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Thursday, September 13, 1973

No. 14

Federal Agents & Police Indicted

Eight federal narcotics agents and four local police officers were indicted by a federal grand jury today on charges of depriving 11 persons of their constitutional rights during drug raids in southwestern Illinois last April.

Attorney General Elliot L. Richardson said a 17-count indictment was returned in U.S. District Court in Alton, Illinois, following a four-month investigation.

The indictment said the agents, acting without probable cause or search warrants, broke into six homes in Collinsville, East St. Louis, and Edwardsville during a five-day period.

During the course of the raids, two occupants were assaulted while they were handcuffed and a third man was jailed for three days without being charged with a crime.

Later, the indictment said, three of the agents sought to cover up the incidents by attempting to "tone down" reports to investigators.

In addition, three other agents were charged with lying to the federal grand jury investigating the raids.

The agents, attached to the St. Louis Office of Drug Abuse Law Enforcement, included six from the Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs (BNDD), two from the Department of the Treasury, three from the St. Louis Police Department, and one from the East St. Louis Police Department.

The six BNDD agents indicted were: William C. Dwyer, Kenneth R. Bloemker, Dennis R. Moriarty, Dennis Harker, Michael Hillebrand and Leon Phillips.

Treasury Department employees indicted were: Tom Teyssier, an agent of the Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms Bureau, and Calvin Culp, a special agent of the Internal Revenue Service.

The three St. Louis policemen indicted were: Ronald J. Olive, Donald W. Spicer, and Daniel J. Duffy.

All were attached to the federal Office of Drug Abuse Law Enforcement.

The East St. Louis policeman named in the indictment was Lester Anderson.

All of the agents except Anderson were charged in two counts with conspiring to deprive persons of their constitutional rights by entering homes without probable cause or search warrants, arresting and detaining them without probable cause or arrest warrants, and assaulting them while in custody.

The indictment said the conspirators committed the following acts:

On April 19, some of the agents forcibly entered the rear door of the home of Robert Underwood and Pamela Gitto in East St. Louis. Duffy struck Underwood numerous times

while he was handcuffed to a chair, and Moriarty threatened Underwood by pointing a gun at his head.

On April 20, some of the agents forcibly entered a home owned by the Reverend Karol Rekas and rented by James Griffin in Collinsville.

On April 20, some of the agents forcibly entered the home of John Meiners in Edwardsville. Dwyer arrested Meiners and had him detained in the St. Louis city jail for three days without charges being placed against him.

On April 23, Hillebrand, Olive, Phillips, Teyssier, and Anderson unlawfully entered the unoccupied home of Mr. and Mrs. George Juengel in East St. Louis.

On April 23, some of the agents forcibly entered the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Giglotto in Collinsville. Moriarty assaulted and threatened Giglotto by pointing a gun at his head as he lay on his bed handcuffed.

On April 23, Moriarty directed the forcible entry of the rear door of the home of Mr. and Mrs. Donald Askew in Collinsville.

Two separate counts charged Teyssier, Dwyer, and Culp with unlawfully entering the home of Rekas and Griffin without a search warrant, depriving them of their constitutional right against unreasonable searches and seizures.

Bloemker, Harker, Dwyer, and Olive were charged in two counts with similar offenses in the entry of the Meiners' residence.

Dwyer was charged in an additional count with violating Meiners' constitutional right not to be deprived of liberty without due process of law by having him jailed in St. Louis without charges placed against him.

Two separate counts charged Moriarty, Bloemker, Dwyer, Spicer, and Duffy with breaking into the Giglotto home without a search warrant and depriving them of their constitutional right against unreasonable searches and seizures.

Moriarty was charged in an additional count with assaulting and threatening Giglotto with a gun to gain information, which violated his constitutional right not to be deprived of liberty without due process of law.

Moriarty was charged in two other counts with directing another agent to forcibly enter the Askew home without a search warrant, which deprived the Askews of their constitutional right against unreasonable searches and seizures.

In the alleged coverup attempt, Bloemker, Harker, and Phillips were charged with conspiring to obstruct, delay, and prevent agents of the Illinois Bureau of Investigation (IBI) from providing information of federal law

violations to Department of Justice criminal investigators.

The indictment said Phillips and Bloemker attempted to persuade an IBI agent to deny to his superiors that IBI agents were present on the drug raids and to delete their participation from his reports.

In addition, the indictment said, Phillips, Harker, and Bloemker attempted to get two other IBI agents to "tone down" statements they were prepared to give to criminal investigators.

Hillebrand was charged with perjury in denying before the grand jury that he had been told before the raid on the Giglotto home that another person was no longer living there.

Dwyer was charged with perjury in denying before the grand jury that he did not enter the Underwood home.

Anderson was charged with perjury in denying before the grand jury that he had identified himself as an FBI agent at the Giglotto home. He was charged in a separate count with

INDICTED

Continued on page 3

Wanted: Black Engineers Industry Needs Thousands

By Sherwood Ross

Once again, the nation is short of engineers. But this time industry is turning to minority groups to fill the gap.

Leading industrial companies — unable to fill their needs for engineers — are teaming up with major university programs to encourage, support, train, educate, and eventually hire blacks and other non-whites, according to a report in the current issue of the magazine, **Electronics**, a McGraw-Hill publication.

"Recruiting is aimed across the board at all engineering disciplines," reports Marilyn Offenheiser, the magazine's assistant editor.

She explains that the shortage can be blamed on the recession of 1970-72. "With many engineers out of jobs, students looked to the other professions."

Although the 1972 Manpower Report of the President estimates that 48,000 new engineers will be needed each year until 1980, only 44,000 entered the market this year. "Consequently," Offenheiser writes, "employers snapped up all of them and are still looking for more."

In fact, she adds, "Almost every engineering school reports that minority graduates are being swept up as fast as they are graduated."

At the University of California in Berkeley, associate dean of engineering, Joseph Frisch, claims that every minority graduate there has at least two job offers. And at Georgia Tech,

F.S. Schutz, assistant engineering dean, asserts, "There is almost no hope in meeting industry's need for minority engineers."

Typical of the complexion of engineering classes is the class of 1972 at Stanford University — where only nine percent of the engineers turned out were from minority groups. And at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, there were only seven blacks out of 500 engineering students who took degrees last year.

If industry historically overlooked blacks, it is making a concerted effort today to fund colleges that encourage black candidates. For example, **Electronics** says that General Electric Co. "has been a prime mover in funding colleges" and has also committed up to \$1-million to the Minority Engineering Effort of the Engineering Council for Professional Development, which GE and other firms established last December.

ME3, as it is called, is staffed by four officers on loan from industry who work with

high-school students to encourage them to choose engineering careers. Lionel Senhouse, director of ME3, and on loan from AT&T, says that of last year's 44,190 engineering graduates in the U.S., only 600 — or about one per cent — were from minority groups.

ME3's aim is to increase that percentage to 15 per cent — a figure equivalent to the percentage of minorities in the total U.S. population. Those in the effort agree that the biggest problem is to convince minority students that engineering is a wide open field.

"We have to deal with the black middle-class syndrome, which gears kids to achieve as doctors, dentists, and teachers," says Paul Zuber, director of the Graduate Center of Urban and Environmental Studies at Rensselaer and a leader in minority affairs on the campus. He says, "They're not aware that engineering offers as many opportunities."

And Georgia Tech's Schutz

WANTED

Continued on page 3

Police Raid Wrong Apartment



Mrs. Ruby Baker, above lies bandaged in her Harlem apartment September 1 after receiving more than 100 stitches for cuts suffered when she jumped through her bedroom window onto the fire escape. At right is the window she broke through. Plainclothes detectives mistakenly broke into her apartment during a narcotics raid.

out of town news

KEOKUK

Mrs. B.H. Toomes

Mrs. Henrietta Oliver was a recent patient in Graham Hospital. Rev. & Mrs. Johnson of Bethel A.M.E. Church attended services held at St. John's A.M.E. Church in Burlington on Sunday evening, Sept. 9th.

Mr. & Mrs. Carl Majors returned Sunday Sept. 9th after spending several days with son-in-law and daughter and family, Mr. & Mrs. Charles Officer in Moline, Ill.

Shiloh Court No. 4 met in Ft. Madison on Sunday, Sept. 9th, composed of members from Burlington, Ft. Madison and Keokuk. Following the meeting the members were served a delicious lunch at the home of Mrs. Marjorie Marsh.

Miss Vicki Scott, presently Miss Keokuk, is a candidate for Alderman at-large in the coming city election.

Mr. & Mrs. B.H. Toomes returned to their home on Thursday, Sept. 6th after a three-week vacation with relations. On Aug. 15th they motored to Moline, Ill. and were overnight guests at the home of Miss Beulah Anderson. On Aug. 16th they left by plane for Vancouver, Washington where they visited their son-in-law, daughter and family, Mr. & Mrs. (Norma) Holliman for two weeks. They then went by plane to Detroit, Mich. to visit Mr. & Mrs. (Ruth) Ollie McLaughlin and family. In Detroit, Mr. & Mrs. (Mary Lee) James Touffis and family of Webster, N.Y. met their parents. In a period of less than eight hours Mr. & Mrs. Toomes had been with all of their children. After a week in Detroit they flew to Moline, Ill., spending a day as the guest of Miss Anderson. They returned to their home Sept. 6th.

WATERLOO, IOWA

Miss Helena Tate flew to Los Angeles, Calif. to spend the summer vacation with her cousins Mrs. Irma Vaughn and Mrs. Amey Thomas and Rayond Tate while there I spent a day at Disneyland; also went to a Luau given by the Gracious Ladies Club, had dinner with old friends of Des Moines in the birth place of Los Angeles, Olvera Street. It is a bit of Old Mexico. The food was delicious. Went to the Beverly Hilton Hotel to a Style Show and Dance. The Des Moines people who live there treated me royally.

Ft. Madison

Mr. Ernest Burt
3029 Ave. P.

Second Baptist Church had their regular Sunday morning services with the pastor Rev. W.J. Laster, in charge. Rev. J.D. Wilkerson delivered the morning message Sunday morning Sept. 10.

The Bates annual reunion took place Sept. 1 in the Lions shelterhouse of Richards Rodeo Park. Attending were Mertin Bates, Djerdrea Bates, Viola Bates, Mr. & Mrs. Roland Humburd of Los Angeles, Calif., Mr. & Mrs. Thurman Bates, Sr., Allan Thurman, Thurmeana and Andrea Bates of Kansas City, Mo., Mr. & Mrs. Robert Pendergrass, Mrs. James Houston and Erica of Rock Island, Ill., Denise Pendergrass of Flint, Mich., Mr. & Mrs. Dick Leatherwood and family of Macomb, Ill., Mrs. Dolly Coleman of Spencer, Okla., Mr. & Mrs. George Coleman of Galesburg, Ill., Mr. & Mrs. Flournoy Merritt, Mr. & Mrs. Cecil Bates, Mr. & Mrs. J.D. Parsons, Keith C. Carter, of Keokuk, the Rev. H.L. Turner

of Burlington, Allan Carter Minneapolis, Minn., Mr. & Mrs. Leonard L. Carter, Audrey and Michelle, Mr. & Mrs. W.V. Windsor, Mr. & Mrs. John Valentine, Mrs. Bertha Payton, Mrs. Ina Bates, Miss Louise Ellwin Brown, Mr. & Mrs. Wendell Carter, Mrs. Hattie Carter, Mrs. Martha Vaughn, Mrs. Gladys King, Mrs. Mollie Rudd, Mrs. Helen Wyatt, Mr. & Mrs. Tom Marsh, Bernard Sansberry, Mrs. Stella Harper, Mr. & Mrs. Charles Harris and family, Gregory Carter, the Rev. & Mrs. Wilber Owens, Major Bates, Mr. & Mrs. Finis Webster, Mr. & Mrs. Homer L. Boyd, all of the Fort Madison area.

Erneast William Burt, 82, 3029 Ave. P. died at 12:15 a.m. Thursday Sept. 6, in Sacred Heart Hospital. He had been in failing health several years and seriously ill one month. Mr. Burt was born March 11, 1891, at Belton, Mo. He had lived in Fort Madison 50 years and was a retired employe of the Santa Fe railroad with 33 years of the Second Baptist Church. On Feb. 17, 1948 in Fort Madison, he married Dessie Pegg who survives. Also surviving are a daughter Elizabeth Oldham Burlington, two brothers Edgar Burt of Los Angeles and Henry Burt Las Vegas Nev., a sister Mrs. Lena Hayes Los Angeles, four grandchildren, three great grandchildren, three great grandchildren and several nephews and nieces. Burial was in Oakland cemetery Saturday Sept. 8.

OTTUMWA

Mrs. Mack Baugh
Reporter

Mr. & Mrs. James Black, of N. Elm St., celebrated their 60th Wedding Anniversary, August 27th.

Mrs. Mack Baugh of Ottumwa has guest from New Jersey, Miss Edna Baugh, daughter of Mr. George Baugh and the late Mrs. Geo. Baugh. She returned home September 8th.

Mr. Trenton Johnson of Mt. Pleasant, Iowa has returned home after a ten days spent with his son Henry Johnson of Oakland California. While there he visited many parts of California. Aunt of Henry Johnson, Mrs. Josephine Campbell of Mt. Pleasant, was also guest in his home. She returned home last week.

Mrs. Bernard Black's brother, Julius Gresham and daughter, Judith Caral of Tuskegee Institute Alabama and a cousin, Anthony Henry of Savannah, Ga. were guest during August. Also Mrs. Black's sister, Mrs. Carrie Winston of Roanoke, Alabama spent six weeks in Iowa City while Mrs. Benard Black was confined to the University Hospital is now home at 814 Oyden.

The sick: Mrs. Maceine Winston, Ottumwa Hospital. Mrs. Earline Harvy in Ottumwa Hospital. Rev. Jefferson is also still in the hospital in Des Moines. Sister Lucy Winston is home doing nicely. Let us pray for the sick and shut ins.

Mrs. Lucy Winston of South St. in Ottumwa has guest during the summer Mr. & Mrs. Warren Baugh of Maryland; Mr. & Mrs. Willie Winston of Detroit; Mr. & Mrs. Julian Winston of Washington D.C.

Mrs. George McGill of Plum Street has guest her daughter & family, Mr. & Mrs. Joe Billes and their daughter, Sharli from Los Angeles, Calif.

Mr. & Mrs. James Black of N. Elm St. Ottumwa, has guest



NO CLOSER — Iowa City's Dan Cilek (14) stretches out his hand in attempt to get past Ottumwa's Rick Baugh (46) in the season opener Friday won by Iowa City 54-14. Cilek scored three touchdowns in the rout. (Courier photos by Bill Kitchen).

Mrs. Black's sisters, Mrs. Mahle Parkey and Mrs. Dora Anderson of Chicago, Ill.

Curtis Baugh flew to Kansas City, Mo. to spend five weeks with his sister and brother-in-law Mr. & Mrs. Kenneth Lahrie. He returned home August 30th.

Ralph Baugh also spent two weeks with them. He returned home Sept. 1st.

Rick Baugh returned home after spending a week in Waterloo and Cedar Falls, Iowa, with his brothers James and Earl Baugh and family.

Mr. Trenton Johnson of Mt. Pleasant, a cousin and Mrs. Josephine Campbell a sister-in-law attended the funeral services for Mrs. Leo Rose of Rock Island, Ill.

Mr. & Mrs. Fred Williams motored to Kansas City, Mo., accompany their nephew David. While in route home they stopped in Des Moines and visited Rev. Jefferson and Marrille Dant both are confined to the hospital. They also visited in the home of Mrs. Williams aunt Mrs. Mahel Dant.

Mrs. Mack Baugh of Elm St. had guest during the summer, three daughters Mrs. Edna Perry from K.C., Mo.; Mrs. Ruth Humphery of Des Moines, and family; Mrs. Naomi Labrie her son, Earl and Family from Waterloo; and two sons, Jim from Cedar Falls, Ia.; and Mr. & Mrs. William Baugh & family from West Union, Iowa.

Please we're asking everyone who would like to renew their Bystander contact Mrs. Baugh at 821 N. Elm, Ottumwa. Call 682-6085 and for all new orders.

Clifton Saunders of Skokie, Ill., spent the week in the home of Mr. & Mrs. F. J. Williams, his

brother-in-law and sister-in-law. He was accompanied home by his son David who spent the summer here with Mr. & Mrs. Williams.

Guests of Mrs. Gus Junkins of 621 E. Lincoln are Mr. and Mrs. Ira Junkins of Los Angeles. He

is a brother of the late Gus Junkins. They spent last week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Junkins at Bloomfield. They all attended the tenth annual reunion of the Junkins, Kelly and Lobbins family in Davenport Sunday.

Mrs. Cora Montgomery of Little Rock, Ark., has returned home after visiting Mrs. Junkins.

SECOND BAPTIST CHURCH

Sunday School Class - 10:00 a.m. Superintendent: Miss Willa Martin, Secretary: Mr. Richard Winston

Worship Service - 11:00 a.m. Speaker: Rev. Ingram. Devotions: Deacons in charge

Church News - Rev. Ingram from Des Moines is the speaker for this morning's service.

Monday evening at 7:30 p.m. the Willing Workers will meet at the home of Mrs. Geraldine Winston.

There will be a Prayer Meeting on Wednesday evening at 7:30, led by Bro. Fred Williams. Last Wednesday evening was a very rewarding night.

Also on Wednesday evening there will be a Brotherhood Meeting right after Prayer Meeting.

Choir practice will be held on Saturday at 8:00 p.m. Brother Fred Williams, director and sister Helen Hendred, president, Asking everyone to attend.

A special Board Meeting will be called on Friday.

We are asking all auxiliaries to give to the church offering to pay for the utilities.

Sick - Mr. Sam Bell is in St. Joseph Hospital, Mrs. Maxine Winston is home from the hospital. Sister Lucy Winston is doing fair. Sister Carlena Harvey is doing fair. Rev. Jefferson is improving.

Meditation - "GIVE UNTO THE LORD THE GLORY DUE UNTO HIS NAME; WORSHIP THE LORD IN THE BEAUTY OF HOLINESS." Psalm 29:2.



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NEWS RELEASE

OFFICE OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE (PUBLIC AFFAIRS)

WASHINGTON, D.C. - 20301

MILITARY STRENGTH FIGURES FOR JULY, 1973, SUMMARIZED BY DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Total numerical strength of the Armed Forces on July 31, 1973, based on preliminary reports, was 2,249,781. This represents a decrease of 3,060 from the June 30, 1973, combined strength of 2,252,841.

July strength figures for each service, with month-ago and year-ago figures for comparison follow:

	July 31, 1973 Preliminary	June 30, 1973	July 31, 1972
Total DOD	2,249,781	2,252,841	2,331,679
Army	800,812	801,027	822,393
Navy	566,953	564,534	589,460
Marine Corps	193,602	195,098	198,686
Air Force	688,414	691,182	721,140

The figures represent full-time military personnel comprising both regulars and reserves on continuous active duty and officer candidates including cadets at the Military and Air Academies and midshipmen at the Naval Academy.



Signs Documents

Washington, D.C. — Bahamas Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Finance Arthur D. Hanna, seated, signs the documents to make the newly-Independent Bahama Islands a member of the International Monetary Fund. Witnessing the historic moment, at which time the Bahamas became the 126th member of the IMF, are, standing left to right, Reginald L. Wood, Financial Secretary for the Bahama Islands; T.B. Donaldson, Chairman, Bahamas Monetary Authority; Ronald I. Spiers, newly-appointed United States Ambassador to the Bahamas; and Miss Virginia Duke, of the Treaty Affairs Department, United States State Department. Simultaneously, the Bahamas joined the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (The World Bank), bringing its membership to 123.

Wanted

Continued from page 1

asserts, "Since minority groups simply don't consider engineering, they cull themselves out."

To change the picture, ME3 last year put together a list of 10,000 likely candidates for engineering schools and mailed them an application form to be sent to the three colleges of their choice. A second mailing is planned for October and ME3 also is making a 27-minute film to tell minority groups about engineering.

Senhouse believes "It is most important to show kids by example that minority workers are already successful in engineering." One of his aims is to get industry to use minority engineers. His work is drawing support from more and more contributors. And major companies are pouring dollars into engineering schools. Among them, GE, Bell Laboratories, Singer, IBM, Westinghouse, Kodak, RCA, Hughes, Hazeltine, Honeywell, Monsanto, Motorola, McDonnell Douglas, Western Electric, Du Pont and Raytheon.

Indicted

Continued from page 1
misrepresenting himself as an FBI agent.

The maximum penalty upon conviction for conspiring to obstruct a criminal investigation is five years in prison and a \$10,000 fine; for conspiring to deprive and depriving persons of their civil rights, one year in prison and a \$1,000 fine; for entering a private dwelling without probable cause or a search warrant, \$1,000 fine; for perjury, five years in prison and a \$2,000 fine; and for impersonating a federal officer, three years in prison and a \$1,000 fine.

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QUESTIONS & ANSWERS

QUESTION: My social security check is only the minimum amount so I have to work some in order to have enough to get by on. Even then I seldom make more than \$80 to \$100 per month. Is there any chance I could get some help as this is still not enough to live on?

ANSWER: Beginning in January 1974, you may be eligible for Federal supplemental security income. The first \$20 of your social security benefits does not count against the supplemental security income payments. Then, the first \$65 of your monthly income from working also does not count. One-half of the rest of your earnings over the \$65 would count against the supplemental security income next year. You should contact your social security office to apply so payments can start with January.

QUESTION: My husband and I have been separated for 10 years but we have never been divorced. If I applied for the new supplemental security income payments starting next

January, does it mean that I can only be eligible for \$97.50 which is half the \$195 allowance made for husband and wife?

ANSWER: No. A husband and wife who have been living apart for more than 6 months would be considered as individuals rather than as a couple. Each of you could qualify for a payment of up to \$130 per month.

QUESTION: I'm 58 and had a heart attack in February. My doctor says I should't go back to work. Will I need to bring a letter from him explaining my disability when I apply for monthly social security disability payments?

ANSWER: You should first call any social security office. They can tell you what information to bring with you when you apply for benefits. They will also help you gather all the medical records you'll need.

QUESTION: My doctor has ordered me to quit work right away because of a severe heart ailment. I'm 63. Should I apply for monthly social security retirement or disability payments?

ANSWER: You may apply for both benefits at the same time. If you are eligible, you can begin getting reduced retirement payments immediately. If you are also found to be entitled to disability benefits, social security will substitute the higher disability payments after your 5-month waiting period is over.

Big Little Sister Program

Mrs. Robert D. Ray will officially open the Big/Little Sister Program in a 12:00 ceremony on Wednesday, September 12, 1973, honoring the first pair of "Sisters". The newly formed program is sponsored jointly by the Greater Des Moines Young Women's Christian Association and the Polk County Department of Social Services. The Big Little Sister Program is a one to one program through which a mature woman is matched with a young girl who needs friendship, affection, advice, and guidance. The Greater Des Moines Young Women's Christian Association and the Polk County Department of Social Services are co-sponsors of this program.

Big Sisters are women over 18 from all walks of life who care and want to reach out to others. They are willing to be with their Little Sisters four (4) times a month for at least nine (9) months. She is responsible for initiating efforts that will lead to friendship and will allow personal involvement and commitment on the part of both parties. The Big Sister is a model, friend and confidante, not a social worker. She is supportive of the girl and her relationship with her parent.

Little Sisters are girls who are 7 to 17 years old. They come from a variety of backgrounds,

homes and families. To be involved in the program the girl must have the consent and approval of her parent. A Big Little Sister match should strengthen the girl's relationship with her family, not weaken it.

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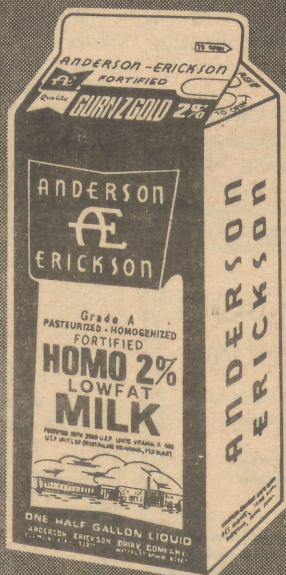
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church

Kyles Temple A.M.E. Zion Church
REV. J.A. JONES, Pastor
 907 15th Street
 Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
 Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
 Evening Worship 7:00 P.M.
 Prayer Service Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

PHILADELPHIA SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST
 1150 13th St.
GABE H. TAYLOR JR. Pastor
 Sabbath School 9:30 A.M.
 Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
 Missionary Volunteer 3:30 P.M.
 Prayer Meeting, Wed. 8:00 P.M.
 Dorc is Society 1st Sunday 1:00 P.M.

JACOB TEMPLE CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST
 1104 9th St.
Elder A. C. Carroll, Pastor
 Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
 Sunday Worship 11:00 A.M.
 and 8:00 P.M.
 Evening Services Tuesday and Friday at 8:00 P.M.

NO. 2 COMMUNITY CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST
 (Formerly Lewis Temple)
SUPERINTENDENT: West Brook Pastor
 He will be preaching the 2nd and 4th Sunday each month
 Sunday School 10:00 A.M.
 Morning Worship 11:30 A.M.
 Evening Worship 7:30 P.M.

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH
 1213 Scott Street BL 5-6333
REV. WILLIAM HEATH, Pastor
ORDER OF SERVICES
 Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
 Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
 B.T.U. 5:00 P.M.
 Evening Services 7:30 P.M.
 Wednesday Night Prayer Service 7:00 P.M.

MORNINGSTAR BAPTIST CHURCH
 1150 W. 13th
REV. ALEX CRAWFORD, Pastor
 Sunday School 9:45
 Morning Worship 11:00
 Sunday Broadcast 9:30 AM to 10:00 AM

FIRST CALVARY APOSTOLIC CHURCH OF GOD
 2561 Onawa
 Sunday School 10:30 a.m.
 Morning Worship 12:00 a.m.
 Sunday Evening Worship 7:30 p.m.
 Tuesday Bible Study 7:30 p.m.
 Thursday Worship 7:30 p.m.
 Minister G. Reid

Evangelistic Missionary Church
 1340 E. 18th Street
ELDEREURA FOUNTAIN, Pastor
 Sunday School 10 A.M.
 Sun Worship 11:30 A.M. and 8 P.M.
 Y.P.W.W. 7 P.M.
 Sunday Evening Worship 8 P.M.
 Tuesday Prayer and Bible Study 8 P.M.
 Thursday Consecration and Healing 8 P.M.

Corinthian Baptist Church
 9th and School Streets
Rev. F.W. Strickland
 Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
 Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
 B.T.U. 6:00 P.M.
 Evening Service 7:00 P.M.
 Prayer Service Wednesday 8:00 P.M.

FIRST CALVARY APOSTOLIC CHURCH
 2561 Onawa Street
Minister: Rev. G. Reid
 Sunday School 10:30 A.M.
 Morning Worship 12:00 Noon
 Evenings Tuesday & Thursday 7:30 P.M.

St. Paul A.M.E. Church
 1201 Day Street
REV. HENDERSON DAVIS
 Church School 9:30 A.M.
 Church Service 10:45 A.M.
 Vespers Service 6:30 P.M.
 Prayer Service Wed. 7:30 P.M.
 Youth Fellowships 5:30 P.M.

Mt. Olive Baptist Church
 SE 4th and Scott Streets
REV. H. R. FIELDS, Pastor
 Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
 Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
 Evening Service 7:45 P.M.
 Wednesday Prayer Service 7:30 P.M.
 Choir Rehearsal Fridays 7:30 P.M.

Community Baptist Church
 1108 8th Street
Rev. Guy L. Sanders, Pastor
 Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
 Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
 Bible Class 6:30 P.M.
 Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
 Prayer Service, Wed. 8:00 P.M.

TRUE BIBLE BAPTIST CHURCH
 1440 DeWolf Street (266-8212)
Rev. Ezell Wiggins, Pastor
 Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
 Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
 Bible Class 6:00 P.M.
 Evening Worship 7:00 P.M.
 Prayer Meeting, Wed. 7:00 P.M.

Bethel A.M.E. Church
 1528 East University Ave
REV. IVAN JOHNSON, Pastor
 Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
 Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
 Evening Worship 7:30 P.M.
 Wed.-Mid-Week Service 7:30 P.M.

Maple Street Baptist Church
 E. 16th and Maple Street
REV. GEO. PARISH, Minister
 266-8910
 Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
 Sunday morning worship 11:00 A.M.
 Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
 Bible Class 6:30 A.M.
 Evening Service 7:30 P.M.
 Prayer Service Wed. 8:00 P.M.

MACEDONIA MISSIONARY BAPTIST CHURCH
 930 31st St.
REV. AVANCE HARDEN
 Home 277-5445
 Church 255-4286
 Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
 Morning Worship 10:45 A.M.
 B.T.U. 6:00 P.M.
Elsie Chancellor, Director
 Evening Worship 7:00 P.M.
 Prayer Serves Wed. 7:00 P.M.

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East University Church of God in Christ
 East 17th and University
BISHOP J.E. ABERNATHY
 Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
 Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
 Evening Service 8:00 P.M.
 Wed. Eve. Mission Circle 8:00 P.M.
 Weekly evening services Tuesday and Friday 8:00 P.M.

MISSION TEMPLE C.O.G.I.C.
 1161 Enos
Elder James McNear, Pastor
 Assistant Pastor Minister E. Bell
 Sunday School 9:30 a.m.
 Sunday Morning Service 11:00 a.m.
 Y.P.W.W. 6:30 a.m.
 Evening Services 8:00 p.m.
 Tuesday and Thursday nights 7:30 p.m.

MT. HEBRON BAPTIST CHURCH
 131 - 9th St.
 West Des Moines, Iowa
REV. JAMES HARRIS, Pastor
 Sunday School 9:00 A.M.
 Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
 Prayer Meeting Wed. 7:30 P.M.

Union Baptist Church "The Friendly Church"
 E. UNIVERSITY AT MCCORMICK
REV. HENRY THOMAS
 1340 McCormick
 Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
 Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.
 Evening Service 7:45 P.M.
 Prayer Service Wednesday All Day

BURNS UNITED METHODIST CHURCH
 811 Crocker Street
Rev. R. C. Pfaltzgraff
 Rev. Henry Bevel
 Sunday School 9:30 A.M.
 Morning Worship 11:00 A.M.

EAST SIDE UNION MISSIONARY

The East Side Union Missionary Society will hold it's board meeting Wednesday noon, September 19th, at the Christ Sanctified Church, at 1237 McCormick Street. Sunday Services will be held Sept. 23rd at 2:30 o'clock. Rev. Wayland Heath, Pastor of Pilgrim Baptist Church will be guest speaker and the Pilgrim Choir will sing. Mrs. Nancy Hickman is President of the East Side Union Missionary Society.

MT. HEBRON BAPTIST CHURCH

The Mt. Hebron Ushers Board will meet Saturday at 5 p.m. for business of importance for all ushers, so please be to the meeting.

ANNIVERSARY SERVICES

The 18th Anniversary and Harvest for Rev. and Mrs. James Harris will begin this week.

Wednesday night services will be conducted by Rev. Alex Crawford, his choir and congregation from Morningstar Baptist Church. Rev. Eric Fountain and his congregation from the Church of God in Christ will also be our guests.

Thursday services will be conducted by Rev. Avance Harden, his choir and congregation from Macedonia Baptist Church. Rev. F.W. Strickland and his congregation will be with us also.

Friday night, Rev. Wm Heath of Shiloh will be here with his Men's Chorus, choir and congregation to close out the week night services. Rev. J.L. Ingraham will be the Master of Ceremonies. All week night services will begin at 8:00 p.m.

Let us not forget that this is Our Pastor and try to be here as many nights as we can and also the assessment of \$5.00 per family. There will be a Harvest Basket for those who wish to contribute. Let's all do our share. Thank you, Sis Edna Mash and Sis Eva Young, Chairlady

KYLES A.M.E. ZION CHURCH

Rev. J. Andrew Jones will deliver the 11 a.m. sermon Sunday morning. The Children's Choir will sing.

ST. PAUL A.M.E. CHURCH

Sunday morning, Sept. 16th, services begin at 10:45 a.m. You will thrill to the youthful voices of the "New Life Ensemble", Dr. Henderson S. Davis sermon subject will be "Every Round Goes Higher."

The Sunday School has instituted a new leadership training class for students beyond High School. There is no age limit. You are cordially invited to attend. Mrs. Clara Eaves is Sunday School Supt.

The Laymen are sponsoring an all-inclusive church project beginning Oct. 1st. Keep watching for further exciting developments!

SHILOH BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. Wm. S. Heath will preach at the Morning Worship and the Gospel Choir will sing.

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Pilgrim Missionary Baptist Church

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 Sunday School 9:45 A.M.
 Morning Service 11:00 A.M.
 Youth Meetings Weekly 7:30 P.M.
 Prayer Meeting Wednesday 7:30 P.M.

COMMUNITY BAPTIST CHURCH

The guest speaker for the 11:00 a.m. service, Sunday will be Rev. Lee Cunningham of Second Baptist Church, Lexington, Missouri. Beginning our Dedication Service we will meet at the old church, 1108-8th st.; at 10:30 a.m. and march to the new church at 7th and Forest Ave. Our guest speaker for the afternoon service will be Rev. Avance Harden of Macedonia Baptist Church at 5:00 p.m. Sunday September 16th.

MORNING STAR BAPTIST CHURCH

Sunday, Sept. 16th at the hour of 7:30 p.m. the "Old Ship of Zion" will be presented.

Monday, Sept. 17th, Rev. G. Parrish and congregation will be at Morning Star at the hour of 7:30 p.m.

Saturday, Sept. 22nd there will be a Rummage Sale. For further information call 280-7444 or 282-2805.

Sunday, Sept. 9th, Rev. Alex Crawford was in charge of the pulpit. Elder D. Wade read the scripture and also brought the heart warming Alter prayer. Rev. A. Crawford brought the message. His text was taken from the book of Acts 4th chapter and 9th verse. We had one to join the church on Christian experience, also thank God for the visitors we had to worship with us Mrs. C. Killion, Mr. L. Thompson and Mr. B. Wright are home convalescing.

FOREST AVE. COGNIC CHURCH NEWS

All the saints of the Forest Ave. Church had a wonderful time at the Annual Labor Day Picnic on September 3. Approximately sixty persons came to the outing, which was held at one of the city parks.

This is truly the year of Jubilee for the Forest Ave. Mission Center. Every day the Mission Center serves free meals to the hungry children and adults in the community. There are also many other functions of the Mission Program. If you have a problem feel free to come in.

The Forest Ave. Building Fund Campaign is on the move. We are striving very much to reach our goal of twenty-thousand dollars for this year. Help us to help others.

Bishop Aaron B. Carter, Sr. delivered a tremendous Sunday morning sermon. His subject was "Lord Set Me On Fire" and his text was found in I Kings 18: 38, 39.

We were very grateful to have close to fifty guests who attended our Sunday morning services. The greatest portion of our guests were college students from Simpson College in Indianola. There were also other students from Drake University. Bishop A.B. Carter and the Forest Ave. Church extend to you a warm and cordial welcome to attend our Sunday morning services.

UNION BAPTIST CHURCH REV. H.I. Thomas

Saturday Sept. 15th at 6 p.m. A church anniversary banquet will be held. Donation \$3.00 per person or \$5.00 per couple. Chairmen are sisters Regina Smith and Ruby Wilson.

At 4 p.m. Sunday Sept. 16th. Pastor Thomas and members will worship at Mt. Hebron Bap't. in West Des Moines for Rev. James Harris and family eighteenth anniversary service.

Sept. 28th. Pastor Thomas and members will participate in the anniversary services at Morning Star Bap't Church. Honoring Rev. Alex Crawford and family. At 6 p.m. sister Martha Clark will sponsor a program for the mothers's board at Union.

October 7th at 4 p.m. deacon James Stubberfield will sponsor a Cadillac Musical for the deacon board.

Pastor Thomas and family sixth anniversary at Union will be observed Sunday October 14th at 4 p.m.

CORINTHIAN BAPTIST CHURCH

A special worship service will be conducted by the men and women of Corinthian Baptist Church in observance of Men's and Women's Day at the 11:00 a.m. worship, Sunday, September 16, 1973.

At 3:30 p.m. The Men's and Women's Day Committee will present a musical program with four singing units of Shiloh Baptist Church as chosen guests.

The Men and Women's Chorus of Corinthian and combined chorus will also sing. Everyone welcome.

BETHEL A.M.E. CHURCH NEWS

The Illinois Annual Conference will meet in Davenport, Iowa, starting the 25th of September. The pastor, wife, delegate and missionary delegate will be in attendance. The Reverend Amos T. Chester is the host pastor and Dr. Henderson S. Davis is the host Presiding Elder. The Church is Bethel A.M.E. Church in Davenport, the address is 323 - West 11th Street Davenport, Iowa 52803, the Rt. Reverend Howard Thomas Primm presiding Bishop of the fourth Episcopal District will preside.

This past Sunday the Men of Bethel was on parade in their annual Men's Day program. It was a most inspiring day and we want to thank all persons who contributed to the success of this day in any way. We want to give special recognition to our commercial and patron advertisers, also to those men for their unswerving loyalty, who gave of their time, talent and money for the cause of furthering the gospel of Jesus Christ.

Sunday services includes, Sunday School at 9:30 a.m. and Divine worship at 11:30 a.m.

MAPLE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH NEWS

There will be an old fashioned carnival held on the Maple Street Baptist Church parking lot. There will be games and fun for all ages on Saturday, Sept. 15, from 11:00 AM to 7:00 PM. There will also be B.B.Q. rib and chicken dinners sold on Friday, Sept. 14, and Saturday, Sept. 15, from 12:00 NOON until sold out. All of this will occur on our own parking lot across the street from the church. All monies raised will be given to the rocking of the church parking lot. Come out and have fun with your family and friends. Bro. Eugene White, Chairman, Sis. Hortense Parrish, Asst. Chairwoman.

The Maple Street Gospel Choir will bring the second part of a series that they are giving on Black Gospel Song Writers. "How Gospel Music Originated" will be presented on Sunday, Sept. 16, at 4:00 PM. The public is cordially invited to attend this interesting and different program. Nellie Frye, President.

NOTICE

Starting with the August 16 issue no church news will be taken over the phone. All copy must be submitted by mail to P.O. Box 491, West Des Moines or delivered in person to the Bystander office at 140 4th Street, West Des Moines. Your cooperation will be greatly appreciated.

VIEWS and REVIEWS

by James B. Morris

Proper Way to Protest

The Negro law school students at Drake University, who charged earlier this year that the law school was racist, held a press conference on the law of the law school building Thursday. The press was there resulting in a pretty good coverage of what all this was about.

These young people deserve credit for pursuing their complaints in the face of professors who, in the end, must grade them on their academic studies. Two of these young women drove to San Francisco in a Volkswagon in order to put their case before the National Bar Association.

Apparently there has been no face to face communication with the dean of the law school where the students might present their demands.

Discussing the matter with the dean over the phone, he told me that during the 1972-73 year a Negro assistant dean was on the staff and that he assumed that the complaints these students made had been ironed out with them. He had made no report to him of any discrimination. Apparently his service did not work out and he has left to join the University of Cincinnati at a salary more than Drake could pay.

The dean further said that the professor, about whom most of the complaints were made, had left the university.

Fortunately, these students are trying to make their case in an orderly fashion. I hope the dean will meet them face to face after definite demands have been spelled out—the best means of settling the complaints.

I hope these students will work hard in their studies while they pursue complaints of injustices in the department.

Senator Hughes Retirement

Senator Harold Hughes has announced that he will not be a candidate in 1974. Coming out of the woods practically he has been a good vote getter for the democrats in Iowa both as three times governor and one term as United States Senator.

Interestingly enough, he bases his decision on desire to work as a layman in a Christian organization. He feels that if people are to change from the unhappy life that is being led today more effort must be made to change their hearts.

He did not rule out the possibility of returning to politics in a third party movement which indicates that he is not satisfied with either the Democrat or Republican parties. He has been a member of each.



CABLE TV CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS — James M. Hoak, President of Heritage Communications, Inc., of Des Moines, signs the contracts for construction of the 800-mile cable television system to be built for Hawkeye Cablevision, Inc., a Heritage subsidiary. Myers-Oak Communications Construction Corporation of Crystal Lake, Ill., will build the system which will serve about 300,000 Des Moines metropolitan area residents. Looking on, seated, at the left is Carl Bradshaw, Chairman of the Board of Myers-Oak. In the back are, left to right, D.R. Lambka, President of Myers-Oak; Yvon Bergevin, Vice President of Myers-Oak; Houghton Baer, Vice President of Myers-Oak; Houghton Baer, Vice President and General Manager of Myers-Oak; and Arthur Hutzler, Vice President Engineering of Heritage Communications.

Justice Department Files First Police Job Discrimination Suit

WASHINGTON — The U.S. Department of Justice filed its first suits in August to expand the law was intended to prevent the election of blacks as city alderman in Starkville, Mississippi, by requiring their election at large rather than by wards.

The suits were filed against the police departments of Chicago, Illinois, and Buffalo, New York, charging racially discriminatory employment practices.

The Equal Employment Opportunity Act of 1972 authorized the Attorney General for the first time to bring discrimination suits against public employers.

The Justice Department is also looking into the employment practices of several other police agencies to determine whether they are racially discriminatory.

During August, the Justice Department also filed suits against four Chicago building trades unions to make more jobs available for blacks and Spanish-surnamed workers.

To date, consent decrees have been signed by two of the unions — the Pipefitters and the Sheet Metal Workers — requiring the adoption of minority hiring goals and timetables.

VOTING RIGHTS

The Justice Department last month sought to intervene in a private suit against the State of Mississippi which challenged the constitutionality of a 1962 state election law.

In the request to participate in the suit, the Department said the law was intended to prevent the election of blacks as city alderman in Starkville, Mississippi, by requiring their election at large rather than by wards.

During August, the Attorney General also objected to six proposed changes in voting laws in Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, and South Carolina on the grounds of possible racially discriminatory purpose or effect.

The objections under the Voting Rights Act of 1965 prevent the implementation of the new laws unless a federal court in Washington, D.C., overrules the Attorney General.

EQUAL EDUCATION

During August, the Justice Department was involved in a number of legal actions to correct racially discriminatory student assignment and teacher hiring policies.

The Omaha, Nebraska, school system was sued to require it to develop and implement a desegregation plan, including the opening of the new Martin Luther King Middle School as an integrated school.

Another suit was filed against the Hazelwood school district in the suburbs of St. Louis, Missouri, charging discrimination in the hiring of black teachers.

Among court orders obtained by the Department during the

month were two calling for new student assignment plans in Jefferson County, Alabama, and the Kinloch school system in the St. Louis suburbs.

The Jefferson County order requires the integration of a number of previously all-black schools. The Kinloch order requires the desegregation of the all-black school district which is surrounded by predominantly white school systems.

IEBN News

The activation of KRIN-TV, Channel 32, transmitter facilities near Walker, Iowa, to serve northeast Iowa with educational public television of the Iowa Educational Broadcasting Network, is progressing on schedule in spite of several delays. It is anticipated at this time that the sign-on for Channel 32 will take place in mid-November, 1973. At that time, IEBN programming will reach north to the Iowa Minnesota border.

Future plans for the Iowa Educational Broadcasting Network include construction of a transmitter at both Sioux City (Channel 27) and Red Oak (Channel 36). The date at which plans for these channels can be implemented will depend upon an imminent decision to be made by the Congress regarding appropriations for HEW's Educational Broadcasting Facilities & Programming for Fiscal '74 and '75.

Botulism: What It Is - How To Prevent It

Lately botulism has been big news. As a result, many consumers want to know more about the organism. The Food and Drug Administration supplies these facts.

First of all, botulinum poisoning is extremely rare. Although the organism is common in the environment, it is usually harmless because it cannot grow and therefore produce toxin in the presence of oxygen.

If, however, the bacteria get into an airless container without being destroyed by proper cooking, they can multiply and become deadly.

Modern methods of commercial canning have greatly reduced the threat of botulism from those products. Since 1925, there have been only four reported botulism deaths in this country associated with commercially canned foods.

In recent years, most instances of botulinum have been found in home canning when the preparer doesn't cook the food a long enough time or at a high enough temperature to destroy the organism. Since 1925, about 700 deaths from botulism have resulted from home canned foods.

Whenever botulinum is found in commercial foods, there are precautions which you can take. Any canned product should be examined before opening. Danger signals: bulged or heaved-up lid, leakage of contents, or bubbling or boiling of the contents, when the can is opened. If you notice any of these characteristics, return the product to the store. Never taste the contents and don't throw it away. The FDA will need it to test for contamination. You can contact the Agency by phone or in writing at its nearest field office or resident inspection station.

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'An Equal Opportunity Employer'

Round the City

By Ken Warren

Are you aware of the latest gimmick of the establishment if not it is called AFFIRMATIVE ACTION PLANS. Everybody and his grandmother has one of these PAPER LIONS incorporated into their agency, company or organization. So far they have one excellent use, that is they make good feces wiping paper and my recommendation to most of these entities is to utilize their plan for that specific purpose. This particular document is suppose to be a step toward providing equal opportunities for those persons previously denied these privileges. Unfortunately when confronted with the many abuses that have occurred the agency responsible for the compliance of these plans seem to have nothing but excuses for their lack of positive action. These excuses range from lack of proper staff to interruption problems and all the many absurdities in between. The government of the United States by virtue of creating legislation such as Executive Order 11246, 11375, Title VII & Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and a few other such goodies have spelled out rules and regulations designed to provide guidelines for the compliance of affirmative action but it seems nothing concrete can be done. In my humble opinion with all these tools available somebody is bullcraping someone. It would really be amusing except for the fact the joke is as usual on the poor people of our society. Once again the bureaucracy has invented a paper conscience that they can read or have read as a scapegoat for not involving the constituents who pay their salaries and the cost of government in general. Most of the units that have these plans admit that even tho they require affirmative action plans from the people whom they do business transaction with, the compliance factor is around 5 per cent to 10 percent in general. I wonder when and if we will ever have equal opportunities and equal justice or if it is the intent of the power structure to grant full and unequivocal citizenship to all people under their jurisdiction. For many weeks now I have been writing articles hopefully informative and to some degree amusing to you. However these article may have been received

by you, they definitely had a message if you cared to deal with it and I hope even if you felt what I said was so much rhetoric that you derived some partial knowledge from the essence of these meager attempts on my part to bring some pertinent facts concerning everyday happenings in your community. To all the whites who are readers of this column I sincerely wish that you have had an insight into the indignities that you have condoned either by intentional design or by unintentional disregard. To my black readers I can only say, you who without exception must live in this system, that it is the time to consider bringing about a change for the betterment of your own condition. To all of you remember whether you want to admit it or not by necessity most of you are allies because of your economic stature and this situation will not change unless the desire and dedication to this change is recognized and dealt with in a realistic manner. The gauntlet has been cast down it is your challenge "What will you do fight the dragon or continue to run away and hide?"

"EXPLORING CHILDHOOD" PROJECT

North High School, Des Moines, has been selected by the Office of Child Development as one of 200 field test centers to use and evaluate new curriculum materials for Child Development in 1973-74. The materials, entitled "Exploring Childhood" have been developed through a grant from the O.C.D. to the Education Development Center, Cambridge, Massachusetts, during the last two years.

"Exploring Childhood" will be a one-year elective course for senior high boys and girls. Students will spend part of their time in the classroom, learning about child development, the needs of children, and family relationships through specially prepared workbooks, films, and audio-cassettes. Then they will go to child care centers to work with young children under the supervision of their own teacher and the preschool teachers.

The program is designed to teach adolescents about child development.

Household Help and Minimum Wage

By Sylvia Porter

IF PRESIDENT NIXON votes the minimum-wage rise after the bill reaches his desk tomorrow, August 25 — as is widely expected — among the hardest hit will be the Nation's 1.4 million men and women who work in household jobs in the U.S.

Under this minimum-wage legislation, these workers would be covered for the first time by our air Labor Standards Act. Their wage floor would rise from \$0.00 an hour in the States which still have no minimum wage law to \$1.80, then to \$2.00 next July 1, then to \$2.20 on July 1, 1975.

If Mr. Nixon does veto the measure, the basis will be that a minimum-wage increase to \$2.20 an hour at this time would be dangerously inflationary and would lead to large-scale firing of marginal workers. And this is indisputably a liberal measure.

But it's hard to imagine capable domestic workers walking the streets looking for jobs just because the law would insist they be paid at least \$2.00 an hour by next July 1, not in a market begging for this type of worker! It's difficult to argue that barring these workers from the protection of our wage-hour laws is essential for the economic health of our Nation.

As for inflation, it's vicious reasoning which translates a price spiral resulting from skyrocketing worldwide demands for goods and service into the need to keep a lid on wages and benefits of workers at the very bottom of the financial-social scale.

Not every domestic worker would be entitled to a raise if the minimum-wage bill did become law. Many of them already are commanding much more than the minimum.

BUT EVEN IF YOU, an employer, pay much more to a domestic worker or you, a domestic worker, receive much more than the minimum, you may be stunned by some of the facts about these workers today:

The median (half above, half below) yearly earnings of year-round, full-time domestic workers is less than \$1800. However, only one in six domestic workers works year-round, full-time.

The typical domestic household worker receives almost no fringe benefits — no paid holidays or vacations, no premium pay for overtime, no health insurance, no year-end bonuses, no pension plan. All of these add, on average at least 25 cents to each dollar earned by other workers.

In most States, domestic workers are completely unprotected. Only Maryland, Massachusetts, Montana, New York and Wisconsin have effective minimum-wage coverage for domestic workers.

Almost no States have compulsory unemployment insurance or workmen's compensation to cover domestic workers unable to find work or who are injured on the job. Even in some of the States where "partial coverage" is provided, many of these workers still are exempt from this coverage.

Transportation from home to employer can be difficult for the household worker, and expensive at this time of soaring public transportation costs. A daily expense of 70 cents to \$1 and even more is becoming commonplace.

It is impossible to defend the working conditions of this type of worker who, ironically enough, is now among the most wanted in our country.

If a Nixon veto effectively

ends the effort to bring domestic workers under our wage-hour laws for this congressional session, it will be impossible, I repeat and emphasize, to explain the gap in protective laws in terms of the economic good of the Nation.

WHAT'S MORE, coverage by our federal laws should be only a first step toward retrieving this category of workers from extinction.

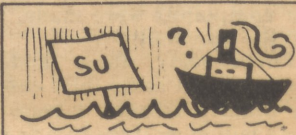
Among the obvious other moves we must make are:

A vast expansion and upgrading of the training programs for domestic workers so the workers can develop essential skills which will command a higher wage.

The development of "cleaning teams" of two or more people, each with different specialties and degrees of training.

The establishment of "career" ladders, on which a worker can move up in responsibility, reward and status, adding more and broader marketable skills on the way.

Most vital and urgent, the providing to household employees of the sort of fringe benefits that other workers have been getting for years — benefits which make any job more rewarding and desirable. Among the benefits: vacation pay, paid holidays, premium pay for overtime, sick leave, unemployment insurance, some sort of protection against illness or injury for job-related reasons.



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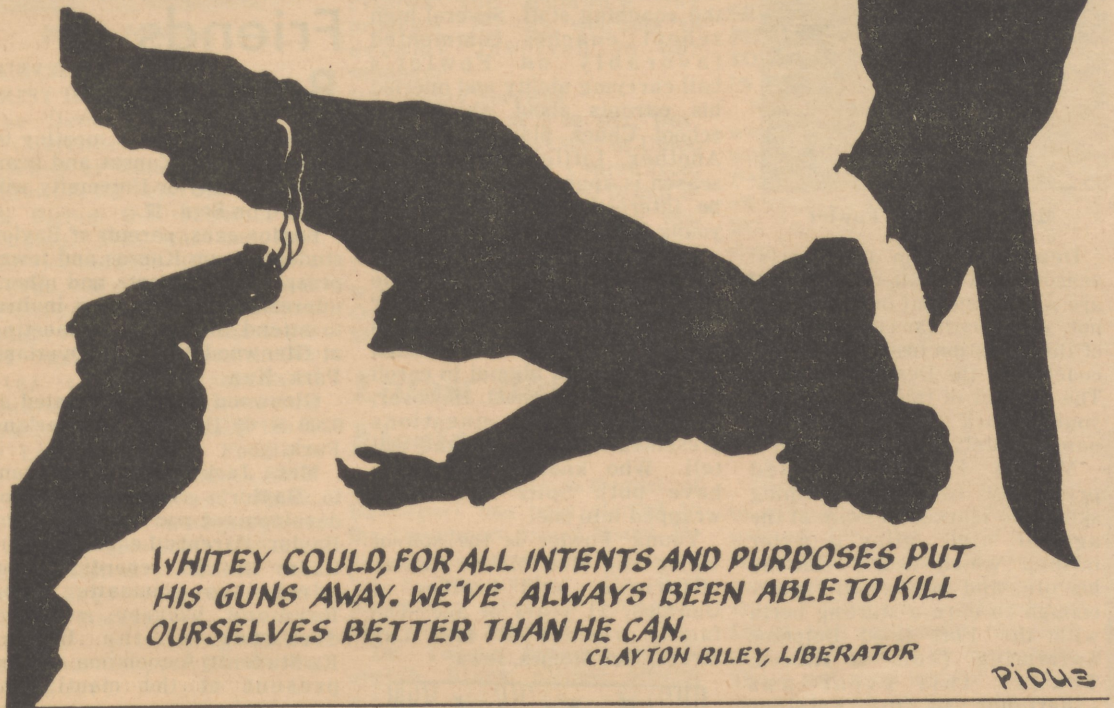
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CLAYTON RILEY, LIBERATOR

P1042

For Black Women: NEW PATHS TO BEAUTY

NEW YORK (ED) — Today the black woman recognizes her unique beauty and fashion image. An awareness and pride in the Black past, both in the United States and Africa, has made Afro-American women explore new paths to beauty. One result: the Afro hair-style, often called the "natural". Though it involves no setting, it still demands care and

attention . . . because the black woman's hair is more delicate, more easily dried and broken. In fact, experts in the field of black beauty now say that the Afro pick, a special comb that gives the "natural" more fullness, may actually damage hair. If you use one, lift the hair gently.

Because black women have a different set of hair problems, special treatment products like the Sulfur-8 Line series from Plough should be used. Regular use of the right conditioner and shampoo helps keep hair healthy and manageable and aids in controlling dandruff flakes. New conditioning shampoos make it easier for black women to wear traditional hairstyles, too. These hair care advances (and special makeups formulated to flatter dark skin) have been important offshoots of the black woman's desire to express her own brand of beauty.

The black beauty consciousness covers more than hair and face. Top black designers like Willi Smith and Stephen Burrows are creating clothes worn by everyone. Comfortable garments made from colorful African prints — the dashiki for men and long, flowing dresses for women — have also influenced the fashion world.

All this activity has resulted in a new kind of black woman: one who has cast away pre-formed molds, and is setting new beauty standards for black women.

JOHN TYLER

John Tyler was the first man to become President of the United States because of the death of the chief executive. His most important contribution was establishing the fact that he was fully president; not Acting President as many proposed at that time.

Am. Committee On Africa

The American Committee on Africa has released a new brochure, WHY WE PROTEST GULF OIL IN ANGOLA, to support the Gulf Boycott campaign that is growing in many communities. Gulf Oil is the largest U.S. investor in Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bissau where the African people are now fighting for liberation from Portugal's brutal colonial rule. Portugal could not afford its colonial wars in Africa without the important financial support received from foreign corporations such as Gulf (Gulf's 1972 tax and royalty payments totalled \$61 million) and military supplies received through NATO powers, including the U.S.

WHY WE PROTEST GULF OIL IN ANGOLA gives extensive and up-to-date documentation of Gulf's role with Portugal in Angola and how Gulf's activities support

Portuguese colonialism. The brochure also outlines the growing Gulf Boycott campaign, which has received the support of Congressional, community and church leaders. The Gulf Boycott campaign in part of broader international efforts, supported by strong resolutions in the United Nations and by the Organization of African Unity and the World Council of Churches, to end activities by foreign corporations which support Portuguese colonial and apartheid rule in southern Africa.

Gulf Boycott actions include the return of Gulf credit cards, the termination of institutional and municipal contracts with Gulf Oil, the sale of Gulf stock and the boycott of local Gulf stations.

Copies of WHY WE PROTEST GULF OIL IN ANGOLA are available from the American Committee on Africa.

The Harder They Come

(International Films Starring Jimmy Cliff) This film was released in Britain over a year ago, but as usual everything gets to San Francisco late. Although filmed entirely in Jamaica with an all-Black cast, there were very few Black persons in the audience at the Surf Theatre (40th and Irving, San Francisco). This can be interpreted in two ways; this film is being seriously directed away from the Black community or that Black people in this country are not curious about African descendants in other parts of the world. But I believe that all you "Coffy" "Black Caesar" and "Shaft" fans may reject such

garbage after seeing The Harder They Come. White people were certainly curious, maybe because the film is an actual depiction of Black Life and not just another distorted Hollywood nightmare in the form of the now famous Blax/ploitation flicks.

The Harder They Come represents a milestone in Black film being shot entirely in an all-Black country (no white people anywhere) using a soundtrack (Mango Records) of native Reggay music. JIMMY CLIFF was the logical choice for the lead role since he's Reggay's most well known singer, internationally.



BIBLE QUIZ

Warren Walker

What disease is described in the greatest detail in the Bible?

S.D., DENVER, COLORADO

Leprosy, to which two whole chapters are devoted. Incidentally it is also the most frequently mentioned disease.

REFERENCE: LEVITICUS CHAP. 13 & 14.

Tiny Tot Volunteer Training Day

Date: September 17th

Where: St. John's Lutheran Church

Program: (Please attend even if you do not plan to work at a center this year)

9:15 coffee

9:30 Charlene Owens talks about Tiny Tot programs and the role of volunteers.

10:00 skit - role playing directed by Lu Schell

*10:30 Dr. Dahlia Stockdale, our very special guest, from the Child Development Dept. at Iowa State University.

Dr. Stockdale is returning to speak as a result of her outstanding presentation last fall. Don't miss this!!

11:30 Lunch (by Guild Gourmets)

12:30 Workshop

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sports retrospect



by Allen Ashby

Well, the high school gridiron season opened up, and I had come up with what might have been called predictions, but really, they were not. Everybody says that bowling will romp through the rest of the city teams. But Valley doesn't think so, and may give the Maroons the fight of the season. I knew North would be better, but hadn't counted on East not getting any tougher. Maybe they will as the season progresses. Was sure that Tech would have a big one, but now it looks like a long year for the Engineers. They lost some good men to other schools, and some more by graduation that they are finding it hard to replace. Don't know about Lincoln yet. They came a cropper at Marshalltown, but nobody wins in that town very often. I would say that the hardest towns around here to win in are Mason City, Ft. Dodge and Marshalltown. Why? I don't know. Maybe it is because the crowd is so vociferous that it gets into the players, and they get really tough. So we hold up on them until next week.

Drake dropped a close one, and have a tough one coming up when they get back into action. A fellow told me that he doesn't think that the Drake coach is too keen about using his black players to their fullest potential. I questioned him, but I have never thought too much about it. I know they have black players in the various positions and I wonder if his substitute quarterback is going to see any action at that position. Then I remember Jonas Sears, and I think maybe the fellow who argued as he did might be wrong.

When you read this, Iowa U will be about to swing into action against what may be the Big Ten champs, Michigan. Too bad the Hawks couldn't get a chance to test their wings against lesser opposition before they tackled the Wolverines. If they can survive the first half of their schedule, Iowa may become an awfully rough spoiler in the second half. They seem ready, but they are stepping off into deep water for their first strokes, and let's hope they come out without too much damage mentally or physically.

How did the latest Ali-Norton brawl go to suit you? I don't think an athlete is washed up at thirty or thirty one, as some folks seem to believe. Of course, there are exceptions such as running backs in football. Usually thirty one they are ten year veterans, and have really been knocked around. This might apply to hockey maybe, but there are quite a few ten year veterans in the hockey leagues. In sports such a box inf. wrestling, tennis and such, a well conditioned veteran of thirty plus is really tough. He hasn't lost much of his speed, at least not enough to rate him as slow, and he has his stamina if he has taken care of himself. Then he has the experience to fall back on, and because he has been there so often before, knows when to go all out and when to hold back. As one finds himself slowing down, he tends to pick up ways to compensate

for that. Anticipation is usually the thing used most. The vet knows what the fellow should do in certain circumstances, and plans in advance for the move. Often he will plan his big move out of a series of moves designed to set up the fellow for the kill. Then you study your opponent and learn what he likes to do, and how he reacts to certain situations. Then you make your counter move. But sometimes that is dangerous when you are competing with a novice. He doesn't know what he is going to do himself, and you will have trouble trying to plan for his next move because he doesn't know it either. But sometimes habit creeps into the style of a novice, and if the veteran is sharp enough he can come up with a counter move that will get him off the hook. If Ali is or was washed up, it wasn't age that played its part, but that three year layoff. After that, no matter what he does, he will probably never be the same again.

Bowling

I was told that a group of local bowlers called the Roadrunners went down to St. Louis in a national or district meet. Anyhow, there were bowlers from all over the midwest. The Des Moines bowlers, rolling scores that would have won money in the ABC, won just about everything but the bowling alleys. I hear the meet is to be here in 1974. Let's hear some more about this league, fellows.

Nimrod's News

Des Moines, Iowa — Iowa's 1973 Migratory Waterfowl Stamps are currently being distributed to license outlets throughout the State by the Iowa Conservation Commission. All persons, regardless of age, who plan to hunt ducks or geese (not required for hunting rails or snipe) in Iowa this fall must purchase a State stamp. The fee is one dollar (\$1). The hunter's signature is required across the face of the stamp.

Federal Migratory Stamps are required for anyone 16 years or older who hunts ducks or geese. These stamps cost five dollars (\$5) and are now available at U.S. Post Offices throughout the state. Hunters must also sign their names on these stamps.

Iowa's goose season opens October 1 and ducks become legal quarry October 6.

Salmon are like trees. Their age can be told by the number of rings on their scales.

"UFS...that's my savings and loan!"

Mrs. Willie S. Glanton

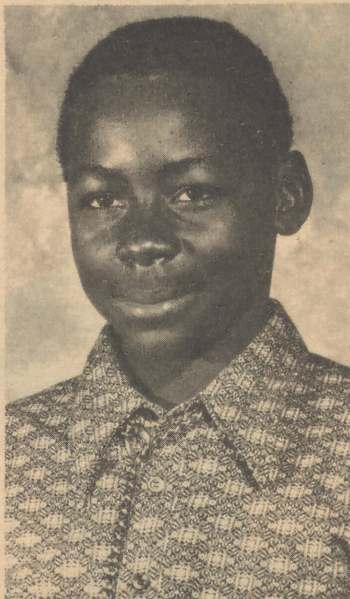
**818 15th St.
Des Moines**



**UNITED
FEDERAL
SAVINGS**

Another Mark Spitz?

Or Jim Brown?



Melvin (Chuck) Fowler

Depending upon the sports' season, and whether or not you are a football buff or an aquatic nut, you may hear either version of this question from high school coaches in the Des Moines area. The subject of this question is a young, black fellow of 13, by the name of Melvin (Chuck) Fowler.

Young Fowler is noted primarily for his swimming skills. He learned to swim at the age of nine, after a water mishap which nearly claimed his life, and progressed rapidly enough to earn a starting berth with the Fort Hood Dolphins Swimming Team of Killeen, Texas: this event was sanctioned by the Amateur Athletic Union (AAU). After a one year absence from competitive swimming, young Fowler, moved to Des Moines in 1971, and has set a blistering pace in age-group swimming programs sponsored by the Y.M.C.A. and local chapter of the Amateur Athletic Union.

Some of Fowler's accomplishments include the following: establishment of a new pool record at Fort Dodge, Iowa, for the 50 yard breast stroke (11 and 12 year olds): Tied the pool record at Washington, Iowa, for the 50 yard breast stroke (11 and 12 year olds). Established a new Iowa and State record as a member of the 11 and 12 year olds year old medley relay team, Holiday Athletic Club (West Des Moines, Iowa), and received National Recognition in Swimmers' World Magazine as a result of his capturing the State Championship for 11 and 12 year olds' 50 yard breast stroke.

Additionally, Chuck has won a total of 40 first places, 6 second places, 7 third places, 3 fourth places, one fifth place,

and 8 sixth places trophies, medals and ribbons during the last two years. He also volunteered much of his time and swimming skills to Tiny Tot Child Care, Inc. teaching youths how to swim.

On the gridiron, Fowler is a running back, and had an outstanding season last year while participating in the heavyweight division of the Little All American Football League in Des Moines, Iowa. He was selected as the most valuable player of his team by his teammates and members of the coaching staff. Several high school coaches commented favorably on Fowler's ball-carrying ability and queried his parents about which high school Chuck plans to attend. Another Little All American season is approaching and it will be interesting to see how the young fellow does.

Fowler, who has good size and speed, will be entering the eighth grade at Franklin Junior High this year, and the changes are he will be actively pursued by coaches and alumni to enroll at a particular school. However, to answer the questions presented above, only time will tell. Who knows? Maybe we have both Spitz and Brown wrapped into one!

Young Fowler is the son of Major and Mrs. Melvin Fowler (Glorious) and brother of Glorious, 11 years of age. The family resides at 4126 Lay Street, Des Moines, Iowa.



The Galapagos Islands are so desolate that they have been called "world's end."

Morgan

vs

Grambling Tops

When the New York Urban League started the Whitney M. Young, J.R. Memorial Football Classic, featuring Morgan State and Grambling College, they created the top football game in Black college circles. Not only is it the top draw among Black colleges, but outdraws many white college games including several "bowl" games.

This year's classic will be played at New York's Yankee Stadium on Saturday, September 22nd, game time 3:00 P.M.

Friends of Baylor

WACO, TEX. — A meeting to bring together Kansas and Iowa friends of Baylor University will be held on Sept. 17.

Baylor exes, parents of Baylor students from Kansas and Iowa, prospective students and others interested in Baylor are invited to attend the 7:30 p.m. meeting at Glenwood Manor in Overland Park, Kan.

Glenwood Manor is located at 9200 S. 69 Highway in Overland Park.

Mrs. Jack Herring, assistant to Baylor's vice president for development and director of the Baylor Parents League (BPL); Larry Smith, coordinator of admissions counseling; and Raymond Vickrey, executive director of the Baylor Ex-Students Association, will be present at the meeting to present the program and answer questions about Baylor.

Billions of bacteria can be formed from a single bacterium in 24 hours!

Arnold's

PARK FAIR STORE ONLY!

**CONTINUING OUR
CLEAN UP
SALE!**

25% OFF

**Every garment in
stock reduced 25%**

**COATS • SUITS • DRESSES
SPORTSWEAR**

STORE HOURS

Mon. thru Fri.
Noon 'til 9 p.m.

Saturday
10 a.m.-5:30 p.m.

Sunday
12:30-5:30 p.m.

church



Bishop Johnson

CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST HOLINESS NEWS

The General Convocation of the Churches of God in Christ convened at state headquarters on Stewart St. Sept. 4th thru 9th with Bishop O.J. Johnson, Sr. presiding. This was our first state Convocation and it was a success. Musical talent was exhibited each night, preachers brought forth dynamic messages that inspired our souls. Our sister churches cooperated beautifully to make this meeting a success. We especially thank the Lord for Pastor Fountain, his church and choir, Elder Barker, Assistant Bush, Missionary Gregory, a missionary to South America and Missionary Marsh who establishes churches. Also Minister Michael, on his way to college, presiding Elder Northern Supt. E. Price, Missionary Frazier on the Hammond organ, & our state supervisor Sister H. Waltz who did a great job. The last night of the meeting our Bishop came to us with the closing message entitled, "But the day of the

Lord will come as a thief in the night". Our bishop's wife proved to be a lovely hostess who was assisted by Supervisor Waltz. We wish to thank all who helped to make this meeting a success, may the Lord richly bless you.

MACEDONIA M.B. CHURCH

Rev. Avance Hardin's subject Sunday morning will be entitled Sin. The Senior Choir will sing.

4th Sunday Services

Sep. 23rd. The program is dedicated to all women. At 10:45 am the speaker will be Mrs. Roberta Frazier of Shiloh Baptist Church. Mrs. Lara Warden of Maple St. Church will preside as Mistress of Ceremony. 3:30 pm. Mrs. Ardene Strickland and Choir of Corinthian Baptist Church will climax the Woman's Day program. All are welcome to become involved in our program.

5th Sunday Services

Sept. 30th. at 3:00 pm, Rev. Louis Jordan and Choir of Union Missionary Baptist Church from Waterloo will speak on behalf of the building fund. Come and hear this dynamic preacher. 7:00 pm, Mrs. Beatrice Bailey will be the narrator for the Organ Rally. Subject; The Old Ship of Zion.

Latest Black Elected Official

Dr. L. J. Twyner, a Dentist, of Davenport has been elected to the Davenport School Board. He lost the same election last year by a few votes. He had previously served a three-year term on the Board.

Dr. Twyner becomes Iowa's eighth Black elected official presently in office.

"A nightclub is a place where the tables are reserved and the guests aren't." (Fred Casper)

Return From California

Mrs. Adah Johnson and Mrs. Gertrude Norht of 703-E. 5th Street have returned home from an enjoyable trip to California. Where they spent a week sight seeing and visiting friends and relatives in Oakland, Berkley and Vallejo and other points of interest around the San Francisco Bay area. They made their head quarters at the Y.W.C.A. Persidence Hotel.

On leaving San Francisco they took the bus trip to Los Angeles. Here they also visited relatives and were entertained by many former Des Moines friends. There were also numerous sight seeing trips to places of interest.

SECOND BLACK PHOTOGRAPHERS ANNUAL TO BE PUBLISHED IN FEBRUARY

New York, New York — Plans were announced recently for the publication of the second Black Photographers Annual. Black Photographers Annual, 1974 will, like the 1973 annual, serve as a showcase for the works of the Black photographer. All Black photographers are invited to participate and may do so by submitting as many photographs as they wish to —

Joe Crawford
Black Photographers Annual
P.O. Box 1746

New York, New York 10027

Photographers are encouraged to submit their best work, well printed for best reproduction. Work should be printed on 8 x 10 glossy paper (with image no smaller than 5 x 7). Payment of \$20.00 will be made for each photograph used in the annual. Those not used will be returned promptly. All photographs to be considered must be received by September 30, 1973 and must be sent with a stamped, self-addressed envelope to insure prompt return of unused work.

CONTEST FOR 1974 STATE DUCK STAMP

Des Moines, Iowa — The contest to select a design for the 1974 Iowa Migratory Waterfowl Stamp is now under way. The entry deadline is November 15 from any resident Iowa artist.

Artists will have wide latitude in the choice of colors or medium - pen and ink, oil, watercolor, etching, pencil, etc., however, the design must be of the artist's own creation. Since mallards and pintails were depicted on previous stamps, other Iowa waterfowl species will probably command first consideration. Fullest possible attention should be given to anatomical accuracy, artistic composition, and printability. Judging, which will take place within a month of the deadline date, is conducted by a committee of conservationists, ornithologists, and art experts.

For more information contact: "Duck Stamp Contest", Information and Education, Iowa Conservation Commission, 300 Fourth Street, Des Moines, Iowa 50319.

PARENTS, TEACHERS URGED TO GUARD YOUNGSTERS AGAINST RHEUMATIC FEVER

Rheumatic fever, which can lead to heart damage in youngsters, is the only one

among the major causes of cardiovascular disease that is definitely preventable, says the Iowa Heart Association. Yet, despite the effective treatment available, about 100,000 new cases of rheumatic fever and rheumatic heart disease still occur each year.

With this in mind, your Heart Association urges parents to have a physician check their back-to-school-bound youngsters, and advises teachers to be alert to danger signals in the "sore throat" season to come.

Chances are that sometime during the coming school year, virtually every classroom in the country will have at least one child with a contagious streptococcal infection. It might be strep throat, scarlet fever or middle ear infection. Prompt and thorough treatment can control the infection before it leads to rheumatic fever, which can damage heart valves.

Parents and teachers are urged to look for these danger signals: poor appetite, failure to gain weight, pallor and fatigue, frequent colds and sore throats, unexplained nosebleeds, pain in arms, legs and joints, unusual restlessness or irritability, behavior or personality changes, and a fall off in school work by a "good" student.

We are compiling a list of the officers of all social and fraternal organizations. Kindly fill out the blank below and mail to the: New Iowa Bystander, P.O. Box 491, West Des Moines, Iowa 50265:

Name of Organization

President

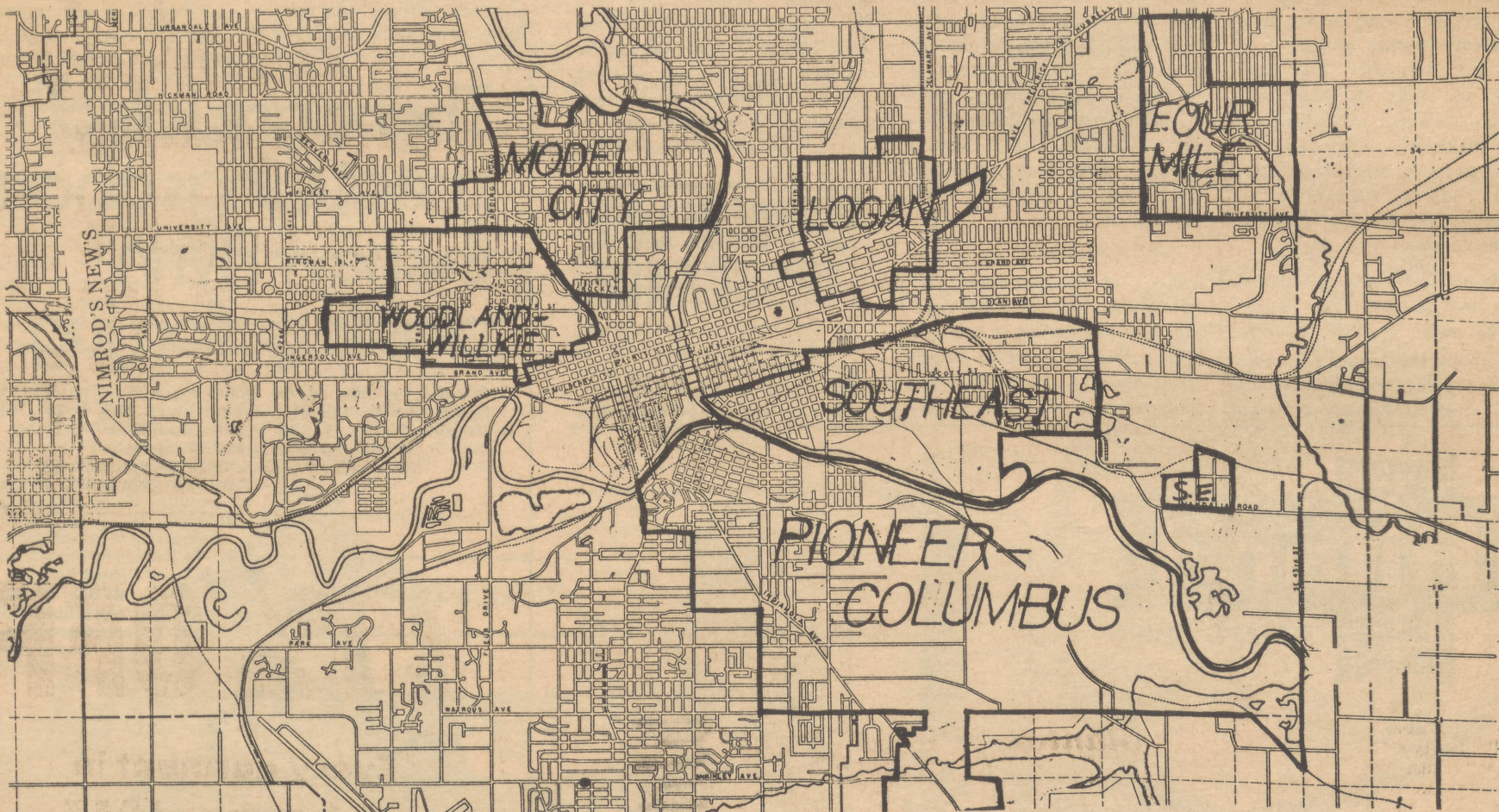
Secretary

Address

Phone Number

Treasurer

Do You Live In One Of These Areas?



If you do, then you are eligible to run for a seat on one of the Community Development Neighborhood Priority Boards, providing you are over 18 years of age. Members of the Neighborhood Priority Boards help plan programs that meet needs in their areas. Programs like the Special Assessment Subsidy, Day Car, the Evelyn Davis Health Clinic, Junked Car Removal, Services to the Elderly and New Horizons to name a few. In fact, Community Development funds over thirty projects that provide services to residents of Des Moines ... projects initiated by the Neighborhood Priority Boards.

Take a greater part in planning the programs and services in your community, pick up a petition for the Community Development Neighborhood Priority Board elections. Petitions may be picked up at your Neighborhood Site Office, the City Clerk's Office in City Hall or from the mobile information vans traveling throughout your Prime Service Area. Persons must obtain 10 signatures if you are running for a precinct seat and 25 signatures for an at-large seat. Petitions must be filed with the City Clerk by Friday, September 28th.

For more information about the elections call: 283-4568 or your Neighborhood Site Office listed below.

LOGAN
615 E. 14th St.
265-7571

FOUR MILE
1205 E. 33rd
283-4096

WOODLAND-WILLKIE
939 Harding Rd.
283-4038

SOUTHEAST
2101 Maury
265-7577

PIONEER-COLUMBUS
2024 S.E. 6th
288-7491

MODEL CITY
1000 College
244-7261

Federal Aid to Black Colleges and Universities Increased by 124%

Federal aid to the Nation's predominantly black colleges and universities increased 124 percent over the past four years, HEW Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger announced today.

The increase, Weinberger said, from \$108 million in fiscal year 1969 to \$242 million in fiscal year 1972, "represents a clear demonstration of this Administration's continuing efforts to assure the well-being of a vital segment of the Nation's postsecondary resources."

The Secretary disclosed highlights of an annual study of Federal program aid to black colleges conducted by the Federal Interagency Committee on Education (FICE), of which Assistant Secretary of Education Sidney P. Marland, Jr., is chairman.

According to the study, predominantly black institutions enrolled 2.6 percent of all college students in academic year 1972-73 and received 5.5 percent of Federal funds going to higher education.

During the 1972-73 academic year, the year in which the major portion of fiscal year 1972 funds were spent, the 114 predominantly black schools enrolled 246,219 of the 9,297,787 students in all colleges and universities.

Black colleges received 82 percent of their Federal funds from HEW, according to the FICE study. In contrast, other colleges and universities received only 71 percent of their Federal support from HEW.

BLACKS COMPRISED 4% OF PERSONS GETTING COLLEGE DEGREES

WASHINGTON - Black men and women comprised 31,000 - or 4 percent - of the 735,000 persons who received baccalaureate and advanced degrees between July 1971 and June 1972.

About 666,000 of all the 735,000 degree recipients in the labor force were employed and 82 percent of those who were working had jobs directly or partially related to their majors.

These are among the findings of a special survey by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics, financed by the Office of Education, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

According to the survey, 31,000 black graduates represent too small a sample for deriving statistically reliable estimates of their characteristics.

Three-fourths of all the degree recipients had earned baccalaureate degrees, and most of the rest, master's. The four fields of study in which the largest numbers of graduates had majored - education, social sciences, business or commerce, and the humanities - accounted for 3 out of 4 of the degree recipients.

About 70,000 of all graduates were unemployed. The unemployed rate, at 9.4 percent, was about the same as the rate a year earlier for men and women who received degrees between

January 1970 and October 1971.

The jobless rates of the men and women graduates did not differ significantly, but baccalaureates had a much higher rate than those with advanced degrees. Also, the degree recipients with majors in social sciences and the humanities had appreciably higher unemployment rates than those with majors in other fields.

As is to be expected, advanced degree recipients were more likely than baccalaureates to be in directly related work and to be using much of their training. Among employed degree recipients with majors in the four fields of study noted, education majors were the most likely to be in work directly related to their field and to be making the most use of their training.

Among men, about half of those who were in work which was not directly related to their field had taken the jobs through choice, for such reasons as better pay and better opportunity for advancement than offered in their field. Among women, about 4 out of 10 had taken jobs in unrelated work through choice.

About 350,000 - more than half - of the employed men and women had obtained their jobs without having to look for them after completing degree requirements. In most cases, they were in jobs which they

had held or had arranged for while completing degree requirements. About 36 percent of the men and women who had to look for work after completing degree requirements had been unemployed less than 5 weeks, and 42 percent, 5 to 14 weeks.

As expected, the largest proportion (63 percent) of the employed men and women were in professional occupations; almost half of the women and a fourth of the men were in teaching jobs. In non-professional occupations, men were most likely to be in managerial-administrative jobs, and women, in clerical ones.

Annual rates of pay were considerably higher for the advanced degree recipients than for the baccalaureates. Among full-time workers, median annual rates of pay were \$9,600 for those with advanced degrees, compared with \$7,200 for baccalaureates. Men's earnings were higher than women's. Among baccalaureates working full time, 63 percent of the men, compared with 44 percent of the women were earning \$7,000 a year or more.



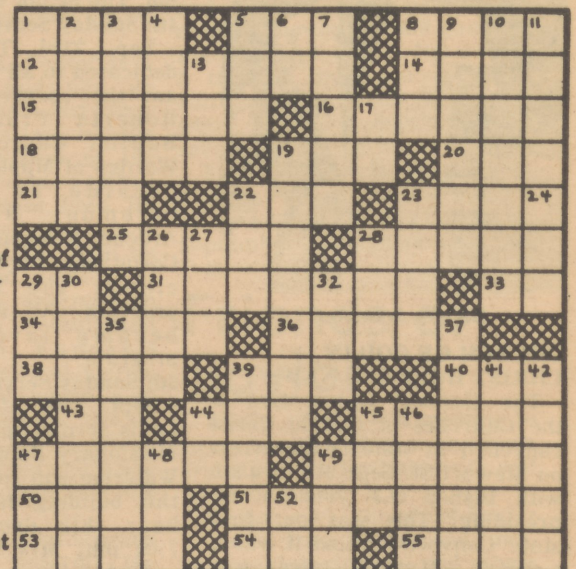
Q. I recently moved and a life insurance agent I've met is trying to persuade me to have my whole family - financial - program rechecked-including

Crossword Puzzle

EDITOR introduces Crossword Puzzle Contest; person that gets all the puzzles correct during the month of September will receive a \$5.00 prize. At the end of the month clip puzzles out of newspaper and send them to: The New Iowa Bystander, P.O. Box 491, West Des Moines, Iowa 50265, before October 4, 1973. In case of tie, a tie breaker puzzle will be submitted.

ACROSS

1. — Knox
5. Feminine name
8. Entrance
12. Switch-board girl
14. Ireland
15. Races
16. Money
18. Vine fruit
19. In behalf of
20. Psychoanalytic term
21. Consume
22. High hill
23. Interlace yarn
25. Avid
28. — Charta
29. Letter
31. Army officer
33. Depart
34. Soft flat hat
36. Gratified
38. Propagated
39. Pig pen
40. Lizard
43. Father
44. Footlike part
45. One defeated
47. Ship out again



49. Nautical
50. Biblical name
51. Jungle animals
53. Heating vessel

54. Stitch
55. Smaller

DOWN

1. Smithy
2. Musical drama
3. Narrate
4. Snare
5. Possessive pronoun
6. Perform
7. Zeal
8. Jellylike material
9. Sickly
10. Bartering
11. Ever: poet
13. Yes
17. Either
19. Woods
22. Decade
23. Cabbage
24. The way: Chinese religion
26. Elderly
27. Obtain
28. Rug
29. Decline
30. Snake
32. Beam of light
35. Cause
37. Cove
39. Makes a sale
41. Parries
42. Lock of hair
44. Greek letter
45. Lick
46. By mouth
47. Female ruff
48. Masculine name
49. Cut grass
52. Engineering degree

will, insurance, etc. I had all this done a year ago. Is it really necessary to go through it all again?

A. Very definitely, if you have moved to another state since drawing your will. Local laws differ and you should make certain legal requirements or provisions have not changed. A move between a community property state and a common law state, for example, will usually call for a complete revamping of plans. A move such as you have made suggests the probability of home ownership changes, tax changes, and job or business changes. Your insurance program, will and total family-financial-protection plan was

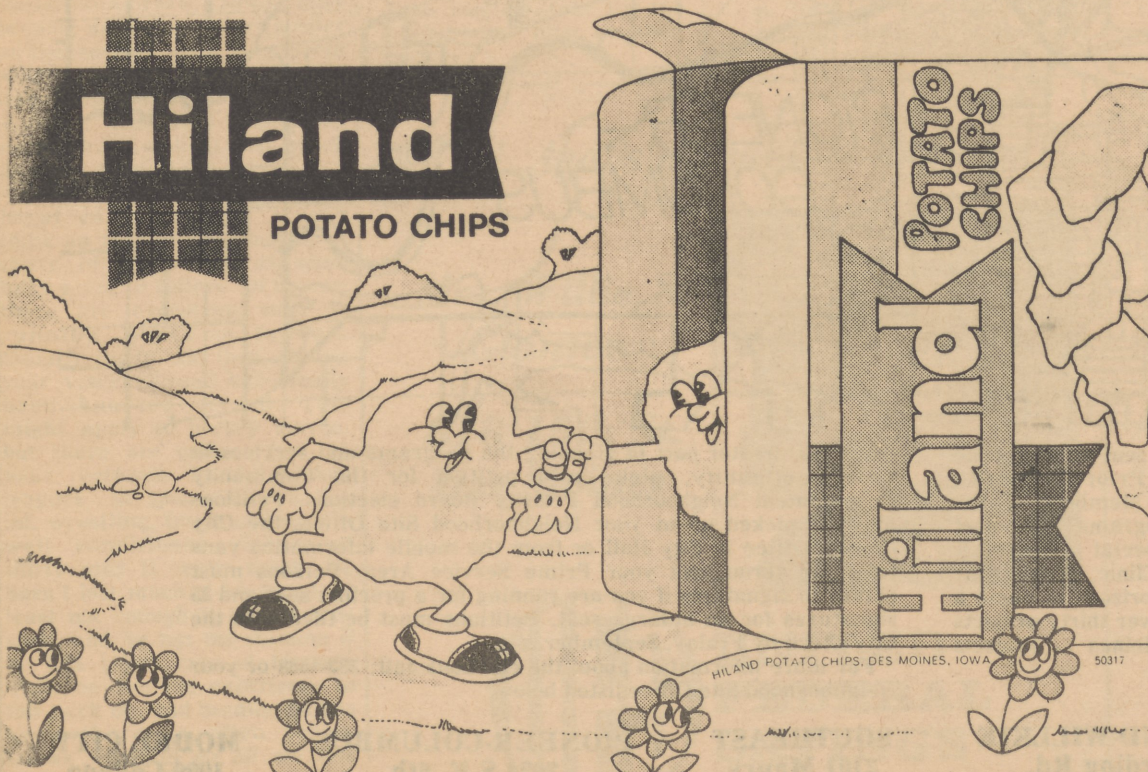
presumably set up for a very specific program of fulfillment. It sometimes takes only one or two small changes to throw such a program out of balance.

There are lots of great things about this new Flynn plastic gallon jug.

Actually our new plastic gallon jug is the next best thing to the cow herself for keeping Flynn Milk fresh. The re-sealable screw on cap insures complete freshness. The built-in handle makes it easy to carry and easy to pour from. The plastic is translucent so you can always see how much milk is left. Of course, we wouldn't be so excited about the container if we weren't so sure about what we put inside it. It costs no more than milk in waxed cartons. And you pay no deposit. Available now at your store. For home delivery call 243-6211.



flynn
Flynn Milk. It keeps you going longer.
Div. of Prairie Farms, Inc.



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How's Your Black I. Q.?

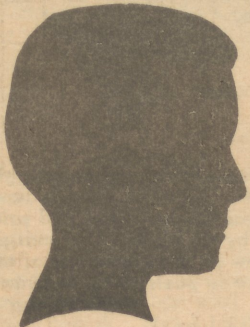
Questions

1. What is the approximate Black population count for Iowa?
2. Who founded the National Council of Negro Women?
3. How many gold medals did Jessie Owens win at the 1936 Olympics?
4. Eleanor Roosevelt resigned from the (DAR) Daughters of the American Revolution because the organization affronted a Black entertainer. Who was the entertainer and what was the nature of the affront?
5. Who was the first Black American appointed as a representative to the United Nations?

Answers

1. Iowa's Black population is approximately 33,000.
2. The National Council of Negro Women was founded by Mary McLeod Bethune in 1935.
3. Jesse Owens won four gold medals at the 1936 Olympics.
4. Eleanor Roosevelt resigned from the DAR because they refused to allow operatic star Marian Anderson perform in Constitution Hall because she was Black.
5. The first Black American appointed as a representative to the U.N. was Mrs. E. Sampson.

Profile-



Jean-Claude Duvalier

At the age of 20, Jean-Claude became the President of the nation of Haiti. He is the youngest chief executive of any country in the world, and he is the son of Haiti's now deceased ex-President, "Papa Doc" Duvalier.

To imagine becoming a President at the age of 20 is fantasy material bordering on delusion. Not so for the younger Duvalier; an amendment to the Haitian constitution was quickly passed which lowered the minimum age of a President from 40 to 20, and he was named President the day following his father's death. He inherited a nation that is one of the poorest in the world; the per capita income is \$75.00 per year. With a literacy rate of only 10 percent, Haiti speaks poorly of itself as having been the first Black-governed republic. But Duvalier has plenty of time to improve his country's lot; he was not just elected President, but rather "President for Life".

Nation-watchers cautiously note a slight improvement in Haitian life since Jean-Claude succeeded his father. The life expectancy for a Haitian has risen slightly above the 35 year expectancy under the rule of "Papa Doc". Foreign investment in the form of industry has begun to grow in Haiti, and Port-au-Prince, the capitol city is beginning to show signs of improvement due to its popularity as a tourist spot. Despite the image of progress Jean-Claude has managed to create, he is not expected to last long as President. Haitian politicians who like what Duvalier has accomplished think

that he will be overthrown by persons faithful still to his father's benign dictatorship. The outcome, of course, remains to be seen. Duvalier will need more than his youth and his love of sports cars to retain his executive office; he will need a nation of Haitians dedicated to themselves. But as we know, it takes a great deal of time to rid people of fear, and the good seem to die young.

Check Out Your Mind

by HABIBA

Flashbacks

John A. Williams has been writing for 20 years. In those years he has produced numerous books, short stories, and articles dealing with the Black experience. **Flashbacks** is a diary of those productive years, it is a commentary on his life and work. Through this book you meet Malcom X, Dick Gregory and Chester Himes; you meet them through William's eyes, eyes that are sensitive and probing. You also meet Williams and of course, yourself.

Many of the **Flashbacks** chapters are prefaced by explanations of the feelings that the author had when he wrote these pieces. It would be impossible to introduce all of the subjects that he touches upon, but certain of these deserve more than a mention. "The Great White Whore" is to be read and read again. "Black Man in Europe" will tell you why you want to read his novel, **The Man Who Cried I Am**. And the whole of **Flashbacks** will be an experience in attitude and thought. I accidentally discovered the works of John A. Williams, and I am presenting **Flashbacks** to you so that you don't have to wait for a lucky accident. Read **Flashbacks** and then read ever thing else he's ever written. You shouldn't deprive yourself of so rich an experience.

FLASHBACKS

John A. Williams
Anchor Press/Doubleday
1973 - \$7.95

eye that cycle



"Save The Children"

Ramsey Lewis brings music into the air and the audience to its feet in Paramount Pictures' "Save the Children." The celebration of life filmed at last year's Chicago Expo sponsored by Operation PUSH (People United to Save Humanity) brings together the greatest array of talent ever assembled in one place at one time. Other top stars performing include Fobeta Flack, Bill Withers, The Temptations, The Jackson Five, Isaac Hayes, Marvin Gaye and Nancy Wilson.

Push Expo '73

September 19th through 23rd is PUSH Expo time, at Chicago's International Amphitheatre, 43rd & Halsted Streets. Economist, educators, major entertainers and leading businessmen and women from across the country will be coming together for "Harambee" (coming home together).

YWCA Fall Seminars

An eight-week seminar for those who have retired or are thinking of retiring, sponsored by the Des Moines Area Council of Retired Teachers and the Career Planning Service, will begin Wednesday, September 26. The seminar is intended to provide answers to the problems one may encounter when retiring.

The sessions will be held on consecutive Wednesdays, 1:00 to 3:00 p.m. at the Y.W.C.A., through November 14.

A six-week seminar for homemakers who are considering employment, sponsored by the Des Moines YWCA Career Planning Service and the Des Moines Area Community College, will begin Tuesday, October 9, with a meeting from 1:00 to 3:00 p.m. at the Y.W.C.A.

Meetings will be held on subsequent Tuesdays, through November 13, at the same time and same place.

For more information or advance registration:

Call Maxine Wilson, YWCA Building; 244-8961.

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Free Secretarial Development School

The Center for Study and Application of Black Theology - with technical assistance by the IBM Corporation - will conduct a free course in secretarial skills. The classes will be held Tuesday and Friday nights 7:00 PM to 10:00 PM at the Center, 1016 Forest Avenue, beginning Tuesday, September 18, and ending December 11, 1973.

The Center and IBM have organized this course because there is a serious shortage of trained secretaries in Des Moines and a number of disadvantages to people who are either unemployed, or underemployed, due to a lack of skills. This course is specifically designed to help persons at lower and intermediate skill

levels, but is also for employable persons who want to improve their skills.

Areas to be covered in this course include all aspects of typing, also bookkeeping, keypunch, filing, telephone answering, and the basic principles of applying for a job. Counseling and job placement services will be available to students of this course.

A baby-sitting service and free transportation to and from classes will be provided upon request.

Persons interested in obtaining further information are advised to call the Center for Study and Application of Black Theology at 284-1660.



Ronald Loran Austin

Enlisted In U.S. Army

Ronald Loran Austin, son of Mrs. Eva Austin, 1545 16th St., Des Moines Iowa 50314, has enlisted in the United States Army for a period of three years.

Ronald chose the Army's Unit of Choice Enlistment Option and has completed his basic training at Ft. Leonard, Mo.

Upon completion of his basic training, he received 14 days leave and will be assigned to the 4th Infantry Division, located at Ft. Carson Colorado.

The unit of choice guarantees young men that they will be assigned to the unit of their choice for a period of 16 months (minimum).

Ronald is a 1971 graduate of George Washington High School in Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

tend to accumulate in the iron and these deposits will gradually reduce its steaming efficiency. But you can use most tap water with the GE Self Cleaning irons. These irons flush out minerals with water and steam from the water tank, water valve, steam chamber and steam vents to help prevent brown spotting. So these irons will steam better, longer than the same irons without this feature.

4. Avoid ironing over rough objects that could scratch the ironing surface.

5. Refer to manufacturer's instructions for any recommended cleaning procedures for the ironing surface.

In the time it takes to read this, ora-jel can start relieving a toothache.

Discovering a Black Past



During the Revolutionary War, James Derham learned much about the art of healing from his master. After the war he eventually earned enough money to buy his freedom. And within several years he had a thriving medical practice in New Orleans.

On March 5th, 1770, an escaped slave and leader of the Boston Patriots encouraged his companions to strike the British Redcoats. Crispus Attucks became the first to lose his life in the cause of freedom. A monument in Boston pays tribute to this Afro-American.



Phyllis Wheatley was brought to this country as a young slave and was taught to read and write by the family of her master. She grew up to become one of the foremost poets on the American literary scene.

A Public Service Of Pepsi-Cola Company
In Recognition Of Afro-American History Week

Z

LOAF OF THE PARTY

- 2 lbs. meatloaf mixture
- 1 cup fine dry breadcrumbs
- 1/2 cup dairy sour cream
- 1/2 cup ketchup
- 2 eggs beaten
- 3 oz. can chopped mushrooms
- 2 tablespoons Parmesan cheese
- 1 tablespoon chopped shallots or onion
- 2 teaspoons salt
- 1/4 teaspoon leaf thyme, crushed.

Combine all ingredients and shape into a loaf on Reveal Roasting Wrap. Wrap and place on shallow roasting pan. Roast in pre-heated oven, 400 degrees for 55 minutes.

If these loaves are made ahead to be frozen, they may be frozen in Reveal Wrap, the new "see thru" roasting wrap that seals in the juices and browns the meat while it's cooking, and taken from freezer to oven in the same wrap. Allow 20 minutes longer baking time for frozen loaves.

For other recipes, write to Dept. RC & B, Reveal Recipe Booklet, P.O. Box 429, Brooklyn, N.Y. 11202.

INTRODUCING NEWS IN THE MOTHER TONGUE

For Black people, the mother tongue is the same all over the country. It's the unique way we have of expressing ourselves. That's one of the reasons the National Black Network saw the need for a national Black news service.

What do we call Black news? It's simply news reported by Black people, edited by Black people, and affecting the lives of Black people.

That's the National Black Network—a vital communications link between Black communities everywhere.

It's a bet that when you listen to an NBN station, you'll know where it's coming from. After all, it's carrying your news.



National Black Network

Division of Unity Broadcasting Network, Inc.

Middle-Aged, Older Workers Seminar

Business and industrial leaders from the Des Moines area will explore the role of workers 40-64 years of age at a special seminar Tuesday, September 18.

The seminar, sponsored by the National Council on Aging and the Iowa Employment Security Commission, will be held at Adventureland from 9 A.M. to 4 P.M. The featured speaker will be Charles O'Dell, deputy manpower administrator for the U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C.

Edward K. Kelley, supervisor of special services for the Iowa Employment Security Commission, explained that the

seminar will be an idea and information exchange involving participation by everyone attending.

"Basically," Kelley said, "the seminar will provide information on this large and important segment of the labor market. Up to 44 percent of Iowa's labor force is made up of workers in the 40-64 age category, a vital manpower resource in our economy. Every employer can benefit by better understanding these workers, their problems, the many advantages they offer business and industry and how other companies are utilizing them."

"The seminar will examine current and pending legislation on older workers, including age discrimination, workman's compensation, retirement, social security, medicare and pension reform."

HOW TO TAKE CARE OF YOUR IRON

History tells us that the Vikings were among the first to widely use different forms of "irons" to keep their garments smooth. They used such unusual devices as a jaw bone of a cow, a pig's tooth, or round rocks, glass and wood balls as rubbing stones to smooth wrinkles.

1. Always unplug an iron after use.

2. Always store an iron standing on its heel rest—never store it flat on the ironing surface.

3. Do not use tap water if the directions for your iron say not to. Tap water affects some irons because the mineral deposits in water

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TF



LINES by marri johnson

DEBRA LYNN PARKER, a 15 year old sophomore at North High School, has been awarded an art scholarship at the Des Moines Art Center, the Jack Parkers are happy to announce!

THIS TO ME IS AN IMPORTANT OBSERVATION: Mrs. Willa Mae Parker speaks glowingly of Drake University's Reading and Study Skills Clinic, which helps students shape up for college work. No one needs fear college work anymore, she insists, if they attend and apply themselves in this Clinic. It helps students develop study habits; it enhances their organizational skills. It makes for rapid reading as one goal!

THE NEW HORIZON SENIOR CITIZENS, of LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, had lunch at Sambo's East 22nd and Hubbell Boulevard on Sunday afternoon. They were enroute to their convention at Chicago, Illinois. A second busload was following this group. The trip had taken them to Las Vegas, Salt Lake City, Cheyenne, Omaha, and Des Moines. About 38 members were on the bus. Their president is Mrs. Bertha Thornton. I have never seen a more handsome group nor one more beautifully attired. My daughter-in-law and her two little ones enjoyed seeing them as much as I. They were traveling but there wasn't a wrinkle in any outfit. The group was looking fit for the Palmer House where the convention was being held. I met a Rev. W.C. Jenkins, member of the party. We sat and marvelled that such a group had gotten so large a number of people together and on such a long trip. We felt great admiration!

Theodosia Court No. 5 to Meet

Theodosia Court No. 5 R.E.O.A. will meet Sunday, Sept. 16th, 4:00 p.m. at Masonic Hall, 1121 Clark. All members are asked to attend as there will be all final reports and election of officers.

SOCIAL

Miss Kay Crawford, daughter of Mrs. C. Crawford spent the Labor Day with her family. Rev. & Mrs. A. Crawford and their two sons, attended the "National Convention" and they had a wonderful time. Mrs. D.Crawford also attended the convention and went to Hawaii for an extended vacation. Rev. and Mrs. J.L. Ingraham spent last Sunday in Ottumwa, Iowa.

Senior Citizens Drop-In Center

A Senior Citizen Drop-In Center has opened at 313 E. Locust.

The Center, sponsored by Greater Opportunities, Inc., is open for senior citizen activities from 10am to 4pm weekdays, and includes arts and crafts activities, recreation, public service referrals, and job counseling.

According to Carol Ivie, Center Coordinator, Central Iowa Senior Citizen monthly meetings and programs will be held at the center.

Greater Opportunities, Inc., is the local federally funded anti-poverty agency.

ELEGAN EIGHT CLUB

Elegan Eight Club will meet at Mrs. Rhodes home, 1427 Goddard Court at 8:30 p.m. Sept. 19.

Kappa Alpha Psi Holds Picnic

The Des Moines Alumni Chapter of Kappa Alpha Psi held its annual picnic Sunday at Pioneer Park.

West Chapman is polemarch. The wives, children and the undergraduate chapter at Drake University were guests.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS, COURTS OF CALANTHE

Attended Grand Lodge in Miami, Florida, Aug. 19th thru 23rd. All meetings were held in the Everglades Hotel.

Supreme Degrees were earned by Grand Worthy Counselor Lola Rhen, B.F. Parker Court, Mason City, Iowa, Marion Butler and Madeline Green Area Court No. 5, Waterloo, Iowa. Kathryn Williams, Barbara Williams and Beulah Hunter represented Esterlights Court No. 7. Esterlights resided at the Biscayne Hotel.

Iowa Lutheran Hospital News

The Iowa Lutheran Hospital Auxiliary will hold its fall meeting Thursday, September 13, beginning at 12:30 p.m. in the Nurses Auditorium at the Hospital. Featured will be Robert T. Brown, Otolaryngologist (eye, ear, nose and throat surgeon), and plastic surgeon, who will address the group.

September is Membership month for the Auxiliary, and anyone wishing to join or have further information is invited to call the Hospital, 283-5227.

Grace Lutheran Church is host for the meeting.

MESSIAH TEMPLE NEWS

Last Sunday's message was given by Pastor Jacob Reed. The subject was, "What must I do to be saved?" We found out that God cannot be forced on people but must be accepted by them. Belief in God can also be great enough to save the whole household.

During the life of Christ we not only heard the teachings of Christ, but also practiced the foot washing ceremony.

Visiting this week was Harold Harper of Des Moines.

Rev. Carlotta Turner will give next Sunday's message.

Sunday School is at 10:30 a.m. with Services at 11:15 a.m. The Life of Christ is taught each Sunday at 7:00 p.m. Prayer meeting is on Wednesday at 7:30 p.m.

L.T. CLUB

The L. T. Club will have their first fall meeting, Wednesday September 19th at the home of Mrs. Dorothy Vaughn - 3316 Fola, at 8:00 p.m.

ESTERLIGHTS COURT, ORDER OF CALANTHE

Sisters attended 11:00 am services Sunday, September 9th at Morningstar Baptist Church. Regular meeting was conducted at the home of Inez Henderson, 2020 Center St. at 3:00 p.m. Sisters present: Kathryn Williams, Barbara Carr, Wacile Higgins, Rose Johnson, Barbara Williams, Pearlina Nichols, Marsha Woods and Inez Henderson. Newly appointed officers; Marsha Woods, Worthy Protector, Inez Henderson, Worthy Medical Registrar, and Wacile Higgins Worthy Orator. Fish and chicken dinners will be served at the home of Kathryn Williams on September 14, 15, & 16th from 11:00 am to 6:00 pm. 901 Walker, 266-0416. Dinners will also be delivered. Next meeting will be October 14th at the home of Barbara Carr, 2745 Cleveland.

social



Attended National Convention

Four of the eight living founders of Delta Sigma Theta were present at their 32nd National Convention. Pictured left to right are Winnona Cargile Alexander of Florida; Bertha Pitts Campbell, Seattle, Washington; Zephyr Chishom Carter, Los Angeles, Calif.; and Osceola Adams of New York City.

World Wide Travel Club

The World Wide Travel Club held the first meeting of the fall session at the home of Mrs. Joan Jackson 801-25th Street.

Each member presented a short travelogue of places she had been during the summer

vacation. Several members toured with the Senior Citizens to Denver where they visited the Garden of The Gods, Botanical Gardens and other places, and to Silver Dollar City in the Ozark Mountains. Others visited Reno and Los Vegas, Nevada; several cities in California, New Mexico, New York, Wisconsin and Missouri where they took in

the sights, the races, ferry boat rides on the beautiful lakes and dined at the fabulous restaurants along the way.

The groups activity of the club was the annual summer picnic held on the lawn at the lovely home of Mr. and Mrs. Monte Thomas 654-S.E. 28th St. Ct. on August 18th. Food and beverages were abundant and the day was spent in various forms of recreation.

The next meeting will be held on Oct. 6, at the home of Mrs. Marie Kiser. Mrs. Felice Rhodes is President.

Iowa Dahlia Society

Some of the best among modern varieties of dahlias will be on display next Sunday, September 16, as merchants of Merle Hay Plaza in northwest Des Moines host the annual show of the Iowa Dahlia Society. Show hours will be from 1:30 to 5:00 p.m.

Visitors to the show will be treated to an astonishing display of hundreds of blooms in a wide array of sizes, types, and colors, from miniatures less than 2" in size to giants measuring well over 10" across.

The prospect of reduced driving due to fuel shortages is turning increased attention toward home-property hobbies. Dahlia fanciers are among those who find their pleasure in gardening.



Detroit Host To Thousands of Shriners 80th Annual Convention

Zeid Temple No. 90 and Zeid Court No. 50 left for Detroit, Michigan, August 17th with the Illustrious Potentate Frank Burks, Jr. and Illustrious Commandress Ollie Sanders with forty-seven persons aboard the chartered bus. These were Des Moines' representatives to the Shriners 80th Annual Convention.

After arriving, the group bowled Sunday. Zeid Court Team No. 3 placed second. The Team No. 3 also brought back the Traveling Trophy.

The meetings began Monday with the competition drill as an activity. A style show was held to raise scholarship funds. It was attended by several hundred persons. Daughter Donna Jones was model for Zeid Court No. 50.

On Wednesday was held the annual street parade. An estimated one hundred to two hundred thousand spectators lined the parade grounds. The parade was led by Imperial Potentate John Edghill on his prancing dapple stallion.

Election of officers was held Thursday.

Friday night the Imperial Potentate Ball was held.

The group took a bus tour of Canada.

About ten of the group attended a dinner and viewed the New York stage show, "Fiddler on the Roof."

The returning busload was a weary, merry crowd, who had accomplished a business trip which at the same time was a fun affair.

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Contact the New Iowa Bystander, P.O. Box 491, West Des Moines, Iowa 50265, 515-277-8736. Raymon Ray, Managing Editor.

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2 Bedrooms
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Friday and Saturday
September 7th & 8th.

FOR SALE

3 bedrm house, vicinity of 20th and West Washington. Very reasonable. Call 282-8211 or 277-7509

NEW LISTING—WEST

Brick 1½ story, fireplace, din.rm., lovely yd. with trees galore! Only \$19,900. Att. gar. Should be sold this week. G.I. terms available. For details, call Jan Moody, 255-0747, or STANBROUGH, REALTORS, 277-6121.

ORIGINAL NOTICE

In the District Court of the State of Iowa in and for Polk County
Equity No. 4314

CITY OF DES MOINES, IOWA, Plaintiff,

vs.
UNKNOWN HEIRS OF ODEAN MATHEWS Defendants

TO THE ABOVE-NAMED DEFENDANTS:

You and each of you are hereby notified that the Petition of the above-named Plaintiff in the above-entitled action is now on file in the office of the above-named Court, which Petition prays that the structure located on the premises located in Polk County, Iowa, legally described as follows, to wit:

The N ½ Lot 3, Block 55, Town of Des Moines, an Official Plat now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa, and known locally as 609 S.E. 5th Street, Des Moines, Iowa, be declared to be a public nuisance.

Said Petition prays (a) that the Court declare the structure situated on the above-described premises to be a public nuisance and enter an Order, directing the owners of said premises or those claiming an interest therein to immediately abate said public nuisance by demolishing and removing said structure at their own expense, and (b) that in the event such has not been done within ten (10) days from the date of said Order, to authorize and direct this Plaintiff to abate said nuisance by entering upon said premises and demolishing and removing said structure, and (c) to assess the cost thereof, including the costs of this action, against said premises as provided in Section 368.3 and 368.9, Code of Iowa, 1973.

For further particulars see said Petition now on file.

No personal judgment is sought against any Defendant.

YOU ARE FURTHER NOTIFIED to appear and answer before said Court at Des Moines in Polk County, Iowa, on or before the 12 day of October, 1973, and that unless you so appear and answer, your default will be entered and judgment or decree will be rendered for the relief prayed for in said Petition.

CITY OF DES MOINES, IOWA
By SHARON SUE HOPPER
Assistant City Attorney
City Legal Department
East 1st & Locust Streets
Des Moines, Iowa 50309
Telephone: 283-4130

Printed and published in the New Iowa Bystander September 6, 13 and 20, 1973

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NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT OF ADMINISTRATOR AND NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the District Court of the State of Iowa in and for Polk County

Probate No. 2-385

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF ETHEL J. TOON

Deceased.

TO ALL PERSONS INTERESTED IN THE ESTATE OF ETHEL J. TOON, Deceased:

You are hereby notified that on the 31 day of August, 1973, the undersigned was appointed Administrator of said estate. Notice is hereby given that all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned, and creditors having claims against said estate shall file them with the Clerk of the above named District Court, as provided by law, duly authenticated, for allowance, and unless so filed within six months from the second publication of this notice (unless otherwise allowed or paid) such claims shall thereafter be forever barred.

Dated this 31 day of August, 1973.

Parke Toon
Administrator of said Estate
2810 Cottage Grove
Des Moines, Iowa

Verne Lawyer
Attorneys for said Administrator
Lawyer, Lawyer, Dunn & Jackson

427 Fleming Building
Des Moines, Iowa 50303
288-2213

Printed and published in the New Iowa Bystander September 6 and 13, 1973.

NOTICE OF FORFEITURE OF REAL ESTATE CONTRACT

TO: Elizabeth Turner, formerly Elizabeth Peel
c/o Kirkwood Hotel
Fourth and Locust Streets,
Des Moines, Iowa

You and each of you are hereby notified:

(1) That the written contract dated May 1, 1962, and executed by William J. Stark and Katherine Stark, husband and wife, as Vendors and Elizabeth Peel, vendee, (said contract of May 1, 1962, being an amendment to a contract dated November 30, 1960, and filed

December 5, 1960, in Book 3289 at Page 465 of the records of the County Recorder of Polk County, Iowa, and which said contract was subsequently transferred by the vendee, Eunice DeSilvia, unto said Elizabeth Peel, also known as Elizabeth Turner, on or about April 26, 1962, which said transfer was recorded June 28, 1962, in Book 3434, Page 441 of the records of said County Recorder)

for the sale and purchase of the following described real estate:

Lot 52 in Third Plat of Prospect Park, now included in and forming a part of the City of Des Moines, Iowa

has not been complied with, in respect to the terms and conditions of said contract in the following specific particulars:

(a) Non-payment of contract payments from October 1, 1971, to date totalling \$2,420.00.

(b) (said payments due include 1 12th annual taxes)

(c) and because you have abandoned said premises and caused the waste and deterioration thereof

Total \$2,420.00

(2) That said contract will stand forfeited and cancelled as by its terms and provisions it may be, unless the parties in default within 30 days after the completed service of this notice, shall perform the said terms and conditions in default, and in addition pay the reasonable costs of serving this notice.

KATHERINE STARK
Vendors (or Successors in Interest)

By William M. Carron,
719 Empire Building
Des Moines, Iowa
Phone 288-0251

Printed and published in the New Iowa Bystander September 6, 13 and 20, 1973.

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Dear Ray,
A belated congratulations on your recent appointment as Managing Editor of the New Iowa Bystander. I wish you and the paper continual success.

As you know, a black weekly newspaper is not just another weekly newspaper, but a key document of continuity in the community.

I still subscribe to the Bystander and enjoy keeping up with the happenings in Des Moines and checking up on my "partners".

Best of luck.

Sincerely,
Preston

EDITOR: I, as well as others have often wondered regarding how and whereabouts of Preston Love. I suspect he would enjoy hearing from some homeys. P.E. Love, Bond Court, 1300 Ninth St., Cleveland, Ohio 44144.

New Booklet Available

Des Moines — The Iowa Heart Association announced today the availability of a new booklet entitled, "The Heart And Blood Vessels." This booklet gives information on both the healthy heart and the diseased cardiovascular system. It is presented in an easy-to-read question and answer format.

Simply written and liberally illustrated, the 20-page publication explains basic cardiopulmonary physiology in the section on the healthy heart. The section on diseases of the cardiovascular system explains the major disorders: atherosclerosis, coronary artery disease, stroke, high blood pressure, peripheral vascular disease, rheumatic fever, and congenital heart disease.

The primary purpose of this booklet is to explain in layman's terms the various problems of the cardiovascular system, and to allay many fears that the general public might have about many of these problems.

It is available in single copies free of charge from the Iowa Heart Association, 529 - 36th Street, Des Moines, Iowa 50312. This publication and many others are made possible through the annual Heart Fund Campaign held each February throughout Iowa.

Cotton Farms' Efficiency On Rise

Cotton production showed the biggest increase of any major crop produced in the U.S. last year, and the National Cotton Council attributes the increase largely to cotton farmers' rising efficiency.

While the over-all output of the nation's farm crops was up 1%, cotton production climbed 27% over 1971. Cotton farmers harvested 13% more acres in 1972, but a key factor in the production increase was the fact that per-acre yields were the highest in five years.

Also significant, according to the Council, was the fact that labor productivity on cotton farms was up 13%. It rose between 2-8% on other type farms.

Increased use of diesel-powered tractor units — of which cotton is a major consumer — was reported throughout the country. These allow greater output per man-hour, lower fuel costs, and energy conservation. In 1972, according to the report, 81% of all tractor units sold to farmers were diesel-powered.

COUNCILMAN OR CRIMINAL?



Councilman Randolph

On August 20, 1973 at the Eatonville City Council Chambers in Eatonville, a shakey councilman, James Randolph, down in front of the local news media and told reporters an astonishing, but sad story.

"I have learned that the Eatonville City Council has been advised by Mr. Paul Perkins, our counsel, to notify the office of Governor Askew that I am serving as a city councilman despite the fact that I may have lost the right to do so by virtue of a sentence for aggravated assault which was imposed upon me in Bradford County, Florida, fifteen years ago.

Whether or not the Council takes this action, I want the people of Eatonville, who have twice-elected me to office, to know the whole story.

On November 12, 1958, I was involved in a knife fight with another boy in school. I had become seventeen years of age on June 18, 1958. I was treated as a juvenile until I was sentenced, but the sentence was imposed in Bradford County Circuit Court on November 26, 1958. At no time was I represented by counsel. I pleaded guilty. My sentence was suspended and I was placed on probation for one year. On February 4, 1960, my probation officer petitioned the Court to terminate my probation, stating that

I had conducted myself in a law-abiding manner and had successfully completed my term of probation, and on February 29, 1960, my probation was terminated.

At no time was I advised by the Court, or by my probation officer, or by anyone else, that my plea meant that the record would show a conviction of a felony, or that I had lost my civil rights. This possibility never came into my mind until I had commenced my second term of office this year, and then only because of something I read in the newspaper. I then went to my attorney's office and asked his advice. He advised me to say nothing until he could determine the situation.

My attorney later told me that he and his associate had been in touch with the court officials in Bradford County and with the office of Governor Askew. He said there was some confusion about whether my case was handled as a juvenile case, but that it appeared from the records in Bradford County that my civil rights might have been lost, and, if so, I should petition to have them restored. I did this, and the matter is scheduled to come before the State Board of Pardons in Tallahassee at 10 A.M. on September 12.

BLACK WOMAN NAMED D.C. SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT

WASHINGTON - (NBNS) - A 45-year-old Black woman from Evanston, Ill. has been named superintendent of schools here by a 7-to-3 vote, with one abstention, by the D.C. Board of Education.

The appointment of Barbara A. Sizemore, an associate secretary of the American Association of School Administrators in Rosslyn, Va., makes her the first Black woman superintendent of a major school system in the country. The appointment is contingent upon an agreement between Mrs. Sizemore and the School Board on a contract and a letter of understanding listing goals and a timetable for carrying them out.

The former director of the Woodlawn Experimental Schools Project, a federally-funded community involvement program involving three schools and 3,200 students on Chicago's impoverished South Side, Mrs. Sizemore said she hopes to decentralize the D.C. school system, encourage more community involvement, and make full use of the "teaching-learning process" in order to help the students in the predominantly black school system reap maximum benefits.

She also said she wants to organize an administrative team of "exciting agents of social change, people with creativity and innovation" who can implement change in the classroom so that "teachers don't feel oppressed by the administration," and provide more in-service and pre-service training for teachers.

Of the three finalists, two of whom were men, for the position, Mrs. Sizemore, the mother of three children, was the clear-out favorite of the community as well as a majority of School Board members. Many had been excited by her low-keyed articulation of the problems of

D.C. schools as she - - - and many of her listeners - - - saw them and how she would seek to solve these problems.

During an 11-hour public interview, Mrs. Sizemore often drew on her many experiences as a 26-year veteran of the Chicago school system, where she worked as both a teacher and a principal in the elementary and high schools.

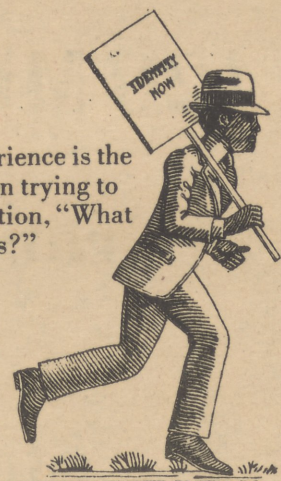
"I learned that if the goals you set for people are not compatible with theirs, then you're wasting your time. And if you think that talking is teaching, then you're a prize nut," Mrs. Sizemore said at one point.

When reminded that her predecessor, Dr. Hugh Scott, had innumerable problems and confrontations with the predominantly black School Board before resigning two months ago, Mrs. Sizemore said, "I don't anticipate any problems. There will be questions, but that's as it should be."

In addition, she noted that as superintendent, one of her duties will be to inform the School Board of "what is going on in the system" by establishing a data retrieval system to give the 11 Board members more information on which to act in determining its policies and programs.

Closing the Energy Gap

Action to cure our nation's problems has often come from our most important energy source — the people. Recently, attention was focused on pollution, and major industries have been accelerating their clean-up efforts. But there's another problem in the making — the energy gap. Our gas and oil needs may soon exceed the supply, unless industry finds new sources. Amoco Oil Company is urging each of us to conserve our personal energy share by insulating our houses against heat loss, tuning our cars to use less gasoline, and urging the government to adopt a sound energy policy. Z



Finally, the Black Experience is the perplexity you face when trying to answer the asinine question, "What is it the black man wants?"

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Cedar Rapids News

Charles Ligons
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Cedar Rapids, Iowa

The people who place adds in the Iowa Bystander are the people who are sympathetic to your needs, and believe that you have a right to be heard. Therefore if you patronize these places of business, you will be helping them to help you.

New Store

There is a new store moving into the store that that was recently vacated by Eagles Grocery. The New Store will be called ME TOO. We would like to take this opportunity to welcome into this area this new business. Remember when you shop out of your area you make it harder for your area businesses to survive. The store is already open for business on a limited capacity. The Grand opening will be Sept. 21, 1973. Address 1420 Mt. Vernon Rd.

Chamber of Commerce

I stopped in at the Chamber of Commerce, and was mildly surprised by the frank answers given me by the Honorable Harold Ewoldt, and I say honorable honestly, because it is strange to see a man, or meet a man who will deal with a question honestly without equivocating.

I asked him about the apparent neglect, in respect to the concerns of the poor, and especially of the south-east side.

He very frankly admitted that it is true. The City, and the Chamber of Commerce has for some time neglected its responsibility to the poor, and to its minorities, but he said that this void that exist was not a deliberate or intentional act. It came about because of the rapid growth in business, and industry that demanded all of their time and attention. It is also because

the Chamber of Commerce is funded primarily by dues, of businesses, and professional people that its resources available are limited. It was necessary therefore to take care of the most pressing problems first, and due to this continuous need in priority items, a void began to exist in the commerce relations in minority affairs.

If we only had more men like Mr. Ewoldt who will speak openly, and honestly about an issue. It makes my job so much easier, and restores my faith in men. Thank you sir.

Lerone Bennett, Jr.

We recently commented on the works of E. Franklin Frazier, black Sociologist, and Chairman of Department of Sociology Howard Univ. said that, "The black middle class needs the black lower class for it cannot save itself without the strength of the masses, and the rootedness of black culture".

Help

Have you taken a good look at the word help lately. In affirmative action terms put out by the Federal Government it means to extend a helping hand beyond what you would normally do. If you hire someone who is already qualified for your job. You have received value for value. Affirmative action says that you must help him make it.

Olen Gibson

Is in Mercy Hospital, in the intensive care unit. At present he cannot have visitors, but would love to have cards. Paulette Clark

Wanted

Boys or Girls to deliver and sell newspapers. Liberal commissions call 362-8920.

Many readers have asked about subscribing to the Iowa Bystander. You may do so by sending a postcard to Raymon Ray Editor, Iowa Bystander P.O. Box 491 West Des Moines, Iowa 50265.

Individual* copies may be purchased at Paulettes house of

Beauty 1136-9th St, or at Fred's Beautyrama 827 - 9th St.

I Wonder Why?

Why do we always write about the same prominent people. It takes all kinds to make a world. Good people deserve mentioning even though they are not stars or governors, or mayors etc. What would we do without their happy ways, and beautiful smiles. One of the nicest people that I have ever met is Mrs. Eli Abodeely, Manager of Howard Johnsons Motor Lodge. At Mt. Zion one of the Loveliest of our Elderly women is Mrs. Almerna Wilson, in her declining years but still on time for Sunday School every Sunday, and Frank Washington friendly, and faithful. What about Fred Green, and John Williams, and have you met my paper boys Spencer Blakey, and Todd Hicks, and Jeff Ampey. Its a big world out there full of beautiful people. Yeah Jack Tompkins too.

If your face wants to smile-let it, but if it doesn't make it.

Its so nice to be nice.

Gary Brown of Cedar Rapids now a student at Cedar Falls, is to be seen soon, in a Volkswagon Commercial.

Revival Notes

The Union Baptist Church of Burlington Iowa, visited with Redemption Missionary Baptist Church of Cedar Rapids, in the closing night of the revival. The revival brought forward seven candidates for baptism who were subsequently baptized in an old fashioned baptismal service in the Cedar River. If I didn't know about it I wouldn't believe it, but it rained hard that day, but these people prayed for the rain to stop, and it stopped long enough for them to have their service right on time. Rev. Foster preached a sermon, they had their baptizing, went on home, and it started raining again. It may have been a coincidence, but it sure don't hurt to know this if you're ever sick.

Candidate For City Council



Charles Ligons

Born in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and long time resident of Omaha, Nebraska.

Son of Bishop L.R. Ligons of Columbus, Ohio.

Served in World War II, U.S. Navy, also in the California National Guard, and is the father of Lt. Daryl Lee Ligons who was killed in South Viet Nam.

After discharge, returned to various colleges; City College, Harbor College, The University of California in Berkeley, and the Pacific School of Religion in Oakland.

Known to be an advocat and implementor of Peoples Rights.

Became known in this city when he defended his views against the Dept. of Public Instruction and the Cedar Rapids School Board which desired to implement a forced busing policy.

His contention is that the State guidelines regarding busing are racially insulting, deprives all citizens of the right of self determination as well as being unconstitutional according to the

laws of the Federal Government (Civil Rights Statute 1964) and the State Code of Iowa (Article 15).

Through education and experience he has brought people together and taken away some of the innate barriers which are now present in our community.

Constructive innovation can be a descriptive way of describing Mr. Ligons who is a fair and just candidate for the position of Superintendent of Public Safety.



Francis Baker

Frances E Baker, 2812 Schultz Drive N.W., joined Collins Radio Company in 1943 "Because I wanted to help with the war effort".

The war ended, but Frances decided to stay on. She has worked up through assembly operator, repair operator, utility group leader and has worked in fabrication for the past ten years.

On Aug. 3, 1973, Frances retired from Collins Radio after over 30 years of service.

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