

Eisenhower on General Principles

By Rev. George T. Stinson Jr.

Within a few days the voters of these United States will elect a President to guide the destinies of the nation for another four years. It is not too early for the informed voter to make up his mind. For a group that is oppressed and depressed and repressed and of times distressed, like the Negro, there is only one question — and that is, whose candidacy and administration promises relief?

In other words, the Negro is fighting for survival in this country, and the civil rights issue is paramount. State rights and civil rights are antipedal issues and shrewd politicians have made them mutually exclusive. It was not so from the beginning, but it is so now and if these same politicians have their way, it will be so forevermore. During the election in 1952, the issue was clear-cut and the South, that is the Old South, went over strongly for Eisenhower. There was evidently hope that Eisenhower would lean heavily toward States' rights, each one of which is designed to limit the civil rights of Negroes; and so the Old South fell hard for Eisenhower.

Stevenson, who stood firm for civil rights, was badly defeated. This writer of course went strongly for Stevenson on general principles, the reason being, that if the Old South opposed him, there must have been something in his background and program that savored of sympathy for the civil rights which the Negroes so much sought and which the Old South so much opposed.

Today how changed! Stevenson has gained favor in the South and Eisenhower has lost favor and the switch can only be accounted for by the supposition, that Stevenson is more favorable toward states' rights and Eisenhower, toward civil rights. It is this switch in the Old South's attitudes toward the candidates, that determines the change of attitude of "Between The Lines."

On general principles, then, we are all out for Eisenhower because the Old South is against him and by the same line of reasoning, we are against Stevenson, an amiable character and an able statesman. But in the last analysis the Democratic administration will be dominated by its Eastlands and Talmadges and its Harry Byrds whose attitudes and platitudes are those of the Negrophobe. Negroes can not afford to help vote into power those who will oppress them.

Eisenhower has been tried and he proved true to every test. He has committed the Republican Party to a course that runs true to the ideals of Lincoln and Theodore Roosevelt. The Republican Party of Eisenhower has made bold attempts to vitalize the citizenship of the Negroes of this country. Where in him lay the power, he always exercised it to insure Negroes of their status as full-fledged citizens. The Supreme Court decisions that have stimulated the Negroes' aspiration toward the full citizenship goals have all come under Eisenhower's administration.

Stevenson used one word many months ago that tied the Old South to his political apron strings and that was the word, "moderation". He of course meant by moderation that by gradual degrees the public schools of the nation would be integrated; but the Old South understood the word "moderation" to mean "never". And it was the one word that caught the imagination of the Old South. It was the one word that turned the tide of Eisenhower's popularity in the South. So if Eisenhower is not to be penalized for his support of civil rights, Negroes must rally to the Eisenhower standards.

Eisenhower definitely had civil rights on the Republican agenda, but shrewd Democrats of the Old South successfully stymied the program. Even to there is some hope for ultimate success in the civil rights area if we can keep a Republican in the White House who is favorable. But the case is hopeless where a Democratic President is tied in with a Democratic administration that is dominated by the Negrophobes, spokesman of the Old South. Eisenhower on his record deserves the strong support of Negroes on both particular and general principles. Here is to Eisenhower, hope of civil rights legislation!

Federal Government to Act in South's Anti-Negro Voting Purge

Whittier Bryant Meets Estes Kefauver



WHITTIER BRYANT, Senior Trustee of Local 46, UPWA (Bath's) shakes the hand of Democratic Vice Presidential Candidate, Estes Kefauver during his recent visit to Waterloo. Bryant is for Stevenson and Kefauver and points out "that though Kefauver is a Senator from Tennessee he is the only Southern member of congress who refused to sign the "Southern Manifesto." Every other Southern Senator and Congressman signed the "Southern Manifesto" except Estes Kefauver. The "Southern Manifesto" denounced the United States Supreme Court for its historic decision to end segregation in the nation's schools. Kefauver with rare courage, stood against the whole southern array of Ku Kluxers and "Citizens Committees" and other peddlers of racial hate.

Washington (ANP) — Warren Olney III, a top Justice Department official, said last week that his officer would investigate the "purge" of thousands of qualified Negroes in the South who are being denied the right to vote.

Olney, the assistant attorney general, further stated that he has warned a House Committee that the constitution provides for a cut in the number of representatives to Congress from states that deny voting rights to its citizens.

Olney is head of the Justice Department's criminal division.

He said FBI agents have been engaged in an "intensive investigation of disfranchising incidents in Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi and North Carolina."

The assistant attorney general said that information uncovered so far points out that "thousands" of registered Negroes "are being taken off the lists, wholesale, just because they are black."

He warned that punishment for this type of offense provides fines up to \$10,000 and imprisonment of 10 years for denial of civil rights.

"In every instance where we can show that a qualified person is denied the right to vote simply because of his color, we intend to persecute," he added.

He stipulated that this could be done after the Nov. 6 election if Negroes are denied voting rights. He additionally stated that indictments would be sought as soon as grand juries meet in the affected areas.

He told a news conference he has reason to believe there is a full-blown conspiracy among pre-segregationists to disqualify Negro voters.

According to Olney, members of white Citizens Councils and other anti-integration organizations have been challenging the registration of qualified Negro voters on fraudulent grounds.

The Justice Department official pointed out that in addition to criminal prosecution, the South might lose representation in Congress because the 14th Amendment of the Constitution provides for a reduction in the number of Congressmen from a state which denies voting rights.

The reduction would be in proportion to the number of persons involved and would have to be approved by the full House.

Olney said that in the past Negroes have often been denied the right to register.

Both Parties to Have Rally This Weekend at Elks Annex

On Monday, Nov. 5, 1956, at 8:00 p.m., a Republican Rally will be held at Elks Annex to give the community an opportunity to meet the Republican candidates for Black Hawk County. William W. Parker will be the principal speaker. special entertainment and refreshments will be served after the Rally.

On Sunday, Nov. 4, at 3 p.m. a Democrat Rally will be held at Elks Annex. Atty. L. Howard Bennett, member of the Minnesota Athletic Commission and National Chairman of the Democrats for Strong Civil Rights, will be the principal speaker. The public is invited to attend.

ANP Poll Shows Strong Stevenson Despite Eisenhower Gains

By Zack Weston

Chicago (ANP) — A survey by the Associated Negro Press reveals that Adlai E. Stevenson, Democratic presidential nominee, still has strong support among Negro voters despite deep inroads made by President Eisenhower.

Reports from ANP correspondents in 32 states and the District of Columbia show the President running far ahead of his 1952 total by as much as 25 percent in several border states.

But the switch, according to pollsters, is being made in protest of the Democrats' poor showing on civil rights in Congress rather than as a change of loyalty from the Democratic Party to the Republican Party.

Negroes still believe the man," the survey shows.

However, a growing number of

them are concluding that the party cannot fulfill civil rights promises because of its pre-segregation southern wing.

The survey shows a pronounced swing to the GOP in the border states of Kentucky and Maryland and in the mid-South states of Tennessee and Virginia.

Negroes in these states are hoping to bring a Republican victory to knock southern segregationists out of chairmanships of key congressional committees.

They say that with Democrats in control of Congress, anti-integrationists such as Sen. James O. Eastland (D-Miss.) will never permit passage of legislation favorable to Negroes.

Some persons interviewed charged both parties with "double-talk" on civil rights; others rapped Stevenson and Eisen-

(Continued of next page)

Be for Barney
BALCH
for STATE REPRESENTATIVE

WATERLOO STAR

Serving the People of Waterloo

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ANP POLL (Con't. from page 1)

hower for "keeping quiet" on the segregation issue; still others expressed the belief that neither party "will do anything" for Negroes.

Republicans are making their best gains in states where some progress is being made to implement the U. S. Supreme Court's school desegregation decree.

In the Deep South, where resistance to integration has reached hysterical proportions, the GOP is given little chance of battering its showing of four years ago.

Minor Republican gains are seen among colored voters in Florida, which Eisenhower won in 1952, and Louisiana, which gave Stevenson about a 40,000 majority.

But in Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi and South Carolina — states openly defying the Supreme Court edict — Negro voters are going "down the line" for Democrats.

The fact is that Deep South Negroes consider themselves as much a part of the Democratic Party as white southerners.

They vote with the state party, but are barred from participation and denied privileges of the party.

In the poorer areas where Negro unemployment is high, there is little talk of civil rights and the Republican administration is blamed for economic conditions.

Time and again, persons interviewed in these areas labelled the GOP as "the rich man's party."

In contrast, where Negro families had achieved a higher standard of living there was a passionate preoccupation with civil rights.

Ike Leads In Knoxville

One of the surprises of the ANP survey came in Knoxville, Tenn., where interviews with Negroes in various social and economic levels showed Eisenhower leading Stevenson by more than 2 to 1.

Typical of the Eisenhower supporters in the city are Rev. Robert E. Jones, pastor of Mt. Zion Baptist church; A. B. Reid, retired postal worker; S. D. Moore, a barber; Dr. O. B. Taylor, physician; C. C. Reed, undertaker; Rev. W. T. Crutcher, pastor of Mt. Olive Baptist church; C. L. Hyatt, editor of the Knoxville Independent Call. Mrs. L. Freeman, beautician; and C. C. Calhoun, retired railroad cook.

The Eisenhower supporters in Knoxville are mostly former Democrats who switched in protest of school integration dis-

orders which broke out in Clinton two months ago.

Similar protest switching is occurring to a lesser degree in Louisiana, where state legislators have passed measures designed to keep Negroes out of all-white public schools and tighten vote restrictions.

Top Negro leaders such as A. P. Tureaud, state attorney for the NAACP and Ernest Wright, director of People's Defense League, Louisiana's most powerful Negro political organization, are pushing for a Stevenson-Kefauver victory. Heading the drive to get colored votes for Eisenhower and Nixon are two insurance men — Jesse W. Cook, vice president of the Good Citizens Life Insurance Company.

Moving further North to Missouri, both Democratic and Republican leaders agree that the state's estimated 125,000 Negro voters could swing the election either way.

Faced by the likelihood of losses in farm vote in rural Missouri, Republicans look to the heavy Negro vote in St. Louis and Kansas City for offsetting ballots.

The GOP may be looking in vain, though.

While a few disgruntled Negro Democrats are going into the Republican fold, the number if not enough to stop the apparent Democratic sweep.

ANP pollster R. C. Fisher found St. Louis Negroes generally contended with the way their Democratic congressmen and state officials are running things.

Missouri has integrated Negroes in most of its public schools, largely as a result of vote-conscious Democratic officials.

Sidney R. Redmond, a former alderman and now Republican candidate for Congress, admits "Negroes in St. Louis are loyal to the Democratic party."

However, he is urging them to back Eisenhower "regardless of party affiliation."

In Kansas City, Carl R. Johnson, the city's first Negro Judge and local president of the NAACP, has announced for Stevenson and called on colored voters to "remain united with the party apparently nearest to the ideals we are interested in and struggling for."

Across the river in Kansas City, Kans., Negroes seem to be

about evenly divided but Eisenhower is certain to win the state no matter how they vote.

Border States Going Republican

Interviewers found Republicans running as high as 25 percent above their 1952 total in the border states of Kentucky and Maryland.

In Louisville, particularly, the 25,000 registered Negro voters could carry the state for Eisenhower or Stevenson.

A recent survey of 23 precincts containing 37.2 percent of the registered Negro voters revealed that 47.3 percent are Democrats and 48.5 percent are Republicans, and 4.2 percent are independents.

The trend in Maryland is a definite shift from the Democratic to the Republican column.

Baltimore Negroes, constituting 25 percent of the city's population and casting about 20 percent of its vote, seem to be shifting for three reasons:

(1) The ending of racial segregation in nearby Washington, accomplished under President Eisenhower's administration.

(2) Maryland's Republican Governor Theodore R. McKeldin is given credit for progress in desegregating state schools.

(3) A suspicion that Maryland Democratic leaders, and Democratic leaders, and Democrats in general, are responsible to resistance to desegregation in many areas of the state.

In 1952, Eisenhower won Maryland by 104,087 votes, but lost the Negro area in Baltimore by almost seven to three. Consequently, he lost the city by 11,864 votes.

Virginia Shift Seen

The only other southern state where an important shift in Negro vote is likely to occur is Virginia.

Negroes in Richmond and Norfolk, especially, have few good words for Democratic Senator Harry Flood Byrd and Governor Thomas Stanley, two leaders in the south's fight against integration.

Byrd is the power in the state, and is yet uncommitted as to his choice between Eisenhower and Stevenson. In 1952, he supported Eisenhower and led the state into the Republican column.

The Virginia legislature has passed a "package" of legislation that amounts to a declaration of policy to close the public schools rather than permit the mixing of races in classrooms.

Byrd and an overwhelming majority of the regular Democrats of the state have backed this course.

But they are facing court action in a number of cases being pushed by the Virginia NAACP and Negro leaders.

The Norfolk Journal and Guide, one of the leading Negro newspapers, has come out for Eisenhower and Negroes through out the state are expected to follow the lead.

There is some fear in the state that unless Democrats win Virginia from top to bottom, they may well lose the governorship next year to a strong Republican State Sen. Ted Dalton, who ran uncomfortably well in 1953.

The election scene in Indiana and Ohio has changed very little, according to ANP pollsters.

Naptown Going Democratic

Bob Womack, Indianapolis correspondent, writes that a cross-section interview of Negro leaders in the city and Marion County shows that the Negro voter "is going overwhelming

Democratic this time."

The high cost of living and overall unsatisfactory working conditions seem to be the main cause of the Negro belief in the Democratic Party, Womack said. He added:

"The average voter seems to have made more of a study of politics this time than in the past. He is eager to discuss issues and platforms of the various candidates."

Typical of comment from Ohio where Negroes are holding to party lines are the following:

Atty. J. Maynard Dickerson, vice chairman of the Ohio Industrial Commission and prominent Democratic leader in Columbus: "WE are not losing. Registration is good. We will hold our own. See no shifting."

Mrs. Ella P. Stewart of Toledo, former president of the National Association of Colored Women and a Republican: "I am convinced that President Eisenhower should be reelected."

John W. Kellogg, four term Cleveland City Councilman and Republican: "President Eisenhower will carry Ohio again in 1956 as he did in 1952, on the strength of his popularity with the people and on his record in office."

James B. Simmons Jr., Toledo city councilman and Democrat: "I have a great admiration for President Eisenhower. I believe he is sincere, he has integrity. But I don't think he knows what is going on around him. He's in the front, he's being used by others who are trying to put their program over."

J. Shelly La Monte, prominent Columbus Republican leader: "Most Columbus Negroes will vote Republican this year."

Atty. Harry Bonaparte, active with the Volunteers for Stevens on in Cleveland: "Stevenson will carry Ohio and the nation."

New York and Chicago Scene

One of the big election cross currents developed in Harlem three weeks ago, when Rep. Adam Clayton Powell announced his support of Eisenhower. He said he approved the President's civil rights stand, and that the nation's Negro groups had been snubbed by Stevenson.

Democrats denounced Powell as a turncoat, and predict that

his switch will have little effect on traditionally Democratic Harlem.

So far, there has not been too much enthusiasm for Stevenson or Eisenhower in Harlem. Many Negroes expressed resentment of Stevenson's "moderation" on civil rights issues. Instead, they said, "Ike could have done more to help Negroes."

In Chicago, Republicans will make a dent in voting on the heavily-Negro populated south side, but that's about all.

Some Negro leaders have switched to Eisenhower, but they are not persuading many of the rank-and-file Democrats to go along.

Be for Barney
BALCH
 for STATE REPRESENTATIVE

Thanks to the Waterloo Star for this opportunity to present some of my views and to tell something of my personal background.

I am 34 years old, married to a former school teacher, and have two children. I served for over 3 years in World War II. My wife and I are members of the First Presbyterian Church, where I am Superintendent of the Sunday School. I have been active in the YMCA, and am a member of the Y Camp Committee. I finished my education after World War II, and have been a lawyer in Waterloo for six years.

My interest in politics is based upon the belief that we should all give a part of our time to serving our government and making it work in the best interests of all the people.

I believe in equal opportunity for all persons regardless of race, creed, or color. I shall work for ALL BLACK HAWK COUNTY.

I make but one promise — if elected as your State Representative, I shall go to Des Moines and work diligently, listen to all points of view, and vote my honest conscience after seeking the guidance of our Almighty God.

Bernard R. Balch, Candidate
 For State Representative

A. L. "Tex" Harden



Democratic Candidate
 For
 Black Hawk County
Sheriff

Formerly employed in
 Treas. Dept. & Dept. of
 Interior, Wash., D. C.

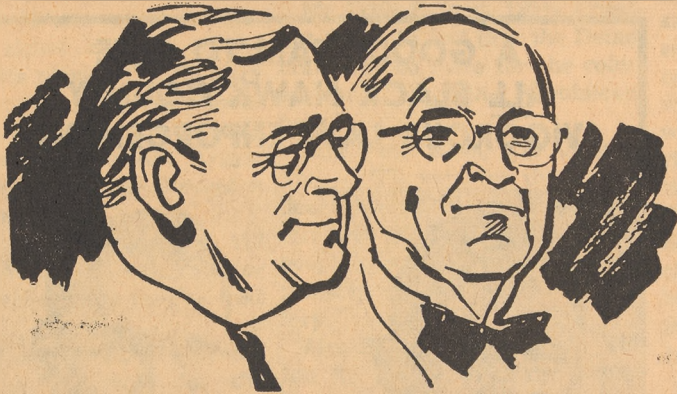
Having been a rural resident for the past 15 years the welfare and protection of the outlying areas will always be of vital concern to me.

Your vote on Nov. 6 will be appreciated.

Be for Barney
BALCH
 for STATE REPRESENTATIVE

The Democratic Party is in your corner!

REMEMBER... the "Golden Era"



The twenty years of Democratic Party leadership under Presidents Franklin D. Roosevelt and Harry S. Truman have aptly been called the "golden era of human rights." These two great Democratic Presidents added humanity to the science of government. They made government work for YOU and not just the few.

DEMOCRATS opened top policy jobs to Negroes; ended discrimination in federal employment and fathered FEPC.

DEMOCRATS desegregated the Armed Services. Today's Army, Navy and Air Force integration results from Executive Order 9811 issued by President Harry S. Truman.

DEMOCRATS pioneered the field of low-cost housing and slum clearance; gave birth to Social Security.

DEMOCRATS appointed liberal justices to the Supreme Court who gave new vitality to the opinions of the Court.

DEMOCRATS honored all war veterans with the GI Bill of Rights.

STILL in your corner

The Democratic Party is still in your corner. The record of this year's Democratic Congress has again proved that Democrats in office mean money in your pocket.

DEMOCRATS expanded the Social Security System to include 9 out of 10 workers. Women are now eligible to retire at age 62 and disabled persons at age 50.

DEMOCRATS raised the minimum wage from 75 cents to \$1.

DEMOCRATS passed a highway-building program which will provide work in areas of serious unemployment.

DEMOCRATS provided free polio vaccine through cash grants to states; increased funds for medical research to combat the nation's top killers, cancer and heart disease.

DEMOCRATIC Governors of Pennsylvania, Michigan, New Jersey and New York, following in the tradition of Roosevelt and Truman, have made state governments work for YOU and not just the few.



YOU... play it across the board



The return is always greater when you play your politics across the board. Bread and butter issues plus civil rights makes good sense. "Tight-money" and "trickle-down" government is not for you. See what has happened:

HOUSING—key to integration
Republicans stopped the low-cost housing program. Eisenhower fired one Frank Horne for insisting on a policy of non-discrimination.

PRICES—highest in history
The cost of living is up. Credit buying costs you more. Taxes are higher. Rent and food are up. Your dollar is down.

SCHOOLS—your child's future
One child in five is in a firetrap building. Double sessions and "practice teachers" rob Negro children of their bright future.

FULL EMPLOYMENT—the right to suffer
In some areas 12 per cent of the working force is unemployed. Republicans believe "the right to suffer is one of the joys of a free economy."

PROSPERITY—"for who?"
"Prosperity for who?" demanded Manhattan Borough President Hulan Jack, "Have you been able to save any money?" "NO," thundered 20,000 Harlemites attending a recent Democratic rally in New York City.

Stevenson is RIGHT on Civil Rights

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, the first lady of the world, has said of Adlai E. Stevenson: "I know that he believes we must be a nation with equality and justice for all our citizens."

STEVENSON believes the Supreme Court decision is right.

STEVENSON, as a Governor, ordered desegregation of schools long before the Supreme Court decision.

STEVENSON, as a Governor, ordered desegregation of the National Guard.

STEVENSON, as a Governor, had assigned deputies for the first time to investigate civil rights abuses.

STEVENSON, as a Governor, ordered the National Guard to protect Negroes against violence and restore order in the Cicero race riots.



vote for

STEVENSON & KEFAUVER
The Democratic Party

Nov. 6

Elect a Complete County Team

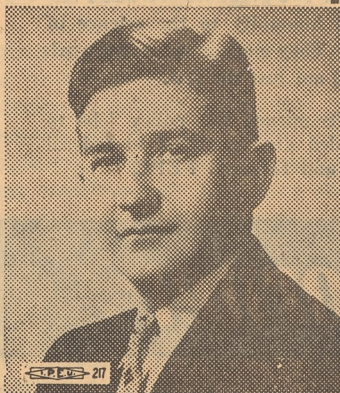
VOTE REPUBLICAN

A GOOD TEAM TO REPRESENT ALL BLACK HAWK COUNTY IN THE STATE LEGISLATURE



LESLIE SANTEE
State Representative

Present member of legislature, serving on such important committees as Cities and Towns, Roads and Highways, Conservation. Strong supporter of school and pay-as-you-go good roads programs. Real estate and insurance. Taxpayer. Former turkey farmer.



BERNARD R. BALCH
State Representative

Strong supporter of good schools, good roads, re-apportionment, conservation and industrial growth. 34 years old. World War II veteran. Practicing attorney in Waterloo. Active in YMCA; member of Y Camp Committee. Home owner, father of two children. Sunday School Superintendent.

LOOK AT THIS RECORD OF PUBLIC SERVICE

The per capita cost of the entire Black Hawk County administration is the lowest of the 6 largest counties in Iowa. That is the finding of the Iowa Taxpayers' League, a non-partisan group of voters.

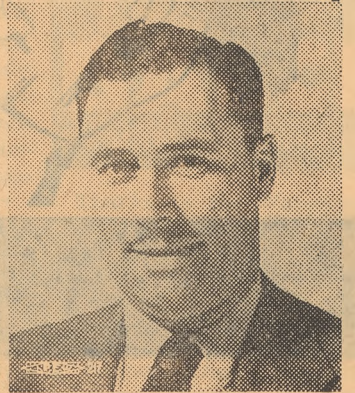
Black Hawk County has received this efficient service at low dollar cost **BECAUSE, under Republican administration, it was first to accept and adopt modern business principles in the operation of county offices.**

A GOOD TEAM TO GIVE ALL BLACK HAWK COUNTY VIGOROUS LAW ENFORCEMENT



EVAN L. HULTMAN
County Attorney

Experienced civil and criminal trial attorney. Past president Waterloo Junior Chamber of Commerce. Veteran of World War II. Vice-president Iowa Reserve Officers' Association. Co-chairman 1955 YMCA membership drive. Boy Scout leader. Secretary Methodist District Parsonage. 31 years old.



ELMER HIGHTOWER
County Sheriff

14 years experience as Waterloo peace officer; 9 years in Detective Bureau. Pledges 24-hour service from sheriff's office throughout county and closer co-operation with all other law enforcement agencies. Born and reared on farm. Co-sponsor of Boy Scout Troop. Trained in FBI law enforcement schools.



JAMES B. KNOWLES
County Auditor

As your present auditor, he has surrounded himself with experienced deputies. His chief deputy has served 27 years in the Auditor's office. Had 15 years accounting experience with Waterloo, Cedar Falls & Northern Railway. Served 4 years in World War II; alumnus of Iowa State Teachers College.



JOE W. ADAIR
County Clerk

Employs experienced business sense in clerk's office. His 6 deputies average 15 years of experience. College graduate, former teacher. Served 9 years as principal of Gates Business College. Business man and civic leader. Particularly interested in young people through church and Scouting work.



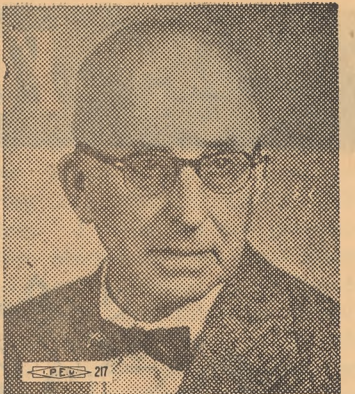
PEARL ROBERTS
County Recorder

Has served as Recorder 16 years, giving the county courteous, friendly service beyond duties of her office. Lifelong resident of Black Hawk County. Experienced businesswoman before becoming Recorder. Active in church and civic activities. Member of Quota Club, Business and Professional Women and Daughters of Union Veterans No. 16.



DEWEY S. BUTTERFIELD
County Treasurer

Experienced businessman and public official. Former State Representative and City Councilman. Past commander of American Legion. State president of County Treasurers' Association. Chairman of Legislative Committee of all County Officers. Conducted 6 schools of instruction for all County Officers during last 2 years.

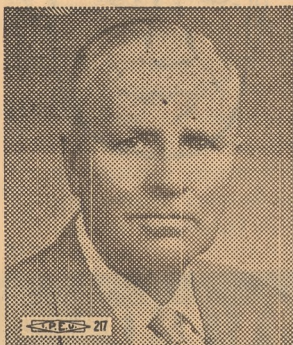


DR. SIDNEY D. SMITH
County Coroner

More than 20 years experience as county coroner with enviable record of service. Brings to coroner's office the benefit of many years of experience as an active practicing physician and surgeon.

Re-elect These Republican Candidates for County Supervisors

FOR GOOD GOVERNMENT AT HOME, IN IOWA, IN THE NATION . . . VOTE REPUBLICAN



EDWARD REFSHAUG
Cedar Falls and Cedar Falls Township



FRANCIS MESSERLY
Lester, Bennington, Mt. Vernon, Washington and Union Townships



C. R. DAVIS
West Waterloo City and Waterloo Township



H. A. ANTON
Big Creek, Cedar and Spring Creek Townships

FOR EXPERIENCED, QUALIFIED LEADERSHIP IN BLACK HAWK COUNTY . . . VOTE REPUBLICAN

Black Hawk County Republican Central Committee
Earl Miller, Chairman
(Political Advertisement)

ROVING REPORTER

QUESTION: What political party are you going to vote for and Why?

Mrs. Valetta Fields, 816 Sumner St., — "I am voting Republican because they will do more for the promotion of Civil Rights."

Mr. Otis M. Benjamin, 623 Oneida St., — "I'm a laborer and labor endorses the Democrats."

Mr. Harvey Fullilove, 720 Sumner St., — "I am voting the Republican ticket because of the Civil Rights plank. The Country has been more prosperous under the Eisenhower administration."

Mrs. Mary Qualls, 431 Argyle St., — "I'm voting for Stevenson and the Democrats."

Mr. Everett Lee Hodges, 217 Shilliam Ave., — "I will vote for the Republicans for they're best party."

Mr. Clifford Moon, 114 Chestnut St., — "I'll vote for the Democrats for they're for labor."

Mrs. Renman Phillips, 425 Clay St., — "My husband and I will vote the Republican ticket for they have a stronger civil rights plank."

Mr. Harry Bell, Jr., 107 Ash St., — "I'm non-partisan. I vote for the man who puts meat in my pan."

Mrs. Hattie Roby, 828 Fowler St., — "I think the Democrats are more for the working people."

Dr. Robert F. Harvey, 904 Beech St., — "Eisenhower is the man I'll vote for."

Mrs. Percy Harris, 600 Cottage St., — "I'm affiliated with the Independent Party. I will vote for Stevenson. I think he's the best man for the job. I don't go along with the conservative approach of the Republicans."

Mr. Eddie Renton, 120½ Chestnut St., — "I feel that the Democrats will do more for the colored races than the Republicans have."

Mrs. Pete Moss, 116 Jackson St., — "I'll vote for the Republican ticket for Eisenhower is a fair and good man. All colored people should be nothing but Republican if they have read history."

Mrs. Barbara Adams, 711 Vinton St., — "I will vote Democratic because the Democrats are definitely more for the laboring man."

Mr. Leander Smith, 810 Dawson St., — "I will vote Republican for they certainly have a better Civil Rights program. I think the common laborer will have a better brake."

Mr. Samuel Jenkins, 331 Sumner St., — "I'm for the man who helped me. The Democrats helped me before and I'll take a chance on them again."

Women Have Fought For Right to Vote

By Joan Parker

A good many years ago Susan B. Anthony and many other courageous women laid aside their womanly characteristics to give women the right to vote. If you do not exercise your right to vote then her efforts were in vain.

The women that suffered to make women's suffrage possible sacrificed much to give the modern day woman this right. They not only gave up being mothers, wives and the general tasks that were women's, but they suffered ridicule and even public injustices such as being taken before Court's to defend this right. Some even left their homes and chained their selves to public buildings and went about making other spectacular moves to call attention to the fact.

No doubt the biggest argument you modern day women will give for not going to the polls will be that you have children and you can't drag them along with you, but what about the mummies that gave their complete time to earning this right? I don't know who baby sat for them, but some how they pooled together and took care of each others children while they took turns fighting to vote.

If washing or ironing keeps you away from the polls, don't let it, just do what you ordinarily do when these household tasks get in your way when you want to go to a movie or visit a friend or even go to town to buy a new dress. In other words, just let it go until you can get time to do it. After all this election only happens once every four years.

Please don't use the feeble excuse that you don't know who to vote for because if you haven't heard all the campaigning that has been over the radio and Television for the past six months you must be deaf and blind. And surely you have read enough in the newspapers to pass judgment one way or other. This is one time no one is going to try to influence your vote just vote.

As parting thought, being a woman I know women and I

know that if any one would tell me that women are not to be allowed to vote this year I would probably be one of the first at the polls beating the door down to use the right that was given me, so see you at the polls.

Jewish Congress Defends NAACP

New York, (ANP) — Contending that the South is launching a campaign to outlaw or paralyze the NAACP, the American Jewish Congress last week strongly urged the Justice Department to take action against the South.

In a resolution blasting Southern opposition to the civil rights group, the Congress said: "As part of the attack the Southern states have adopted legislation to outlaw or paralyze the NAACP and to punish those who support its program."

The resolution asserted that the South, "under the guise of legality and with open support of governmental authority, are thus attempting to prevent organized action against segregation and to deprive the Negro community of its chief instrument for attaining equality and the full right of citizenship."

Integration Tripled In Kentucky During 1956 School Year

Frankfort, Ky. (ANP) — Figures released by the State Department of Education here reveals that school integration in Kentucky has tripled during the course of the year.

The reports show that there are now 232 integrated elementary and high schools in the state as compared to 85 last year.

However, on the whole there are only 8,114 Negro students in integrated schools as compared to 125,665 white students.

Besides this, there are still 36,328 Negroes and 543,469 whites attending segregated institutions.

Kentucky has 3,714 public schools, 245 of which have been designated for Negroes only.

The department said that figures showed that 533 schools in the state remain to be integrated.

Church Directory

- ANTIOCH BAPTIST**
426 Sumner Street
Rev. Samuel Davis, Pastor
9:30 a.m. Sunday School
11:00 a.m. . . . Morning Worship
6:00 p.m. B.T.U.
7:30 p.m. . . . Evening Worship
7:00 p.m. Wed. Prayer Meeting
10:00 a.m. Tues., Fri.
Prayer Meeting
- MT. CARMEL BAPTIST**
202 Sumner Street
Dr. D. O. Bell, Pastor
9:30 a.m. Sunday School
11:00 a.m. . . . Morning Worship
8:00 p.m. . . . Evening Service
7:30 p.m. Wed. Prayer Service
- UNION BAPTIST CHURCH**
Jackson at Shilliam
Rev. L. J. Jordan
9:45 a.m. Sunday School
11:00 a.m. . . . Morning Service
6:00 p.m. . . . Youth Meeting
7:00 p.m. Wed. Prayer Service
- PAYNE MEMORIAL A.M.E.**
Corner of Mobile and Albany
Rev. George Stinson, Jr., Pastor
9:45 a.m. Sunday School
11:00 a.m. . . . Morning Worship
6:00 p.m. . . . Youth Fellowship
7:30 p.m. . . . Evening Service
7:30 p.m. Wed. Prayer Meeting and Bible Study
- CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST**
Rev. J. C. Lewis, Pastor
307 Shilliam Ave.
10:00 a.m. Sunday School
12:00 noon Morning Service
6:30 p.m. Y.P.W.W.
8:00 p.m. . . . Evangelistic Service
8:00 p.m. Tues., Fri.
Regular Services
- CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST**
R. E. Cottman, Pastor
Corner of Douglas and Linden Ave.
9:30 a.m. Sunday School
11:45 a.m. . . . Morning Worship
7:30 p.m. Y.P.W.W.
8:00 p.m. . . . Evening Worship
8:00 p.m. . . . Weekly Worship
Tuesdays and Friday
- CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST**
825 N. Barclay Street
Rev. Lawrence Parks, Pastor
10:00 a.m. Sunday School
12:00 noon Morning Worship
6:30 p.m. . . . Youth Meeting
8:00 p.m. . . . Evening Worship

Look at This!

SHELV-IT-ALL

STEEL SHELVING



6 FEET TALL, 36" WIDE,
12" DEEP, 5 SHELVES

complete for only

\$9.95

Extra Shelves . . . 1.89

Far less than the
Cost of Wood and Paint.

Beautifully pre-finished in EBONY
BLACK—hard, baked enamel finish.

FOR BASEMENTS



FOR GARAGES



FOR CLOSETS



FOR STORES AND OFFICES, TOO!

Units can be joined together for side-by-side or back-to-back arrangements. Extra shelves available for more space.

SUPER STRONG TOO! EACH SHELF HOLDS UP TO 300 LBS.

ALSO AVAILABLE

SUPER SHELV-IT-ALL UNITS 18" deep \$13.95

Extra Shelves . . . 2.69



AUTO STORES

616 Commercial Street
Phone ADams 4-7543

VOTE FOR

BALCH

For State Representative

"Barney" Balch has worked to help minorities for many years. He is an active Church worker, family man, and World War II veteran. He is fair to all persons, and will work for ALL BLACK HAWK COUNTY.

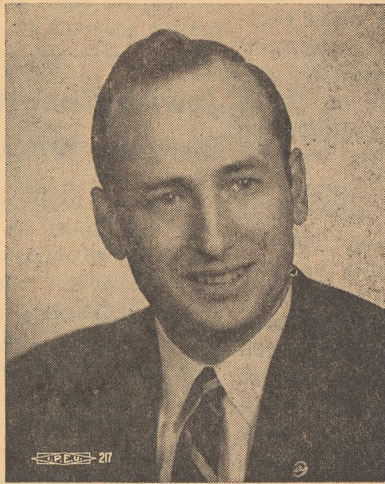
DEMOCRATS: Be sure to "scratch" for BALCH for STATE REPRESENTATIVE.

REPUBLICANS: Your straight Republican vote will include BALCH for STATE REPRESENTATIVE.

"Be For Barney" BALCH

"It's Time for a Return to Responsible, Two Party Government in Des Moines

EDWARD J. GALLAGHER, Jr.
Democratic Candidate for STATE REPRESENTATIVE Black Hawk County



Lifelong County Resident — Active in Community Affairs — Veteran, World War II — Past State Commander of Amvets — Waterloo Attorney

A Vote For EDWARD J. GALLAGHER, Jr. Is A Vote For:

- Competent representation in Des Moines.
- Reapportionment of the Iowa Legislature.
- A review of the state tax structure and curtailment of state tax inequities.
- Legislation to hasten school reorganization.
- Industrial development of Iowa to keep pace with expanding population.
- A road program with foresight.
- Fair Employment and treatment for all.

"As a lifelong Black Hawk County resident, I feel I am sufficiently acquainted with state problems to represent the people of Black Hawk County in Des Moines. If elected as the first Democratic legislator from our county in twenty years, I will strive for real solutions to state problems and better state services for all the people."

ELECT

JAMES C. DUNBAR



BLACK HAWK COUNTY ATTORNEY

- Born in Black Hawk Co.
- Graduate - Cedar Falls High.
- Veteran World War II
- Practicing Attorney
- Graduate - U of Iowa, College of Law
- Active in civic Affairs
- Married, father of four children residing in Cedar Heights

Vote For

JAMES C. DUNBAR

Democratic Nominee for Black Hawk County Attorney

VOTE FOR CARL G. DAHL

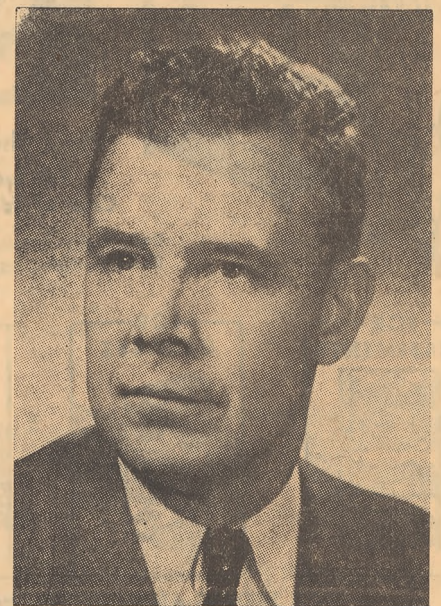
DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE for State Representative

Carl Dahl has publicly taken a stand to support legislation for the improvement of the position of minority groups. He believes and will work for FEPC legislation in the state legislature if elected!

His record of ten years as President of Local 838 UAW A F of L — CIO at Deere's plainly proves that he understands and has worked for the interest of the Negro people and other minorities.

ACTIONS SPEAK LOUDER THAN WORDS!

Ask anyone of the hundreds of Negro people who work at Deere's, if Dahl has not proven by years of work with them, that he knows and understands their problems.



A VOTE FOR DAHL

Is a Vote for a Better Life for the Negro People of This Community For Progressive Legislature — Vote For Dahl

"I NEED YOUR VOTE NOVEMBER 6th—DON'T FAIL ME."