included.

RUPPE BROS. USED CARS

841 EAST UNIV.

55 Buick . \$295

55 Ford . Bargain

53 Chevrolet . \$195

4 DOOR

56 Chrysler Bargain

EXTRA FANCY H.T.

58 Ford Fairlane 500

EXTRA CLEAN—NICE

Plymouth . \$395

56 Olds-Conv. Steal

FULL POWER

56 Chev. S. Stick

Nice Family Car

Coupe-De Ville

55 Cadillac . \$550

"Poor Man's Friend"

NO MONEY DOWN

six years ago. He contended, and the Association's General Counsel, Robert L. Carter, so argued, that such action would have exposed NAACP rank and file members to reprisals and other harassment.

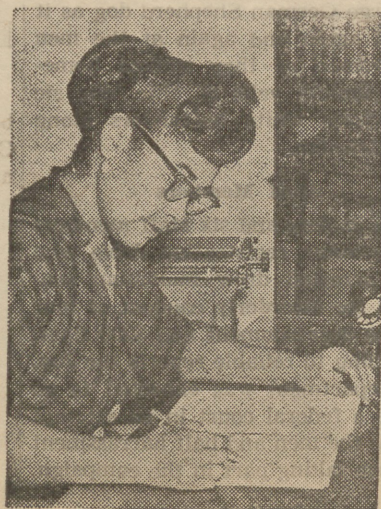
Carter headed a team of attorneys which argued the difficult case through local, state and national levels. He was assisted by G. E. Graves of Miami, Frank D. Reeves of Washington, D. C. and Mrs. Maria L. Marcus of New York City.

Secretary Wilkins praised Carter for clearing the NAACP leader and member of the Board of Directors of the contempt citation.

He said "the ruling is a tribute to the skill and legal talent" of Mr. Carter who has won 17 High Court decisions from a Radford, Va., high school near the end of World War II.

USDA Clerk-Typist Is Yearbook Editorial Assistant

Washington, D.C.—A clerk-typist, who wanted to be an editor and took 10 editorial courses to prove it, was promoted recently to writer-editor on the staff of the Yearbook of Agriculture, the U.S. Department of Agriculture's most important publication.



MRS. GREEN

The former clerk-typist is Mrs. Ella J. Green, who transferred to

Civil Rights Commission

Senator Hart introduced a bill that would broaden the responsibilities of the Federal Civil Rights Commission and would extend the life of the five-year-old commission for another four years.

President Kennedy recommended this action in his Civil Rights Message on Feb. 28.

SPRING CLEAN-UP by Peller

SPRING CLEAN-UP TIME IS HERE!

CROSS THE NATION, CIVIC MINDED CITIZENS ARE OUT TO CLEAN UP AND BRING THEIR HOMES... THE NATIONAL BOARD OF FIRE UNDERWRITERS SUGGESTS THAT SPRING CLEAN-UP TIME CAN BE GIVEN A DOUBLE VALUE BY CHECKING THE HOME FOR ALL FIRE HAZARDS IN THE ATTIC, CELLAR, CLOSETS AND GARAGE... OLD NEWSPAPERS AND TRASH FEED FIRES.

U.S. FIRE LOSSES DURING 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960 AMOUNTED TO OVER A BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY!

MAKE THIS PROJECT A SUCCESSFUL FAMILY DAY BY FOLLOWING THESE RULES FOR BURNING LEAVES AND TRASH:

1. DON'T LIGHT OUTDOOR FIRES ON WINDY DAYS.
2. HAVE GARDEN HOSE READY TO USE.
3. BURN TRASH IN MESH OR METAL BASKETS WITH COVERS.
4. BUILD FIRE CLEAR OF BUILDINGS, FENCES, LEAVES.
5. KEEP CHILDREN AWAY.
6. WATCH FIRE UNTIL IT IS OUT, WET DOWN ASHES.

HINTS FOR THE YOUNGS: LOST FRIENDS OFTEN TURN UP DURING THIS PERIOD.

Agriculture's Office of Information from the Defense Department to which she had gone right after graduation from a Radford, Va., high school near the end of World War II.

Forbush Freed In Break-in Case

A Polk County District Court jury Thursday, Mar. 28, acquitted Pharaoh Forbush, 39, of 914 S. E. 27th court, of a breaking and entering charge.

Forbush had been indicted in connection with a July 19 break-in at Midwest Hardwood Flooring and Plywood Co., 9945 Hickman ave. Urbandale police arrested him.

The jury heard the case before Judge Tom K. Murrow.

DOMESTIC PEACE CORPS "OF GREAT MERIT"

New York — President Kennedy's proposal to establish a "Domestic Peace Corps" has been hailed by NAACP Executive Secretary Roy Wilkins as "one of great merit, promising substantial benefits both to those who participate and to those who would be affected by the infusion of new hands and hearts into worthy endeavors now handicapped by inadequate personnel."

In a letter to President Kennedy, Wilkins welcomed his message calling for the establishment of a national volunteer service agency "offering opportunities for American citizens to

Hi School Grads! Machine Operator For Federal Jobs

The St. Louis Region, U.S. Civil Service Commission, announces a new examination for filling office machine operator positions in federal agencies throughout the Midwest. This examination is for the specific positions of bookkeeping machine operator, calculating machine operator, and miscellaneous office machine operator. The starting salaries range from \$296 to \$318 a month. High school graduates with no work experience can qualify for the entrance salary by passing the written test. Additional information and applications for applying for this examination may be obtained from many post offices or from the St. Louis Civil Service Region, Federal Building, St. Louis 3, Missouri.

Home Visits

SEE FRONT PAGE
mission secretary; Mrs. J. B. Morris, Jr., member of the award winning "Know Your Neighbor" panel; and Mrs. Joseph Wimberly, retired probation officer and clubwoman.

engage in much-needed community activities on the home front."

Wilkins expressed the hope that "Congress will take the necessary affirmative action without delay."

HEALTH FOR ALL

Another One Down!

Measles, that itchy scourge of the nation's small fry, is about to go down for the count.

If everything works, this year will usher in the first wide-spread use of an effective measles vaccine. And the illness that Dr. Luther L. Terry, Surgeon General of the U.S. Public Health Service, calls "the Number One disease of childhood" will, it is hoped be conquered.

In a recent article in the magazine, "American Professional Pharmacist," Dr. Terry describes the long search for a measles vaccine.

Component

In 1944, there began wide-spread use of gamma globulin, a component of the blood. It provided short-term protection, but probably inhibited development of the body's natural resistance to the disease in adulthood.

Extensive research, several important national and international conferences, and many studies with both animals and children have brought

the search for a measles vaccine into its final stages.

Since late 1961, both live and killed measles vaccines have been tested in field trials sponsored by the Public Health Service's Communicable Disease Center. Children in Seattle, Cincinnati, Atlanta, Buffalo and Syracuse have taken part in these tests and results have been carefully analyzed.

Final Steps

Prior to full approval of the vaccine, the following final steps will have taken place: Clinical evaluation of the vaccines, manufacture by individual drug companies of the first full batch of measles vaccines, evaluation by the Public Health Service's Division of Biologics Standards of these vaccines, and development of regulations for the safety, purity and potency of the vaccines.

After all of this, the vaccines will be licensed for commercial use—and measles will have met its match.

—Information Service of Polk County Tuberculosis and Health Association.

Federal Exams for Stenographer, Typist

The St. Louis Region, U.S. Civil Service Commission, announces an examination for career opportunities as a stenographer or typist. Jobs are available with various federal agencies throughout the Midwest and in Washington, D.C. Starting salaries range from \$296 to \$342 a month. As an employee of your government you will have a chance for advancement, pleasant working conditions, generous vacations, and special benefits such as low-cost group health and life insurance and liberal retirement benefits. High school graduates with no work experience may qualify for salaries as high as \$342 a month by passing the tests. Additional information and applications for applying may be obtained from many post offices or from the St. Louis Civil Service Region, Federal Building, St. Louis 3, Missouri.

Guide Sheet

A guide sheet for hosts and hostesses explains that "learning comes through your sharing your own and friends' experiences, your insights into racial issues, your feelings, your suggestions on promoting interracial justice."

"Through the discussion you can open to them the extent of racial discrimination in housing, employment, housing, education, medical services, public accommodations, etc."

Maryland Grants Rights to Negroes

Annapolis, Md. — Gov. J. Millard Tawes signed into law Friday, Mar. 29, Maryland's first statute requiring equal service for Negroes in hotels and restaurants.

The law, which will take effect June 1, forbids discrimination in Baltimore and 11 of the state's 23 counties. It is subject to a 1964 referendum in a twelfth county.

The 11 counties not covered by the law exempted themselves under traditional legislative courtesy which is usually permitted without opposition.

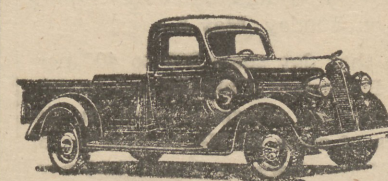
The State Interracial Commission will be charged with enforcing the law.

The second dinner meeting was the annual Freedom Fund banquet held on Saturday night in the grand ballroom of the Town House with Mrs. Motley as the speaker.

Next year's regional meeting will be held in St. Louis, which received the nod of the delegates over St. Paul, Minn., which also wanted to entertain the conference.

Asks Kennedy Aid

Jackson, Miss. — CORE National Director James Farmer called for the "personal intervention" of Attorney General Robert Kennedy in a shooting attempt upon the wife of CORE field secretary David Dennis. Mrs. Dennis was visiting her cousin in Jackson, Mississippi when three shots ripped through the windshield of the family car. City police were called but did not investigate.



BUY A GOOD USED CAR

EASY Terms and Financing on the Lot

Have you been having trouble trying to get a good car? We'll bet you that you can wash those troubles away. Sid down at Roadside Used Cars has spring fever, he has the Best Used Cars in Town and the lowest prices. No red tape financing, close the deal right on the lot. So hurry down today before Spring fever Sid gives away all those fine cars.

Terms To Fit Your Budget! We Aim To Please!

Roadside USED CARS

All Makes of Cars

E. 12TH & MAURY

It took a lot of toting --



It wasn't too many years ago that it took a lot of trips back and forth from the woodshed—a lot of wood or coal—toting—to keep that kitchen range cooking.

But not any more. Not when Iowa Power delivers instant electric or gas cooking heat right to your kitchen range.

And, thanks to years of appliance research—and electric and gas research—the new range cooks more smoothly than even the old wood range—and as fast or slow as you want it to cook. The 1963 ranges have mighty near perfect heat and timing controls.

They're the cooking-est ranges ever invented.

If your present old electric or gas range isn't what it ought to be—if it's too fast or uneven or hard to control—take a look at the 1963 models.

They're on display at your dealer's—and he has some real buys for you right now.

Could be that for smooth, controlled, timed cooking—plus beauty in your kitchen—

IT'S TIME TO CHANGE... TO A '63 RANGE!



IOWA POWER AND LIGHT COMPANY

Higgins says: Move 'Em! CHANCE OF A LIFETIME 1963 Demo SALE

10

DEMOS TO CHOOSE FROM

Every Car Reduced To Near Cost

Hurry... They Won't Last!

- NO MONEY DOWN with qualified credit plus tax and license
- BANK RATE FINANCING
- NO PAYMENTS 'TIL MAY

Here's a Few Examples

'63 Galaxie 500 4 DOOR Glacier blue, Fordomatic, WSW tires, radio, 2 speed electric wipers and washers, padded dash and visor, deluxe wheel covers, backup lights, clock. Factory List \$3206.45 SALE PRICE \$2624.59	'63 Fairlane CUSTOM RANCH WAGON Black, 260 V8, Fordomatic, WSW tires, chrome luggage rack, radio, deluxe wheel covers. Factory List \$3241 SALE PRICE \$2788.74	'63 Falcon 4 DOOR SEDAN Heritage Burgundy — WSW tires, 170 CID Special, Convenience trim package, Fordomatic, radio. Factory List \$2436.45 SALE PRICE \$2147.67
Galaxie 500 XL CONVERTIBLE Burgundy — 352, 2-vent special, Cruiseomatic, WSW tires, rocker panel moulding, power steering, AM/FM radio, 2 speed electric wipers and washers, padded dash and visor, wire wheel covers, backup lights, clock and bucket seats. Factory List \$3991 SALE PRICE \$3216.94	'63 Galaxie 500 4 DOOR SEDAN Red—352, 2-vent special, Cruiseomatic, vinyl trim, steering column movable, WSW tires, rocker panel mouldings, power steering, radio, 2 speed electric wipers and washers, padded dash and visor, deluxe wheel covers. Factory List \$3438.75 SALE PRICE \$2806.94	'63 Galaxie 500 4 DOOR SEDAN All White — 352, 2-vent special, Cruiseomatic, WSW tires, power steering, radio, 2 speed electric wipers and washers, padded dash and visor, remote control mirror, deluxe wheel covers. Factory List \$3359.65 SALE PRICE \$2745.54

WE NEED USED CARS

HIGGINS FORD

524 EAST SIXTH ST.

AT 8-2271

CLASSIFIED ADS

For Sale and For Rent
HOMES and APTS.
Contracts Bought - Loans
on Contract
BELL REALTY CO.
1156 11th Street
CH 4-4325 CH 4-4914

APTS. FOR RENT

BRYSON'S
ROOMS — APARTMENTS
1404 Center Street
AT 8-4543 Garold Bryson

2 ROOM APARTMENT
Furnished, also sleeping rooms for rent. For further information Phone AT 2-6720.

FOR RENT
rent. For further information Available 4 room, modern, 1st floor. Utilities. 6 room modern apartment and 3 room modern apartment, Eastside. Call AM 6-1459.

APARTMENTS FOR RENT
Wide choice of newly decorated apartments in several locations. Harris-Danforth Realty, Inc. AT 8-2315 CH 4-9248 CR 9-8673

APARTMENT FOR RENT
PHONE 986-3756

NEW APARTMENT FOR RENT
All electric kitchens, garbage disposals. Call Willa Parker AT 2-9739.

FOR RENT
3 room apartment, furnished. Call AM 2-1476 after 6 p.m.

APARTMENT FOR RENT
4 rooms, utilities paid. Call CH 3-4371 after 5 P.M.

DUPLEX FOR RENT
Very nice 4 rooms and bath, nice and clean, newly carpeted, garage. Call AM 5-0995 After 5 P.M.

FOR RENT
2 room apartment, furnished, all utilities paid, private entrance. Phone CH 3-4537.

HOUSES FOR SALE

LOW DOWN PAYMENTS
908 S.W. Frazier.....\$90 a mon.
7103 S.W. 16th St.....\$85 a mon.
116 S. E. Marion.....\$85 a mon.
2906 Bowdoin.....\$75 a mon.
1223 78th Street.....\$75 a mon.
1315 Crocker, 1 bdrm.
apt. with utilities.....\$60 a mon.

CLARK & WEST, INC.
283-0605

GRAB 1315 10th STREET
Remodeled 3 bedroom, large living room, dining room and huge kitchen, gas heat. Small dn. pymt.
CR 7-4463 Byers CR 7-1393

SEE 1512 16th STREET
Sharp! Remodeled 2 bedroom bungalow has new kitchen with formica top, garbage disposal, gas furnace, combination windows, low down payment. Contract \$65.00 a mo.
CR 7-4463 McCaughy BL 5-4897

APARTMENT HOUSE FOR SALE
By owner, income \$220 per month. 4 apartments. Phone AT 2-1692.

23% NET RETURN
\$236 per mo. income. Taxes and all utilities average \$63. Where else can you net \$173. per mo. or \$2076. per year on \$5,500. investment, including all furniture. Will sell on contract with \$1,250 down and monthly payments under \$100.00. Call AT 8-5083.

The Iowa Bystander
Vol. 68 No. 42 April 4, 1963

Established in 1894
Published weekly by
Iowa Bystander Publishing Co.
Address all mail (subscriptions, change of address, form 3579, manuscripts and mail items) to 223 1/2 Locust St., Des Moines, Iowa. Second-class postage paid at Des Moines, Iowa.

JAMES B. MORRIS
Editor and Publisher
Subscription Price
One year.....\$3.50
Six months.....2.00

National Advertising Representative:
Amalgamated Publishers, Inc.

223 1/2 LOCUST STREET
110 Madison Ave. 166 W. Washington St.
New York 17, N.Y. Chicago 2, Illinois
Murray Hill 2-5452 Anderson 3-6343

Card of Thanks and Memoriams

REMEMBER LOVED ONES

In the issue of May 23, which precedes Memorial Day, the Bystander will publish memoriams and other recognitions of deceased persons. Call AT 8-1904 for details.

*** CARD OF THANKS ***

The Frances Harper W.C.T.U. wishes to thank everyone who helped to make the recent bake sale at the Hinky Dinky store a success. Mrs. Rosa E. Wilson, president Mrs. Zola Elliot, secretary

Fair Housing Drive Brings 36 Arrests

Long Beach, N. Y.—A fair housing campaign by Long Island CORE in this community has resulted in 36 arrests within a 10-day period.

The first seven arrests, including Lincoln Lynch, the group's chairman and Willia Sherard, Jr., president of the local NAACP, occurred in the butcher shop of Charles Braun during a sit-in. Braun is owner of a number of Negro slum buildings. The CORE group is combatting rent-gouging as well as discrimination in rentals.

HOUSE FOR SALE

By owner, 4 bedroom cape cod house located 4026 E. Indiana, all newly decorated. Phone 265-1398 for appointment.

1733 LYON STREET

For sale, 6 room, 2 bedroom, modern, gas heat, full basement, garage and garden space. \$5,000 Cash. Phone AM 6-1527.

HOME FOR SALE

Owner leaving state and must sell equity. Five rooms, 2 bedroom, full basement, new wall to wall carpeting, sound proof living and dining room. Recently redecorated. See this very nice home by appointment only. Call after 4 P.M. 288-1696 or BR 6-3187.

HOME FOR SALE

2 bedroom immaculate home for sale, recently redecorated, basement garage, carpeted living room, dining room. Will sell on contract. Phone BL 5-5967.

MISCELLANEOUS

VERY GOOD BARGAIN
Will sell yellow gold wedding band. Paid \$100.00 will take \$50.00 cash. Call CH 4-8092.

DANIELS
1009 ENOS AVENUE
CHILD CARE
DAY OR NIGHT
AT 8-4673

LOTS FOR SALE
1608 11th
Will build to please tenant with FHA - GI - CONVENTIONAL LOAN
R.D. TITTSWORTH
1606 Carpenter Ave.
Evenings —Phone— Days
282-1881 - AT 8-1904

NeedMoney
\$25 to \$500

Budget Finance COMPANY

216 Davidson Bldg.
304 1/2 8th St. Opposite Younkers

Careful, Sympathetic and Efficient Service. Thorough Attention to Detail

ESTES & SON FUNERAL HOME

Complete Modern Rolling Stock. Licensed Embalmers
John M. Estes
Funeral Director
LADY ATTENDANT
811 14th St. CHerry 8-5944

FUNERAL HOME Hammitt - Robinson

840 15th Street AT 8-4429
If No Answer Call CHerry 3-6832

« NEWS AROUND IOWA »

WATERLOO

By VALETTA FIELDS
816 Sumner Street
Phone AD 2-3274

Mrs. Betty Hackett, former correspondent for this column, is now employed as stenographer in the clerical department of Black Hawk County Social Welfare. She very recently completed the course at a business college here.

Representatives from several organizations met with Negro Civic Club members to discuss means of improving our surroundings. It is hoped that through the concerted effort of neighborhoods eyesores such as junk yards may be eliminated; children encouraged to use play areas and taught to respect the property of others; and a general trend for beautifying homes and surroundings will be encouraged.

The main idea discussed was how to publicize the idea. Representatives will ascertain, if possible, if their organization is willing to work with the idea. Next meeting April 21. Mrs. Rueben Walker, president, and Mrs. James Benjamin, program chairman, presented the idea.

We continue to have so very many persons reported sick or in the hospital, that we will not attempt to name all of them. It has been called to my attention that Mrs. Jacob Brown, 105 Bates street, is at St. Francis Hospital. Mrs. Myrtle Webb, 146 N. Barclay, is also there.

Mrs. Hattie Mox, 103 Bates is recovering at home. Sunrise services in the churches Easter Sunday.

Fair Employment Picketing Cancels Dinner At Waldorf

New York, N. Y.—Picketing by CORE of New York's Waldorf-Astoria Hotel has resulted in cancellation of a dinner scheduled there on Mar. 28 by the Urban League honoring former Parole Commissioner Samuel Battle.

In announcing transfer of the dinner to the Hotel Roosevelt, the League stated: "While the Urban League of Greater New York is not directly involved in this project, we too are concerned with equal employment for all and traditionally have not crossed picket lines where racial injustices is believed to be an issue."

Follow The Leader

Sammy Davis, Jr., an NAACP life member since 1956, accepted two junior life memberships for his children, Sydney Mark and Tracey Hilli-vi, from Dr. Eugene Reed, president of the Association's New York State Conference. Scene was recent Apollo Theatre benefit for the Manhattan NAACP starring "Mr. Wonderful." NAACP junior life memberships are for children under 12 and cost one hundred dollars.

ORIGINAL NOTICE
IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF IOWA
IN AND FOR POLK COUNTY
DIVORCE NO. 58639
NOMAN LEE SHEPARD,
Plaintiff

vs.
ELIZABETH K. SHEPARD,
Defendant
TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANT: You are hereby notified that there is now on file in the office of the Clerk in the above named Court the petition of the plaintiff claiming of you an absolute divorce on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment and asking for his personal property and such other and further equitable relief that may seem just to the Court.
FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS SEE THE PETITION NOW ON FILE.
You are also notified to appear before said Court at Des Moines in Polk County, Iowa, on or before May 10, 1963; and that unless you so appear your default will be entered and judgement or decree rendered against you for the relief demanded in said petition.

REX DARRAH
2838 University
Des Moines 11, Iowa
Attorney for Plaintiff
Printed and published in the Iowa Bystander April 4, 11 and 18, 1963.

News Deadline

Do you have news of club, group, or any organizational meetings? Church activities? Social news or fraternal activities? Have you entertained visitors recently or made a trip out of town for pleasure, business or due to illness of a relative? Or perhaps, you have news of a wedding, or some special event or honor.

Whatever the news, the Bystander urges you to phone or send in that news to the news desk as promptly as you can. Remember, all news must be into the paper by Tuesday noon of each week. Advertising deadline is Wednesday noon. If you have pictures you would like published phone us or bring them in and we will gladly give you details.

CEDAR RAPIDS

By Mrs. Julian Carlton
1016 12th AVE. S.E.
Phone EM 3-2756

Sunday, Apr. 7, The Rev. Percy W. Burt will deliver the morning message in the Mt. Zion Baptist Church; the Inspirational and Senior Choirs will furnish the music.

Holy Communion will be served at the morning services by the pastor assisted by the Rev. I. D. Harrison and deacons.

The Church council meeting will be held at 3:30 P.M. The Pastor's Aide will meet at the parsonage Apr. 12, to complete the services for the pastor's 12th anniversary. Mrs. Eva Smith is president.

Mrs. Les Griggs of Cedar Rapids, Iowa was the weekend guest of her brother and sister-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. Robert M. Johnson, and attended the Fight for Freedom Dance at the Val-Air Ballroom and enjoyed the fabulous music by the Count Basie band.

John B. Jenkins Services Held Tuesday

Services for John B. Jenkins, 85, were held at 10 a.m. Tuesday at L. Fowler and Son Funeral home with burial in Glendale cemetery. He died Saturday at Taylor Nursing home, 1031 9th street, after a long illness.

Born in Lexington, Mo., Mr. Jenkins had lived in Des Moines six years and formerly lived in Louville, Ia. He was a retired coal miner.

Surviving are a step-daughter, Doris Jenkins, of Pasadena, Calif., and a stepson, John Gundy, of Waterloo.

Picket Lone Cab Company Refusing To Hire Negroes

Denver, Colo.—The Zone Cab Company, only local taxi firm still refusing to hire Negro drivers, is the object of an intensive picketing and boycott campaign by Denver CORE.

The group is conducting a city-wide drive urging people not to ride in Zone cabs. The owner of the company has stated publicly that she would rather have her business ruined than hire a Negro driver.

ANNUAL NAACP CONVENTION SCHEDULED FOR CHICAGO

Chicago—Mrs. Bernadine Washington, prominent civic leader, has been named chairman of the general convention committee for the 54th annual convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People which meets here, July 1-6.

Plans are being formulated to make this one of the biggest and most challenging conventions in the history of the Association. A giant outdoor rally in Grant Park is planned for the after noon of Independence Day. The Centennial of the Emancipation Proclamation will be observed with an exhibit and otherwise during the week of the convention.

Headquarters for the convention will be at the Morrison Hotel where most of the sessions will be held.

\$100 CASH REFUND

ON ANY FEDDERS CENTRAL

Air Conditioner you purchase now

IF IT'S COOL THIS SUMMER

get details now
VANDYCK FURNACE CO.
283-2125

KEOKUK

BY RUTH TOOMES

Mrs. Alonzo W. Drain, former resident of Keokuk, died Friday, Mar. 22 in Denver, Colo., according to a telegram received by Mrs. John Baker.

Mrs. Drain moved to Denver with her husband, retired Keokuk Mail carrier, two years ago to make their home with a son, Elliot. Also, surviving is another son, Nilford, of St. Louis, Mo., and nieces and nephews.

Mrs. Mamie Tolliver returned home Sunday, Mar. 24 after visiting a cousin in Chicago, Ill.

Mrs. Ilee Holmes entertained the Self Culture club on Friday, Mar. 22. Mrs. Ora Bates was guest.

Mrs. Louise Moore and daughters of Ottumwa, visited Mrs. Moore's aunt, Mrs. Myrtle Fox on Mar. 24.

Mrs. Mathews Carter returned home after a week in Graham hospital.

The Keokuk Branch of the NAACP will sponsor an Easter style show with Miss Thelma V. Seals as chairman on Apr. 15.

Mr. Albert Kebo is able to be out after being confined to his home at 1412 Morgan street the past winter.

Mrs. Hattie Carter returned to her home, 1111 Fulton street, after spending two months with her son and daughter-in-law in Fort Madison.

Mrs. Ora Bates spent the weekend with her daughter, Mrs. Albertha Bates in Des Moines.

Mrs. Agnes Thiery was a patient in Graham hospital last week.

A large crowd attended the turkey dinner at Bethel A.M.E. church on Sunday, Mar. 31.

Miss Irene Bryant of St. Louis, Mo., was a weekend guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Thurman Fields.

An all day district Missionary meeting was held Tuesday, Mar. 26 at the Pilgrim Rest Baptist church.

MANLY

BY CAROLYN RHEM

809 N. Federal
Mason City, Iowa
Phone GArden 3-9463

On Sunday, March 31 the New Bethel Baptist Sunday school was in charge of Supt. Willis Haddix. At 11 a.m. Rev. A. W. Patton preached on "Wait on the Lord."

Visiting worshippers were the Rev. Walter Jones, his wife, daughter and brother of St. Paul, Minn.

The Mission program was held at 3 p.m. at New Bethel. Mrs. Estella McAfee, Omaha, Nebr., was guest speaker. Marilyn Harper sang a solo, "How Great Thou Art." Mrs. Flossie Douglas and Mrs. Larene McGruder sang a duet, "Touch Me Lord Jesus." Mrs. Izzetta Kipper, Mason City, president of the Central District Women's division, made brief remarks. Mrs. Claude Stallings, president of the St. John Baptist Missionary in Mason City, and Mrs. Profit Dunn, president of the New Bethel Mission made remarks, also.

Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Barnett returned home Friday from an eight week vacation in Arkansas and Louisiana visiting friends and relatives.

Mrs. Willie Dismuke entertained the Missionary Society at her home on Monday, Apr. 1.

Bill Lyghtner and Johnny T. Rhem

East Side Fish Market Wholesale - Retail

Fine Aged & Imported Cheese
Scandinavian Specialties
Fresh Fish - Sea Foods
Smoked Fish

THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL
Large Frying Oysters
\$1.10 a pint

Open 9-6 Friday 9-9
604 E. Grand AT 8-2124

of Mason City, attended the Thanksgiving Day service of Knights of Pythias which was held in Des Moines.

Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Solomon are the proud parents of a baby girl Tina Lorraine.

Boy Scouts Report On Fund Campaign

A progress report on the Camp Capital Development Campaign, Tall Corn Area Council, Boy Scouts of America, was given today by Allan W. Denny, general chairman, reporting a total of \$356,807 has been raised to date representing a little over 81 percent of the goal of \$439,746. In his report Denny praised the commissioner staff of the council, under the leadership of Warren Winslow, in over subscribing their goal assuring them of their memorial project, the footbridge.

MORRIS FOOD MARKET

S. E. 25th & MAURY
Tel. AM 6-5870

GRADE A
Large Eggs . 3 doz. \$1.19

SMOKED
Picnic . 6 to 8 LB. 25c

FRESH
Chicken Breast LB. 49c

FRESH
(Chicken Legs) 2 LBS. 89c

FIRST CUT
Pork Chops 2 LBS. 49c

THRIFT
Sliced Bacon 2 LBS. 49c

FREE FREE
Bring this Ad and receive 12 oz. bottle 7 up free.

ROYAL CLEANING CENTER

*Professional Dry Cleaning
*Shirt Laundry
*Self Serve Coin Laundry
1700 East Grand Ave. Phone 262-1468

Keep Informed About News That's Worth While With a \$3.50 Bystander Subscription

A Subscription to the Bystander makes ideal reading for you, a neighbor, friend or relative in or out of the town where you live.

The Bystander is the only newspaper in Iowa which prints the National, State and Local news about Negroes thus keeping its readers informed about what goes on.

The Bystander is the only Iowa newspaper which carries on a campaign every week for the advancement of the economic, civic, and political rights of Negroes.

The Bystander should have the support of the people for whom the campaign is carried on. Support your Iowa Institution.

Send The Bystander to:

Name.....
Address.....
City.....State.....
Name of Remitter.....
Address.....
\$..... 1 Yr.....

MAIL COUPON TO
The Iowa Bystander
223 1/2 Locust Street
Phone: AT 8-1904
Des Moines, Iowa



Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

Corinthian Baptist Church
9th and School Streets
REV. NORMAN R. OLPHIN, Minister
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
B. T. U. 6:00 P.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 8:00 P.M.

St. Paul A.M.E. Church
12th and Crocker Street
REV. E. P. WILLIAMS, D.D.
Church School 9:30 A.M.
Church Service 10:45 A.M.
Vespers Service 6:30 P.M.-7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service Wed. 7:30 P.M.
Youth Fellowship 5:30 P.M.

East University Church of God in Christ
East 17th and University
BISHOP J. E. ABBENATHY
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 8:00 P.M.
Wed. Eve. Mission Circle 8:00 P.M.
Weekly evening services Tuesday and Friday 8:00 P.M.

Kyles Temple A.M.E. Zion Church
REV. OSCAR PEAVEY, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Worship 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

BETHEL A.M.E. CHURCH
1528 East University Ave.
Rev. R. D. SMITH, Pastor
Sunday School 9:30 a.m.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Youth Church 11:00 a.m.
A.C.F. League 5:30 p.m.
Evening Program 7:30 p.m.
Wed. Mid-Week Service 7:30 p.m.

Philadelphia Seventh-Day Adventist
1150 15th Street
PASTOR W. M. ECKE, Minister
Saturday Worship
Sabbath School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Missionary Volunteer 4:00 P.M.
Prayer Meeting, Wed. 7:30 P.M.
Devotee Society 1st and 3rd Sunday Morning 10:00 A.M.

Pilgrim Missionary Baptist
1732 Walker Street
REV. WAYLAND HEATH, Pastor
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Bible Class: 6:30 to 8 p.m.
Prayer Meeting Wednesday: 7:30 P.M.

FOREST AVENUE CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST
12th and Forest
Elder A. B. Carter, Pastor
"We've Come This Far By Faith"
Sunday School 9:00 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Y.P.W.W. 6:30 P.M.
Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
Weekly Evening Service Tuesday and Friday 7:30 P.M.

New Jerusalem Church of God in Christ
1198 14th Street
BISHOP M. W. GOODMAN, Pastor
Sunday School 9:30 a.m.
Morning Service 11:00 a.m.
Weekday Service 6:30 p.m.
Tuesday and Friday Night 8:00 p.m.
Y.P.W.W. Sunday 6:30 to 8:00 p.m.
Sunday Night Service 8:00 p.m.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

Rev. E. P. Williams and Steward Gus Smith left Monday for Quincy, Ill., to attend the Des Moines-Quincy district conference at Bethel A.M.E. church, Apr. 2-4. Mrs. E. P. Williams accompanied them and will represent the Missionary of St. Paul.

Palm Sunday will be observed on Sunday, Apr. 7.

MT. OLIVE BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Communion will be served Sunday morning preceded by a covenant meeting. Rev. H. R. Fields will give the meditations. The senior choir will sing.

Board meeting was held at the church Monday night. Business meeting will be Friday night at the church.

KYLES TEMPLE A.M.E. ZION CHURCH NEWS

Holy Communion will be observed on Sunday, Apr. 7. Rev. Oscar Peavey will preach on "Christians Must Be On Guard." At 7:30 p.m. the choir is presenting a pageant, "The Old Rugged Cross."

On Saturday, Apr. 6 beginning at 12 noon the Ys and the Buds will have a chicken dinner at the church. Deliveries will be made. For information call AT 2-9904.

Last Sunday Mrs. Pearl Nichols united with the church.

Mt. Olive Baptist Church
S. E. 4th and Scott Street
REV. H. R. FIELDS, Minister
Sunday School: 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service: 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service: 7:45 P.M.
Wednesday Prayer Service: 7:30 P.M.
Choir Rehearsal Fridays 7:30 P.M.

Maple Street Baptist Church
E. 16th and Maple Street
REV. GEO. FARRISH, Minister
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Bible Class 8:30 P.M.
Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service Wed. 8 P.M.

Union Baptist Church
"The Friendly Church"
E. UNIVERSITY AT MCCORMICK
BY SEYMOUR GAINES, Pastor
Sunday School 10:00 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:45 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday All Day

Burns Methodist Church
511 CROCKER STREET
REV. KENNETH C. McNEIL, Minister
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Youth Fellowship 8:30 P.M.
Evening Vesper 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Meeting, Wed. 7:30 P.M.

Evangelistic Missionary
1340 E. 18th STREET
ELDER EURIK A. FOUNTAIN, Leader
Sunday 10:00 A.M. Sunday School
Sunday 11 A.M. & 8 P.M. Service
Thursday 8:00 P.M. Service
Tuesday Night Open Bible Discussion: Public Invited.

MACEDONIA MISSIONARY BAPTIST CHURCH
2603 Center Street
Rev. G. M. Williams, Minister
Sunday School 10:00 a.m.
Morning Worship 11:00 a.m.
Evening Worship 7:30 p.m.
Prayer Services: Wed. 7:00 p.m.

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH
1213 Scott Street BL 6-6333
REV. WILLIAM HEATH, Pastor
ORDER OF SERVICES
Sunday School 9:45 a.m.
Morning Service 11:00 a.m.
B.T.U. 6:00 p.m.
Evening Services 7:30 p.m.
Wednesday Night: Prayer Service 7:00 p.m.

MISSION TEMPLE
12th and Enos
Eld. E. A. TINDRELL, Pastor
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Y.P.W.W. 6:30 P.M.
Evening Service 8:00 P.M.
Weekly evening services Tuesday and Friday 8:00 P.M.
There is peace in the house of God.

MORNING STAR MISSION BAPTIST CHURCH
1108-8th St.
Rev. A. C. Crawford, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Meeting, Wed. 7:30 P.M.

St. John's Baptist Church
2548 Marry Street
REV. JOE GAINES, PASTOR
"We've Come This Far By Faith"
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
B. T. U. 6:00 P.M.
Evening Worship 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Services, Wed. 8:00 P.M.

Mt. Zion Baptist Church
Rev. T. R. BROWN, Pastor
Oralabor, Iowa
We will go into His tabernacle.
We will worship at His footstool.
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Wednesday Prayer Service 8:00 P.M.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS
Rev. George Farrish will preach Sunday, Apr. 7 at 11 a.m. on "The Christian Victory." Communion service will be given. At 3 p.m. the Senior choir is sponsoring "It Could Be You," and the Gospel choir will be singing.

The Pastor's Aid is sponsoring "The Feast of the Seven Tables," on Saturday, Apr. 6 from 6 to 7 p.m. Music will be the feature of the evening.

Sick and shutin at home are Mrs. Florence Wyatt, 1402 Buchanan; Mrs. Nonnie Bue, 1344 Wayne street; Mrs. Lillian Butler, 1311 13th street; Mrs. Malinda Thomas, 1625 Buchanan; Mrs. D. T. Mosely, 1430 Buchanan; and Nathaniel Houston, 1433 Buchanan.

HAL SCHMIDT FURNACE CO.
New and Used Parts for COAL-OIL AND GAS FURNACES
New and Used Furnaces For Sale
219 E. Walnut St. AT 8-5600

DWAINE APCO SERVICE
Prompt and Courteous Service
918 E. 14th St.

St. John A.M.E. Church in Burlington Will Celebrate 95th Anniversary for a Week

Burlington, Ia.—St. John A.M.E. Church will celebrate its 95th anniversary with week-long services beginning Sunday, Apr. 14 through Apr. 21.

On Monday, Apr. 15 the Stewardess and the Missionary will be in charge of the program which will include a film presented by Rev. Mr. John Shultz on his Missionary experiences abroad.

Tuesday, Apr. 16 the Trustees and the Trustee Helpers will present the Youth choir from Ft. Madison. On Wednesday, Apr. 17, the youth of the church will be in charge and present a program consisting of youth from out-of-town. Thursday, Apr. 18 the Senior choir of St. John will be in charge and they combine with Union Baptist choir of Burlington with their own presentation of "Evolution in Music from 1863-1963."

On Friday, Apr. 19 the Stewards and the Anniversary committee will present another program. Each service begins at 7:30 p.m.

Climaxing the celebrating will be the Right Rev. Bishop Joseph Gomez, Cleveland, Ohio, presiding bishop of the Fourth Episcopal district, which includes Illinois, Michigan, Indiana, Iowa, Minnesota and Canada.

Plan Women's Day At Mt. Olive Sunday

The Mt. Olive Baptist church will present a Women's day program on Sunday, Apr. 7 at 3:30 p.m. Many outstanding church women of the city will participate.

Rev. Myrtle Crenshaw will be guest speaker. Mrs. Lillie Mae Seigh first vice president of the Central District association, will preside. Rev. H. R. Fields is pastor.

A coffee will follow the program. Mesdames Evelyn Phillips and Frankie Pinson will be in charge.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Sunday, Apr. 7 at 11 a.m. the Rev. N. R. Olphin will deliver a Palm Sunday sermon on "Onward and Upward." The Senior choir directed by Mrs. Barbara Williams and the Inspirational chorus with Mrs. Doris Wade, directresses will render the music.

Sunday evening the ordinance of the Lord's Supper will be observed. It will be a covenant meeting and all members are urged to attend.

Monday, Apr. 8 at 8 p.m. the Board of Christian Education will meet at the home of Mrs. Clara Bayles, 951 17th street. All Corinthian members are urged to attend the Holy Week services at the Paramount Theatre, Apr. 8-12.

MT. HEBRON BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

The Missionary society will sponsor the Viduals of Maple Street Baptist church and other musical talent in a program on Sunday, Apr. 7 at 7:30 p.m. Rev. James Harris is pastor.

MACEDONIA BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Rev. Wayland Heath of Pilgrim Missionary Baptist church will be at Macedonia on Sunday, Apr. 7 at 4 p.m. in a new rally sponsored by the Gold Team.

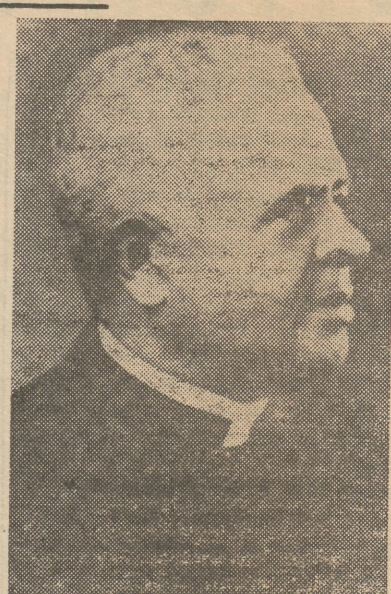
Visiting worshippers last Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Pete Abington of Louville, Ia., and Judith Ewing and Carol Jackson.

MT. ZION BAPTIST CHURCH (ORALABOR)

Sunday, Apr. 7 Pastor T. R. Brown will preach. Testimonials and devotions will be led by Deacon William McQueen and L. C. Heard. Holy Communion will be given by the pastor with the deacons assisting. Preparations are underway for the annual Easter program, Sister Devore Glover is program chairman. Business meeting will be held Friday at 7:30 p.m. at the church.

LEACHMAN LUMBER CO.
FOR ALL YOUR BUILDING NEEDS
Phone 265-1621 1921 Hubbell

DWAINE APCO SERVICE
Prompt and Courteous Service
918 E. 14th St.



RT. REV. BISHOP GOMEZ

An invitation to all within a radius of plane, car, train and boat travel, to join in the celebration.

Rev. Marshall Smith is pastor, Rev. William H. Burnette, Jr., Des Moines, presiding elder, Mrs. E. Benhart and Mrs. M. Ray, chairman and co-chairman respectively and Cecil Rideout, church clerk.

Services Held for Layther Mease, 60

Services for Miss Layther Mease, 60, of 1434 17th street, were held at 1:30 p.m. Wednesday at Corinthian Baptist church with the Rev. N. R. Olphin officiating. Burial was in Glendale cemetery. She died of uremia Sunday morning at Polk County hospital. She had been ill a year.



MISS MEASE

Born in Buxton, Ia., Miss Mease had lived in Des Moines 43 years. She was a graduate of old West High school and a dressmaker. She was a member of Corinthian Baptist church and Princess O'Ziel Chapter No. 9, O.E.S. Survivors include three brothers, Henry, of Des Moines, Edward of Omaha, Nebr., and Quentin, of Houston, Texas.

Evangelistic Board Good Friday Services

The Evangelistic board of the Central district will sponsor Good Friday services at the Union Baptist church on Apr. 12 at 7:30 p.m. Seven ministers will speak on the seven last words of Jesus on the Cross. The Union Baptist choir will sing. Rev. Seymour Gaines is host pastor and Rev. A. W. Patton of Manly, Iowa, chairman.

Plan Musical Apr. 21 At St. Paul A.M.E.

The Gospel Choir of St. Paul A.M.E. church will present the Young Adult Choir of Shiloh Baptist church in a gospel musical concert on Sunday, Apr. 21 at 6 p.m.

Hugh J. Osborn DX SERVICE STATION
2654 E. University

FREE ESTIMATES
DAVENPORT'S BODY SHOP
WRECKS REBUILT
CARS PAINTED \$37.00
AM 5-0108 212 East 30th

1 HOUR SERVICE
Guaranteed Work and Service
All Ladies' and Men's Clothing Altered and Repaired
Johnnie's CLEANING AND TAILOR SHOP
419 Fourth St.

Frances Harper W.C.T.U. To Hear State President

The Rev. Emma Arnold, president of the Iowa W.C.T.U. will be guest speaker for the Frances Harper W.C.T.U. on Sunday, Apr. 7 at 3:30 p.m. at Corinthian Baptist church.

Mrs. Doris Wade and Mrs. Margaret Anthony will direct choral selections from the Inspirational and Youth Chorus respectively. Mrs. Rosa E. Wilson is president.

Rev. Mrs. Arnold is an ordained Methodist minister and a graduate of Iowa Teachers College. She did graduate work at the State University of Iowa, University of Chicago and at Garrett Biblical Institute in Evanston, Ill. She served 11 years as an educational missionary in Burma where she was superintendent of a Methodist girls high school and active in W.C.T.U. work.

Rev. Mrs. Arnold has published a devotional guide for children, sermons, newspaper articles, plays and skits. In 1958 she was listed in Who's Who in American Women.

Mrs. Ernest Gaiters is program chairman.

United Church Women Plan Program Monday

The afternoon unit of the United Church Women of Des Moines will meet on Monday, Apr. 8 at 1:30 p.m. at the YWCA, 9th and High streets. The Christian Social Relations committee will be in charge. Mrs. Guy E. Greene is chairman. Speakers will be Miss Jean Purdy, parole counselor of the Board of Parole who will speak on Delinquency and Atty. James B. Morris, Jr., who will speak on the F.E.P.C.

Mrs. Ben Hall, afternoon unit director, will preside over a board meeting at 10 a.m. A business session will meet following the program at 2:30 p.m.

In the Hospital

MERCY HOSPITAL
Mrs. Theresa Simmons
Rev. Luther Smith, Sr.

VETERANS HOSPITAL
Deacon Edward Barber,
Room 304W

BLANK HOSPITAL
Tomette Duke

IOWA LUTHERAN HOSPITAL
Donald Parker

Holy Week Services At Paramount Theatre

Holy Week services will be held daily at the Paramount Theatre downtown Monday through Friday, Apr. 8-12. The 45 minute service will include organ prelude, music, devotions and an address, to be delivered daily by Dr. Louis Evans, Minister at large of the United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. The services are sponsored by the Des Moines Area Council of Churches.

FAIRGROUND HARDWARE
Fast Courteous Service
General Hardware
Glass & Paint
Utilities Pay Station
2951 E. Walnut
Riley E. James, Owner

EYE GLASSES

NEW ULTRA-THIN CONTACT LENSES
Popularly Priced

Ask About Our Full Year Guarantee On EYEGLASS BREAKAGE

Morgan Optical

DES MOINES Ottumwa Council Bluffs
Sixth & Grand Cedar Rapids
Park Fair Mason City Sioux City
Merle Hay Plaza Ft. Dodge Shenandoah

AS LOW AS \$9.50 FRAME LENSES

Open House

DROP IN FOR COFFEE SUNDAY AFTERNOON

APRIL 7
1432 Sampson Street
1-5 p.m.

SEE DES MOINES' SMARTEST HOMES AT YOUR LEISURE...
LUXURY LIVING AT A PRICE TO SUIT YOUR POCKETBOOK

Prices from \$11,950

Cleveland Park, Des Moines' only completely planned Community, offers you:

- ★ New concrete paved streets
 - ★ All new utilities
 - ★ Playground area
 - ★ Easy access to downtown
 - ★ High styled, well planned homes for your enjoyment
- HOMES IN CLEVELAND PARK FEATURE:**
- ★ 3 nice bedrooms
 - ★ Full basement
 - ★ Large kitchen with garbage disposal
 - ★ Built-in range and oven
 - ★ Ceramic tile bath
 - ★ Sliding glass door and patio
 - ★ Concrete driveways
 - ★ Homes fully insulated
 - ★ Beautifully landscaped yards
 - ★ Many styles to choose from or built to your design

LOW INTEREST RATES—5 1/4% F.H.A. LONG TERMS—UP TO 40 YEARS TO PAY
EASY FINANCING—SMALL DOWN PAYMENT—WORK AGREEMENTS AVAILABLE

FREE! FREE!!! An Air Conditioner or Carpeting will be given free to the first 10 buyers of one of these beautiful new homes.

BUILT BY Interstate Builders, Inc.
Des Moines, Iowa
"An equal opportunity builder, developer and employer."

SALES AGENT Harris-Danforth Realty Co., Inc.
934-9th St. Phone: AT 8-2315
CALL: ED HARRIS CH 4-9248
PAUL DANFORTH CH 4-9248
HERMAN WALLACE CR 9-8673
Phone for private showing

Baker Sewing Machine Co. 1552 E. Grand REBUILT SINGER \$19⁹⁵
Tel. AM2-0758

SOCIETY

Cereal Flake Orange Nut Bread



Cereal Flake Orange Nut Bread is a versatile quick bread for summer entertaining. You can prepare it the day you use it or several days ahead of time. Cereal Flake Orange Nut Bread keeps well when thoroughly wrapped and refrigerated or frozen in the freezer. It's especially good spread with cream cheese and made into dainty tea sandwiches. Cereal Flake Orange Nut Bread sandwiches served with a fresh fruit salad and cold lemonade garnished with fresh mint make an ideal summer-time meal. Try it for Saturday lunch or Sunday afternoon tea. This cool, refreshing summer menu will win praise from your family or guests.

A good basic breakfast of fruit, cereal, milk, bread and butter is a must for your family in the hot summer months. Breakfast is the ideal time to provide one-fourth of the food your family needs for pep and vitality. Variety adds interest to summer breakfasts. Toasted Cereal Flake Orange Nut Bread served hot and buttered will be a pleasant change.

Cereal Flake Orange Nut Bread

2 cups sifted all-purpose flour	1/2 cup chopped nuts
1 tablespoon baking powder	1 egg, well beaten
1 teaspoon salt	3/4 cup orange juice
1/2 cup sugar	3 tablespoons melted fat or salad oil
1 tablespoon grated orange rind	1 cup whole wheat flakes

Sift together flour, baking powder, salt, and sugar; stir in orange rind and nuts. Combine egg, orange juice, and fat, and add to flour mixture, stirring only until well mixed. Stir in whole wheat flakes. Turn into greased loaf pan, 8 1/2 x 4 1/2 x 2 1/2 inches, and bake in moderate oven (350°F.) about 1 hour. Cool on rack. Yield: 1 loaf.



Personally Yours
-by-
Frances Hawthorne.

March behaved more like a lamb throughout her 31 days and even failed to show her counterpart, dark-er proverbial lion's side. April came in so peacefully but with a sampling of her showers that she almost 'April fooled' the wits out of everyone. Iowans who are used to harsher nature elements this time of year, are holding their breath in disbelief but enjoying to the full, while the summery breezes and golden sun is shining. It does make for a grand time to be alive.

Somewhat the threat of nuclear war seems so faraway even with reports that the Castorites are cavorting as usual in the Caribbean sea. Minds are flowing dreamily to vacations, beautifying of homes and yards in the words of one resident, "just sitting around wearing her porch out."

Kites are flying, girls are playing jacks and jumping ropes, boys are fighting for space to play baseball when they aren't racing or shooting marbles. Toddlers, wide-eyed at the great big outdoors, are trying their 'wings' or going for long lazy rides in strollers.

But most of all eyes, minds and hearts are turned to Easter.

April Fool's day goes by so quietly it seems nowadays or is it just that we now grown adult and older, no longer participate in the nonsensical nonsense? Once upon a time it seems that everyone anticipated the day by planning little schemes to 'April fool' all who came his or her way with little jokes. Children especially seemed to get a kick out of it. Now it seems few appear to bother or think of the day.

Then there were some who took pains to think up elaborate jokes, or instance, pieces of burnt cornbread or other baked items would be wrapped beautifully, sent through the mail, in time to arrive on the appointed day. After it was over, everyone sat down and had a good belly laugh over the whole thing. Or perhaps someone knowing a person's pet fear, would fashion some object, for instance something to look like a snake or mouse, etc., and would lay it in the path of the 'victim' and would say, "Oh, watch out, there's a snake." The victim of course, in most instances, nearly jumped out of his skin, and then would join in the laughter of the prankster.

Speaking of 'the good old days'

(good because these were the days of our childhood and the days of any person's childhood today or yesterday, in retrospect, are always good) one resident was recalling how they learned beginners arithmetic in their day. Pupils were given grains of corn. When the teacher asked what 2 and 2 was the pupils would count out the grains of corn that supposedly represented the correct number. Or if learning Roman numerals, the pupils would use small colored sticks to form the correct answer in Roman numerals, for instance IV and the teacher walked down the aisle and noted the answers.

We recall these not out of adulation for the 'good old days' but to note the ingenuity of teachers with little or no professional equipment trying to train young minds in the old one room school houses of our yesterdays, and also to note the progress that time, intellect and research have reaped in the hours of our today.

We got the laugh of our life Sunday afternoon while out taking a family drive. A youth about past his mid-teens was riding what looked like a Mexican burro. The animal stopped near the railroad tracks, refused to budge; the rider dismounted and in disgust tried first to lead and then pull the animal forward. The burro dug his feet into the concrete and didn't budge a hair to the deep embarrassment of the youth. Finally he turned around and the burro proceeded to follow only he decided to go in circles. We watched until distance blotted our view but they were still walking in circles.

As we watched last week a young paper boy had to go to some length to get a paper delivered at a certain house. As he tried to pass along a sidewalk, a teenager washing a car, tried to spray him with water. Since one of the services of the newsboy is to deliver papers, dry and in good condition, it presented a momentary problem; the youngster solved it by crossing to the other side of the street, going around recrossing again to the original side and delivering his paper.

REMEMBER LOVED ONES

In the issue of May 23, which precedes Memorial Day, the Bystander will publish memoriams and other recognitions of deceased persons. Call AT 8-1904 for details.

Dilettante Club to Hear Mrs. Humphrey

The Dilettante club will meet with Mrs. Australia Grace, 1048 11th street, on Tuesday, Apr. 8. Mrs. Pauline Humphrey will speak on "Easter Coiffures." Mrs. Joanne Bullock will present the speaker. Mrs. Francis Bates is president.

The Dr. R. M. Johnsons Entertain Guests

Dr. and Mrs. Robert M. Johnson, 3838 40th street, entertained friends on Friday evening at their home. The evening was spent in lively conversation and listening to recordings. The hostess served smorgasbord refreshments from a beautifully appointed table.

Guests attending were Messrs. and Mmes. Ernest Russell, James B. Morris, Jr., Marion Williams, Dr. and Stanley Griffith, Dr. and Mrs. Julien Mason and Dr. and Mrs. Eustace Ware.

Macedonia Pastor Feted on Birthday

Rev. G. M. Williams, pastor of Macedonia Baptist church was honored on his birthday with a surprise party given by the Missionary society and given at the home of Mrs. Essie Smith, 910 24th street. Special guests were Mrs. Hazel Powell and Ruth Estes.

D.M. Jack and Jill Will Meet Wednesday

The Des Moines chapter of Jack and Jill of America, Inc., will meet on Wednesday, Apr. 10 at 8 p.m. at the home of Mrs. James Morrow, 1701 Carpenter street. Mrs. Edythe Cawthorne is president.

Mary Church Terrell Club to Meet Monday

The Mary Church Terrell club will meet Monday, Apr. 8 at the home of Mrs. A. A. Alexander, 2200 Chautauqua parkway.

Jack and Jill Group Enjoy Story-Telling

The 8-10-year-group of the Des Moines chapter of Jack and Jill of America, Inc., enjoyed a story-telling hour and refreshments Saturday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Nathaniel (Ed) Morton, 1005 Enos avenue. She was assisted by Mrs. Herman Wallace.

Mrs. Lottie Jones, Mrs. Geraldine Draffen in L.A.; Attend Funeral

Mrs. Lottie Jones, 1421 E. 18th street and her daughter, Mrs. Geraldine Draffen, 921 16th street, left Saturday for Los Angeles, Calif., to attend funeral services for their sister and aunt, respectively, Mrs. Georgia Tymony who died there Mar. 27.

Membership Drive for Civic Music Ass'n.

The Des Moines Civic Music Association's campaign to enroll new members for the 1963-64 season began Sunday and will continue throughout the week.

More than 250 women in Des Moines and suburban areas have volunteered their time and effort for the annual membership enrollment. By the end of the campaign, on April 6th, they hope to have signed up more than 3800 old and new Civic Music members.

Adult Civic Music season memberships are \$6 each. Junior memberships, for those under 18 years of age, are \$3 each. Memberships are available at drive headquarters, which is the Windsor Heights office of Bankers' Trust, at the Ulica or KRNT Theater, or by telephoning drive headquarters, 255-1435.

Edythe Ann's Beauty Shop
PROMPT SERVICE
LASTING STYLES
Open Wed. - Fri. - Sat.
1244 WEST 13th STREET PHONE 244-9786
EDYTHE ANN SPATES
Proprietor-Operator

Woodl'd Little League Ladies Auxiliary Meets, Elects Officers

Mrs. Jackie Taylor was elected president of the Woodland Little League Ladies Auxiliary at a meeting, Mar. 21 at Wilkie House, 900 17th street.

Other officers and committee members are Mrs. Norma Jean Perry, vice president; Mrs. Edith Johnson, secretary; Mrs. Florence Smith, as-



MRS. TAYLOR

sistance secretary; Mrs. Mary Rollison, treasurer; Mrs. Edith Sharp, assistant treasurer; concession chairman, Mrs. Leon King and Mrs. Doris Anderson, co-chairman; Budget and finance, Mrs. Fred Nairisse; collection chairman, Mrs. Margaret Butler; publicity chairman, Mrs. N. Perry; score keepers, Mrs. Doris Anderson, Mrs. Perry and Mrs. Mary Moore.

The next meeting will be Apr. 11 at 8 p.m. at Wilkie House. All mothers of the Woodland Little League and Major League are urged to attend, as their help is needed.

Ten Key Club Will Meet with Mrs. Camp

The Ten Key Club will meet on Friday, Apr. 5 at 1150 12th street, with Mrs. Willa Mae Camp as hostess. Mrs. Inice Carter is president.

The Larry Carters Have New Daughter

Mr. and Mrs. Larry Carter, 1617 Carpenter street, became parents of a newborn daughter on Tuesday, Mar. 26 at Broadlawn Polk County hospital.

Postal Auxiliary Plan Meeting Tuesday

The Des Moines Postal (Clerks) Auxiliary will meet on Tuesday, Apr. 9 at 8 p.m. at the Easter Seal Center, 2820 30th street. Mrs. Dorothy Weems is president.

Bethel Pastor, Wife At A.M.E. District Meet

Rev. and Mrs. R. D. Smith of Bethel A.M.E. church are in Quincy, Ill., where they attended the three-day meeting of the Des Moines-Quincy district conference at Bethel A.M.E. Church there.

Entre Nous Club Will Meet Sunday

The Entre Nous federated club will meet on Sunday, Apr. 7 at 4 p.m. with Mrs. Elizabeth Thomas, 654 S.E. 28th court. Two members joined the club, Mesdames Agnes Jackson and Thelma Wallace.

Mrs. Gloria Page Entertains Parents

Mrs. Gloria Page entertained her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Higgins, Sr., with dinner at the Harper House on Saturday evening, Mar. 23. The occasion honored the 31st wedding anniversary of the Higgins.

Charles Peguese Heads Wm. Powell Consistory

Charles W. Peguese was elected commander-in-chief of the William Frank Powell Consistory No. 11 at a meeting Sunday. Officers of the Fred Douglas Lodge of Perfection and the Joseph N. Sheppard chapter of Rose Croix were elected.

Others elected were Lewis A. James, first lieutenant commander; Frank Hogan, Sr., second lieutenant commander; Marcus H. McCraven, treasurer; Julian L. Mason, secretary; Clarence L. Jones, assistant secretary; Appointive officers are Ben Grayson, captain of the guard; James Newsome, sentinel; Australia Grace, master of ceremonies; J. A. Claybrook, Prior; John D. Ewing, minister of state; and F. B. Robinson, Sr., engineer and architect.

Officers of Fred Douglas Lodge of Perfection are Ben Grayson, Thrice Potent Master; Willie Wells, Venerable Senior Warden; and Leah Crayton, venerable junior warden.

Officers of Joseph N. Sheppard chapter of Rose Croix are Edgar Palmer, most wise and Perfect master; John Ewing, perfect knight senior warden and Harold Lewis, perfect knight junior warden.

Mrs. Glanton Speaks to Dallas County Clubs

Mrs. Luther T. Glanton, Jr., was guest speaker for the Dallas County convention of the Federated Women's club at the Methodist church in Dexter, Iowa. Theme was "African Rhythms." She was accompanied by Mrs. Joseph Wimberly, who was introduced to the group as past president of the Iowa Association of Club Women, of which Mrs. Glanton is also legal advisor.

Y.M.C.A. Bell Ringers, Boys Chorus Give Concert at Ft. Madison

The 54 members of Des Moines Y.M.C.A. Boys' Chorus and Bell Ringers celebrated the end of a year's practice and fund raising when they left the 'Y' at 7 a.m. Saturday for Fort Madison to appear in a concert for the men at the State Penitentiary.

The trip was the first taken in the group's newly acquired bus bought with the \$300 the boys collected in a year's newspaper drive sale and cash gifts from parents and friends. Richard Wyatt was chairman of the fund raising project.

The hour-long concert was by invitation from Warden John E. Bennett, who conducted the boys on a tour of the prison. Accompanying the chorus were the directors, Mr. and Mrs. Marlow Cowan, and two fathers, Carroll Walker and Donald Murphy.

Minneapolis Singers To Be Here Sunday

The Truelight Singers are sponsoring the Chariotettes of Minneapolis, Minn., on Sunday, Apr. 7 at 3 p.m. at St. Paul A.M.E. church.

Maurice T. Adams

Your East Des Moines Druggist
EAST FIFTH AND LOCUST
Des Moines 9, Iowa
Phone CHerry 4-3186
Your furnace in Order?—See

Fant's Barber Shop

"Quality is Our Business"
1830 EASTON BLVD.

SAMMYE'S HAIRSTYLISTS

1521 UNIVERSITY AVENUE
New Phone Number
288-5378

After 10 Hair Styles
(regular \$4.00 price)
Get Next One Free.

FREE OFFER
Bring this ad to
Mr. Sammie's Hairstylists
Phone Number 288-5378
For appointment.

CLUBS

Easter Has Ancient Pagan, Christian Ritual Origins

The customs and traditions of the Easter season are actually a strange mixture of early Christian ritual and ancient pagan beliefs.

Easter falls on April 14 this year. Officially, the date of Easter is the Sunday following the first full moon of Springtime — a formula dating back to the Old Testament.

When the Israelites were in bondage in Egypt, Moses led them forth by the light of the Spring's first full moon. This became the Passover Season for the Jews.

Movable Feast

Jesus was celebrating the Feast of the Passover when he was seized and crucified. Early Christians established the date of Easter as a "movable feast" like the Passover. The two feasts were calculated on the same ancient lunar calendar so they would always occur only a few days apart.

Even before the Christians, the people of almost every recorded civilization had celebrated the wonder of Spring and the mystery of nature's rebirth at the time of Spring's first full moon.

Modern Name

The modern name for Easter comes from the Teutonic goddess of Spring and the moon, "Eostra." The Easter Bunny may also have been introduced by her worshippers.

Because the rabbit was born with both eyes open and because it usually chose the cover of night to forage for food, a parallel between the hare and the moon was soon drawn. To the early Christians, both were "open-eyed watchers of the night."

Pet Bird Changed

This still doesn't explain, however, how the rabbit was endowed with egg-laying powers—a point of con-

Parliamentary Club Will Hear Symposium On "Good Friday"

The Parliamentary Law and Culture Club will meet on Friday, Apr. 12 at the home of Mrs. Jeanne Morris, 1046 17th street, with Mesdames Morris, Roberta Frazier and Gladys Robinson as hostesses. The program will include a symposium on the meaning of Good Friday. Mrs. Helen D. Wimberly is president.

Hicks Beauty Salon
When you come to the Hicks Beauty Salon, you will receive top quality service for sure.
Permanents, Conditioning, Tinting, Facials and Manicures.
HAIRSTYLISTS ARE:
CARMEL HICKS, PAULETTE THOMAS, ROGER WILLIAMS, Specialist
1413 E. 15th St. Phone AM 6-6395

Bell & Holbert Pharmacy

Prescriptions carefully compounded with fresh drugs
12th & Center CH 3-9860

BERNICE'S BEAUTY SALON
For Your Beauty Needs
TRY
BERNICE LEWIS CARTER
911 W. 16th St. CH. 4-6544

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL STORE
Excellent Used Clothing and Furniture
611 Forest Ave.
623 Scott St.
Telephone ATLantic 2-5776
ATLantic 8-8741

Have A New Career In Less Than A Year
ENROLL IN THE MID-WINTER CLASSES
STARTING NOW AT
CRESCENT BEAUTY SCHOOL
1407 CENTER STREET CH 3-9772
Day and Evening Classes Hair Styling Courses
Teacher Training
ENROLL ANY MONDAY MORNING OF THE YEAR
FREE JOB PLACEMENT EASY PAYMENT PLAN
PAULINE B. HUMPHREY, Manager

tention for youngsters in any civilization.

According to legend, Eostra, for some reason known only to herself, changed her pet bird into a creature half-hen and half-hare. Both the rabbit—and generations of young egg-hunters—have been confused ever since.

The tradition of the Easter egg developed independently of the bunny, and only later were they linked in fable.

Ancient Persians

The ancient Persians claimed the world was hatched from an egg on the first day of Spring. At the vernal equinox, they celebrated their version of New Year's Eve by exchanging colored eggs as good luck charms.

Colored Eggs

The early Christians adopted the custom, consecrating eggs and staining them deep red, to symbolize the blood of Christ. During the Middle Ages, an Easter gift of colored eggs came to denote affection. Nobility exchanged artfully designed artificial eggs of silver, mother-of-pearl, and bronze.

But, colored eggs, no matter how hard-boiled, proved a bit impractical to send through the medieval mail system. Usually the recipient opened his gift package to find shattered good wishes. More practical minds in the 18th and 19th centuries began to exchange Easter cards.

Cards

By the end of the 19th century, the humorous cards had come into vogue. Whimsical bunnies and gaily-colored Easter eggs were standard designs for most every card.

Since the end of World War II, however, the trend has been back to the religious themes. Today, typical cards incorporate traditional prayers and ancient legends into modern greeting for Easter time.

Mildred's Ultra-Modern BEAUTY SALON
1206 CENTER ST. PHONE CH 3-8009
Tues. thru Sat.: 9 A.M. to 6 P.M.
Top Quality Beauty Services
MILDRED GRAVES CORA HUGHES
Proprietor Operator

Having a Party or Dance?

You Will Need Supervision.
We have uniformed or plain clothed, licensed special police for the occasion.
Hawk-Eye Detective Service
P.O. Box 529 AM 2-4775
Des Moines, Iowa

Dr. Lewis A. James
DENTIST
HOURS BY APPOINTMENT
Daily: 1 to 5 Saturday: 9 to 1
1118 University Ave. CH 3-5720

ESTERS
ROOMS — APARTMENTS
1425 Center
Everything modern and First Class
Dial CH. 3-5949 Nellie M. Esters

DR. J. G. MASON
DENTIST
Telephone AT. 8-1291
Hours 9 am to 5 pm except Wednesday
Saturday 9:00 to 12:00
940 16TH STREET

EDITORIALS * FEATURES * SPORTS

EQUAL PROTECTION MEANS LITTLE HERE

Because of the refusal of public officials in Greenwood, Mississippi to protect Negroes seeking to register in order to vote, the justice department has filed a suit seeking an order against Greenwood and Leflore County officials forbidding them to interfere with the rights of Negroes to register.

Almost daily, the press reports one crime after another in the form of bombing homes, shooting through homes, driving Negroes off the street who seek to protest their mistreatment and to cap the climax German Shepherd dogs (they are most vicious animals) have been set upon these people.

This is one of the most cruel attacks upon peaceful Negroes ever recorded. Years ago, sometimes law enforcing people used bloodhounds to track down criminals. But even then, the dogs generally held the prisoner at bay until the officials came on the scene. But in these instances, vicious dogs proceed to bite their victims.

The equal protection of the law provisions in federal and state constitutions mean nothing to the authorities in these back woods communities. Thus it is fortunate that the justice department has finally come around to this position. It is hoped that prosecution will be thorough and justice meted out to the offenders; that they be enjoined from contributing to the intimidating Negroes.

The mayor says he had expected such a suit but that there would be no change in policy. This, of course, is not true for Negroes are not taking the "as usual stand" by sitting idly by while injustices are being heaped upon them. They are willing to stand up and fight. Times have changed.

STILL TIME TO

PLUG FOR FAIR

EMPLOYMENT MEASURE

When a legislative body is so organized that one member of a committee can prevent consideration of a measure, the situation has become pretty bad. That is the situation with regard to the fair employment practice measure now pending in the Iowa legislature. The situation is somewhat analogous to the manner in which Senator Eastland of Mississippi carried Thurgood Marshall's nomination around in his pocket boastfully refusing to call the judiciary committee, of which he is chairman, together for a hearing on the nomination.

In the case of Senator Eastland, pressure from fellow senators and the public generally literally blasted the nomination out of the committee. Marshall was confirmed eventually.

The Iowa legislature is dominated by members from small towns and farms. No Negroes live in most of these communities and thus they have had no personal contact with them. They have read or studied little about Negroes other than bits here and there from the newspaper. They read the good book which says love thy neighbor as thyself. They interpret neighbor in this instance as the fellow who lives on the next farm or in the next house not realizing that your neighbor is wherever you meet people whether at work, at play, at home, at church or at places of public accommodation.

Many of these same people would send donations south to unfortunate Negroes, contribute liberally to foreign missions and, in some instances, practically finance Negro churches in their community. But they have not kept pace with the program designed to make all Americans first class citizens. And if a man cannot make a decent living he becomes a liability to his community.

It is not too late to write or call your local representative or senator and ask his support of the measure. When he was campaigning, he asked your support. He promised to look after your needs. Now is the time to ask for his help.

Several states have fair employment practices laws; several cities have them. Some are simply study clubs while some have the machinery (enforcement power) to get a job done.

Of course, there are members who fear unfair treatment of the employers. This same argument was made when the campaign to erase segregation in public places was at its height in Iowa. Time proved that no disastrous affects have occurred. On the other hand, most places accord equal accommodation with apparent ease.



The fuss about boxing goes on; several people have their means and methods of lessening the number of injuries. This ranges from bigger gloves to headgear. We still think one of the best safeguards is condition. This requires a lot more training than most boxers do today. Then there ought to be some way to keep from overmatching a boxer. The rules that specify the amount of padding a ring floor should have should be enforced and applied to the ropes.

Then a fighter should be subjected to a rigid minute examination before and after a fight to really determine the extent of his injuries if he has any. We would guess that Hurricane Jackson lost his fight Saturday night as an aftermath of the recent ring events. The bout was stopped because of a bad cut over Jackson's eye when he was well out in front. Boxing makes some people, if not always the fighters, too much money for the boxing group to stand by and see it abolished on a national scale. Congress hasn't seen any lobbying until then.

Now there is another fuss going on about whether a couple of big time coaches exchanged secrets before an important game. Unless it can be shown that gambling was involved we would say that this is simply a case of a good live story being kept alive. There really aren't too many secret plays or we used to know them. For instance if our teams are scheduled to meet we will have movies of each others' games until we know one another's plays as well as the guys who use them. Before the advent of television and coaches and spotters on the telephones, coaches used to exchange plays pretty often. The big problem then as now was to have the man power to make your plays go or stop my plays. What good does it do me to know your best plays if we can't keep your blockers from knocking us down? No, if we were to gain an advantage we would like to know when the ball is going to be snapped.

Wouldn't it do us much good to know your defensive alignments if you have a couple linebackers who can't be stopped or a big end who can't be moved.

Track

Tech and North did all right at the state indoor track meet last weekend. We aren't sure but we thought we heard a couple of boys who ought to have been there saying they overslept and missed the trip. If that was true they wouldn't run in our track meets the rest of the year, no matter how good they are. But then maybe they were just going up to watch the meet. Should have asked a few questions. Clyde Duncan knows he has to more than just show up to win his races. That 440 loss was his first we think and we hope his last.

Subscription Notice

All subscriptions to the Bystander are:
1 year \$3.50
6 months special... 2.00

McCOYS

"Your Family Clothing Store"

Shoes For Entire Family \$2.98-\$3.98

Girl's Easter Dresses... \$1.98-\$2.98

Girl's Hats & Purses... .98¢

Men's Short Sleeve Shirts..... \$1.49

2610 E. University Ave.
DES MOINES, IOWA

Champs Square Off



Miami, Fla.—Championship bout at Sir John Knight Beat—Famed Athlete Althea Gibson serves as "referee" as Sonny Liston (left), world heavyweight champion, "squares off" against that brash youngster, Cassius Clay. The "bout" took place when the two met recently during a visit to Clyde Killens' famed Sir John Knight Hotel Knight Beat Club in Miami.

BOWLING

40 & 1 League

By Don Burrell

High Team Game 925
B. Sharp Barbers
High Team Series 2794
B. Sharp Barbers
High Individual Game
Lacey Spriggs 234
High Individual Series
Bill Rollison

THURS. NITE MIXED LEAGUE

High Team Game 651
Bill Montgomery's Team
High Team Series 1861
Chuck Bennett's Team
High Individual Game
Hobie Booker 200
High Individual Series
Chuck Bennett 557

NAIA Coach Of the Year

Fred Hobby, who skippered the Grambling Tigers, to national stature as a basketball power, was recently selected the NAIA Coach-of-the-Year. His team which stayed near the top of the UPI and AP small college ratings all of the year, placed third in the '63 NAIA cage tournament. Grambling won the NAIA in 1961.

It's in the cards



Dad is in for more than his fair share of ribbing come Father's Day, June 18.

The studio type greeting cards, for example, proclaim all sorts of true things about Dad. For example:

"To Dad who is always calm, cool, and... collected from!"

Or, "Happy Father's Day to the man who has everything... Inside caption reads: 'Mortgaged to the hilt!'"

And then there is always the Dad "who fixes everything... so that we have to call the repairman!"

Dad rates an "A" for effort in all endeavors, however, and come his big day, many Dads will be receiving special recognition with this card from Rust Craft.

"Dad, you deserve a special award." Inside is a cut-out gold leafed medal inscribed with: "A-1 type Daddy-O. Winner of Bread, Lender of Automobile, Doer-of-it-Yourself, and Long Suffering Martyr."

MATTRESS & SPRINGS

\$59.90 BOTH \$19.75
RETAIL FOR

VISIT THE

Model Home At Cleveland Park

1640 CLEVELAND AVENUE

BUILT BY

Economy Homes, Inc.

Entirely Furnished by

'Genial' Gene Nicholson

Discount Prices

Easy Terms

Gene Nicholson Stores

Formerly Anderson Furniture Co.
East Sixth and Grand Avenue

See WM. "Bill" ROBINSON

Spec. Rep. on these deals.
AM 6-1909

POST EXCHANGE

Letters from Our Readers

A bit of prose... a line or two of poetry... a letter now and the to express thoughts in the minds of our many readers.

Send Yours Today

Prayer for Lent

"Lord, make me a channel of Thy peace,
That where there is hatred I may bring love;
That where there is wrong I may bring the spirit of forgiveness;
That where there is discord I may bring harmony;
That where there is error I may bring truth;
That where there is doubt I may bring faith;
That where there is despair I may

bring hope;
That where there are shadows I may bring Thy light;
That where there is sadness I may bring joy;
Lord grant that I may seek rather to comfort than be comforted,
To understand than be understood,
To love than be loved;
For it is by giving that one receives,
It is by self-forgetting that one finds,
It is by forgiving that one is forgiven,
It is by dying that one awakens to eternal life.

—By St. Francis of Assisi.

PATENT OFFICE DEVELOPS REVISED PROMOTION PLAN

Washington, D. C.—A new promotion plan to insure equal opportunity in the U. S. Patent Office has resulted in the closing of a complaint signed by 60 employees concerning promotion selecting procedures, it was announced today.

Hobart Taylor, Jr., executive vice chairman of the President's Committee, said the revised Promotion Plan should result in effective resolution of the complaint claiming denial of equal opportunity for promotion.

The closing of this complaint does not restrict the right of individual employees to file further complaints as to their individual situations should they feel that the new promotion plan falls short of its goal of equal opportunity, Mr. Taylor said. The group complaint referred to promotion procedures and did not concern the situations of any particular individuals.

Trespass Prosecution Fails for First Time

Baltimore, Md.—The first instance in Maryland in which civil rights

Art Ashe Wins

Sou. California

College Net Meet

Los Angeles, Calif.—Ashe proved his sensational victory over Hamilton Richards in the Thunderbird tournament at Phoenix, Ariz., was no fluke, by beating Dave Reed in the finals of the Southern California Intercollegiate Championships 6-2: 6-3.

This is the second tournament Ashe has won this year in addition to reaching the semi-finals in the Thunderbird tournament.

demonstrators were not convicted on trespass charges occurred in the case of two local CORE leaders arrested last summer for seeking admission to Gwynn Oak Amusement Park. They are the group's chairman, Walter Carter and its vice chairman, John Roemer, III. Their case ended in a mistrial after the County Circuit Court jury which heard the evidence, became hopelessly deadlocked after deliberating for an hour and a half.

To Our Readers

News from out-of-town correspondents should reach the Bystander no later than Wednesday morning. If you can possibly get your news in earlier the staff would greatly appreciate it.

3rd Soap Box Derby Instructional Clinic

The third of six instructional clinics for Soap Box Derby boys will be held April 6 in the boys' department of the Des Moines Y.M.C.A. The clinic will run from 9:30 a.m. until 11:00 a.m.

At this clinic the boys will be given guidance on constructing the steering apparatus for their gravity-powered cars.

To date, 121 boys have signed up for the race which is to be run the afternoon of July 14 on East Locust Street. Registration for the Derby is continuing at the three Des Moines Chevrolet Dealers.

All Polk County boys, 11 through 15 as of August 1, are eligible to compete in this, the fifth annual Des Moines Derby. The Des Moines winner receives a \$500 U.S. Savings Bond, plus a trip to Akron, Ohio, where he will compete in the 26th annual All-American Soap Box Derby.

Vividan's Dept. Store

2117 E. University Ave.
AM 2-6791
Clothes For the Entire Family
Open Evening 7:00-8:00
Sundays 10:00 to 5:00

YOUNKERS "Satisfaction Always"

The fashion picture decrees Smart fashions and smart accessories for Spring

For your busy spring days Miss Smith features "Jacket Beauty" in fine woven cotton. Tailored styling is perfect for many occasions, with or without the jacket.

6.98

Square neck sundress and matching cardigan jacket are in a wash and wear fabric, pre-shrunk and wrinkle resistant. Contrasting buttons add a fashion note to this striped dress in blue, brown, or black stripes. Sizes 12 to 20 or 14½ to 24½.

Daytime Dresses, third floor west, downtown



New Spring Handbags 2.49

Your favorite fashion accessory... spring handbags in every color and style of your choice. Choose from patents, plastics, and straws in a wide range of colors.

Handbags, First Floor East, downtown.

