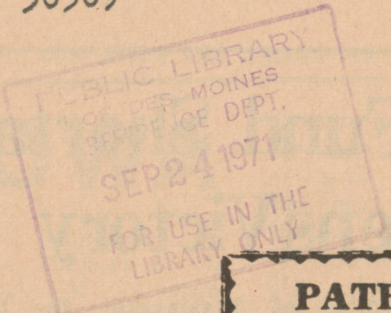




SUBSCRIBE
YEARLY TO
THE BYSTANDER

THE IOWA BYSTANDER

IOWA'S OLDEST NEGRO NEWSPAPER HAS SERVED THE MIDDLEWEST FOR 77 YEARS

PATRONIZE
OUR
ADVERTISERS

VOL. 77 NO. 15

THIS ISSUE CONTAINS SIX PAGES

DES MOINES, IOWA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1971

PRICE 10 CENTS

IOWA CIVIL RIGHTS COMM.

Hits Bias in Tax Exempt Facilities

Two Charged in Forbush Death

Murder Charges Filed Against Man and Woman

Police have filed a charge of murder against Julius Everett Waters, 31, 1409 10th Street, after turning himself in at headquarters in connection with the death of Raymond Otis Forbush, 24, 1326 E. 15th Street Friday night.

Police say they arrived at the 10th Street address about 2:00 A.M. and found Forbush dead from a gunshot wound in the back, hanging with his head and arms through a broken window glass in the front door. A 22 caliber revolver was lying close to Forbush.

Shot Following Argument
Detective Lt. Raymond Steiner said Forbush apparently was shot after an argument in Waters' upstairs apartment.

Forbush struck Waters in the face with his gun, police said, and Waters then got his own gun, apparently shooting Forbush as he ran from the apartment. Forbush continued down the stairs and fell through the front door, Steiner said.

Forbush was shot in the back with a .22 - caliber revolver, Steiner said. He said a .22 - caliber revolver was found on a kitchen table in Waters' apartment.

Municipal Judge Ray

Harrison arraigned Waters at Broadlawn Hospital later Friday. Waters pleaded innocent to the murder charge and Harrison ordered him held without bond pending a hearing Oct. 11.

Another Involvement
Within the past two years, Forbush had been involved in other gun incidents.

He was shot twice in the kidney area and once in the side Sept. 13, 1969, in a house in the 1200 block of Fourteenth Street. Police said at the time that Forbush refused to give any details about the shooting.

Last Aug. 25, Forbush reported to police he was struck in the neck with a gun outside Lum's Restaurant, 3819 E. Fourteenth St., and that the gun discharged. The bullet did not strike Forbush but he was treated at a hospital for a cut on the neck.

Forbush subsequently filed a complaint against his alleged assailant, Marvin R. Emery, 34, of 2715 Raccoon St., charging him with assault with intent to do great bodily injury. The case is pending before the Polk County Grand Jury.

Woman Charged
Lois Jean Graham, 21, of 1409 Tenth St. turned herself in at Police Headquarters Tuesday morning and was charged with the fatal shooting of Raymond Forbush, 24, of 1326 E. Fifteenth St.

WE TALK ABOUT COMMUNITY CONTROL.

LEADERSHIP IN THE BLACK COMMUNITY!



Attica Tragedy Cites Penal System Failure, NAACP Says

NEW YORK, N.Y. — Following the tragedy at the Attica Correctional Facility in upstate New York, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People called for reform of "the dehumanizing penal system which has failed signally to provide an effective correctional program."

The statement, adopted by the NAACP Board of Directors at its quarterly meeting here, Sept. 13, was released by Bishop Stephen G. Spottswood, chairman. The text of the statement follows:

The grim tragedy at Attica consists of vastly more than the needless loss of 40 lives. The blame for this massacre is shared by everyone of the principals involved. The blame rests not only upon the law enforcement personnel but also upon a dehumanizing penal system which has signally failed to provide an effective correctional program. This failure generated the rebellion which cost the lives of 10 white guards and civilians, held as hostages, and of 30 prisoners, black, white and Puerto Rican.

The black prisoners in Attica, as in other penal

institutions, serve longer terms and receive harsher treatment than do white prisoners convicted of the same crimes. And when their complaints and just demands are ignored they are driven to desperation in an effort to make themselves heard and to get results.

Their ultimate, futile resort to violence when confronted by the overwhelming power of officialdom cannot be condoned in any fashion. Yet, in light of their corrosive experience, the actions of these desperate men can be understood.

The lives of the slain men cannot be restored. But the conditions which spawned the revolt can be and must be corrected throughout the penal system.

The NAACP was represented at Attica by Herbert O. Reid, Howard University Law School professor and staff director of the Commission of Inquiry into the Black Panthers and Law Enforcement; Raymond Baxter, the Commission's assistant staff director; and by Dr. Robert Alexander, director, Offender Rehabilitation Program, Cleveland, Ohio.

Held in East Side Robbery

Robert Allen Simmons, 19, of 1306 Clark St., was arrested Friday night in connection with the holdup Wednesday night at Tape Town East at 920 E. Fifteenth St. and charged with robbery with aggravation.

One person was wounded in the leg, another beaten and \$200 taken from the store during the robbery by three youths; police said. The wounded man, James McCreery, 24, of 916 Frazier Ave., was treated for a gunshot wound at Broadlawn Polk County Hospital and released.

LAUREL, Miss. — Woodcutters here charge that Masonite Corp. is making up for the price freeze by cutting their pay. As a result, 200 members of the Gulfcoast Pulpwood Association (GPA) have refused to deliver wood to Masonite's sprawling hardboard plant since Sept. 1.

ST. LOUIS, Mo. — The Department of Justice filed a civil suit today against six building trades unions, eight contractors' associations and five joint apprenticeship committees to end alleged job discrimination against blacks in the St. Louis area.

Mt. Pleasant Eagles Club Charged with Bias in Liquor Serving Practice

The Mt. Pleasant Eagles Club was ordered by the Iowa Civil Rights Commission to cease and desist from discriminatory practices regarding the serving of beer and liquor.

The complaint was presented to the Commission Sept. 2.

On the evening of Feb. 1, 1971, Robert Kammerer, white, entered the Mt. Pleasant Eagles Club, sat down at the bar, ordered a beer, drank it, paid for it, then left.

A few minutes later, Willie Robinson and two other

blacks entered the Eagles Club and went to the bar. The same female bartender who had served Kammerer without questions, asked if the three men were members and when they said they were not she told them she could not serve them because only members and guests could be served.

Robinson inquired as to how it was possible to become a member and the bartender told him to contact the President of the Eagles. Robinson then thanked her and the three men left.

The Eagles Club, according to the testimony of the president, R. Blaine Arnold, has a private club license to sell beer and liquor. He added that it was the policy of the club to only serve members and their guests.

Arnold did not deny that Kammerer and Robinson were treated in the manner claimed.

The National Constitution of the Eagles Club permits only members who are Caucasian. Arnold testified that blacks who applied for membership in the Mt. Pleasant Eagles Club would be treated like other applicants for membership.

He testified that on at least one occasion a black guest had been served in the Eagles Club along with a member.

The findings of the Commission were that "The complaint met the burden of proof by a preponderance of evidence that the Eagles Club in Mt. Pleasant, Iowa was operating as a place of public accommodation of Feb. 1, 1971, and that blacks were treated differently than whites."

The Commission also found that "although the question of whether a private club may have a discriminatory membership policy is before the Supreme Court, the membership policy of the Eagles Club is not a deciding factor in this case."

Lindsay Cites Sept. As United Negro College Fund Month

NEW YORK, N.Y. — Mayor John V. Lindsay has proclaimed September to be "United Negro College Fund Month" in New York City.

The mayor signed a proclamation in his office declaring that the work of the UNCF and its 36 colleges "has made it possible for many of New York's young men and women to graduate as trained and qualified members of the community, enriching the cultural, business and professional life of New York City."

Mayor Lindsay urged all New Yorkers "to support generously this invaluable and vital national program."

Vernon E. Jordan, Jr., executive director of the UNCF, responding to Mayor Lindsay's proclamation, said New York was "showing an insight into the UNCF colleges' contributions which

could well be duplicated by city governments across the country."

The UNCF institutions, many of them more than a century old, have traditionally produced the bulk of the black intelligentsia, leadership and public figures.

The Fund is seeking to raise some \$3,000,000 in the greater New York City area toward its national goal of \$10,000,000.

The UNCF raises operating money to assist 36 predominantly black member colleges. Since its founding 27 years ago, the organization has collected more than \$110-million for these schools.

The UNCF's Greater New York City Committee is headed by three co-chairmen: Joseph F. Cullman 3rd, board chairman, Philip Morris, Inc.; William J. Trent, Jr., of Time, Inc.; and Mrs. Edward M. M. Warburg.

Abernathy Jailed Protest Against Killing

BUTLER, ALABAMA. — Dr. Ralph David Abernathy and more than 300 others were arrested here in a series of marches protesting the killing last Saturday of 19-year-old black demonstrator Margaret Ann Knott.

Dr. Abernathy, President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), was charged with unlawful assembly and violation of an injunction against marching. "Because I am black," he said, "I was born with an injunction against me, so I'm not worried about this injunction." He was taken to the Butler city jail.

Community leaders and SCLC staff said the marches would continue.

The movement here in Choctaw County in the Black Belt of Alabama was touched off by the firing of black teachers. For the past 14 weeks, blacks have marched and boycotted, demanding that the teachers be restored to their jobs, and adding new demands, including more and better jobs, representative control of the schools, and representative government. The city and county government and the board of education are all white in this county with a 44 per cent black population.

Miss Knott was killed by a car driven into a crowd of demonstrators by a white man last Saturday. Hundreds of black students were

jailed Monday and Tuesday.

Funeral services, with Dr. Abernathy delivering the eulogy, were held Tuesday. A mule-drawn wagon bearing Miss Knott's body led a march of thousands past the site of her death prior to the funeral.

On Wednesday morning, the protests began at Butler High School and Junior High with arrest of 100 marching students. Thirty more black students were arrested at Lisman elementary school.

Dr. Abernathy and Rev. L. L. Anderson, a local leader of the 1965 Selma movement, led more than 200 marchers out of Butler A.M.E. Zion Church. A host of Alabama state troopers, National Guardsmen, city police and

sheriff's deputies stopped the march one and a half blocks from the church. There, the arrests took place in front of a trailer owned by Gladden Smith, the man charged with murder in the death of Miss Knott.

The movement has been organized by the Concerned Citizens of Choctaw County, an SCLC Affiliate, with Anthony Butler as president. SCLC field organizers assisting the movement are James Orange, Lester Hankerson, Ben "Sunshine" Owens, and Willie Tabb.

Dr. J. E. Lowery, Chairman of the SCLC Board of Directors, and Rev. Bernard S. Lee, Executive Assistant to Dr. Abernathy, were en route to Butler when the arrests were made.

READ THE BYSTANDER
AND KNOW WHAT HAPPENS



MAYOR PROCLAIMS "UNCF MONTH" — Mayor John V. Lindsay of New York City, left, presents official proclamation to Vernon E. Jordan, Jr., executive director of the United Negro College Fund, designating September "United Negro College Fund Month." The UNCF is in the midst of a \$10,000,000 fund appeal for its 36 member colleges.

Evers Fund Shortage Threatens Victory

The largest number of black candidates in a single statewide American election — 225 — are running for public office in Mississippi's November 2d election as of September 15th, it was announced by Gilbert Jonas, National Coordinator of the National Committee to Elect Charles Evers Governor of Mississippi.

All of the black candidates, together with five white candidates, are running on the ticket headed by Charles Evers, Mayor of Fayette and the first black to run for Governor of Mississippi. They are supported by the Loyal Democratic Party of

Mississippi, the bi-racial coalition recognized by the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1968.

In addition, two independent white candidates for statewide office and one for a regional post are receiving support from the Loyal Democrats.

The ticket headed by Mayor Evers has two other black candidates for state-wide office: Freddie Washington Jr. of Moss Point, for Secretary of State and C.J. Duckworth of Jackson, for State Superintendent of Education.

More than half of the announced candidates are running from ten counties, all with registered black majorities, he noted. "These ten counties constitute our major priorities because, with a modest amount of money and manpower, a substantial number of blacks can be elected to public office there," Jonas said.

"However, we are faced with a critical shortage of funds to generate this campaign," Jonas said. "The out-of-state support to date has been disappointing, especially among our long-time friends whose response has been far below what we expected. This is an election where twenty or thirty thousand dollars can literally mean the difference between victory or defeat for about fifty black candidates. Twice that amount could well elect 75 or so black candidates," he observed.

The shortage of funds was the principal cause of the defeat of 44 other black candidates who chose to run in the Democratic primaries in August, Jonas asserted. With modest financial help of perhaps \$200 per candidate, he said, at least half of those defeated in August would have won.

Of the 225 black announced candidates, only 15 are incumbents.

Black voter registration, by the July 5th deadline, reached a total of more than 365,000, Jonas said. In addition, more than 70,000 18- to 20-year-olds registered in the two-day period between the adoption of the new constitutional amendment and July 5th.

"If the Evers campaign can reach these two crucial groups of voters," Jonas said, "the state-wide elections will be very close and a record number of black candidates will take county posts in November. The key is television and radio time, for which the campaign urgently needs \$40,000. So far, the Evers campaign has been able to afford only one five-minute television spot state-wide," he said.



Miss Black Teenage America

"Young, gifted and black" is exemplified by Sharon Elizabeth Sexton as she walked away with top honors as the first Miss Black Teenage America. The spectacular event was held in Baltimore last week. Sharon is seen receiving a gift of "Shin-Shams", the latest in leg fashions, by Burlington's First Editions. She will also get from them a supply of Burlington panty hose. The gift was presented by Violet B. Johnson, a Burlington representative from Mark Hyman Associates. Other

gifts included a \$2,000 scholarship and a trip to Africa. Miss Sexton is 17 years of age, and is a senior at Cass Technical High School. Her hobbies are tennis, skiing, and swimming. Her aspirations are to pursue the Arts and she plans to enroll at Michigan State University. Sharon is the daughter of Lt. Col. and Mrs. William Sexton of Detroit, Michigan. The pageant was promoted by Miss Black Teenage America Pageants, Inc., of Danville, Va.

Welfare Up, Poor Down

EAST LANSING Mich. — Whether you favor welfare reform or not, here is a fact that may startle you: The number of poor people in America is decreasing but the number receiving welfare is increasing.

That revelation comes from Michigan State University professor Eli P. Cox, in the first of a two-part series on "What is Poverty? Who are the Poor?" The series will run in BUSINESS TOPICS, MSU's quarterly business journal.

"From 1960 to 1970," Dr. Cox explains, "the number of people on welfare increased by 94 percent to 13.5 million recipients."

"During the same 10 years," he says, "the number of people officially designated as 'poor' declined by 36 percent to 25.5 million."

Who are these poverty-stricken millions? Are they mostly nonwhites? Do they work? Where do they live? Are they largely uneducated?

These are the questions Dr. Cox asks — and answers — in his article. He is a professor of marketing in MSU's Graduate School of Business Administration.

According to Dr. Cox, "Poverty is a greater

problem now than ever before because of the cause-and-effect relationship with such other problems as drugs, crime, education and race.

"And it poses the threat of financial disaster for our cities and states, since the number of the poor turning to public welfare programs is rising steeply."

By way of illustration, Dr. Cox notes that welfare recipients in New York City have tripled in 10 years. Today, one in seven of its population is on welfare.

In Detroit, he reports, one in eight citizens is one welfare compared with one in 12 in Chicago, one in five in Boston, and one in 11 in Washington, D.C.

"As awesome as these figures are," he writes, "they do not give the full picture of the magnitude of poverty."

In addition to 13.5 million welfare recipients, reports Dr. Cox, "more than 10

Continued on page three

Continued Bias Against Women And Minorities, says EEOC

The troubling specter of job discrimination against minorities and women in America pervades the latest employment statistics released by the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC).

The data were compiled by EEOC's Office of Research from reports submitted to the Commission by private industry employers with 100 or more employees. They show that in the period 1966 - 1970, minority group workers — Negroes, Spanish Surnamed Americans, Orientals, American Indians — and women, in general, were still largely underrepresented in the highest-paying jobs of private industry. The rates at which minority workers participate in this country's lucrative, high-level jobs are extremely low when compared with rates for the American population as a whole.

Significant findings from the EEOC data include:

1) Between 1966 and 1970, the overall minority group employment participation level increased from 11.4 per cent to 14.5 per cent.

2) Minorities, collectively, fared slightly better in 1970 than in 1966 in terms of increased participation in each job category; however, the bulk of minority workers (59.1 per cent) were still in blue collar work. Among the population, as a whole, 45.7 per cent were in blue collar work.

3) Among Negroes, only 1.7 per cent (or 52,005) held managerial, or policymaking jobs. In contrast 59.7 per cent (or 1,852,320) of the Negro workers held blue collar jobs, with most (32.7 per cent) employed in the semiskilled operative category. One in 10 American workers is a Negro.

4) Progress has been slow, particularly for the black male worker. In 1970, almost eight out of 10 black male workers worked at the three lowest level job classifications on EEOC's economic chart — semiskilled operatives, unskilled laborers and service workers.

5) Black female workers fared slightly better than their male counterparts, in some respects. An increase of 5.3 per cent occurred in the rate of participation of black females in the Professionals, Technicians categories. While 13.0 per

cent of the black males worked at white collar jobs, 37.8 per cent of the black women workers were in white collar positions. However, most of the black women (25.3 per cent) engaged in white collar work shared the problem of women in general — that of being relegated to the lowest-paying office and clerical-type jobs.

Force Black to Strip, Ohio Police Charged

The Department of Justice last week charged two black police officers from a suburb of Cincinnati, Ohio with forcing a black youth to disrobe while being questioned, spraying him with a hose and then pushing him outside into sub-freezing weather.

Attorney General John N. Mitchell said the criminal information was filed in U.S. District Court in Cincinnati.

The information charges that on February 5, 1971, the two Lincoln Heights officers, Terry Cornell Smith and Roy Louis Moton, deprived 18-year-old Luther Hister, Jr. of his constitutional rights while

acting under color of law.

The officers are accused of taking the naked youth from the police station to an unheated garage adjacent to the station where they sprayed him front and back with water from a garden hose and then forced him outside in the rain when the temperature was below freezing.

Hister and two other youths had been picked up for questioning in connection with the theft of some tires. Lincoln Heights is located just north of Cincinnati.

A criminal information is a formal charge similar to an indictment and is usually used where the charge is a misdemeanor rather than a felony. The maximum penalty for conviction of Section 242 of Title 18 is one year in prison and a \$1,000 fine.

Statistics on Spanish-surnamed American workers, who numbered 1,094,614 and comprised 3.6 per cent of the total employment reported to EEOC for 1970, reflected slight improvements in the occupational distribution levels of this group. However, in all white collar jobs their participation rates were low, the lowest being 1.0 per cent in the Managerial job category.

7) In 1970, women accounted for 34 per cent (or 10.5 million) of the total reported employment. While 6 out of 10 working women held white collar positions, most (38.0 per cent) were limited to jobs in the Office and Clerical category. Only 2.7 per cent of all women workers held managerial positions, as opposed to 12.4 per cent of the men.

The Equal Employment Opportunity Commission is an independent Federal agency which administers Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964. Title VII prohibits job discrimination because of race, color, religion, sex or national origin.

EEOC receives and investigates complaints of discrimination and seeks voluntary compliance through conciliation. The Commission also provides technical assistance to employers who request assistance in implementing affirmative action programs.



Now Serving You From Two Locations

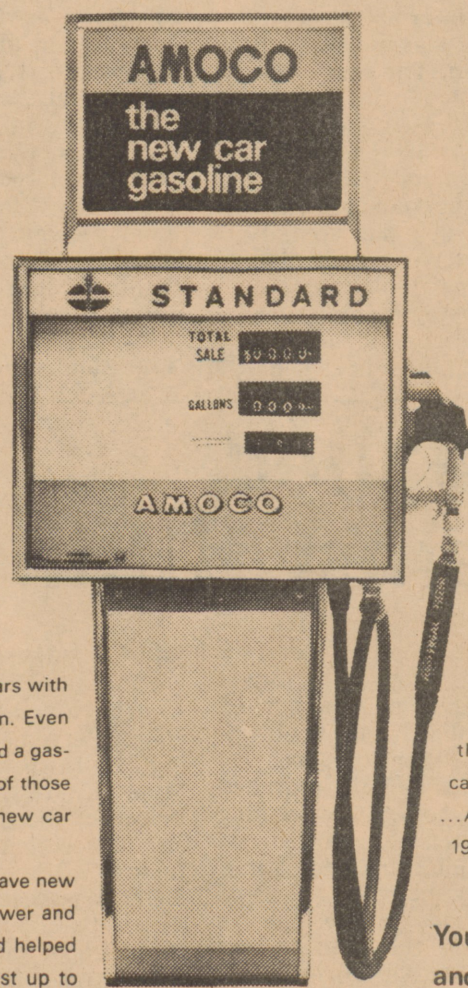
Fill Your Next Prescription At Des Moines' Leading Prescription Pharmacy

MEDICAL ASSOCIATES PHARMACY
1300 21st.
Ph. 288-3268
Des Moines, Iowa

WILLIAMS PHARMACY
1430 University
Phone 288-3266
Des Moines, Ia.



You made Amoco the best-selling gasoline of its kind.



1971. It was a very good year.

It was the year Detroit produced new cars with special engines to cut down on pollution. Even before the new cars arrived, we introduced a gasoline designed to meet the requirements of those new engines. We called it Amoco... the new car gasoline.

It helped reduce pollution in exhausts. Gave new cars with anti-pollution engines all the power and performance they were designed for. And helped their spark plugs and exhaust system last up to

twice as long. Amoco became the best-selling gasoline of its kind.

In the coming year, it'll be more of the same. More new anti-pollution cars to run on the "New Car Gasoline" ... Amoco.

1972. It's going to be a very good year.

You expect more from Standard and you get it.™



Standard Oil Division American Oil Company

REAL & RICH & GOOD



Charles Crook

presentations are: "The Role of the Civil Rights Commission" and "Employment Matters Relating to ICRS-IESC" by Attorney Alvin Hayes, Jr., Director, Iowa Civil Rights Commission. "Minority Groups Representative Outreach" by Anna Mae Weems, Waterloo Minority Groups Representative. Controversial film "Black and White Uptight" by Jon Hayes, Davenport Minority Groups Representative. "The Role of Municipal Human Rights Commission with Emphasis on Employment and of Related Problems" by Alan Correll, Director, Des Moines Human Rights Commission. "Civil Rights Organization's Efforts in Employment" and "NAACP-IESC Cooperative Efforts at a Time of Minority Job Crisis" by Robert A. Wright, Director, Region VI, NAACP

Where to Attend Church in Des Moines

PHILADELPHIA SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST
1150 13th St.
ELDER D. J. DIXON, Minister
Sabbath School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Missionary Volunteer 3:30 P.M.
Prayer Meeting, Wed. 8:00 P.M.
Dorcas Society 1st Sunday 1:00 P.M.

Corinthian Baptist Church
9th and School Streets
Rev. F. W. Strickland
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
B.T.U. 6:00 P.M.
Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 8:00 P.M.

St. Paul A.M.E. Church
12th and Crocker Streets
Rev. Henderson Davis
Church School 9:30 A.M.
Church Service 10:45 A.M.
Vespers Service 6:30 P.M.
Prayer Service, Wed. 7:30 P.M.
Youth Fellowship 5:30 P.M.

East University Church of God in Christ
East 17th and University
BISHOP J. E. ABERNATHY
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 8:00 P.M.
Wed. Eve. Mission Circle 8:00 P.M.
Weekly evening services Tuesday and Friday 8:00 P.M.

Kyles Temple A.M.E. Zion Church
Rev. OSCAR PEAVY, Pastor
907 15th Street
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Worship 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church
1732 Walker Street
Rev. WAYLAND HEATH, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Youth Meetings Weekly 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Meeting Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

Community Baptist Church
1108 8th Street
Rev. Guy L. Sanders, Pastor
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Bible Class 6:30 P.M.
Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service, Wed. 8:00 P.M.

Maple Street Baptist Church
E. 16th and Maple Street
Rev. GEO. PARISH, Minister
266-8910
Sunday morning worship 11:00 A.M.
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Bible Class 6:30 A.M.
Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
Prayer Service, Wed. 8:00 P.M.

"Where The Happy Hundreds Go" ECHOES OF CALVARY CATHEDRAL
19th and Crocker
Services-9:00 a.m. - 9:45 and 7:30 p.m.
Wednesday-7:30 p.m.
(Inter-Faith-Inter Racial)
Rev. D. L. Browning-Pastor
Phone 283-2049

EMANUEL FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH
Rev. G. C. TURNER
501 S.E. 26th Street
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Worship 11:00 A.M.
Prayer Service Wed., 8:00 P.M.

FIRST CALVARY APOSTOLIC CHURCH OF GOD
2561 Omaha
Wednesday 7:30 P.M.
Sunday 10:30 A.M.
Evenings 7:30 P.M.
Minister, Georgiana Reid

Union Baptist Church
"The Friendly Church"
E. UNIVERSITY AT MCCORMICK
Rev. HENRY THOMAS
1340 McCormick
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:45 P.M.
Prayer Service Wednesday All Day

Mt. Olive Baptist Church
S.E. 4th and Scott Streets
Rev. H. R. FIELDS, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Evening Service 7:45 P.M.
Wednesday Prayer Service 7:30 P.M.
Choir Rehearsal Fridays 7:30 P.M.

MACEDONIA MISSIONARY BAPTIST CHURCH
2603 Center Street
Rev. AVANCE HARDEN
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 10:45 A.M.
B.T.U. 8:00 P.M.
Elsie Chancellor, Director
Evening Worship 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Services Wed. 7:00 P.M.

TRUE BIBLE BAPTIST CHURCH
1400 De Wolf St. (266-8212)
Rev. Ezell Wiggins, Pastor
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Bible Class 6:00 P.M.
Evening Worship 7:00 P.M.
Prayer Meeting, Wed. 7:00 P.M.

Evangelistic Missionary Church
1340 E. 18th Street
ELDER EUGENIA FOUNTAIN, Pastor
Sunday School 10 A.M.
Sun. Worship 11:30 A.M. and 8 P.M.
V.P.W.W. 7 P.M.
Sunday Evening Worship 8 P.M.
Tuesday Prayer and Bible Study 8 P.M.
Thursday Consecration and Healing 8 P.M.

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH
1213 Scott Street BL 5-5333
Rev. WILLIAM HEATH, Pastor
ORDER OF SERVICES
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service 11 A.M.
B.T.U. 6:00 P.M.
Evening Services 7:30 P.M.
Wednesday Night Prayer Service 7:00 P.M.

YOU ARE WELCOME AT New Jerusalem Church of God in Christ
WEST 14th and UNIVERSITY
BISHOP E.A. TINDRELL, Pastor
Order of Services
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Y.P.W.W. (Sunday) 6:30 P.M.
Evening Services 8:00 P.M.
Weekly Evening Services (Tuesday and Friday) 7:30 P.M.

OUR SAVIOUR'S BAPTIST CHURCH
1555 Des Moines St.
Telephone -- 262-6060
Pastor, Rev. Theodore R. Brown
ORDER OF SERVICE
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Prayer Service Wed. 7:30 P.M.
Sunday Evening Service 7:30 P.M.

Forest Ave. Church of God in Christ
1121 Forest Avenue
Rev. A. B. CARTER, Pastor
Sunday School 9:15 A.M.
Sunday morning worship 10:00 A.M.
Y.P.W.W. (Sunday) 7:00 P.M.
Sunday evening worship 8:00 P.M.
Tuesday evening Bible Band 7:00 P.M.
Thursday evening services 7:30 P.M.
Prayer services (daily) 9:00 A.M.

Bethel A.M.E. Church
1528 East University Ave.
Rev. ARTHUR L. JELKS, Sr., Pastor
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
Evening Worship 7:30 P.M.
Wed.-Mid-Week Service 7:30 P.M.

BURNS UNITED METHODIST CHURCH
811 CROCKER STREET
Rev. J. M. SHOPSHIRE, Minister
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.

First C.M.E. Church
28th and Maury Streets
Rev. H. P. PETTIES, Minister
Pastor's Phone 288-4991
Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Business Meetings -- Wednesdays

ST. JOHN'S LUTHERAN
6th and Keo Way
LOUIS H. VALBRACHT, Senior Pastor
Associate Pastors
Joseph W. Freese-David I. Abram
SUNDAY SERVICES
Holy Communion 8:30 a.m.
Church School 10:00 & 11:00 a.m.
Worship Services 9:00 & 11:00 a.m.
Nursery during Worship Services

MT. HEBRON BAPTIST CHURCH
181-9th St.
West Des Moines, Iowa
Rev. JAMES HARRIS, Pastor
Sunday School 9:00 A.M.
Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
Prayer Meeting Wed. 7:30 P.M.

BURNS UNITED METHODIST CHURCH
811 CROCKER STREET
Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS
Mrs. Beatrice Bailey will narrate The Old Ship of Zion in her presentation at The Men and Women's Day Program at 7:30 p.m. Sunday, September 19, at Maple Street Baptist Church.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS
On Sunday, September 19, the 11:00 o'clock morning sermon topic is "The Christian's Supreme Wish". Rev. F. W. Strickland will preach.

At 7:00 p.m. Frederick Riffe, pianist, will be presented in a recital sponsored by the Youth Choir. Men's Day will be observed on Sunday, September 26, beginning with the 11:00 o'clock service. The Men's Chorus and Youth Choir of Zion Baptist Church, Omaha, Nebraska, will appear on the program.

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS
Rev. Phillip Tindrell will bring the message at the 11:00 service.

Sept. 26th at 3:30 PM Rev. William S. Heath, the Gospel Choir and Members will be guest at Bethel A.M.E. Church. Rev. William S. Heath Pastor.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Reverend Parrish's sermon title for Sunday, September 26, will be "Christ: Man's Only Hope".

Sunday, September 26, at 4:00 p.m., Reverend Parrish, choir, congregation, officers, and ushers have been asked to participate in the "Pastors Appreciation Services" for Reverend and Mrs. Arthur Jelks, Sr., Reverend Jelks is pastor of Bethel A.M.E. Church.

At 6:00 p.m. on September 26, there will be a "Musical Extravaganza" at the Maple Street Baptist Church, featuring talents from the entire city. All are invited and welcomed to attend.

CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST CHURCH NEWS

The Women's State Convention of the Church of God in Christ of Iowa Jurisdiction No. 1, will convene at 1639 E. University Sept. 27, Oct. 3, 1971 with the president A. B. Jones presiding.

Service begins each day at 1 p.m. to 4 p.m. Monday Sept. 27 Musical. We are expecting Talent and singing groups from all parts of the state also musical groups from Missouri, Illinois and Nebraska.

Various speakers will be bringing the message each evening.

Theme of the Convention is "Prayer is the Answer."

SAINT PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

The Sermon Subject for Sunday morning, September 26th to be delivered at the 10:45 worship by Rev. Henderson S. Davis is "Telling the Truth."

The 100th Annual Conference will convene Tuesday, September 28th in East St. Louis. The meetings will be held at Shiloh A.M.E. Church.

Persons attending the conference from St. Paul A.M.E. Church were Rev. and Mrs. Henderson S. Davis and family, G. B. Tucker delegate for the church, Mrs. Cecil Lewis representing the local Missionary Society, Mrs. Wilberforce Minter, Mrs. Marguerite Howe to be ordained a Deaconess, Mrs. Clara Eaves, Mr. Charles Yokley, Rev. Felix E. Dickerson, Mrs. Jeanne Morris representing the Area Missionary Society and Mrs. Musette Perkins representing the Layman. The Conference will close Sunday afternoon October 3rd after Bishop H. Thomas Primm has appointed all ministers to their church for the year of 1972.

KYLES A.M.E. ZION CHURCH NEWS

"FALL FASHIONS" will be presented by the "Y's" Friday, Sept. 24th, at 7:30 p.m. Tickets will be available at the door.

Saturday, Sept. 26th The senior ushers and Sunday School will be serving chicken and roast turkey and dressing. For deliveries call 288-2391.

Rev. Peavy's sermon subject at 11:00 a.m. service will be "Meeting God Face To Face." The children's choir will sing. Sunday is Missionary Day in all the Zion Churches.

At 7:30 p.m. Mr. K. O. Mensah, will be guest speaker. Mr. Mensah is from Ghana, West Africa, and is sure to be very interesting.

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Last Sunday's pulpit guests were: Rev. William Scott, Rev. Lester Jefferson and Rev. Fields. Saturday

Prayer service will be at

At the 7:00 o'clock evening service, the speaker will be Rev. Thos. Williamson.

Prayer service will be at

At the 7:00 o'clock evening service, the speaker will be Rev. Thos. Williamson.

Prayer service will be at

September 25th the Missionary Society will sponsor a ham and chicken dinner at the church, Sunday September 26th at 3:30 PM Rev. H. I. Thomas will deliver the sermon at the Morningstar Baptist Church observing Rev. Alex Crawford's 5th Anniversary.

COMMUNITY BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

The Gospel Pearls of this city and the Mockingbirds of Ft. Worth, Texas will be in a big musical program September 24th at the Community Baptist Church at 8:00 PM on 8th and Laury, Rev. Guy Sanders, Pastor.

MORNINGSTAR BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

The Rev. Crawford's 5th anniversary will be celebrated this weekend



Rev. Alex Crawford

climaxed Sunday afternoon at 3:00 PM. Mt. Hebron Baptist Church Choir will sing. Friday night at 7:30 PM. Saturday night the Mockingbirds of Ft. Worth Texas and the Gospel Pearls and True Lights both of this city will sing at 8:00 PM.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Men's Day will be observed Sunday, September 26. Zion Baptist Church of Omaha, Nebraska, will be in charge at the 11:00 o'clock and 3:00 o'clock services. Rev. James Allen, pastor of Zion Baptist Church, will be the guest speaker, and the youth choir of his church will be featured in the afternoon service.

Thursday, September 23, the Sunday School Teacher Institute will meet 7:00 to 8:45 p.m. at the church. The institute will be held for six consecutive Sundays and end October 28.

All Sunday school teachers, city - wide, are welcome to attend.

NEW JERUSALEM CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST NEWS

Evangelist John Macklin accompanied by Mrs. Macklin, will be in a Special Service at the New Jerusalem Church over the weekend beginning Friday September 24, 1971.

Evangelist Macklin is the Youth Choir Director at Emmanuel Temple Church of God in Christ, Kansas City, Kansas. The Youth Choir of the New Jerusalem Church will be featured also.

The Pastor, Bishop E. A. Tindrell, is asking anyone that may be troubled, sick or depressed to visit these services for deliverance.

COMMUNITY BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

Rev. Guy Sanders will preach on the subject "Make Up Your Mind" at the 11:00 o'clock Sunday morning service.

At the 7:00 o'clock evening service, the speaker will be Rev. Thos. Williamson.

Prayer service will be at

At the 7:00 o'clock evening service, the speaker will be Rev. Thos. Williamson.

Prayer service will be at

At the 7:00 o'clock evening service, the speaker will be Rev. Thos. Williamson.

Prayer service will be at

8:00 o'clock Wednesday night. Choir rehearsal will be held as usual at 6:30 Thursday evening at the church.

At 8:00 o'clock on Friday, September 24, there will be a musical presenting The Mockingbirds from Fort Worth, Texas.

A business meeting will be held at 6:30 p.m., Saturday September 25.



Rev. Henry I. Thomas

Rev. Henry I. Thomas and Family Celebrate Fourth Anniversary

Rev. Henry I. Thomas and his family will celebrate his fourth anniversary as pastor of Union Baptist Church in week - long services beginning Wednesday, October 6, at 7:30 p.m. and presenting Rev. Alex Crawford and choir of Morningstar Baptist Church.

On Thursday, October 7, Rev. George Parrish and Choir of Maple Street Baptist Church will be heard.

On Friday, October 8, Rev. Frederick Strickland and Choir, of Corinthian Baptist Church will appear.

Closing the anniversary services on Sunday, October 10, at 3:30 p.m. will be Rev. James Harris and choir, of Mount Hebron Baptist Church of West Des Moines.

Anniversary committee members are Mrs. Esther Wadsworth and Mrs. Juanita Brown.

OBITUARIES

FREDERICK (SAM) ANDREWS

Services for Frederick (Sam) Andrews, 81, of 1113 University Ave., were held at 10 a.m. Saturday at Estes & Son Funeral Home with burial at Glendale Cemetery. He died of pneumonia Wednesday at Veterans Hospital.

Mr. Andrews was born in Missouri and lived in Des Moines more than 50 years.



FREDERICK ANDREWS

He worked in the maintenance department at KRNT Radio and Television before his retirement.

He was a member of the Maple Street Baptist Church and the American Legion. Surviving are his wife, Ruby; a stepdaughter, Mrs. Beatrice Neal of Des Moines, and two stepsons, Charley Barefield of Des Moines and Eddie Barefield of New York, N.Y.

WILLIAM McQUEEN

Services for William McQueen, 84, of the Oralabor community, was held at 1 p.m. Saturday at Mt. Zion Baptist Church with burial at the Oralabor Cemetery. He died of pneumonia Tuesday at Mercy Hospital.

Mr. McQueen was born in



WILLIAM McQUEEN

Mississippi and lived in the Oralabor area 38 years. He was a retired coal miner. He was a deacon in the Mt. Zion

Baptist Church. Surviving are a daughter, Mrs. Stella Moore of Oralabor; a son, Lawrence H. Lemons, Kansas City, Mo.; two grand children and four great-grandchildren.

ELADIO OBREGON

Eladio Obregon, 49, of 1724 Thirteenth St. died of a heart attack Wednesday at Mercy Hospital. He had been ill about two years.

Services were held at 1:30 p.m. Saturday at Bethel A.M.E. Church of which he was a



ELADIO OBREGON

member. Burial will be in Glendale Cemetery.

Mr. Obregon, a Monroe, La., native, lived in Des Moines 47 years. He was a member of the Hawkeye Chapter of the Elks Lodge, and was a butcher at ID Packing Co.

Mr. Obregon is survived by his wife, Shirley; two sons, Dennis of Des Moines and Douglas of Houston, Tex.; three stepdaughters, Mrs. Deborah Ousley, Mrs. Dorene Butts and Mrs. Diana Gorvan, all of Des Moines; a stepson, Darrell Whiteside of Des Moines; his father, Marcellus Obregon of Des Moines; a brother, Walter Hopkins of Des Moines, and 12 grandchildren.

An Elks memorial service was held at 7 p.m. Friday at L. Fowler & Son Funeral Home.

Mr. Obregon is survived by his wife, Shirley; two sons, Dennis of Des Moines and Douglas of Houston, Tex.; three stepdaughters, Mrs. Deborah Ousley, Mrs. Dorene Butts and Mrs. Diana Gorvan, all of Des Moines; a stepson, Darrell Whiteside of Des Moines; his father, Marcellus Obregon of Des Moines; a brother, Walter Hopkins of Des Moines, and 12 grandchildren.

An Elks memorial service was held at 7 p.m. Friday at L. Fowler & Son Funeral Home.

MRS. WILLIE MAE RUSSELL

Mrs. Willie Mae Russell, 71, of 1409 E. Fifteenth St. died Tuesday at Mercy Hospital after a five-month illness.

Services were held at 1:30 p.m. Friday at Mt. Olive Baptist Church, of which she was a member. Burial will be in Glendale Cemetery.

Mrs. Russell, born in Nashville, Tenn., lived in Des Moines about 50 years. She was a retired domestic.

Mrs. Russell is survived by her husband, Herman; three sisters, Mrs. Ida Robinson, Mrs. Julia Southall and Mrs. Mary Smart, all of Des Moines, and two brothers, Audrey Bonwell and Jessie Bonwell, both of Des Moines.

A wake was held at 7 p.m. Thursday at L. Fowler & Son Funeral Home.

J-5 Cartoon Tops Rating

HOLLYWOOD Calif. — The Jackson 5 Show, the animated series that premiered Saturday, Sept. 11, topped the Nielsen ratings for Saturday morning kid - video series for all three networks in the time periods between 7:30 a.m. and 12 noon.

The New York overnight rating revealed the show, which premiered on ABC-TV, led with a 48.3 per cent audience share. In Los Angeles, the Jackson 5 Show beat its competitors with a 49.3 per cent audience share.

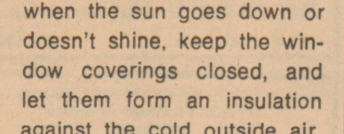


more power to you

This winter, when it's cold outside, Iowa Power suggests you take advantage of nature to save on your heating bills.

Sunshine is free, and it's warm—so when the sun is shining, open up the window blinds, shades and curtains, and let the sun shine in. And when the sun goes down or doesn't shine, keep the window coverings closed, and let them form an insulation against the cold outside air.

It's an easy way to help reduce the amount of fuel you use this winter!



Gwen Davis

Mississippi and lived in the Oralabor area 38 years. He was a retired coal miner. He was a deacon in the Mt. Zion

Welfare

Continued from page two

million people who do not now receive welfare payments are officially listed as poor."

What is Poverty? The official definition of poverty, originally developed by the Department of Agriculture, consists of more than 200 separate poverty categories. For example, a single individual under 65 years of age with annual income of \$2,005 or less is considered to be living in poverty.

For a four - member family, the 1970 poverty threshold was \$3,944; and for seven or more in a family the poverty line is \$6,407.

Why don't the poor get jobs and get off welfare, many people ask.

According to Dr. Cox, a large majority of the able-bodied poor do work. "In fact," he says, "the most commonly overlooked stratum of the poor is made up of families whose heads work full - time on at least one job and still do not earn enough to reach the poverty threshold."

He notes also that poor Negro male heads of family were more likely to have worked than their white counterparts.

Are most of the poor nonwhite or ethnic minorities? "No," says Dr. Cox. In 1970, whites made up more than two-thirds of the poor. Blacks and other races constituted 32 percent.

But the incidence of poverty among nonwhites is much higher — three out of every 10 nonwhites are poor compared with one of 10 whites.

In a related article late this fall, Dr. Cox will examine the impact of proposed new welfare programs on the patterns of consumer demand of the poor.

Charge Post Office With Job Bias

All appointments to Postmaster's positions in the United States Postal Service will cease for the next thirty days starting September 10, 1971, so announced Postmaster General Winton Blount in reference to a court suit instituted by the National Alliance of Postal and Federal Employees.

The suit which was filed by Alliance Attorneys, Timothy Jenkins and Russell Specter, in the United States district court charges the United States Postal Service with maintaining a policy of discrimination against black employees.

The suit charges Postmaster General Winton Blount and the United States Postal Service with engaging in a continuous practice of denying blacks an equal opportunity for employment as rural letter carriers and postmasters of first, second, third and fourth class post offices.

While the suit charges only the Postmaster General and the United States Postal Service with carrying on certain acts of discrimination, the Alliance feels the six craft unions and the independent rural letter carriers are guilty of condoning this action by their failure to speak out forcefully against it or by failure to negotiate a strong meaningful E.E.O. policy in the first U.S.P.S. collective bargaining agreement.

While the suit charges only the Postmaster General and the United States Postal Service with carrying on certain acts of discrimination, the Alliance feels the six craft unions and the independent rural letter carriers are guilty of condoning this action by their failure to speak out forcefully against it or by failure to negotiate a strong meaningful E.E.O. policy in the first U.S.P.S. collective bargaining agreement.

Reserve Deputy Sheriffs' Barbecue October 22 to 7

Reserve Deputy Sheriffs' annual barbecue will be held at Jester Park Saturday, October 2, from 2:00 to 4:00 P.M.

Barbecue, ice cream and pop will be served. Western band, horse rides and Za - Ga - Zig clowns will head the entertainment. Tickets are \$2.00 for adults and \$1.00 for children under 12 and are available from any reserve deputy sheriff.

Reserve Deputy Sheriffs are volunteer officers who serve the Polk County Sheriff in law enforcement as the need arises. The money which is raised by the above project will be used for equipment for the organization. Country western dance following Barbecue, 8:00 P.M. until midnight.

Disabled American Veterans Thrift Store

Clothing For Entire Family

Social Whirl + Club Calendar

LINES

by
marri
johnson

MET WILLIAM SNYDER, director of the Model City Program. I sought his opinion of the interchange of ideas and courtesies enjoyed by Missouri's Model City Area 2d's delegation September 13 through 16, planned and executed by Des Moines' Model City Citizen's Board.

SNYDER HAD COMMENTS LIKE THESE: "The Model Cities process lifted the lid of the status quo on housing. As with housing, Model Cities effectuated lifting the lid on opening up, say, of the neighborhoods' cultural attributes which have been hidden from public view."

CONTINUING, SNYDER SAID: "We appreciate the continued support of the Greater Des Moines Chamber of Commerce which has always worked with us and the directors and staff of the operating agencies who hosted the three-day visit of the National Motor Inn available. We are grateful for the publicity it gave on the Welcome Sign to the Kansas contingent."

WHEN I FIRST MET THE CITIZENS of our sister city in Missouri, I was impressed by their aloof demeanor and attitude of "show me". They were really "from Missouri". In less than 24 hours, our Model City folk from Kansas City were all smiles, very loose and rapping with pleasure and enthusiasm about the Model City process.

THIS IS TO CREDIT THE WARMTH, the cordial and meaningful attitude of the Des Moines community and particularly that of the Model City neighborhood citizens and the pride of the Des Moines community in their model neighborhood.

THE KANSAS CITY TROOP DID THEIR HOMEWORK before they came and they worked diligently while they were here. After each tour, they would meet and go over the points they had observed in the Des Moines Model City program, and their points of view toward our program were positive. We felt they were taking a lot of Des Moines back to Kansas City. It is a people-to-people relationship that will strengthen the bonds between the two cities and the neighboring states.

I ACHED A BIT listening to Snyder's reference to "the neighborhood's cultural attributes which have been hidden from public view." Was warmed by it, too! It is often forgotten or

disregarded that we have been a part of this culture the whole of our existence; many persons of at least 50 years of age have planned and served the most lavish luncheons, dinners, parties and any other social event in private family employment. One learns by doing, whether it is cooking or banking. We served, learned and pass this knowledge to posterity. Hence, Mrs. Barbara Harris and her committee of volunteer residents "catered" the Model City reception and created a near catastrophe. Their excellence and artistry were near unbelievable. This column congratulates the chairman and her ladies (and gentlemen?)

MYRTLE PROCTER (MRS. LOUIS) is the slim beauty seen, tipping around town in her jumpsuits and other fantastic attire. She is a gal to watch! Early in her career as a modiste, she did complete wardrobes for herself and her mother; then included her husband and three sons. Now she teaches lessons in beginning sewing — like lingerie, men's double knit trousers. She is really doing her thing! Maybe she can help you do yours! (Including something for the man in your life?)



WESLEY R. TINDRELL

WESLEY R. TINDRELL is one of our widely known young men. He is a 1971 graduate of Des Moines Technical High School. Wesley, a talented pianist, organist and singer, is involved in many youth activities. Recently, he helped organize the new Local 40 Voice Youth Choir. He is frequently called upon to perform at weddings and is on call at Estes and Son Funeral Home. TINDRELL WILL BE FEATURED in the special services this weekend at the New Jerusalem Church of which he is a member and of which his father is pastor. He is the son of Bishop and Mrs. Tindrell.

Zorah Lodge News

After a two months vacation Princess Zorah Chapter No. 10.E.S. resumed its meetings on Tuesday evening, September 7th, at the North Star Lodge Masonic Hall, 12th and Clark St.

Mrs. Martha Wheels, Worthy Matron, gave the report of the 62nd Annual Communication of Electra Grand Chapter O.E.S. held in Waterloo, Iowa, June 15-17th, at the Ramada Inn. Clarence Williams was initiated into Princess Zorah No. 10 on Tuesday evening. Mrs. Willie Bailey a member of Princess Zorah Chapter No. 10 for 50 years and a past Grand Treasurer of Electra Grand Chapter O.E.S. was presented her 50 year pin and engraved gold card by Past Grand Worthy Matron Mrs. Mildred Graves. Election of officers for the ensuing year was held by Past Grand Worthy Patron Mr. Byron Hayter Sr. Elected officers: Mrs. Janice Riddle, Worthy Matron; Elbert Durden, Worthy Patron; Mrs. Mary Hardaway Associate Matron; James Newsome, Associate Patron; Mrs. Osceola Sims, Treasurer; Mrs. Mildred Graves, Secretary; Mrs. Ollie

Lodge News

Olive Branch Chapter No. 32 O.E.S. will meet September 27th at 1121 Clark St. The Worthy Matron Mrs. Ellen Burrell wishes all members to be present for election of officers. Sunday September 12th the Administrative Council of Electra Grand Chapter O.E.S. Iowa and Jurisdiction met at Union Park for their Annual Breakfast. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: Mrs. Catherine Durden, Pres.; Mrs. Albert Grace, Vice President; Mrs. Bertie Hayter, Secretary; Mrs. Edith Sharp, Treasurer; Mr. Byron Hayter, Chaplain.

Mrs. Bertha Willis Ends Vacation in East

Mrs. Bertha Willis returned to the city after a three-week vacation in Brooklyn, New York, where she was the guest of Mrs. Vesta Keith. Among the courtesies extended her was dinner with the Elbert Webbs at their home in Manhattan, followed by a trip down the Hudson River on a Skyliner to Fort Lee, New Jersey, to West 178th Street into Manhattan. Here they visited the Empire State Building, crossed the Brooklyn bridge and New York bridge.

Also she attended a dance at the Elk's Club where Jimmie Smith and his band were appearing; visited Rockefeller Center; spent a night on Coney Island's Board Walk. The most exciting event of her stay was seeing Harlem.

Links, Inc. Hold Fall Meeting

In the first meeting of the new year, the Des Moines Chapter Links, Inc. met with Link Delores Brewer.

Program plans for the year were discussed. These were the national program of work with youth; the arts; and national and international trends and services.

Officers are Delores Brewer, president; Willie Glanton, vice president; Charlotte Parks, secretary; Gloria Bowman, treasurer.

Committee chairmen are Willie Glanton, program; Elaine Estes and Joyce Saunders, art; Inez Morrow and Harriett Bruce, education; Alta Herndon, social; Georgine Morris, historian; Mary Ritchey, reporter.

The next meeting will be held at the home of Link, Alta Herndon. Arnold May, Veterans Administration Hospital.

William Simmons Visits Here

William Simmons, a former resident of Des Moines; now retired and living in Los Angeles, California, was here Labor Day weekend visiting Mr. and Mrs. Hurley Wyatt at 808 25th and other friends. He was taken on a tour of Des Moines to refamiliarize himself with the city and see all the changes.

Health Center Meeting

The Inner Urban Community Health Center Corporation will hold its regular Thursday night meeting, at 7:30 p.m. September 23, at the Senior Citizens' Center, 17th and Forest Avenue. Keith Morris is president.

Edgar Moores Entertain Chicagoans

Mrs. Anna Hickman and her daughter Mrs. Arlene Sims from Chicago, Illinois, visited her brother and sister in law Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Moore. Mrs. Sam Reed of Des Moines also visited in their home along with Mrs. and Mrs. Thomas L. Hickman of Des Moines, and Mr. George Warren who is stationed in Memphis, Tennessee.

BERNICE'S BEAUTY SALON
For Your Beauty Needs
Try
BERNICE LEWIS CARTER
911 W. 10th St. CH4-6544

CITY DRUG
5th and GRAND
PHONE 244-7197
CIGARETTES
We either have it, we'll get it or it just isn't made.
PRESCRIPTION SPECIALIST
Open Day or Night
Free Gift Wrapping
Open 24 hours daily year 'round
Magazines, Local and national papers at your disposal.
Meet folks from all states and foreign countries.
Most congenial clerks to serve you. Lunches or regular meals to eat at air conditioned section or take out.

JOHNNIE'S Cleaning & Tailor Shop
419 4th St. Des Moines, Iowa
Custom Tailoring-Alterations
ONE HOUR SERVICE
DRY-CLEANING
TAILORING
WELL DONE

D. M. Hosts Model Cities Visitors for Guided Tour

The Des Moines Model Cities Citizen's Board hosted 31 Model City representatives from Kansas City, Mo. in a three-day conference Sept. 13-16. Mrs. Mary E. Moore was committee chairman.

Des Moines has one of the leading Model Cities programs and was selected for "show case sessions". Time permitted tours of only 16 of the 32 Model City projects.

The first day was a tour of the planned variation areas of the city. On the second day, the guests visited the Expanded Use of School Facilities Programs at Washington Irving Junior High School and Moulton Elementary School where youths presented programs of dancing, sewing and music classes.

The third day the group toured other Model City programs. The Model Cities Citizen's Board held an

Stanlie M. James Leaves for London

Stanlie M. James completed his vacation with her parents Dr. and Mrs. Lewis A. James, her brother, Lewis Jr. and sister, Julie.

Stanlie graduated in May '71 from Spelman College, Atlanta, Georgia, with degrees in Sociology and history. She left this week for the School of Oriental and African Studies in London, England. She anticipated a stay of approximately a year. Stanlie was awarded a scholarship for this study which will apply toward a Masters Degree in African Studies.

The Bourmes of Miami, Florida Visit Here

Mr. and Mrs. Napoleon Bourne of Miami, Florida, and four of their children, Christopher, Grace, Marsha and Carmen were guests in the home of Mrs. Bourne's sister, Evangelist Zora Reed. The family enjoyed many courtesies extended by other relatives and friends.

Mrs. Bertha Clark Has Guests

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Jones formerly of Des Moines, now residents of Phoenix, Arizona, were visitors recently. They were entertained at the home of Mrs. Bertha Clark with a barbecue party which many friends attended.

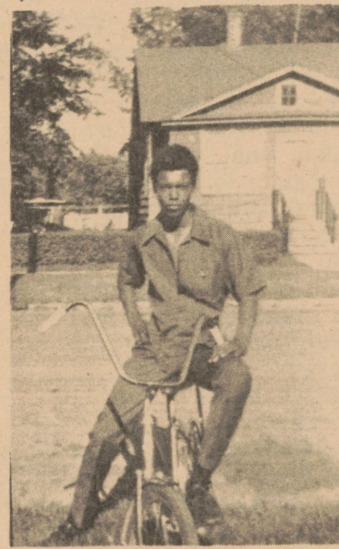
Two Des Moines Girls Enter A.I.B.

Vera Watkins, daughter of Mrs. Juanita Hall, who is a 1961 graduate of North High School, majoring in Special and Ogeretta Branch, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Garold Bryson, a 1964 graduate of Des Moines Tech High School, majoring in secretarial work, have entered A.I.B. for the fall term.

SEWING LESSONS
Complete your Fall and School Wardrobe in a few lessons.
Beginner and Intermediate Knits.
Myrtle Procter 277-0381

More Iowa News

MASON CITY
Mrs. Willie C. Adams
638 S. Adams St.



TREBOR HARDIMAN

Trebor Hardiman visited in the city on leave. Trebor Hardiman, nephew of Mrs. Florine Jefferson, 516 S. Van Buren is spending a leave in Mason City with family from the Job Corps. Training Center at Chadron Nebraska. He has received two certificates for job performance and special skills acquired since joining the Job Corps in late June. He is expected home again for Christmas.

going away party for Mrs. Junkins. She is leaving Saturday September 18th for Atlanta, Georgia. Her brother Ike Franklin is meeting her in Atlanta, Georgia. He is from Cleveland, Ohio.

They will be visiting their nephew in Atlanta and cousins in Madison, Georgia and an Aunt in Gainesville, Florida.

On their night Mrs. Junkins had a dinner for Mrs. Francis Dennis from Los Angeles, California and Mr. Robert Lobbins from Bloomfield.

Mrs. Amett Rumbley and daughter, Joyce and Vici Rumbley of Knoxville, Iowa also Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Black.

Mrs. Mack Baugh had out of town guests. Her daughter Mrs. Ruth Humfrey was home for the weekend from Des Moines, Iowa. Her son, Jim Baugh was also home from Rock Island, Illinois. Barbara Baugh was also home for the weekend from Kansas City, Missouri.

Kirk Ritchie was also guest from Kansas City, Missouri to visit the Baugh Family. Also Miss Marsha Bertsche from California was Mrs. Baugh's guest this weekend.

The 2nd Baptist Church Morning Worship is 11:00 A.M. Sunday School at 10:00 A.M. The Senior Mission will have a lawn social at the home of Mr. Fred Williams Saturday, October 2nd. Everyone is welcome.

Dr. Lewis A. James
DENTIST
HOURS BY APPOINTMENT
Daily from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M. Saturday: 9 to 1
1118 University Ave. 243-5720

BUS BOYS
DAY SHIFT
Hotel Dining Room
Governor's Table
Restaurant
Permanent Work
Apply
Hotel Savery
LOCUST AT FOURTH

DR. J. G. MASON
DENTIST
Telephone 288-1291
Hours 8:30 A.M. to 5:00 P.M.
Wednesday 8:30 A.M. to 12 Noon.
Closed Saturdays
940 16TH STREET

NeedMoney
\$50 to \$3,000
Budget Finance
COMPANY
NEW LOCATION
1300 Grand Avenue
Call 288-0287

CRESCENT BEAUTY SCHOOL
1118 UNIVERSITY AVENUE
PHONE 243-9772
Opportunities Await Trained People
ATTENTION HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
Day and Evening Classes Hair Styling Courses
Teacher Training—Basic and Brush-Up Courses
ENROLL ANY MONDAY MORNING OF THE YEAR
FREE JOB PLACEMENT EASY PAYMENT PLAN
PAULINE B. HUMPHREY, Manager

Modern Etiquette

By Roberta Lee



Q. When I am dining out with friends, is it proper for me to continue to eat while someone else is directing conversation at me?

A. Quite all right — provided of course you can do so and at the same time give every indication of attention to what is being said to you. And don't attempt any words yourself while there is food in your mouth!

Q. Is it really considered in good taste for a woman to use scented stationery, and if so, how may she best produce this scent?

A. This is in quite good taste, and the best way to do it is to put a sachet bag in the drawer or box in which the stationery is kept.

Q. In a double-ring marriage ceremony, whose ring is presented first, the bride's or the bridegroom's?

A. The bridegroom places his ring on the bride's finger first.

Q. When giving an informal dinner in her home, how should the hostess let her guests know the seating arrangement she wishes?

A. She stands at her place at the table, and tells each guest just where

he or she should be seated.

Q. If you are attending a party where you know only your host and hostess, and they neglect to introduce you to anyone else, what then?

A. All guests under one roof are automatically considered introduced. So just go ahead and identify yourself, saying something like, "How do you do? I'm Betty Anderson."

Q. When my husband and I have only one male guest at a meal in our home, and my husband does the carving of the meat, should he serve the man first?

A. In this case, when the hostess is the only woman present, she should be served first.

Q. Should a man remove his hat when kissing a lady?

A. A man kissing a lady in a public place — in greeting or farewell — should always remove his hat.

Q. Is one ever justified in mentioning to friends and acquaintances the prices one has paid for certain possessions?

A. Never! This is extremely ill-bred.

KEOKUK

By Mrs. B. H. Toomes
1002 Franklin Street

The Garden Club's Annual flower show was held Thursday September 16th at the Christian Church. Mr. Ora Bates had a lovely display of dahlias from his dahlia garden.

Mrs. May Cuyler returned after spending her vacation with relatives and friends in Mansfield, Ohio and New York City.

Miss Naomi Woods was a recent patient in the Graham Hospital.

Mrs. Carl Majors is a patient in Graham Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Officer and Family of Moline, Illinois spent the weekend at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Majors. Mrs. Officer remained for a few days.

Rights Comm.

Television Series

Allen J. Correll, Executive Director of the Human Rights Commission, announced this week that a monthly television series on the topic "What's Wrong with Rights?" will be seen on Station WHO at 4:30 p.m., beginning September 25, 1971.

The opening program's panel discussion will be on "The Role Government Should Play in Guaranteeing Human Rights for All". George Hampel, Jr., Executive Director, Des Moines Education Association, will be moderator. Mrs. Brenda LaBlanc, Human Rights Commission member.

Your professional hairdresser knows the answer...

Was haircoloring first done in Africa?

Centuries ago in Africa (before it was explored by Europeans) beautiful black women used herbs and other ingredients to change the color of their hair. It was one way to complement their dark rich complexions...to accent their natural warmth and beauty. Whether or not Africans were the first to use this method, no one is sure. Yet, they are among the first in terms of recorded history to go through the then-tedious process of coloring their hair.

Today changing your haircolor can be as quick and as brief as a visit to your professional hairdresser. That's because many professional hairdressers use Miss Clairol® Hair Color to lighten hair, to make slight color changes and to cover gray. Hairdressing experts know that exotic blacks and browns are generally gorgeous for darker skin tones. Golden or red shades are stunning for lighter tan complexions.

Today black pride brings you closer to the cultural ways of your African heritage. Haircoloring is a part of black history too. Ask your professional hairdresser about changing your hair color with Miss Clairol...and be more beautiful than you already are.

Clairol Inc. 1971

Ask for a free consultation.

EDITORIALS

FEATURES

SPORTS

Start in Time to
Head Off Trouble

Nobody will question that the prison riot at Attica, N.Y. was a serious unfortunate affair. Few people outside New York knew there was such a prison. Few heard of the conditions of which the prisoners complain.

And yet, all kinds of organizations are up in arms about terrible unsatisfactory conditions at the prison. Certainly few, if any, of the people who are shedding tears and condemning officials, even New Yorkers, had been heard to raise their voice or in any way called upon officials to clean up what they now say are intolerable conditions.

These same people say our prison system has been a failure. True, a different kind of prisoner is in these institutions today. Most of them are blaming everybody for their plight even though brought on by themselves. Many are demanding changes to make life easier for them and yet make little effort to rehabilitate themselves.

Unfortunately, in the heat of imminent danger, some officials overstep the bounds of intelligent law enforcement. Some take the opportunity to settle grudges. On the other hand, defenders and supporters at Attica or the like must not continue to condemn law enforcement officials many of whom are trying to do an honest job.

Speaking to a group of law

students at Georgetown University in Washington, D.C. last week, Kunstler said the rioters were some of the finest men he ever knew. This is sad, for if they are such fine men, why are they in prison. Apparently Kunstler's past association has not been among men and women who strive to make them worthy citizens.

In most states, the law provides for indeterminate sentences. For instance, a man sentenced for ten years does not serve ten years if his conduct is such as to earn good time off and/or his conduct is such as to prove to parole boards that he has made an effort to help himself.

The record shows that a large per centage of the prison population are repeats. And yet there are prisoners who have gone through some of these institutions, learned trades and otherwise made an honest effort to move back into normal society.

Attica will be a target for complaints and discussions for many years to come. But as dismal as it was, officials will learn better how to deal with prisoners and to correct unreasonable conditions which help to build up hatred and enmity against those who run them.

In the meantime prisoners cannot be permitted to dictate to those in authority nor make demands which cannot and should not be met.

Suspension of Look Magazine
Is a Blow

The publishers have announced that Look Magazine would no longer be published after October 15. They cite the continued rise in the cost of publication, higher postage rates and the reduction in advertising revenue due, in part, to television and radio as the reason.

There had been indications that the magazine was in trouble for sometime and the publishers felt that the prospects of operating at a profit were dim.

The decision to discontinue publication of Look is a blow to a lot of people who have

looked upon its policies as a carry over of the Des Moines Register, which long has had a reputation of fair, liberal and a tops in its field. Few magazines have come near publishing articles that dealt with civil rights as did Look Magazine.

Then, too, as a large employer in Des Moines which, if not taken over by others, it will add to the unemployed rolls here.

Adding the results, Look's fate means a loss of a fine and able publication, a fair treatment of news articles and an addition to our already heavy unemployed roll.

Justice Black Retires

Justice Hugo Black, 85, who served on the U.S. Supreme Court bench for 34 years, retired last week bringing to a close an eventful career as a member of that order.

Prior to his appointment by the late President Franklin Roosevelt, Justice Black was a United States senator from Alabama. He had been a judge of an inferior court and many complained that he was not qualified for the post. And for some time, he required considerable help from his colleagues in order to hold his own.

Being a United States senator, Justice Black had no trouble gaining confirmation in spite of much criticism from civil rights and liberal groups.

Consternation struck when a reporter unearthed the fact that Justice Black was a member of the Ku Klux Klan. Embarrassed, President Roosevelt said had he known

of Justice Black's membership in the Klan he would not have appointed him. Sentiment rose high but it was too late to do anything about it.

Apparently in an effort to soothe the embarrassment that had come to the President and safe from reprisals by his old henchmen - the Klan in particular - Justice Black proved to be a liberal voting with the champions of civil rights year in and year out. Apparently he had redeemed himself.

However, in recent years, Justice Black has leaned to and voted much with conservatives disappointing many of his new found friends on the liberal side.

Justice Black helped the cause of human rights. It is pleasing that he is retiring rather than revert to his old associates who almost kept him off the bench.

Health for All

Premature babies may crave even more cuddling than full-term infants.

"Preemies" are secluded for days or weeks in sterile Isolettes. Slow learning and motor retardation is not uncommon among these infants, and many researchers believe that neurological defects cause the retardation. But a psychiatrist at the State University of New York at Buffalo believes that early sensory deprivation may contribute to - even cause - the impairments.

Dr. Norman Solkoff

experimented with two groups of premature infants. One group was picked up only to be fed or burped and for diaper changes. The second group was fondled for five minutes every hour, day and night, for ten days. The results? The cuddled preemies cried less than the uncuddled ones; they were more active and regained their birth weight faster. Eight months later, their performance was still far superior to the uncuddled preemies.

Because of these effects, Dr. Solkoff plans more

ON THE SPORTS SCENE

Iowa Football

It was the same story as last week. The Iowa U. guys could hold off the bigger offensive linemen just so long, and then the dam breaks. But they never gave up, and were hustling to the end. So, as the coach says, they are in the process of learning. There is also the thought that the team will come along for the conference games. Maybe teams like Wisconsin and Illinois, along with Indiana and Minnesota won't have a better offensive line than the Hawks have a defensive one. But this weekend comes Penn State, with what looks to be a real tough ball club.

Iowa State and Drake

At Iowa State, the Cyclones won, but didn't look very good in the process. They are going to have to take advantage of their scoring chances if they want to do very well in the Big Eight race. Perhaps they will when they get Moses back. Drake was playing Abeline Christian at home last Saturday, and when we heard the score, the Bulldogs were behind by 14 points. A fellow said to me, "I hope they get the pants beat off them." Bet the guy was disappointed when he heard the final score. Drake probably isn't going to win the Valley title, but they will get a few scalps.

Grambling

We heard all the fuss about Grambling last week. The fellows are one of the top small college teams in the country. But, do you know that, unless they win it this



With Allen Ashby

year, those fellows aren't their league champs? Alcorn A&M has held the title the last three years, beating Grambling as part of their wins. Now all you see in the daily press is Grambling, and a lot of white people think that they are the only black school with a good football team. Because they get all the ink. Now, this is not to take anything away from Grambling, but merely to let you know that there are other good black football clubs around. That is comparable to Satchel Paige. Now, nobody disputes the fact that Paige belongs in the hall of fame for his exploits. But the argument we have is that most white people think he was the only black hurler who could have made it in the majors. There are a few others, who, if they weren't right up there with Satch, were right on his heels. John Donaldson, Smokey Woods, Bullet Rogan and of course, our pal Chet Brewer. These

guys faced the great one too often, and they beat him just about as often as he beat them. So that is what a good press can do for one.

High School

Here at home, our high schools had at each other, and the upsets were many and great. First there was the dusting of Lincoln by Roosevelt. As we listened to that game, we wondered why the Railsplitters didn't use Hayman more. We noticed that they didn't call on him once during a whole series of downs, not even faking to him. Why? Dowling had all the ball game they wanted with Hoover, and but for a couple of long runs, might have had their streak snapped. They had better watch Roosevelt. Then Lincoln always plays their best game when they face the Maroons. The East-North game used to be the big one for the entire city. Last week, the two former city powers were like two burned out fighters way over the hill. East won, and that was about all that could be said. Tech was in this ball game with Valley, too and finally dropped it. But, if they don't get discouraged, those guys are going to jell on somebody. Could be anybody. The potential is there. Did you ever try to watch one football game and listen to another? For a diverting evening, try it sometime. You might like it.

Who is gonna win the National League West penant? We think the Giants will hang on and stagger in.

Hansen Candidate
For Municipal Judge

Emerett C. Hansen, 2825 Grand Avenue, announced his candidacy for Judge of the Municipal Court. Never a candidate for public office, Hansen, a life time resident, attended the Des Moines Schools, obtained his Liberal Arts education at the University of Chicago and his law degree from Drake University in 1934, when he commenced the practice of law with the late Eskil C. Carlson and Robert Lappen.

Hansen was appointed to the Polk County Soldiers' Relief Commission fifteen years ago and is its present Chairman. He was a Lieutenant in the U. S. Navy in World War II.

Hansen is a member of the Bar Association, American Legion, St. Luke's Episcopal Church, Home Lodge A.F. & A.M., Elks No. 98, Des Moines Consistory, the Shrine and other organizations.

Hansen stated that he is deeply concerned with current community problems and because of his varied experience will make a definite contribution to the people of Des Moines and the judiciary.

Hansen married Adalyn Ann Smith of Fort Dodge, Iowa, and has a daughter, Jacque of Los Angeles, California and a son, Michael, a lawyer of Des Moines.

projects with "preemies." He will use colorful decals and mobiles that the infants can touch and also plan a wide variety of sounds - those of the babies' own heartbeats, the voices of their mothers, and music from Beethoven to the Beatles.

Smoking Mothers

However rich their early environment, though, the problem of premature babies is still unsettling. And one of the suspected causes of premature births is smoking mothers. According to the U.S. Surgeon General's latest report, pregnant women who smoke have more stillbirths and spontaneous abortions as well as more premature babies than nonsmokers. Smoking can retard and damage fetal growth.

Your local tuberculosis and respiratory disease association has very little information about premature babies, but a great deal of material about the many hazards of smoking. Check with them for more facts.

Polk County Tuberculosis & Respiratory Disease Assoc., 208 Flynn Building, Des Moines, Ia. 50309. Phone 288-3349.

Black Children May
Benefit from Equal
Public Education Ruling

A recent decision by the California Supreme Court could become national policy and drastically improve the quality of education for black children throughout the nation.

The high court of the Golden state has decided by a six - to - one vote that the "equal protection" provisions of the 14th Amendment are violated when school children in different districts do not have equal educational opportunities.

This new - found violation of the 14th Amendment, the court said, was a result of the present system of financing public education. Schools in most communities are financed through local property taxes with supplementary funds coming from the state.

Rich vs. Poor

When some communities are poor and others are wealthy, the court found, the amount of money spent per pupil varies up to 50 per cent. The difference in available funds is caused by a wide difference in real estate tax receipts. The result is that the quality of education supplied for children in one district is better or worse than the quality of education supplied in another district, the determining factors being property valuation and local wealth in the tax district.

The judges also found that even with the tax rate twice as high per \$100 valuation in poor districts, the schools there got considerably less money and the children's education suffered accordingly.

The judges then invalidated

the present system of financing public school education and told the lower courts to hold hearings on how to correct the existing educational inequalities.

National Effects

Most school districts throughout the nation are financed by real estate taxation. So if the principle enunciated by the California Supreme Court is tested in the United States Supreme Court and sustained, shock waves will be felt throughout the nation.

One result would be that the states would have to assume major responsibility for (1) financing public education and (2) seeing that every child got approximately the same quality of education throughout the state. Discrimination such as exists now by accident and by design against some predominantly black schools would be unconstitutional and actionable in court.

Good for Blacks

The new arrangement would bring a bonanza of benefits for young black Americans:

1. The old Southern strategy of repressing black people through selective educational deprivation would be absolutely illegal.

2. Black children would get the same general education that other children would be receiving, with teaching personnel, teaching equipment and physical plants reasonably comparable.

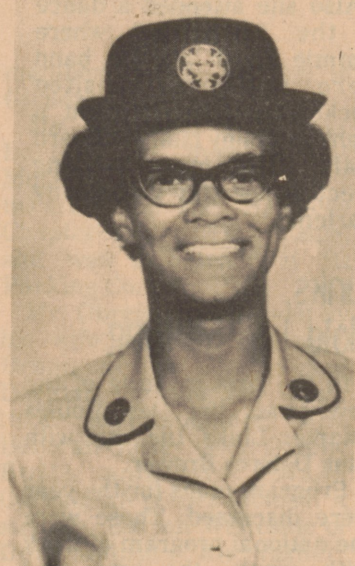
3. Secret fears and unexplained opposition to school bussing would be less strident, for all parents would

POST EXCHANGE

Letters from Our Readers

A bit of prose . . . a line or two of poetry . . . a letter now and then to express thoughts in the minds of our many readers.

Send Yours Today

★ ★ ★ ★ ★
Armed Forces
★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Maryre L. Thomas

Maryre L. Thomas, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Grant C. Thomas, 1342 E. Ovid, Des Moines, Iowa, recently was promoted to private pay grade E-2 and awarded a letter of commendation upon completion of basic training at the Women's Army Corps Center, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

She was promoted two months earlier than is customary under the army policy providing incentive for outstanding trainees. Her promotion was based on her military bearing, leadership potential and scores attained during the training.

The letter of commendation was presented in recognition of her academic standing in the course.

During the eight weeks of training, she received instruction in army history and traditions, administrative procedures, military justice, first aid and field training.

know that their children would receive generally the same quality of education at any school in a given district.

4. The clamoring of some parents to live in a certain district because schools are believed to be better there would be less valid and urgent.

If the California court findings become national policy, the concept of equal public education for minority citizens will have received its greatest support since the classic 1954 decision of Brown Vs. Topeka.

Physicians advise that clearing up dandruff also helps to clear up skin blemishes (acne). Among antidandruff shampoos, one called pHisoDan is reported to be both antibacterial and antifungal, and to control scalp itching in addition to dandruff flaking. A special cream such as pHisoAc applied at night will aid in the treatment of skin blemishes (acne) through its peeling and drying action.

According to the results of a recent study, the life events most likely to cause depression are death of a child, death of a spouse, a jail sentence, death of a family member, unfaithful spouse, major financial difficulties, business failure, loss of job, miscarriage or stillbirth, and divorce.

★ ★ ★ ★ ★
LETTERS TO
THE EDITOR
★ ★ ★ ★ ★

characteristic skull development, brain lobes and so on the black race was inherently and hopelessly inferior to the white race. The theory was universally accepted.

Anthropologists of later times have lately contradicted this theory. Some say there is really no difference in the pace at which a white child learns and that of a black child, all things being equal.

No Magic Wand

Integration of itself isn't a magic wand that can equalize education. The teaching ability of the teacher, the capacity and willingness of the child to learn are of paramount importance. There are fine teachers both black and white. There are poor teachers in both groups. There are alert children eager to learn. There are others who are not interested in things academic or for some reason are not so alert. Race has nothing to do with it. They are all found among both races.

It is reasonable to look forward hopefully to genuine integration. But it is unrealistic to expect the early obliteration of theories and customs that have dominated for centuries. Human beings just don't react that way.

Louise Glass
1613 Allison Ave.
Des Moines, Iowa

TRI-HARDS LEAGUE
AT GRAND LANES

Frances Morrison had a 212 Game and a 550 series. Deloris Davis - 507 series. Helen White - 554 series. Gretchen Jaco is the League's President.



Good things take
a little longer



The eight-hour loaf

Someone
needs the
sound of you.

Dial long distance direct. Northwestern Bell