

Published at  
Waterloo, Iowa  
421 Anthony Street

H. Ceaser, owner  
and publisher.

Support Our Advertisers



10c

DEFENDER

"We will inform the public... without fear or favor!"

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1966



MAYOR LLOYD TURNER (seated) delivers a proclamation declaring Feb. 14-20 Boys' Club Week in Waterloo to James Sulentic, chairman of the \$46,000 Boys' Club fund-raising campaign presently underway in Waterloo. With them are two youngsters who are among approximately 2,000 boys in this area who will benefit by establishment of a Boys' Club.

# Kick-Off Boys Club Fund Drive Monday; Mayor Urges Support

"Boys of all nationalities, races and creeds now unserved in Waterloo by other organizations can find a place to 'belong' in a Boys' Club," Mayor Lloyd Turner said today as he signed a proclamation declaring Feb. 14 to 20 as Boys' Club Week in Waterloo.

Feb. 14 also will signal the kick-off of a \$46,000 Boys' Club of Waterloo fund drive headed by James Sulentic.

Citing support of the venture by civic bodies and service organizations of the community as well as departments of the city government, Mayor Turner urged the support of all citizens of the community to give full consideration to the future services of the Boys' Club of Waterloo.

"A Boys' Club will give youngsters an opportunity for wholesome recreation and companionship every weekday the year around at low cost and will provide everyday leadership and guidance in behavior and attitude," he observed.

"Because the club is designed exclusively for boys up to 17 years old, a comprehensive use-program can be implemented assuring boys a place of their own to go after school and evenings," Mayor Turner added.

30

**PROCLAMATION**  
WHEREAS, the civic bodies and service organizations of our community and the departments of the local government recognize the great service which shall be rendered to this community by the BOYS' CLUB OF WATERLOO and,

WHEREAS, the BOYS' CLUB OF WATERLOO Board of Directors have set aside the week of Feb-

ruary 14th to 20th, 1966, to observe the founding of the BOYS' CLUB OF WATERLOO, and to solicit funds for the operation of this worthwhile program, and

WHEREAS, this organization will contribute materially to the betterment of this community throughout the years.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, Lloyd L. Turner, Mayor of the City of Waterloo, Iowa, do hereby proclaim the week of February 14 to 20, 1966, as

BOYS' CLUB WEEK and urge all citizens of our community to give full consideration to the future services of the BOYS' CLUB OF WATERLOO.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and the seal of the City of Waterloo, Iowa, this ninth day of February, 1966.

Lloyd L. Turner,  
Mayor of Waterloo.

\* \* \* \*

James Sulentic, vice president of Waterloo Valve Spring Compressor Company, has accepted chairmanship of the \$46,000 fund-raising campaign for Boys' Club of Waterloo, William Schmid, president of the Boys' Club Board of Directors, announced last week. The campaign will begin Feb. 14.

Boys' Club of Waterloo has been incorporated and is in process of seeking a site for a clubhouse. Schmid said the Boys Club at its beginning will serve about 500 to 600 boys and when in full operation will have a membership of more than 2,000. A recent survey indicates almost 3,000 boys in Waterloo are not now served by any guidance program, Schmid said.

Heading up the advance gifts section of the drive will be Schmid. In charge of the general section of the campaign will be Al Schmidt, president of Varsity Cleaners.

Sulentic said campaign workers will appeal to business, industry, service clubs, fraternal organizations, social groups, men's and women's clubs, and private individuals for financial support of Boys' Club of Waterloo.

Donations to Boys' Club are tax deductible, Sulentic said. During the campaign, workers' receipts will be tallied by an audit committee and deposited in a special Boys' Club account at National Bank of Waterloo.

Beginning Feb. 1, a campaign office will be in Rooms 301-302 of the Marsh Place Building, 207 E. Fifth, which have been donated for the drive by C. H. Scully & Son, Mrs. Jack E. Maggison, campaign secretary, will staff the office. The telephone number is 232-8755.

Campaign dates listed by Sulentic are Feb. 14 -- advance gifts kick-off; Feb. 18 -- first report meeting; Feb. 21 -- general kick-off; Feb. 24 -- second report meeting; and March 4 -- final report meeting.

## Together Is Badly Needed

There has come a time when all men must come to the aid of their country. In war, or peace, unity is the key to success. Many times, to divide and conquer has been the key to defeat. Here in Waterloo within our own Negro

Continued on Back



JESSE COSBY

## To Launch Memorial Fund Honoring Cosby

### ACTIVE CIVIC WORKER

Mr. Cosby organized the Waterloo a cappella choir in 1945 and directed it until he became ill in 1956 of carcinoma, an illness which resulted in his death in 1957 at the age of 50.

He was an outstanding Negro worker among the youth of this area. He served with the 389th Engineering Corps in the European theater during World War II.

Through the Recreation Commission, where he was employed, he instructed square dance groups, directed clubs, and worked with youth groups in Waterloo and at Iowa State Teachers College.

### TO LAUNCH FUND

The Jesse Cosby Memorial fund

will be started at the meeting. Proceeds collected will be presented by the heirs of the Jesse Cosby estate to the Recreation Commission Center for a memorial to be erected to his memory.

Music for the program will be presented by the widely acclaimed Rucketts of the Mt. Carmel Baptist church, Waterloo, musical group; and a trio from Payne AME church.

The Youth Achievement League in the past has brought such speakers to Waterloo as Martin Luther King, twice, and Mahalia Jackson, twice; Milton Lewis of the Urban League; Dr. Owne B. Pelt, historian and Baptist minister; and Oscar Brown, Jr., an entertainer and writer.

## Negro Mayor Speaks Here

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO -- A 44-year-old Negro funeral director and former commissioner here was sworn in as mayor.

He is Robert C. Henry, the only Negro ever to be mayor of a large Ohio city.

Henry led the ticket for city commissioner in last November's election and fellow members of the five-member commission selected him unanimously for the largely ceremonial office.

Mr. Robert C. Henry will be



ROBERT C. HENRY

visiting us Saturday, Feb. 12. He is the first Negro mayor to ever attempt to visit our little corrupted city.

Our city is divided into many

sections, which is true in any city, but all sections should be represented by a committee from their sections. If we continue to have all three or four committees representing the Negro community, our community will starve and die instead of growing for the better.

You can't expect any mayor to listen to everyone's problem, he doesn't have the time. We need unity. If we write these committees and vote on issues which come up, this will give us, the community, a good representation and will be fair for all. Our situation goes back to an old saying, "Together we stand, divided we fall." I leave that thought with you.

Come out Saturday and see what the people are doing and help build a strong and devoted committee for your community.

- H. Ceaser.

## SOCIALS

MT. CARMEL MB CHURCH  
202 Summer St.

Order of worship each Sunday:  
9:30 Sunday school  
11:30 Devotion  
12 Sermon offering adjournment  
Feb. 11 program sponsored by the Ruckett-Aires 7 p.m.  
Feb. 14 Valentine banquet by

Continued Next Page

**SOCIALS --**  
Cont'd From Front

Matrons and Choir No. 1 at 823 Adams St. Time is 7:30, tickets, \$5.

Presidents, Mrs. Viola Gilshpil, Mrs. Charlie M. Powell, Rev. R. S. Ruckett, pastor.

**PAYNE MEMORIAL AME**  
Sick and Shut-In  
ST. FRANCIS  
Mr. Herbert L. Moore  
Mr. Obie Gooch  
Mrs. Louise Reed,  
Frank Burk  
Mrs. Eva Lou Kincaid

**ALLEN**  
Mrs. Willmae Smith  
**AT HOME**  
Mrs. Ruby Wright  
Mrs. Geneva Harper  
Mrs. Lydia Tate  
Mr. Harvey Fullerlove  
Mr. Jerome-Amos

**ANTIOCH BAPTIST**  
Church calendar, every Sunday:  
9:15 a.m. Sunday school  
11 a.m. Morning worship  
6 p.m. Youth fellowship  
7:30 p.m. Evening worship  
Feb. 12, a dinner by the Willing workers.  
Feb. 13, 7:30 p.m. a musical program directed by Pruscella Robinson. Talent old and new.  
Feb. 16, Visitations by the brotherhood Christian Crusade.  
Feb. 20-25, Evangelistic services for the crusade.

**UNION BAPTIST**  
6:30 a.m. Every Sunday - prayer meeting  
Feb. 13, L. J. Jordan III, feature speaker  
Youth Day - all day Sunday  
3:30 p.m. High school choir, old fashioned program.  
Sunday, 9, station KCFI Pupils choir.  
7:30 p.m. Regular service.  
ST. FRANCIS  
Susie Hoskins  
Bryant Keyes

**AT HOME**  
Mrs. Butler  
Minnie Wilder

**DICK TRACY**  
Chester Gould

KEEP  
FREEDOM  
IN YOUR  
FUTURE  
WITH U.S.  
SAVINGS  
BONDS!



**FOR THE BEST  
IN COLOR TV  
FALLS AVENUE  
TV SALES  
& SERVICE**

509 FALLS AVE.  
PHONE 233-6653



**WARM HANDSHAKE**-Roland Kirk jazz star, reaches out for a warm handshake from Sammy Davis Jr., who congratulates the Limelight Recording artist on his outstanding performance at a recent autograph party for the Golden Boy in New York. Kirk, at Sammy's request, has played selections from his new Rave-Review Limelight album, "Rip, Rig and Panic."



**A BULL'S EYE?**-- Grace Adkins, a representative of Johnson Publications, tests her shooting eye in preparation for the World Premiere of "THE SILENCERS," Friday, Feb. 18. "THE SILENCERS," stars Dean Martin who will be in to head the World Premiere festivities along with Carol Cole, daughter of the late Nat King Cole and the "Slaygirls."

# TOWNE APPLIANCE

## TRADE IN BONANZA

### WE NEED ROOM IN THE WAREHOUSE

## MUST BE SOLD NOW

- 1-EMDECO Zig Zag Portable Sewing Machine-----\$2.00 Week
- 2-Tank Type Vacuum Cleaners--Your Choice-----\$15.00
- 1-Coronado Gas Dryer-----\$1.50 Week
- 1-Manitowac 15-Ft. Chest Freezer-----Take over Pay.
- 1-Blonde 3-piece Bedroom Suite-----NICE
- 1-Muntz Portable Stereo--Removable Speakers-----\$AVE \$
- 1-Westinghouse Electric Range-----Only \$45.00
- 1-Manitowac Refrigerator-Freezer Combination-----Save \$100.00
- 1-Easy Electric Dryer-----\$1.50 Week
- 1-York Trombone-----Make A Bid
- 1-Set Drums, Ludwig, complete-----Good Buy
- 1-RCA Blonde Console Color TV-----\$3.00 Week

### NO REASONABLE OFFER REFUSED

- 2-Power Lawn Mowers
- 1 Bronze Dinette Set
- Refrigerators-----\$15.00 Up

### NO DOWN PAYMENT---FREE DELIVERY



517 Lafayette St.

BUY AT TOWNE APPLIANCE  
PAY AT TOWNE APPLIANCE

**WE TRADE  
AND HOW!**

**CREDIT NO  
PROBLEM**

517 LAFAYETTE PHONE 234-7375

## Bond Issue Puts In Focus GEORGIA HOT SEAT Civil Rights vs. Viet Nam

By Sam Milai

The refusal of the Georgia Legislature to seat Julian Bond, a Negro, because of his stand on Vietnam, raises the question: Which is more important -- the right to speak against the war there, or the fight for civil rights here in America.

Mr. Bond had a perfect right to speak against the draft to carry on that war. Vice-President Humphrey rightly said, "One of the most precious freedoms that we have is the right to be different, yes, even the right to be obnoxiously different."

Vietnam is a great problem for the United States, Russia and China, though enemies, are aiding the Vietcong, because they want America to get out of Asia. But to quit would be a terrific blow to American prestige and would greatly encourage Communist groups everywhere, especially those the U.S. are now opposing in Latin-American lands, as Cuba, and San Domingo, and Venezuela. But it's safe to say that the Georgia Legislature was little concerned in this. Mr. Bond is a Negro and they wanted him out. As an excuse Vietnam was a godsend.

As regards Mr. Bond's victory at the polls it is safe to say it was due to Negro voters, who had in mind his being there to oppose the long-time racist senators. It is reported that in the protest before the State Capitol, "there were no signs protesting the nation's policy in Vietnam."

At the swearing-in Mr. Bond refused to go back on what he said about Vietnam. Did he consider that more important than the civil rights fight here at home? It's safe to say he didn't! But his refusal to retract had precisely such effect. As a result, also, the Georgia affair broke into the civil rights question all over the nation. And anything that does that is bad.

This much is clear: The U. S. isn't going to pull out of Vietnam except on agreeable terms, and the majority of Negroes are going to stand by America until she decides to pull out. Dr. Martin Luther King stood by Mr. Bond. The result is that several of Dr. King's supporters left him, among them two Chattanooga ministers, Revs. J. L. Edwards and Robert Richards.

In spite of the fact that so many Negroes are being appointed to high positions today the position of the Negro masses is still very bad. There's a vast amount of poverty. And the attention of civil rights leaders should be centered on that. The recent transit strike in New York showed just that the average Negro anywhere would be up against in a similar situation. Many New York Negroes couldn't go to work because they couldn't take a taxi to their jobs. Twelve day without pay left many with nothing for rent and even food.

### Jackie Robinson Says

## He Disagrees With Bond But Defends His Rights

Several years ago, a young articulate and intelligent young Negro was ejected from the then "for white only" visitors section of the Georgia State Legislature.



JACKIE ROBINSON

with my son Jackie Jr., I believe it is our duty, as much as anyone else's to support the President and our Congress in its decisions on foreign policy.

However, one of the things we are fighting for, I deeply hope, is the right for men to have freedom of opinion, freedom of thought and freedom of speech.

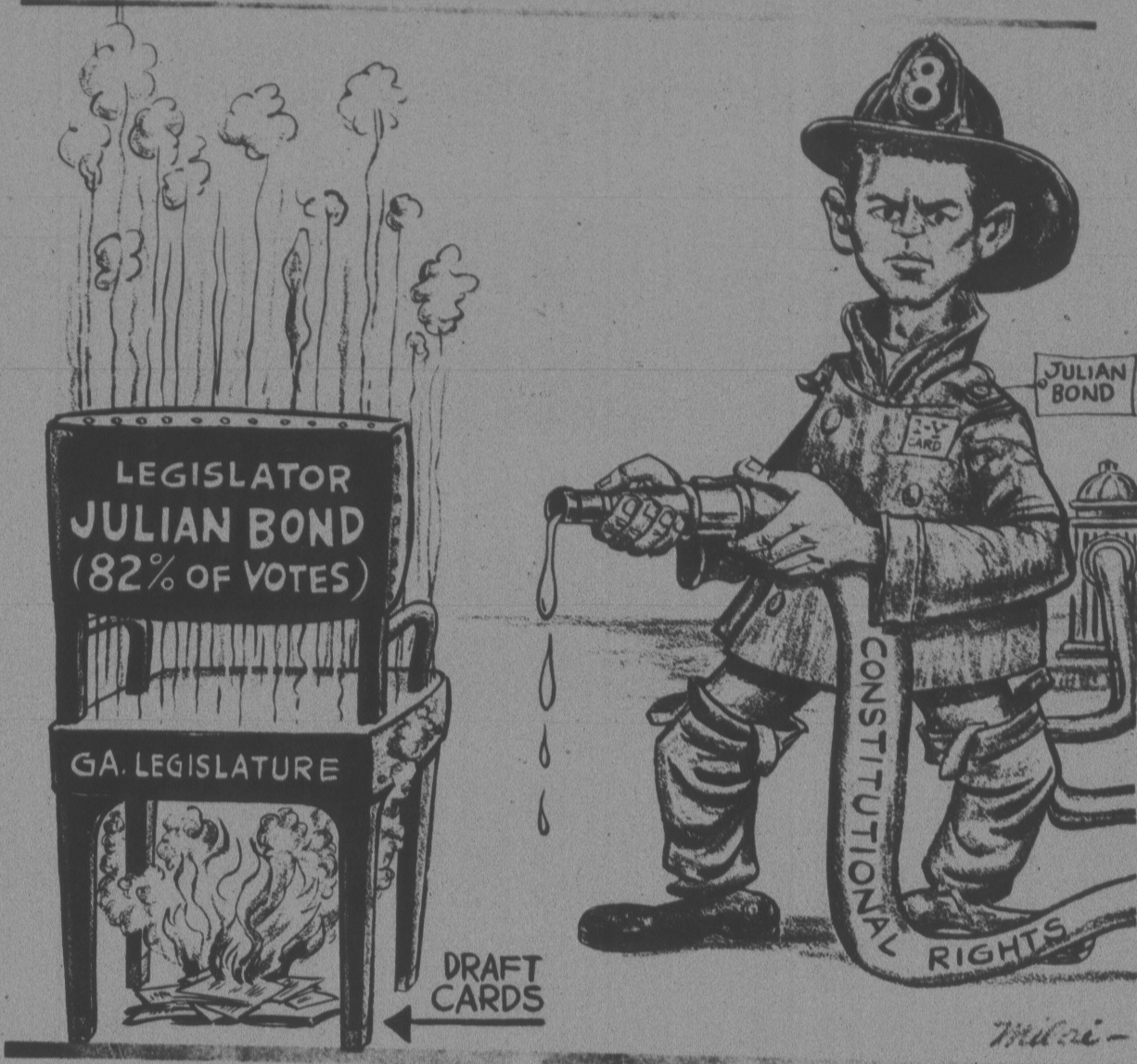
Julian Bond ought to have that right.

Several weeks ago, this same young man walked proudly back into the chambers where Georgia's Legislators meet.

This time, he walked into those chambers, armed with the votes of black people who had chosen him to represent them.

He was thrown out again - only this time, not physically. The Legislature refused to seat him. Their reason - that he had expressed sentiments disagreeing with the nation's war policy in Viet Nam.

If I have read accurate reports of what Julian Bond has said about our foreign policy, I strongly disagree with him. I have a boy in Viet Nam and,



## Kennedy Warns Of Racial Explosions

NEW YORK CITY -- Warning against a racial explosion, Senator Robert F. Kennedy had urged the wiping out of huge central city racial ghettos.

The Democratic Senator from New York said that eliminating the ghetto does not mean that Negroes should be deprived of the opportunity to live in the city. He charged that public housing has been a "significant force in perpetuating segregation." He said that large projects have not been accidentally built in ghetto areas.

Senator Kennedy told a luncheon of the Entertainment Divisions of

the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies last week that revolts similar to the one in Watts last summer "were as much as revolt against official indifference, an exploitation of frustration, and inability to communicate and participate as they were an uprising about inferior jobs and education and housing."

He said, "What exploded in Watts is what lies beneath the surface." Senator Kennedy said that in any kind of planning that is done, whether it be state, federal or local, the plight of the urban Negro--the Negro in Harlem, in Watts,

in Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, Washington, Baltimore and in all the large and small cities throughout the city must be considered.

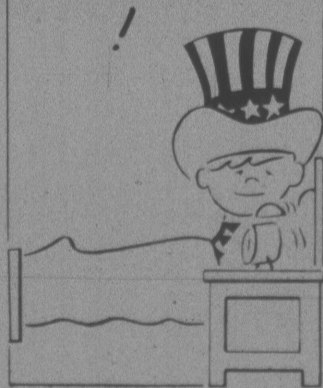
As a result of federal home financing the whites have staged a mass exodus to the suburbs. Most Negroes cannot afford the suburbs.

He suggested Federal aid to suburban schools to enroll slum children and if the distance is too great for the children to travel, the students might be boarded out in the suburbs.

According to Senator Kennedy President Johnson's plan for town development, federally financed, which was dropped from the housing bill would be put in again. According to the Senator, measures will be taken to make public housing "a truly metropolitan program."

THRIFTY Sez--

WAKE UP TO  
THRIFT WITH  
U.S. SAVINGS BONDS



WHOLESALE  
RETAIL

FRESH RIVER  
& LAKE FISH

OYSTERS - SHRIMP  
FROZEN FILLETS - LOBSTER TAILS  
HOT FRIED FISH TO TAKE OUT  
French Fries - Hot Fish Sandwiches

**Waterloo Fish Co.**  
721 SYCAMORE  
WATERLOO 233-4656

FRESHEST  
IN  
TOWN

**Union  
Plumbing  
&  
Sheet Metal  
Co.**

New Installations  
Remodeling  
Sewer and Water  
Excavating and Installations

FREE ESTIMATES  
PHONE 234-0337  
Waterloo, Iowa

**FOR TOPS IN HEATING**  
COAL - FUEL OIL HEATING  
SERVICE

CALL **YOUNG COAL CO.**  
430 W. First St. Phone 233-3311

**BARTON**  
**CONVALESCENT HOME**

50 Franklin Dial 233-4716  
Waterloo, Iowa

**PEP'S BARBER SHOP**

CULTURE FOR SERVICE  
SERVICE TOWARD HUMANITY

1426 East Fourth Dial 234-9460

**Varsity Cleaners** 

BRANCH OFFICE: 112 West 4th St. Phone 266-2882 Cedar Falls  
MAIN OFFICE: 216 West 11th St. Phone 233-3571 WATERLOO

**COMPLETE FABRIC CARE**

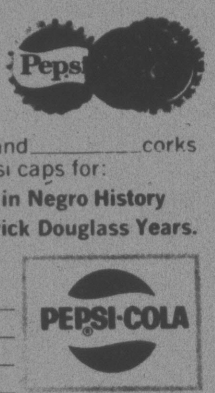
Now, in response to the popularity of its widely acclaimed recording, **ADVENTURES IN NEGRO HISTORY**, Pepsi-Cola brings you a second outstanding volume: **THE FREDERICK DOUGLASS YEARS, 1817-1895**...the inspiring story of a man who rose from slavery to become advisor to Presidents. Each 33 $\frac{1}{3}$  rpm recording a \$3.98 value—now only **\$1 each** with three Pepsi-Cola branded corks.

PEPSI-COLA COMPANY  
P.O. BOX 134  
NEW YORK, N. Y. 10046

Enclosed please find \$\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ corks from under Pepsi-Cola or Diet Pepsi caps for:  
\_\_\_\_\_ copies of Vol. I, *Adventures in Negro History*  
\_\_\_\_\_ copies of Vol. II, *The Frederick Douglass Years*.

I enclose \$1 in cash or check plus 3 Pepsi corks for each copy.

NAME \_\_\_\_\_  
ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_  
CITY \_\_\_\_\_  
STATE \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP CODE \_\_\_\_\_





**VOLUME I** (12 inches, 33 $\frac{1}{3}$  monaural). Listen as music narration and dramatizations recreate the pageant of Negroes in his tory: a pilot on Columbus' ship (Nino), a soldier in Washington's army (Prince Whipple), a scientist and teacher (George Washington Carver), an outstanding statesman (Dr. Ralph Bunche.)

**VOLUME II** (12 inches, 33 $\frac{1}{3}$  monaural). Hear the stirring words of Frederick Douglass, a slave who became an orator, journalist and advisor to President Lincoln, as the spirit of this fiery American comes alive in your own living room again and again.

**PEPSI COLA  
BOTTLING CO.**  
WATERLOO, IOWA

**JIM CORDES FORD**  
**1961 Mercury Meteor**

4 Dr. - Heater - Automatic -  
 Power Steering - White Wall Tires -  
 Jet Black

Was \$895.00  
**NOW \$595.00**

2531 Falls Ave. - Dial 235-1406

**AMERICA'S MOST POPULAR MENU!**

100% Pure Beef Hamburger ..... 15¢	Golden Fried Chicken with Fries ..... 69¢
Deluxe Hamburger— meat on a bun ..... 20¢	French Fried Onions ..... 35¢
Hot Fish Sandwich with Tartar Sauce ..... 39¢	Crispy French Fries ..... 12¢
Hot Dog ..... 19¢	Family Size French Fries - 1 full pound ..... 65¢
Breaded Pork Tenderloin ..... 35¢	Super Thick Shakes ..... 29¢
Creamy Cheeseburger.. 19¢	Milk ..... 12¢
Shrimp Steak ..... 72¢	Cake ..... 10¢-15¢
	Orange ..... 10¢-15¢
	Root Beer ..... 10¢-15¢
	Coffee ..... 10¢

**FOR TAKE-HOME ORDERS**  
 Ask for Full-Lined Package to Keep Food Hot

**HENRY'S**

**DRIVE-INS**  
 WATERLOO and  
 CEDAR FALLS

— Open —  
 Sun. thru Thurs.  
 11 a.m. to 11 p.m.  
 Friday and Sat.  
 11 a.m. to 12 Mid.



PLenty of FREE PARKING



providing dependable  
 electricity and natural  
 gas for better living

IOWA PUBLIC SERVICE CO.

**FEB. SALE**  
**NOW IN**  
**PROGRESS**  
**AT**  
**Hurwich's**  
*Waterloo's Oldest Furniture Store*

Waterloo, Iowa Dial 234-5581



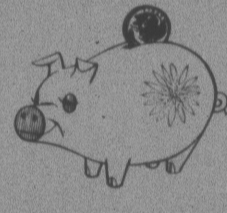
**diet-rite cola**  
**FULL COLA PLEASURE—**  
**BUT NO SUGAR AT ALL!**



Only 1 calorie per serving!  
 (Other leading colas have up to  
 70 calories per serving.)



Great for you—  
 and the family, too.  
 No sugar at all!



Costs no more  
 than other  
 leading colas!

**7 UP BOTTLING CO.**  
 WATERLOO, IOWA

**THE NATIONAL CARES MORE...**



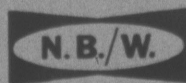
110 E. Park Ave.

315 E. 5th St.

**NOW TWO LOCATIONS TO SERVE YOU**

YOU BECOME A FAVORED PERSON the  
 minute you become our customer. We exist  
 to serve you with an extra measure of care-  
 more-for-you courtesy and convenience.  
 Please stop in soon. We'll feel privileged to  
 serve you!

- CHECKING ACCOUNTS
- SAVINGS ACCOUNTS
- CHRISTMAS CLUB SAVINGS
- HOME IMPROVEMENT LOANS
- NEW AND USED AUTO LOANS
- PERSONAL LOANS
- TRUST DEPARTMENT
- BANK BY MAIL
- DRIVE-IN BANKING
- SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES



**the NATIONAL BANK of Waterloo**  
 THE CARE MORE BANK WITH THE CARE-MORE SERVICE  
 Member F.D.I.C.

**SIBERT'S**  
**DRY CLEANING**  
**LAUNDRY**

211 EAST SIXTH STREET  
 WATERLOO, IOWA  
 TELEPHONE AD 3-3369

When Buying a House  
 See

**HAROLD HILL**

REAL ESTATE

1542 Hawthorne  
 233-9227

**REMEMBER YOUR  
 VALENTINE WITH A  
 BAKED TREAT  
 from  
 WEBBEKINGS**

1111 E. 4th 234-7216

COUPON  
**FOUR SEASONS CLEANERS**

CORNER OF SUMNER AND EAST 4th STREET

**VALUABLE COUPON!!!**

\$3.00 WORTH OF DRY CLEANING  
 FOR ONLY \$2.00 WITH  
 THIS MONEY SAVING COUPON  
 DIAL 232-7522  
**GOOD FRI. & SAT. ONLY**

Clip Coupon and Bring to Four Seasons Cleaners

COUPON

**GATES**

**COLLEGE**

IOWA'S  
**OUTSTANDING  
 BUSINESS  
 SCHOOL**

BEST WISHES

289 West Park  
 Dial 234-6437

**D and M MEAT MARKET**

LOIN SPARE RIBS **49¢** LB.

HOMEMADE PORK SAUSAGE **3** LBS. **\$1.00**

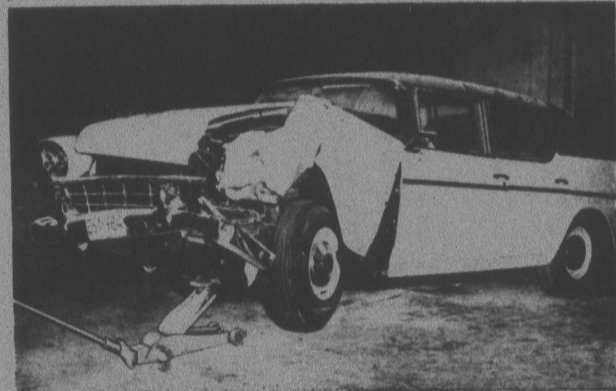
FRESH GROUND BEEF **3** LBS. **\$1.00**

This ad and purchase of one 5¢ Hershey bar entitles you to 1 free Hershey bar.

1109 E. 4th Dial 232-4101  
 Waterloo, Iowa

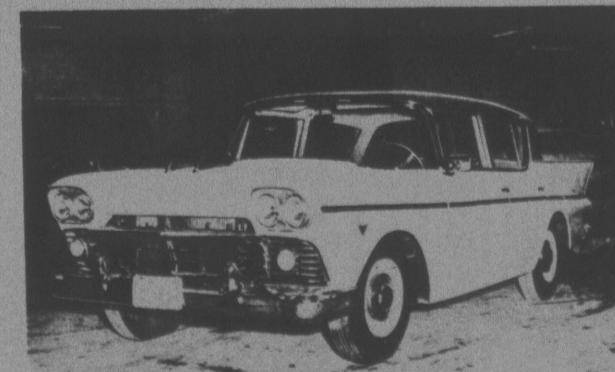
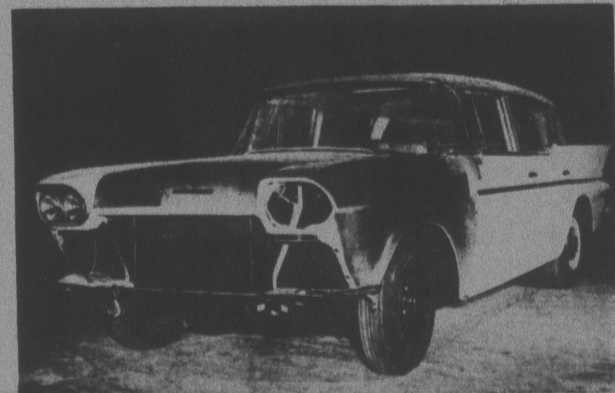
**Newell Auto Body Shop**

One Stop Car Care  
 Free Estimate by W. Sallis  
 And J. O'Neal



Paint Special - Feb. And Mar.

Any Auto Painted For  
 \$26.95 - Work Guaranteed



Finished  
 1844 Newell St. - Waterloo, Iowa

We Are A One-Stop Supply  
 And Service Depot.

WE HAVE

**PHILHEAT  
 FUEL OIL**

The Fuel Oil That Fights The Ice  
 & Cold- The Best Gas & Oil A  
 Car Can Use

Tires and Many More Items

**RITCHIE OIL CO.**

1415 LOGAN AVE DIAL 232-9297

**FURNACE  
 SERVICE**

We Will . . .

- Clean Thermostat • Clean Pilot
- Clean Humidifier • Oil Blower and Motor
- Clean Filters • Check and Adjust Gas Pressure
- Complete Safety Check

Fall Special Only . . . **\$6.50**

Any Make or Model

**PAULSEN'S  
 INC.**

Dial 234-1558  
 Call About Our

**LOW PRICES**

For

**FEEDERS**

Heating and  
 Air Conditioners

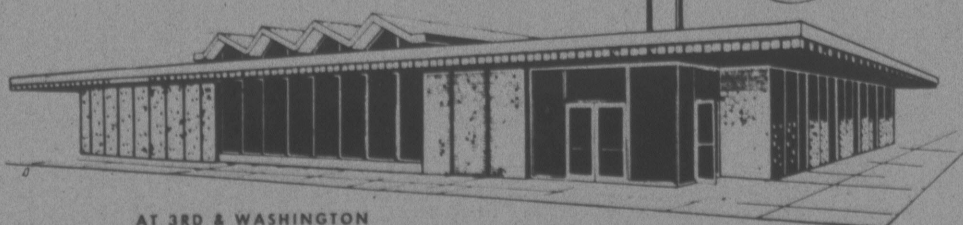
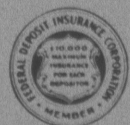
**FURNACES**

Open Saturday 'Til Noon

Cedar Falls  
 A HOME OWNED BANK

**TRUST &  
 SAVINGS  
 BANK**

DRIVE-IN BANKING



AT 3RD & WASHINGTON

## FACTS ABOUT THE NEGRO

By J. A. ROGERS  
Illustrated by  
A. S. MELAI



### Hartania WOMAN

OF THE HOGGAR, SOUTHERN ALGERIA, SAHARA, AFRICA, WEARING SYMBOLS OF HER ISLAMIC FAITH. PEOPLE FROM THIS REGION HAVE HAD A POWERFUL INFLUENCE ON CIVILIZATION TO THE NORTH FROM MOST ANCIENT TIMES INCLUDING ANCIENT ROME, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL UNDER THE MOORS. ROCK DRAWINGS OF HIGH ARTISTRY, SAID TO BE THOUSANDS OF YEARS OLDER THAN EVEN EGYPT, HAVE BEEN FOUND IN THE HOGGAR, PORTRAYING NEGRO TYPES. (From original in the Musee De L'Homme, Paris)



FROM 660 TO 250 B.C., ETHIOPIA HAD 25 CANDACES, OR RULING QUEENS, ONE OF WHOM WAS KANTAKEH V. IT WAS DURING HER RULE (58-80 A.D.) THAT JUDA, "A EN-UCH OF GREAT AUTHORITY WHO HAD CHARGE OF ALL HER TREASURE," WAS CONVERTED TO CHRISTIANITY AT JERUSALEM BY PHILIP OF THE BIBLE.

OF MOBILE, ALABAMA, WAS THE LAST KNOWN SURVIVOR OF THE LAST CARGO OF SLAVES BROUGHT FROM AFRICA. INTERVIEWED IN 1937, HE TOLD OF THE LIFE OF HIS PEOPLE, HIS CAPTURE, THE TERRIBLE SEA-VOYAGE AND WHAT HE THOUGHT OF AMERICA. THOUGH SLAVE-TRADE WAS ABOLISHED IN 1808, MANY AFRICANS CONTINUED TO BE SMUGGLED IN UNTIL 1851, CHIEFLY BY NEW YORK SHIP-OWNERS.

### CUDJO LEWIS



cision because when I returned to India the Taj Mahal would be there, perhaps he wouldn't. He was right. When I went back in 1953 Mr. Gandhi was dead.

India has come a long. In 1937, India was under Britain. Untouchability was entrenched deep in India custom. The untouchables were beneath caste. All upper caste men looked down on the untouchables and kicked them around. Women had few rights and privileges. In twenty-nine years India is free, untouchability has been outlawed. Nehru, the man who had served many years in jail, became the first Prime Minister and now his daughter is the leader of 480 million people.

We wish the Prime Minister well. She has on her shoulder many unsolved problems. Poverty is rife, illiteracy is high, the caste system is psychologically there, and disease haunts the nation. Although there is a truce, Pakistan and India may still have trouble. There is China who has not been a friend. These and many more problems will face the new Prime Minister. She will need the blessing of the United States, Britain and all friendly nations. I hope the United States will continue its aid to India, for if India goes communist, all Asia will become communists. It may be that Prime Minister Gandhi will bring to India new insight and a courageous leadership that others could not bring. We salute Mrs. Gandhi and pray for her success.

### Nelson Insurance Agency

AUTO  
ACCIDENT  
BUSINESS  
HOSPITALIZATION  
HOMEOWNERS  
LIFE  
LONG HAUL TRUCKING

INSURANCE OF ALL KINDS

2207 Falls Avenue Dial 234-6801  
Waterloo, Iowa

## House Hunting? CALL ANY OF OUR QUALIFIED REAL ESTATE COUNSELORS

We Have Many Many Homes In All Price Ranges With Terms Available.

Det	234-1448	"Lee"	234-4292
Wendell	234-7294	"Mac"	233-2515
Vern	234-4966	"Mo"	232-0667
Jim	232-5493	Ray	266-6153
Hugo	232-7974		

### SMITH & MILLER

Phone 4-7513

## KRAMER & DOLAN INS.

### Auto - Fire Life Insurance

222 COMMERCIAL, WATERLOO

DIAL 234-1551

### MY VIEW

## Wishes India's New Prime Minister Well

India has come a long way. I saw India for the first time at Christmas, 1936. I arrived in Bombay on Christmas Eve, 1936, enroute to Mysore to attend the World Convention of the Y.M.C.A. I arrived before the Conference, time enough to visit the Annual Meeting of All India Congress meeting not far from Bombay. India was fighting to gain her independence from Britain. There I met Nehru and saw his sister, Mrs. Pandit, who I thought was perhaps the most beautiful woman I had ever seen. I hired an interpreter so I could understand what was being said. I knew that it would not be long before India would be free. Nehru and Gandhi and thousands of others were counting it an honor to go to jail as a result of their civil disobedience campaign for freedom.

While at the Congress I sought to see Mahatma Gandhi. I met his secretary and asked for an audience with him. The secretary advised that I journey to Wardha

a few days later to hold a conference with Mr. Gandhi. To do this I had to postpone my trip to the Taj Mahal.

When I told Mr. Gandhi of my decision he commented by saying that I made the wise de-



DR. MAYS

## Clay Warned Beware of All Superman Tags

DEMPSEY, LOUIS, MARCIANO, LISTON KNOW REASON WHY.

While Harry Markson and his Madison Square Garden staff slowly begin the primary routines, which promises to give this metropolis its first heavyweight boxing match since Dwight Eisenhower's last year in the White House, it would be wise for the friends of Muhammad Ali, need Cassius Clay, to tell the Kentucky Babe a thing or two. That is, warn him to stop self-spouting that 'greatest' stuff-- and, above all, to ignore Jersey Joe Walcott's wheeze: "This fellow Clay is the greatest fighter I ever saw. He would have beaten us all, from Louis to Marciano!"

By the time the pre-fight sale reaches the \$50,000 mark, early next May, for the Cassius Clay-Ernie Terrel showdown here, at the Garden, the writers will have 'matched' Clay with all the galaxy of titular gods--from Jack Johnson to Joe Louis, and beyond.

That's the stuff the Kentucky Babe must watch or, better still--ignore. It is a strange truth, as far as the ring annals extend, that even the superbly gifted exceptions have fallen most heavily from their pinnacles, at the very hour that their worshipers chanted loudest.

Two years ago, after Sonny had twice 'starved' Floyd Patterson, all the writers ran for cover--scared to death. Comedian Joe E. Lewis was wowing audiences when, in answer to a question as to whom the fearsome Liston should fight next, he replied, "I wish he'd fight Russia."

The Ring Magazine's Ted Carroll joined the anvil chorus, regarding the January, 1964 Liston, to wit: "...any heavyweight that ever lived would have had his hands full, fighting the hulking giant (Sonny) who now wears the crown."

A paragraph earlier, Ted had written, for the ages, the following pro Liston sentiments: "The

public is becoming increasingly awestruck by his (Liston) mighty physique, terrifying power, shock proof chin, ring cunning 'honest' efforts and domination of the field."

Today, of course, there are those who think Liston belongs in the clink -- as an imposter who earned \$3 million undeserved shekels.

As soon as Pat Robinson, in June, 1954, declared Rocky Marciano would have been too much for any of them, with the possible exception of Jack Johnson and Gene Tunney, along comes Ezzard Charles to split Rocky's ample scrozzle wide open--like a ripe watermelon. It was the most horrible wound imaginable -- running red, like a shattered watermelon!

Astounded by what he had done Ezz threw not a single successor punch, in any direction--lest he smash the Brockton Buster's face noseless--and 'staggered' to the floor quickly, next round, without raising either glove above his own waistline. See the movies--their second fight.

After Joe Louis subjected both Max Baer and Paolino Uzcudun to the only trips either ever took, into resin dust, late in 1935--Bill Corum, Paul Gallico and Damon Runyon ran out of expletives.

Walter Stewart called Joe a "pugilistic symphony," and Nat Fleischer, terrified, wrote: "Louis imparts, even to the most calloused ringside writers, a feeling of impending doom, slipping in, with face expressionless as a stone idol, slanting eyes hard as jade, he is a sinister and murderous figure, at all times."

Five months later, they carried Louis, feet first out of a local ring -- tagged 54 times by Max Schmeling, with jolting rightcrosses! Joe was never again the god of the September 1935-May 1936 "wanderjahve."

Ten years earlier, when the tempestuous Estelle Taylor had finally looted Jack Dempsey of the volcanic fires, that had savaged Jess Willard and Luis Firpo, re-

spectively, in 1919 and 1923--The Manassa Mauler still believed Grantland Rice was on-the-ball.

## TOGETHERNESS-- Cont'd From Front

community, we're faced with this problem. We're divided, we've only to fall, then what's left? This could lead to many questions, that will never be answered. Iowa, Waterloo and the Negro himself is on the move. There are many benefits, available and only for the more asking.

Within our small community we have many groups which are seeking recognition as being the spokesmen for us. This is our division and our own mistake. We must all come to the aid of the North End and do away with the evils that has almost rendered us helpless and stand up and ask for these benefits, but this must be done as a unit and not as any individual or individual group. It's time everyone has a hand in choosing his or her representative and let some of the ideas and wants of many be studied and used.

We can as in the past be stubborn and remain in the background as second class citizens, never to make any gains, or we can unite for the best interests of all and strive to bring our community up to standard with the rest of Waterloo and as the gains are made for others we'll also be included.

Coming to Waterloo Saturday, Feb. 12, is a living example of unity. We don't know the background, nor any particulars concerning this man's successful campaign for mayor, but we do know that he was elected and this had to have some sort of effort on his part and his supporters. Suppose this had been Waterloo? Where would our candidate be now, helping run the city or at work or home, waiting. We must make an immediate regrouping effort to realize achievements such as Mr. Henry. We have enough Negro voters here to pull together and who knows what we'll be able to attain.

A Negro mayor may seem far out of line, but how about a school board member, councilman or what have we to offer? Your help is welcome but most of all, your cooperation is needed. Let's put this thing to a test and win for once. Undivided and united for the benefit of all.

- Sam Monjoy

Hear Mrs. Mildred Hardy and Mrs. Bette Battle in a BIG MUSIC PROGRAM, Sunday, February 27, at Cityview Temple Church of God in Christ. 2024 CLEAR VIEW



As Abraham was about to offer his only son for a sacrifice, an angel called out of heaven and said, "Look behind thee and find a ram to offer instead."

As we look around in our city of Waterloo, we see two talented singers on their way to higher heights in gospel singing. Let us give them a big boost!

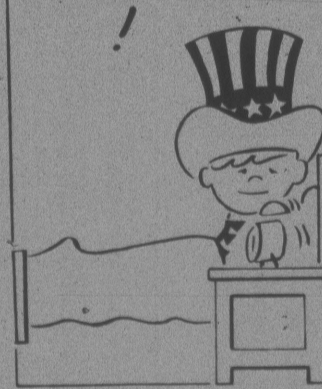
These singers are heard on "Christ in Times Like These" each Sunday morning at 9:30 a.m. over radio station KCFL.

Mrs. Lounette Blalock,  
Sponsor  
Rev. Battle, Pastor

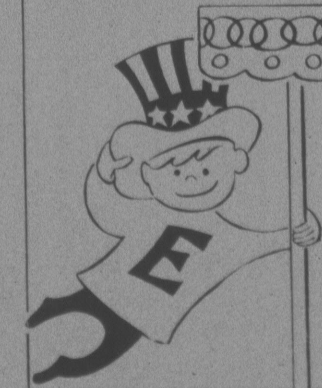
ALL ARE WELCOME

## THRIFTY Sez--

WAKE UP TO THRIFT WITH U.S. SAVINGS BONDS



GET ON THE THRIFT-GO-ROUND BUY AND HOLD U.S. SAVINGS BONDS



**Johnson's**  
DIXIE CREAM  
**BAKERY**  
FOR FRESH BAKED GOODNESS EVERY DAY . . .

- FINE PASTRIES
- HOME STYLE BREAD
- ROLLS - PIES - COOKIES

★ Specializing In Decorated Cakes ★

SPECIAL ORDER SERVICE FOR WEDDINGS, BIRTHDAYS, ANNIVERSARIES, BANQUETS, LODGE MEETINGS, ETC.

Also . . .  
Candy-Mints-Ice Cream  
Popcorn

"Home Of Dixie Cream Doughnuts"

**232-8154**  
Hub Johnson - Prop.

820 W 5 WATERLOO

Black's  
phone  
AD 1-1371



**LINCOLN**  
Birthday  
Sale

From Our Downstairs Store

**Famous Brand Men's Tee Shirts**

Reg. 1.25 If Per.

**2 for 1.50**

Save 1.00 on long wearing tee shirts! Taped, non-stretch neck. Combed cotton. Sizes S,M,L,XL.  
**DOWNSTAIRS STORE**

**Perfect Valentine Timing: Pendant Watches!**

**7.88**

Fashion pendant watches at budget prices! Swiss movement, high styling, full yr. factory guarantee.  
**DOWNSTAIRS STORE**

- Men's L.S. sport shirts, reg. 2.50-2.99 . . . . . \$1.69
- Men's L.S. dress shirts, if perfect . . . . . \$1.22
- Men's thermo shirts and drawers, if perfect 1.69 . . . \$1.00
- Men's sweaters: slippers and cardigans, if perfect 8.99 and 15.00 . . . . . \$5.88
- Men's no-iron casual slacks, if perfect 5.99 . . . . . \$3.50
- Men's crew neck sweat shirts, if perfect 1.99 . . . . . \$1.49
- Men's denim work aprons, reg. 1.29 . . . . . \$1.00
- Boys' corduroy slacks: double knees, compare at 2.99 and 3.99 . . . . . \$2.00
- Boys' flannel-lined jackets: compare at 3.99 . . . . . \$1.88
- Boys' outerwear: norpoles, quilts, corduroys, reg. 12.99 and 15.99 . . . . . \$7.88-\$9.88
- Children's 2-pc. corduroy slack sets, reg. 1.99 . . . . . \$3.00
- Boys' 2-pc. slack sets: 5-7 sizes, reg. 2.99 . . . . . \$5.00
- Children's sweaters: 4-14; imperfections of 3.99/5.99 . . \$1.94
- Children's cotton sweat shirts: 4-8; white, reg. 2.99 . \$1.00
- Girls' cotton flannel gowns: best colors; 4-14, if perfect, 1.99 . . . . . .66¢
- Girls' cotton corduroy slacks: assorted sizes 7-14 . . \$3.00
- Girls' cotton flannel p.j.'s: sizes 4-14, reg. 2.29 . . . \$1.88
- Ladies' nylon shortie p.j.'s: broken sizes, reg. 2.99 . \$1.00
- Ladies' cotton gowns: long and short lengths; broken sizes, reg. 4.00 . . . . . \$1.88
- Ladies' cotton flannel gowns: S-M-L: waltz length, regular 1.99 . . . . . \$2/\$3.00
- Playtex bras: closeouts and imperfections, reg. 3.99 . \$2.59
- Printed bath towels: all cotton terry; compare at 79¢ . . . . . .50¢
- Flannel back or cotton terry table cloths: assorted colors; 52"x52" . . . . . \$2/\$3.00
- Cotton wash cloths: imperfections of 15¢ . . . . . 5¢
- Fur stoles: white, brown; country of origin shows on tag, reg. 14.99 . . . . . \$10.00
- Misses' stretch slacks: wool and nylon, 8-20, reg. 6.99 . . . . . \$3.50
- Misses' sweaters: novelty cardigans and channel jackets, sizes 34-40, reg. 4.99 . . . . . \$2.99
- Dress clearance: assorted colors, styles, sizes reg. 10.99 . . . . . \$4.00
- Misses' blouses: various styles; colors; 32-30, regular 2.99 . . . . . \$1.29
- Fur trim coats: clearly states "country of origin", reg. \$49-\$59 . . . . . \$25-\$35
- Misses' dusters: print dusters in sizes 12-18, regular 3.99 . . . . . \$2.29
- Misses corduroy bench warmers, sizes 8-12, regular 9.99 . . . . . \$6.00